

SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS IN LARGE (employing 10 or more persons) ESTABLISHMENTS (SEE)

March 2019 (Preliminary results)

1. Introduction

Statistics Mauritius carries out, every year in March, the Survey of Employment and Earnings in 'large' establishments so as to obtain a continuous series of comparable data on the level of employment and earnings in these establishments. This issue of the Economic and Social Indicators presents the preliminary results for March 2019 with comparative figures for 2017 and 2018.

Concepts and definitions are provided at section 4.

2. Response

The preliminary results of the survey presented below are based on responses obtained from 57% of large establishments, representing 74% of total employment in this category of establishments. Estimates have been worked out for non-response on the basis of previous data, observed trend and employment figures from the statistics unit of the Ministry of Industry, Commerce and Consumer Protection.

3. Main results

3.1 Employment Level, March 2018 - March 2019

Preliminary estimates show that total employment in large establishments covered by the survey was 322,568 in March 2019 compared to 321,859 in March 2018, representing an increase of 709 (Table 1). This was the net result of employment increases in some industrial groups, partly offset by decreases in other groups.

An analysis sectorwise reveals that employment in the primary sector went down by 322 from 11,106 in March 2018 to 10,784 in March 2019. During the same period, employment in the secondary sector decreased by 1,736 from 88,753 to 87,017 whilst that of the tertiary sector increased by 2,767 from 222,000 to 224,767.

The total employment figure includes 4,608 persons working in large establishments in Rodrigues, compared to 4,327 in March 2018. These were mainly government employees of the Rodrigues Regional Assembly numbering 2,842 in March 2019.

As at March 2019, the number of foreign workers stood at 30,733 (*24,516 males and 6,217 females*) of whom 23,140 were engaged in activities of the 'Manufacturing' sector (Table 6).

