

SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS IN LARGE ESTABLISHMENTS

March 2014 (Preliminary results)

1. Introduction

Statistics Mauritius carries out, every year in March, the Survey of Employment and Earnings in 'large' establishments so as to obtain a continuous series of comparable data on the level of employment and earnings in these establishments. This issue of the Economic and Social Indicators presents the preliminary results for March 2014 with comparative figures for 2012 and 2013.

Concepts and definitions are provided at section 4.

2. Response

The preliminary results of the survey presented below are based on responses obtained from 65% of large establishments, representing 85% of total employment in this category of establishments. Estimates have been worked out for non-response on the basis of previous data and observed trend.

3. Main results

3.1 Employment Level, March 2013 - March 2014

Preliminary estimates show that total employment in large establishments covered by the survey was 307,504 in March 2014 compared to around 306,829 in March 2013, representing an increase of 675 (Table 1). This was the net result of employment increases in some industrial groups, partly offset by decreases in other groups.

An analysis sectorwise reveals that employment in the primary sector went down by 346 from 13,653 in March 2013 to 13,307 in March 2014. During the same period, employment in the secondary sector decreased by 1,855 from 94,279 to 92,424 whilst that of the tertiary sector increased by 2,876 from 198,897 to 201,773.

The total employment figure includes 3,940 persons working in large establishments in Rodrigues, compared to 4,235 in March 2013. These were mainly government employees of the Rodrigues Regional Assembly numbering 2,432 in March 2014.

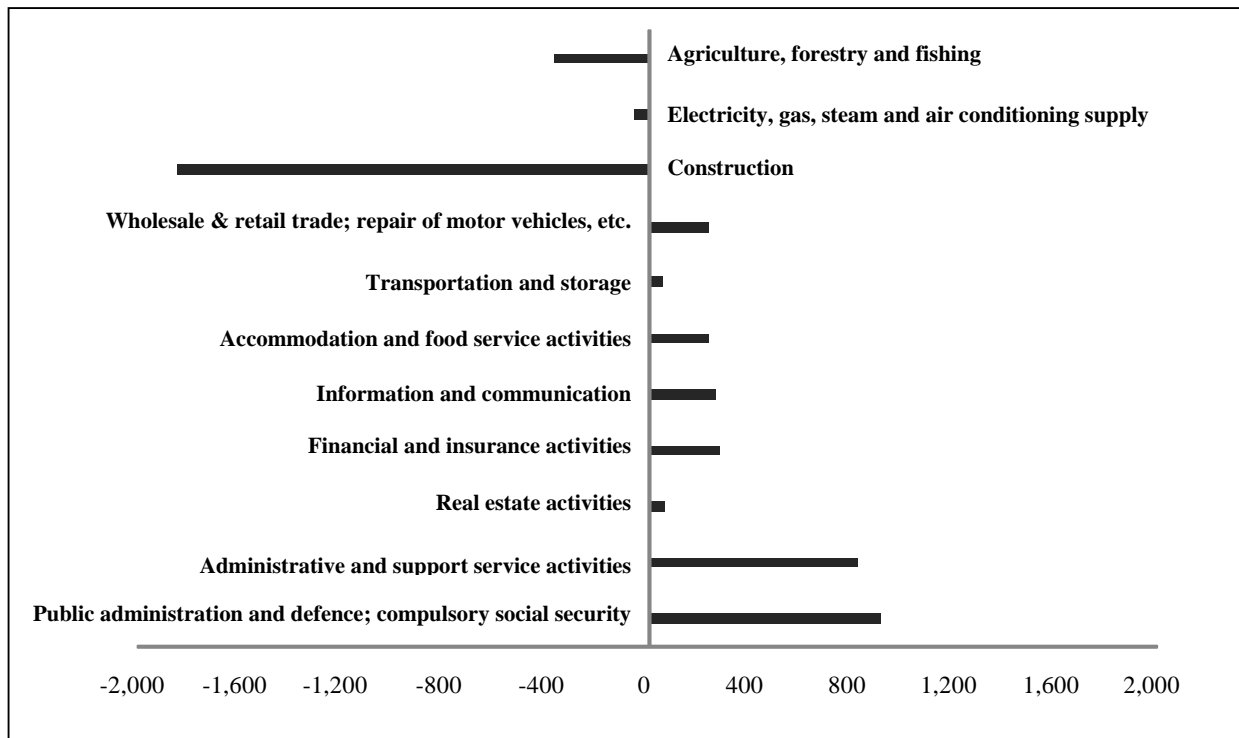
As at March 2014, the number of foreign workers stood at 28,131 (18,347 males and 9,784 females) of whom 23,411 were engaged in activities of the 'Manufacturing' sector (Table 6).

