

Dec. 1961

**Vol. I**

**No. 4**



**COLONY OF MAURITIUS**

**CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE**

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**QUARTERLY  
DIGEST OF STATISTICS**

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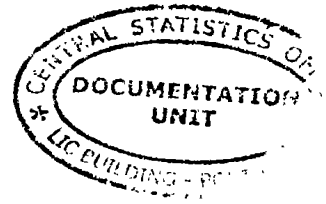
**December 1961**

**[Price : Rs 2.50]**

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CENTRAL STATISTICS  
 OFFICE PORT-LOUIS  
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I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1 - Population and vital statistics

Period	Marriages	Births	Deaths	Natural Increase	Net Oversea migration	Total Increase	Estimated pop. at the end of the period
1956	3,080	24,910	6,739	18,171	+ 1,020	19,191	579,123
1957	2,903	25,273	7,603	17,670	- 172	17,498	596,621
1958	3,169	24,600	7,112	17,488	- 221	17,267	613,888
1959	3,297	23,923	6,753	17,170	+ 93	17,263	631,151
1960	3,113	25,307	7,248	18,059	- 372	17,687	648,838
1961	3,484	26,092	6,505	19,587	- 1,179	18,408	667,246
1960: 1st Qr.	597	6,343	1,936	4,407	- 359	4,048	635,199
2nd Qr.	829	5,807	1,964	3,843	- 351	3,492	638,691
3rd Qr.	784	6,876	1,886	4,990	- 126	4,864	643,555
4th Qr.	903	6,281	1,462	4,819	+ 464	5,283	648,838
1961: 1st Qr.	649	5,211	1,637	3,574	- 449	3,125	651,963
2nd Qr.	954	6,343	1,559	4,784	- 431	4,353	656,316
3rd Qr.	829	7,561	1,692	5,869	- 248	5,621	661,937
4th Qr.	1,052	6,977	1,617	5,360	- 51	5,309	667,246

Table 2 - Live births and still births

Period	Live births			Still births
	Total	Males	Females	
1956	24,910	12,693	12,217	1,789
1957	25,273	12,911	12,362	1,800
1958	24,600	12,419	12,181	1,703
1959	23,923	12,107	11,816	1,759
1960	25,307	12,973	12,334	1,783
1961	26,092	13,244	12,848	1,963
1960 : 1st Qr.	6,343	3,277	3,066	426
2nd Qr.	5,807	2,944	2,863	474
3rd Qr.	6,876	3,544	3,332	506
4th Qr.	6,281	3,208	3,073	377
1961 : 1st Qr.	5,211	2,638	2,573	408
2nd Qr.	6,343	3,246	3,097	507
3rd Qr.	7,561	3,852	3,709	552
4th Qr.	6,977	3,508	3,469	496

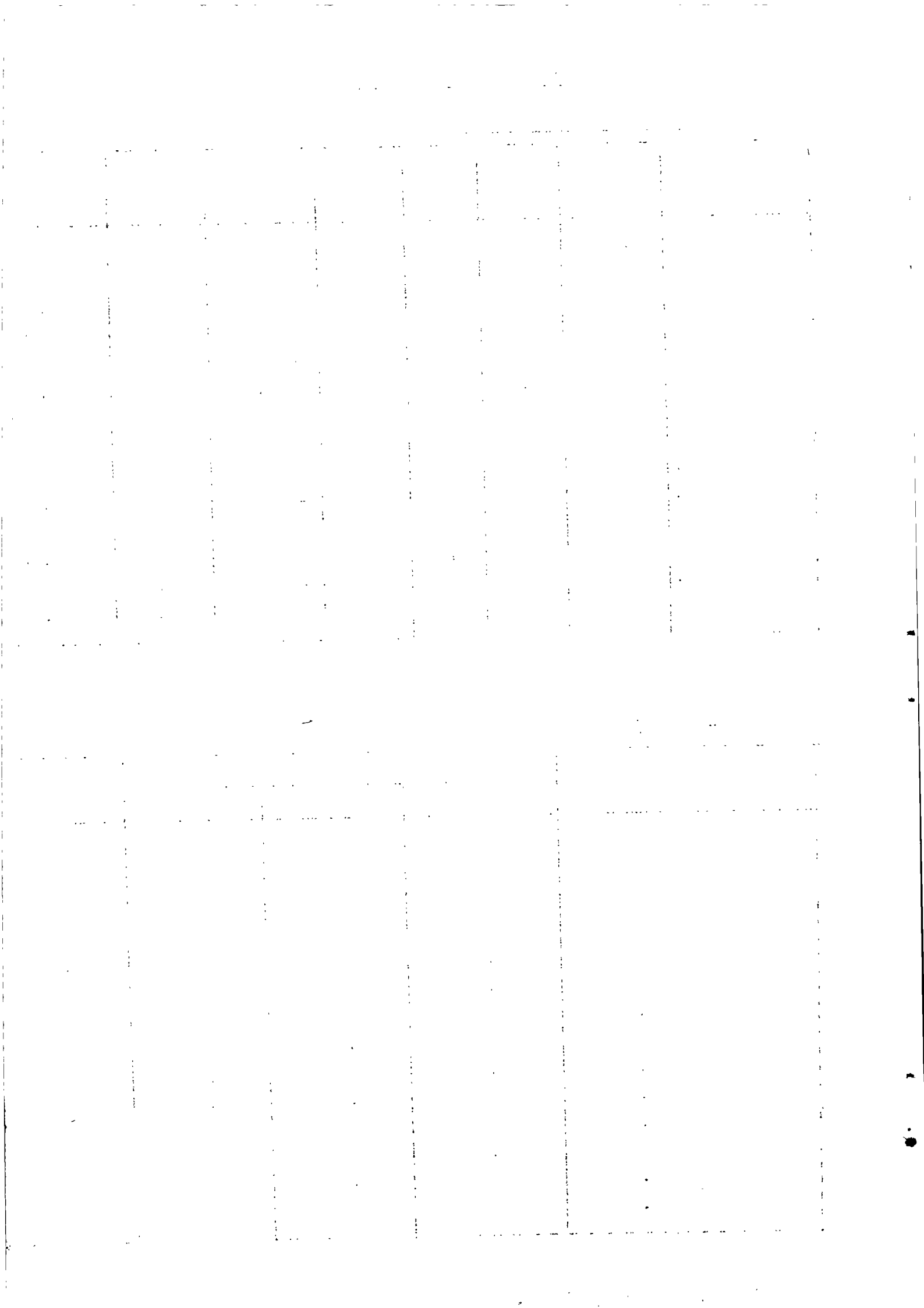


Table 3 - Total Deaths and Infant Deaths

Period	Total deaths			Infant deaths		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1956	6,739	3,556	3,183	1,644	920	724
1957	7,603	4,019	3,584	1,897	1,017	880
1958	7,112	3,751	3,361	1,659	941	718
1959	6,753	3,499	3,254	1,495	821	674
1960	7,248	3,706	3,542	1,760	980	780
1961	6,505	3,359	3,146	1,618	915	703
1960 : 1st Qr.	1,936	986	950	476	265	211
2nd Qr.	1,964	984	980	467	250	217
3rd Qr.	1,886	1,002	884	460	271	189
4th Qr.	1,462	734	728	358	195	163
1961: 1st Qr.	1,637	848	789	421	239	182
2nd Qr.	1,559	803	756	446	248	198
3rd Qr.	1,692	860	832	369	212	157
4th Qr.	1,617	848	769	382	216	166

Table 4 - External Migration +

Period	Arrivals			Departures			Net migration
	Total	By sea	By air	Total	By sea	By air	
1956	7,718	3,956	3,762	8,109	4,352	3,757	- 391
1957	8,095	3,811	4,284	8,267	3,956	4,311	- 172
1958	8,703	4,023	4,680	8,924	4,189	4,735	- 221
1959	9,637	4,231	5,406	9,544	4,222	5,325	+ 93
1960	10,412	4,063	6,349	10,784	4,464	6,320	- 372
1961	11,854	4,402	7,452	13,033	5,442	7,591	- 1,179
1961: 1st Qr.	2,256	842	1,414	2,705	1,109	1,596	- 449
2nd Qr.	2,473	885	1,588	2,904	1,210	1,694	- 431
3rd Qr.	3,662	1,118	2,544	3,910	1,346	2,564	- 248
4th Qr.	3,463	1,557	1,906	3,514	1,777	1,737	- 51

+ Includes: (a) The very small figure of engaged or discharged seamen;  
(b) emigrants and immigrants to and from the dependencies.