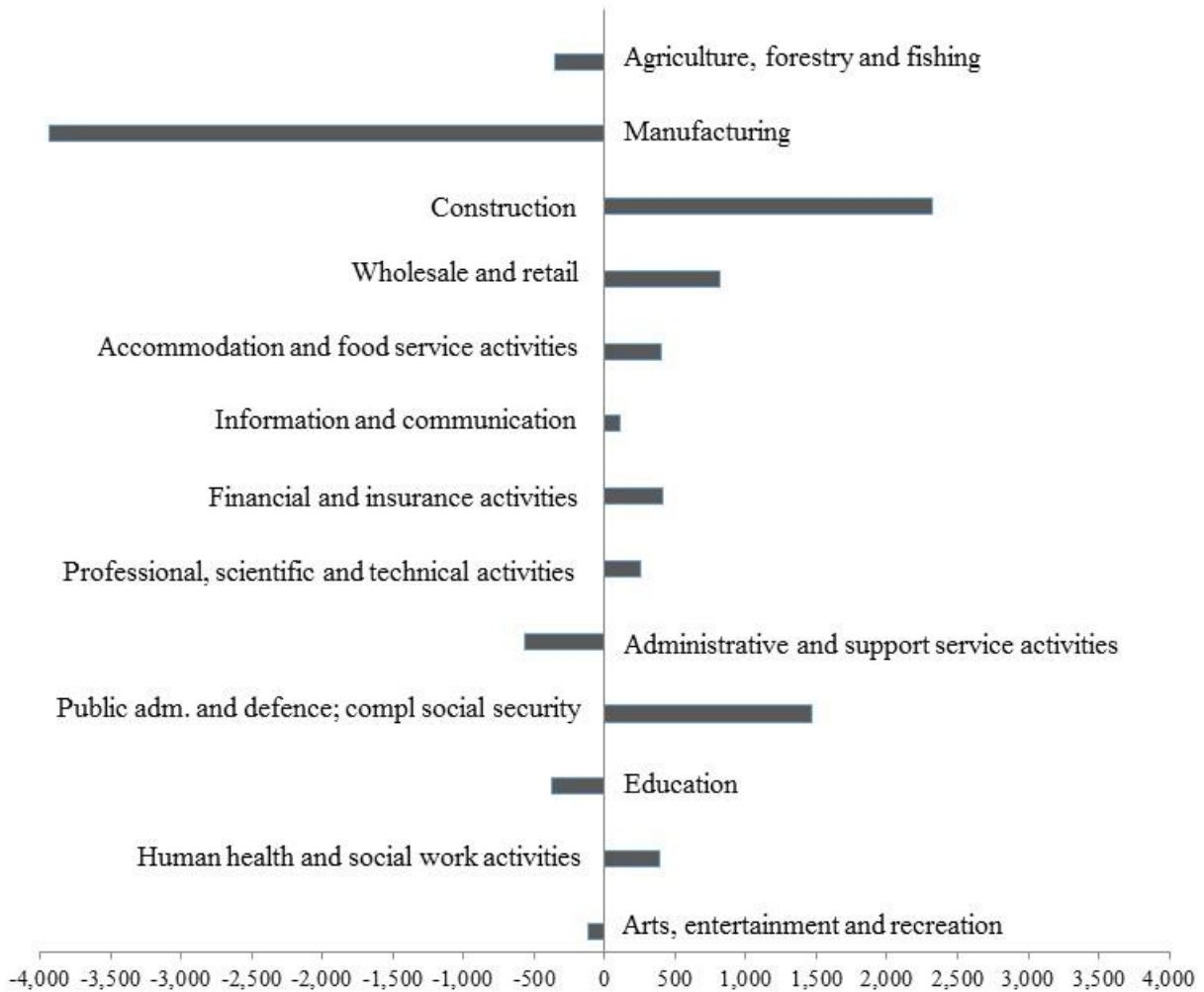
3.2 Employment by Industry

Between March 2018 and March 2019, main increases occurred in the industrial groups: 'Construction' (+2,320); 'Public administration and defence; compulsory social security' (+1,471), 'Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles' (+820) and 'Financial and insurance activities' (+409).

Decreases in employment were noted in the industrial groups: 'Manufacturing' (-3,934), 'Administrative and support service activities' (-570), 'Education' (-379) and 'Agriculture, forestry and

fishing' (-349). It is to be noted that the decrease in the manufacturing sector was mainly in 'Textiles and wearing apparel' (-3,913).

Chart 1 - Main changes in employment, March 2018 - March 2019



3.3 Employment by Gender

As at March 2019, among the 322,568 employees in large establishments, 198,626 or 62% were male.

Compared to March 2018, male employment increased by 1,837. The main industrial groups which registered increases were: 'Construction' (+2,259), 'Public administration and defence; compulsory social security' (+509) and 'Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles' (+343). The main decreases were observed in the following industrial groups: 'Manufacturing' (-500), 'Administrative and support service activities' (-375) and 'Agriculture, forestry and fishing' (-355) (Table 1).

Female employment declined by 1,128 with the main decrease in the 'Textiles and wearing apparel' (-3,546) of the manufacturing sector. The main increases were observed in: 'Public administration and defence; compulsory social security' (+962), 'Wholesale and retail trade' (+477) and 'Accommodation and food service activities' (+293).

3.4 Employment in the General Government Sector

Employment in the General Government Sector increased by 1,545 from 78,316 in March 2018 to 79,861 in March 2019. Both male and female employment showed increases respectively by 377 from 47,231 to 47,608 and by 1,168 from 31,085 to 32,253 (Tables 3, 3a & 3b).

3.5 Employment in the large establishments of the Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) sector

The number of persons employed by 'large' EOE establishments decreased by 3,824 from 50,577 (27,762 *Mauritians* and 22,815 *foreigners*) in March 2018 to 46,753 (25,368 *Mauritians* and 21,385 *foreigners*) in March 2019 (Table 4). Employment in the manufacturing establishments of the EOE decreased by 3,921 whilst that in the non-manufacturing increased by 97. The main decreases in the manufacturing establishments were as follows: 'Wearing apparel - except footwear' (-3,590) and 'Textiles' (- 358).

From March 2018 to March 2019, the number of male and female employees showed decreases respectively by 436 from 25,594 to 25,158 and by 3,388 from 24,983 to 21,595.

3.6 Employment of foreign workers

The number of foreign workers in large establishments in March 2019 (Table 6) stood at 30,733 (24,516 *males* and 6,217 *females*) as compared to 29,594 (21,505 *males* and 8,089 *females*) in March 2018, showing a net increase of 1,139 (+3,011 *males* and -1,872 *females*).

This was mainly reflected in the 'Construction' (+2,106) and 'Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles' (+125) sectors.

3.7 Earnings

The level of average earnings is influenced mainly by changes in basic salaries and wages. However, fluctuations may also occur because of:

(a) Changes in the mix of employees of various categories or with various lengths of service. For example, a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings. On the other hand, a large intake of employees at the lower end of a wage scale has the effect of lowering the average earnings.

(b) Changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.