3.2 Employment by Industry

Between March 2013 and March 2014, main increases in employment were noted in the industrial groups: ‘Public administration and defence; compulsory social security’ (+913), ‘Administrative and support service activities’ (+822), ‘Financial and insurance activities’ (+279) and ‘Information and Communication’ (+263).

Main decreases occurred in the industrial groups: ‘Construction’ (-1,846) and ‘Agriculture, forestry and fishing’ (-370).

Chart 1 - Main changes in employment, March 2013 - March 2014



3.3 Employment by Sex

As at March 2014, among the 307,504 employees in large establishments, 192,394 or 63% were male. Compared to March 2013, male employment decreased by 157. The main industrial groups which registered decreases were: ‘Construction’ (-1,825), ‘Agriculture, forestry and fishing’ (-236), ‘Education’ (-189) and ‘Human health and social work activities’ (-183). Main increases were observed in the following industrial groups: ‘Manufacturing’ (+811), ‘Public administration and defence; compulsory social security’ (+537), ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (+252) and ‘Administrative and support service activities’ (+219).

Female employment increased by 832. Main increases were noted in the industrial groups: ‘Administrative and support service activities’ (+603), ‘Public administration and defence; compulsory social security’ (+376), and ‘Education’ (+200). Decreases were observed in the industrial groups: ‘Manufacturing’ (-778) and ‘Agriculture, forestry and fishing’ (-134).

3.4 Employment in the General Government Sector

Employment in the General Government Sector increased by 142 from 72,908 in March 2013 to 73,050 in March 2014 (Table 3). Male employment decreased by 191 from 46,949 to 46,758 whilst female employment increased by 333 from 25,959 to 26,292.

3.5 Employment in the large establishments of the Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) sector

The number of persons employed by 'large' EOE establishments decreased by 208 from 54,155 (*33,361 Mauritians and 20,794 foreigners*) in March 2013 to 53,947 (*31,692 Mauritians and 22,255 foreigners*) in March 2014 (Table 4). Employment in the manufacturing and non-manufacturing establishments of the EOE decreased by 186 and 22 respectively. The main changes in the manufacturing establishments were as follows: Increases in 'Food' (+168) and 'Textiles' (+89) and decreases in 'Paper products and printing' (-225) and 'Chemical and plastic products' (-136).

The number of male employees increased by 694 from 23,826 in March 2013 to 24,520 in March 2014. Female employment, however, decreased by 902 from 30,329 to 29,427.

3.6 Employment of foreign workers

The number of foreign workers in large establishments in March 2014 (Table 6) stood at 28,131 (*18,347 males and 9,784 females*) as compared to 26,359 (*16,631 males and 9,728 females*) in March 2013, showing an increase of 1,772 (*1,716 males and 56 females*).

This increase was predominantly due to an increase in the 'Manufacturing' sector (+1,565).

3.7 Earnings

The level of average earnings is influenced mainly by increases in basic salaries and wages. However, fluctuations may also occur because of:

(a) Changes in the mix of employees of various categories or with various lengths of service. For example, a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings. On the other hand, a large intake of employees at the lower end of a wage scale has the effect of lowering the average earnings.

(b) Changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.