II. PUBLIC HEALTH

Table 5 - Statistics of Hospitals

Period	No. of beds	Patients in hospital on 1st day of period	Total admissions	Deaths	Discharges	Patients remaining on last day of period
1956	2,179	1,534	30,952	1,263	29,719	1,504
1957	2,173	1,504	33,542	1,498	32,001	1,547
1958	2,214	1,547	33,767	1,363	32,371	1,580
1959	2,270	1,580	34,846	1,344	33,455	1,627
1960	2,357	1,627	34,355	1,560	32,766	1,656
1961	2,448	1,656	36,892	1,601	35,196	1,751
1961 : 1st Qr.	2,369	1,656	9,518	406	8,701	2,067
2nd Qr.	2,393	2,067	9,308	388	8,904	2,083
3rd Qr.	2,358	2,083	9,123	396	8,782	2,028
4th Qr.	2,448	2,028	8,943	411	8,809	1,751

Table 6 - Notifiable Contagious or Communicable Diseases

Disease Period	Typhoid fever	Diphtheria	Acute Poliomyelitis	Puerperal fever	Erysipelas	Cerebro- spinal meningitis	Tuberculosis	Leprosy
1956	149	89	31	11	4	1	414	-
1957	76	45	3	21	-	-	436	-
1958	46	67	-	4	-	-	398	-
1959	45	140	99	5	2	-	300	-
1960	114	164	1	3	2	1	313	2
1961	71	215	-	1	-	-	353	1
1961 : 1st Qr.	27	42	-	1	-	-	123	1
2nd Qr.	20	56	-	-	-	-	83	-
3rd Qr.	20	59	-	-	-	-	82	-
4th Qr.	4	58	-	-	-	-	65	-



III. PUBLIC FINANCE

Table 7 - Central Government Revenue and Expenditure: Recurrent

Period	Revenue				Expenditure	
	Total	Direct taxes	Indirect taxes	Other	Total incl. debt charges	Debt Charges
1956	116.7	41.1	55.4	20.2	130.3	6.0
1957	123.8	45.2	56.4	22.2	110.1	6.4
1958	134.3	48.6	61.3	24.4	142.8	6.5
1959	129.8	47.1	66.0	16.7	129.5	6.6
1960	141.0	43.2	79.6	18.2	145.9	7.9
1961	144.9	40.3	82.8	21.8	150.1	8.9
1960 : 1st Qr.	20.9	1.5	16.1	3.3	35.3	1.6
2nd Qr.	44.7	19.8	19.8	5.1	43.1	1.9
3rd Qr.	26.5	1.5	21.3	3.7	30.6	2.8
4th Qr.	48.9	20.4	22.4	6.1	36.9	1.6
1961 : 1st Qr.	24.5	1.2	19.2	4.1	31.5	2.5
2nd Qr.	46.8	20.4	19.9	6.5	41.9	1.7
3rd Qr.	28.2	2.5	21.3	4.4	30.4	3.1
4th Qr.	45.4	16.2	22.4	6.8	46.3	1.6

Table 8 - Central Government Revenue and Expenditure: Capital

Period	Revenue					Total Expenditure
	Total	Contributory	Grants	Loans	Other	
1956	23.6	-	21.4	2.2	-	10.1
1957	4.9	-	2.0	2.9	-	23.2
1958	7.7	6.5	0.6	-	0.6	28.2
1959	20.3	1.8	0.9	15.9	1.7	29.8
1960	32.6	14.0	2.0	15.4	1.2	45.8
1961	43.1	12.0	18.3	12.0	0.8	47.4
1960 : 1st Qr.	19.2	6.5	0.1	12.2	0.4	8.5
2nd Qr.	1.6	-	0.4	1.0	0.2	16.7
3rd Qr.	2.6	-	0.6	1.6	0.4	10.6
4th Qr.	9.2	7.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	10.0
1961 : 1st Qr.	20.1	-	11.9	8.0	0.2	10.9
2nd Qr.	4.1	-	1.6	2.4	0.1	14.3
3rd Qr.	0.8	-	-	0.3	0.5	9.9
4th Qr.	18.1	12.0	4.8	1.3	-	12.3



Table 9 - Central Government Indebtedness

Rs million

Period	Amount out- standing at beginning of period	Borrowing			Repay- ments
		Total	Internal	External	
1956 - 57	99.0	-	-	-	0.5
1957 - 58	98.5	-	-	-	0.5
1958 - 59	98.0	0.5	0.5	-	0.5
1959 - 60	98.0	29.8	29.8	-	0.5
1960 - 61	127.3	16.9	9.3	7.6	0.5
1960 : July-September	127.3	1.9	1.9	-	0.5
October-December	128.7	0.7	0.7	-	-
1961 : January-March	129.4	11.3	3.7	7.6	-
April-June	140.7	3.0	3.0	-	-
July-September	143.7	0.5	0.5	-	0.5
October-December	143.7	2.6	2.6	-	-

Rs million

Table 10 - Sterling Assets  
(end of period)

Period	Investments (Nominal value)					Liquid Assets (Cash and money at call)					
	Government	Semi-Governmental Institutions	Currency Backing	Post Office Savings bank	Total	Government	Semi-Governmental Institutions	Currency Backing	Post Office Savings Bank	Total Government & Semi-governmental Institutions	Net Balances of banks due from banks abroad
1956	50.4	86.2	62.2	26.1	224.9	36.4	-	6.5	-	42.9	76.2
1957	55.6	88.9	62.3	26.7	233.5	34.5	0.9	12.1	-	47.5	112.1
1958	51.7	92.2	63.9	26.3	234.1	30.3	20.6	16.8	1.5	69.2	67.1
1959	52.0	64.7	60.1	26.3	203.1	20.4	49.9	28.8	4.1	103.2	52.4
1960	42.9	79.4	66.0	26.3	214.6	18.3	- 2.3	15.5	4.1	35.6	16.2
1961	26.4	64.8	60.5	25.8	177.5	24.1	- 42.8	26.8	2.2	10.3	35.1
1960 : 1st Qr.	49.8	81.7	58.2	26.3	216.0	19.3	40.0	17.6	4.0	80.9	27.9
2nd Qr.	50.8	81.7	58.1	26.3	216.9	11.1	38.1	12.8	4.1	56.1	6.5
3rd Qr.	51.6	81.7	58.1	26.3	217.7	7.9	32.9	14.7	4.1	59.6	- 33.3
4th Qr.	42.9	79.4	65.0	26.3	214.6	18.3	- 2.3	15.5	4.1	35.6	16.2
1961 : 1st Qr.	29.4	71.3	66.0	26.3	193.0	44.4	- 42.4	14.0	1.5	17.5	8.6
2nd Qr.	26.5	64.0	60.2	25.6	177.1	41.6	- 40.8	17.3	2.2	20.3	66.4
3rd Qr.	20.3	64.8	60.5	25.8	179.4	28.8	- 41.6	17.5	2.2	6.7	46.0
4th Qr.	26.4	64.8	60.5	25.8	177.5	24.1	- 42.8	26.3	2.2	10.3	35.1

