

SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS IN LARGE (employing 10 or more persons) ESTABLISHMENTS (SEE)

March 2022 (Preliminary results)

1. Introduction

Statistics Mauritius carries out the annual Survey of Employment and Earnings in ‘large’ establishments with March as reference period so as to obtain a continuous series of comparable data on the level of employment and earnings in these establishments. This issue of the Economic and Social Indicators presents the preliminary results for March 2022 with comparative figures for 2020 and 2021.

Concepts and definitions are provided at section 4.

2. Response

The preliminary results of the survey presented below are based on responses obtained from 53% of large establishments, representing 62% of total employment in this category of establishments. Estimates have been worked out for non-response on the basis of previous data, observed trend and employment figures from the statistics unit of the Ministry of Industrial Development, SMEs and Cooperatives.

3. Main results

3.1 Employment Level, March 2021 - March 2022

A preliminary estimate of total employment in large establishments is 304,063 in March 2022 compared to 305,677 in March 2021, representing a decrease of 1,614 (Table 1). This is the net result of employment decreases in some industrial groups, partly offset by increases in some other groups.

A sectorwise analysis shows that employment in the primary sector went down by 5 from 9,297 in March 2021 to 9,292 in March 2022. During the same period, employment in the secondary sector also showed decrease by 2,845 from 77,811 to 74,966 while the tertiary sector increased by 1,236 from 218,569 to 219,805.

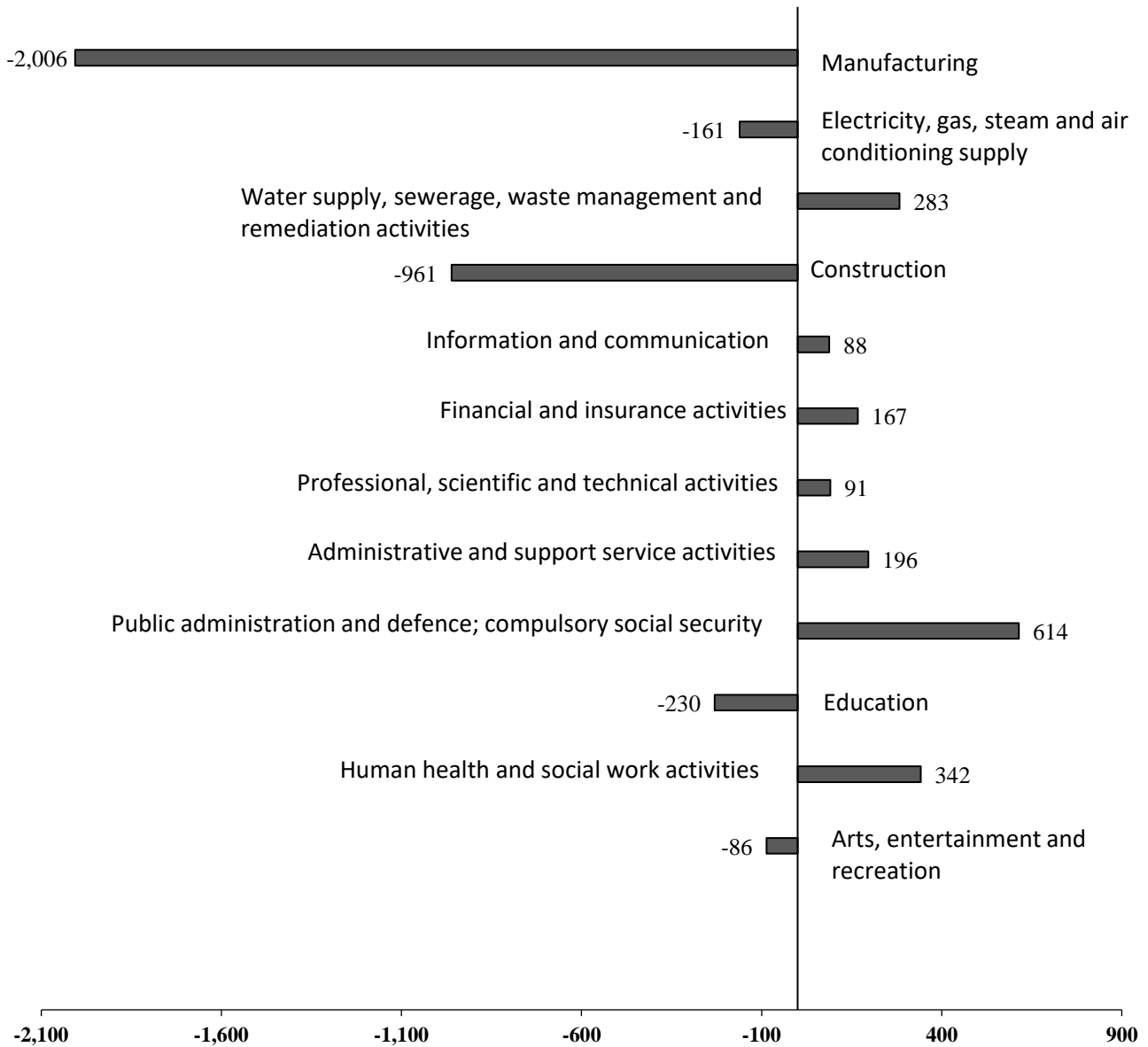
The total employment figure includes 4,668 persons working in large establishments in Rodrigues, compared to 4,613 in March 2021. They are mainly government employees of the Rodrigues Regional Assembly numbering 2,811 in March 2022.

