



Republic of Mauritius

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

ISSUE NO. 356

17 September, 2001

1 □ **EXTERNAL TRADE**
2nd Quarter 2001

2 □ **THE EXPORT PROCESSING ZONE AND PIONEER
STATUS ENTERPRISES**
2nd Quarter 2001

<http://statsmauritius.gov.mu>

Price: Rs 30.-

Central Statistics Office
Ministry of Economic Development, Financial Services and Corporate Affairs
Port-Louis
Republic of Mauritius

Note: Readers are invited to make the distinction between official data which are published in the Economic Indicators and the analysis presented for the benefit of general readers. Differences of opinion may arise regarding the analytical part but these do not in any way, undermine the quality of the data. The Editors welcome constructive critical comments.

External Trade – 2nd Quarter 2001

Introduction

This issue of the Economic and Social Indicators presents external trade statistics for the second quarter of 2001 and for the years 1999 and 2000. While figures for 1999 are final, those for 2000 and 2001 are subject to revision in future issues.

Data on international trade are compiled as per the recommendations of the United Nations General Trade System. As this system accounts for all goods entering and leaving the national frontier, trading activities of the freeport zone should in principle also be integrated in external trade statistics. However, for the sake of comparability and continuity, data from the two sources, namely the Customs Department and the Mauritius Freeport Authority are shown separately. Data pertaining to imports and re-exports of the Freeport are given in Table 2. With this exception, all the other tables refer to usual customs data and do not include transactions of the freeport.

Detailed statistical tables on imports and exports of the Export Processing Zone (EPZ) are published in the indicator on "EPZ and Pioneer Status Enterprises", which appears in this same issue.

1. Total value of trade and trade balance

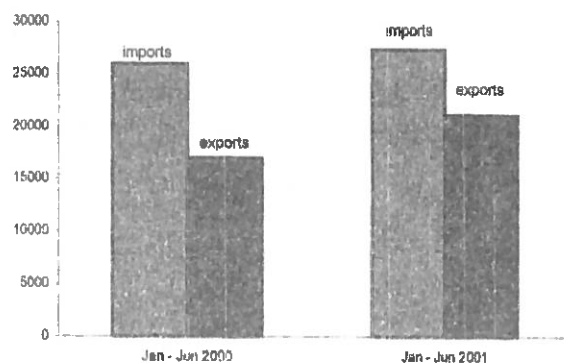
Total international trade for the second quarter of 2001 was valued at Rs 25,233 million, a figure which is 8.6% higher than that of the previous quarter and 9.5% higher than the corresponding quarter of 2000 respectively.

During the second quarter of 2001, total exports reached Rs 10,598 million compared to total imports of Rs 14,635 million, thus resulting in a trade deficit of Rs 4,037 million. However when transactions of the Freeport are taken into consideration, this deficit is reduced to Rs 3,757 million (Table 1).

Total exports for the second quarter of 2001 have increased marginally (0.6%) compared to the first quarter. However, an increase of 16.8% is observed with respect to the corresponding quarter of 2000. This is mainly due to a substantial increase in the export of sugar.

Based on the trend for the previous years, total exports for the year 2001 are expected to be of the order of Rs 46,000

Balance of visible trade



million, as against Rs 60,000 million for imports which will include aircraft worth Rs 2,500 million. The trade deficit will be around Rs 14,000 million.

2. Terms of trade (base year: 1997 = 100)

During the second quarter of 2001, the terms of trade index, which shows price movements of exports relative to those of imports, increased by four percentage points to 90, from 86 in the first quarter of 2001 (Table 3). This movement was due mainly to an increase of 5.6% in export prices while import prices increased by 0.8% only. It should be borne in mind that these price movements are based on unit value indices which, unlike genuine price changes, are affected by changes in country of origin/destination, product mix and quality.

Details of price changes for exports and imports are given in Tables 4 and 5.

3. Exports

Total export proceeds for the second quarter of 2001, including domestic exports, re-exports and ship's stores and bunkers, amounted to Rs.10,598 million, showing an increase of Rs 1,522 million (or 16.8%) over the figure of Rs 9,076 million registered in the corresponding quarter of 2000.

Domestic exports, which represent about 95% of total exports, increased from Rs 8,405 million to Rs 9,557 million or 13.7% during these two periods.

Total exports for the first semester attained Rs 21,128 million, that is a 24.7% increase over the first semester of 2000.

The table below shows the main changes in domestic exports between the first semesters of 2000 and 2001.

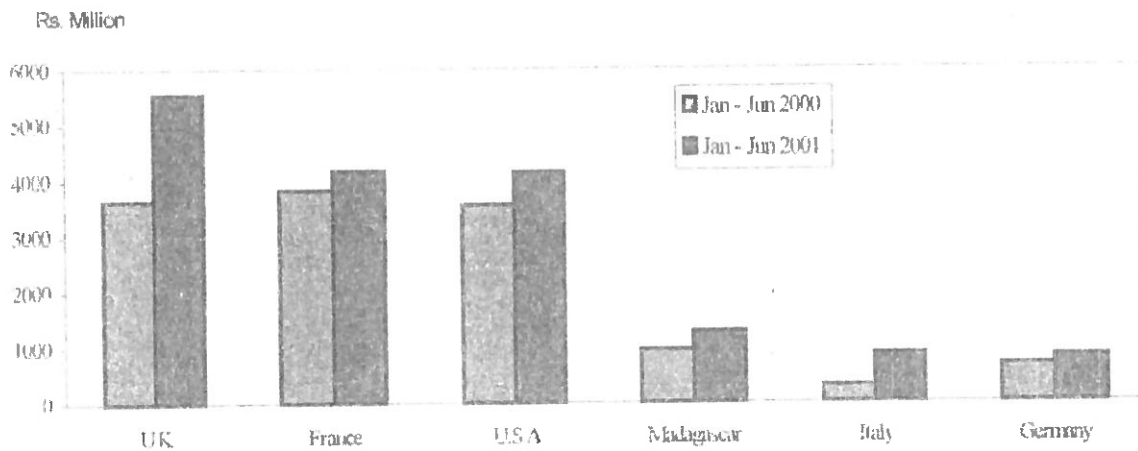
(f.o.b value): Million Rupees

S.I.T.C Section	Jan - Jun 2000	Jan - Jun 2001	Change (%)		
			Value	Price	Volume
Total Domestic Exports	15,624	19,073	+22	- 4	+ 27
Food and live animals	1,280	3,418	+167	-21	+238
<i>of which Sugar</i>	541	2,370	+338	-24	+476
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	114	129	+ 13	+10	+ 3
Chemicals & related products	154	150	- 3	+11	- 13
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	1,481	1,791	+ 21	+16	+ 4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12,545	13,452	+ 7	+ 2	+ 5

Proceeds from sugar exports were very high compared to the first semester of 2000 on account of the low production registered for the crop year 1999-2000 due to adverse climatic conditions. In fact, receipts from sugar exports increased by 338% as a result of a 476% increase in volume coupled with a 24% fall in value. Exports of "crude materials, except fuels", registered an increase of 13% in value, as a result of increases of 10% and 3% in prices and volume respectively. Export receipts from "manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials" improved by 21% in nominal terms, resulting from an increase of 16% in prices and a 4% increase in volume. Similarly, exports of "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" registered an increase of 7% in value, following increases of 2% and 5% in prices and volume respectively.

Analysis by country of destination shows that our main buyers, i.e the European Union, purchased some 65% of our exports for Rs 13,136 million, representing an increase of about 27% over the first semester of 2000. The United Kingdom remained the main buyer with Rs 5,540 million, or 28% of total exports, followed by France with Rs 4,177 million (21%) and U.S.A with Rs 4,138 million (21%). The other major markets were Malagasy Republic (6%), Italy (4%) and Germany (4%). Table 7 shows further details.

Exports to main countries



4. Imports

Total imports for the second quarter of 2001 reached Rs 14,635 million, showing an increase of 15.2% over the first quarter of 2001 and 4.8% over the second quarter of 2000.

Total imports for the first semester attained Rs 27,334 million, which is 5.4% higher than the corresponding period of last year. Overall import prices for the first semester of 2001 are estimated to have increased by around 8% and import volume, by 14%.

Figures for imports by S.I.T.C (Rev 3) sections are compared to those of the first semester of 2000 below.

(c.i.f value: million rupees)

S.I.T.C Section	Jan - Jun 2000	Jan - Jun 2001	Change (%)		
			Value	Price	Volume
Total Imports	25,940	27,334	+ 5	+ 8	- 3
Food & live animals	3,318	3,822	+ 15	+ 13	+ 2
Beverages & tobacco	135	151	+ 12	+ 28	- 13
Crude materials, inedible except fuel	795	854	+ 7	+ 18	- 9
Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials	2,779	3,179	+14	+ 5	+ 9
Animals & vegetable oils & fats	261	222	- 15	- 2	- 13
Chemicals & related products	1,997	2,314	+16	+18	- 2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8,468	8,798	+ 4	+ 4	-
Machinery & transport equipment	6,110	5,588	- 9	+ 4	-13
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,034	2,342	+15	+13	+ 2

In nominal terms, the highest increase was registered in the group "*Chemicals and related products*" whose imports value rose by 16% as a result of an 18% increase in price and a 2% fall in volume. With the exception of "*Machinery & transport equipment*", all the other sections registered increases in value ranging from 4% to 15%.

