## Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter 2016

## 1. Introduction

This issue of "Economic and Social Indicators" (ESI) presents the results of the Quarterly Survey of Employment among Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE), conducted by Statistics Mauritius at the end of June 2016.
It also includes provisional figures on EOE imports and exports for the $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter of 2016 as well as figures for the years 2014 and 2015. Table 1 shows the main indicators of the EOE sector for the period 2007 to 2015.
EOE consist of enterprises formerly holding an EPZ certificate as well as enterprises manufacturing goods for export and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

## 2. Employment

### 2.1 Employment - 2 ${ }^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter 2016

Compared to the first quarter of 2016, employment in EOE decreased by 133 (-0.3\%) from 52,726 to 52,593 . Male employment increased by 54 to reach 25,406 and female employment decreased by 187 from 27,374 to 27,187 (Table 2).
The number of Mauritians employed in the EOE sector went down by 95 ( $-0.3 \%$ ) from 29,975 to 29,880 and the number of foreign workers decreased by 38 ( $-0.2 \%$ ) from 22,751 at the end of March 2016 to 22,713 at the end of June 2016 (Tables 2 and 5).

The decrease of 133 in employment during the second quarter of 2016 is the net result of 549 job losses ( 513 due to reduction in existing enterprises and 36 due to closures) and creation of 416 new jobs in existing enterprises.

Job losses were mainly in the sub sector "Wearing apparel" (-257) and new jobs were created in the same sub sector (+194).

### 2.2 Evolution of employment from June 2015 to June 2016

From June 2015 to June 2016, total employment decreased by 1,529 ( $-2.8 \%$ ) from 54,122 to 52,593 . The number of Mauritian workers decreased by 1,622 ( -404 males and $-1,218$ females). Employment of foreign workers increased by 93 ( +417 males and -324 females) (Tables 2 and 5).

Job losses occurred mainly in enterprises engaged in the manufacture of "Textile yarn and fabrics" and "Pullovers" with decreases of 1,273 and 370 jobs respectively. However, new jobs were created mainly in "Other garments" with an increase of 579 jobs.
Details of changes in employment by product group are given in tables 3,4 and 5 .

## 3. Exports and Imports

Statistics on imports and exports are compiled from declarations lodged at Customs by importers and exporters. Some of these declarations are, at times, revised at a later period and corrections made accordingly on the computerised database of the Mauritius Revenue Authority (MRA) - Customs Department. Thus, while figures for 2014 are final, those for 2015, $1^{\text {st }}$ quarter and $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter 2016 are subject to revision as and when the MRA - Customs Department submits latest amendments to Statistics Mauritius.

### 3.1 Exports and Imports - $\mathbf{2}^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter 2016

### 3.1.1 Exports (f.o.b)

Provisional figures show that EOE exports during the $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter of 2016 amounted to R 11,693 million, that is, R 1,165 million ( $+11.1 \%$ ) higher compared to the first quarter of 2016 (Table 6). That was mainly the result of increases in the exports of "Fish \& fish preparations" of R 386 million ( $+17.0 \%$ ) and "Articles of apparel and clothing", R 284 million ( $+5.6 \%$ ).

Compared to the corresponding quarter of 2015, EOE exports decreased by R 1,430 million (-10.9\%).

Details on EOE exports by section are given in Table 7.
France, the United Kingdom (UK) and the United States of America (USA) remain the principal EOE markets, together accounting for R 5,589 million (47.8\%) of total EOE exports. The Republic of South Africa, Italy and Vietnam are among the other main destinations of EOE exports (Table 9).

Fig 1:EOE Exports by country of destination


Compared to the previous quarter, main changes in exports were as follows:
Exports went up for:

- France by R 413 million (+27.6\%);
- Spain by R 248 million (+82.1\%)

Exports went down for:

- Republic of South Africa by R 308 million (-23.0\%); and
- Italy by R 141 million (-17.1\%).

Further details are given in Table 9.

### 3.1.2 Imports (c.i.f)

EOE imports during the $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter of 2016 were estimated at $R 6,846$ million, representing an increase of R 423 million ( $+6.6 \%$ ) compared to the first quarter of 2016 (Table 8). This increase is due to higher imports of raw materials by R 586 million $(+9.8 \%)$, partly offset by a decrease in imports of machinery of R 163 million ( $-36.7 \%$ ).