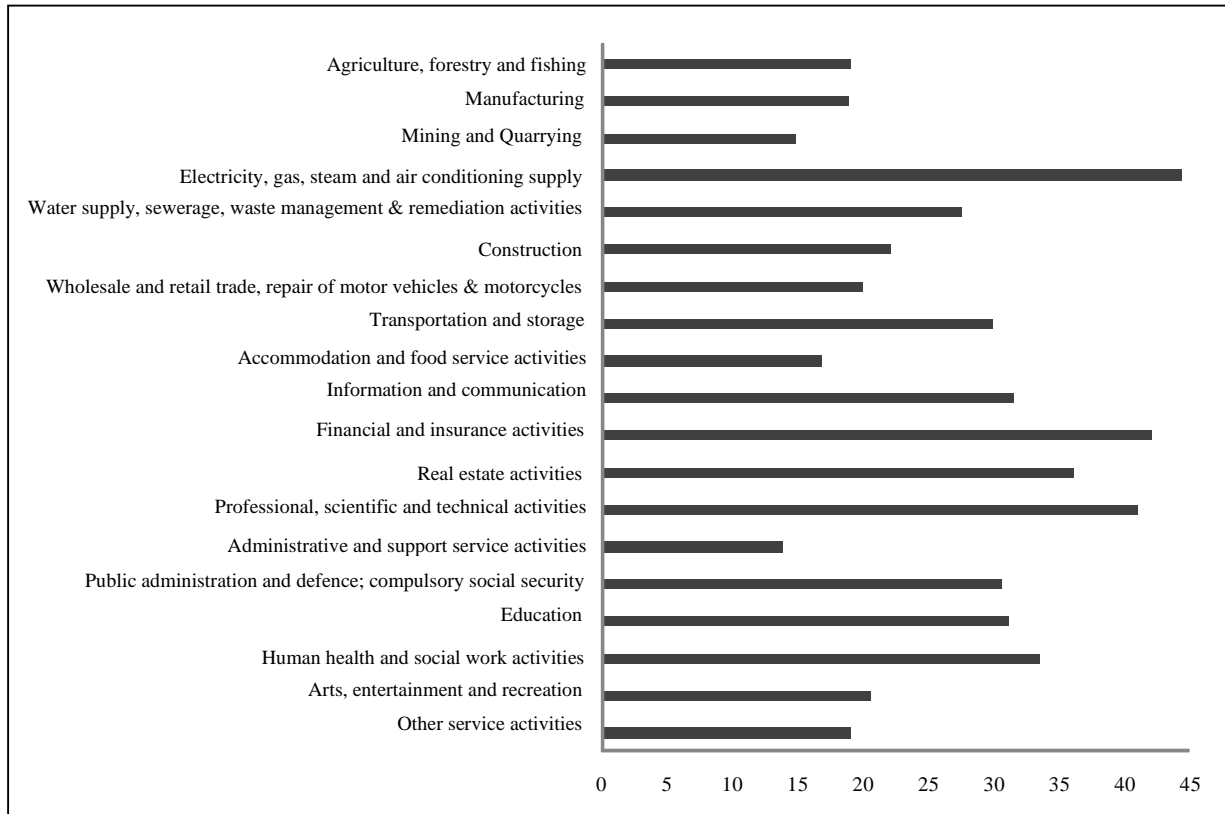
3.7.1 Earnings in all large establishments

For the purpose of the survey, employees are classified into the following different categories according to type of pay: monthly, daily, piece and hourly rate. Table 7 presents the average earnings by industrial group for years 2012 to 2014, where all rates have been converted to a monthly basis.

The industrial group with the highest average monthly earnings was 'Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply' (Rs 44,368), followed by 'Financial and insurance activities' (Rs 42,095) and 'Professional, scientific and technical activities' (Rs 40,949) whilst the group 'Administrative and support service activities' registered the lowest average monthly earnings (Rs 13,802).

Overall average monthly earnings in large establishments increased by 4.9% from Rs 23,287 in March 2013 to Rs 24,423 in March 2014. A general upward trend was observed in all industrial groups. Highest increases were registered in: 'Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply' (18.4%), due to a salary revision in this sector, 'Transportation and storage' (11.8%) and 'Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities' (10.3%).

Chart 2: Average monthly earnings (Rs 000), March 2014



3.7.2 Earnings in large establishments of the EOE sector

Earnings in the EOE sector have also been converted to monthly rate. The average monthly earnings in this sector stood at Rs 13,027 in March 2014, showing an increase of 7 % over the March 2013 figure of Rs 12,175 (Table 8). The average monthly earnings in the manufacturing establishments of the EOE sector were Rs 12,644 compared to Rs 21,170 in the non-manufacturing establishments. The corresponding figures for 2013 were Rs 11,707 and Rs 19,786 respectively.

