

## **Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter and Year 2013**

### **1. Introduction**

This issue of "Economic and Social Indicators" (ESI) presents the results of the "Quarterly Survey of Employment" among the Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE), conducted by Statistics Mauritius at the end of December 2013.

It also includes provisional figures on EOE imports and exports for the year 2013 as well as revised figures for previous years. Table 1.1 shows the main indicators of the EOE sector for the period 2000 to 2013.

EOE consist of enterprises formerly holding an EPZ certificate as well as enterprises manufacturing goods for export and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

### **2. Enterprises**

The number of export-oriented enterprises decreased from 319 at the end of September 2013 to 317 at the end of the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2013 following the closures of 1 enterprise producing "Wearing apparel" and 1 producing "Wood and paper products".

Over the year 2013, there was a net decrease of 20 EOE since 22 enterprises closed down and 2 came into operation. During the same period the number of EOE manufacturing "Wearing apparel", the most important group in EOE, declined from 127 to 119. The distribution of enterprises by product group is given in Table 1.2.

### **3. Employment**

#### **3.1 Employment – 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter 2013**

During the fourth quarter of 2013, employment in EOE decreased by 338 (-0.6%) from 54,016 (24,225 males and 29,791 females) at the end of September 2013 to 53,678 (24,158 males and 29,520 females) at the end of December 2013. Male and female employment decreased by 67 and 271 respectively (Table 1.3).

During the same period, a total of 469 jobs were created due to the expansion of 44 existing enterprises. On the other hand, 807 jobs were lost: 712 due to the contraction of workforce in existing enterprises and 95 due to the closures of 2 enterprises (Table 1.4).

Most of the job creation occurred in enterprises engaged in the production of "Jewellery and related articles", with an increase of 39 jobs from 1,215 to 1,254;

The job creations were offset by job losses in enterprises mainly engaged in the production of:-

- (i) "Wearing apparel", with a decrease of 145 jobs from 35,267 to 35,122; and
- (ii) "Food", with a decrease of 70 jobs from 4,915 to 4,845.

Details of employment by product group are shown in Table 1.6.

The number of foreign workers increased by 111 from 21,521 at the end of September 2013 to 21,632 at the end of December 2013. Nearly 78% (16,827) of foreign workers were engaged in enterprises manufacturing "Wearing apparel" (Tables 1.3 and 1.7).

#### **3.2 Evolution of employment from December 2012 to December 2013**

From December 2012 to December 2013, total employment decreased by 919 (-1.7%) from 54,597 to 53,678. Male employment increased by 576 while female employment decreased by 1,495. Employment of foreign workers, however, increased by 1,512 (Tables 1.3 and 1.7).

Most of the job creations occurred in enterprises engaged in the production of:-

- (i) "Jewellery and related articles", with an increase of 97 jobs from 1,157 to 1,254; and

(ii) "Food", with an increase of 86 jobs from 4,759 to 4,845.

The job creations were offset by job losses in enterprises mainly engaged in the production of:-

(i) "Wearing apparel", with a decrease of 666 jobs from 35,788 to 35,122

*of which*

*pullovers- decrease of 418 jobs*

*other garments- decrease of 248 jobs.*

Details of changes in employment by product group are given in Table 1.6.

## 4. Exports and Imports

Statistics on imports and exports are compiled from declarations lodged at Customs by importers and exporters. Some of these declarations are, at times, revised at a later period and corrections made accordingly on the computerised database of the Mauritius Revenue Authority (MRA) - Customs Department. Thus, while figures for 2012 are final, those for the year 2013 are subject to revision as and when the MRA - Customs Department submits latest amendments to Statistics Mauritius.

### 4.1 Exports and Imports – 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter 2013

#### 4.1.1 Exports

Provisional figures show that EOE exports during the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2013 amounted to R 11,741 million, that is R 352 million or 2.9% lower compared to the previous quarter of 2013.

This was mainly the result of increases in exports of:-

- "Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares" (+R 102 million or +25.5%);
- "Pearl, precious & semi-precious stones" (+R 61 million or +8.4%);
- "Articles, n.e.s. of plastics" (+R 59 million or +53.6%);
- "Live animals other than fish" (+R 36 million or +31.6%); and
- "Machinery and transport equipment" (+R 31 million or +41.3%);  
partly offset by decreases in exports of:-
- "Fish & fish preparations" (-R 514 million or -17.2%); and
- "Iron and steel" (-R 49 million or -49.0%).

Compared to the corresponding quarter of 2012, exports decreased by 3.5% or R 428 million.

Other details of EOE exports by country of destination are given in Table 1.13.

