# The Export Processing Zone and Pioneer Status Enterprises 

## 3rd Quarter 2006

## 1. Introduction

The Central Statistics Office conducts a "Quarterly Survey of Employment" among the EPZ and Pioneer Status Enterprises to provide up-to-date data on the evolution of the workforce in the different industry sub-groups. This issue of the "Economic and Social Indicators" presents the results of the survey carried out at the end of September 2006. Figures are given separately for the Export Processing Zone and Pioneer Status Enterprises, the latter being "small and medium" enterprises engaged mainly in activities involving the application of high technology.
The Indicator also includes provisional figures on EPZ imports and exports for the first three quarters of 2006 as well as revised figures for previous years. Table 1.1 shows the main indicators of the EPZ sector for the period 1994 to 2005.

## 2. The Export Processing Zone (EPZ)

### 2.1 Number of enterprises

The number of enterprises at the end of the 3rd quarter 2006 stood at 463 compared to 477 at the end of June 2006 and 497 a year ago.

During the third quarter, 16 enterprises closed down and 2 new ones came into operation resulting in a net loss of 14 enterprises. In "Wearing apparel", the most important group in the EPZ, 10 enterprises closed down and one new enterprise came into operation bringing the number of enterprises to 197 compared to 206 at the end of the previous quarter. The distribution of enterprises by product group is given in Table 1.2.

### 2.2 Employment evolution, 3rd quarter 2006

During the third quarter of 2006, employment in the EPZ increased by 303 from 65,209 ( 24,837 males and 40,372 females) at the end of June 2006 to 65,512 (24,472 males and 41,040 females) at the end of September 2006. Female employment went up by 668 whilst male employment fell by 365 (Table 1.4).
A total of 2,301 jobs was created: 1,983 through expansion in existing enterprises and 318 by the 2 new enterprises. On the other hand, 1,998 jobs were lost: 895 through reduction in existing enterprises and 1,103 following the closure of 16 enterprises (Table 1.5).

The "Wearing apparel" group registered an increase of 416 in its workforce from 48,238 at the end of the previous quarter to 48,654 at the end of September 2006. Within the group, increases of 54 and 362 were noted in "Pullovers" and "Other garments" respectively. The "Food" group increased by 124 while the "Textile yarn and fabrics" group declined by 110. Details of employment by product group are shown in Tables 1.6 and 1.7.

Foreign workers increased by 660 from 14,121 at the end of June 2006 to 14,781 at the end of September 2006 (Table 1.4). Employment went up by 452 among males and by 208 among females. Nearly $84 \%$ of foreign workers was engaged in the "Wearing apparel" group. Table 1.8 shows expatriate employment by product group and sex.

### 2.3 Employment evolution, September 2005 - September 2006

During the one-year period ending September 2006, the number of enterprises in the EPZ decreased by 34 and employment by 376. Among females, employment increased by 770 while among males, it decreased by 1,146 . Expatriate employment went up by 1,413 (Tables 1.4 and 1.8).

In the "Wearing apparel" group, employment declined by 1,314 from 49,968 to 48,654. Within the group, employment fell by 1,299 in "Pullovers" and by 15 in "Other garments". Significant increases were registered in the "Textile yarn and fabrics" group ( $+1,177$ ) and "Food" group (+258). Details of changes in employment by product group are given in Table 1.7.

### 2.4 Exports and Imports, 3rd quarter 2006

Statistics on imports and exports are compiled from declarations lodged at Customs by importers and exporters. Some of these declarations are, at times, revised at a later period and corrections made accordingly on the computerised database of the Customs Department. Thus while figures for 2004 and 2005 are final, those for the first three quarters of 2006 are subject to revision as and when the Customs Department submits latest amendments to the Central Statistics Office.

Provisional figures show that EPZ exports during the 3rd quarter of 2006 amounted to Rs. 8,589 million, that is, 3.1\% lower compared to the previous quarter and 20.2\% higher compared to the corresponding quarter of 2005 (Table 1.9).

EPZ imports for the 3rd quarter of 2006 was estimated at Rs 4,879 million. This represents a decrease of $0.7 \%$ over the previous quarter and an increase of $22.2 \%$ compared to the corresponding quarter of 2005.

### 2.5 Exports and Imports, January to September 2006

Total exports for the first nine months of 2006 amounted to Rs. 24,079 million representing an increase of Rs. 2,818 million or $13.3 \%$ compared to the figure of Rs. 21,261 million for the corresponding period of 2005.

Exports of manufactured articles of apparel and clothing for the first nine months of 2006 reached Rs. 15,375 million, an increase of Rs 1,263 million ( $+8.9 \%$ ) compared to the same period a year ago. Significant increases were also registered in: "Fish and fish preparations" (+Rs. 1,416 million) and "Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles" (+Rs. 182 million). Other details of EPZ exports by section are shown in Table 1.10.

The United Kingdom, the United States of America and France remain our principal EPZ markets, accounting for Rs. 16,037 million or around $67 \%$ of total exports for the first nine months of 2006. Compared to the corresponding period of 2005, increases in exports were noted towards the United Kingdom (Rs. 1,474 million or $+22.0 \%$ ) and France (Rs. 225 million or $+5.1 \%$ ) respectively. On the other hand, exports to the United States of America declined by Rs. 813 million or $-19.9 \%$. During the same period, exports to the Republic of South Africa increased by $150.8 \%$ from Rs. 323 million to Rs. 810 million and that to Malagasy Republic by $33.6 \%$ from Rs. 559 million to Rs. 747 million (Table 1.12).

