## 1. Balance of visible trade

Balance of Visible Trade showed a deficit of Rs 7,011 million in March 2018, higher by $7.8 \%$ compared to the previous month and lower by $4.3 \%$ when compared to the corresponding month of 2017.

## Summary of External Merchandise Trade

|  |  | Value: Rs Mn |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |  |
|  | $\mathbf{M a r}^{\mathbf{1}}$ |  | Feb |
| Mar $^{\mathbf{2}}$ |  |  |  |
| A. Total Exports (f.o.b) | $\mathbf{7 , 8 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 3 7 8}$ |
| Domestic exports | 4,605 | 3,669 | 4,764 |
| Re-exports | 2,381 | 1,303 | 1,529 |
| Ship's Stores and Bunkers | 872 | 1,050 | 1,085 |
| B. Total Imports (c.i.f) | $\mathbf{1 5 , 1 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 5 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 , 3 8 9}$ |
| Total International Trade (A + B) | $\mathbf{2 3 , 0 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 , 5 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 , 7 6 7}$ |
| Trade Deficits (A - B) | $\mathbf{- 7 , 3 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{- 6 , 5 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{- 7 , 0 1 1}$ |

${ }^{1}$ Revised estimates $\quad{ }^{2}$ First estimates

## 2. Total Imports of goods by S.I.T.C section

| SITC SECTION/DESCRIPTION | C.I.F value: Rs Mn |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017 | 2018 |  |
|  | Mar ${ }^{1}$ | Feb | Mar ${ }^{2}$ |
| 0 - Food and live animals | 3,140 | 2,277 | 2,808 |
| 1 - Beverages and tobacco | 411 | 276 | 327 |
| 2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 329 | 327 | 272 |
| 3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 3,438 | 2,313 | 3,594 |
| 4 - Animals and vegetable oils, fats \& waxes | 238 | 67 | 241 |
| 5 - Chemicals \& related products, n.e.s. | 1,209 | 1,150 | 1,197 |
| 6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 1,985 | 2,008 | 1,966 |
| 7 - Machinery and transport equipment | 3,219 | 3,067 | 2,679 |
| 8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 1,105 | 940 | 1,191 |
| 9- Other commodities \& transactions, n.e.s | 108 | 98 | 114 |
| TOTAL | 15,182 | 12,523 | 14,389 |

${ }^{1}$ Revised estimates ${ }^{2}$ First estimates

In March 2018, total imports increased by $14.9 \%$ compared to February 2018 and decreased by 5.2\% compared to March 2017.

## 3. Total Exports of goods by S.I.T.C section

| SITC SECTION/DESCRIPTION | F.O.B value: Rs Mn |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017 | 2018 |  |
|  | Mar ${ }^{1}$ | Feb | Mar ${ }^{2}$ |
| 0 - Food and live animals | 2,699 | 1,933 | 2,288 |
| 1 - Beverages and tobacco | 49 | 37 | 36 |
| 2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 134 | 47 | 83 |
| 3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 222 | 47 | - |
| 4 - Animals and vegetable oils, fats \& waxes | 18 | 7 | 16 |
| 5 - Chemicals \& related products, n.e.s. | 205 | 253 | 351 |
| 6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 674 | 395 | 805 |
| 7 - Machinery and transport equipment | 638 | 206 | 241 |
| 8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 2,246 | 2,003 | 2,383 |
| 9- Other commodities \& transactions, n.e.s | 101 | 44 | 90 |
| Exports exclusive of Ship's Stores and Bunkers | 6,986 | 4,972 | 6,293 |
| Estimates of Ship's Stores and Bunkers | 872 | 1,050 | 1,085 |
| TOTAL | 7,858 | 6,022 | 7,378 |

${ }^{1}$ Revised estimates $\quad{ }^{2}$ First estimates
In March 2018, total exports increased by $22.5 \%$ compared to the previous month and decreased by $6.1 \%$ compared to March 2017.

## 4. Main trading partners in March 2018

| Value: Rs Mn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Exports ${ }^{1}$ (F.O.B) |  |  |  | Imports (C.I.F) |  |  |  |
| Country | 2017 | 2018 |  | Country | 2017 | 2018 |  |
|  | Mar ${ }^{2}$ | Feb | Mar ${ }^{3}$ |  | Mar ${ }^{2}$ | Feb | Mar ${ }^{3}$ |
| United Kingdom | 815 | 605 | 844 | India | 2,988 | 1,630 | 3,071 |
| South Africa | 453 | 425 | 790 | China | 1,749 | 2,087 | 1,555 |
| France | 722 | 550 | 756 | South Africa | 1,187 | 1,372 | 1,549 |
| USA | 887 | 530 | 486 | France | 992 | 1,009 | 1,274 |
| Spain | 314 | 230 | 432 | UAE | 324 | 249 | 678 |
| Madagascar | 473 | 327 | 342 | Japan | 628 | 370 | 574 |
| Other | 3,322 | 2,305 | 2,643 | Other | 7,314 | 5,806 | 5,688 |
| Total | 6,986 | 4,972 | 6,293 | Total | 15,182 | 12,523 | 14,389 |

${ }^{1}$ Excluding Ship's Stores and Bunkers ${ }^{2}$ Revised estimates ${ }^{3}$ First estimates

United Kingdom (13.4\%),South Africa (12.6\%), France ( $12.0 \%$ ) and USA ( $7.7 \%$ ) were our major exports destinations in March 2018 while our imports were mainly from India ( $21.3 \%$ ), China ( $10.8 \%$ ), South Africa (10.8\%) and France (8.9\%).