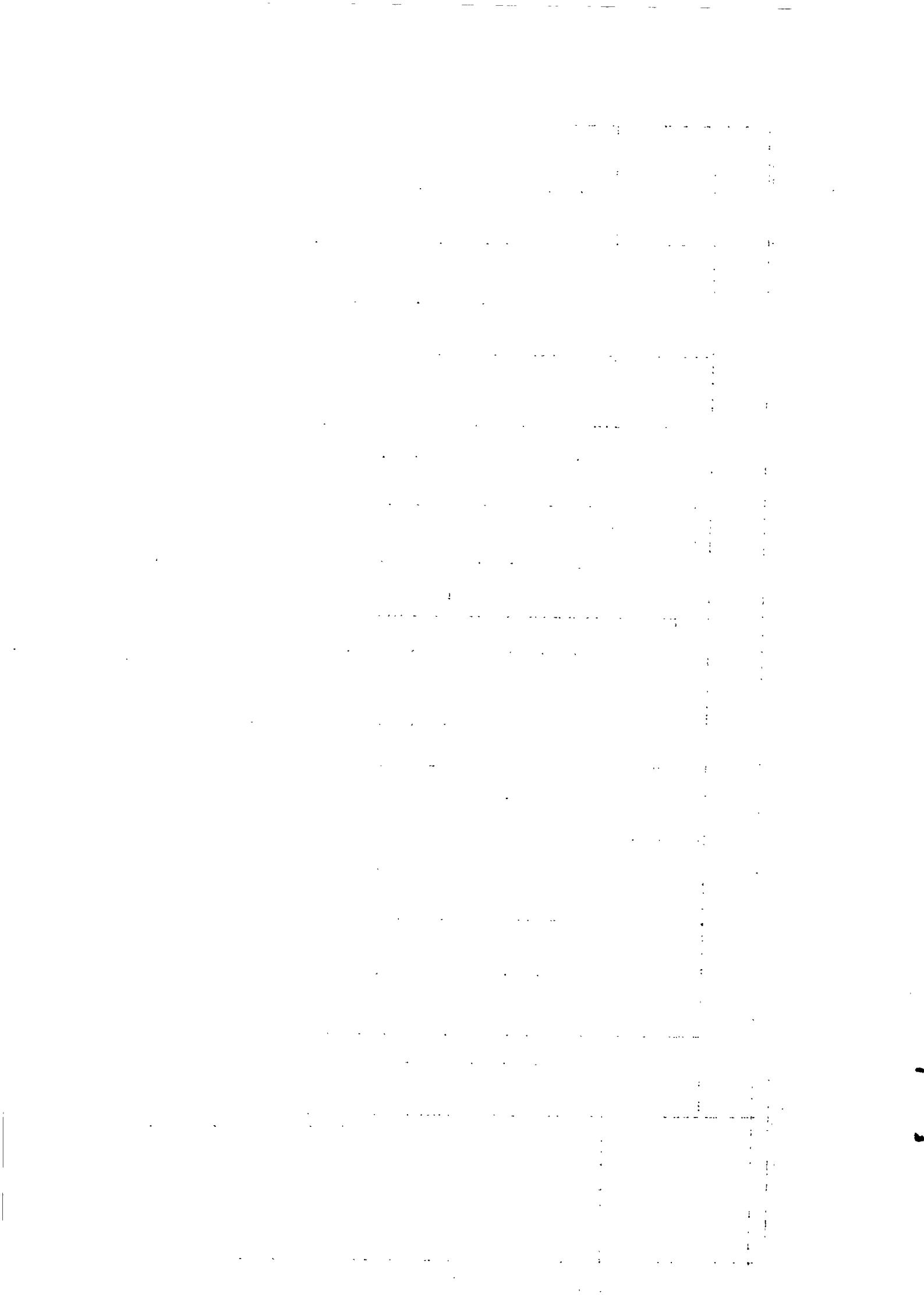


Table 11 - Banking Statistics - Assets of Commercial banks

Rs million

Period	Total	Cash	Balances due by		Loans and Advances			Investments		Other Assets	
			Other banks in the colony	Banks abroad	Primary Products	Other industries	Other Advances	Local	Abroad	Bills discounted and receivable	Other
1956: 31st Dec.	179.9	6.4	3.9	77.4	36.8	15.5	28.4	3.0	2.7	-	5.8
1957: "	228.8	7.1	2.1	113.9	37.9	18.6	33.9	6.3	2.4	-	6.6
1958: "	181.6	4.9	7.6	69.2	19.1	30.0	9.0	5.5	2.0	-	34.3
1959: "	186.3	7.2	7.1	54.4	25.9	31.0	9.7	5.5	2.0	7.2	36.3
1960: 31st March	183.0	7.6	6.3	36.3	32.5	34.7	12.9	5.5	2.0	8.2	37.0
30th June	183.8	6.1	8.9	8.4	52.6	39.1	13.5	5.5	2.0	12.6	35.1
30th Sept.	190.1	4.9	1.5	1.5	65.4	42.6	15.0	5.5	2.0	16.1	35.6
31st Dec.	194.2	7.5	2.3	26.4	45.0	45.0	13.6	5.5	2.0	13.8	33.1
1961: 31st March	196.2	8.1	1.1	26.9	44.9	46.7	11.6	5.5	2.0	11.2	38.2
30th June	214.8	7.4	3.3	1.1	73.8	51.8	19.3	5.5	2.0	16.0	34.6
30th Sept.	221.9	6.2	2.1	1.3	82.2	47.8	22.3	5.6	2.0	14.7	37.7
31st Dec.	241.2	6.0	3.0	57.1	53.3	45.7	21.8	5.0	2.0	11.8	35.5



Table 12 - Banking Statistics - Liabilities of Commercial banks

Period	Total	Notes in Circulation	Deposits			Balances due to		Other Liabilities
			Demand	Time	Savings	Other banks in the colony	Banks abroad	
1956 : 31st Dec.	179.9	-	99.9	18.7	7.0	2.6	1.2	50.5
1957 : "	228.8	-	127.2	37.1	8.1	2.6	1.8	52.0
1958 : "	181.6	-	107.8	16.2	8.5	4.5	2.1	42.5
1959 : "	186.3	-	115.0	5.1	10.5	2.6	2.0	51.1
1960 : 31st March	183.0	-	103.6	4.9	11.1	1.4	8.4	53.6
30th June	183.8	-	95.0	7.9	11.0	2.6	14.9	52.4
30th Sept.	190.1	-	75.1	13.7	11.5	1.9	34.8	53.1
31st Dec.	194.2	-	113.3	3.0	11.6	2.7	10.2	53.4
1961 : 31st March	196.2	-	102.8	4.9	12.3	1.4	18.3	56.5
30th June	214.8	-	74.6	3.5	12.1	3.5	67.5	53.6
30th Sept.	221.9	-	98.4	4.1	12.2	2.7	47.3	57.2
31st Dec.	241.2	-	143.5	3.6	12.5	3.7	22.0	55.9

Rs million



Table 13 - Banking Statistics - Assets of the Mauritius Agricultural Bank

Period	Total	Cash	Balances due by			Loans and Advances			Investments		Other Assets
			Other banks in the colony	Banks abroad	Primary products	Other Industries	Other Advances	Local	Abroad		
										Other	
1956 : 31st Dec.	39.5	0.3	1.4	-	25.8	-	8.3	0.5	0.6	2.6	
1957 : "	40.2	0.1	0.3	-	25.9	0.4	8.8	0.8	0.4	3.5	
1958 : "	42.4	0.1	0.7	-	26.5	0.8	9.4	0.8	0.5	3.6	
1959 : "	42.6	0.1	0.6	-	26.0	0.8	10.0	0.8	0.6	3.7	
1960 : 31st March	42.2	0.1	0.6	-	25.9	0.9	9.9	0.8	0.6	3.4	
30th June	40.9	0.1	0.6	-	25.9	0.9	9.8	0.8	0.7	2.1	
30th Sept.	40.2	-	0.8	-	25.6	0.8	9.7	0.8	0.8	1.7	
31st Dec.	40.0	0.1	0.9	-	25.5	0.8	9.7	0.8	0.7	1.5	
1961 : 31st March	41.7	-	1.1	-	25.5	0.8	9.6	2.4	0.7	1.6	
30th June	41.6	0.2	0.5	-	25.1	0.8	9.8	2.4	0.7	2.1	
30th Sept.	41.8	-	0.7	-	24.9	0.8	10.7	2.0	0.7	2.0	
31st Dec.	42.4	-	0.9	-	25.2	0.8	11.8	0.9	0.7	2.1	

Rs million



Table 14 - Banking Statistics - Liabilities of the Mauritius Agricultural Bank

Period	Total	Notes in circulation	Deposits			Balances due to			Other Liabilities
			Demand	Time	Savings	Other banks in the colony	Banks abroad		
								Rs million	
1956 : 31st Dec.	39.5	-	-	4.8	1.8	-	-	32.9	
1957 : "	40.2	-	-	5.0	1.8	-	-	33.4	
1958 : "	42.4	-	-	5.4	2.0	-	-	35.0	
1959 : "	42.6	-	-	5.1	2.1	-	-	35.4	
1960 : 31st March	42.2	-	-	5.1	2.2	-	-	34.9	
30th June	40.9	-	-	5.1	2.2	-	-	33.6	
30th Sept.	40.2	-	-	5.0	2.1	-	-	33.1	
31st Dec.	40.0	-	-	4.9	2.1	-	-	33.0	
1961 : 31st March	41.7	-	-	4.9	2.2	-	-	34.6	
30th June	41.6	-	0.2	7.0	2.2	-	-	32.2	
30th Sept.	41.8	-	0.7	7.0	2.1	-	-	32.0	
31st Dec.	42.4	-	0.7	7.0	2.1	-	-	32.6	

Table 15 - Post Office Savings Bank

Period	Deposits	Withdrawals	Accumulated balance	Number of accounts
	during period		at the end of period	
	Rs mn	Rs mn	Rs mn	
1956	13.3	15.2	27.4	...
1957	13.2	13.8	27.5	...
1958	14.8	13.8	29.1	...
1959	17.2	14.9	32.1	...
1960	15.3	16.9	31.3	...
1961	11.9	13.4	30.4	...
1960 : 1st Qr.	4.3	4.0	32.4	...
2nd Qr.	3.0	4.0	32.2	79,388
3rd Qr.	4.3	4.5	32.0	...
4th Qr.	3.7	4.4	31.3	...
1961 : 1st Qr.	4.0	3.9	31.4	...
2nd Qr.	2.9	3.6	31.4	81,861
3rd Qr.	3.7	4.5	30.6	...
4th Qr.	1.3	1.4	30.4	...