As at March 2022, the number of foreign workers stood at 28,353 (*22,429 males and 5,924 females*) of whom 17,765 were engaged in activities of the ‘Manufacturing’ sector and 6,761 in ‘Construction’ (Table 6).

3.2 Employment by Industry

Between March 2021 and March 2022, main decreases occurred in the following industrial groups: ‘Manufacturing’ (-2,006), ‘Construction’ (-961), ‘Education’ (-230), and ‘Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply’ (-161). The decrease in the manufacturing sector was mostly attributed to ‘Textiles and wearing apparel’.

Main increases in employment were in ‘Public administration and defence; compulsory social security’ (+614), ‘Human health and social work activities’ (+342) and ‘Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities’ (+283) (Chart 1).

Chart 1 - Main changes in employment, March 2021 to March 2022

3.3 Employment by Sex

As at March 2022, among the 304,063 employees in large establishments, 182,884 or 60.1% were male. Compared to March 2021, male employment decreased by 3,427 while female employment increased by 1,813.

Male employment decreased mainly in 'Manufacturing' (-2,276), 'Construction' (-913), 'Education' (-162), 'Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply' (-161) and 'Accommodation and food service activities' (-138) (Table 1).

Female employment increased mainly in 'Public administration and defence; compulsory social security' (+623), 'Human health and social work activities' (+290) and 'Manufacturing' (+270).

3.4 Employment in General Government Sector

Employment in the General Government Sector increased by 671 from 75,433 in March 2021 to 76,104 in March 2022. Male employment decreased by 247 from 44,123 to 43,876 and female employment increased by 918 from 31,310 to 32,228 (Tables 3, 3a & 3b).

3.5 Employment in large establishments of the Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) sector

The number of persons employed by large establishments of the EOE sector decreased by 1,724 from 37,716 (*19,774 Mauritians and 17,942 foreigners*) in March 2021 to 35,992 (*19,960 Mauritians and 16,032 foreigners*) in March 2022 (Table 4). The main decreases in the manufacturing establishments were as follows: 'Wearing apparel - except footwear' (-1,840) and 'Textiles' (-404).

From March 2021 to March 2022, the number of male and female employees showed decreases respectively by 1,717 from 20,831 to 19,114 and by 7 from 16,885 to 16,878.

3.6 Employment of foreign workers

The number of foreign workers in large establishments in March 2022 stood at 28,353 (*22,429 males and 5,924 females*) compared to 30,044 (*23,991 males and 6,053 females*) in March 2021, showing a net decrease of 1,691 (*-1,562 males and -129 females*) (Table 6).

Male employment decreased mainly in 'Manufacturing' (-1,574) and 'Construction' (-167) while increases was mainly observed in 'Accommodation and food service activities' (+336).

Female employment decreased mainly in 'Manufacturing' (-323).