4. Definitions

4.1 Large establishments include:

- (a) Agricultural establishments comprising:
- (i) sugar cane plantations of 10 hectares or more;
 - (ii) tea plantations of 2 hectares or more;
 - (iii) all 'flue-cured' tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;

(iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons during the reference period (March 2013).

(b) Non-agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons during the reference month. It is to be noted that “outworkers”, that is, piece rate workers who are working in their own homes on materials provided by the establishment, are excluded although they are remunerated by the establishment.

(c) All central, regional and local government departments.

4.2 Primary, Secondary and Tertiary sector

Primary sector comprises activities classified in the industrial groups:

- (i) Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- (ii) Mining and quarrying

Secondary sector comprises activities classified in the industrial groups :

- (i) Manufacturing
- (ii) Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- (iii) Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- (iv) Construction

Tertiary sector comprises activities classified in the industrial groups :

- (i) Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- (ii) Transportation and storage
- (iii) Accommodation and food service activities
- (iv) Information and communication
- (v) Financial and insurance activities
- (vi) Real estate activities
- (vii) Professional, scientific and technical activities
- (viii) Administrative and support service activities
- (ix) Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- (x) Education
- (xi) Human health and social work activities
- (xii) Arts, entertainment and recreation
- (xiii) Other service activities

4.3 The General Government sector is made up of (i) Central Government (ii) Regional Government and (iii) Local Government as defined below:

4.3.1 Central Government covers all units that are agencies of the country's central authority. It consists of Budgetary Central Government and Extra Budgetary Units.

Budgetary Central Government includes all ministries and departments.

Extra Budgetary Units are agencies operating under the authority of the Central Government and responsible for the performance of specialised governmental functions in such fields as health, education, social welfare, construction and so on.

4.3.2 Regional Government comprises the Regional Assembly of Rodrigues.

4.3.3 Local Government consists of municipalities and district councils.

4.4 Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) consist of enterprises formerly holding an EPZ certificate as well as enterprises carrying manufacturing and non manufacturing activities mainly for export and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

4.5 Employment in Large establishments covers all persons in regular or casual employment and includes:-

- (a) Persons temporarily absent on paid sick or vacation leave; and
- (b) Persons holding managerial posts, family workers receiving wages or salaries, and paid apprentices.

4.6 Earnings of employees in large establishments comprise of all payments in cash made to employees in connection with work done. Amounts reported include overtime, productivity bonuses, commissions, travelling allowances, attendance bonuses, housing and rent allowances and other regular cash payments before any deductions such as taxes, insurance and pension contributions paid by the employees. They exclude pension payments, family allowances and other similar special benefits paid by the employers. Also excluded are arrears payments made at the end of March in respect of previous pay periods.

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Table 1 - Change in employment in large establishments by industrial group and sex, March 2013 - March 2014

Industrial group	March 2013 ¹			March 2014 ²			Change between March 2013 and March 2014		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10,541	2,092	12,633	10,305	1,958	12,263	-236	-134	-370
<i>Sugarcane</i>	6,052	900	6,952	5,985	849	6,834	-67	-51	-118
Mining and quarrying	900	120	1,020	922	122	1,044	22	2	24
Manufacturing	38,810	34,945	73,755	39,621	34,167	73,788	811	-778	33
<i>Sugar</i>	1,306	17	1,323	1,244	19	1,263	-62	2	-60
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	5,295	4,731	10,026	5,457	4,882	10,339	162	151	313
<i>Textiles and wearing apparel</i>	18,920	23,520	42,440	19,829	22,763	42,592	909	-757	152
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,245	139	2,384	2,189	133	2,322	-56	-6	-62
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,572	332	1,904	1,573	351	1,924	1	19	20
Construction	15,387	849	16,236	13,562	828	14,390	-1,825	-21	-1,846
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15,531	9,511	25,042	15,783	9,495	25,278	252	-16	236
<i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	15,295	9,475	24,770	15,542	9,462	25,004	247	-13	234
Transportation and storage	12,842	2,619	15,461	12,847	2,667	15,514	5	48	53
Accommodation and food service activities	17,399	7,577	24,976	17,469	7,740	25,209	70	163	233
Information and communication	5,848	4,090	9,938	5,976	4,225	10,201	128	135	263
Financial and insurance activities	5,973	6,113	12,086	6,183	6,182	12,365	210	69	279
<i>Monetary intermediation</i>	3,860	3,740	7,600	3,967	3,842	7,809	107	102	209
<i>Financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	346	522	868	329	521	850	-17	-1	-18
<i>Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	1,224	1,292	2,516	1,331	1,280	2,611	107	-12	95
Real estate activities	500	350	850	546	366	912	46	16	62
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4,149	3,272	7,421	4,204	3,266	7,470	55	-6	49
Administrative and support service activities	9,999	6,667	16,666	10,218	7,270	17,488	219	603	822
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29,360	10,409	39,769	29,897	10,785	40,682	537	376	913
Education	10,800	15,197	25,997	10,611	15,397	26,008	-189	200	11
Human health and social work activities	7,253	8,249	15,502	7,070	8,383	15,453	-183	134	-49
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,633	1,155	3,788	2,650	1,181	3,831	17	26	43
Other service activities	809	592	1,401	768	594	1,362	-41	2	-39
Total	192,551	114,278	306,829	192,394	115,110	307,504	-157	832	675
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	23,826	30,329	54,155	24,520	29,427	53,947	694	-902	-208