Further details by section and commodity are given in Tables 8 and 9.

Imports from main countries

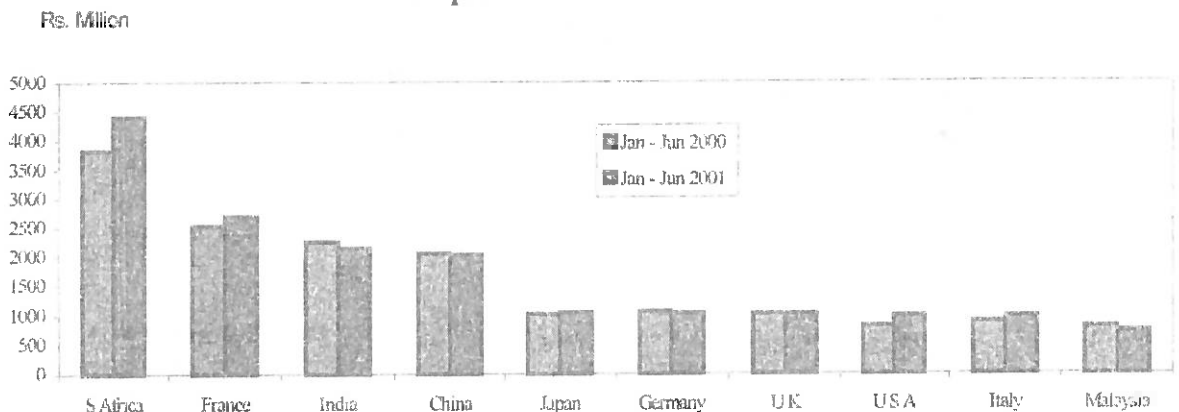


Table 10 shows imports by country of origin. During the first semester of 2001, imports from the European Union totalled Rs 7,257 million, representing 27% of total imports for that period. Our main supplier countries were the Republic of

South Africa (16%), France (10%), India (8%), China (7%), Japan (4%), Germany (4%), United Kingdom (4%), U.S.A (4%), Italy (4%), and Malaysia (3%).

5. Trade in Freeport Zone

A summary table on data pertaining to activities in the Freeport compiled by the Mauritius Freeport Authority is given at Table 2.

During the second quarter of 2001, total imports of the Free Zone amounted to Rs 1,455 million while re-exports totalled Rs 1,789 million. These include respectively Rs 100 million worth of goods sourced locally and Rs 154 million sold locally.

6. Trade with Regional Organisations

Total exports to African, Carribean and Pacific (ACP) States during the second quarter of 2001 amounted to Rs.863 million, while imports stood at Rs 626 million, showing increases of 13% and 50% respectively over the previous quarter. During the first semester of 2001, total exports to these countries were valued at Rs 1,628 million compared to Rs 1,044 worth of imports (Table 11).

During the second quarter of 2001, Mauritius exported goods to a value of Rs 803 million to COMESA countries. Imports from these countries amounted to Rs 497 million, resulting in a balance of Rs 306 million in favour of Mauritius. Compared to the first quarter of 2001, exports went up by 9% and imports by 34%.

For the first semester of 2001, total exports to COMESA countries amounted to Rs 1,541 million and imports Rs 867 million. The main partner was Malagasy Republic with a share of 83% of exports and 54% of imports (Table 12).

Trade with SADC countries for the second quarter of 2001 showed a deficit of Rs 2,031 million, resulting from imports to a value of Rs 2,253 million and exports amounting to Rs 222 million.

For the first semester of 2001, Mauritius imported Rs 4,697 million worth of goods from SADC countries while exports were of the order of Rs 395 million. The main supplier was the Republic of South Africa (94%). Our main buyers were Republic of South Africa (43%), Zimbabwe (24%), Seychelles (15%) and Tanzania (12%).

Central Statistics Office
Ministry of Economic Development, Financial Services
& Corporate Affairs
Port Louis

September 2001

External Trade

Notes

(1) Coverage

Trade figures are compiled according to the **General Trade System** as recommended by the United Nations. Using the national boundary as the statistical frontier, the General Trade System is a record of all goods entering (imports) and leaving the country (exports).

- Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses
- Exports cover domestic exports and re-exports which include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses. Domestic exports are defined as goods of national origin. Re-exports are goods which are exported in the same condition as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged.
- Ships stores and bunkers are included in total exports and are shown separately
- Trade by parcel post is also included in imports and exports

(2) Valuation

Imports are valued on a C.I.F. (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis whilst exports on a F.O.B. (Free On Board) basis.

C.I.F. value is the value in the market at the Customs frontier of a country of her imports of merchandise, other goods, etc. including all charges for transporting and insuring the goods from the country of exports to the given country but excluding the cost of unloading from the ship, aircraft etc. unless it is borne by the carrier.

F.O.B. value is the value in the market at the Customs frontier of a country of her exports of merchandise and other goods, including all costs of transporting the goods to the Customs frontier, export duties and the cost of loading the goods on to the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

(3) Classification

(i) Commodity Code

Commodities are coded according to the Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (HS). However, for the purposes of economic analysis and to facilitate international comparison of trade by commodity data, the commodities are also classified according to the Standard International Trade Classification (Revision 3) or SITC Rev. 3. The HS and the SITC Rev. 3 are six and five digit codes respectively but have been extended to eight and seven digits to accommodate national requirements.

4. **Terms of trade**

The terms of trade index measures the price movements of exports relative to imports. It is the ratio of exports price index to import price index. A rise in this ratio indicates that the real purchasing power of exports has increased whilst a decrease indicates a drop in the purchasing power

5. **Symbols used**

- Nil or negligible
- .- Not applicable
- ... Not available

Table 1 - Summary of External Trade, 1999 - 2001

Value : Million Rupees

	1999	2000 ¹	2000 ¹				2001 ¹			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan-Jun	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan-Jun
Exports of goods	39,160	39,072	7,529	8,735	16,264	11,219	11,589	10,008	10,080	20,088
Domestic exports	37,705	37,609	7,219	8,405	15,624	10,813	11,172	9,516	9,557	19,073
of which: (EPZ products)	29,131	30,961	6,703	7,867	14,570	7,609	8,782	7,354	8,731	16,085
Re-exports ²	1,455	1,463	310	330	640	406	417	492	523	1,015
Ship's Stores and Bunkers	865	1,810	340	341	681	439	690	522	518	1,040
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	40,025	40,882	7,869	9,076	16,945	11,658	12,279	10,530	10,598	21,128
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	56,629	54,928	11,973	13,967	25,940	14,335	14,653	12,699	14,635	27,334
of which: (EPZ products)	15,735	16,399	3,639	4,534	8,173	4,276	3,950	3,844	4,701	8,545
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	96,654	95,810	19,842	23,043	42,885	25,993	26,932	23,229	25,233	48,462
Balance of Visible Trade (A-B)	-16,604	-14,046	-4,104	-4,891	-8,995	-2,677	-2,374	-2,169	-4,037	-6,206
Balance of Visible Trade (including Freeport) ³	-16,065	-13,002	-3,675	-4,764	-8,439	-2,276	-2,287	-1,771	-3,757	-5,528

¹ Provisional

² Includes : irregular transactions involving ships and aircraft

³ Revised

FREEPORT STATISTICS

Table 2 - Total trade carried out in Freeport Zone, 2000 - 2001

	2000 ¹			Jan-Mar 2001 ²			Apr-Jun 2001 ²			Jan-Jun 2001 ²		
	Sea & Air	Sourced locally	Total	Sea & Air	Sourced locally	Total	Sea & Air	Sourced locally	Total	Sea & Air	Sourced locally	Total
	IMPORTS											
Value (Rs million)	3,781	483	4,264	838	129	967	1,355	100	1,455	2,193	229	2,422
Volume (Tonne)	56,737	11,794	68,531	12,090	3,222	15,312	26,056	2,759	28,815	38,146	5,981	44,127
RE-EXPORTS												
Value (Rs million)	4,825	366	5,191	1,236	113	1,349	1,635	154	1,789	2,871	267	3,138
Volume (Tonne)	60,931	4,492	65,423	14,178	1,707	15,885	18,707	6,320	25,027	32,885	8,027	40,912

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Source: Mauritius Freeport Authority

**Table 3 - Price (unit value) indices of exports and imports and terms of trade,
1997 - 2001**

Period		Price indices		Terms of trade*
		Export	Import	
Base year : 1992 = 100				
1997		140	138	101
Base year : 1997 = 100				
1997		100	100	100
1998		114	106	108
1999		113	113	100
2000 ¹		112	117	96
2000 ¹	1st Qr	116	116	100
	2nd Qr	114	115	99
	3rd Qr	109	117	93
	4th Qr	107	119	90
2001 ¹	1st Qr	107	124	86
	2nd Qr	113	125	90

¹ Provisional

* Ratio of export price index to import price index. A rise in this ratio indicates that the terms of trade have moved in favour of Mauritius.