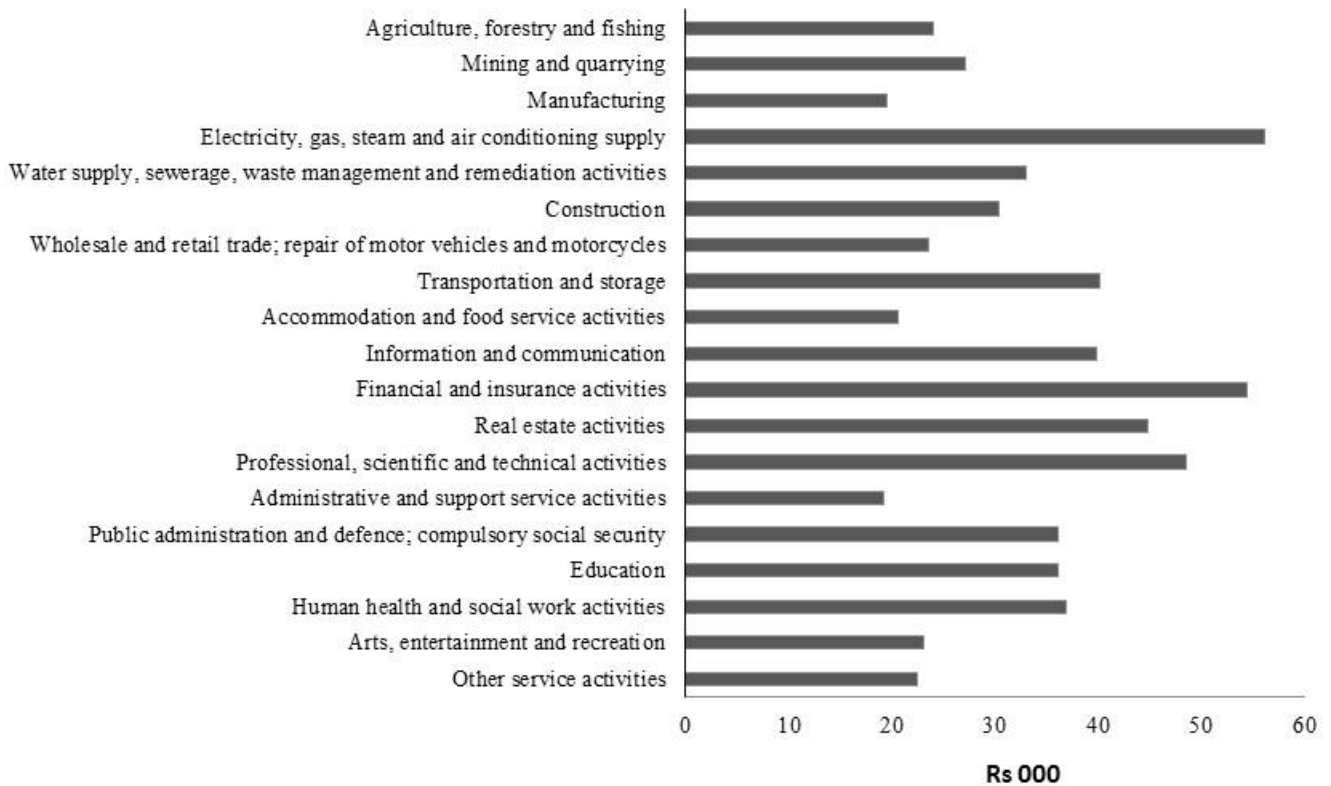
3.7.1 Earnings in all large establishments

For the purpose of the survey, employees are classified into the following different categories according to type of pay: monthly, daily, piece and hourly rate. Table 7 presents the average earnings by industrial group for years 2017 to 2019, where all rates have been converted to a monthly basis.

The industrial group with the highest average monthly earnings was 'Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply' (Rs 56,105), followed by 'Financial and insurance activities' (Rs 54,437) and 'Professional, scientific and technical activities' (Rs 48,503) whilst the group 'Administrative and support service activities' registered the lowest average monthly earnings (Rs 19,162) followed by the 'Manufacturing' group (Rs 19,469). Within the 'Manufacturing' group, 'Textiles and wearing apparel' registered average monthly earnings of Rs 17,663.

Overall average monthly earnings in large establishments increased by 3.4% from Rs 30,809 in March 2018 to Rs 31,866 in March 2019. A general upward trend was observed in almost all industrial groups. Highest increases were registered in: ‘Construction’ (+13.0%), ‘Mining and quarrying’ (+12.1%), ‘Administrative and support service activities’ (+10.4%), ‘Arts, entertainment and recreation’ (+10.1%) and ‘Real estate activities’ (+9.1%). Decreases were noted in ‘Public administration and defence; compulsory social security’ (-3.0%) and ‘Human health and social work activities’ (- 1.9%).