3.7 Earnings

The level of average earnings is influenced mainly by changes in basic salaries and wages. However, fluctuations may also occur because of:

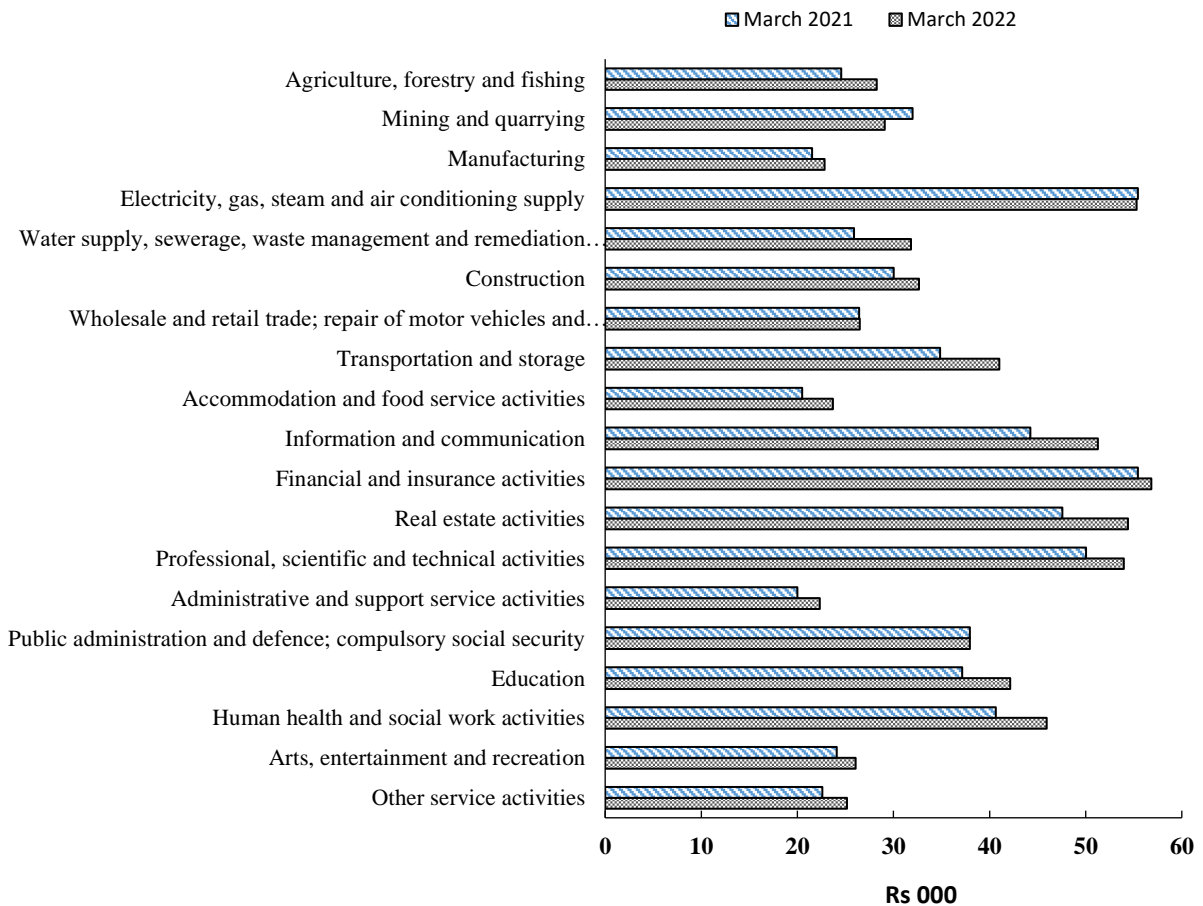
(a) Changes in the mix of employees of various categories or with various lengths of service. For example, a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings. On the other hand, a large intake of employees at the lower end of a wage scale has the effect of lowering the average earnings.

(b) Changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.

3.7.1 Earnings in large establishments

The industrial group with the highest average monthly earnings was 'Financial and insurance activities' (Rs 58,054) followed by 'Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply' (Rs 55,305) and 'Professional, scientific and technical activities' (Rs 54,634). Lowest averages were registered in, 'Administrative and support service activities' (Rs 22,322), 'Manufacturing' (22,835) and in 'Accommodation and food service activities' (Rs 23,691). Within the 'Manufacturing' group, 'Textiles and wearing apparel' registered average monthly earnings of Rs 19,269.

Overall average monthly earnings in large establishments increased by 10.9% from Rs 33,773 in March 2021 to Rs 37,451 in March 2022. Highest increases were registered in: 'Transportation and storage' (+17.6%) and 'Information and communication' (+15.9%). Decrease were noted in 'Mining and quarrying' (-9.0%), (Chart 2).