The United Kingdom (UK), United States of America and France are the principal EOE markets, together accounting for R. 6,054 million or around 51.6% of total exports. The Republic of South Africa, Italy, Spain and the Republic of Malagasy are among the other main destinations of our EOE exports.

Compared to the previous quarter, exports to these main markets registered the following changes:-

Exports went up for:

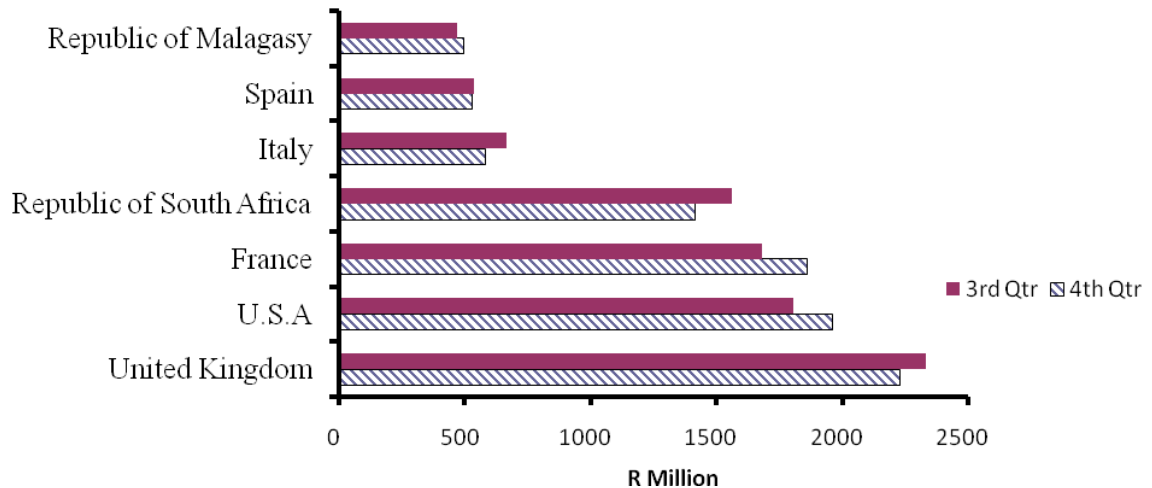
- France by R 177 million (+10.5%); and
- U.S.A by R 155 million (+8.6%).

Exports went down for:

- Republic of South Africa by R 149 million (-9.5%); and
- Seychelles by R 131 million (-87.3%).

Further details are given in Table 1.13.

**Fig 1:EOE Exports by country of destination**



#### 4.1.2 Imports

EOE imports for the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2013 were estimated at R 7,614 million. This represents a decrease of R 28 million (-0.4%) over the previous quarter, mainly as a result of lower imports of:

- raw materials* - (-2.3%); offset by higher imports of
- machinery and equipment* - (+38.9%).

Compared to the fourth quarter of 2012, imports decreased by 5.3% or R 429 million.

Further details are given in Tables 1.10 and 1.12.

#### 4.1.3 Balance of Visible Trade

Net exports, i.e. exports minus imports, amounted to R 4,127 million in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2013 and its ratio to total exports works out to around 35% compared to 34% in the corresponding quarter of 2012 (Table 1.10).

## **4.2 Exports and Imports, Year 2012 and 2013**

### **4.2.1 Exports**

EOE exports in 2013 amounted to R 46,851 million, that is R 1,245 million or (+2.7%) higher compared to year 2012 (Table 1.11).

### **4.2.2 Imports**

EOE imports in 2013 amounted to R 29,333 million, R 2,668 million or 10.0% higher compared to the corresponding period of 2012 (Table 1.12). This increase is mainly due to an increase in imports of raw materials (+9.5%), partly offset by a rise in machinery and equipment (+21.1%).

### **4.2.3 Balance of Visible Trade**

Net exports, i.e. exports minus imports, amounted to R 17,518 million for the year of 2013 and its ratio to total exports was 37% compared to 42% in the year of 2012 (Table 1.10).

It is to be noted that the above external trade figures do not include transactions of the EOE with the Freeport. EOE sales to the Freeport are considered as local sales and were valued at R 262 million in 2013 compared to R 486 million in 2012. These sales are included in exports of Freeport, as and when the goods leave the country.