Table 4 - Price indices (unit value) of exports, 2000 - 2001

Commodity/Sector	Weight	Base year : 1997 = 100				
		Price indices				
		2000 ¹			2001 ¹	
		Year	1st Qr	2nd Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr
Domestic Exports	10,000	112	116	114	107	113
0 - Food and live animals	2,885	116	139	129	99	114
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Sugar</i>	2,415	120	147	137	99	116
2 - Crude materials, inedible except fuels	93	122	112	124	139	120
5 - Chemicals & related products, n.e.s	47	120	115	117	132	125
6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	683	101	104	98	115	119
8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6,292	111	107	109	109	111

¹ Provisional

Table 5 - Price indices (unit value) of imports, 2000 - 2001

S.I.T.C. Section	Weight	Base year : 1997 = 100				
		Price indices				
		2000 ¹			2001 ¹	
		Year	1st Qr	2nd Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr
Total imports (excluding aircraft) :	10,000	117	116	115	124	125
0 - Food and live animals	1,431	104	103	101	115	115
1 - Beverages and tobacco	62	100	98	101	137	117
2 - Crude materials, inedible except fuels	368	96	91	93	108	109
3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials	815	165	148	152	151	165
4 - Animals and vegetables oils & fats	114	84	92	82	80	91
5 - Chemicals & related products, n.e.s	784	115	117	110	151	118
6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	3,510	109	110	110	112	117
7 - Machinery & transport equipment (excluding aircraft)	2,022	125	129	124	134	130
8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	894	120	118	121	130	141

¹ Provisional

Table 6 - Domestic exports of main commodities by section, 1999 - 2001

Value (f.o.b) : Million Rupees

S.I.T.C section/description	1999	2000 ¹				2001 ¹						
		1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan-Jun	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan-Jun			
Domestic exports	37,705		37,609		7,219	8,405	15,624	10,813	11,172	9,516	9,557	19,073
0 - Food and live animals	9,142		7,154		633	647	1,280	3,348	2,526	2,323	1,095	3,418
of which :												
Cane Sugar												
Quantity: (Thousand tonne)	534		424		15	17	32	239	153	147	32	179
Value (f.o.b): Million Rupees	7,602		5,544		253	288	541	2,959	2,044	1,893	477	2,370
Cane Molasses												
Quantity: (Thousand tonne)	59		78		-	-	-	29	49	-	-	-
Value (f.o.b): Million Rupees	26		46		-	-	-	21	25	-	-	-
Fish and fish preparations												
Quantity: (Tonne)	15,149		17,782		4,201	4,354	8,555	4,354	4,873	5,819	6,975	12,794
Value (f.o.b): Million Rupees	969		953		219	234	453	237	263	301	453	754
1 - Beverages and tobacco	13		34		3	2	5	3	26	50	21	71
2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	299		263		60	54	114	63	86	65	64	129
of which :												
Cut flowers and foliage												
Quantity: (Tonne)	124		133		35	26	61	26	46	39	31	70
3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 - Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	1		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 - Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	242		311		58	96	154	81	76	75	75	150
6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,767		3,046		723	758	1,481	728	837	818	973	1,791
of which :												
Textile yarns, fabrics, made up articles	1,732		1,823		450	443	893	432	498	494	573	1,067
Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	625		821		187	209	396	194	231	211	275	486
Corks & wood manufactures	40		26		5	6	11	6	9	4	9	13

Table 6 (cont'd) - Domestic exports of main commodities by section, 1999 - 2001

Value (f.o.b.) : Million Rupees

S.I.T.C section/description	1999	2000 ¹	2000 ¹				2001 ¹			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan-Jun	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan-Jun
7 - Machinery and transport equipment	123	79	21	23	44	14	21	19	40	59
8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	25,114	26,718	5,721	6,824	12,545	6,574	7,599	6,166	7,286	13,452
of which :										
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	23,210	24,755	5,252	6,316	11,568	6,058	7,129	5,727	6,720	12,447
Optical goods, n.e.s.	206	178	46	48	94	35	49	52	53	105
Travel goods, handbags & similar containers	78	69	17	18	35	18	16	16	21	37
Watches & clocks	553	483	131	134	265	114	104	91	96	187
Toys, games & sporting goods	208	180	37	49	86	48	46	38	47	85
Jewellery, goldsmiths' & silversmiths' wares	386	456	112	140	252	100	104	112	166	278
Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s.	82	101	22	22	44	30	27	31	38	69
9 - Commodities & transactions not elsewhere classified	4	4	-	1	1	2	1	-	3	3

¹ Provisional

Table 7 - Total exports¹ by countries of destination, 1999 - 2001

Value (f.o.b.): Million Rupees

Country of destination	1999			2000 ²			2000 ²				2001 ²		
	1999	2000 ²	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan-Jun	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan-Jun			
Total Exports	39,160	39,072	7,529	8,735	16,264	11,219	11,589	10,008	10,080	20,088			
1. Preferential Tariff Countries	37,862	37,925	7,264	8,445	15,709	10,953	11,263	9,710	9,771	19,481			
(a) European union countries	(27,527)	(26,163)	(4,763)	(5,603)	(10,366)	(7,857)	(7,940)	(6,699)	(6,437)	(13,136)			
Austria	114	77	21	10	31	26	20	29	22	51			
Belgium	949	910	234	224	458	250	202	203	200	403			
Finland	211	16	2	5	7	3	6	8	23	31			
France	7,262	7,936	1,601	2,221	3,822	1,658	2,456	1,779	2,398	4,177			
Germany	1,725	1,482	299	364	663	405	414	416	399	815			
Italy	1,249	1,536	338	292	289	323	586	428	433	861			
Netherlands	943	658	161	114	275	173	210	147	212	359			
Portugal	460	381	10	3	13	366	2	1	2	3			
Reunion	595	588	119	157	276	147	165	143	158	301			
Spain	994	881	176	218	394	299	188	147	251	398			
Sweden	114	163	48	43	91	41	31	49	67	116			
United Kingdom	12,798	11,361	1,710	1,930	3,640	4,110	3,611	3,299	2,241	5,540			
Other	113	174	44	22	407	56	49	50	31	81			
(b) Other Preferential Tariff Countries	(10,335)	(11,762)	(2,501)	(2,842)	(5,343)	(3,096)	(3,323)	(3,011)	(3,334)	(6,345)			
Australia	86	102	19	26	45	26	31	45	28	73			
Canada	251	278	54	65	119	96	63	45	81	126			
Comoro Islands	15	23	3	4	7	4	12	13	11	24			
Hong Kong (S.A.R.) ³	174	214	76	46	122	61	31	27	33	60			
India	61	67	13	14	27	19	21	14	21	35			
Kenya	76	87	22	18	40	24	23	25	39	64			
Malagasy, Republic of	1,894	2,002	463	480	943	522	537	605	674	1,279			
Malawi	28	33	15	11	26	7	-	-	-	-			
Malaysia	4	7	2	1	3	1	3	1	2	3			
Seychelles	122	147	40	28	68	45	34	28	29	57			
Singapore	51	92	14	10	24	7	61	6	14	20			
South Africa, Republic of	187	237	52	43	95	59	83	64	105	169			
Tanzania	60	65	9	19	28	14	23	9	37	46			
Uganda	13	21	9	3	12	8	1	1	1	2			
U.S.A.	7,030	7,909	1,613	1,951	3,564	2,076	2,269	1,990	2,148	4,138			
Zimbabwe	114	153	29	35	64	45	44	54	39	93			
Other	169	325	68	88	156	82	87	84	72	156			
2. General Tariff Countries	1,298	1,147	265	290	555	266	326	298	309	607			
Japan	207	178	39	34	73	46	59	54	51	105			
Norway	32	45	9	14	23	12	10	11	10	21			
Switzerland	556	453	6	120	#VALUE!	114	109	120	114	234			
Taiwan	31	17	4	4	10	2	5	5	3	8			
United Arab Emirates	66	51	4	38	42	3	6	8	28	36			
Other	406	403	207	80	#VALUE!	89	137	100	103	203			

1. Excluding Shim's stores & Bankers

2. Provisional

3. Special Administrative Region of China

Table 8 - Total imports of main commodities by section, 1999 - 2001

Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees

SITC section/description	1999	2000 ¹	2000				2001 ¹			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan-Jun	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan-Jun
			Total imports	56,629	54,928	11,973	13,967	25,940	14,335	14,653
0 - Food and live animals	6,761	6,948	1,683	1,635	3,318	1,738	1,892	1,865	1,957	3,822
Meat and meat preparations	629	697	160	168	328	173	196	167	156	323
Dairy products and bird's eggs	1,092	1,072	288	220	508	299	265	298	311	609
Fish and fish preparations	793	1,058	242	238	480	305	273	299	477	776
Wheat	488	496	117	128	245	61	190	175	19	194
Rice	764	660	166	164	330	161	169	90	172	262
Wheaten flour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	81	130
Cereal preparations	248	261	53	59	112	68	81	63	67	130
Vegetables and fruits	951	932	232	262	494	224	214	258	280	538
Other	1,796	1,772	425	396	821	447	504	466	394	860
1 - Beverages and tobacco	527	369	62	73	135	98	136	62	89	151
Beverages	437	300	54	50	104	87	109	47	61	108
Tobacco & tobacco manufactures	90	69	8	23	31	11	27	15	28	43
2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,667	1,654	383	412	795	467	392	364	490	854
Cork and wood	414	377	102	85	187	83	107	85	101	186
Textile fibres	748	821	198	219	417	234	170	140	286	426
Other	505	456	83	108	191	150	115	139	103	242