Chart 2 - Average monthly earnings (Rs 000), March 2021 & March 2022

3.7.2 Earnings in large establishments of the EOE sector

The average monthly earnings in this sector stood at Rs 19,847 in March 2022, showing a decrease of 2.5% over the March 2021 figure of Rs 20,358 (Table 8). The average monthly earnings in the manufacturing establishments was Rs 18,852 compared to Rs 32,837 in the non-manufacturing establishments. The corresponding figures for 2021 were Rs 18,765 and Rs 32,575 respectively.

4. Concepts and definitions

4.1 Large establishments include:

- (a) Agricultural establishments comprising:
 - (i) sugar cane plantations of 10 hectares or more;
 - (ii) tea plantations of 2 hectares or more;
 - (iii) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons during the reference period (March 2022).
- (b) Non-agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons during the reference month. It is to be noted that “outworkers”, that is, piece rate workers who are working in their own homes on materials provided by the establishment, are excluded although they are remunerated by the establishment.
- (c) All central, regional and local government departments.

4.2 Primary, Secondary and Tertiary sector

Primary sector comprises activities classified in the industrial groups:

- (i) Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- (ii) Mining and quarrying

Secondary sector comprises activities classified in the industrial groups:

- (i) Manufacturing
- (ii) Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- (iii) Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- (iv) Construction

Tertiary sector comprises activities classified in the industrial groups:

- (i) Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- (ii) Transportation and storage
- (iii) Accommodation and food service activities
- (iv) Information and communication
- (v) Financial and insurance activities
- (vi) Real estate activities
- (vii) Professional, scientific and technical activities
- (viii) Administrative and support service activities
- (ix) Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- (x) Education
- (xi) Human health and social work activities
- (xii) Arts, entertainment and recreation
- (xiii) Other service activities

4.3 The General Government sector is made up of (i) Central Government (ii) Regional Government and (iii) Local Government.

4.3.1 Central Government covers all units that are agencies of the country's central authority. It consists of Budgetary Central Government and Extra Budgetary Units.

Budgetary Central Government includes all ministries and departments.

Extra Budgetary Units are agencies responsible for the performance of specialized governmental functions in such fields as health, education, social welfare, construction and so on, under the authority of Central Government

4.3.2 Regional Government consists of the administration of Rodrigues.

4.3.3 Local Government consists of municipalities and district councils / village councils exercising an independent competence as government units.

4.4 Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) comprise enterprises formerly operating with an export certificate and those export manufacturing enterprises holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

4.5 Employment in Large establishments covers all persons in regular or casual employment and includes:

- (a) Persons temporarily absent on paid sick or vacation leave; and
- (b) Persons holding managerial posts, family workers receiving wages or salaries, and paid apprentices.

4.6 Earnings of employees in large establishments comprise all payments in cash made to employees in connection with work done. Amounts reported include overtime, productivity bonuses, commissions, travelling allowances, attendance bonuses, housing and rent allowances and other regular cash payments before any deductions such as taxes, insurance and pension contributions paid by the employees. They exclude pension payments, family allowances and other similar special benefits paid by the employers. Also excluded are arrears payments made at the end of March in respect of previous pay periods.

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Table 1 - Change in employment in large establishments by industry and sex, March 2021 - March 2022

Industry	March 2021 ¹			March 2022 ²			Change between March 2021 and March 2022		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6,735	1,653	8,388	6,720	1,701	8,421	-15	48	33
<i>of which sugarcane</i>	3,599	607	4,206	3,459	629	4,088	-140	22	-118
Mining and quarrying	808	101	909	841	30	871	33	-71	-38
Manufacturing	34,481	21,065	55,546	32,205	21,335	53,540	-2,276	270	-2,006
<i>of which sugar</i>	641	16	657	589	15	604	-52	-1	-53
<i>food (excluding sugar)</i>	5,451	4,697	10,148	4,973	4,956	9,929	-478	259	-219
<i>textiles and wearing apparel</i>	16,001	10,311	26,312	14,095	9,992	24,087	-1,906	-319	-2,225
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,346	231	2,577	2,185	231	2,416	-161	0	-161
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,740	418	2,158	1,959	482	2,441	219	64	283
Construction	16,563	967	17,530	15,650	919	16,569	-913	-48	-961
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	17,556	12,962	30,518	17,582	12,995	30,577	26	33	59
<i>of which wholesale and retail trade</i>	17,275	12,888	30,163	17,287	12,933	30,220	12	45	57
Transportation and storage	11,827	2,968	14,795	11,809	2,994	14,803	-18	26	8
Accommodation and food service activities	16,083	9,506	25,589	15,945	9,617	25,562	-138	111	-27
Information and communication	6,614	5,289	11,903	6,597	5,394	11,991	-17	105	88
Financial and insurance activities	6,381	8,192	14,573	6,411	8,329	14,740	30	137	167
<i>of which monetary intermediation</i>	4,054	4,602	8,656	4,056	4,729	8,785	2	127	129
<i>financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	390	872	1,262	380	874	1,254	-10	2	-8
<i>insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	1,048	1,652	2,700	1,070	1,671	2,741	22	19	41
Real estate activities	607	403	1,010	628	403	1,031	21	0	21
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,486	5,237	10,723	5,456	5,358	10,814	-30	121	91
Administrative and support service activities	9,793	7,944	17,737	9,804	8,129	17,933	11	185	196
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29,348	13,155	42,503	29,339	13,778	43,117	-9	623	614
Education	9,332	17,311	26,643	9,170	17,243	26,413	-162	-68	-230
Human health and social work activities	7,062	9,761	16,823	7,114	10,051	17,165	52	290	342
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,771	1,440	4,211	2,709	1,416	4,125	-62	-24	-86
Other service activities	778	763	1,541	760	774	1,534	-18	11	-7
Total	186,311	119,366	305,677	182,884	121,179	304,063	-3,427	1,813	-1,614
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	20,831	16,885	37,716	19,114	16,878	35,992	-1,717	-7	-1,724