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**Table 1.1:- Main economic indicators: 2000 - 2013, EOE Sector**

	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u> <sup>1</sup>
<b>1. No of enterprises as at December</b>	518	522	506	506	501	506	441	404	412	413	372	356	337	317
- New	34	24	9	23	20	24	17	18	43	36	7	15	1	2
- Closures	28	20	25	23	25	19	82	55	35	35	48	31	20	22
<b>2. Employment as at December</b>	90,682	87,607	87,204	77,623	68,022	66,931	64,962	67,314	62,276	58,566	55,828	55,650	54,597	53,678
- Net change	-692	-3,075	-403	-9,581	-9,601	-1,091	-1,969	+2,352	-5,038	-3,710	-2,738	-178	-1,053	-919
- Growth rate (%)	-0.8	-3.4	-0.5	-11.0	-12.4	-1.6	-2.9	+3.6	-7.5	-6.0	-4.7	-0.3	-1.9	-1.7
<b>3. Exports (f.o.b, R Million)</b>	30,961	33,695	32,683	31,444	32,046	28,954	33,610	37,840	35,080	35,972	41,622	43,100	45,606	46,851
<b>4. Imports (c.i.f, R Million):</b>	16,399	17,140	16,909	15,579	17,195	15,518	19,026	21,036	20,172	17,332	23,007	27,025	26,665	29,333
- Raw materials	(14,700)	(15,637)	(15,251)	(14,079)	(14,734)	(13,658)	(16,791)	(18,269)	(19,016)	(16,539)	(22,081)	(25,994)	(25,435)	(27,843)
- Machinery & spare parts	(1,699)	(1,503)	(1,658)	(1,500)	(2,461)	(1,860)	(2,235)	(2,767)	(1,156)	(793)	(926)	(1,031)	(1,230)	(1,490)
<b>5. Net Exports (R Million)</b>	14,562	16,555	15,774	15,865	14,851	13,436	14,584	16,804	14,908	18,640	18,615	16,075	18,941	17,518
<b>6. Net Exports to Exports (%)</b>	47.0	49.1	48.3	50.5	46.3	46.4	43.4	44.4	42.5	51.8	44.7	37.3	41.5	37.4
<b>7. Value added at basic prices (R Mn) (NSIC 1)<sup>2</sup></b>	12,263	13,441	13,322	13,079	13,233	13,004	15,208	17,795	17,839	17,413	17,334			
- Share in Manufacturing (%) (NSIC 1)	50.7	49.9	48.2	44.7	41.7	40.2	41.3	43.0	37.9	36.8	36.3			
- Share in GDP (%) (NSIC 1)	11.4	11.2	10.4	9.2	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	7.3	6.9	6.5			
<b>8. Value added at basic prices (R Mn) (NSIC 2)<sup>2</sup></b>							15,004	17,555	17,573	17,176	17,155	17,754	18,834	19,727
- Share in Manufacturing (%) (NSIC 2)							42.5	44.5	39.2	38.2	38.0	36.8	37.3	36.6
- Share in GDP (%) (NSIC 2)							7.9	8.1	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.1
<b>9. Annual Growth rate of Value added (%) (NSIC 1)</b>	+5.6	+4.9	-6.3	-4.6	-5.8	-6.4	+8.2	+11.2	+1.6	-0.9	+6.5			
<b>10. Annual Growth rate of Value added (%) (NSIC 2)</b>								+11.2	+1.7	-0.4	+6.4	+6.1	+1.4	-0.9
<b>11. Investment (R Million)</b>	1,697	1,749	1,468	1,493	2,608	2,502	2,370	4,450	2,194	1,131	913	1,140	1,066	1,983
- Machinery	(1,557)	(1,422)	(1,445)	(1,417)	(1,988)	(1,735)	(2,156)	(2,726)	(1,118)	(740)	(795)	(986)	(891)	(885)

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Industrial classifications used are according to the National Standard Industrial Classification (NSIC) Revision 2 based on the UN International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) of all economic activities, Rev. 4 of 2008, previous classifications used being NSIC Rev 1 based on ISIC, Rev. 3 of 1990.

**Table 1.2:- Net change in number of enterprises by product group: December 2012 - December 2013, EOE Sector**

Product group	No. of enterprises			Net change from	
	Dec. 2012	Sept. 2013	Dec. 2013	Sept. 13 to Dec. 13	Dec. 12 to Dec. 13
1. Food	24	22	22	0	-2
2. Flowers	10	10	10	0	0
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	32	27	27	0	-5
4. Wearing apparel:	127	120	119	-1	-8
Pullovers	(18)	(17)	(17)	(0)	(-1)
Other garments	(109)	(103)	(102)	(-1)	(-7)
5. Leather products and footwear	4	4	4	0	0
6. Wood and paper products	13	13	12	-1	-1
7. Optical goods	2	2	2	0	0
8. Electronic watches and clocks	5	5	5	0	0
9. Electric and electronic products	7	7	7	0	0
10. Jewellery and related articles	20	69	18	0	-2
11. Toys and carnival articles	2	2	2	0	0
12. Other	91	89	89	0	-2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-20</b>