Compared to the corresponding quarter of 2015, imports decreased by R 343 million ( $-4.8 \%$ ), mainly due to falls in "Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones" by R 452 million ( $-43.0 \%$ ), "Textile yarn and fabrics" by R 362 million ( $-20.1 \%$ ), "Machinery specialised for particular industries" by R 133 million ( $-49.1 \%$ ) and "Iron and steel" by R 105 million ( $-51.0 \%$ ), partly offset by an increase in imports of "Fish and fish preparations" of R 757 million ( $+57.2 \%$ ).
Details on EOE imports by section are given in Table 8.

### 3.1.3 Net exports

Net exports, i.e. exports minus imports, amounted to R 4,847 million in the second quarter of 2016 and its ratio to total exports worked out to $41.5 \%$ compared to $45.2 \%$ in the corresponding quarter of 2015 (Table 6).
It is to be noted that the above exports and imports figures do not include transactions of the EOE with the Freeport. EOE sales to the Freeport considered as local sales, were valued at R 79 million in the second quarter of 2016 compared to R 91 million in the second quarter of 2015. These sales are included in exports of Freeport, as and when the goods leave the country.

## Statistics Mauritius

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September 2016

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Table 1 - Main economic indicators, EOE Sector, 2007-2015

1. No of enterprises as at December

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { - New } \\
& \text { - Closures }
\end{aligned}
$$

2. Employment as at December

- Net change
- Growth rate (\%)

3. Exports (f.o.b, R million)
4. Imports (c.i.f, R million):

> - Raw materials
> - Machinery \& spare parts
5. Net exports ( R million)
6. Net exports to Exports (\%)
7. Value added at basic prices ( R million) ${ }^{\mathbf{2}}$

> - Share in Manufacturing (\%)
> - Share in Gross value added (\%)
8. Annual Real Growth rate of Value added (\%) ${ }^{\mathbf{2}}$
9. Investment (R million)

- of which Machinery

| $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}{ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 404 | 412 | 411 | 370 | 352 | 330 | 309 | 300 | 284 |
| 18 | 43 | 36 | 7 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 |
| 55 | 35 | 37 | 48 | 33 | 23 | 23 | 17 | 17 |
| 67,314 | 62,276 | 58,564 | 55,826 | 55,646 | 54,583 | 53,663 | 54,813 | 53,601 |
| $-2,352$ | $-5,038$ | $-3,712$ | $-2,738$ | -180 | $-1,063$ | -920 | +1150 | $-1,212$ |
| 3.6 | -7.5 | -6.0 | -4.7 | -0.3 | -1.9 | -1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 37,840 | 35,080 | 35,972 | 41,622 | 43,100 | 45,606 | 46,778 | 49,069 | 48,687 |
| 21,036 | 20,172 | 17,332 | 23,007 | 27,025 | 26,665 | 29,340 | 28,596 | 27,315 |
| 18,269 | 19,016 | 16,539 | 22,081 | 25,994 | 25,435 | 27,850 | 27,001 | 25,838 |
| 2,767 | 1,156 | 793 | 926 | 1,031 | 1,230 | 1,490 | 1,595 | 1,477 |
| 16,804 | 14,908 | 18,640 | 18,615 | 16,075 | 18,941 | 17,438 | 20,473 | 21,372 |
| 44.4 | 42.5 | 51.8 | 44.7 | 37.3 | 41.5 | 37.3 | 41.7 | 43.8 |
| 17,555 | 17,593 | 17,225 | 17,359 | 18,088 | 19,157 | 20,328 | 20,704 | 20,858 |
| 44.5 | 40.4 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 39.5 | 40.0 | 39.3 | 38.9 | 39.0 |
| 7.8 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| 11.2 | 1.7 | -0.4 | +6.4 | +6.1 | +1.4 | -3.0 | +0.8 | -1.4 |
| 4,450 | 2,194 | 1,131 | 913 | 1,140 | 1,066 | 1,930 | 2,700 | 1,140 |
| 2,726 | 1,118 | 740 | 795 | 986 | 988 | 1,101 | 1,686 | 636 |