¹Provisional

Table 8 (cont'd) - Total imports of main commodities by section, 1999 - 2001

Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees

SITC section/description	1999	2000 ¹					2001 ¹			
		2000					1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun	2001 ¹
		1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun	3rd Qr	4th Qr				
3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants, & related products	4,046	6,450	1,246	1,533	2,779	1,954	1,717	1,424	1,755	3,179
Refined petroleum products	3,506	5,634	1,088	1,297	2,385	1,693	1,556	1,119	1,523	2,642
Gas, natural and manufactured	379	513	108	123	231	180	102	169	82	251
Other	161	303	50	113	163	81	59	136	150	286
4 - Animal & vegetable oils and fats	569	455	111	150	261	85	109	90	132	222
Fixed vegetables oils & fats	444	364	82	129	211	64	89	66	117	183
Other	125	91	29	21	50	21	20	24	15	39
5 - Chemicals & related products	3,882	4,260	931	1,066	1,997	1,139	1,124	1,009	1,305	2,314
Dyeing & tanning materials	498	513	118	131	249	136	128	95	137	232
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	746	795	202	202	404	204	187	217	294	511
Fertilisers	175	225	57	41	98	46	81	64	57	121
Plastics in primary forms	408	495	100	121	221	135	139	116	120	236
Plastics in non-primary forms	317	334	87	77	164	82	88	84	94	178
Other	1,738	1,898	367	494	861	536	501	433	603	1,036
6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17,036	17,570	3,718	4,750	8,468	4,639	4,463	4,029	4,769	8,798
Paper, paperboard & articles thereof	879	1,056	240	262	502	241	313	271	252	523
Textile yarn	4,412	4,443	945	1,172	2,117	1,319	1,007	1,113	1,265	2,378
Cotton fabrics	2,813	3,224	695	970	1,665	778	781	672	896	1,568
Other textile fabrics	3,157	3,176	621	865	1,486	836	854	629	831	1,460
Cement	596	613	150	193	343	135	135	155	170	325
Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	828	899	205	249	454	195	250	190	288	478
Iron and steel	1,121	1,041	243	257	500	300	241	272	242	514
Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	1,228	1,193	234	304	538	311	344	285	319	604
Other	2,002	1,925	385	478	863	524	538	442	505	948

¹Provisional

Table 8 (cont'd) - Total imports of main commodities by section, 1999 - 2001

Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees

SITC section/description	1999	2000 ¹					2001 ¹				
		2000 ¹					2001 ¹				
		1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun
7 - Machinery & transport equipment	17,145	12,427	2,878	3,232	6,110	2,949	3,368	2,757	2,831	5,588	
Power generating machinery & equipment	1,117	667	379	105	484	85	98	113	107	220	
Machinery specialised for particular industries	2,488	2,255	523	662	1,185	480	590	413	469	882	
General industrial machinery & equipment, n.e.s., & machine parts, n.e.s	1,803	1,768	443	517	960	392	416	377	421	798	
Office machines & automatic data processing machines	1,097	1,176	192	355	547	322	307	263	286	549	
Telecommunications & sound recording & reproducing apparatus & equipment	1,700	1,646	322	401	723	391	532	366	198	564	
Electrical machinery, apparatus & appliances, n.e.s., & electrical parts of household type	1,898	1,768	376	378	754	463	551	436	435	871	
Road vehicles	4,092	2,916	594	771	1,365	738	813	605	789	1,394	
Aircraft, marine vessels and parts	2,876	135	29	24	53	50	32	150	102	252	
Other	74	96	20	19	39	28	29	34	24	58	
8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,842	4,710	935	1,099	2,034	1,240	1,436	1,065	1,277	2,342	
Prefabricated buildings; sanitary plumbing, heating & lighting fixtures & fittings, n.e.s	281	263	54	71	125	62	76	39	53	92	
Articles of apparel and clothing	482	507	86	120	206	138	163	94	149	243	
Footwear	171	175	23	35	58	44	73	32	42	74	
Professional, scientific & controlling instruments & apparatus, n.e.s	584	444	115	123	238	114	92	158	127	285	
Watches and clocks & optical goods	602	451	116	107	223	116	112	99	102	201	
Printed matter	425	502	106	109	215	139	148	116	128	244	
Articles n.e.s., of plastic	596	652	125	169	294	166	192	165	170	335	
Jewellery, goldsmiths' & silversmiths' wares, n.e.s	379	393	89	75	164	101	128	115	109	224	
Other	1,322	1,323	221	290	511	360	452	247	397	644	
9 - Commodities & transactions, n.e.s.	154	85	26	17	43	26	16	34	30	64	

¹Provisional

Table 9 - Imports of selected commodities, 1999 - 2001

Commodity	1999		2000 ¹		2000 ¹				2001 ¹			
					1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	(Thousand tonnes)	(Million Rupees)	(Thousand tonnes)	(Million Rupees)	(Thousand tonnes)	(Million Rupees)	(Thousand tonnes)	(Million Rupees)
Rice :												
Quantity: (Thousand tonnes)	83	76	140	150	19	18	37	19	20	7	20	27
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	764	660	488	496	166	164	330	161	169	90	172	262
Wheaten flour :												
Quantity: (Thousand tonnes)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	14	23
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	81	130
Wheat :												
Quantity: (Thousand tonnes)	140	150	140	150	34	40	74	20	56	40	4	44
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	488	496	488	496	117	128	245	61	190	175	19	194
Dairy products :												
Quantity: (Thousand tonnes)	20	21	20	21	6	5	11	6	4	5	5	10
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	1,092	1,072	1,092	1,072	288	220	508	299	265	298	311	609
Fixed vegetable edible oils and fats :												
Quantity: (Thousand tonnes)	32	33	32	33	7	12	19	6	8	6	11	17
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	444	364	444	364	82	129	211	64	89	66	117	183
Fertilisers manufactured :												
Quantity: (Thousand tonnes)	43	57	43	57	15	9	24	11	22	17	13	30
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	175	225	175	225	57	41	98	46	81	64	57	121
Cotton fabrics												
Quantity: (Thousand tonnes)	15	18	15	18	4	5	9	5	4	4	5	9
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	2,813	3,224	2,813	3,224	695	970	1,665	778	781	672	896	1,568
Cement :												
Quantity: (Thousand tonnes)	584	593	584	593	144	186	330	129	134	140	150	290
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	596	613	596	613	150	193	343	135	135	155	170	325
Iron and steel :												
Quantity: (Thousand tonnes)	105	94	105	94	23	22	45	28	21	25	22	47
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	1,121	1,041	1,121	1,041	243	257	500	300	241	272	242	514

Table 10 - Imports by countries of origin, 1999 - 2001

Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees

Country of origin	1999			2000 ¹			2001 ¹		
	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun
	11,973	13,967	25,940	14,335	14,653	14,635	12,699	14,635	27,334
Total imports	56,629	54,928	114,907	54,928	54,928	114,907	56,629	54,928	114,907
1. Preferential Tariff Countries	40,756	39,101	118,907	39,101	39,101	118,907	40,756	39,101	118,907
(a) European Union Countries	(18,460)	(14,907)	(72,040)	(14,907)	(14,907)	(72,040)	(18,460)	(14,907)	(72,040)
Austria	92	139	88	139	139	88	92	139	37
Belgium	1,187	965	422	965	965	422	1,187	965	404
Denmark	159	186	114	186	186	114	159	186	69
Finland	74	73	29	73	73	29	74	73	23
France	8,345	5,248	2,536	5,248	5,248	2,536	8,345	5,248	2,694
Germany	2,155	2,113	1,053	2,113	2,113	1,053	2,155	2,113	1,023
Greece	19	12	6	12	12	6	19	12	8
Ireland	200	148	69	148	148	69	200	148	96
Italy	2,001	1,815	875	1,815	1,815	875	2,001	1,815	965
Luxembourg	6	7	2	7	7	2	6	7	4
Netherlands	505	509	295	509	509	295	505	509	196
Portugal	110	130	54	130	130	54	110	130	62
Reunion	56	50	23	50	50	23	56	50	25
Spain	822	1,001	545	1,001	1,001	545	822	1,001	544
Sweden	142	133	81	133	133	81	142	133	96
United Kingdom	2,587	2,378	1,012	2,378	2,378	1,012	2,587	2,378	1,011
(b) Other Preferential Tariff Countries	(22,296)	(24,194)	(11,454)	(24,194)	(24,194)	(11,454)	(22,296)	(24,194)	(12,487)
Australia	1,836	1,897	965	1,897	1,897	965	1,836	1,897	1,064
Canada	51	104	47	104	104	47	51	104	73
Hong Kong (S.A.R.) ²	2,131	1,881	978	1,881	1,881	978	2,131	1,881	721
India	4,715	4,821	2,252	4,821	4,821	2,252	4,715	4,821	2,140
Kenya	194	68	35	68	68	35	194	68	25
Malagasy, Republic of	596	882	273	882	882	273	596	882	468
Malaysia	1,914	1,681	789	1,681	1,681	789	1,914	1,681	722
Myanmar (ex Burma)	22	5	-	5	5	-	22	5	1
New Zealand	375	378	203	378	378	203	375	378	219
Nigeria	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2
Pakistan	711	740	324	740	740	324	711	740	445
Russian Federation	69	84	47	84	84	47	69	84	40
Singapore	1,062	1,080	505	1,080	1,080	505	1,062	1,080	677
South Africa, Republic of	6,165	8,198	3,833	8,198	8,198	3,833	6,165	8,198	4,400
Sri Lanka	38	42	23	42	42	23	38	42	28
Swaziland	133	156	58	156	156	58	133	156	92
Ukraine	27	63	1	63	63	1	27	63	84