**Table 1.3:- Employment by size of enterprise and sex: December 2012 - December 2013, EOE Sector**

Category	Enterprise			Employment (end of period)								
	Number as at			December 2012			September 2013			December 2013		
	Dec. 12	Sept.13	Dec. 13	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Enterprises with less than 10 employees</b>	68	68	71	108	113	221	119	110	229	126	120	246
<b>Enterprises with 10 or more employees</b>	269	251	246	23,371	30,623	53,994	24,027	29,410	53,437	23,970	29,141	53,111
<b>Outworkers</b>	-	-	-	103	279	382	79	271	350	62	259	321
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>23,582</b>	<b>31,015</b>	<b>54,597</b>	<b>24,225</b>	<b>29,791</b>	<b>54,016</b>	<b>24,158</b>	<b>29,520</b>	<b>53,678</b>
<i>of which, expatriates</i>	-	-	-	11,010	9,110	20,120	12,448	9,073	21,521	12,565	9,067	21,632

**Table 1.4:- Net change in EOE\* employment, 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter and Year 2013**

	Evolution 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter 2013		Evolution year 2013	
	Enterprises	Employment	Enterprises	Employment
<b>A. Total employment creation:</b>	...	<b>469</b>	...	<b>3,015</b>
Expansion in existing enterprises <sup>1</sup>	4	469	26	2,972
New enterprises	-	-	2	43
<b>B. Total employment loss:</b>	...	<b>807</b>	...	<b>3,934</b>
Reduction in existing enterprises <sup>1</sup>	6	712	19	2,904
Closures	2	95	22	1,030
<b>C. Net change (A-B)</b>	...	<b>-338</b>	...	<b>-919</b>
Male	...	-67	...	576
Female	...	-271	...	-1,495

<sup>1</sup>No. of enterprises relates to those reporting expansion/reduction in their workforce by more than 25 while employment is total expansion/reduction.

\* EOE consist of all those enterprises, previously operating with an EPZ certificate, and those enterprises manufacturing goods for exports and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.



**Table 1.5:- Employment by product group and sex: December 2012 - December 2013, EOE Sector**

Product group	December 2012				December 2013			
	No of Enterprises	Employment			No of Enterprises	Employment		
		Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total
1. Food	24	1,630	3,129	4,759	22	1,626	3,219	4,845
2. Flowers	10	72	104	176	10	62	85	147
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	32	3,899	1,031	4,930	27	4,059	897	4,956
4. Wearing apparel:	127	13,913	21,875	35,788	119	14,581	20,541	35,122
Pullovers	(18)	(1,704)	(2,037)	(3,741)	(17)	(1,750)	(1,573)	(3,323)
Other garments	(109)	(12,209)	(19,838)	(32,047)	(102)	(12,831)	(18,968)	(31,799)
5. Leather products and footwear	4	139	374	513	4	131	402	533
6. Wood and paper products	13	392	457	849	12	446	475	921
7. Optical goods	2	182	266	448	2	161	231	392
8. Electronic watches and clocks	5	309	418	727	5	294	365	659
9. Electric and electronic products	7	107	152	259	7	99	155	254
10. Jewellery and related articles	20	438	719	1,157	18	436	818	1,254
11. Toys and carnival articles	2	17	256	273	2	18	247	265
12. Other	91	2,484	2,234	4,718	89	2,245	2,085	4,330
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>23,582</b>	<b>31,015</b>	<b>54,597</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>24,158</b>	<b>29,520</b>	<b>53,678</b>

**Table 1.6:- Net change in employment by product group: December 2012 - December 2013, EOE Sector**

Product group	Employment			Net change from	
	Dec. 12	Sept.13	Dec. 13	Sept. 13 to Dec. 13	Dec. 12 to Dec. 13
1. Food	4,759	4,915	4,845	-70	86
2. Flowers	176	161	147	-14	-29
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	4,930	4,957	4,956	-1	26
4. Wearing apparel:	35,788	35,267	35,122	-145	-666
Pullovers	(3,741)	(3,342)	(3,323)	(-19)	(-418)
Other garments	(32,047)	(31,925)	(31,799)	(-126)	(-248)
5. Leather products and footwear	513	533	533	0	20
6. Wood and paper products	849	931	921	-10	72
7. Optical goods	448	394	392	-2	-56
8. Electronic watches and clocks	727	667	659	-8	-68
9. Electric and electronic products	259	257	254	-3	-5
10. Jewellery and related articles	1,157	1,215	1,254	39	97
11. Toys and carnival articles	273	267	265	-2	-8
12. Other	4,718	4,452	4,330	-122	-388
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>54,597</b>	<b>54,016</b>	<b>53,678</b>	<b>-338</b>	<b>-919</b>