EPZ imports for the period January to September 2006 amounted to Rs. 13,869 million compared to Rs. 11,920 million for the corresponding period of 2005, representing an increase of $16.4 \%$. Imports of raw materials increased by Rs. 1,832 million (+17.7\%) from Rs. 10,373 million to Rs. 12,205 million and that for machinery and equipment by Rs. 117 million ( $+7.6 \%$ ) from Rs. 1,547 million to Rs. 1,664 million.

Net exports, i.e. exports minus imports for the first nine months of 2006, amounted to Rs. 10,210 million and its ratio to exports works out to around $42 \%$ (Table 1.9).
It is to be noted that the above figures do not include transactions of the EPZ with the Freeport. EPZ sales to the Freeport are considered as local sales. It was valued at Rs. 1,723 million for the first nine months of 2006 compared to Rs. 1,601 million for the corresponding period of 2005. These sales are included in exports of Freeport, as and when the goods leave the country.

## 3. The Pioneer Status Enterprises (PSE)

### 3.1 Number of enterprises

The number of enterprises at the end of September 2006 stood at 264 compared to 265 at the end of the previous quarter and 261 a year ago. Among the enterprises, 80 were "large", that is, having 10 or more employees. The highest number of enterprises was in "Other support services" (61), followed by "Light engineering" (48) and "Informatics" (43). Further details are given in Table 2.1.

### 3.2 Employment

The total workforce in the PSE sector at the end of September 2006 was 3,531 (2,693 males and 838 females) showing decreases of 19 compared to the previous quarter and 379 compared to a year ago. The "large" enterprises employed 2,989 against 2,990 at the end of June 2006.

Table 2.4 shows that during the 3 rd quarter of 2006 , a total of 152 jobs was created following expansion in 38 existing enterprises. On the other hand, 171 jobs were lost: 168 through reduction in 45 enterprises and three following the closure of one enterprise.

The number of expatriates employed in the PSE stood at 221 at the end of September 2006 compared to 229 at the end of June 2006 and 222 a year ago.

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Table 1.1:- Main economic indicators: 1995-2005, EPZ Sector

|  | 1995 | 1996 | $\underline{1997}$ | 1998 | 1999 | $\underline{2000}$ | $\underline{2001}$ | $\underline{2002}$ | $\underline{2003}$ | $\underline{2004}{ }^{1}$ | $\underline{2005}{ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. No of enterprises as at December | 481 | 481 | 480 | 495 | 512 | 518 | 522 | 506 | 506 | 501 | 506 |
| - New | 25 | 43 | 26 | 48 | 37 | 34 | 24 | 9 | 23 | 20 | 24 |
| - Closures | 38 | 43 | 27 | 33 | 20 | 28 | 20 | 25 | 23 | 25 | 19 |
| 2. Employment as at December | 80,466 | 79,793 | 83,391 | 90,116 | 91,374 | 90,682 | 87,607 | 87,204 | 77,623 | 68,022 | 66,931 |
| - Net change | -1,710 | -673 | +3,598 | +6,725 | +1,258 | -692 | -3,075 | -403 | -9,581 | -9,601 | -1,091 |
| - Growth rate (\%) | -2.1 | -0.8 | +4.5 | +8.1 | +1.4 | -0.8 | -3.4 | -0.5 | -11.0 | -12.4 | -1.6 |
| 3. Exports (f.o.b, Rs Million) | 18,267 | 21,001 | 23,049 | 26,075 | 29,131 | 30,961 | 33,695 | 32,683 | 31,444 | 32,046 | 28,954 |
| 4. Imports (c.i.f, Rs Million): | 10,856 | 12,077 | 13,880 | 16,179 | 15,735 | 16,399 | 17,140 | 16,909 | 15,579 | 17,195 | 15,518 |
| - Raw materials | $(9,869)$ | $(10,960)$ | $(12,442)$ | $(14,693)$ | $(13,891)$ | $(14,700)$ | $(15,637)$ | $(15,251)$ | $(14,079)$ | $(14,734)$ | $(13,658)$ |
| - Machinery \& spare parts | (987) | $(1,117)$ | $(1,438)$ | $(1,486)$ | $(1,844)$ | $(1,699)$ | $(1,503)$ | $(1,658)$ | $(1,500)$ | $(2,461)$ | $(1,860)$ |
| 5. Net Exports (Rs Million) | 7,411 | 8,924 | 9,169 | 9,896 | 13,396 | 14,562 | 16,555 | 15,774 | 15,865 | 14,851 | 13,436 |
| 6. Net Exports to Exports (\%) | 40.6 | 42.5 | 39.8 | 38.0 | 46.0 | 47.0 | 49.1 | 48.3 | 50.4 | 46.3 | 46.4 |
| 7. Value added ${ }^{1}$ at basic prices (Rs Million) | 7,067 | 8,202 | 9,179 | 10,510 | 11,697 | 12,523 | 13,681 | 13,600 | 13,171 | 13,134 | 12,100 |
| - Share in Manufacturing(\%) | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.8 | 50.4 | 52.1 | 50.7 | 49.9 | 48.1 | 44.5 | 41.3 | 37.8 |
| - Share in GDP(\%) | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 7.4 |
| 8. Annual Growth rate of Value added (\%) | +5.0 | +7.0 | +6.0 | +6.9 | +6.0 | +6.0 | +4.4 | -6.0 | -6.0 | -6.8 | -12.3 |
| 9. Investment (Rs Million) | 815 | 930 | 1,245 | 1,445 | 1,755 | 1,702 | 1,758 | 1,468 | 1,418 | 2,508 | 2,391 |
| - Machinery | (805) | (915) | $(1,200)$ | $(1,355)$ | $(1,635)$ | $(1,557)$ | $(1,444)$ | $(1,445)$ | $(1,342)$ | $(1,888)$ | $(1,624)$ |