[^0]Table 2 - Employment by size of enterprise and sex, EOE Sector, June 2015 - June 2016

| Category | Number of enterprises as at |  |  | Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | June 2015 ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | March 2016 |  |  | June 2016 |  |  |
|  | June $15^{1}$ | March 16 | June 16 | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes |
| Enterprises with less than 10 employees | 59 | 58 | 58 | 104 | 129 | 233 | 103 | 130 | 233 | 103 | 128 | 231 |
| Enterprises with 10 or more employees | 234 | 223 | 222 | 25,253 | 28,368 | 53,621 | 25,220 | 27,018 | 52,238 | 25,274 | 26,867 | 52,141 |
| Outworkers | - | - | - | 36 | 232 | 268 | 29 | 226 | 255 | 29 | 192 | 221 |
| TOTAL | 293 | 281 | 280 | 25,393 | 28,729 | 54,122 | 25,352 | 27,374 | 52,726 | 25,406 | 27,187 | 52,593 |
| of which, expatriates | - | - | - | 13,752 | 8,868 | 22,620 | 14,096 | 8,655 | 22,751 | 14,169 | 8,544 | 22,713 |

[^1]Table 3 - Employment by product group and sex, EOE Sector, June 2015 - June 2016

| Product group | June 2015 ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | June 2016 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of enterprises | Employment |  |  | Number of enterprises | Employment |  |  |
|  |  | Male | Female | Both sexes |  | Male | Female | Both sexes |
| 1. Food | 23 | 2,035 | 3,349 | 5,384 | 22 | 2,004 | 3,263 | 5,267 |
| 2. Flowers | 6 | 47 | 61 | 108 | 6 | 47 | 57 | 104 |
| 3. Textile yarn and fabrics | 26 | 4,249 | 781 | 5,030 | 24 | 3,207 | 550 | 3,757 |
| 4. Wearing apparel: | 111 | 15,336 | 19,948 | 35,284 | 106 | 16,530 | 18,963 | 35,493 |
| Pullovers | 17 | 1,475 | 1,335 | 2,810 | 16 | 1,370 | 1,070 | 2,440 |
| Other garments | 94 | 13,861 | 18,613 | 32,474 | 90 | 15,160 | 17,893 | 33,053 |
| 5. Leather products and footwear | 5 | 156 | 431 | 587 | 5 | 158 | 433 | 591 |
| 6. Wood and paper products | 11 | 375 | 344 | 719 | 10 | 325 | 299 | 624 |
| 7. Optical goods | 2 | 178 | 232 | 410 | 2 | 172 | 229 | 401 |
| 8. Electronic watches and clocks | 5 | 260 | 323 | 583 | 5 | 232 | 299 | 531 |
| 9. Electric and electronic products | 6 | 88 | 149 | 237 | 5 | 81 | 119 | 200 |
| 10. Jewellery and related articles | 15 | 444 | 889 | 1,333 | 14 | 427 | 670 | 1,097 |
| 11. Toys and carnival articles | 2 | 20 | 227 | 247 | 2 | 20 | 236 | 256 |
| 12. Other products | 81 | 2,205 | 1,995 | 4,200 | 79 | 2,203 | 2,069 | 4,272 |
| TOTAL | 293 | 25,393 | 28,729 | 54,122 | 280 | 25,406 | 27,187 | 52,593 |

[^2]Table 4 - Net change in employment by product group, EOE Sector, June 2015 - June 2016

| Product group | Employment |  |  | Net change from |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June $15{ }^{1}$ | March 16 | June 16 | March 16 to June 16 | June 15 to June 16 |
| 1. Food | 5,384 | 5,263 | 5,267 | 4 | -117 |
| 2. Flowers | 108 | 112 | 104 | -8 | -4 |
| 3. Textile yarn and fabrics | 5,030 | 3,760 | 3,757 | -3 | -1,273 |
| 4. Wearing apparel: | 35,284 | 35,584 | 35,493 | -91 | 209 |
| Pullovers | 2,810 | 2,450 | 2,440 | -10 | -370 |
| Other garments | 32,474 | 33,134 | 33,053 | -81 | 579 |
| 5. Leather products and footwear | 587 | 586 | 591 | 5 | 4 |
| 6. Wood and paper products | 719 | 622 | 624 | 2 | -95 |
| 7. Optical goods | 410 | 404 | 401 | -3 | -9 |
| 8. Electronic watches and clocks | 583 | 533 | 531 | -2 | -52 |
| 9. Electric and electronic products | 237 | 232 | 200 | -32 | -37 |
| 10. Jewellery and related articles | 1,333 | 1,125 | 1,097 | -28 | -236 |
| 11. Toys and carnival articles | 247 | 259 | 256 | -3 | 9 |
| 12. Other products | 4,200 | 4,246 | 4,272 | 26 | 72 |
| TOTAL | 54,122 | 52,726 | 52,593 | -133 | -1,529 |