**Table 1.7:-Expatriate employment by product group and sex : December 2012 - December 2013, EOE Sector**

Product group	December 2012			December 2013		
	Employment			Employment		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1. Food	468	1,183	1,651	470	1,254	1,724
2. Flowers	0	0	0	1	0	1
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	2,312	148	2,460	2,531	69	2,600
4. Wearing apparel:	7,828	7,744	15,572	9,120	7,707	16,827
Pullovers	(817)	(155)	(972)	(1,066)	(121)	(1,187)
Other garments	(7,011)	(7,589)	(14,600)	(8,054)	(7,586)	(15,640)
5. Leather products and footwear	12	0	12	13	0	13
6. Wood and paper products	6	0	6	11	0	11
7. Optical goods	32	1	33	34	1	35
8. Electronic watches and clocks	60	0	60	57	0	57
9. Electric and electronic products	26	1	27	21	1	22
10. Jewellery and related articles	43	4	47	50	5	55
11. Toys and carnival articles	0	0	0	0	0	0
12. Other	223	29	252	257	30	287
	<b>11,010</b>	<b>9,110</b>	<b>20,120</b>	<b>12,565</b>	<b>9,067</b>	<b>21,632</b>

**Table 1.8:- Distribution of EOE enterprises and employment by employment size as at December 2013**

Employment size (including outworkers)	Enterprise			Employment		
	Number	Percentage	Cum. %	Number	Percentage	Cum. %
Under 10	71	22	22	256	0	0
10 - 50	127	40	62	3,187	6	6
51 - 100	42	13	75	3,014	6	12
101 - 300	43	14	89	7,087	13	25
301 - 500	14	5	94	5,662	11	36
501 - 1000	7	2	96	4,940	9	45
More than 1000	13	4	100	29,532	55	100
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>53,678</b>	<b>100</b>	

**Table 1.9:- Geographical distribution of EOE establishments<sup>1</sup> and employment - December 2013**

District / Locality	Establishments				Total Employment
	Food	Textile	Non-Textile	Total	
<b>Port Louis</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4,503</b>
Plaine Lauzun	1	8	4	13	819
Port Louis city	4	5	14	23	587
<b>Pamplemousses</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>5,933</b>
Terre Rouge & Riche Terre	2	4	10	16	3,377
Tombeau Bay	0	4	1	5	605
Triolet	0	4	1	5	864
<b>Rivière du Rempart</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>7,926</b>
St. Antoine & Goodlands	0	3	12	15	3,417
Rivière du Rempart & Ile d'Ambre	0	5	0	5	3,705
<b>Flacq</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>907</b>
Central Flacq	0	2	0	2	68
Bel Air	0	1	0	1	86
<b>Grand Port</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>898</b>
Rose Belle & New Grove	0	0	2	2	262
Mahebourg	0	1	2	3	81
<b>Savanne</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2,132</b>
Surinam	0	2	0	2	897
Rivière des Anguilles	0	0	1	1	194
<b>Plaine Wilhems</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>23,620</b>
Coromandel	0	13	10	23	2,264
Beau Bassin & Rose Hill	0	9	1	10	5,902
Vacoas & Phoenix	1	16	5	22	8,549
Quatre Bornes	0	9	6	15	1,271
Curepipe, Floreal & Forest Side	3	12	13	28	4,501
<b>Moka</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3,383</b>
Pailles	0	3	8	11	515
St. Pierre & Moka	0	5	5	10	726
<b>Black River</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4,376</b>
Medine & Bambous	0	0	2	2	2,013
<b>Rodrigues</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>T O T A L</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>53,678</b>

<sup>1</sup> The number of establishments is greater than number of enterprises as an enterprise can have one or more establishments.