[^0]Table 1.2: - Net change in number of enterprises by product group: September 2005 - September 2006, EPZ Sector

| Product group | No. of enterprises |  |  | Net change from |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sept. 2005 | Jun. 2006 | Sept. 2006 | Jun. 06 to Sept. 06 | Sept. 05 to Sept. 06 |
| 1. Food <br> 2. Flowers <br> 3. Textile yarn and fabrics <br> 4. Wearing apparel: <br> Pullovers <br> Other garments <br> 5. Leather products and footwear <br> 6. Wood and paper products <br> 7. Optical goods <br> 8. Electronic watches and clocks <br> 9. Electric and electronic products <br> 10. Jewellery and related articles <br> 11. Toys and carnival articles <br> 12. Other | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 37 \\ 41 \\ 216 \\ (29) \\ (187) \\ 9 \\ 26 \\ 5 \\ 6 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 36 \\ 6 \\ 95 \end{array}$ | 13 32 44 206 $(28)$ $(178)$ 7 23 5 5 5 9 37 5 91 | 13 <br> 32 <br> 43 <br> 197 <br> $(26)$ <br> $(171)$ <br> 6 <br> 23 <br> 4 | 0 <br> 0 <br> -1 <br> -9 <br> (-2) <br> (-7) <br> -1 <br> 0 <br> $-1$ <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> -1 | $\begin{gathered} 0 \\ -5 \\ 2 \\ -19 \\ (-3) \\ (-16) \\ -3 \\ -3 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ -2 \\ -5 \end{gathered}$ |
| total | 497 | 477 | 463 | -14 | -34 |

Table 1.3:- New enterprises and closures : 2nd quarter and 3rd quarter 2006, EPZ Sector

| Product group | 2nd quarter 2006 |  |  |  | 3rd quarter 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | New projects |  | Closures |  | New projects |  | Closures |  |
|  | Enterprise | Employment | Enterprise | Employment | Enterprise | Employment | Enterprise | Employment |
| 1. Food | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. Flowers | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. Textile yarn and fabrics | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| 4. Wearing apparel: | 1 | 39 | 2 | 73 | 1 | 308 | 10 | 920 |
| Pullovers | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (2) | (2) |
| Other garments | (1) | (39) | (2) | (73) | (1) | (308) | (8) | (918) |
| 5. Leather products and footwear | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| 6. Wood and paper products | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| 7. Optical goods | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 50 |
| 8. Electronic watches and clocks | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10 | 1 | 57 |
| 9. Electric and electronic products | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10. Jewellery and related articles | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11. Toys and carnival articles | - | - | 1 | 123 | - | - | 1 | 73 |
| 12. Other | - | - | 3 | 23 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| TOTAL | 1 | 39 | 8 | 221 | 2 | 318 | 16 | 1,103 |

Table 1.4:- Employment by size and sex: September 2005 - September 2006, EPZ Sector

| Category | Enterprise |  |  | Employment (end of period) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number as at |  |  | September 2005 |  |  | June 06 |  |  | September 2006 |  |  |
|  | Sept. 05 | Jun. 06 | Sept. 06 | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| Enterprises with less than 10 employees | 146 | 174 | 156 | 315 | 227 | 542 | 259 | 185 | 444 | 233 | 175 | 408 |
| Enterprises with 10 or more employees | 351 | 303 | 307 | 25,253 | 39,749 | 65,002 | 24,547 | 39,909 | 64,456 | 24,172 | 40,589 | 64,761 |
| Outworkers | - | - | - | 50 | 294 | 344 | 31 | 278 | 309 | 67 | 276 | 343 |
| TOTAL | 497 | 477 | 463 | 25,618 | 40,270 | 65,888 | 24,837 | 40,372 | 65,209 | 24,472 | 41,040 | 65,512 |
| of which, expatriates | - | - | - | 7,244 | 6,124 | 13,368 | 6,515 | 7,606 | 14,121 | 6,967 | 7,814 | 14,781 |

Table 1.5:- Analysis of net change in EPZ employment: 3rd quarter 2006

| A. Total employment creation: | Evolution 3rd quarter 2006 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Enterprises | Employment |
|  | ... | 2,301 |
| Expansion in existing enterprises ${ }^{1}$ | 13 | 1,983 |
| New enterprises | 2 | 318 |
| B. Total employment loss: | ... | 1,998 |
| Reduction in existing enterprises ${ }^{1}$ | 10 | 895 |
| Closures | 16 | 1,103 |
| C. Net change ( A-B ) | $\cdots$ | 303 |
| Male | ... | -365 |
| Female | $\cdots$ | 668 |