¹Provisional² Special Administrative Region of China

Table 10 (cont'd) - Imports by countries of origin, 1999 - 2001

Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees

Country of origin	1999	2000 ¹				2001 ¹				
		1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun	
(b) Other Preferential Tariff Countries (cont'd)										
U. S. A.	1,882	434	376	810	418	373	501	474	975	
Zambia	-	-	-	-	1	4	13	18	31	
Zimbabwe	190	53	43	96	48	44	55	23	78	
Other	183	45	168	214	93	12	79	123	202	
2. General Tariff Countries	15,873	3,086	4,196	7,282	4,674	3,871	3,068	4,522	7,590	
Argentina	674	149	186	335	149	120	158	118	276	
Bahrain	881	246	409	655	561	132	154	230	384	
Brazil	37	7	39	46	9	19	24	88	112	
Burkina Faso	155	21	47	68	18	30	16	74	90	
Cameroon	112	5	4	9	7	7	11	43	54	
Chile	29	9	5	14	11	4	1	5	6	
China	3,231	867	1,182	2,049	1,012	1,091	908	1,119	2,027	
Cote D' Ivoire	25	2	2	4	1	10	2	25	27	
Indonesia	839	208	268	476	312	365	292	397	689	
Israel	176	39	43	82	21	76	43	61	104	
Japan	3,411	492	525	1,017	567	671	479	562	1,041	
Jordan	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Korea, Republic of	873	140	338	478	235	210	153	174	327	
Macau	15	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	
Mali	173	80	41	121	102	19	-	71	71	
Mexico	19	1	2	3	3	3	1	1	2	
Morocco	60	15	17	32	13	15	11	18	29	
Norway	17	4	6	10	5	3	5	6	11	
Panama	6	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Philippines	84	10	7	17	8	14	8	17	25	
Saudi Arabia	1,273	3	189	192	671	72	4	223	227	
Switzerland	941	198	206	404	236	235	224	229	453	
Taiwan	1,183	230	298	528	270	262	222	323	545	
Thailand	782	173	179	352	182	291	166	257	423	
Turkey	64	5	10	15	17	16	15	13	28	
United Arab Emirates	382	125	143	268	171	144	108	416	524	
Other	417	55	48	103	91	61	63	52	115	

¹ Provisional

Table 11 - Trade with African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) States, 2000 - 2001

Value : Thousand Rupees

ACP States	2000 ¹		2001 ¹					
	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports ² : value(f.o.b)	1st Qr		2nd Qr		Jan-Jun	
			Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports ² : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports ² : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports ² : value(f.o.b)
Total	1,864,099	2,718,399	418,336	765,075	626,040	862,698	1,044,376	1,627,773
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	19,064	513	-	751	-	-	-	751
Botswana	335	18,043	-	2,251	14	3,221	14	5,472
Burkina Faso	116,228	4,007	16,324	191	74,105	2,675	90,429	2,866
Burundi	-	5,840	-	2,682	-	2,826	-	5,508
Cameroon	22,634	8,023	11,234	424	43,247	868	54,481	1,292
Cape Verde	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Rep	203	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
Chad	55	24	-	-	287	-	287	-
Comoros Islands	29	23,350	52	13,255	-	11,349	52	24,604
Congo	6,606	407	8,203	25	5,184	-	13,387	25
Cote D'Ivoire	14,986	9,919	1,549	1,186	25,330	4,998	26,879	6,184
D.R Congo	4,887	-	2	-	-	758	2	758
Djibouti	-	60	-	38	4	49	4	87
Ethiopia	434	595	185	-	-	16	185	16
Gabon	16	4,969	-	53	-	-	-	53
Gambia	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	29	1,773	-	1,745	2	5,258	2	7,003
Guinea	583	8	-	-	14	-	14	-
Kenya	68,282	86,618	4,196	24,725	20,466	38,655	24,662	63,380
Lesotho	-	18,386	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malagasy, Rep of	882,100	2,002,378	183,435	605,265	285,147	674,354	468,582	1,279,619
Malawi	28,695	33,172	19,097	35	1,423	-	20,520	35
Mali	242,065	2,408	6	1	71,304	292	71,310	293
Mauritania	26	-	18	-	4	-	22	-
Mozambique	50,804	25,466	383	14,784	1,082	6,784	1,465	21,568
Niger	240	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	1,600	12,144	41	-	1,800	16	1,841	16
Rwanda	-	42,612	-	2,151	-	1,086	-	3,237
Senegal	623	2,118	71	1	48	222	119	223
Seychelles	25,467	146,567	34,284	28,111	16,564	29,338	50,848	57,449
Sierra Leone	3	-	-	237	-	893	-	1,130
Sudan	3,585	-	6	2,442	-	-	6	2,442
Swaziland	156,139	345	53,667	15	37,704	-	91,371	15
Tanzania	25,787	65,150	17,062	9,383	1,579	37,056	18,641	46,439
Togo	74	25,771	-	1	2	1,174	2	1,175
Uganda	-	21,301	-	851	-	1,277	-	2,128
Zambia	4,988	3,703	13,124	152	18,201	847	31,325	999
Zimbabwe	187,518	152,696	55,397	54,320	22,527	38,686	77,924	93,006

¹ Provisional² Total Exports excluding Ships' stores & bunkers

Table 12 - Trade with COMESA States, 2000 - 2001

Value : Thousand Rupees

COMESA States	2000 ¹		2001 ¹					
	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports ² : value(f.o.b)	1st Qr		2nd Qr		Jan-Jun	
			Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports ² : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports ² : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports ² : value(f.o.b)
Total	1,534,967	2,520,559	369,884	738,411	497,291	803,037	867,175	1,541,448
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	-	5,840	-	2,682	-	2,826	-	5,508
Comoros Islands	29	23,350	52	13,255	-	11,349	52	24,604
Djibouti	-	60	-	38	4	49	4	87
D. R. Congo	4,887	-	2	-	-	758	2	758
Egypt	165,705	1,083	4,242	4,245	92,449	3,485	96,691	7,730
Ethiopia	434	595	185	-	-	16	185	16
Kenya	68,282	86,618	4,196	24,725	20,466	38,655	24,662	63,380
Malagasy, Rep of	882,100	2,002,378	183,435	605,265	285,147	674,354	468,582	1,279,619
Malawi	28,695	33,172	19,097	35	1,423	-	20,520	35
Namibia	7,138	239	2,197	124	2,806	311	5,003	435
Rwanda	-	42,612	-	2,151	-	1,086	-	3,237
Seychelles	25,467	146,567	34,284	28,111	16,564	29,338	50,848	57,449
Sudan	3,585	-	6	2,442	-	-	6	2,442
Swaziland	156,139	345	53,667	15	37,704	-	91,371	15
Uganda	-	21,301	-	851	-	1,277	-	2,128
Zambia	4,988	3,703	13,124	152	18,201	847	31,325	999
Zimbabwe	187,518	152,696	55,397	54,320	22,527	38,686	77,924	93,006

Table 13 - Trade with SADC States, 2000 - 2001

Value : Thousand Rupees

SADC States	2000 ¹		2001 ¹					
	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports ² : value(f.o.b)	1st Qr		2nd Qr		Jan-Jun	
			Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports ² : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports ² : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports ² : value(f.o.b)
Total	8,690,141	700,856	2,444,272	173,030	2,252,625	221,805	4,696,897	394,835
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botswana	335	18,043	-	2,251	14	3,221	14	5,472
D.R Congo	4,887	-	2	-	-	758	2	758
Lesotho	-	18,386	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	28,695	33,172	19,097	35	1,423	-	20,520	35
Mozambique	50,804	25,464	383	14,784	1,082	6,784	1,465	21,568
Namibia	7,138	239	2,197	124	2,806	311	5,003	435
Seychelles	25,467	146,567	34,284	28,111	16,564	29,338	50,848	57,449
S. Africa, Rep of	8,198,383	237,091	2,249,059	63,855	2,150,725	104,804	4,399,784	168,659
Swaziland	156,139	345	53,667	15	37,704	-	91,371	15
Tanzania	25,787	65,150	17,062	9,383	1,579	37,056	18,641	46,439
Zambia	4,988	3,703	13,124	152	18,201	847	31,325	999
Zimbabwe	187,518	152,696	55,397	54,320	22,527	38,686	77,924	93,006

¹ Provisional² Total Exports excluding Ships' stores & bunkers

The Export Processing Zone and Pioneer Status Enterprises,

2nd Quarter 2001

Introduction

This issue of the "Economic and Social Indicators" presents the findings of the Quarterly Survey of Employment carried out at the end of June 2001. Figures are given separately for the Export Processing Zone and Pioneer Status Enterprises. The latter are "small and medium" enterprises engaged mainly in activities involving the application of high technology.