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 2 - Employment in large establishments by industrial group and sex, March 2012 - March 2014

Industrial group	March 2012 ¹			March 2013 ¹			March 2014 ²		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11,225	2,347	13,572	10,541	2,092	12,633	10,305	1,958	12,263
<i>Sugarcane</i>	6,239	995	7,234	6,052	900	6,952	5,985	849	6,834
Mining and quarrying	839	136	975	900	120	1,020	922	122	1,044
Manufacturing	37,150	36,339	73,489	38,810	34,945	73,755	39,621	34,167	73,788
<i>Sugar</i>	1,289	17	1,306	1,306	17	1,323	1,244	19	1,263
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	5,082	4,640	9,722	5,295	4,731	10,026	5,457	4,882	10,339
<i>Textiles and wearing apparel</i>	17,264	24,815	42,079	18,920	23,520	42,440	19,829	22,763	42,592
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,240	133	2,373	2,245	139	2,384	2,189	133	2,322
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,564	357	1,921	1,572	332	1,904	1,573	351	1,924
Construction	16,167	812	16,979	15,387	849	16,236	13,562	828	14,390
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15,514	9,311	24,825	15,531	9,511	25,042	15,783	9,495	25,278
<i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	15,278	9,279	24,557	15,295	9,475	24,770	15,542	9,462	25,004
Transportation and storage	12,878	2,605	15,483	12,842	2,619	15,461	12,847	2,667	15,514
Accommodation and food service activities	17,355	7,455	24,810	17,399	7,577	24,976	17,469	7,740	25,209
Information and communication	5,760	4,080	9,840	5,848	4,090	9,938	5,976	4,225	10,201
Financial and insurance activities	5,831	5,868	11,699	5,973	6,113	12,086	6,183	6,182	12,365
<i>Monetary Intermediation</i>	3,731	3,509	7,240	3,860	3,740	7,600	3,967	3,842	7,809
<i>Financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	398	558	956	346	522	868	329	521	850
<i>Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	1,773	1,274	2,447	1,224	1,292	2,516	1,331	1,280	2,611
Real estate activities	440	258	698	500	350	850	546	366	912
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4,046	3,111	7,157	4,149	3,272	7,421	4,204	3,266	7,470
Administrative and support service activities	10,227	6,192	16,419	9,999	6,667	16,666	10,218	7,270	17,488
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	28,922	9,918	38,840	29,360	10,409	39,769	29,897	10,785	40,682
Education	10,799	14,993	25,792	10,800	15,197	25,997	10,611	15,397	26,008
Human health and social work activities	7,535	8,230	15,765	7,253	8,249	15,502	7,070	8,383	15,453
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,616	1,121	3,737	2,633	1,155	3,788	2,650	1,181	3,831
Other service activities	847	628	1,475	809	592	1,401	768	594	1,362
Total	191,955	113,894	305,849	192,551	114,278	306,829	192,394	115,110	307,504
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	22,463	31,732	54,195	23,826	30,329	54,155	24,520	29,427	53,947

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 3 - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2012 - March 2014