**Table 1.10 - Net EOE Exports, 2012 - 2013**

Value : R Million

	2012 <sup>1</sup>	2013 <sup>2</sup>	2012 <sup>1</sup>				2013 <sup>2</sup>			
			1 <sup>st</sup> Qr	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qr	3 <sup>rd</sup> Qr	4 <sup>th</sup> Qr	1 <sup>st</sup> Qr	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qr	3 <sup>rd</sup> Qr	4 <sup>th</sup> Qr
<b>A. Total exports ( f.o.b )</b>	<b>45,606</b>	<b>46,851</b>	<b>10,536</b>	<b>11,450</b>	<b>11,451</b>	<b>12,169</b>	<b>10,914</b>	<b>12,103</b>	<b>12,093</b>	<b>11,741</b>
<b>B. Total imports ( c.i.f )</b>	<b>26,665</b>	<b>29,333</b>	<b>5,780</b>	<b>6,636</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>8,043</b>	<b>6,555</b>	<b>7,522</b>	<b>7,642</b>	<b>7,614</b>
<i>Raw materials</i>	<i>(25,435)</i>	<i>(27,843)</i>	<i>(5,518)</i>	<i>(6,325)</i>	<i>(5,893)</i>	<i>(7,699)</i>	<i>(6,209)</i>	<i>(7,238)</i>	<i>(7,282)</i>	<i>(7,114)</i>
<i>Machinery</i>	<i>(1,230)</i>	<i>(1,490)</i>	<i>(262)</i>	<i>(311)</i>	<i>(313)</i>	<i>(344)</i>	<i>(346)</i>	<i>(284)</i>	<i>(360)</i>	<i>(500)</i>
<b>Net Exports (A - B)</b>	<b>18,941</b>	<b>17,518</b>	<b>4,756</b>	<b>4,814</b>	<b>5,245</b>	<b>4,126</b>	<b>4,359</b>	<b>4,581</b>	<b>4,451</b>	<b>4,127</b>
<b>Net Exports as % of Total Exports</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised      <sup>2</sup> Provisional

**Note : Import figures for 2013 have been updated**

**Table 1.11 - EOE exports of selected commodities by section, 2012 - 2013**

Value (F.o.b): R Million

SITC section/description	2012 <sup>1</sup>	2013 <sup>2</sup>	2012 <sup>1</sup>				2013 <sup>2</sup>			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr
<b>Total EOE Exports</b>	<b>45,606</b>	<b>46,851</b>	<b>10,536</b>	<b>11,450</b>	<b>11,451</b>	<b>12,169</b>	<b>10,914</b>	<b>12,103</b>	<b>12,093</b>	<b>11,741</b>
<b>0 - Food and live animals</b>	<b>11,616</b>	<b>12,375</b>	<b>2,702</b>	<b>3,207</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>3,007</b>	<b>2,994</b>	<b>3,508</b>	<b>3,171</b>	<b>2,702</b>
of which :										
Live animals other than fish	584	511	151	132	94	207	134	113	114	150
Fish & fish preparations	10,806	11,619	2,505	3,007	2,556	2,738	2,812	3,335	2,993	2,479
Cereals and cereal preparations	150	182	29	46	37	38	37	47	48	50
<b>2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>67</b>
Medicaments (including Veterinary medicaments)	228	152	42	88	65	33	47	27	45	33
<b>6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>4,874</b>	<b>5,948</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>1,204</b>	<b>1,510</b>	<b>1,609</b>	<b>1,625</b>
of which :										
Paper, paperboard and articles	123	90	27	24	30	42	31	18	14	27
Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles	2,329	2,748	618	533	517	661	631	742	692	683
Glass	73	139	19	21	20	13	17	42	39	41
Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	1,999	2,606	380	370	499	750	467	622	728	789
Iron and steel	257	258	76	56	66	59	43	64	100	51
<b>7 - Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>27,988</b>	<b>27,542</b>	<b>6,399</b>	<b>6,931</b>	<b>7,292</b>	<b>7,366</b>	<b>6,406</b>	<b>6,880</b>	<b>7,082</b>	<b>7,174</b>
of which :										
Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	359	383	85	95	92	87	97	104	91	91
Articles of apparel and clothing	22,841	22,546	5,149	5,560	6,064	6,068	5,264	5,633	5,836	5,813
Optical goods	296	223	75	87	56	78	83	54	39	47
Watches and clocks	763	729	222	236	183	122	170	204	181	174
Printed matter	120	142	27	26	32	35	33	43	27	39
Articles, n.e.s. of plastics	502	506	132	121	115	134	113	114	110	169
Toys, games and sporting goods	205	180	38	62	47	58	42	48	43	47
Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares	1,768	1,608	458	446	428	436	332	374	400	502
<b>Other sections</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>20</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised    <sup>2</sup> Provisional