[^1]Table 1.6:- Employment by product group and sex: September 2005 - September 2006, EPZ Sector

| Product group | September 2005 |  |  |  | September 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No of Enterprises | Employment |  |  | No of Enterprises | Employment |  |  |
|  |  | Male | Female | Total |  | Male | Female | Total |
| 1. Food | 13 | 1,098 | 2,453 | 3,551 | 13 | 1,126 | 2,683 | 3,809 |
| 2. Flowers | 37 | 192 | 279 | 471 | 32 | 114 | 187 | 301 |
| 3. Textile yarn and fabrics | 41 | 2,786 | 1,494 | 4,280 | 43 | 3,576 | 1,881 | 5,457 |
| 4. Wearing apparel: | 216 | 18,476 | 31,492 | 49,968 | 197 | 16,562 | 32,092 | 48,654 |
| Pullovers | (29) | $(2,860)$ | $(5,101)$ | $(7,961)$ | (26) | $(2,204)$ | $(4,458)$ | $(6,662)$ |
| Other garments | (187) | $(15,616)$ | $(26,391)$ | $(42,007)$ | (171) | $(14,358)$ | $(27,634)$ | $(41,992)$ |
| 5. Leather products and footwear | 9 | 152 | 549 | 701 | 6 | 130 | 468 | 598 |
| 6. Wood and paper products | 26 | 551 | 186 | 737 | 23 | 449 | 161 | 610 |
| 7. Optical goods | 5 | 195 | 185 | 380 | 4 | 173 | 165 | 338 |
| 8. Electronic watches and clocks | 6 | 255 | 439 | 694 | 5 | 287 | 392 | 679 |
| 9. Electric and electronic products | 7 | 114 | 323 | 437 | 9 | 99 | 324 | 423 |
| 10. Jewellery and related articles | 36 | 638 | 1,059 | 1,697 | 37 | 672 | 1,025 | 1,697 |
| 11. Toys and carnival articles | 6 | 70 | 505 | 575 | 4 | 31 | 346 | 377 |
| 12. Other | 95 | 1,091 | 1,306 | 2,397 | 90 | 1,253 | 1,316 | 2,569 |
| TOTAL | 497 | 25,618 | 40,270 | 65,888 | 463 | 24,472 | 41,040 | 65,512 |

Table 1.7:- Net change in employment by product group: September 2005 - September 2006, EPZ Sector

| Product group | Employment |  |  | Net change from |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 2005 | June 2006 | September 2006 | Jun. 06 to Sept. 06 | Sept. 05 to Sept. 06 |
| 1. Food | 3,551 | 3,685 | 3,809 | 124 | 258 |
| 2. Flowers | 471 | 305 | 301 | -4 | -170 |
| 3. Textile yarn and fabrics | 4,280 | 5,567 | 5,457 | -110 | 1,177 |
| 4. Wearing apparel: | 49,968 | 48,238 | 48,654 | 416 | -1,314 |
| Pullovers | $(7,961)$ | $(6,608)$ | $(6,662)$ | (54) | $(-1,299)$ |
| Other garments | $(42,007)$ | $(41,630)$ | $(41,992)$ | (362) | (-15) |
| 5. Leather products and footwear | 701 | 595 | 598 | 3 | -103 |
| 6. Wood and paper products | 737 | 621 | 610 | -11 | -127 |
| 7. Optical goods | 380 | 375 | 338 | -37 | -42 |
| 8. Electronic watches and clocks | 694 | 768 | 679 | -89 | -15 |
| 9. Electric and electronic products | 437 | 429 | 423 | -6 | -14 |
| 10. Jewellery and related articles | 1,697 | 1,709 | 1,697 | -12 | 0 |
| 11. Toys and carnival articles | 575 | 459 | 377 | -82 | -198 |
| 12. Other | 2,397 | 2,458 | 2,569 | 111 | 172 |
| TOTAL | 65,888 | 65,209 | 65,512 | 303 | -376 |

Table 1.8:- Expatriate employment by product group and sex: September 2005 - September 2006, EPZ Sector

| Product group | September 2005 |  |  | September 2006 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Employment |  |  | Employment |  |  |
|  | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| 1. Food | 126 | 665 | 791 | 163 | 753 | 916 |
| 2. Flowers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3. Textile yarn and fabrics | 754 | 367 | 1,121 | 962 | 368 | 1,330 |
| 4. Wearing apparel : | 6,204 | 5,068 | 11,272 | 5,708 | 6,680 | 12,388 |
| Pullovers | (516) | (666) | $(1,182)$ | (688) | (557) | $(1,245)$ |
| Other garments | $(5,688)$ | $(4,402)$ | $(10,090)$ | $(5,020)$ | $(6,123)$ | $(11,143)$ |
| 5. Leather products and footwear | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 6. Wood and paper products | 15 | 0 | 15 | 9 | 2 | 11 |
| 7. Optical goods | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 8. Electronic watches and clocks | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 9. Electric and electronic products | 7 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 10. Jewellery and related articles | 45 | 2 | 47 | 43 | 6 | 49 |
| 11. Toys and carnival articles | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 12. Other | 87 | 16 | 103 | 74 | 2 | 76 |
| TOTAL | 7,244 | 6,124 | 13,368 | 6,967 | 7,814 | 14,781 |