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 2 - Employment in large establishments by industry and sex, March 2020 - March 2022

Industry	March 2020 ¹			March 2021 ¹			March 2022 ²		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7,345	1,828	9,173	6,735	1,653	8,388	6,720	1,701	8,421
<i>of which sugarcane</i>	4,189	719	4,908	3,599	607	4,206	3,459	629	4,088
Mining and quarrying	872	118	990	808	101	909	841	30	871
Manufacturing	37,769	24,695	62,464	34,481	21,065	55,546	32,205	21,335	53,540
<i>of which sugar</i>	692	19	711	641	16	657	589	15	604
<i>food (excluding sugar)</i>	5,822	4,990	10,812	5,451	4,697	10,148	4,973	4,956	9,929
<i>textiles and wearing apparel</i>	18,455	13,485	31,940	16,001	10,311	26,312	14,095	9,992	24,087
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,346	217	2,563	2,346	231	2,577	2,185	231	2,416
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,815	409	2,224	1,740	418	2,158	1,959	482	2,441
Construction	17,189	985	18,174	16,563	967	17,530	15,650	919	16,569
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	17,897	13,122	31,019	17,556	12,962	30,518	17,582	12,995	30,577
<i>of which wholesale and retail trade</i>	17,616	13,066	30,682	17,275	12,888	30,163	17,287	12,933	30,220
Transportation and storage	12,670	3,086	15,756	11,827	2,968	14,795	11,809	2,994	14,803
Accommodation and food service activities	18,407	10,746	29,153	16,083	9,506	25,589	15,945	9,617	25,562
Information and communication	6,798	5,293	12,091	6,614	5,289	11,903	6,597	5,394	11,991
Financial and insurance activities	6,383	8,006	14,389	6,381	8,192	14,573	6,411	8,329	14,740
<i>of which monetary Intermediation</i>	4,050	4,618	8,668	4,054	4,602	8,656	4,056	4,729	8,785
<i>financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	331	647	978	390	872	1,262	380	874	1,254
<i>insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	1,145	1,659	2,804	1,048	1,652	2,700	1,070	1,671	2,741
Real estate activities	768	467	1,235	607	403	1,010	628	403	1,031
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,802	5,359	11,161	5,486	5,237	10,723	5,456	5,358	10,814
Administrative and support service activities	10,423	8,512	18,935	9,793	7,944	17,737	9,804	8,129	17,933
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	30,838	13,928	44,766	29,348	13,155	42,503	29,339	13,778	43,117
Education	9,788	17,512	27,300	9,332	17,311	26,643	9,170	17,243	26,413
Human health and social work activities	7,917	10,210	18,127	7,062	9,761	16,823	7,114	10,051	17,165
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,942	1,401	4,343	2,771	1,440	4,211	2,709	1,416	4,125
Other service activities	893	807	1,700	778	763	1,541	760	774	1,534
Total	198,862	126,701	325,563	186,311	119,366	305,677	182,884	121,179	304,063
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	23,516	20,452	43,968	20,831	16,885	37,716	19,114	16,878	35,992