[^3]Table 5-Expatriate employment by product group and sex, EOE Sector, June 2015-June 2016

| Product group | Employment |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June 2015 ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | June 2016 |  |  |
|  | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes |
| 1. Food | 588 | 1,262 | 1,850 | 542 | 1,224 | 1,766 |
| 2. Flowers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3. Textile yarn and fabrics | 2,733 | 8 | 2,741 | 2,166 | 28 | 2,194 |
| 4. Wearing apparel: | 9,988 | 7,538 | 17,526 | 10,976 | 7,245 | 18,221 |
| Pullovers | 974 | 106 | 1,080 | 999 | 63 | 1,062 |
| Other garments | 9,014 | 7,432 | 16,446 | 9,977 | 7,182 | 17,159 |
| 5. Leather products and footwear | 26 | 0 | 26 | 22 | 0 | 22 |
| 6. Wood and paper products | 5 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 7. Optical goods | 48 | 0 | 48 | 49 | 0 | 49 |
| 8. Electronic watches and clocks | 11 | 0 | 11 | 43 | 0 | 43 |
| 9. Electric and electronic products | 19 | 1 | 20 | 15 | 1 | 16 |
| 10. Jewellery and related articles | 47 | 30 | 77 | 56 | 5 | 61 |
| 11. Toys and carnival articles | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12. Other | 287 | 29 | 316 | 298 | 41 | 339 |
| TOTAL | 13,752 | 8,868 | 22,620 | 14,169 | 8,544 | 22,713 |

[^4]Table 6-Net EOE Exports, 2014-1 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Semester 2016
Value: R Million

| Item | 2014 | $2015{ }^{1}$ | $2015{ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | $2016{ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | Jan-Jun | 3 rd Qr | 4th Qr | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | Jan-Jun |
| A. Total exports ( f.o.b ) | 49,069 | 48,687 | 11,054 | 13,123 | 24,177 | 12,622 | 11,888 | 10,528 | 11,693 | 22,221 |
| B. Total imports ( c.i.f ): | 28,596 | 27,315 | 6,329 | 7,189 | 13,518 | 6,642 | 7,155 | 6,423 | 6,846 | 13,269 |
| Raw materials | (27,001) | $(25,838)$ | $(6,023)$ | $(6,782)$ | $(12,805)$ | $(6,344)$ | $(6,689)$ | $(5,979)$ | $(6,565)$ | $(12,544)$ |
| Machinery | $(1,595)$ | $(1,477)$ | (306) | (407) | (713) | (297) | (467) | (444) | (281) | (725) |
| Net Exports (A-B) | 20,473 | 21,372 | 4,725 | 5,934 | 10,659 | 5,980 | 4,733 | 4,105 | 4,847 | 8,952 |
| Net Exports as \% of Total Exports | 41.7 | 43.9 | 42.7 | 45.2 | 44.1 | 47.4 | 39.8 | 39.0 | 41.5 | 40.3 |

[^5]Table 7 - EOE exports of selected commodities by SITC section, 2014-1 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Semester 2016
Value (F.o.b): R Million