Both sexes

Industrial group	March 2012 ²						March 2013 ²						March 2014 ³					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,408	411	2,819	-	-	2,819	2,244	406	2,650	-	-	2,650	2,024	397	2,421	-	-	2,421
Manufacturing	273	-	273	-	-	273	276	-	276	-	-	276	268	-	268	-	-	268
Construction	1,284	375	1,659	-	-	1,659	1,221	379	1,600	-	-	1,600	1,188	383	1,571	-	-	1,571
Transportation and storage	270	-	270	-	-	270	264	-	264	-	-	264	263	-	263	-	-	263
Information and communication	254	157	411	-	-	411	247	-	247	-	-	247	256	-	256	-	-	256
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	588	588	-	-	588	-	599	599	-	-	599	-	599	599	-	-	599
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	26,151	3,511	29,662	2,727	6,381	38,770	26,878	3,806	30,684	2,542	6,467	39,693	27,755	3,918	31,673	2,432	6,499	40,604
Education	10,673	4,059	14,732	-	-	14,732	10,703	4,241	14,944	-	-	14,944	10,452	4,313	14,765	-	-	14,765
Human health and social work activities	11,517	1,125	12,642	-	-	12,642	11,150	1,139	12,289	-	-	12,289	10,853	1,132	11,985	-	-	11,985
Arts, entertainment and recreation	135	189	324	-	-	324	126	177	303	-	-	303	118	174	292	-	-	292
Other service activities	-	43	43	-	-	43	-	43	43	-	-	43	-	26	26	-	-	26
Total	52,965	10,458	63,423	2,727	6,381	72,531	53,109	10,790	63,899	2,542	6,467	72,908	53,177	10,942	64,119	2,432	6,499	73,050

¹ Extra Budgetary Units

² Revised ³ Provisional

Table 3a - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2012 - March 2014

Male

Industrial group	March 2012 ²						March 2013 ²						March 2014 ³					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt.	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt.	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt.	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,185	371	2,556	-	-	2,556	2,023	364	2,387	-	-	2,387	1,804	355	2,159	-	-	2,159
Manufacturing	240	-	240	-	-	240	241	-	241	-	-	241	233	-	233	-	-	233
Construction	1,080	341	1,421	-	-	1,421	1,021	341	1,362	-	-	1,362	988	346	1,334	-	-	1,334
Transportation and storage	223	-	223	-	-	223	219	-	219	-	-	219	216	-	216	-	-	216
Information and communication	85	-	164	-	-	164	82	-	82	-	-	82	91	-	91	-	-	91
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	424	424	-	-	424	-	428	428	-	-	428	-	432	432	-	-	432
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	19,611	1,961	21,572	1,999	5,311	28,882	20,002	2,094	22,096	1,862	5,361	29,319	20,623	2,127	22,750	1,720	5,382	29,852
Education	4,501	1,760	6,261	-	-	6,261	4,450	1,873	6,323	-	-	6,323	4,228	1,873	6,101	-	-	6,101
Human health and social work activities	5,935	711	6,646	-	-	6,646	5,667	692	6,359	-	-	6,359	5,449	685	6,134	-	-	6,134
Arts, entertainment and recreation	103	113	216	-	-	216	96	108	204	-	-	199	91	103	194	-	-	194
Other service activities	-	25	25	-	-	25	-	25	25	-	-	25	-	12	12	-	-	12
Total	33,963	5,785	39,748	1,999	5,311	47,058	33,801	5,925	39,726	1,862	5,361	46,949	33,723	5,933	39,656	1,720	5,382	46,758