Table 1.9: - Net EPZ exports, 2004-2006

Value: Million Rupees

|  | 2004 | $2005{ }^{1}$ | $2005{ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | $2006{ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | 3rd Qr | Jan-Sept | 4th Qr | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | 3rd Qr | Jan-Sept |
| A. Total exports ( f.o.b ) | 32,046 | 28,954 | 6,500 | 7,616 | 7,145 | 21,261 | 7,693 | 6,629 | 8,861 | 8,589 | 24,079 |
| B. Total imports ( c.i.f ) | 17,195 | 15,518 | 3,442 | 4,485 | 3,993 | 11,920 | 3,598 | 4,075 | 4,915 | 4,879 | 13,869 |
| Raw materials | $(14,734)$ | $(13,658)$ | $(2,904)$ | $(3,852)$ | $(3,617)$ | $(10,373)$ | $(3,285)$ | $(3,667)$ | $(4,219)$ | $(4,319)$ | $(12,205)$ |
| Machinery | $(2,461)$ | $(1,860)$ | (538) | (633) | (376) | $(1,547)$ | (313) | (408) | (696) | (560) | $(1,664)$ |
| Net Exports (A - B) | 14,851 | 13,436 | 3,058 | 3,131 | 3,152 | 9,341 | 4,095 | 2,554 | 3,946 | 3,710 | 10,210 |
| Net Exports as \% of total exports | 46 | 46 | 47 | 41 | 44 | 44 | 53 | 39 | 45 | 43 | 42 |

${ }^{1}$ Revised
${ }^{2}$ Provisional

Table 1.10: - EPZ exports of selected commodities by section, 2004-2006
Value (f.o.b): Million Rupees

| SITC section/description | 2004 | $2005{ }^{1}$ | $2005{ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | $2006{ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | 3rd Qr | Jan-Sept | 4th Qr | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | 3rd Qr | Jan-Sept |
| Total EPZ Exports | 32,046 | 28,954 | 6,500 | 7,616 | 7,145 | 21,261 | 7,693 | 6,629 | 8,861 | 8,589 | 24,079 |
| 0 - Food and live animals of which : | 2,677 | 3,613 | 704 | 895 | 1,005 | 2,604 | 1,009 | 1,040 | 1,461 | 1,450 | 3,951 |
| Fish \& fish preparations | 2,230 | 3,141 | 518 | 803 | 893 | 2,214 | 927 | 943 | 1,374 | 1,313 | 3,630 |
| 2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 99 | 96 | 19 | 16 | 37 | 72 | 24 | 24 | 17 | 24 | 65 |
| 5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s | 202 | 123 | 35 | 15 | 36 | 86 | 37 | 23 | 41 | 44 | 108 |
| 6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material of which : | 3,145 | 3,191 | 699 | 876 | 806 | 2,381 | 810 | 776 | 910 | 906 | 2,592 |
| Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles | 1,506 | 1,404 | 307 | 380 | 360 | 1,047 | 357 | 365 | 444 | 420 | 1,229 |
| Pearls, precious \& semi-precious stones | 1,249 | 1,394 | 303 | 390 | 355 | 1,048 | 346 | 312 | 356 | 376 | 1,044 |
| 7 - Machinery and transport equipment | 418 | 200 | 32 | 70 | 65 | 167 | 33 | 25 | 35 | 24 | 84 |
| 8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles of which : | 25,483 | 21,710 | 5,009 | 5,740 | 5,184 | 15,933 | 5,777 | 4,719 | 6,371 | 6,128 | 17,218 |
| Articles of apparel and clothing | 23,047 | 19,194 | 4,439 | 5,097 | 4,576 | 14,112 | 5,082 | 4,141 | 5,719 | 5,515 | 15,375 |
| Optical goods | 144 | 147 | 33 | 31 | 37 | 101 | 46 | 50 | 59 | 35 | 144 |
| Watches and clocks | 410 | 415 | 119 | 113 | 94 | 326 | 89 | 103 | 125 | 93 | 321 |
| Toys, games and sporting goods | 174 | 137 | 31 | 41 | 32 | 104 | 33 | 23 | 34 | 32 | 89 |
| Jewellery, goldsmiths \& silversmiths wares | 818 | 852 | 187 | 215 | 193 | 595 | 257 | 178 | 188 | 192 | 558 |
| Other sections | 22 | 21 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 18 | 3 | 22 | 26 | 13 | 61 |

[^2]Table 1.11: - EPZ imports of selected commodities by section, 2004-2006

| SITC section/description | 2004 | $2005{ }^{1}$ | $2005{ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | $2006{ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | 3rd Qr | Jan-Sept | 4th Qr | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | 3rd Qr | Jan-Sept |
| Total EPZ Imports | 17,195 | 15,518 | 3,442 | 4,485 | 3,993 | 11,920 | 3,598 | 4,075 | 4,915 | 4,879 | 13,869 |
| 0 - Food and live animals | 1,465 | 1,731 | 198 | 453 | 614 | 1,265 | 466 | 601 | 794 | 829 | 2,224 |
| 2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels of which : | 1,157 | 1,160 | 334 | 368 | 223 | 925 | 235 | 541 | 394 | 401 | 1,336 |
| Cotton | 818 | 729 | 210 | 231 | 129 | 570 | 159 | 462 | 224 | 202 | 888 |
| Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning | 25 | 22 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 18 | 4 | 3 | 13 | 18 | 34 |
| Wool and other animal hair | 247 | 318 | 93 | 116 | 65 | 274 | 44 | 59 | 136 | 131 | 326 |
| 3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| 5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s | 571 | 628 | 135 | 161 | 160 | 456 | 172 | 155 | 189 | 157 | 501 |
| 6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material of which : | 9,892 | 8,444 | 1,877 | 2,446 | 2,200 | 6,523 | 1,921 | 1,955 | 2,395 | 2,437 | 6,787 |
| Leather | 171 | 128 | 30 | 38 | 30 | 98 | 30 | 30 | 40 | 40 | 110 |
| Textile yarn and fabrics | 7,317 | 5,543 | 1,268 | 1,685 | 1,385 | 4,338 | 1,205 | 1,284 | 1,715 | 1,693 | 4,692 |
| Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones | 1,416 | 1,589 | 352 | 422 | 382 | 1,156 | 433 | 380 | 339 | 412 | 1,131 |
| 7-Machinery \& transport equipment | 2,461 | 1,860 | 538 | 633 | 376 | 1,547 | 313 | 408 | 696 | 560 | 1,664 |
| 8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles of which : | 1,563 | 1,568 | 337 | 389 | 380 | 1,106 | 462 | 372 | 417 | 459 | 1,248 |
| Optical goods, watches \& clocks | 219 | 231 | 52 | 62 | 49 | 163 | 68 | 54 | 57 | 50 | 161 |
| Jewellery, goldsmiths \& silversmiths wares | 401 | 385 | 86 | 75 | 102 | 263 | 122 | 87 | 92 | 128 | 307 |
| Other sections | 85 | 126 | 23 | 35 | 40 | 98 | 28 | 43 | 29 | 36 | 108 |