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 3 - Employment in the General Government sector by industry and sex, March 2020 - March 2022

Both sexes

Number

Industry	March 2020 ¹						March 2021 ¹						March 2022 ²					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ³	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ³	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ³	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,259	216	1,475	0	0	1,475	1,134	198	1,332	0	0	1,332	1,046	186	1,232	0	0	1,232
Manufacturing	255	144	399	0	0	399	259	135	394	0	0	394	265	136	401	0	0	401
Construction	1,026	445	1,471	0	0	1,471	935	438	1,373	0	0	1,373	874	444	1,318	0	0	1,318
Transportation and storage	275	0	275	0	0	275	263	0	263	0	0	263	255	0	255	0	0	255
Information and communication	308	35	343	0	0	343	289	36	325	0	0	325	325	33	358	0	0	358
Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	17	0	0	17	0	17	17	0	0	17
Professional, scientific and technical activities	0	633	633	0	0	633	0	613	613	0	0	613	0	613	613	0	0	613
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	30,729	4,438	35,167	2,864	6,735	44,766	28,977	4,318	33,295	2,786	6,422	42,503	29,677	4,423	34,100	2,811	6,206	43,117
Education	10,759	4,398	15,157	0	0	15,157	10,344	4,280	14,624	0	0	14,624	10,215	4,314	14,529	0	0	14,529
Human health and social work activities	13,615	1,282	14,897	0	0	14,897	12,380	1,231	13,611	0	0	13,611	12,678	1,235	13,913	0	0	13,913
Arts, entertainment and recreation	163	171	334	0	0	334	163	171	334	0	0	334	149	164	313	0	0	313
Other service activities	0	44	44	0	0	44	0	44	44	0	0	44	0	38	38	0	0	38
Total	58,389	11,806	70,195	2,864	6,735	79,794	54,744	11,481	66,225	2,786	6,422	75,433	55,484	11,603	67,087	2,811	6,206	76,104

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 3a - Employment in the General Government sector by industry and sex, March 2020 - March 2022

Male

Number

Industry	March 2020 ¹						March 2021 ¹						March 2022 ²					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ³	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ³	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ³	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,013	194	1,207	0	0	1,207	898	176	1,074	0	0	1,074	811	165	976	0	0	976
Manufacturing	204	135	339	0	0	339	199	127	326	0	0	326	201	127	328	0	0	328
Construction	861	395	1,256	0	0	1,256	772	388	1,160	0	0	1,160	719	386	1,105	0	0	1,105
Transportation and storage	207	0	207	0	0	207	195	0	195	0	0	195	183	0	183	0	0	183
Information and communication	109	32	141	0	0	141	95	32	127	0	0	127	105	29	134	0	0	134
Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	0	5	5	0	0	5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	0	430	430	0	0	430	0	419	419	0	0	419	0	391	391	0	0	391
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	21,369	2,276	23,645	1,763	5,430	30,838	20,345	2,166	22,511	1,677	5,160	29,348	20,485	2,198	22,683	1,663	4,993	29,339
Education	3,393	1,821	5,214	0	0	5,214	3,145	1,745	4,890	0	0	4,890	3,069	1,757	4,826	0	0	4,826
Human health and social work activities	6,401	751	7,152	0	0	7,152	5,612	719	6,331	0	0	6,331	5,655	707	6,362	0	0	6,362
Arts, entertainment and recreation	115	110	225	0	0	225	114	110	224	0	0	224	102	105	207	0	0	207
Other service activities	0	24	24	0	0	24	0	24	24	0	0	24	0	20	20	0	0	20
Total	33,672	6,168	39,840	1,763	5,430	47,033	31,375	5,911	37,286	1,677	5,160	44,123	31,330	5,890	37,220	1,663	4,993	43,876

¹ Revised

² Provisional

³ Extra Budgetary Units

Table 3b - Employment in the General Government sector by industry and sex, March 2020 - March 2022