¹ Extra Budgetary Units

² Revised ³ Provisional

Table 3b - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2012- March 2014

Female

Industrial group	March 2012 ²						March 2013 ²						March 2014 ³					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	223	40	263	-	-	263	221	42	263	-	-	263	220	42	262	-	-	262
Manufacturing	33	-	33	-	-	33	35	-	35	-	-	35	35	-	35	-	-	35
Construction	204	34	238	-	-	238	200	38	238	-	-	238	200	37	237	-	-	237
Transportation and storage	47	-	47	-	-	47	45	-	45	-	-	45	47	-	47	-	-	47
Information and communication	169	78	247	-	-	247	165	-	165	-	-	165	165	-	165	-	-	165
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	164	164	-	-	164	-	171	171	-	-	171	-	167	167	-	-	167
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6,540	1,550	8,090	728	1,070	9,888	6,876	1,712	8,588	680	1,106	10,374	7,132	1,791	8,923	712	1,117	10,752
Education	6,172	2,299	8,471	-	-	8,471	6,253	2,368	8,621	-	-	8,621	6,224	2,440	8,664	-	-	8,664
Human health and social work activities	5,582	414	5,996	-	-	5,996	5,483	447	5,930	-	-	5,930	5,404	447	5,851	-	-	5,851
Arts, entertainment and recreation	32	76	108	-	-	108	30	69	99	-	-	99	27	71	98	-	-	98
Other service activities	-	18	18	-	-	18	-	18	18	-	-	18	-	14	14	-	-	14
Total	19,002	4,673	23,675	728	1,070	25,473	19,308	4,865	24,173	680	1,106	25,959	19,454	5,009	24,463	712	1,117	26,292

Table 4 - Change in employment in large establishments of EOE sector by industrial activity and sex , March 2013 - March 2014

Industrial Group	March 2013 ¹			March 2014 ²			Change between March 2013 and March 2014		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Manufacturing	22,688	29,672	52,360	23,359	28,815	52,174	671	-857	-186
Food	1,569	3,206	4,775	1,640	3,303	4,943	71	97	168
Textiles	3,875	925	4,800	3,984	905	4,889	109	-20	89
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	14,420	21,352	35,772	15,166	20,678	35,844	746	-674	72
Footwear and leather products	127	436	563	128	402	530	1	-34	-33
Wood and furniture	235	384	619	217	329	546	-18	-55	-73
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	235	527	762	231	537	768	-4	10	6
Watches and clocks	292	380	672	273	345	618	-19	-35	-54
Jewellery & related articles	444	811	1,255	428	818	1,246	-16	7	-9
Paper products and printing	517	273	790	349	216	565	-168	-57	-225
Chemical and plastic products	374	205	579	333	110	443	-41	-95	-136
Other	600	1,173	1,773	610	1,172	1,782	10	-1	9
Non-manufacturing	1,138	657	1,795	1,161	612	1,773	23	-45	-22
Total	23,826	30,329	54,155	24,520	29,427	53,947	694	-902	-208
<i>of which foreign workers</i>	<i>11,681</i>	<i>9,113</i>	<i>20,794</i>	<i>13,129</i>	<i>9,126</i>	<i>22,255</i>	<i>1,448</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>1,461</i>

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 5 - Employment in large establishments of EOE sector by industrial activity and sex , March 2012 - March 2014

Industrial Group	March 2012 ¹			March 2013 ¹			March 2014 ²		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Manufacturing	21,118	31,039	52,157	22,688	29,672	52,360	23,359	28,815	52,174
Food	1,454	3,151	4,605	1,569	3,206	4,775	1,640	3,303	4,943
Textiles	3,165	1,044	4,209	3,875	925	4,800	3,984	905	4,889
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	13,503	22,491	35,994	14,420	21,352	35,772	15,166	20,678	35,844
Footwear and leather products	131	371	502	127	436	563	128	402	530
Wood and furniture	231	360	591	235	384	619	217	329	546
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	261	534	795	235	527	762	231	537	768
Watches and clocks	312	463	775	292	380	672	273	345	618
Jewellery & related articles	468	904	1,372	444	811	1,255	428	818	1,246
Paper products and printing	488	312	800	517	273	790	349	216	565
Chemical and plastic products	400	253	653	374	205	579	333	110	443
Other	705	1,156	1,861	600	1,173	1,773	610	1,172	1,782
Non-manufacturing	1,345	693	2,038	1,138	657	1,795	1,161	612	1,773
Total	22,463	31,732	54,195	23,826	30,329	54,155	24,520	29,427	53,947
<i>of which foreign workers</i>	<i>9,613</i>	<i>8,649</i>	<i>18,262</i>	<i>11,681</i>	<i>9,113</i>	<i>20,794</i>	<i>13,129</i>	<i>9,126</i>	<i>22,255</i>

¹ Revised ² Provisional

Table 6 - Foreign workers employed in large establishments by industrial group and sex, March 2012 - March 2014