| SITC Section/Description | 2014 | $2015{ }^{1}$ | $2015{ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | $2016{ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | Jan-Jun | 3rd Qr | 4th Qr | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | Jan-Jun |
| Total EOE Exports | 49,069 | 48,687 | 11,054 | 13,123 | 24,177 | 12,622 | 11,888 | 10,528 | 11,693 | 22,221 |
| 0 - Food and live animals of which: | 12,552 | 10,980 | 2,666 | 3,093 | 5,759 | 2,766 | 2,455 | 2,588 | 3,040 | 5,628 |
| Live animals other than fish | 701 | 656 | 182 | 175 | 357 | 115 | 184 | 177 | 180 | 357 |
| Fish \& fish preparations | 11,089 | 9,536 | 2,303 | 2,701 | 5,004 | 2,450 | 2,082 | 2,270 | 2,656 | 4,926 |
| Cereals and cereal preparations | 219 | 197 | 34 | 51 | 85 | 53 | 59 | 45 | 38 | 83 |
| 2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 157 | 176 | 36 | 57 | 93 | 43 | 40 | 58 | 118 | 176 |
| 5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s | 416 | 373 | 56 | 112 | 168 | 103 | 102 | 63 | 100 | 163 |
| Medicaments (including Veterinary medicaments) 6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by | 165 | 184 | 20 | 62 | 82 | 49 | 53 | 25 | 60 | 85 |
| material <br> of which : | 7,160 | 7,675 | 1,786 | 2,173 | 3,959 | 1,864 | 1,852 | 1,460 | 1,699 | 3,159 |
| Paper, paperboard and articles | 63 | 52 | 15 | 14 | 29 | 11 | 12 | 18 | 14 | 32 |
| Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles | 2,963 | 3,060 | 746 | 853 | 1,599 | 691 | 770 | 735 | 834 | 1,569 |
| Glass | 216 | 96 | 96 | 0 | 96 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pearls, precious \& semi-precious stones | 3,554 | 4,108 | 847 | 1,190 | 2,037 | 1,093 | 978 | 651 | 795 | 1,446 |
| Iron and steel | 222 | 194 | 57 | 69 | 126 | 27 | 41 | 13 | 4 | 17 |
| 7 - Machinery and transport equipment | 278 | 507 | 296 | 100 | 396 | 45 | 66 | 56 | 59 | 115 |
| 8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles of which : | 28,175 | 28,633 | 6,150 | 7,465 | 13,615 | 7,722 | 7,296 | 6,210 | 6,586 | 12,796 |
| Travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 399 | 375 | 85 | 90 | 175 | 103 | 97 | 73 | 79 | 152 |
| Articles of apparel and clothing | 23,492 | 23,917 | 5,072 | 6,210 | 11,282 | 6,530 | 6,105 | 5,055 | 5,339 | 10,394 |
| Optical goods | 254 | 256 | 85 | 77 | 162 | 53 | 41 | 81 | 50 | 131 |
| Watches and clocks | 736 | 674 | 184 | 168 | 352 | 172 | 150 | 166 | 184 | 350 |
| Printed matter | 135 | 106 | 22 | 25 | 47 | 30 | 29 | 37 | 25 | 62 |
| Articles, n.e.s. of plastics | 532 | 639 | 152 | 141 | 293 | 177 | 169 | 142 | 148 | 290 |
| Toys, games and sporting goods | 187 | 217 | 46 | 58 | 104 | 56 | 57 | 47 | 48 | 95 |
| Jewellery, goldsmiths \& silversmiths wares | 1,450 | 1,476 | 303 | 436 | 739 | 340 | 397 | 377 | 439 | 816 |
| Other sections | 331 | 343 | 64 | 123 | 187 | 79 | 77 | 93 | 91 | 184 |

[^6]Table 8-EOE imports of selected commodities by SITC section, 2014-1 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Semester 2016
Value (C.i.f): R Million

