Road Transport and Road Traffic Accident Statistics (Island of Mauritius)

January – June 2022

1. Vehicles registered as at June 2022

At the end of June 2022, there were 636,116 vehicles registered at the National Land Transport Authority (NLTA). This represents a net increase of 13,128 vehicles (2.1%) as compared to end of year 2021 when the number of registered vehicles was 622,988 (Table 1.1).

During the first semester of 2022, the fleet was strengthened with the registration of 16,290 vehicles, of which 9,480 (58.2%) were new, 4,441 (27.3%) were imported second-hand and 2,369 (14.5%) were re-registered vehicles; i.e., those which had been previously put off the road. During the same period 3,162 vehicles were put off the road. The net addition to the existing fleet thus, worked out to 13,128 vehicles (Table 1.1).

2. Composition of fleet

A breakdown of the fleet by type of vehicle is given in Table 1.2. At the end of June 2022, the fleet consisted of 53.8% (342,223) cars, double cab pickup and dual-purpose vehicles and 36.8% (233,851) auto/motor cycles. The remaining 9.4% comprised vans (30,521), lorries and trucks (17,488), buses (3,169) and other vehicles (8,864).

3. Vehicles used for transport of passengers

3.1 Cars, double cab pickup and dual-purpose vehicles

At the end of June 2022, the number of cars, double cab pickup and dual-purpose vehicles was 342,223, a rise of 2.4% over the figure of 334,104 as at end of December 2021. This increase resulted from the registration of 9,663 such vehicles (5,478 new, 3,004 imported second-hand and 1,181 re-registered), partly offset by 1,544 vehicles that were put off the road.

3.2 Buses

At the end of June 2022, there were 3,169 registered buses, out of which 1,984 or 62.6% were 'public' buses operating with a road service licence. During the first semester of 2022, some 18 new buses were registered.

4. Motor cycles and auto cycles

At the end of June 2022, there were 233,851 motor cycles and auto cycles. This represents a net increase of 4,288 (+1.9%) against 229,563 at the end of December 2021.

5. Road traffic accidents

Following the introduction of tablets for data collection in 2021, technical problems were encountered. Hence, the response rate on returns of accidents causing casualty was low. Consequently, a number of statistics could not be computed. These include seriousness of injury of casualties, types of vehicles and class of road users involved in accidents, and accidents involving 'hit and run' cases among others.

The number of road accidents registered during the first semester of 2022 increased by 35.7% to reach 16,934 as compared to 12,477 recorded during the corresponding period of 2021. Among these accidents, in the majority, 15,920 (94.0%) there were no injury, 42 were fatal and 972 caused serious or slight injuries.

Compared to the same period of 2021, casualty accidents increased by 19.0%, noninjury accidents by 36.9% while fatal accidents decreased by 17.6% (Table 2.1).

6. Casualties

The number of persons who died as a result of road accidents during the period January to June 2022 was 44 compared to 53 during the corresponding period of 2021 (Table 2.1).

Out of the 44 persons who died in road accidents during the first semester of 2022, the most vulnerable ones were riders/pillion riders of motorised two wheelers (22) and pedestrians (17) (Table 2.3).

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Explanatory Notes

A. Vehicle Statistics

1. Data refer to all vehicles registered at National Land Transport Authority. Pedal cycles are therefore excluded. The classification of vehicles used in this report, follows the definition given in Section 4 of the Road Traffic Act of 1962 and subsequent amended Act No. 27 of 2012.

2. Vehicles include:

- (a) **motor vehicles**, that is, power-driven vehicles normally used for carrying persons or goods by road or for drawing vehicles used for carrying persons or goods. Examples are car, dual purpose vehicle, heavy motor car, motor cycle, lorry, van, bus, and tractor;
- (b) **non-motorised vehicles,** for example trailer.
- 3. Definition of some types of vehicles according to the Road Traffic Act 1962.

(a) **Motor cycle**

A motor cycle is a mechanically propelled vehicle, other than an autocycle or a vehicle classified as an invalid carriage, with not more than four wheels and whose unladen weight does not exceed 400 kilograms.

(b) **Auto cycle**

An autocycle is a two wheeled motor vehicle, with or without pedals, whose engine capacity does not exceed 50 cubic centimetres.

(c) Heavy motor car

A heavy motor car is a vehicle of the bus type designed to carry passengers but not for hire or reward.

(d) **Dual-purpose vehicle**

A dual-purpose vehicle is essentially a car but it is so designed to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods.

(e) **Double cab pickup**

Double cab pickup means a motor vehicle which has -

(i) a front passenger cabin which contain 2 rows of seats and is capable of seating a maximum of 4 persons excluding the driver,

- (ii) at least 2 doors capable of being opened separately; and
- (iii) an open pickup area behind the passenger cabin.

B. Road Traffic Accidents

1. In this report, data on accidents refer to all road accidents reported to police stations and insurance companies.

2. Road Traffic Accident

A road traffic accident is an accident between two or more vehicles, a vehicle and a cyclist, a vehicle and a pedestrian, a vehicle and a fixed object such as a bridge, building, tree, post, etc, or a single vehicle that overturned on or near a public road.