Female

Number

Industry	March 2020 ¹						March 2021 ¹						March 2022 ²					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ³	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ³	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ³	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	246	22	268	0	0	268	236	22	258	0	0	258	235	21	256	0	0	256
Manufacturing	51	9	60	0	0	60	60	8	68	0	0	68	64	9	73	0	0	73
Construction	165	50	215	0	0	215	163	50	213	0	0	213	155	58	213	0	0	213
Transportation and storage	68	0	68	0	0	68	68	0	68	0	0	68	72	0	72	0	0	72
Information and communication	199	3	202	0	0	202	194	4	198	0	0	198	220	4	224	0	0	224
Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	12	0	12	12	0	0	12
Professional, scientific and technical activities	0	203	203	0	0	203	0	194	194	0	0	194	0	222	222	0	0	222
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	9,360	2,162	11,522	1,101	1,305	13,928	8,632	2,152	10,784	1,109	1,262	13,155	9,192	2,225	11,417	1,148	1,213	13,778
Education	7,366	2,577	9,943	0	0	9,943	7,199	2,535	9,734	0	0	9,734	7,146	2,557	9,703	0	0	9,703
Human health and social work activities	7,214	531	7,745	0	0	7,745	6,768	512	7,280	0	0	7,280	7,023	528	7,551	0	0	7,551
Arts, entertainment and recreation	48	61	109	0	0	109	49	61	110	0	0	110	47	59	106	0	0	106
Other service activities	0	20	20	0	0	20	0	20	20	0	0	20	0	18	18	0	0	18
Total	24,717	5,638	30,355	1,101	1,305	32,761	23,369	5,570	28,939	1,109	1,262	31,310	24,154	5,713	29,867	1,148	1,213	32,228

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 4 - Change in employment in large establishments of EOE ¹ sector by industry and sex, March 2021 - March 2022

Industry	Number								
	March 2021 ²			March 2022 ³			Change between March 2021 and March 2022		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Manufacturing	19,426	16,334	35,760	17,473	16,251	33,724	-1,953	-83	-2,036
Food	1,790	3,121	4,911	1,749	3,026	4,775	-41	-95	-136
Textiles	3,499	545	4,044	3,176	464	3,640	-323	-81	-404
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	11,937	9,172	21,109	10,379	8,890	19,269	-1,558	-282	-1,840
Footwear and leather products	100	461	561	137	583	720	37	122	159
Wood and furniture	104	38	142	70	25	95	-34	-13	-47
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	338	799	1,137	374	1,045	1,419	36	246	282
Watches and clocks	251	318	569	270	382	652	19	64	83
Jewellery & related articles	345	609	954	345	610	955	0	1	1
Paper products and printing	246	86	332	231	87	318	-15	1	-14
Chemical and plastic products	266	127	393	225	110	335	-41	-17	-58
Other	550	1,058	1,608	517	1,029	1,546	-33	-29	-62
Non-manufacturing	1,405	551	1,956	1,641	627	2,268	236	76	312
Total	20,831	16,885	37,716	19,114	16,878	35,992	-1,717	-7	-1,724
<i>of which foreign workers</i>	<i>12,790</i>	<i>5,152</i>	<i>17,942</i>	<i>11,208</i>	<i>4,824</i>	<i>16,032</i>	<i>-1,582</i>	<i>-328</i>	<i>-1,910</i>

¹ Export Oriented Enterprises ² Revised ³ Provisional

Table 5 - Employment in large establishments of EOE ¹ sector by industry and sex, March 2020 - March 2022

Industry	March 2020 ²			March 2021 ²			March 2022 ³		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Manufacturing	22,189	19,824	42,013	19,426	16,334	35,760	17,473	16,251	33,724
Food	2,051	3,381	5,432	1,790	3,121	4,911	1,749	3,026	4,775
Textiles	3,629	565	4,194	3,499	545	4,044	3,176	464	3,640
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	14,198	12,240	26,438	11,937	9,172	21,109	10,379	8,890	19,269
Footwear and leather products	110	401	511	100	461	561	137	583	720
Wood and furniture	170	208	378	104	38	142	70	25	95
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	316	789	1,105	338	799	1,137	374	1,045	1,419
Watches and clocks	254	321	575	251	318	569	270	382	652
Jewellery & related articles	373	641	1,014	345	609	954	345	610	955
Paper products and printing	282	103	385	246	86	332	231	87	318
Chemical and plastic products	293	99	392	266	127	393	225	110	335
Other	513	1,076	1,589	550	1,058	1,608	517	1,029	1,546
Non-manufacturing	1,327	628	1,955	1,405	551	1,956	1,641	627	2,268
Total	23,516	20,452	43,968	20,831	16,885	37,716	19,114	16,878	35,992
<i>of which foreign workers</i>	<i>14,654</i>	<i>5,925</i>	<i>20,579</i>	<i>12,790</i>	<i>5,152</i>	<i>17,942</i>	<i>11,208</i>	<i>4,824</i>	<i>16,032</i>