Table 16 - Currency in circulation  
(end of period)

Rs million

Period	Notes	Coins	Total	Cash held by banks	Net circulation
1956	56.9	3.7	60.6	6.4	54.2
1957	61.5	3.9	65.4	7.1	58.3
1958	65.6	4.3	69.9	4.9	65.0
1959	73.2	4.6	77.8	7.2	70.6
1960	73.1	4.5	77.6	7.5	70.1
1961	77.7	4.5	82.2	6.0	76.2
1960 : 1st Qr.	69.0	4.4	73.4	7.6	65.8
2nd Qr.	64.6	4.0	68.6	6.1	62.5
3rd Qr.	66.4	4.2	70.6	4.9	65.7
4th Qr.	73.1	4.5	77.6	7.5	70.1
1961 : 1st Qr.	71.6	4.5	76.1	8.1	68.0
2nd Qr.	68.2	4.5	72.7	7.4	65.3
3rd Qr.	68.2	4.5	72.7	6.2	66.5
4th Qr.	77.7	4.5	82.2	6.0	76.2

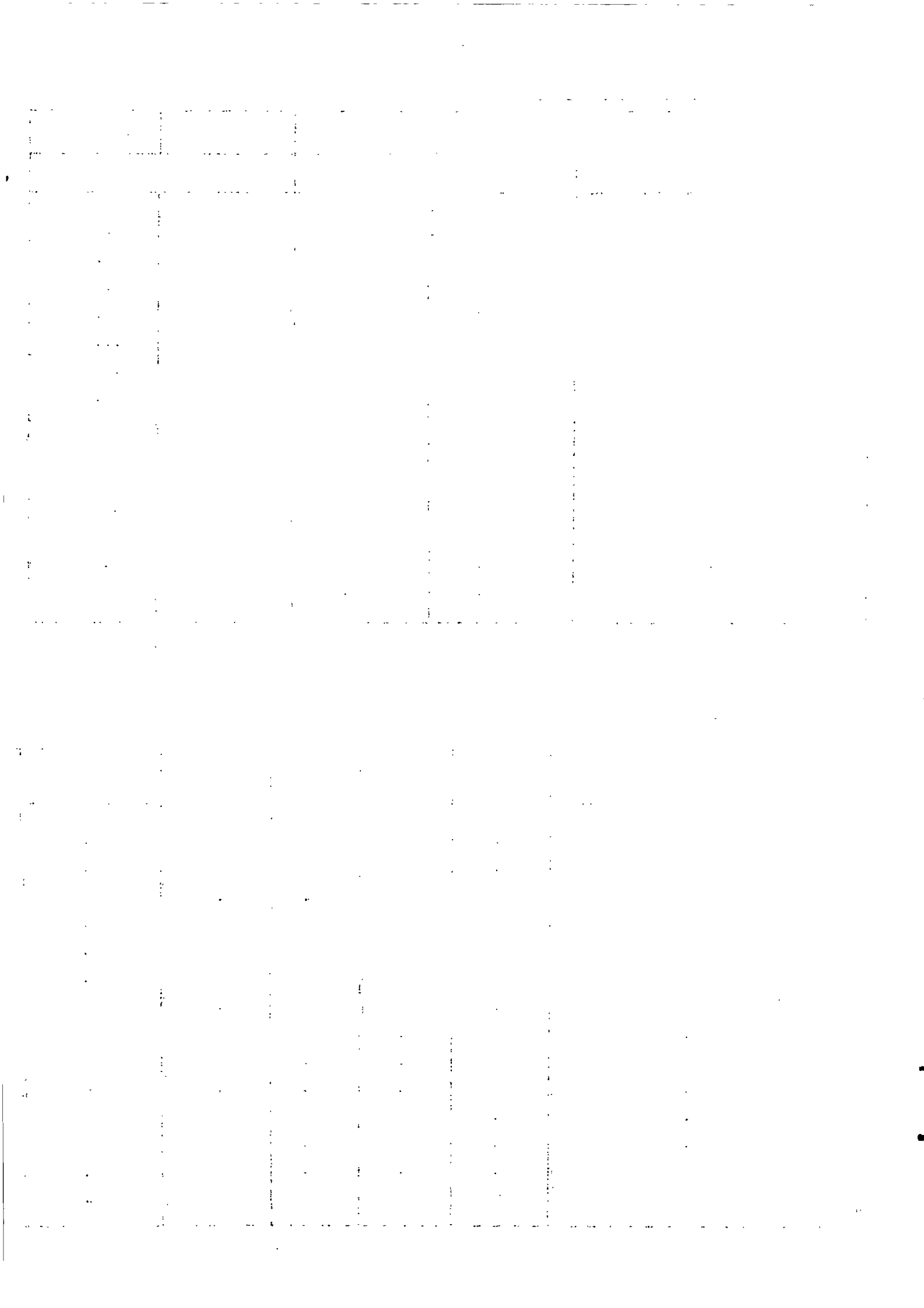


Table 17 - Industrial Origin of Gross National Product  
At current factor cost

	Rs million				
	1956	1957	1958	1959 <sup>+</sup>	1960 <sup>+</sup>
1. Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	208	204	186	199	127
2. Mining and quarrying	-	1	1	1	1
3. Manufacturing	126	125	118	127	90
4. Construction	27	30	30	34	33
5. Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	9	9	11	11	11
6. Transportation, storage and communication	73	77	81	89	71
7. Wholesale and retail trade	60	65	68	65	67
8. Banking, insurance and real estate	11	11	11	12	13
9. Ownership of dwellings	42	44	45	47	42
10. Public administration and defence	20	22	24	27	27
11. Services	48	54	59	64	69
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST	624	642	634	676	551
Net factor income from abroad	3	4	4	7	10
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST	627	646	638	683	561

<sup>+</sup>provisional.

Table 18 - Composition of Gross Fixed Domestic Capital Formation  
(at current prices)

	Rs million				
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960 <sup>+</sup>
A. By type of capital good					
a. Land <sup>*</sup>	2	3	3	2	3
b. Dwellings	22	21	21	25	30
c. Non-residential buildings	10	14	12	13	13
d. Other construction and works	18	16	18	24	23
e. Transport equipment	9	12	17	15	19
(i) Passenger cars	9	4	5	4	6
(ii) Other equipment		8	12	11	13
f. Machinery and other equipment	20	28	44	44	46
<b>GROSS FIXED DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>134</b>
B. By industrial use					
a. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5	7	16	17	13
b. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-
c. Manufacture	15	20	28	28	27
d. Construction	20	24	20	19	22
e. Electricity, gas and water	6	4	7	13	12
f. Transportation, storage and communication	9	13	18	17	24
g. Wholesale and retail trade	1	1	1	1	1
h. Banking, insurance and real estate	-	-	-	-	-
i. Ownership of dwellings	22	21	21	25	30
j. Public administration	-	-	-	-	-
k. Service industries	1	1	1	1	2
l. Legal fees, stamp duties etc.	2	3	3	2	3
<b>GROSS FIXED DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>134</b>

<sup>+</sup>Provisional.- Excluding 60 million rupees, the expenditure incurred in 1960 on abnormal repairs and reconstruction of buildings damaged by the 1960 cyclones.

<sup>\*</sup>Including legal fees, stamp duties, agents' commissions etc. connected with the transfer of ownership of land and buildings.