| SITC Section/Description | 2014 | $2015{ }^{1}$ | $2015{ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | $2016{ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | Jan-Jun | 3rd Qr | 4th Qr | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | Jan-Jun |
| Total EOE Imports | 28,596 | 27,315 | 6,329 | 7,189 | 13,518 | 6,642 | 7,155 | 6,423 | 6,846 | 13,269 |
| 0 - Food and live animals of which : | 7,172 | 5,860 | 1,293 | 1,455 | 2,748 | 1,508 | 1,604 | 1,471 | 2,217 | 3,688 |
| Meat and meat preparations | 382 | 407 | 105 | 113 | 218 | 80 | 109 | 64 | 88 | 152 |
| Fish \& fish preparations | 6,643 | 5,305 | 1,142 | 1,324 | 2,466 | 1,401 | 1,438 | 1,369 | 2,081 | 3,450 |
| 2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels of which : | 2,296 | 2,567 | 561 | 494 | 1,055 | 610 | 902 | 628 | 413 | 1,041 |
| Cotton | 1,353 | 1,774 | 382 | 276 | 658 | 420 | 696 | 309 | 216 | 525 |
| Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning | 170 | 154 | 23 | 42 | 65 | 46 | 43 | 45 | 24 | 69 |
| Wool and other animal hair | 413 | 331 | 96 | 96 | 192 | 67 | 72 | 206 | 100 | 306 |
| 3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products | 4 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s <br> 6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by | 1,553 | 1,431 | 313 | 377 | 690 | 335 | 406 | 374 | 386 | 760 |
| material <br> of which : | 12,584 | 12,833 | 3,104 | 3,610 | 6,714 | 3,115 | 3,004 | 2,748 | 2,641 | 5,389 |
| Leather | 599 | 499 | 131 | 145 | 276 | 112 | 111 | 96 | 86 | 182 |
| Paper, paperboard and articles | 365 | 435 | 114 | 114 | 228 | 107 | 100 | 109 | 137 | 246 |
| Textile yarn and fabrics | 5,937 | 5,953 | 1,285 | 1,797 | 3,082 | 1,403 | 1,468 | 1,310 | 1,435 | 2,745 |
| Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones | 3,633 | 3,762 | 1,049 | 1,050 | 2,099 | 940 | 723 | 781 | 598 | 1,379 |
| Iron and steel | 559 | 761 | 153 | 206 | 359 | 214 | 188 | 127 | 101 | 228 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 169 | 176 | 43 | 30 | 73 | 57 | 46 | 43 | 36 | 79 |
| 7 - Machinery \& transport equipment of which: | 1,595 | 1,477 | 306 | 407 | 713 | 297 | 467 | 444 | 281 | 725 |
| Machinery specialized for particular industries | 1,048 | 931 | 192 | 271 | 463 | 168 | 300 | 282 | 138 | 420 |
| 8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles of which : | 2,734 | 2,407 | 569 | 615 | 1,184 | 600 | 623 | 564 | 635 | 1,199 |
| Optical goods, watches \& clocks | 483 | 483 | 112 | 123 | 235 | 123 | 125 | 136 | 141 | 277 |
| Printed matter | 233 | 227 | 52 | 65 | 117 | 58 | 52 | 51 | 59 | 110 |
| Articles, n.e.s. of plastics | 402 | 373 | 76 | 107 | 183 | 93 | 97 | 93 | 106 | 199 |
| Jewellery, goldsmiths \& silversmiths wares | 592 | 444 | 129 | 92 | 221 | 100 | 123 | 96 | 99 | 195 |
| Other sections | 658 | 733 | 182 | 229 | 411 | 176 | 146 | 193 | 272 | 465 |

[^7]Table 9-EOE exports by country of destination, 2014-1 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Semester 2016
Value (F.o.b): R Million