Chart 2 - Average monthly earnings (Rs 000), March 2019



3.7.2 Earnings in large establishments of the EOE sector

Earnings in the EOE sector have also been converted to monthly rate. The average monthly earnings in this sector stood at Rs 18,008 in March 2019, showing an increase of 7.0 % over the March 2018 figure of Rs 16,824 (Table 8). The average monthly earnings in the manufacturing establishments of the EOE sector were Rs 17,271 compared to Rs 28,025 in the non-manufacturing establishments. The corresponding figures for 2018 were Rs 16,268 and Rs 27,013 respectively.

4. Concepts and definitions

4.1 Large establishments include:

- (a) Agricultural establishments comprising:
 - (i) sugar cane plantations of 10 hectares or more;
 - (ii) tea plantations of 2 hectares or more;
 - (iii) all ‘flue-cured’ tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;
 - (iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons during the reference period (March 2019).
- (b) Non-agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons during the reference month. It is to be noted that “outworkers”, that is, piece rate workers who are working in their own homes on materials provided by the establishment, are excluded although they are remunerated by the establishment.
- (c) All central, regional and local government departments.

4.2 Primary, Secondary and Tertiary sector

Primary sector comprises activities classified in the industrial groups:

- (i) Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- (ii) Mining and quarrying

Secondary sector comprises activities classified in the industrial groups:

- (i) Manufacturing
- (ii) Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- (iii) Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- (iv) Construction

Tertiary sector comprises activities classified in the industrial groups:

- (i) Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- (ii) Transportation and storage
- (iii) Accommodation and food service activities
- (iv) Information and communication
- (v) Financial and insurance activities
- (vi) Real estate activities
- (vii) Professional, scientific and technical activities
- (viii) Administrative and support service activities
- (ix) Public administration and defence; compulsory social security

- (x) Education
- (xi) Human health and social work activities
- (xii) Arts, entertainment and recreation
- (xiii) Other service activities

4.3 The General Government sector is made up of (i) Central Government (ii) Regional Government and (iii) Local Government.

4.3.1 Central Government covers all units that are agencies of the country's central authority. It consists of Budgetary Central Government and Extra Budgetary Units.

Budgetary Central Government includes all ministries and departments.

Extra Budgetary Units are agencies responsible for the performance of specialized governmental functions in such fields as health, education, social welfare, construction and so on, under the authority of Central Government.

4.3.2 Regional Government consists of the administration of Rodrigues.

4.3.3 Local Government consists of municipalities and district councils / village councils exercising an independent competence as government units.

4.4 Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) comprise enterprises formerly operating with an export certificate and those export manufacturing enterprises holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

4.5 Employment in Large establishments covers all persons in regular or casual employment and includes:

- (a) Persons temporarily absent on paid sick or vacation leave; and
- (b) Persons holding managerial posts, family workers receiving wages or salaries, and paid apprentices.

4.6 Earnings of employees in large establishments comprise all payments in cash made to employees in connection with work done. Amounts reported include overtime, productivity bonuses, commissions, travelling allowances, attendance bonuses, housing and rent allowances and other regular cash payments before any deductions such as taxes, insurance and pension contributions paid by the employees. They exclude pension payments, family allowances and other similar special benefits paid by the employers. Also excluded are arrears payments made at the end of March in respect of previous pay periods.

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Table 1 - Change in employment in large establishments by industrial group and sex, March 2018 - March 2019