**Table 1.12 - EOE imports of selected commodities by section, 2012 - 2013**

Value (C.i.f): R Million

SITC section/description	2012 <sup>1</sup>	2013 <sup>2</sup>	2012 <sup>1</sup>				2013 <sup>2</sup>			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr
<b>Total EOE Imports</b>	<b>26,665</b>	<b>29,333</b>	<b>5,780</b>	<b>6,636</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>8,043</b>	<b>6,555</b>	<b>7,522</b>	<b>7,642</b>	<b>7,614</b>
<b>0 - Food and live animals</b>	<b>7,737</b>	<b>8,318</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>2,381</b>	<b>1,755</b>
Meat and meat preparations	311	277	47	87	56	121	28	77	96	76
Fish & fish preparations	7,341	7,931	1,196	2,115	1,439	2,591	1,817	2,201	2,261	1,652
<b>2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>2,201</b>	<b>2,414</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>632</b>
of which :										
Cotton	1,385	1,374	372	319	225	469	376	262	334	402
Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	244	249	45	81	27	91	76	79	43	51
Wool and other animal hair	302	445	83	64	51	104	92	142	108	103
<b>3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s</b>	<b>1,641</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>411</b>
<b>6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>10,401</b>	<b>12,043</b>	<b>2,343</b>	<b>2,396</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>2,844</b>	<b>2,615</b>	<b>3,085</b>	<b>2,973</b>	<b>3,370</b>
of which :										
Leather	431	561	90	107	104	130	140	143	132	146
Paper, paperboard and articles	313	392	74	55	89	95	104	78	90	120
Textile yarn and fabrics	5,334	5,951	1,222	1,279	1,361	1,472	1,319	1,600	1,501	1,531
Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	2,353	2,965	540	431	736	646	602	780	616	967
Iron and steel	645	765	141	142	202	160	161	179	227	198
Non-ferrous metals	274	219	60	73	72	69	62	62	36	59
<b>7 - Machinery &amp; transport equipment</b>	<b>1,230</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>500</b>
Machinery specialized for particular industries	570	949	154	148	146	122	244	155	213	337
<b>8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>2,885</b>	<b>3,077</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>798</b>
of which :										
Optical goods, watches & clocks	562	553	153	145	143	121	165	139	136	113
Printed matter	180	233	36	46	41	57	49	65	58	61
Articles, n.e.s. of plastics	338	388	80	80	72	106	80	115	103	90
Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares	1,020	1,015	356	206	223	235	182	292	263	278
<b>Other sections</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>146</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised    <sup>2</sup> Provisional



**Table 1.13 - EOE exports by country of destination, 2012 - 2013**

Value (F.o.b): R Million

Country of destination	2012 <sup>1</sup>	2013 <sup>2</sup>	2012 <sup>1</sup>				2013 <sup>2</sup>			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr
<b>Total EOE Exports</b>	<b>45,606</b>	<b>46,851</b>	<b>10,536</b>	<b>11,450</b>	<b>11,451</b>	<b>12,169</b>	<b>10,914</b>	<b>12,103</b>	<b>12,093</b>	<b>11,741</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>28,395</b>	<b>28,324</b>	<b>6,773</b>	<b>7,730</b>	<b>6,821</b>	<b>7,071</b>	<b>6,901</b>	<b>7,753</b>	<b>6,949</b>	<b>6,721</b>
Austria	307	279	69	67	88	83	53	49	97	80
Belgium	1,561	1,503	375	383	388	415	384	389	377	353
France	7,767	7,385	1,880	2,289	1,830	1,768	1,697	2,145	1,683	1,860
Germany	792	775	137	152	240	263	176	202	234	163
Italy	1,775	2,739	512	514	255	494	502	990	664	583
Netherlands	936	1,537	188	257	228	263	493	345	339	360
Portugal	151	166	16	38	51	46	36	37	60	33
Spain	3,146	2,259	778	920	991	457	570	626	535	528
Switzerland	783	704	226	248	178	131	141	190	182	191
United Kingdom	10,475	9,826	2,462	2,721	2,345	2,947	2,661	2,603	2,330	2,232
Other	702	1,151	130	141	227	204	188	177	448	338
<b>Asia</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>2,597</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>752</b>
China	96	96	15	13	51	17	13	17	39	27
Hong Kong (S.A.R) <sup>2</sup>	127	126	34	15	44	34	19	26	47	34
India	203	232	30	45	35	93	31	72	64	65
Japan	163	113	47	45	44	27	23	27	30	33
Sri Lanka	27	29	9	5	2	11	11	10	1	7
Other	817	2,001	132	76	88	521	431	456	528	586
<b>Africa</b>	<b>8,962</b>	<b>8,517</b>	<b>1,963</b>	<b>1,954</b>	<b>2,432</b>	<b>2,613</b>	<b>1,976</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>2,419</b>	<b>2,134</b>
Malagasy, Republic of	1,763	1,914	433	428	405	497	443	505	471	495
Reunion	416	349	104	94	100	118	94	90	75	90
Seychelles	123	232	21	54	29	19	24	39	150	19
South Africa, Republic of	6,223	5,578	1,283	1,288	1,787	1,865	1,349	1,252	1,563	1,414
Other	437	444	122	90	111	114	66	102	160	116
<b>America</b>	<b>6,582</b>	<b>7,197</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>1,884</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>1,454</b>	<b>1,713</b>	<b>1,954</b>	<b>2,076</b>
Canada	155	205	16	41	42	56	30	50	57	68
Panama	155	94	40	31	44	40	27	33	23	11
U.S.A	6,120	6,746	1,375	1,419	1,751	1,575	1,386	1,591	1,807	1,962
Other	152	152	39	28	47	38	11	39	67	35
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>58</b>
Australia	233	214	63	48	50	72	55	41	62	56
New Zealand	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Other	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Provisional