| Country of destination | 2014 | $2015{ }^{1}$ | $2015{ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | $2016{ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | Jan-Jun | 3rd Qr | 4th Qr | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | Jan-Jun |
| Total EOE Exports | 49,069 | 48,687 | 11,054 | 13,123 | 24,177 | 12,622 | 11,888 | 10,528 | 11,693 | 22,221 |
| Europe: | 27,921 | 25,551 | 5,876 | 7,276 | 13,152 | 6,469 | 5,930 | 5,721 | 6,682 | 12,403 |
| Austria | 314 | 153 | 33 | 36 | 69 | 26 | 58 | 20 | 1 | 21 |
| Belgium | 1,672 | 1,249 | 265 | 390 | 655 | 323 | 271 | 175 | 265 | 440 |
| France | 8,060 | 6,741 | 1,495 | 1,908 | 3,403 | 1,743 | 1,595 | 1,496 | 1,909 | 3,405 |
| Germany | 504 | 396 | 103 | 95 | 198 | 73 | 125 | 85 | 165 | 250 |
| Italy | 2,336 | 2,229 | 487 | 582 | 1,069 | 480 | 680 | 825 | 684 | 1,509 |
| Netherlands | 1,715 | 1,944 | 455 | 623 | 1,078 | 491 | 375 | 346 | 549 | 895 |
| Portugal | 91 | 232 | 31 | 34 | 65 | 79 | 88 | 109 | 130 | 239 |
| Spain | 2,017 | 1,691 | 445 | 486 | 931 | 487 | 273 | 302 | 550 | 852 |
| Switzerland | 763 | 916 | 227 | 252 | 479 | 220 | 217 | 233 | 226 | 459 |
| United Kingdom | 9,282 | 8,917 | 2,040 | 2,586 | 4,626 | 2,302 | 1,989 | 1,908 | 1,858 | 3,766 |
| Other | 1,167 | 1,083 | 295 | 284 | 579 | 245 | 259 | 222 | 345 | 567 |
| Asia: | 4,261 | 4,862 | 1,112 | 1,334 | 2,446 | 1,180 | 1,236 | 942 | 1,145 | 2,087 |
| China | 248 | 268 | 55 | 75 | 130 | 65 | 73 | 54 | 81 | 135 |
| Hong Kong (S.A.R $)^{2}$ | 121 | 114 | 35 | 34 | 69 | 33 | 12 | 26 | 40 | 66 |
| India | 158 | 115 | 26 | 38 | 64 | 24 | 27 | 28 | 54 | 82 |
| Japan | 845 | 427 | 106 | 150 | 256 | 91 | 80 | 67 | 94 | 161 |
| Sri Lanka | 24 | 24 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Vietnam | 2,032 | 2,989 | 638 | 827 | 1,465 | 721 | 803 | 516 | 660 | 1,176 |
| Other | 833 | 925 | 241 | 205 | 446 | 241 | 238 | 247 | 213 | 460 |
| Africa: | 8,040 | 9,078 | 2,109 | 2,021 | 4,130 | 2,426 | 2,522 | 2,040 | 1,796 | 3,836 |
| Madagascar | 2,166 | 2,416 | 706 | 605 | 1,311 | 521 | 584 | 567 | 608 | 1,175 |
| Reunion | 420 | 332 | 71 | 74 | 145 | 88 | 99 | 61 | 79 | 140 |
| Seychelles | 100 | 98 | 25 | 30 | 55 | 23 | 20 | 26 | 23 | 49 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 5,054 | 5,887 | 1,207 | 1,200 | 2,407 | 1,723 | 1,757 | 1,342 | 1,034 | 2,376 |
| Other | 300 | 345 | 100 | 112 | 212 | 71 | 62 | 44 | 52 | 96 |
| America: | 8,558 | 8,858 | 1,853 | 2,425 | 4,278 | 2,450 | 2,130 | 1,735 | 1,992 | 3,727 |
| Canada | 247 | 337 | 54 | 117 | 171 | 67 | 99 | 61 | 97 | 158 |
| Panama | 103 | 146 | 50 | 39 | 89 | 21 | 36 | 32 | 33 | 65 |
| U.S.A | 7,910 | 8,147 | 1,693 | 2,201 | 3,894 | 2,311 | 1,942 | 1,603 | 1,822 | 3,425 |
| Other | 298 | 228 | 56 | 68 | 124 | 51 | 53 | 39 | 40 | 79 |
| Oceania: | 289 | 338 | 104 | 67 | 171 | 97 | 70 | 90 | 78 | 168 |
| Australia | 276 | 323 | 100 | 66 | 166 | 89 | 68 | 85 | 76 | 161 |
| New Zealand | 12 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |

[^8]Table 10-EOE imports by country of origin, 2014-1 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Semester 2016
Value (C.i.f): R Million