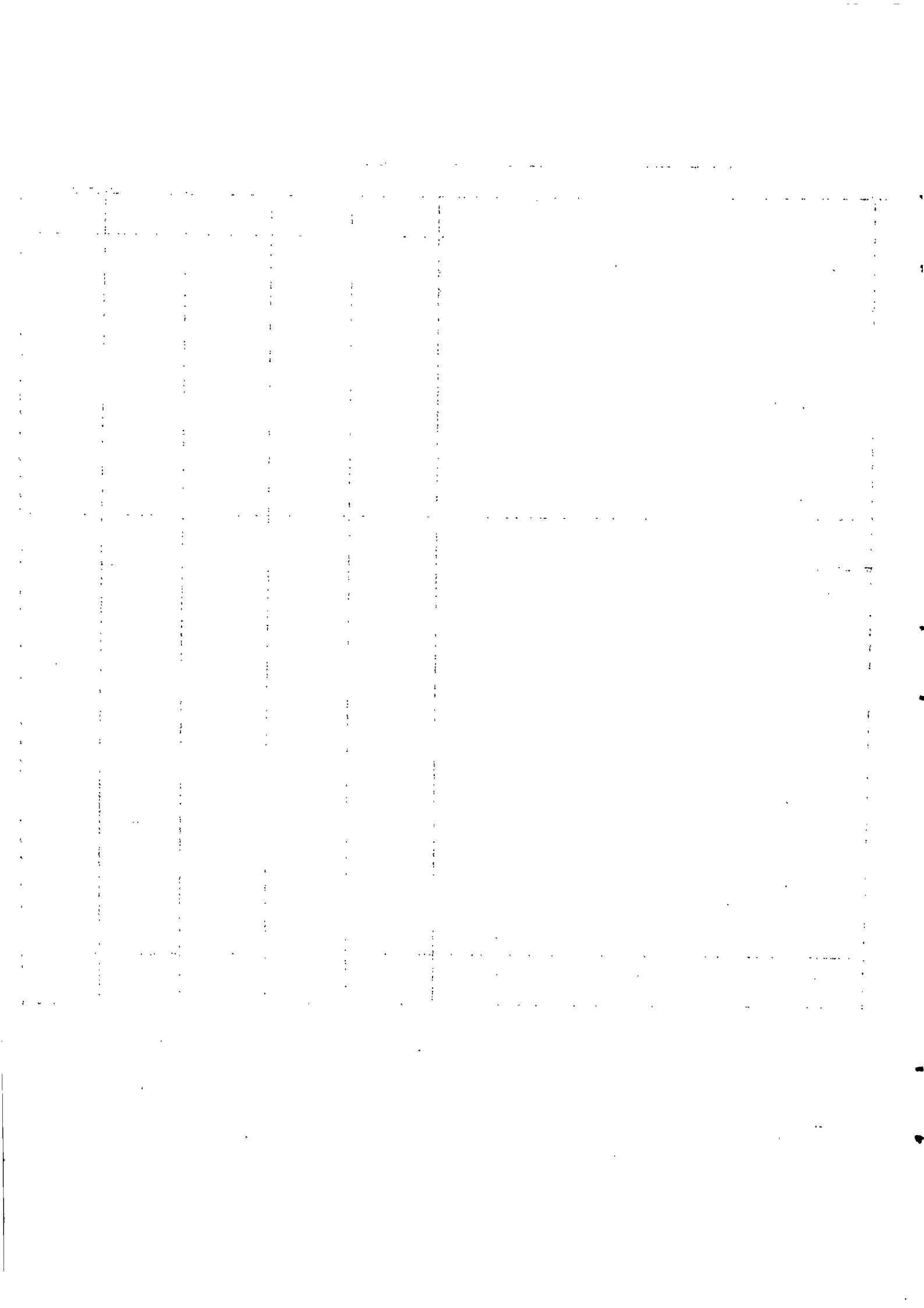




Table 19 - Balance of Payments

	1956		1957		1958		1959		1960 <sup>+</sup>	
	Receipts	Payments	Receipts	Payments	Receipts	Payments	Receipts	Payments	Receipts	Payments
Goods and Services	324.4	255.0	360.6	297.8	320.2	335.8	325.8	324.9	248.5	368.5
Donations	6.4	4.7	3.5	6.0	2.5	6.1	2.6	6.2	5.8	5.7
Capital Transactions	22.4	77.1	4.4	74.3	47.7	32.5	47.7	39.8	105.8	21.4
Net Credit or Debit Balance	-	16.4	9.6	-	4.0	-	-	5.2	35.5	-
TOTAL	353.2	353.2	378.1	378.1	374.4	374.4	376.1	376.1	395.6	395.6

+ provisional.

IV. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 20 - Balance of Visible Trade

Period	Imports (c.i.f. value)	Exports <sup>+</sup> (f.o.b. value)	Balance of visible trade	
			Surplus	Deficit
1956	224.1	298.1	74.0	-
1957	263.8	330.3	66.5	-
1958	299.2	288.9	-	10.3
1959	286.9	289.6	2.7	-
1960	331.9	185.0	-	146.9
1961 <sup>x</sup>	324.0	298.5	-	25.5
1960 : 1st Qr.	75.6	27.8	-	47.8
2nd Qr.	91.1	31.1	-	60.0
3rd Qr.	78.2	59.0	-	19.2
4th Qr.	87.0	67.1	-	19.9
1961 : 1st Qr.	85.2	16.4	-	68.8
2nd Qr.	85.3	6.6	-	78.7
3rd Qr.	82.9	114.6	31.7	-
4th Qr. <sup>x</sup>	70.6	160.9	90.3	-

Table 21 - Quantum and price indices of exports and imports and the terms of trade

Period	Quantum indices		Price indices		Terms of trade <sup>⊗</sup>
	Export	Import	Export	Import	
1956	100	100	100	100	100
1957	110	116	101	101	100
1958	98	130	99	102	97
1959	96	132	101	97	104
1960	57	154	109	96	114

<sup>+</sup>Including value of sugar quota certificates, but excluding sales value of bunker fuel and ships' stores.

For 1960 and 1961 the value of sugar quota certificates has been included in the 4th quarter.

<sup>x</sup> Provisional.

<sup>⊗</sup> Ratio of export price index to import price index.

A rise in the index indicates that the terms of trade has moved in favour of Mauritius.

Table 22 - Quantum and Price Indices of Imports by Sections

Period	All Sections	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials inedible except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants etc.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
<u>Quantum Indices</u>										
1956	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1957	116	121	102	82	101	113	109	117	138	116
1958	130	139	128	75	102	95	108	120	201	154
1959	132	127	122	86	107	98	132	121	182	172
1960	154	143	142	90	104	133	145	153	198	235
<u>Price Indices</u>										
1956	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1957	101	99	103	94	105	107	103	97	101	104
1958	102	103	103	104	92	89	100	99	104	97
1959	97	99	105	102	89	86	91	92	111	89
1960	96	98	105	104	90	86	87	98	106	78

Table 23 - Exports - Quantities and values

Quantity: thousand metric tons  
Value : Rs million f.o.b.

Period	Total Value ₹	Re-exports Value	Domestic Exports									
			Total		Sugar		Molasses		Tea		Other	
			Quantity	Value ₹	Quantity	Value ₹	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1956	298.1	4.1	...	294.0	540.0	289.3	52.7	3.4	0.2	0.8	...	0.5
1957	330.3	7.5	...	322.8	585.6	314.8	72.5	5.4	0.4	2.3	...	0.3
1958	288.9	3.6	...	285.3	522.8	277.1	59.2	4.9	0.4	2.3	...	1.0
1959	289.6	4.0	...	285.6	512.0	276.9	60.0	4.8	0.5	2.7	...	1.2
1960	185.0	5.5	...	179.5	299.4	174.0	45.2	3.4	0.2	1.3	...	0.8
1961 <sup>+</sup>	298.5	10.5	...	288.0	505.7	276.5	64.6	5.0	0.9	4.8	...	1.7
1960 : 1st Qr.	27.8	1.5	...	26.3	47.6	25.3	0.1	-	0.1	0.5	...	0.5
2nd Qr.	31.1	1.7	...	29.4	54.8	27.9	12.8	1.1	0.1	0.3	...	0.1
3rd Qr.	59.0	1.1	...	57.9	97.2	56.0	20.0	1.5	-	0.2	...	0.2
4th Qr.	67.1	1.2	...	65.9	99.8	64.8	12.3	0.8	-	0.3	...	-
1961 : 1st Qr.	16.4	3.7	...	12.7	15.2	9.3	9.0	0.7	0.3	1.6	...	1.1
2nd Qr.	6.6	3.9	...	2.7	0.3	0.1	10.7	0.8	0.3	1.7	...	0.1
3rd Qr.	114.6	1.1	...	113.5	218.8	111.8	14.3	1.0	0.1	0.6	...	0.1
4th Qr. <sup>†</sup>	160.9	1.8	...	157.1	270.4	155.3	30.6	2.5	0.2	0.9	...	0.4

₹ Including value of sugar quota certificates, but excluding sales value of bunker fuel and ships' stores.  
For 1960 and 1961 the value of sugar quota certificates has been included in the 4th quarter.

<sup>†</sup>Provisional.

Table 24 - Exports: Principal countries of destination - values

Period	Rs million f.o.b.									
	United Kingdom	Canada	Hong-Kong	Malaya	Nyasaland	Singapore	Holland	Japan	Lebanon	
1956	223.8	54.4	-	1.7	-	0.6	0.7	-	-	-
1957	231.3	44.2	6.2	1.3	-	0.1	0.4	15.1	0.4	-
1958	234.1	26.6	0.5	2.1	-	1.1	1.3	0.4	3.8	-
1959	229.6	37.5	3.0	0.4	2.2	1.1	1.6	0.8	2.9	-
1960	159.5	10.0	-	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.5	-	-
1961 <sup>†</sup>	235.8	40.6	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-
1960 : 1st Qr.	21.9	2.6	-	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	-	-	-
2nd Qr.	21.8	7.4	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	1.0	-	-
3rd Qr.	58.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-
4th Qr.	57.8	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.3	-	-
1961 : 1st Qr.	11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-
2nd Qr.	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-
3rd Qr.	85.8	26.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4th Qr. <sup>†</sup>	135.5	14.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-

<sup>‡</sup>Excluding value of sugar quota certificates.

<sup>†</sup>provisional.