3. Severity of accident

Road traffic accidents are classified into the following categories according to the severity of the accident:

Fatal accident - an accident resulting in the death of one or more persons. Prior to 2002, a fatal accident was defined as an accident where deaths occurred within 7 days. As from 2002, a fatal accident is defined as an accident where deaths occurred within 30 days.

Serious injury accident - An accident in which one or more persons are seriously injured.

Slight injury accident - An accident in which one or more persons are slightly injured.

Non-injury accident - An accident in which no one is killed or injured but which results in damage to the vehicle/s and/or other property only.

4. Casualty

Any person killed or injured in a road accident is referred to as a casualty.

Fatality - Any person killed during an accident, or within 30 days as a result of an accident is referred to as a fatality.

Injury definition

(i) As from January 2013:

(a) Serious Injury - An injury for which a person is admitted to hospital as an "in-patient" for more than 24 hours.

(b) Slight Injury - An injury for which a person has received medical care but has not been admitted to hospital for more than 24 hours.

(ii) Prior to January 2013:

(a) Serious Injury - An injury for which a person is detained in hospital as an "in-patient" or any of the following injuries (whether or not he is detained in hospital): fractures, concussions, internal injuries, severe cuts and lacerations, crushings and severe general shock requiring medical treatment.

(b) Slight Injury - An injury of minor character such as a sprain, bruise and cut not judged to be severe.

Type of vehicle	No. of vehicles at 31.12.21	New vehicles Jan June 22	Imported second- hand vehicles Jan June 22	Re - registered vehicles ² Jan June 22	Vehicles off the road ³ Jan June 22	No. of vehicles at 30.06.22	Net addition Jan June 2022
Car	277,066	4,715	2,994	944	1,223	284,496	7,430
Dual purpose vehicle	47,834	0	3	38	84	47,791	-43
Double cab pickup	9,204	763	7	199	237	9,936	732
Heavy motor car	1,380	9	1	19	12	1,397	17
Motor cycle	107,725	2,648	6	863	1,058	110,184	2,459
Auto cycle	121,838	768	1,249	0	188	123,667	1,829
Lorry and truck	17,040	379	105	139	175	17,488	448
Van	30,323	147	69	130	148	30,521	198
Bus	3,151	18	0	3	3	3,169	18
Tractor and dumper	3,543	26	1	26	26	3,570	27
Prime mover	1,152	7	6	8	8	1,165	13
Trailer	2,277	0	0	0	0	2,277	0
Road roller	110	0	0	0	0	110	0
Other	345	0	0	0	0	345	0
Total	622,988	9,480	4,441	2,369	3,162	636,116	13,128

Table 1.1 - Vehicles¹ registered as at June 2022

¹ Excluding pedal cycles, but including government vehicles.
 ² Refers to re-registration of vehicles previously off the road.

³ Unlicenced either temporarily or permanently

Type of vehicle	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (June)
Car	147,733	160,701	173,954	188,299	202,696	218,976	235,598	251,973	264,120	277,066	284,496
(of which taxi car)	(6,905)	(6,915)	(6,911)	(6,907)	(6,905)	(6,909)	(6,907)	(6,905)	(6,907)	(6,907)	(6,907)
Dual purpose vehicle	50,116	49,730	49,503	49,301	48,961	48,603	48,200	48,025	47,908	47,834	47,791
Double cab pickup	Napp	1,155	2,065	2,689	3,542	4,634	5,878	7,083	8,036	9,204	9,936
Heavy motor car	1,244	1,250	1,271	1,284	1,316	1,345	1,367	1,370	1,377	1,380	1,397
Motor cycle	59,637	65,827	72,067	77,603	82,746	88,360	93,636	99,111	103,589	107,725	110,184
Auto cycle	113,871	114,958	115,784	116,085	116,653	117,133	117,489	117,752	118,399	121,838	123,667
Lorry and truck	13,902	14,061	14,243	14,372	14,645	15,024	15,505	16,086	16,512	17,040	17,488
Van	26,293	26,624	26,890	27,229	27,656	28,121	28,506	29,125	29,744	30,323	30,521
Bus	2,957	2,963	3,006	2,980	3,107	3,101	3,086	3,087	3,101	3,151	3,169
Tractor and dumper	3,202	3,226	3,254	3,244	3,251	3,277	3,351	3,427	3,474	3,543	3,570
Prime mover	689	715	734	774	817	873	947	1,055	1,120	1,152	1,165
Trailer	1,845	1,846	1,842	1,850	1,853	1,913	1,999	2,085	2,218	2,277	2,277
Road roller	101	102	103	103	105	109	110	110	110	110	110
Other	336	337	336	331	328	328	329	340	345	345	345
TOTAL	421,926	443,495	465,052	486,144	507,676	531,797	556,001	580,629	600,053	622,988	636,116

 Table 1.2 - Vehicles ¹ registered by type, December 2012 - December 2021 and June 2022

¹ Excluding pedal cycles, but including government vehicles.