¹ Export Oriented Enterprises ² Revised ³ Provisional

Table 6 - Foreign workers employed in large establishments by industry and sex, March 2020 - March 2022

Industry	2020 ¹			2021 ¹			2022 ²		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	118	1	119	105	2	107	89	6	95
Mining and quarrying	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Manufacturing	16,286	5,993	22,279	14,444	5,218	19,662	12,870	4,895	17,765
<i>of which food (excluding sugar)</i>	1,105	1,392	2,497	1,007	1,323	2,330	891	1,144	2,035
<i>textiles and wearing apparel</i>	13,598	4,520	18,118	11,875	3,808	15,683	10,443	3,665	14,108
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3	1	4	3	1	4	3	1	4
Water Supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	13	0	13	17	0	17	14	5	19
Construction	7,261	11	7,272	6,916	12	6,928	6,749	12	6,761
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,042	49	1,091	1,084	46	1,130	1,001	72	1,073
Transportation and storage	148	8	156	80	1	81	86	3	89
Accommodation and food service activities	331	301	632	283	255	538	619	398	1,017
Information and communication	357	94	451	312	73	385	268	80	348
Financial and insurance activities	168	44	212	159	51	210	149	47	196
Real estate activities	7	2	9	9	2	11	6	2	8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	188	62	250	172	73	245	164	65	229
Administrative and support service activities	149	58	207	176	130	306	155	125	280
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	136	68	204	42	2	44	46	24	70
Education	108	121	229	81	119	200	75	118	193
Human health and social work activities	82	53	135	77	54	131	85	58	143
Arts, entertainment and recreation	18	5	23	18	7	25	19	6	25
Other service activities	84	6	90	13	6	19	31	6	37
Total	26,499	6,877	33,376	23,991	6,053	30,044	22,429	5,924	28,353
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	14,654	5,925	20,579	12,790	5,152	17,942	11,208	4,824	16,032

¹ Revised ² Provisional

Table 7 - Average monthly earnings in large establishments by industry, March 2020 - March 2022

	Rupees		
Industry	March 2020 ¹	March 2021 ¹	March 2022 ²
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24,646	24,553	28,264
<i>of which sugarcane</i>	23,749	23,406	26,418
Mining and quarrying	30,160	31,972	29,099
Manufacturing	20,578	21,536	22,835
<i>of which sugar</i>	29,047	25,412	28,099
<i>food (excluding sugar)</i>	20,453	21,063	21,740
<i>textiles and wearing apparel</i>	17,007	19,775	19,269
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	57,825	55,418	55,305
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	33,098	25,881	31,806
Construction	30,581	30,024	32,659
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	24,351	26,412	26,480
<i>of which wholesale and retail trade</i>	24,382	26,529	26,515
Transportation and storage	42,801	34,849	40,997
Accommodation and food service activities	20,963	20,502	23,691
Information and communication	45,279	44,242	51,259
Financial and insurance activities	55,190	55,445	58,054
<i>of which monetary intermediation</i>	58,189	59,622	58,813
<i>financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	46,406	38,303	49,819
<i>insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	45,474	48,377	51,478
Real estate activities	46,645	47,583	54,385
Professional, scientific and technical activities	49,947	50,034	54,634
Administrative and support service activities	24,950	19,986	22,322
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	37,114	37,940	40,042
Education	37,025	37,144	41,547
Human health and social work activities	38,100	40,656	45,927
Arts, entertainment and recreation	24,338	24,090	26,072
Other service activities	25,435	22,597	25,173
Total	33,540	33,773	37,451
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	18,366	20,358	19,847

¹ Revised ² Provisional

Table 8 - Average monthly earnings in large establishments of EOE sector, March 2020 - March 2022

Rupees

Industrial group	March 2020 ¹	March 2021 ¹	March 2022 ²
Manufacturing	17,012	18,765	18,852
Food	16,756	17,874	17,457
Textiles	24,364	22,214	26,288
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	16,657	19,810	18,624
Footwear and leather products	15,225	16,267	17,432
Wood and furniture	12,874	13,637	16,491
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	18,576	16,581	15,198
Watches and clocks	17,589	22,007	20,849
Jewellery & related articles	17,977	18,881	23,130
Paper products and printing	29,719	24,277	26,641
Chemical and plastic products	25,625	25,078	20,729
Other	14,155	16,235	21,838
Non-manufacturing	32,181	32,575	32,837
Total	18,366	20,358	19,847

¹ Revised

² Provisional