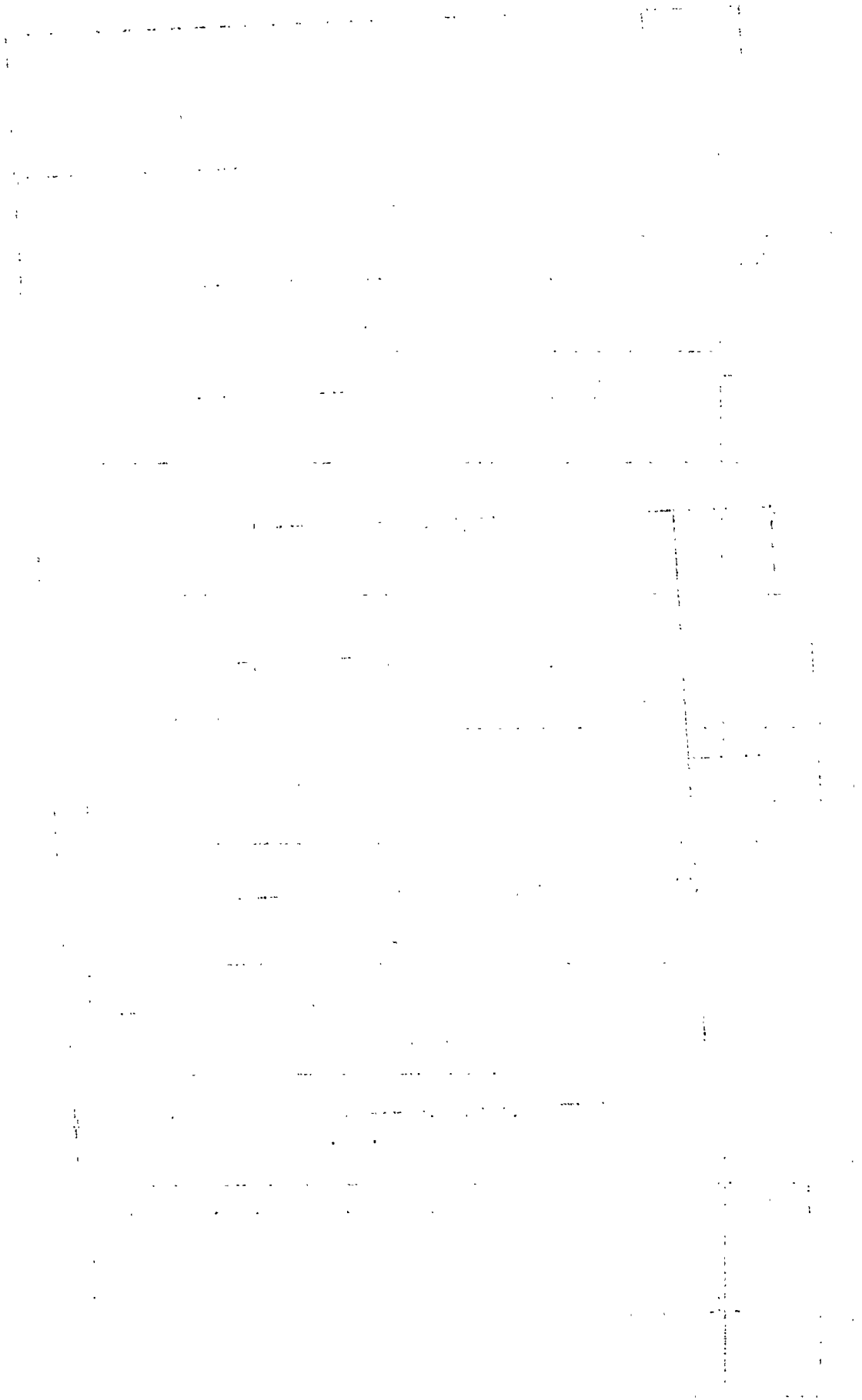


Table 25 - Imports - values

Period	Rs million c.i.f.										
	Total	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions & commodities n.e.s.
1956	224.1	61.0	5.4	7.9	14.2	9.0	27.3	56.3	27.8	14.9	0.3
1957	263.8	73.7	5.7	6.1	14.9	11.0	30.7	64.2	38.9	18.1	0.5
1958	299.2	88.3	7.2	6.2	13.2	7.7	29.3	66.6	58.1	22.1	0.5
1959	286.9	76.8	7.0	7.0	13.5	7.6	32.8	62.8	56.1	22.8	0.5
1960	331.9	85.2	8.1	7.4	13.2	10.3	34.4	86.9	58.5	27.3	0.6
1961 <sup>+</sup>	324.0	88.9	8.5	8.2	11.7	10.3	36.0	76.0	53.7	29.9	0.8
1960 : 1st Qr.	75.6	21.9	1.5	1.2	2.3	3.3	6.3	17.5	16.5	5.0	0.1
2nd Qr.	91.1	24.5	1.7	2.3	4.2	3.4	7.4	23.3	16.9	7.2	0.2
3rd Qr.	78.2	20.5	2.0	2.0	3.2	1.7	8.4	22.9	10.8	6.6	0.1
4th Qr.	87.0	18.3	2.9	1.9	3.5	1.9	12.3	23.2	14.3	8.5	0.2
1961 : 1st Qr.	85.2	25.9	2.1	2.2	4.1	1.2	7.8	19.0	16.0	6.6	0.3
2nd Qr.	85.3	24.7	2.0	2.3	3.8	2.2	7.8	18.7	15.9	7.7	0.2
3rd Qr.	82.9	21.5	1.8	2.0	2.6	4.4	10.6	20.6	12.2	7.1	0.1
4th Qr. <sup>†</sup>	70.6	16.8	2.6	1.7	1.2	2.5	9.8	17.7	9.6	8.5	0.2

<sup>†</sup>provisional.

Table 26 - Imports of Merchandise: selected commodities - values

Period	Rice	Wheat	Flour	Alcoholic beverages	Petroleum products	Vegetable edible oils	Fertilizers, manufactured	Cotton fabrics	Textile fabrics	Cement	Iron and steel goods	Manufactures of metals n.e.s.	Machinery, other than electric	Electric machinery, apparatus & appliances	Road motor vehicles and parts
1956	27.4	6.5	2.9	12.5	8.3	13.8	8.5	5.8	5.4	8.3	7.4	10.8	8.0	6.9	
1957	36.1	7.9	3.4	13.1	10.4	14.5	12.5	5.5	6.3	11.4	7.6	15.6	11.6	10.3	
1958	44.1	11.1	3.9	11.7	7.2	12.1	10.7	7.2	6.7	11.4	8.2	26.1	17.0	13.2	
1959	32.4	7.4	4.7	12.5	7.1	14.3	11.0	6.2	7.1	10.5	7.1	21.1	20.2	13.0	
1960	33.0	10.0	6.0	12.9	9.7	13.2	12.1	5.9	9.9	23.0	12.8	21.6	19.6	15.5	
1961 <sup>+</sup>	36.9	9.3	6.8	11.0	9.8	13.0	12.3	6.5	9.1	13.8	11.8	20.2	17.6	13.7	
1960 : 1st Qr.	9.7	2.8	1.1	2.3	3.2	1.8	2.9	1.5	1.2	3.7	2.4	6.9	5.4	3.9	
2nd Qr.	11.2	2.0	1.2	4.0	3.2	1.7	3.1	1.4	2.4	6.3	3.7	7.1	4.5	4.8	
3rd Qr.	7.4	2.3	1.4	3.1	1.6	3.0	3.0	1.5	3.4	6.7	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	
4th Qr.	4.7	2.9	2.3	3.5	1.7	6.7	3.1	1.5	2.9	6.3	4.0	4.3	6.4	3.2	
1961 : 1st Qr.	11.2	2.8	1.6	4.0	1.0	1.4	2.9	1.4	2.4	2.9	3.7	6.3	5.2	4.2	
2nd Qr.	12.3	2.2	1.8	3.6	2.1	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.7	4.3	2.5	6.0	5.8	3.6	
3rd Qr.	8.6	2.6	1.3	2.2	4.3	4.7	3.4	1.9	2.9	4.1	2.8	4.3	4.4	3.2	
4th Qr.	4.8	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.4	5.2	3.3	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.6	2.2	2.7	

<sup>+</sup>provisional.



Table 27 - Imports of Merchandise: selected commodities - quantities

Period	Price	Wheat flour	Vegetable edible oils	Fertilizers, manufactured,	Cotton fabrics	Textile Fabrics	Cement	Iron and steel goods
	Thousand M/Tons	Thousand M/Tons	Thousand M/Tons	Thousand M/Tons	Million Sq. Metres	Million Sq. Metres	Thousand M/Tons	Thousand M/Tons
1956	45.1	17.0	5.2	39.7	6.5	2.4	38.1	8.9
1957	62.1	19.3	5.6	40.7	10.6	2.5	43.0	12.7
1958	70.5	25.4	4.7	36.1	8.5	3.7	51.5	12.6
1959	57.1	17.7	5.0	50.1	9.6	3.6	62.1	12.9
1960	60.6	23.9	7.1	51.3	9.1	2.4	94.6	26.7
1961 <sup>+</sup>	67.2	22.6	6.6	50.3	9.0	2.8	91.8	16.8
1960 : 1st Qr.	18.0	6.6	2.2	6.6	2.3	0.7	11.4	4.4
2nd Qr.	19.5	4.6	2.4	6.3	2.3	0.6	22.5	7.0
3rd Qr.	14.1	5.7	1.2	11.1	2.4	0.6	31.8	7.9
4th Qr.	9.0	7.0	1.3	27.3	2.1	0.5	28.9	7.4
1961 : 1st Qr.	20.8	6.7	0.8	5.6	2.0	0.5	24.6	3.6
2nd Qr.	21.5	5.4	1.5	6.5	1.9	0.5	17.1	5.1
3rd Qr.	15.8	6.4	2.7	18.2	2.6	0.9	28.8	4.8
4th Qr. <sup>+</sup>	9.1	4.1	1.6	20.0	2.5	0.9	21.3	3.3

<sup>+</sup>provisional.