<sup>3</sup> Special Administrative Region of China

**Table 1.14 - EOE imports by country of origin, 2012 - 2013**

Value (C.i.f): R Million

Country of origin	2012 <sup>1</sup>	2013 <sup>2</sup>	2012 <sup>1</sup>				2013 <sup>2</sup>			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr
<b>Total EOE Imports</b>	<b>26,665</b>	<b>29,333</b>	<b>5,780</b>	<b>6,636</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>8,043</b>	<b>6,555</b>	<b>7,522</b>	<b>7,642</b>	<b>7,614</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>12,664</b>	<b>12,472</b>	<b>2,578</b>	<b>3,480</b>	<b>2,759</b>	<b>3,847</b>	<b>2,923</b>	<b>3,054</b>	<b>3,531</b>	<b>2,964</b>
Belgium	660	575	147	165	188	160	144	125	161	145
France	4,075	3,916	1,109	866	925	1,175	784	960	1,154	1,018
Germany	452	408	82	134	104	132	143	65	100	100
Italy	797	993	200	244	172	181	240	281	217	255
Netherlands	1,146	332	323	489	260	74	44	184	33	71
Spain	4,024	4,688	357	1,153	745	1,769	1,224	1,062	1,517	885
Sweden	26	9	-	17	8	1	1	7	1	-
Switzerland	675	560	162	219	164	130	153	152	114	141
United Kingdom	344	353	79	100	83	82	76	88	116	73
Other	465	638	119	93	110	143	114	130	118	276
<b>Asia</b>	<b>9,086</b>	<b>10,262</b>	<b>2,095</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>2,635</b>	<b>2,273</b>	<b>2,545</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>2,806</b>
China	3,765	4,837	736	864	1,015	1,150	1,024	1,254	1,252	1,307
Hong Kong (S.A.R.) <sup>2</sup>	384	401	90	90	93	111	79	102	109	111
India	1,647	1,895	425	340	364	518	426	513	480	476
Indonesia	995	885	279	217	260	239	187	181	233	284
Japan	109	125	28	33	31	17	17	18	15	75
Korea, Republic of	200	208	69	44	38	49	51	50	58	49
Malaysia	260	203	62	59	78	61	45	66	38	54
Pakistan	264	246	106	49	47	62	43	61	78	64
Singapore	128	124	17	27	36	48	27	24	32	41
Thailand	809	732	155	249	157	248	185	106	238	203
Other	525	606	128	114	151	132	189	170	105	142
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2,615</b>	<b>3,951</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>1,115</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>1,158</b>
Burkina Faso	18	5	-	18	-	-	-	2	2	1
Malagasy, Republic of	125	268	37	35	29	24	34	37	86	111
Mali	7	5	-	-	7	-	2	2	-	1
Seychelles	418	1,406	49	1	112	256	177	507	319	403
South Africa, Republic of	414	512	112	97	90	115	109	122	93	188
Zambia	247	138	9	19	58	161	118	11	9	-
Other	1,386	1,617	361	292	314	419	359	434	370	454
<b>America</b>	<b>1,298</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>292</b>
Brazil	105	87	25	24	17	39	34	15	10	28
U.S.A	368	327	114	78	97	79	113	97	62	55
Other	825	896	207	132	286	200	159	275	253	209
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>394</b>
Australia	396	819	56	54	77	209	103	168	171	377
Other	606	519	137	320	90	59	151	253	98	17

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Provisional

<sup>3</sup> Special Administrative Region of China