Industrial group	March 2018 ¹			March 2019 ²			Change between March 2018 and March 2019		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8,138	1,947	10,085	7,783	1,953	9,736	-355	6	-349
<i>of which sugarcane</i>	4,962	884	5,846	4,706	876	5,582	-256	-8	-264
Mining and quarrying	908	113	1,021	922	126	1,048	14	13	27
Manufacturing	40,804	29,414	70,218	40,304	25,980	66,284	-500	-3,434	-3,934
<i>of which sugar</i>	1,050	31	1,081	919	21	940	-131	-10	-141
<i>food (excluding sugar)</i>	5,829	5,008	10,837	5,786	5,093	10,879	-43	85	42
<i>textiles and wearing apparel</i>	20,705	18,222	38,927	20,338	14,676	35,014	-367	-3,546	-3,913
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,317	225	2,542	2,205	213	2,418	-112	-12	-124
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,666	397	2,063	1,682	383	2,065	16	-14	2
Construction	12,992	938	13,930	15,251	999	16,250	2,259	61	2,320
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	16,789	12,246	29,035	17,132	12,723	29,855	343	477	820
<i>of which wholesale and retail trade</i>	16,539	12,206	28,745	16,891	12,682	29,573	352	476	828
Transportation and storage	12,533	2,938	15,471	12,451	2,978	15,429	-82	40	-42
Accommodation and food service activities	18,776	9,086	27,862	18,885	9,379	28,264	109	293	402
Information and communication	6,363	4,902	11,265	6,353	5,023	11,376	-10	121	111
Financial and insurance activities	6,115	7,318	13,433	6,304	7,538	13,842	189	220	409
<i>of which monetary intermediation</i>	4,036	4,473	8,509	4,209	4,633	8,842	173	160	333
<i>financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	324	626	950	326	631	957	2	5	7
<i>insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	1,098	1,457	2,555	1,089	1,469	2,558	-9	12	3
Real estate activities	764	435	1,199	783	451	1,234	19	16	35
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,622	4,798	10,420	5,643	5,035	10,678	21	237	258
Administrative and support service activities	10,413	7,941	18,354	10,038	7,746	17,784	-375	-195	-570
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	30,509	12,360	42,869	31,018	13,322	44,340	509	962	1,471
Education	10,179	17,498	27,677	9,897	17,401	27,298	-282	-97	-379
Human health and social work activities	8,082	10,273	18,355	8,249	10,499	18,748	167	226	393
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,844	1,448	4,292	2,816	1,365	4,181	-28	-83	-111
Other service activities	975	793	1,768	910	828	1,738	-65	35	-30
Total	196,789	125,070	321,859	198,626	123,942	322,568	1,837	-1,128	709
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	25,594	24,983	50,577	25,158	21,595	46,753	-436	-3,388	-3,824

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 2 - Employment in large establishments by industrial group and sex, March 2017 - March 2019

Industrial group	March 2017 ¹			March 2018 ¹			March 2019 ²		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8,474	2,073	10,547	8,138	1,947	10,085	7,783	1,953	9,736
<i>of which sugarcane</i>	5,182	925	6,107	4,962	884	5,846	4,706	876	5,582
Mining and quarrying	882	106	988	908	113	1,021	922	126	1,048
Manufacturing	40,080	30,566	70,646	40,804	29,414	70,218	40,304	25,980	66,284
<i>of which sugar</i>	1,065	20	1,085	1,050	31	1,081	919	21	940
<i>food (excluding sugar)</i>	5,698	4,855	10,553	5,829	5,008	10,837	5,786	5,093	10,879
<i>textiles and wearing apparel</i>	20,360	19,704	40,064	20,705	18,222	38,927	20,338	14,676	35,014
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,282	187	2,469	2,317	225	2,542	2,205	213	2,418
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,671	402	2,073	1,666	397	2,063	1,682	383	2,065
Construction	12,795	930	13,725	12,992	938	13,930	15,251	999	16,250
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	16,489	11,775	28,264	16,789	12,246	29,035	17,132	12,723	29,855
<i>of which wholesale and retail trade</i>	16,226	11,731	27,957	16,539	12,206	28,745	16,891	12,682	29,573
Transportation and storage	12,754	2,934	15,688	12,533	2,938	15,471	12,451	2,978	15,429
Accommodation and food service activities	18,704	9,049	27,753	18,776	9,086	27,862	18,885	9,379	28,264
Information and communication	6,340	4,703	11,043	6,363	4,902	11,265	6,353	5,023	11,376
Financial and insurance activities	6,233	7,347	13,580	6,115	7,318	13,433	6,304	7,538	13,842
<i>of which monetary Intermediation</i>	4,150	4,559	8,709	4,036	4,473	8,509	4,209	4,633	8,842
<i>financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	308	612	920	324	626	950	326	631	957
<i>insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	1,142	1,454	2,596	1,098	1,457	2,555	1,089	1,469	2,558
Real estate activities	791	416	1,207	764	435	1,199	783	451	1,234
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,598	4,702	10,300	5,622	4,798	10,420	5,643	5,035	10,678
Administrative and support service activities	10,713	7,968	18,681	10,413	7,941	18,354	10,038	7,746	17,784
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	30,713	12,392	43,105	30,509	12,360	42,869	31,018	13,322	44,340
Education	10,246	16,668	26,914	10,179	17,498	27,677	9,897	17,401	27,298
Human health and social work activities	7,933	9,859	17,792	8,082	10,273	18,355	8,249	10,499	18,748
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,842	1,354	4,196	2,844	1,448	4,292	2,816	1,365	4,181
Other service activities	992	845	1,837	975	793	1,768	910	828	1,738
Total	196,532	124,276	320,808	196,789	125,070	321,859	198,626	123,942	322,568
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	<i>25,174</i>	<i>26,104</i>	<i>51,278</i>	<i>25,594</i>	<i>24,983</i>	<i>50,577</i>	<i>25,158</i>	<i>21,595</i>	<i>46,753</i>