Table 28 - Imports: Main sources of supply - values

Rs million c.i.f.

Period	United Kingdom	Australia	Burma	Hong-Kong	India	Union of South Africa	Western Germany	Iran	Japan	Siam	France	United States of America
1956	76.3	13.8	15.6	3.7	23.4	13.6	6.6	5.7	2.7	1.8	8.1	4.3
1957	93.8	17.4	35.2	5.0	14.0	19.7	9.0	9.8	3.9	3.0	11.8	5.8
1958	108.4	21.1	30.4	5.9	12.3	17.7	12.2	7.9	8.1	9.2	11.4	9.9
1959	105.9	19.5	28.6	7.1	12.7	20.0	11.9	10.6	9.2	6.2	9.4	8.5
1960	115.9	23.0	26.8	9.4	13.5	21.7	13.0	9.7	13.4	8.8	13.0	9.5
1961 <sup>†</sup>	104.8	22.4	28.9	9.7	13.8	27.1	15.0	8.2	9.7	10.0	12.8	7.6
1960 : 1st Qr.	25.6	6.2	8.6	1.7	3.8	4.0	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.6	4.3	2.6
2nd Qr.	30.3	4.7	5.8	2.8	4.0	6.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	6.2	3.1	3.0
3rd Qr.	25.5	5.9	7.7	2.2	3.3	4.6	3.8	2.7	3.9	0.6	2.5	1.8
4th Qr.	34.5	6.2	4.7	2.7	2.4	6.3	3.9	2.4	4.0	0.4	3.1	2.1
1961 : 1st Qr.	29.5	7.4	10.1	1.7	3.2	7.1	2.8	3.5	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.1
2nd Qr.	26.6	5.2	5.9	2.7	2.5	7.9	3.8	2.7	1.9	7.0	3.8	2.1
3rd Qr.	26.6	4.6	8.1	2.1	4.4	6.1	4.5	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.8	1.5
4th Qr.	22.1	5.2	4.8	3.2	3.6	6.1	3.9	0.7	2.9	0.3	2.9	1.9

<sup>†</sup>provisional.

V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Table 29 - Road Transport

End of period	Grand Total	Private Vehicles				Commercial Vehicles				Government owned vehicles	
		Total	Cars	Motor cycles	Other	Total	Taxi-cars	Buses†	Lorries		Other
1956	10,882	6,849	5,934	726	189	3,663	974	356	1,881	452	370
1957	11,456	7,164	6,155	769	240	3,900	1,030	430	1,922	518	392
1958	12,286	7,570	6,471	850	249	4,287	1,225	441	2,011	610	429
1959	13,291	7,877	6,549	969	359	4,961	1,689	488	2,140	644	453
1960	14,083	9,181	7,649	1,092	440	4,401	1,274	447	1,901	779	501
1961 : 1st Qr.	14,730	9,357	7,743	1,128	486	4,873	1,333	456	2,258	826	500
2nd Qr.	15,091	9,631	7,961	1,166	504	4,952	1,281	471	2,329	871	508
3rd Qr.	15,364	9,777	8,081	1,196	500	5,036	1,274	466	2,367	929	551
4th Qr.	15,669	10,026	8,273	1,236	517	5,079	1,270	466	2,390	953	564

†Figures for 1956-1959 include private buses.  
 Since 1960 these are grouped with "Other private vehicles".

Table 30 - Sea borne shipping

Period	Thousand M/Tons					
	Vessels entering		Vessels leaving		Goods	
	Number	Net registered tonnage	Number	Net registered tonnage	Unloaded	Loaded*
1956	297	1,239	304	1,243	352	620
1957	329	1,290	325	1,273	384	682
1958	345	1,306	347	1,312	399	596
1959	365	1,363	367	1,352	425	589
1960	371	1,251	369	1,253	479	366
1961	418	1,510	419	1,508	478	604
1960 : 1st Qr.	85	289	82	286	88	52
2nd Qr.	81	281	85	294	124	77
3rd Qr.	104	333	102	322	124	122
4th Qr.	101	348	100	351	143	115
1961 : 1st Qr.	91	323	91	324	120	35
2nd Qr.	89	308	90	312	121	24
3rd Qr.	117	458	110	433	127	238
4th Qr.	121	421	128	439	110	307

\* Including bunkers.

Table 31 - Civil Aviation

Period	Number of movements		Passengers		Freight	
	Landings	Take offs	Set down	Picked up	Unloaded	Loaded
					M/Tons	M/Tons
1956	170	170	3,805	3,827	39.1	90.6
1957	175	176	4,290	4,312	42.2	64.3
1958	223	222	4,722	4,763	44.7	53.8
1959	255	256	5,371	5,325	51.4	39.7
1960	251	250	6,312	6,311	89.5	21.1
1961	287	288	7,645	7,775	201.6	70.8
1961 : 1st Qr.	58	59	1,400	1,563	68.8	18.1
2nd Qr.	56	56	1,582	1,688	40.5	23.4
3rd Qr.	90	89	2,530	2,561	50.5	16.4
4th Qr.	83	84	2,133	1,963	41.8	12.9

Notes: In this table:

- (1) are included only movements of commercial aircraft;
- (2) each touch down and take off is counted as a separate movement;
- (3) passengers in transit are excluded;
- (4) freight carried by planes other than commercial are included.

VI. LAND UTILISATION

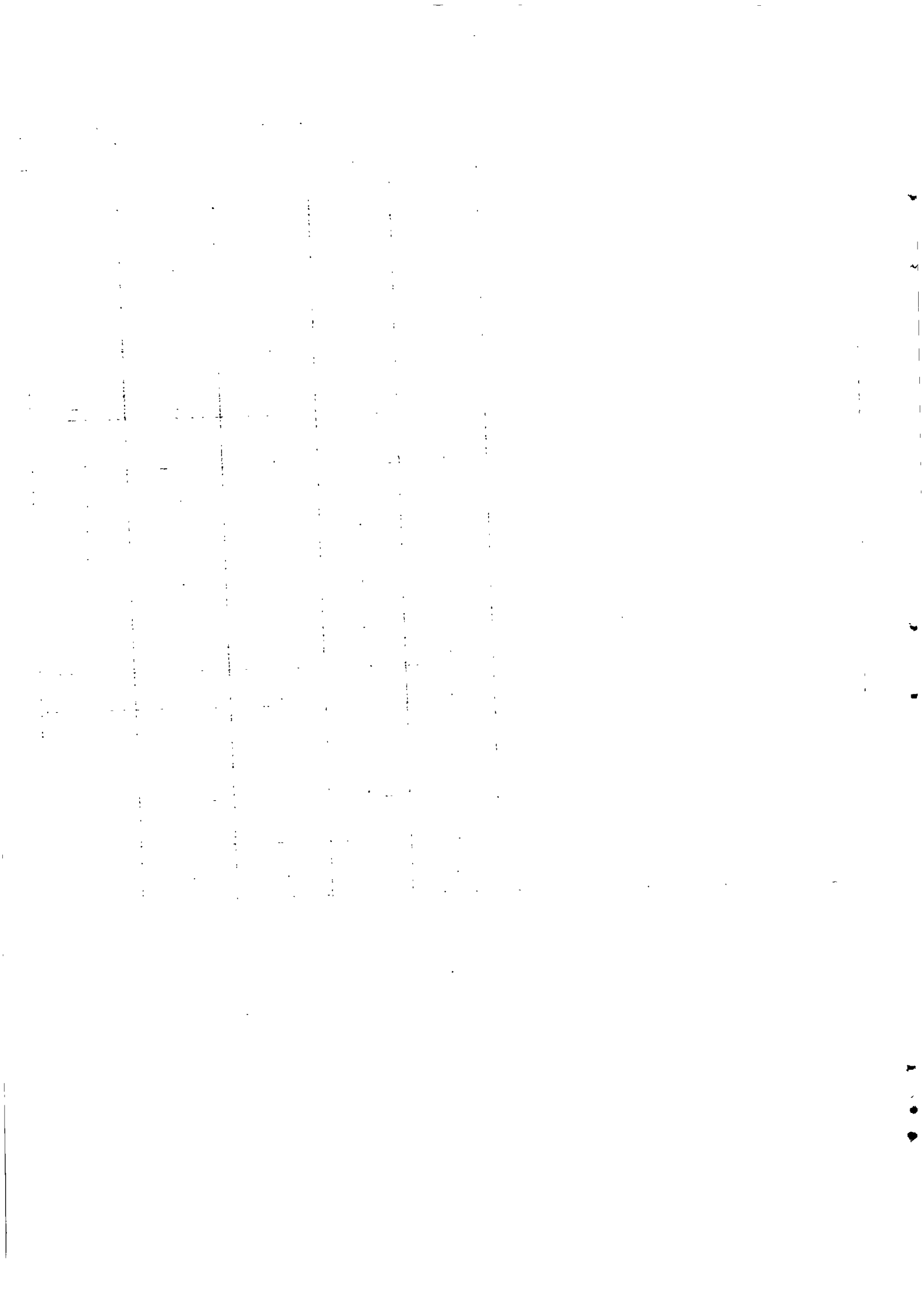
Table 32 - Total area classified by utilisation