Napp : Not applicable

	New vehicle	es registered	-	econd - hand registered	0	stration icles ¹	Vehicles put off the road ²		
Type of vehicle	Jan June	Jan June	Jan June	Jan June	Jan June	Jan June	Jan June	Jan June	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	
Car	3,707	4,715	3,087	2,994	785	944	1,213	1,223	
Dual purpose vehicle	0	0	1	3	21	38	90	84	
Double cab pickup	631	763	8	7	155	199	212	237	
Heavy motor car	3	9	1	1	6	19	5	12	
Motor cycle	2,416	2,648	11	6	554	863	891	1,058	
Auto cycle	686	768	366	1,249	0	0	18	188	
Lorry and truck	160	379	68	105	113	139	157	175	
Van	183	147	187	69	102	130	180	148	
Bus	26	18	1	0	0	3	2	3	
Tractor and dumper	40	26	11	1	17	26	25	26	
Prime mover	9	7	13	6	6	8	12	8	
Trailer	5	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	
Road roller	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	7,866	9,480	3,785	4,441	1,759	2,369	2,805	3,162	

Table 1.3 - Registration of vehicles by type, January - June 2021 and January - June 2022

¹ Refers to re-registration of vehicles previously off the road.
 ² Unlicensed either temporarily or permanently.

	January	v - June	Change Jan Jun. 2022 over Jan Jun. 2021			
	2021 ²	2022 ³	Number	%		
1. Road traffic accidents	12,477	16,934	+ 4,457	+ 35.7		
of which						
Casualty accidents	852	1,014	+ 162	+ 19.0		
Fatal accident ⁴	51	42	- 9.0	- 17.6		
Serious injury accident	210	n.a	n.a	n.a		
Slight injury accident	591	n.a	n.a	n.a		
Non-injury accident	11,625	15,920	+ 4,295	+ 36.9		
2. Vehicles involved in accidents	24,632	n.a	n.a	n.a		
of which						
Motor Vehicles	24,612	n.a	n.a	n.a		
Motor vehicles involved in casualty accidents	1,382	n.a	n.a	n.a		
3. Casualties	1,269	1,504	+ 235	+ 18.5		
Fatal ⁴	53	44	-9	- 17.0		
Seriously injured	300	n.a	n.a	n.a		
Slightly injured	916	n.a	n.a	n.a		

Table 2.1 - Road traffic accidents¹, January - June 2021 and 2022

¹ Exclude accidents involving bicycles only or bicycle and pedestrian

² Revised

³ Provisional

⁴ Based on definition of fatal accidents where death occurred within 30 days

n.a: not available

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ³	2021 ³	2022 JanJune
1. Road traffic accidents :											
Number	21,056	23,563	26,400	28,476	29,277	29,627	29,075	29,644	28,611	28,272	16,934
Rate per 100,000											
population	1,733	1,936	2,165	2,333	2,397	2,425	2,379	2,425	2,341	2,314	Napp
Rate per 1,000 registered								~~			
motor vehicles	51	55	58	60	59	57	54	52	49	46	Napp
2. Motor vehicle involved :											
Number	40,759	41,888	51,264	55,617	57,335	58,178	56,962	58,128	56,449	50,927	n.a
Rate per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	99	97	113	117	116	112	105	102	96	83	Napp
3. Casualties :											
Total number of casualties of which	3,653	3,610	3,592	3,722	3,862	4,209	3,718	3,484	2,802	2,934	n.a
Fatal	156	136	137	139	144	157	143	144	131	108	44
Seriously injured	549	465	505	530	512	560	597	523	532	563	n.a
Slightly injured	2,948	3,009	2,950	3,053	3,206	3,492	2,978	2,892	2,139	2,263	n.a
4. Fatality :											
Rate per 100,000 population	12.8	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.8	12.8	11.7	11.8	10.7	8.8	Napp
Rate per 1,000 registered											
motor vehicles	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	Napp
Fatality index ²	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.7	3.7	Napp

Table 2.2 - Road traffic accidents ¹ and casualties, 2012 - 2021, January - June 2022

¹ Exclude accidents involving bicycles only or bicycle and pedestrian

² Fatality index is the number of fatalities per 100 casualties

³ Revised

n.a: not available

Napp: not applicable

Category of road users Age - group (years)	Cyclists	Drivers of four wheeled vehicles	Passengers of four wheeled vehicles	Pedestrians	Riders / pillion riders of motorised two - wheelers	Total
Under 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 - 14	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 - 29	0	1	1	2	7	11
30 - 44	1	0	1	2	7	11
45 - 59	1	0	0	0	5	6
60 - 69	0	0	0	4	3	7
Over 69	0	0	0	9	0	9
All ages	2	1	2	17	22	44

 Table 2.3 - Number of fatalities by category of road users and age-group, January to June 2022