[^3]Table 1.12: - EPZ exports by country of destination, 2004-2006

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Value | o.b): Mill | n Rupees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Country of destination | 2004 | $2005{ }^{1}$ |  |  | $2005{ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country of destination | 2004 | 2005 | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | 3rd Qr | Jan-Sept | 4th Qr | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | 3rd Qr | Jan-Sept |
| Total EPZ Exports | 32,046 | 28,954 | 6,500 | 7,616 | 7,145 | 21,261 | 7,693 | 6,629 | 8,861 | 8,589 | $\underline{\mathbf{2 4 , 0 7 9}}$ |
| Europe | 21,760 | 21,351 | 4,662 | 5,719 | 4,999 | 15,380 | 5,971 | 5,075 | 6,876 | 6,500 | 18,451 |
| Austria | 26 | 133 | 26 | 38 | 33 | 97 | 36 | 26 | 17 | 24 | 67 |
| Belgium | 1,011 | 1,279 | 281 | 365 | 316 | 962 | 317 | 264 | 387 | 405 | 1,056 |
| France | 6,995 | 6,045 | 1,328 | 1,767 | 1,299 | 4,394 | 1,651 | 1,259 | 1,797 | 1,563 | 4,619 |
| Germany | 1,003 | 730 | 190 | 187 | 157 | 534 | 196 | 166 | 227 | 226 | 619 |
| Italy | 1,425 | 1,190 | 283 | 259 | 273 | 815 | 375 | 368 | 506 | 380 | 1,254 |
| Netherlands | 730 | 550 | 156 | 136 | 119 | 411 | 139 | 175 | 162 | 162 | 499 |
| Portugal | 145 | 188 | 62 | 20 | 71 | 153 | 35 | 26 | 35 | 31 | 92 |
| Spain | 476 | 898 | 102 | 141 | 227 | 470 | 428 | 310 | 458 | 466 | 1,234 |
| Switzerland | 534 | 552 | 145 | 159 | 121 | 425 | 127 | 144 | 163 | 131 | 438 |
| United Kingdom | 8,895 | 9,208 | 1,967 | 2,507 | 2,223 | 6,697 | 2,511 | 2,204 | 2,954 | 3,013 | 8,171 |
| Other | 520 | 578 | 122 | 140 | 160 | 422 | 156 | 133 | 170 | 99 | 402 |
| Asia | 793 | 342 | 97 | 79 | 91 | 267 | 75 | 59 | 52 | 52 | 163 |
| China | 52 | 22 | - | 3 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 26 |
| Hong Kong (S.A.R) ${ }^{5}$ | 113 | 53 | 13 | 9 | 16 | 38 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 40 |
| India | 298 | 25 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 17 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 18 |
| Japan | 120 | 80 | 27 | 26 | 12 | 65 | 15 | 16 | 6 | 6 | 28 |
| Singapore | 8 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Other | 202 | 154 | 51 | 34 | 47 | 132 | 22 | 17 | 22 | 8 | 47 |
| Africa | 1,848 | 1,847 | 383 | 467 | 476 | 1,326 | 521 | 611 | 614 | 724 | 1,949 |
| Malagasy, Republic of | 686 | 773 | 142 | 222 | 195 | 559 | 214 | 231 | 271 | 245 | 747 |
| Reunion | 316 | 329 | 66 | 82 | 100 | 248 | 81 | 62 | 79 | 80 | 221 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 443 | 466 | 101 | 96 | 126 | 323 | 143 | 260 | 224 | 326 | 810 |
| Zimbabwe | 21 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 12 | - | 5 | - | 8 | 13 |
| Other | 382 | 267 | 71 | 61 | 52 | 184 | 83 | 53 | 40 | 65 | 158 |
| America | 7,541 | 5,338 | 1,345 | 1,327 | 1,562 | 4,234 | 1,104 | 865 | 1,287 | 1,293 | 3,445 |
| Canada | 134 | 71 | 19 | 14 | 15 | 48 | 23 | 15 | 29 | 30 | 74 |
| U.S.A | 7,306 | 5,130 | 1,283 | 1,285 | 1,512 | 4,080 | 1,050 | 819 | 1,220 | 1,228 | 3,267 |
| Other | 101 | 137 | 43 | 28 | 35 | 106 | 31 | 31 | 38 | 35 | 104 |
| Oceania | 104 | 76 | 13 | 24 | 17 | 54 | 22 | 19 | 32 | 20 | 71 |
| Australia | 103 | 70 | 13 | 20 | 17 | 50 | 20 | 19 | 31 | 19 | 69 |
| New Zealand | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Other | - | 5 | - | 4 | - | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - |