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 3 - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2017 - March 2019

Both sexes

Industrial group	March 2017 ²						March 2018 ²						March 2019 ³					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,491	243	1,734	-	-	1,734	1,420	231	1,651	-	-	1,651	1,300	227	1,527	-	-	1,527
Manufacturing	262	-	262	-	-	262	264	-	264	-	-	264	262	110	372	-	-	372
Construction	1,201	366	1,567	-	-	1,567	1,197	434	1,631	-	-	1,631	1,155	438	1,593	-	-	1,593
Transportation and storage	265	-	265	-	-	265	282	-	282	-	-	282	283	-	283	-	-	283
Information and communication	259	-	259	-	-	259	261	-	261	-	-	261	259	35	294	-	-	294
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	571	571	-	-	571	-	592	592	-	-	592	-	645	645	-	-	645
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29,776	4,214	33,990	2,582	6,533	43,105	29,482	4,163	33,645	2,552	6,672	42,869	30,380	4,314	34,694	2,842	6,804	44,340
Education	10,891	4,255	15,146	-	-	15,146	11,400	4,324	15,724	-	-	15,724	11,068	4,273	15,341	-	-	15,341
Human health and social work activities	12,797	1,158	13,955	-	-	13,955	13,452	1,144	14,596	-	-	14,596	13,839	1,183	15,022	-	-	15,022
Arts, entertainment and recreation	195	150	345	-	-	345	244	155	399	-	-	399	245	152	397	-	-	397
Other service activities	-	46	46	-	-	46	-	47	47	-	-	47	-	47	47	-	-	47
Total	57,137	11,003	68,140	2,582	6,533	77,255	58,002	11,090	69,092	2,552	6,672	78,316	58,791	11,424	70,215	2,842	6,804	79,861

¹ Extra Budgetary Units

² Revised ³ Provisional

Table 3a - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2017 - March 2019

Male

Industrial group	March 2017 ²						March 2018 ²						March 2019 ³					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,295	221	1,516	-	-	1,516	1,222	209	1,431	-	-	1,431	1,103	204	1,307	-	-	1,307
Manufacturing	210	-	210	-	-	210	209	-	209	-	-	209	208	103	311	-	-	311
Construction	966	328	1,294	-	-	1,294	962	394	1,356	-	-	1,356	885	392	1,277	-	-	1,277
Transportation and storage	213	-	213	-	-	213	226	-	226	-	-	226	216	-	216	-	-	216
Information and communication	88	-	88	-	-	88	88	-	88	-	-	88	86	32	118	-	-	118
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	405	405	-	-	405	-	421	421	-	-	421	-	441	441	-	-	441
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	21,421	2,215	23,636	1,694	5,383	30,713	21,210	2,206	23,416	1,627	5,466	30,509	21,493	2,237	23,730	1,785	5,503	31,018
Education	3,821	1,804	5,625	-	-	5,625	3,756	1,823	5,579	-	-	5,579	3,541	1,789	5,330	-	-	5,330
Human health and social work activities	6,245	691	6,936	-	-	6,936	6,427	676	7,103	-	-	7,103	6,601	679	7,280	-	-	7,280
Arts, entertainment and recreation	159	95	254	-	-	254	187	97	284	-	-	284	189	97	286	-	-	286
Other service activities	-	24	24	-	-	24	-	25	25	-	-	25	-	24	24	-	-	24
Total	34,418	5,783	40,201	1,694	5,383	47,278	34,287	5,851	40,138	1,627	5,466	47,231	34,322	5,998	40,320	1,785	5,503	47,608