Provisional figures on EPZ imports and exports for the second quarter 2001 as well as revised figures for the previous years are also given.

2. The Export Processing Zone (EPZ)

2.1 Number of enterprises

With the closure of three enterprises during the 2nd quarter, the total number of EPZ enterprises at the end of June 2001 was 524. Enterprises with fewer than 10 workers numbered 119, representing nearly 23% of the total number of enterprises but less than 1% of the workforce.

The number of enterprises in "Wearing apparel", the most important group in the EPZ, stood at 242 compared to 243 at the end of March 2001. The "Textile, yarn and fabrics" group was operating with 47 enterprises and the "Flowers" group with 39 enterprises at the end of June 2001. Other details on the number of enterprises by product group are given in Table 1.2.

2.2 Employment evolution, 2nd quarter 2001

At the end of June 2001, employment in the EPZ stood at 92,966, a decline of 252 compared to the previous quarter. The number of female employees dropped by 149 from 62,435 to 62,286 whilst male employment decreased by 103 from 30,783 to 30,680. The ratio of male to female employment in the EPZ workforce remains at approximately 1 to 2.

During the 2nd quarter of 2001, a total of 1,882 jobs were created solely through expansion in 19 existing enterprises. On the other hand, 2,134 jobs were lost: 2,091 through reduction in 26 existing enterprises and 43 following the closure of 3 enterprises (Table 1.5).

Employment in the "Wearing apparel" product group decreased by 258 during the second quarter, bringing the number of employees to 77,111. Within the group, employment in "Pullovers" declined by 229, coupled with a drop of 29 in "Other Garments". Details of other changes in employment by product group are shown in Table 1.7.

Foreign workers, who numbered 15,560 at the beginning of the quarter, rose by 441 to reach 16,001 at the end of June 2001. Among females, employment rose by 290 and among males, there was an increase of 151. Table 1.8 shows expatriate employment by product group and sex. It is noted that the majority of foreign workers in the EPZ are employed in the "Wearing apparel" sector.

2.3 Employment evolution, June 2000 - June 2001

Comparison of June 2000 and June 2001 figures shows a net gain of 5 in the number of EPZ enterprises and a growth of 2,201 in the workforce.

In the group "Wearing apparel", employment increased by 1,416 from 75,695 to 77,111. Within this group, growths of 387 in "Pullovers" and 1,029 in "Other garments" were registered. Employment also rose by 307 in the group "Food" and by 442 in "Textile yarn and fabrics". Details of changes in employment by product group are given in Table 1.7.

2.4 Imports and exports

Provisional figures show that EPZ exports during the 2nd quarter of 2001 amounted to Rs. 8,731 million bringing the total for the first semester to Rs 16,085 million, which represents an increase of 10% over the figure of the corresponding period of last year.

Imports for the 2nd quarter of 2001 were Rs 4,701 million, bringing the total for the first semester to Rs 8,545, i.e. an increase of 5% compared to Rs 8,173 million for the same period of 2000. This was mainly due to an increase of 8% in the bill of raw materials which amounted to Rs 7,912 million, whilst imports on machinery and equipment dropped by 28% to Rs. 633 million.

Net exports, i.e., exports minus imports, for the first six months of 2001 amounted to Rs. 7,540 million, which is 47% of total exports (Table 1.9).

During the first semester of 2001, exports of manufactured articles of apparel and clothing went up by Rs. 839 million to Rs. 12,318 million, representing 77% of EPZ exports (Table 1.10).

The United Kingdom, France and the United States of America remained our principal EPZ markets with 70% of our total exports. An analysis by country of destination (Table 1.12) shows increases to these markets: United States of America by 15% (from Rs. 3,496 million to Rs. 4,030 million), France by 4% (from Rs. 3,619 million to Rs. 3,775 million) and the United Kingdom by 2% (from Rs. 3,321 million to Rs. 3,404 million).

3. The Pioneer Status Enterprises (PSE)

3.1 Number of enterprises

During the 2nd quarter of 2001, the number of PSE enterprises stood at 233, following the closure of 7 enterprises. Among these, 80 were operating with 10 or more workers. Further details are given in Table 2.1. The highest number of enterprises was in "Other support services" (49), followed by "Informatics" (38), and "Light engineering" (41).

3.2 Employment

The total workforce in the PSE sector at the end of June 2001 was 2,858 (2,115 males and 743 females), a drop of 72 compared to the previous quarter (Table 2.2).

During the 2nd quarter of 2001, 218 jobs were created following expansion in 48 existing enterprises. On the other hand, 290 jobs were lost due to reduction of 242 in existing 66 enterprises and 48 following the closure of 7 enterprises (Table 2.4).

The number of expatriates employed as at the end of the 2nd quarter 2001 stood at 166 (157 males and 9 females).

**Central Statistics Office
Ministry of Economic Development, Financial Services and Corporate Affairs
Port Louis
September 2001**

Table 1.1:- Main economic indicators: 1990 - 2000, EPZ Sector

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 ¹	2000 ²
1. No of enterprises as at December	568	586	558	536	494	481	481	480	495	512	518
- New	62	52	33	38	27	25	43	26	48	37	34
- Closures	57	34	61	60	69	38	43	27	33	20	28
2. Employment as at December	89,906	90,861	86,937	85,621	82,176	80,466	79,793	83,391	90,116	91,374	90,682
- Net change	+1,248	+955	-3,924	-1,316	-3,445	-1,710	-673	+3,598	+6,725	+1,258	-692
- Growth rate (%)	+1.4	+1.1	-4.5	-1.5	-4.2	-2.1	-0.8	+4.5	+8.1	+1.4	-0.8
3. Exports (f.o.b. Rs Million)	11,474	12,136	13,081	15,821	16,533	18,267	21,001	23,049	26,075	29,131	31,174
4. Imports (c.i.f. Rs Million) :	7,348	7,067	7,133	9,326	10,125	10,856	12,077	13,880	16,179	15,735	16,331
- Raw materials	(6,554)	(6,348)	(6,456)	(8,221)	(9,016)	(9,869)	(10,960)	(12,442)	(14,693)	(13,891)	(14,635)
- Machinery & spare parts	(794)	(719)	(677)	(1105)	(1109)	(987)	(1,117)	(1,438)	(1,486)	(1,844)	(1,696)
5. Net Exports (Rs Million)	4,126	5,069	5,948	6,495	6,448	7,411	8,924	9,169	9,896	13,396	14,843
6. Net Exports to Exports (%)	36.0	41.8	45.5	41.1	38.8	40.6	42.5	39.8	38.0	46.0	48.0
7. Value added at current prices (Rs Million)	3,975	4,406	5,000	5,705	6,373	7,096	8,163	9,086	10,512	11,700	12,526
- Share in Manufacturing(%)	51.1	50.3	50.4	51.0	50.2	49.6	49.6	49.8	50.4	51.9	50.5
- Share in GDP(%)	12.5	12.2	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.7	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.3	11.8
8. Value added at constant '82 prices (Rs Million)	1,766	1,854	1,965	2,083	2,173	2,281	2,441	2,587	2,766	2,932	3,108
- Growth rate (%)	+7.0	+5.0	+6.0	+6.0	+4.3	+5.0	+7.0	+6.0	+6.9	+6.0	+6.0
9. Investment (Rs Million)	690	648	560	900	900	815	930	1,245	1,445	1,710	1,861
- Machinery	(640)	(610)	(540)	(875)	(880)	(805)	(915)	(1200)	(1355)	(1635)	(1730)

¹ revised

² provisional

Table 1.2: - Net change in number of enterprises by product group: June 2000 - June 2001, EPZ Sector

Product group	No. of enterprises			Net change from	
	June 2000	March 2001	June 2001	March 2001 to June 2001	June 2000 to June 2001
1. Food	11	11	10	-1	-1
2. Flowers	39	39	39	0	0
3. Textile yarn and fabrics ¹	45	47	47	0	2
4. Wearing apparel ¹ :					
Pullovers	243	243	242	-1	(0)
Other garments	(37)	(37)	(37)	(0)	(0)
	(206)	(206)	(205)	(-1)	(-1)
5. Leather products and footwear	8	8	8	0	0
6. Wood and paper products	33	32	32	0	-1
7. Optical goods	6	6	6	0	0
8. Electronic watches and clocks	6	6	6	0	0
9. Electric and electronic products ¹	8	7	7	0	-1
10. Jewellery and related articles	24	29	29	0	5
11. Toys and carnival articles	7	7	7	0	0
12. Other ¹	89	92	91	-1	2
TOTAL	519	527	524	-3	5

¹Revised

Table 1.3:- New enterprises and closures, 1st and 2nd Quarter 2001, EPZ Sector.