| Country of origin | 2014 | $2015{ }^{1}$ | $2015{ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | $2016{ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | Jan-Jun | 3rd Qr | 4th Qr | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | Jan-Jun |
| Total EOE Imports | 28,596 | 27,315 | 6,329 | 7,189 | 13,518 | 6,642 | 7,155 | 6,423 | 6,846 | 13,269 |
| Europe: | 11,587 | 9,436 | 2,178 | 2,458 | 4,636 | 2,305 | 2,495 | 2,305 | 2,710 | 5,015 |
| Belgium | 603 | 503 | 127 | 144 | 271 | 113 | 119 | 136 | 212 | 348 |
| France | 3,912 | 2,984 | 718 | 856 | 1,574 | 716 | 694 | 787 | 945 | 1,732 |
| Germany | 384 | 361 | 109 | 75 | 184 | 68 | 109 | 82 | 80 | 162 |
| Italy | 927 | 939 | 198 | 283 | 481 | 158 | 300 | 322 | 244 | 566 |
| Netherlands | 201 | 37 | 7 | 15 | 22 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 25 |
| Spain | 3,713 | 2,829 | 655 | 584 | 1,239 | 812 | 778 | 563 | 880 | 1,443 |
| Sweden | 4 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Switzerland | 469 | 322 | 72 | 87 | 159 | 78 | 85 | 108 | 94 | 202 |
| United Kingdom | 338 | 363 | 74 | 81 | 155 | 80 | 128 | 83 | 76 | 159 |
| Other | 1,036 | 1,091 | 217 | 331 | 548 | 273 | 270 | 215 | 162 | 377 |
| Asia: | 10,397 | 10,254 | 2,269 | 2,842 | 5,111 | 2,529 | 2,614 | 2,319 | 2,427 | 4,746 |
| China | 5,066 | 5,132 | 1,102 | 1,484 | 2,586 | 1,248 | 1,298 | 1,154 | 1,336 | 2,490 |
| Hong Kong (S.A.R $)^{2}$ | 419 | 434 | 88 | 131 | 219 | 104 | 111 | 75 | 111 | 186 |
| India | 1,796 | 1,813 | 390 | 536 | 926 | 415 | 472 | 475 | 406 | 881 |
| Indonesia | 740 | 805 | 149 | 215 | 364 | 228 | 213 | 163 | 145 | 308 |
| Japan | 220 | 132 | 23 | 34 | 57 | 44 | 31 | 27 | 16 | 43 |
| Korea, Republic of | 171 | 160 | 42 | 47 | 89 | 48 | 23 | 9 | 24 | 33 |
| Malaysia | 224 | 209 | 53 | 38 | 91 | 73 | 45 | 41 | 41 | 82 |
| Pakistan | 355 | 250 | 46 | 116 | 162 | 50 | 38 | 35 | 26 | 61 |
| Singapore | 161 | 123 | 32 | 28 | 60 | 35 | 28 | 22 | 30 | 52 |
| Thailand | 629 | 673 | 214 | 107 | 321 | 156 | 196 | 185 | 128 | 313 |
| Other | 616 | 523 | 130 | 106 | 236 | 128 | 159 | 133 | 164 | 297 |
| Africa: | 3,747 | 5,124 | 1,080 | 1,133 | 2,213 | 1,254 | 1,657 | 1,371 | 1,302 | 2,673 |
| Burkina Faso | 12 | 40 | 6 | 28 | 34 | 6 | 1,65 | 14 | 38 | 52 |
| Madagascar | 512 | 511 | 54 | 126 | 180 | 234 | 97 | 52 | 88 | 140 |
| Mali | 59 | 4 | 4 | - | 4 | - | - | - | 5 | 5 |
| Seychelles | 1,064 | 1,779 | 336 | 465 | 801 | 422 | 556 | 611 | 801 | 1,412 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 492 | 439 | 73 | 89 | 162 | 166 | 111 | 63 | 99 | 162 |
| Zambia | 101 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29 | - | 29 |
| Other | 1,507 | 2,351 | 607 | 425 | 1,032 | 426 | 893 | 602 | 271 | 873 |
| America: | 1,480 | 1,336 | 364 | 355 | 719 | 358 | 259 | 207 | 126 | 333 |
| Brazil | 55 | 32 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 3 | 11 | 14 |
| U.S.A | 245 | 191 | 43 | 42 | 85 | 50 | 56 | 30 | 35 | 65 |
| Canada | 1,142 | 1,060 | 313 | 299 | 612 | 266 | 182 | 169 | 76 | 245 |
| Other | 38 | 53 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 35 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| Oceania: | 1,385 | 1,165 | 438 | 401 | 839 | 196 | 130 | 221 | 281 | 502 |
| Australia | 1,030 | 750 | 306 | 224 | 530 | 129 | 91 | 135 | 48 | 183 |
| Other | 355 | 415 | 132 | 177 | 309 | 67 | 39 | 86 | 233 | 319 |

[^9]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Provisional
    ${ }^{2}$ Revised

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised

[^5]:    ${ }^{1}$ Provisional

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ Provisional

[^7]:    ${ }^{1}$ Provisional

[^8]:    ${ }^{1}$ Provisional
    ${ }^{2}$ Special Administrative Region of China

[^9]:    ${ }^{1}$ Provisional $\quad{ }^{2}$ Special Administrative Region of China