¹ Extra Budgetary Units

² Revised ³ Provisional

Table 3b - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2017 - March 2019

Female

Industrial group	March 2017 ²						March 2018 ²						March 2019 ³					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	196	22	218	-	-	218	198	22	220	-	-	220	197	23	220	-	-	220
Manufacturing	52	-	52	-	-	52	55	-	55	-	-	55	54	7	61	-	-	61
Construction	235	38	273	-	-	273	235	40	275	-	-	275	270	46	316	-	-	316
Transportation and storage	52	-	52	-	-	52	56	-	56	-	-	56	67	-	67	-	-	67
Information and communication	171	-	171	-	-	171	173	-	173	-	-	173	173	3	176	-	-	176
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	166	166	-	-	166	-	171	171	-	-	171	-	204	204	-	-	204
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	8,355	1,999	10,354	888	1,150	12,392	8,272	1,957	10,229	925	1,206	12,360	8,887	2,077	10,964	1,057	1,301	13,322
Education	7,070	2,451	9,521	-	-	9,521	7,644	2,501	10,145	-	-	10,145	7,527	2,484	10,011	-	-	10,011
Human health and social work activities	6,552	467	7,019	-	-	7,019	7,025	468	7,493	-	-	7,493	7,238	504	7,742	-	-	7,742
Arts, entertainment and recreation	36	55	91	-	-	91	57	58	115	-	-	115	56	55	111	-	-	111
Other service activities	-	22	22	-	-	22	-	22	22	-	-	22	-	23	23	-	-	23
Total	22,719	5,220	27,939	888	1,150	29,977	23,715	5,239	28,954	925	1,206	31,085	24,469	5,426	29,895	1,057	1,301	32,253

¹ Extra Budgetary Units

² Revised ³ Provisional

Table 4 - Change in employment in large establishments of EOE sector by industrial activity and sex, March 2018 - March 2019

Number

Industrial Group	March 2018 ¹			March 2019 ²			Change between March 2018 and March 2019		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Manufacturing	24,485	24,430	48,915	24,003	20,991	44,994	-482	-3,439	-3,921
Food	2,011	3,376	5,387	2,018	3,425	5,443	7	49	56
Textiles	4,232	675	4,907	3,929	620	4,549	-303	-55	-358
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	15,820	16,786	32,606	15,691	13,325	29,016	-129	-3,461	-3,590
Footwear and leather products	118	523	641	146	496	642	28	-27	1
Wood and furniture	166	218	384	151	229	380	-15	11	-4
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	281	617	898	295	627	922	14	10	24
Watches and clocks	238	287	525	245	335	580	7	48	55
Jewellery & related articles	423	631	1,054	403	643	1,046	-20	12	-8
Paper products and printing	304	140	444	268	125	393	-36	-15	-51
Chemical and plastic products	333	103	436	322	97	419	-11	-6	-17
Other	559	1,074	1,633	535	1,069	1,604	-24	-5	-29
Non-manufacturing	1,109	553	1,662	1,155	604	1,759	46	51	97
Total	25,594	24,983	50,577	25,158	21,595	46,753	-436	-3,388	-3,824
<i>of which foreign workers</i>	<i>15,414</i>	<i>7,401</i>	<i>22,815</i>	<i>15,839</i>	<i>5,546</i>	<i>21,385</i>	<i>425</i>	<i>-1,855</i>	<i>-1,430</i>

¹ Revised ² Provisional

Table 5 - Employment in large establishments of EOE sector by industrial activity and sex, March 2017 - March 2019

Industrial Group	Number								
	March 2017 ¹			March 2018 ¹			March 2019 ²		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Manufacturing	24,069	25,613	49,682	24,485	24,430	48,915	24,003	20,991	44,994
Food	1,974	3,296	5,270	2,011	3,376	5,387	2,018	3,425	5,443
Textiles	4,317	739	5,056	4,232	675	4,907	3,929	620	4,549
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	15,275	18,080	33,355	15,820	16,786	32,606	15,691	13,325	29,016
Footwear and leather products	134	415	549	118	523	641	146	496	642
Wood and furniture	169	197	366	166	218	384	151	229	380
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	263	543	806	281	617	898	295	627	922
Watches and clocks	224	285	509	238	287	525	245	335	580
Jewellery & related articles	415	669	1,084	423	631	1,054	403	643	1,046
Paper products and printing	389	183	572	304	140	444	268	125	393
Chemical and plastic products	363	114	477	333	103	436	322	97	419
Other	546	1,092	1,638	559	1,074	1,633	535	1,069	1,604
Non-manufacturing	1,105	491	1,596	1,109	553	1,662	1,155	604	1,759
Total	25,174	26,104	51,278	25,594	24,983	50,577	25,158	21,595	46,753
<i>of which foreign workers</i>	<i>14,385</i>	<i>8,039</i>	<i>22,424</i>	<i>15,414</i>	<i>7,401</i>	<i>22,815</i>	<i>15,839</i>	<i>5,546</i>	<i>21,385</i>

¹ Revised ² Provisional

Table 6 - Foreign workers employed in large establishments by industrial group¹ and sex, March 2017 - March 2019