Product group	1st Quarter 2001			2nd Quarter 2001		
	New projects		Closures	New projects		Closures
	Enterprise	Employment	Enterprise	Employment	Enterprise	Employment
1. Food	-	-	-	-	1	23
2. Flowers	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Textile yarn and fabrics ¹	1	92	-	-	-	-
4. Wearing apparel ¹ :	6	317	3	89	1	16
Pullovers	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other garments	(6)	(317)	(3)	(89)	(1)	(16)
5. Leather products and footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Wood and paper products	-	-	2	27	-	-
7. Optical goods	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Electronic watches and clocks	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Electric and electronic products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Jewellery and related articles	3	53	-	-	-	-
11. Toys and carnival articles	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Other ¹	4	29	-	-	1	4
TOTAL	14	491	5	116	3	43

¹Revised

Table 1.4:- Employment by size and sex: June 2000 - March 2001 - June 2001, EPZ Sector

Category	Enterprise			Employment								
	Number as at			June 2000			March 2001			June 2001		
	June 2000	March 2001	June 2001	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Enterprises with less than 10 employees	108	123	119	288	213	501	331	245	576	299	253	552
Enterprises with 10 or more employees	411	404	405	29,294	59,801	89,095	30,333	61,425	91,758	30,261	61,267	91,528
Outworkers	-	-	-	115	1,054	1,169	119	765	884	120	766	886
TOTAL <i>of which, expatriates</i>	519	527	524	29,697	61,068	90,765	30,783	62,435	93,218	30,680	62,286	92,966
	-	-	-	4,317	9,841	14,158	4,928	10,632	15,560	5,079	10,922	16,001

Table 1.5 :- Analysis of net change in EPZ employment, 2nd quarter 2001

	Evolution 2nd quarter 2001	
	Enterprises	Employment
A. Total employment creation:	...	1,882
Expansion in existing enterprises ¹	19	1,882
New enterprises	0	0
B. Total employment lost:	...	2,134
Reduction in existing enterprises ¹	26	2,091
Closures	3	43
C. Net change (A-B)	...	-252
Male	...	-103
Female	...	-149

¹ No. of enterprises relates to those reporting expansion/reduction in their workforce by more than 25 while employment is total expansion/reduction.

Table 1.6:- EPZ Employment by product group and sex: June 2000 - June 2001

Product group	June 2000			June 2001				
	No of Enterprises	Employment		No of Enterprises	Employment			
		Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total
1. Food	11	596	1,035	1,631	10	645	1,293	1,938
2. Flowers	39	252	295	547	39	244	294	538
3. Textile yarn and fabrics ¹	45	3,452	1,075	4,527	47	3,816	1,153	4,969
4. Wearing apparel ¹	243	21,974	53,721	75,695	242	22,578	54,533	77,111
Pullovers	(37)	(4,121)	(14,463)	(18,584)	(37)	(4,226)	(14,745)	(18,971)
Other garments	(206)	(17,853)	(39,258)	(57,111)	(205)	(18,352)	(39,788)	(58,140)
5. Leather products and footwear	8	206	651	857	8	192	602	794
6. Wood and paper products	33	636	216	852	32	601	208	809
7. Optical goods	6	294	257	551	6	242	236	478
8. Electronic watches and clocks	6	306	644	950	6	282	575	857
9. Electric and electronic products ¹	8	177	333	510	7	228	422	650
10. Jewellery and related articles	24	589	730	1,319	29	638	834	1,472
11. Toys and carnival articles	7	91	916	1,007	7	95	819	914
12. Other ¹	89	1,124	1,195	2,319	91	1,119	1,317	2,436
TOTAL	519	29,697	61,068	90,765	524	30,680	62,286	92,966

¹Revised

Table 1.7:- Net change in employment by product group: June 2000 - June 2001, EPZ Sector

Product group	Employment			Net change from	
	June 2000	March 2001	June 2001	March 2001 to June 2001	June 2000 to June 2001
1. Food	1,631	1,936	1,938	2	307
2. Flowers	547	539	538	-1	-9
3. Textile yarn and fabrics ¹	4,527	4,778	4,969	191	442
4. Wearing apparel ¹ :					
Pullovers	75,695	77,369	77,111	-258	1,416
Other garments	(18,584)	(19,200)	(18,971)	(-229)	(387)
	(57,111)	(58,169)	(58,140)	(-29)	(1,029)
5. Leather products and footwear	857	818	794	-24	-63
6. Wood and paper products	852	795	809	14	-43
7. Optical goods	551	517	478	-39	-73
8. Electronic watches and clocks	950	886	857	-29	-93
9. Electric and electronic products ¹	510	651	650	-1	140
10. Jewellery and related articles	1,319	1,477	1,472	-5	153
11. Toys and carnival articles	1,007	960	914	-46	-93
12. Other ¹	2,319	2,492	2,436	-56	117
TOTAL	90,765	93,218	92,966	-252	2,201

¹Revised

Table 1.8 :- Expatriate employment by product group and sex: June 2000 - June 2001, EPZ Sector

Product group	June 2000			June 2001		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	1. Food	89	152	241	94	246
2. Flowers	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Textile yarn and fabrics ¹	401	249	650	494	296	790
4. Wearing apparel ¹ :	3,687	9,388	13,075	4,305	10,330	14,635
Pullovers	(371)	(1,454)	(1,825)	(546)	(1,921)	(2,467)
Other garments	(3,316)	(7,934)	(11,250)	(3,759)	(8,409)	(12,168)
5. Leather products and footwear	6	1	7	10	2	12
6. Wood and paper products	9	0	9	10	0	10
7. Optical goods	5	0	5	1	0	1
8. Electronic watches and clocks	9	1	10	9	1	10
9. Electric and electronic products ¹	7	0	7	6	0	6
10. Jewellery and related articles	40	2	42	37	3	40
11. Toys and carnival articles	19	43	62	16	38	54
12. Other ¹	45	5	50	97	6	103
TOTAL	4,317	9,841	14,158	5,079	10,922	16,001

¹ Revised

Table 1.9 - Net EPZ exports, 1999 - 2001

	Value : Million Rupees										
	1999	2000 ¹	2000 ¹					2001 ²			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun	3rd Qr	4th Qr	July - Dec	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun
A. Total exports (f.o.b)	29,131	30,961	6,703	7,867	14,570	7,609	8,782	16,391	7,354	8,731	16,085
B. Total imports (c.i.f)	15,735	16,399	3,639	4,534	8,173	4,276	3,950	8,226	3,844	4,701	8,545
<i>Raw materials</i>	(13,891)	(14,700)	(3,239)	(4,056)	7,295	(3,884)	(3,521)	7,405	(3,545)	(4,367)	7,912
<i>Machinery</i>	(1,844)	(1,699)	(400)	(478)	878	(392)	(429)	821	(299)	(334)	633
Net Exports (A - B)	13,396	14,562	3,064	3,333	6,397	3,333	4,832	8,165	3,510	4,030	7,540
Net Exports as % of total exports	46	47	46	42	44	44	55	50	48	46	47

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 1.10 - EPZ exports by section/commodity, 1999 - 2001

Description	Year		2000 ¹				2001 ²			
	1999	2000 ¹	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun
Total exports	29,131	30,961	6,703	7,867	14,570	7,609	8,782	7,354	8,731	16,085
Food and live animals of which :	1,229	1,190	293	292	585	273	332	339	522	861
Fish & fish preparations	952	945	216	237	453	233	259	298	449	747
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	133	83	13	12	25	25	33	20	25	45
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	71	76	13	25	38	20	18	17	19	36
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material of which :	2,774	3,064	727	762	1,489	730	845	841	998	1,839
Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles	1,829	1,914	474	466	940	454	520	535	615	1,150
Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	624	822	187	209	396	194	232	211	280	491
Machinery and transport equipment	110	149	18	25	43	67	39	26	22	48
Miscellaneous manufactured articles of which :	24,790	26,390	5,638	6,748	12,386	6,493	7,511	6,108	7,142	13,250
Articles of apparel and clothing	23,003	24,950	5,205	6,274	11,479	6,021	7,090	5,692	6,626	12,318
Optical goods	204	178	46	48	94	35	49	52	53	105
Watches and clocks	585	498	135	139	274	115	109	93	97	190
Toys, games and sporting goods	165	179	37	49	86	48	45	38	46	84
Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares	361	443	114	133	247	96	100	108	159	267

¹ Revised² Provisional

Table 1.11 - EPZ imports by section/commodity, 1999 - 2001

Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees

Description	Year		2000 ¹				2001 ²			
	1999	2000 ¹	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun
Total imports	15,735	16,399	3,639	4,534	8,173	4,276	3,950	3,844	4,701	8,545
Food and live animals	407	482	137	91	228	132	122	174	302	476
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels of which :	1,023	1,035	229	271	500	312	223	218	327	545
Cotton	460	518	122	110	232	163	123	68	180	248
Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	23	23	7	6	13	9	1	6	21	27
Wool and other animal hair	244	260	65	97	162	57	41	62	81	143
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products	9	43	3	37	40	-	3	3	-	3
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	587	634	151	172	323	139	172	151	168	319
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material of which :	10,208	10,887	2,344	3,064	5,408	2,887	2,592	2,598	3,146	5,744
Leather	77	114	28	26	54	31	29	38	34	72
Textile yarn and fabrics	8,931	9,313	1,979	2,665	4,644	2,515	2,154	2,144	2,632	4,776
Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	578	778	174	197	371	168	239	173	273	446
Machinery & transport equipment	1,844	1,699	400	478	878	392	429	299	334	633
Miscellaneous manufactured articles of which :	1,584	1,567	368	404	772	402	393	378	404	782
Optical goods, watches & clocks	446	326	93	79	172	84	70	61	67	128
Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares	260	267	68	58	126	69	72	91	88	179
Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	73	52	7	17	24	12	16	23	20	43