Table 1.13: - EPZ imports by country of origin, 2004-2006

| Country of origin | 2004 | $2005{ }^{1}$ | $2005{ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | $2006{ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | 3rd Qr | Jan-Sept | 4th Qr | 1st Qr | 2nd Qr | 3rd Qr | Jan-Sept |
| Total EPZ Imports | 17,195 | 15,518 | 3,442 | 4,485 | 3,993 | 11,920 | 3,598 | 4,075 | 4,915 | 4,879 | 13,869 |
| Europe | 6,730 | 6,977 | 1,246 | 1,999 | 1,988 | 5,233 | 1,744 | 1,665 | 2,255 | 2,090 | 6,010 |
| Belgium | 815 | 1,010 | 270 | 258 | 234 | 762 | 248 | 228 | 243 | 285 | 756 |
| France | 1,829 | 1,927 | 377 | 599 | 484 | 1,460 | 467 | 449 | 636 | 588 | 1,673 |
| Germany | 702 | 647 | 145 | 173 | 190 | 508 | 139 | 184 | 301 | 176 | 661 |
| Italy | 1,208 | 1,014 | 166 | 350 | 250 | 766 | 248 | 283 | 302 | 362 | 947 |
| Netherlands | 23 | 15 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 20 |
| Spain | 576 | 980 | 43 | 259 | 378 | 680 | 300 | 178 | 376 | 257 | 811 |
| Sweden | 34 | 41 | 1 | 33 | 1 | 35 | 6 | 1 | 31 | 2 | 34 |
| Switzerland | 943 | 562 | 115 | 147 | 138 | 400 | 162 | 156 | 168 | 180 | 504 |
| United Kingdom | 384 | 597 | 92 | 119 | 257 | 468 | 129 | 116 | 112 | 154 | 382 |
| Other | 216 | 184 | 35 | 57 | 52 | 144 | 40 | 64 | 80 | 78 | 222 |
| Asia | 7,966 | 6,375 | 1,740 | 1,933 | 1,423 | 5,096 | 1,279 | 1,687 | 1,891 | 1,763 | 5,341 |
| China | 2,355 | 2,011 | 572 | 593 | 414 | 1,579 | 432 | 485 | 578 | 524 | 1,587 |
| Hong Kong (S.A.R) ${ }^{3}$ | 491 | 429 | 70 | 160 | 101 | 331 | 98 | 99 | 117 | 87 | 303 |
| India | 2,918 | 2,063 | 574 | 654 | 447 | 1,675 | 388 | 726 | 783 | 682 | 2,191 |
| Indonesia | 353 | 383 | 101 | 110 | 96 | 307 | 76 | 83 | 102 | 105 | 290 |
| Japan | 228 | 187 | 58 | 47 | 45 | 150 | 37 | 27 | 30 | 22 | 79 |
| Korea, Republic of | 157 | 113 | 28 | 41 | 17 | 86 | 27 | 24 | 54 | 47 | 125 |
| Malaysia | 435 | 238 | 90 | 70 | 41 | 201 | 37 | 33 | 31 | 27 | 91 |
| Pakistan | 326 | 308 | 78 | 97 | 93 | 268 | 40 | 13 | 55 | 51 | 119 |
| Singapore | 97 | 102 | 28 | 38 | 20 | 86 | 16 | 17 | 24 | 24 | 65 |
| Taiwan | 279 | 223 | 68 | 41 | 53 | 162 | 61 | 114 | 61 | 128 | 303 |
| Thailand | 206 | 228 | 58 | 48 | 64 | 170 | 58 | 51 | 41 | 62 | 154 |
| Other | 121 | 90 | 15 | 34 | 32 | 81 | 9 | 15 | 15 | 4 | 34 |
| Africa | 1,475 | 1,268 | 222 | 329 | 366 | 917 | 351 | 546 | 484 | 729 | 1,759 |
| Burkina Faso | 61 | 11 | - | 11 | - | 11 | - | - | 17 | 9 | 26 |
| Malagasy, Republic of | 88 | 118 | 31 | 23 | 34 | 88 | 30 | 34 | 25 | 38 | 97 |
| Mali | 50 | 35 | 4 | 12 | 14 | 30 | 5 | 14 | - | 48 | 62 |
| Seychelles | 165 | 260 | 16 | 71 | 91 | 178 | 82 | 242 | 154 | 315 | 711 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 771 | 366 | 102 | 109 | 60 | 271 | 95 | 89 | 172 | 144 | 405 |
| Zambia | 186 | 241 | 36 | 39 | 60 | 135 | 106 | 79 | 66 | 100 | 245 |
| Other | 154 | 237 | 33 | 64 | 107 | 204 | 33 | 88 | 50 | 75 | 213 |
| America | 613 | 494 | 93 | 110 | 133 | 336 | 158 | 104 | 145 | 162 | 411 |
| Brazil | 29 | 38 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 22 | 16 | 19 | - | - | 19 |
| U.S.A | 431 | 448 | 75 | 102 | 130 | 307 | 141 | 80 | 75 | 69 | 224 |
| Other | 153 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 70 | 93 | 168 |
| Oceania | 411 | 403 | 141 | 114 | 82 | 337 | 66 | 73 | 140 | 135 | 348 |
| Australia | 236 | 311 | 65 | 107 | 73 | 245 | 66 | 62 | 134 | 123 | 319 |
| Micronesia | 57 | 41 | 41 | - | - | 41 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 118 | 51 | 35 | 7 | 9 | 51 | - | 11 | 6 | 12 | 29 |