Industrial Group	2017 ²			2018 ²			2019 ³		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	49	3	52	45	2	47	83	1	84
Manufacturing	15,643	8,111	23,754	16,765	7,481	24,246	17,518	5,622	23,140
<i>of which food (excluding sugar)</i>	827	1,311	2,138	915	1,363	2,278	994	1,343	2,337
<i>textiles and wearing apparel</i>	13,677	6,759	20,436	14,509	6,075	20,584	14,955	4,228	19,183
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3	-	3	2	-	2	2	1	3
Water Supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	21	-	21	22	-	22	26	-	26
Construction	2,277	8	2,285	2,748	9	2,757	4,856	7	4,863
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	346	49	395	469	44	513	592	46	638
Transportation and storage	112	5	117	115	5	120	108	6	114
Accommodation and food service activities	290	84	374	273	85	358	276	77	353
Information and communication	322	88	410	308	91	399	299	91	390
Financial and insurance activities	149	33	182	164	35	199	176	40	216
Real estate activities	15	2	17	10	2	12	9	3	12
Professional, scientific and technical activities	141	38	179	154	53	207	164	59	223
Administrative and support service activities	112	74	186	99	69	168	97	55	152
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	12	1	13	29	-	29	39	3	42
Education	98	103	201	92	110	202	76	114	190
Human health and social work activities	118	87	205	120	80	200	112	74	186
Arts, entertainment and recreation	13	8	21	15	12	27	19	11	30
Other service activities	68	11	79	75	11	86	64	7	71
Total	19,789	8,705	28,494	21,505	8,089	29,594	24,516	6,217	30,733
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	14,385	8,039	22,424	15,414	7,401	22,815	15,839	5,546	21,385

¹ No figure for Mining & quarrying and for sugar in manufacturing from 2017 to 2019

² Revised

³ Provisional

Table 7 - Average monthly earnings¹ in large establishments by industrial group, March 2017 - March 2019

Rupees

Industrial group	March 2017 ²	March 2018 ²	March 2019 ³
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21,859	22,713	24,049
<i>of which sugarcane</i>	22,928	22,645	24,288
Mining and quarrying	22,144	24,174	27,090
Manufacturing	17,809	18,458	19,469
<i>of which sugar</i>	23,598	22,593	24,822
<i>food (excluding sugar)</i>	18,209	18,218	18,658
<i>textiles and wearing apparel</i>	15,416	16,316	17,663
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	54,614	53,437	56,105
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	31,058	32,214	32,964
Construction	25,175	26,913	30,413
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	21,510	22,055	23,649
<i>of which wholesale and retail trade</i>	21,487	22,072	23,657
Transportation and storage	35,022	37,596	40,098
Accommodation and food service activities	19,623	20,047	20,671
Information and communication	41,140	38,932	39,872
Financial and insurance activities	46,179	51,642	54,437
<i>of which monetary intermediation</i>	48,484	54,498	56,914
<i>financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	34,329	37,259	37,967
<i>insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	38,493	41,771	43,423
Real estate activities	39,760	41,173	44,927
Professional, scientific and technical activities	45,350	46,001	48,503
Administrative and support service activities	16,263	17,357	19,162
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	35,269	37,217	36,089
Education	35,112	35,480	35,756
Human health and social work activities	37,291	37,597	36,895
Arts, entertainment and recreation	20,817	21,015	23,140
Other service activities	21,587	21,978	22,533
Total	29,462	30,809	31,866
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	16,237	16,824	18,008

¹ Earnings of daily, hourly and piece rate workers have been converted to a monthly basis

² Revised ³ Provisional

Table 8 - Average monthly earnings¹ in large establishments of EOE sector, March 2017 - March 2019

Rupees

Industrial group	March 2017 ²	March 2018 ²	March 2019 ³
Manufacturing	15,704	16,268	17,271
Food	14,990	14,719	15,365
Textiles	18,269	19,205	18,503
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	14,871	15,840	17,583
Footwear and leather products	16,469	16,726	15,991
Wood and furniture	13,584	15,588	15,431
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	17,929	18,885	19,234
Watches and clocks	17,070	17,965	17,714
Jewellery & related articles	17,173	19,222	20,020
Paper products and printing	21,870	22,096	23,599
Chemical and plastic products	22,847	24,001	24,032
Other	13,360	13,292	13,646
Non-manufacturing	26,586	27,013	28,025
Total	16,237	16,824	18,008

¹ Earnings of daily, hourly and piece rate workers have been converted to a monthly basis

² Revised

³ Provisional