¹ Revised² Provisional

Table 1.12 - EPZ exports by countries of destination, 1999 - 2001

Country of destination	Year		2000 ¹				2001 ²			
	1999	2000 ¹	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun
Total exports	29,131	30,961	6,703	7,867	14,570	7,609	8,782	7,354	8,731	16,085
1. Preferential Tariff Countries	28,267	30,110	6,491	7,667	14,158	7,399	8,553	7,110	8,490	15,600
(a) European Union Countries	(19,214)	(19,845)	(4,342)	(5,123)	(9,465)	(4,704)	(5,676)	(4,498)	(5,635)	(10,133)
Belgium	833	809	207	206	413	226	170	176	174	350
France	6,911	7,510	1,516	2,103	3,619	1,560	2,331	1,588	2,187	3,775
Germany	1,567	1,339	271	323	594	379	366	381	355	736
Italy	1,158	1,434	303	271	574	313	547	408	400	808
Netherlands	886	602	144	105	249	153	200	131	198	329
Reunion	328	302	61	81	142	77	83	51	82	133
Spain	912	815	159	202	361	291	163	120	124	244
Sweden	108	155	44	42	86	40	29	45	62	107
United Kingdom	6,289	6,622	1,567	1,754	3,321	1,581	1,720	1,519	1,885	3,404
Other	222	257	70	36	106	84	67	79	168	247
(b) Other Preferential Tariff Countries	(9,053)	(10,265)	(2,149)	(2,544)	(4,693)	(2,695)	(2,877)	(2,612)	(2,855)	(5,467)
Australia	72	90	16	24	40	22	28	41	23	64
Canada	247	274	54	64	118	94	62	44	81	125
Hong Kong(S.A.R)	98	124	38	33	71	26	27	20	26	46
Malagasy, Republic of	1,439	1,470	365	373	738	371	361	408	436	844
Singapore	15	12	2	2	4	2	6	2	3	5
South Africa, Republic of	97	151	22	27	49	40	62	21	73	94
U.S.A	6,824	7,715	1,571	1,925	3,496	2,022	2,197	1,943	2,087	4,030
Zimbabwe	84	126	24	29	53	37	36	45	33	78
Other	177	303	57	67	124	81	98	88	93	181
2. General Tariff Countries	864	851	212	200	412	210	229	244	241	485
Japan	160	120	29	23	52	31	37	38	39	77
Switzerland	413	407	94	111	205	106	96	110	103	213
Other	291	324	89	66	155	73	96	96	99	195

¹ Revised² Provisional³ Special Administrative Region of China

Table 1.13 - EPZ imports by main countries of origin, 1999 - 2001

Country of origin	Year		2000 ¹				2001 ²			
	1999	2000 ¹	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	Jan - Jun
Total imports	15,735	16,399	3,639	4,534	8,173	4,276	3,250	3,844	4,701	8,545
1. Preferential Tariff Countries	11,177	11,177	2,377	2,981	5,358	2,941	2,878	2,720	3,136	5,856
(a) European Union Countries	(5,005)	(4,723)	(1,030)	(1,289)	(2,319)	(1,135)	(1,269)	(1,186)	(1,316)	(2,502)
Belgium	714	588	113	153	266	159	163	108	116	224
France	1,482	1,354	333	346	679	330	345	442	399	841
Germany	674	689	143	185	328	154	207	106	169	275
Italy	1,071	1,011	169	352	521	238	252	236	287	523
Netherlands	27	26	5	9	14	4	8	5	7	12
Sweden	72	48	9	14	23	10	15	17	6	23
Spain	402	451	118	86	204	114	133	106	199	305
United Kingdom	452	433	105	93	198	108	127	118	116	234
Other	111	123	35	51	86	18	19	48	17	65
(b) Other Preferential Tariff Countries	(6,172)	(6,454)	(1,347)	(1,692)	(3,039)	(1,806)	(1,609)	(1,534)	(1,820)	(3,354)
Australia	175	202	40	57	97	57	48	38	55	93
Bahamas	1,737	1,529	393	400	793	387	349	276	290	566
Hong kong(S.A.R)	2,579	2,687	538	659	1,197	834	656	594	580	1,174
India	136	116	19	17	36	34	46	40	73	113
Malagasy, Republic of	188	214	34	74	108	53	53	52	96	148
Malaysia	31	26	6	12	18	8	-	9	10	19
New Zealand	357	342	73	68	141	101	100	99	132	231
Pakistan	179	152	32	53	85	27	40	27	35	62
Singapore	458	718	122	213	335	194	189	198	325	523
South Africa, Republic of	282	329	63	91	154	81	94	106	163	269
U.S.A	50	139	27	48	75	30	34	95	61	156
Other	4,558	5,222	1,262	1,553	2,815	1,335	1,072	1,124	1,565	2,689
2. General Tariff Countries	155	116	21	47	68	18	30	16	74	90
Burkina Faso	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Cameroon	2,000	2,608	601	830	1,431	607	570	655	765	1,420
China	184	289	59	92	151	82	56	64	93	157
Indonesia	452	314	109	73	182	71	61	34	64	98
Japan	149	327	48	120	168	116	43	53	60	113
Korea, Republic of	15	5	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	-
Macau	173	242	80	41	121	102	19	-	71	71
Mali	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Mexico	470	480	115	123	238	120	122	137	124	261
Switzerland	641	553	138	161	299	149	105	83	197	280
Taiwan	128	160	57	40	97	29	34	42	38	80
Thailand	118	127	33	25	58	39	30	40	54	94

¹ Provisional

**Table 2.1: -Net change in number of enterprises by product group, June 2000 - June 2001
Pioneer Status Enterprises**

Product group	No of enterprises			Net change	
	June 2000	Mar. 2001	June 2001	March 2001 to June 2001	June 2000 to June 2001
Informatics	42	41	38	- 3	- 4
Electric and electronic products	33	33	33	0	0
Light engineering	39	42	41	- 1	2
Support to jewellery	4	4	4	0	0
Support to printing and publishing	15	14	14	0	-1
Other support services	41	49	49	0	8
Plastic and rubber product	26	27	26	- 1	0
Other	22	30	28	- 2	6
TOTAL	222	240	233	- 7	11

**Table 2.2:- Net change in employment by product group, June 2000 -June 2001
Pioneer Status Enterprises**

Product group	Employment			Net change	
	June 2000	Mar. 2001	June 2001	March 2001 to June 2001	June 2000 to June 2001
Informatics	427	440	407	- 33	- 20
Electric and electronic products	383	383	364	- 19	- 19
Light engineering	385	515	545	30	160
Support to jewellery	65	62	57	-5	-8
Support to printing and publishing	183	167	162	-5	-21
Other support services	403	504	474	- 30	71
Plastic and rubber products	425	458	457	- 1	32
Other	285	401	392	-9	107
TOTAL	2,556	2,930	2,858	-72	302

Table 2.3:- Employment by size and sex: June 2000 - March 2001 - June 2001, Pioneer Status Enterprises

Employment size	No. of enterprises			Employment								
				June 2000			March 2001			June 2001		
	June 2000	Mar. 2001	June 2001	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
less than 10	148	156	153	497	140	637	524	164	688	485	152	637
10 to < 25	50	55	52	594	203	797	671	202	873	634	227	861
25 and above	24	29	28	824	298	1,122	984	385	1,369	996	364	1,360
TOTAL	222	240	233	1,915	641	2,556	2,179	751	2,930	2,115	743	2,858
<i>Of which, expatriates</i>	-	-	-	118	11	129	129	8	137	157	9	166

Table 2.4 :- Analysis of net change in employment: 2nd quarter 2001, Pioneer Status Enterprises

	Evolution 2nd quarter 2001	
	Enterprises	Employment
A. Total employment creation :	...	218
Expansion in existing enterprises	48	218
New enterprises	0	0
B. Total employment lost :	...	290
Reduction in existing enterprises	66	242
Closures	7	48
C. Net change (A-B)	...	-72
Male	...	-64
Female	...	-8

Table 2.5:- Employment by product group and sex: June 2000 - June 2001, Pioneer Status Enterprises

Product group	June 2000			June 2001				
	No. of enterprises	Employment		No. of enterprises	Employment			
		Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total
Informatics	42	277	150	427	38	274	133	407
Electric and Electronic products	33	257	126	383	33	225	139	364
Light engineering	39	341	44	385	41	476	69	545
Support to jewellery	4	37	28	65	4	24	33	57
Support to printing and publishing	15	144	39	183	14	120	42	162
Other support services	41	250	153	403	49	289	185	474
Plastic and rubber products	26	382	43	425	26	410	47	457
Other	22	227	58	285	28	297	95	392
TOTAL	222	1,915	641	2,556	233	2,115	743	2,858