[^4]Table 2.1:- Net change in number of enterprises by product group, Sept. 2005 - Sept. 2006 Pioneer Status Enterprises

| Product group | No. of enterprises |  |  | Net change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sept. 05 | Jun. 06 | Sept. 06 | Jun. 06 to Sept. 06 | Sept. 05 to Sept. 06 |
| Informatics | 41 | 43 | 43 | 0 | 2 |
| Electric and electronic products | 36 | 36 | 36 | 0 | 0 |
| Light engineering | 46 | 48 | 48 | 0 | 2 |
| Support to jewellery | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Support to printing and publishing | 17 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 |
| Other support services | 61 | 62 | 61 | -1 | 0 |
| Plastic and rubber product | 26 | 26 | 26 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 31 | 30 | 30 | 0 | -1 |
| TOTAL | 261 | 265 | 264 | -1 | +3 |

Table 2.2:- Net change in employment by product group, Sept. 2005 - Sept. 2006 Pioneer Status Enterprises

| Product group | Employment |  |  | Net change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sept. 05 | Jun. 06 | Sept. 06 | Jun. 06 to Sept. 06 | Sept. 05 to Sept. 06 |
| Informatics | 303 | 418 | 435 | 17 | 132 |
| Electric and electronic products | 280 | 231 | 219 | -12 | -61 |
| Light engineering | 949 | 957 | 974 | 17 | 25 |
| Support to jewellery | 43 | 46 | 46 | 0 | 3 |
| Support to printing and publishing | 337 | 321 | 347 | 26 | 10 |
| Other support services | 875 | 693 | 675 | -18 | -200 |
| Plastic and rubber products | 519 | 473 | 438 | -35 | -81 |
| Other | 604 | 411 | 397 | -14 | -207 |
| TOTAL | 3,910 | 3,550 | 3,531 | -19 | -379 |

Table 2.3:- Employment by size and sex: September 2005 - September 2006, Pioneer Status Enterprises

| Employment size | No. of enterprises |  |  | Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | September 2005 |  |  | June 2006 |  |  | September 2006 |  |  |
|  | Sept. 05 | Jun. 06 | Sept. 06 | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| 25 and above | 43 | 39 | 38 | 2,010 | 674 | 2,684 | 1,793 | 537 | 2,330 | 1,770 | 546 | 2,316 |
| 10 to < 25 | 45 | 41 | 42 | 501 | 214 | 715 | 498 | 162 | 660 | 520 | 153 | 673 |
| Less than 10 | 173 | 185 | 184 | 384 | 127 | 511 | 414 | 146 | 560 | 403 | 139 | 542 |
| TOTAL | 261 | 265 | 264 | 2,895 | 1,015 | 3,910 | 2,705 | 845 | 3,550 | 2,693 | 838 | 3,531 |
| Of which, expatriates | - | - | - | 202 | 20 | 222 | 209 | 20 | 229 | 202 | 19 | 221 |

Table 2.4:- Analysis of net change in employment : 3rd quarter 2006, Pioneer Status Enterprises

| A. Total employment creation : | Evolution 3rd quarter 2006 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Enterprises | Employment |
|  | ... | 152 |
| Expansion in existing enterprises | 38 | 152 |
| New enterprises | 0 | 0 |
| B. Total employment loss : | $\cdots$ | 171 |
| Reduction in existing enterprises | 45 | 168 |
| Closures | 1 | 3 |
| C. Net change (A-B) | $\cdots$ | -19 |
| Male | $\cdots$ | -12 |
| Female | $\cdots$ | -7 |

Table 2.5:- Employment by product group and sex: September 2005-September 2006, Pioneer Status Enterprises

| Product group | September 2005 |  |  |  | September 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. of enterprises | Employment |  |  | No. of enterprises | Employment |  |  |
|  |  | Male | Female | Total |  | Male | Female | Total |
| Informatics | 41 | 220 | 83 | 303 | 43 | 298 | 137 | 435 |
| Electric and Electronic products | 36 | 180 | 100 | 280 | 36 | 147 | 72 | 219 |
| Light engineering | 46 | 816 | 133 | 949 | 48 | 847 | 127 | 974 |
| Support to jewellery | 3 | 14 | 29 | 43 | 3 | 16 | 30 | 46 |
| Support to printing and publishing | 17 | 247 | 90 | 337 | 17 | 260 | 87 | 347 |
| Other support services | 61 | 544 | 331 | 875 | 61 | 427 | 248 | 675 |
| Plastic and rubber products | 26 | 460 | 59 | 519 | 26 | 386 | 52 | 438 |
| Other | 31 | 414 | 190 | 604 | 30 | 312 | 85 | 397 |
| TOTAL | 261 | 2,895 | 1,015 | 3,910 | 264 | 2,693 | 838 | 3,531 |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised $\quad 2$ Provisional

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ No. of enterprises relates to those reporting expansion/reduction in their workforce by more than 25 while employment is total expansion/reduction.

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised $\quad{ }^{2}$ Provisional

[^4]:    Revised $\quad{ }^{2}$ Provisional ${ }^{3}$ Special Administrative Region of China