Industry	2012 ¹			2013 ¹			2014 ²		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37	2	39	63	3	66	198	3	201
Mining and quarrying	12	-	12	10	-	10	8	-	8
Manufacturing	10,350	8,744	19,094	12,640	9,206	21,846	14,193	9,218	23,411
<i>Sugar</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	557	1,197	1,754	619	1,234	1,853	711	1,306	2,017
<i>Textiles and wearing apparel</i>	8,933	7,500	16,433	11,040	7,923	18,963	12,493	7,864	20,357
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3	-	3	3	-	3	4	-	4
Water Supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	16	1	17	16	-	16	8	-	8
Construction	2,680	6	2,686	2,436	17	2,453	2,447	12	2,459
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	180	27	207	184	33	217	206	29	235
Transportation and storage	111	3	114	97	5	102	106	8	114
Accommodation and food service activities	285	130	415	302	124	426	255	148	403
Information and communication	313	203	516	230	59	289	247	79	326
Financial and insurance activities	89	11	100	122	14	136	133	22	155
Real estate activities	5	-	5	5	2	7	9	2	11
Professional, scientific and technical activities	106	33	139	115	37	152	127	41	168
Administrative and support service activities	89	45	134	85	31	116	76	27	103
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	5	-	5	19	7	26	21	1	22
Education	98	94	192	81	103	184	91	95	186
Human health and social work activities	135	91	226	105	70	175	111	83	194
Arts, entertainment and recreation	10	9	19	13	10	23	11	9	20
Other service activities	105	8	113	105	7	112	96	7	103
Total	14,633	9,408	24,041	16,631	9,728	26,359	18,347	9,784	28,131
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	<i>9,613</i>	<i>8,649</i>	<i>18,262</i>	<i>11,681</i>	<i>9,113</i>	<i>20,794</i>	<i>13,129</i>	<i>9,126</i>	<i>22,255</i>

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 7 - Average monthly earnings¹ in large establishments by industrial group, March 2012 - March 2014

Industrial group	Rupees		
	March 2012 ²	March 2013 ³	March 2014 ³
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17,605	18,361	19,016
<i>Sugarcane</i>	16,193	17,277	18,270
Mining and quarrying	17,926	18,124	18,785
Manufacturing	13,008	13,745	14,816
<i>Sugar</i>	19,204	19,813	22,528
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	13,721	14,132	14,413
<i>Textiles and wearing apparel</i>	11,165	12,059	13,024
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	35,496	37,476	44,368
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	21,949	24,932	27,505
Construction	20,910	21,973	22,045
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	18,745	19,246	19,946
Transportation and storage	25,253	26,634	29,777
Accommodation and food service activities	15,253	15,851	16,793
Information and communication	28,829	30,224	31,544
Financial and insurance activities	37,805	40,380	42,095
<i>Monetary intermediation</i>	40,711	43,297	45,678
<i>Financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	27,185	28,442	28,495
<i>Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	33,977	34,996	35,710
Real estate activities	31,765	33,657	36,095
Professional, scientific and technical activities	35,125	37,760	40,949
Administrative and support service activities	12,482	13,043	13,802
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	25,355	29,400	30,597
Education	25,285	29,409	31,031
Human health and social work activities	25,711	30,489	33,433
Arts, entertainment and recreation	18,178	19,666	20,461
Other service activities	16,271	17,208	18,940
Total	21,103	23,287	24,423
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	11,231	12,175	13,027

¹ Earnings of daily, hourly and piece rate workers have been converted to a monthly basis

² Revised ³ Provisional

Table 8 - Average monthly earnings¹ in large establishments of EOE sector, March 2012 - March 2014

Industrial group	Rupees		
	March 2012 ²	March 2013 ²	March 2014 ³
Manufacturing	10,749	11,707	12,644
Food	10,660	10,687	11,394
Textiles	13,219	13,561	14,646
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	9,918	11,119	12,010
Footwear and leather products	12,806	13,903	14,160
Wood and furniture	10,523	11,652	11,983
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	12,542	13,393	14,465
Watches and clocks	11,890	12,196	13,416
Jewellery & related articles	9,690	10,753	11,828
Paper products and printing	17,957	19,394	20,362
Chemical and plastic products	16,282	17,726	19,144
Other	11,710	11,395	11,545
Non-manufacturing	18,469	19,786	21,170
Total	11,231	12,175	13,027

¹ Earnings of daily, hourly and piece rate workers have been converted to a monthly basis

² Revised

³ Provisional