	Acres				
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Agriculture:	206,600	208,500	213,600	221,100	225,200
Sugar	188,000	190,500	197,400	203,700	208,100
Aloe fibre (effective area)	5,400	4,300	3,700	2,400	2,000
Tea	3,000	3,600	3,600	4,000	4,400
Tobacco	700	800	1,000	1,100	1,000
Foodcrops	4,500	4,300	2,900	2,800	2,400
Vegetables	5,000	5,000	5,000	7,100	7,300
Arable land potentially productive	3,800	1,900	1,200	1,000	-
Forests scrub areas, grasslands & grazing grounds	198,200	198,200	193,800	186,500	183,400
Private forestlands	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000
Crown forests	67,100	67,100	67,700	67,700	67,700
Pas geometriques <sup>x</sup>	5,290	5,290	5,290	5,290	5,290
Natural reserves <sup>+</sup>	15,500	15,500	15,500	15,500	15,500
Meadows, grass lands, scrubs, forests and grazing grounds	95,310	95,310	90,310	83,010	79,910
Built on areas	14,200	14,200	14,200	14,200	14,200
Inland water bodies	23,000	23,000	23,000	23,000	23,000
Reservoirs, crater, lakes, ponds	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Natural water courses	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Roads - tracks <sup>@</sup>	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Permanent waste lands	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
TOTAL ISLAND AREA	460,800	460,800	460,800	460,800	460,800

<sup>x</sup> Leased crown lands in the coastal belt.

<sup>+</sup> Privately owned mountain and river reserves protected by law.

<sup>@</sup> Estimated - including roads in agricultural lands.



VII. LOCAL PRODUCTION

Table 33 - Production of Specific Commodities

Period	Sugar cane	Sugar	Molasses	Alcohol	Tea	Tobacco	Cigarettes	Rum*	Country	Sacks	Electricity
	M/Tons	M/Tons	M/Tons	(Total at 100°G.I.) HL.	M/Tons	leaf Kgs	Kgs	HL.	Liquor HL.	Units	Mn. Kwh.
1956	4,421,427	572,512	118,716	17,322	697.4	417,522	561,479	15,463	41,133	1,401,143	41.2
1957	4,343,898	562,003	110,471	15,592	859.0	453,303	561,256	14,667	38,638	1,657,046	43.3
1958	4,328,877	525,842	113,811	16,431	873.0	449,239	545,665	15,827	39,837	1,422,659	46.8
1959	4,743,301	580,372	118,056	17,730	905.9	462,900	585,377	18,753	50,293	1,200,659	55.8
1960	2,393,532	235,781	72,991	19,536	786.0	459,764	618,274	16,096	49,517	1,270,020	54.6
1961	4,942,975 <sup>+</sup>	552,751 <sup>+</sup>	...	...	1,214.2 2,170.8	447,945	584,423	14,159	55,644	1,422,734 1,299,230	63.2
1961 : 1st Qr.	-	-	-	...	512.3	105,561	140,773	2,727	10,829	277,336	14.8
2nd Qr.	-	-	-	...	317.4	125,785	144,632	3,355	11,185	262,385	15.6
3rd Qr.	...	...	...	...	66.9	115,376	156,672	3,785	15,354	400,355	16.2
4th Qr.	...	...	...	...	1,274.2 377.6	101,223	142,346	4,292	18,276	359,174	16.6

<sup>+</sup>provisional.

\* Issued for local consumption at 40-50°G.I.

VIII. EDUCATION

Table 34 - Roll of pupils and students in schools and colleges

Period	Primary Schools			Secondary Schools			
	Total	Government	Aided	Total	Government	Aided	Private
	October 1956	72,333	36,412	35,921	10,960	1,118	2,123
1957	86,422	45,737	40,685	12,606	1,152	2,256	9,198
1958	98,387	54,251	44,136	15,437	1,262	2,424	11,751
1959	105,223	59,876	45,347	18,489	1,360	2,435	14,694
1960	104,713	60,938	43,775	22,840	1,456	2,557	18,827



IX. EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES

Table 35 - Employment in selected industries - September 1961

Industry	Number of Establishments	Ad- ministrative, professional, technical & clerical	Skilled & semi- skilled	Un- skilled	Total
<u>AGRICULTURE</u>					
Sugar <sup>Ⓢ</sup>	1,398	1,173 <sup>†</sup>	5,607 <sup>†</sup>	60,703 <sup>†</sup>	67,483 <sup>†</sup>
Aloe fibre <sup>Ⓢ</sup>	9	16	150	274	440
Tea <sup>Ⓢ</sup>	7	54	101	1,409	1,564 <sup>†</sup>
Tobacco	39	27 <sup>†</sup>	39 <sup>†</sup>	468 <sup>†</sup>	534 <sup>†</sup>
Sugar Planters' Mechanical Pool	1	14	78	90	182
Total	1,454	1,284	5,975	62,944	70,203
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>					
Salt	5	6 <sup>†</sup>	17 <sup>†</sup>	121 <sup>†</sup>	144 <sup>†</sup>
<u>MANUFACTURING</u>					
Bread	89	94 <sup>†</sup>	409 <sup>†</sup>	115 <sup>†</sup>	618 <sup>†</sup>
Biscuits	5	9	20	115	144
Distilling & blending of spirits	12	54	15	122	191
Wine	4	28	19	227	274
Soft drinks & carbonated water	9	46	46	135	227
Cigarettes	2	49	88	208	345
Footwear	14	16	87	58	161
Textile bags	1	7	136	207	350
Sawmills	82	75 <sup>†</sup>	215 <sup>†</sup>	180 <sup>†</sup>	470 <sup>†</sup>
Printing	37	81	320	112	513
Tanneries	4	4	9	32	45
Oil and soaps	1	4	11	34	49
Matches	1	2	6	41	49
Lime	18	21	20	225	266
Pipes (concrete etc.,)	1	4	18	62	84
Stone product	17	28	36	238	302
Manufacture of machinery	7	57	513	303	873
Repair of electrical machinery	14	55	97	33	185
Bus coach building	5	7	63	66	136
Repair of motor vehicles	45	246	681	261	1,188
Total	368	887	2,809	2,774	6,470
<u>CONSTRUCTION</u>					
Building	15	107	1,405	1,139	2,651
Civil Engineering	9	85	530	1,083	1,698
Total	24	192	1,935	2,222	4,349

Table 35 (Cont'd.)

Industry	Number of Establishments	Administrative, professional, technical & clerical	Skilled & semi-skilled	Unskilled	Total
<u>ELECTRICITY</u>	1	219	514	213	946
<u>COMMERCE</u>					
Tobacco Warehouse	1	19	15	49	83
Retail trade	539	1,120	-	-	1,120
Banks	4	353	25	124	502
Total	544	1,492	40	173	1,705
<u>TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</u>					
Road Passenger Transport	9	185	956	69	1,210
Docks	2	225	166	982	1,373
Stevedoring	3	36	25	457	518
Cable & Wireless Service	1	29	15	-	44
Total	15	475	1,162	1,508	3,145
<u>SERVICES</u>					
Local Government Services	4	195	292	634	1,121
Central Government Services	10	9,315	9,785	-	19,100
Dry Cleaning & Steam Laundry	1	9	115	-	124
Total	15	9,519	10,826	-	20,345
GRAND TOTAL	2,426				107,307

@ Including Factory workers.

+ Estimated.

Table 36 - Employment on Sugar Millers' Estates<sup>†</sup>

Occupational Group	Monthly paid employees			Daily paid employees			All employees			
	Men	Women	Young persons	Men	Women	Young persons	Men	Women	Young persons	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
<u>On the last Thursday of March 1961</u>										
Administrative, professional, technical and clerical	876	42	-	-	-	-	876	42	-	918
Skilled and semi-skilled	3,854	-	-	778	-	-	4,632	-	-	4,632
Unskilled	2,409	57	-	16,409	9,476	2,190	18,818	9,533	2,190	30,541
Total	7,139	99	-	17,187	9,476	2,190	24,326	9,575	2,190	36,091
<u>On the last Thursday of September 1961</u>										
Administrative, professional, technical and clerical	934	39	-	-	-	-	934	39	-	973
Skilled and semi-skilled	3,965	-	-	642	-	-	4,607	-	-	4,607
Unskilled	2,316	61	16	21,226	10,453	2,631	23,542	10,514	2,647	36,703
Total	7,215	100	16	21,868	10,453	2,631	29,083	10,553	2,647	42,283

<sup>†</sup>Including annexes.

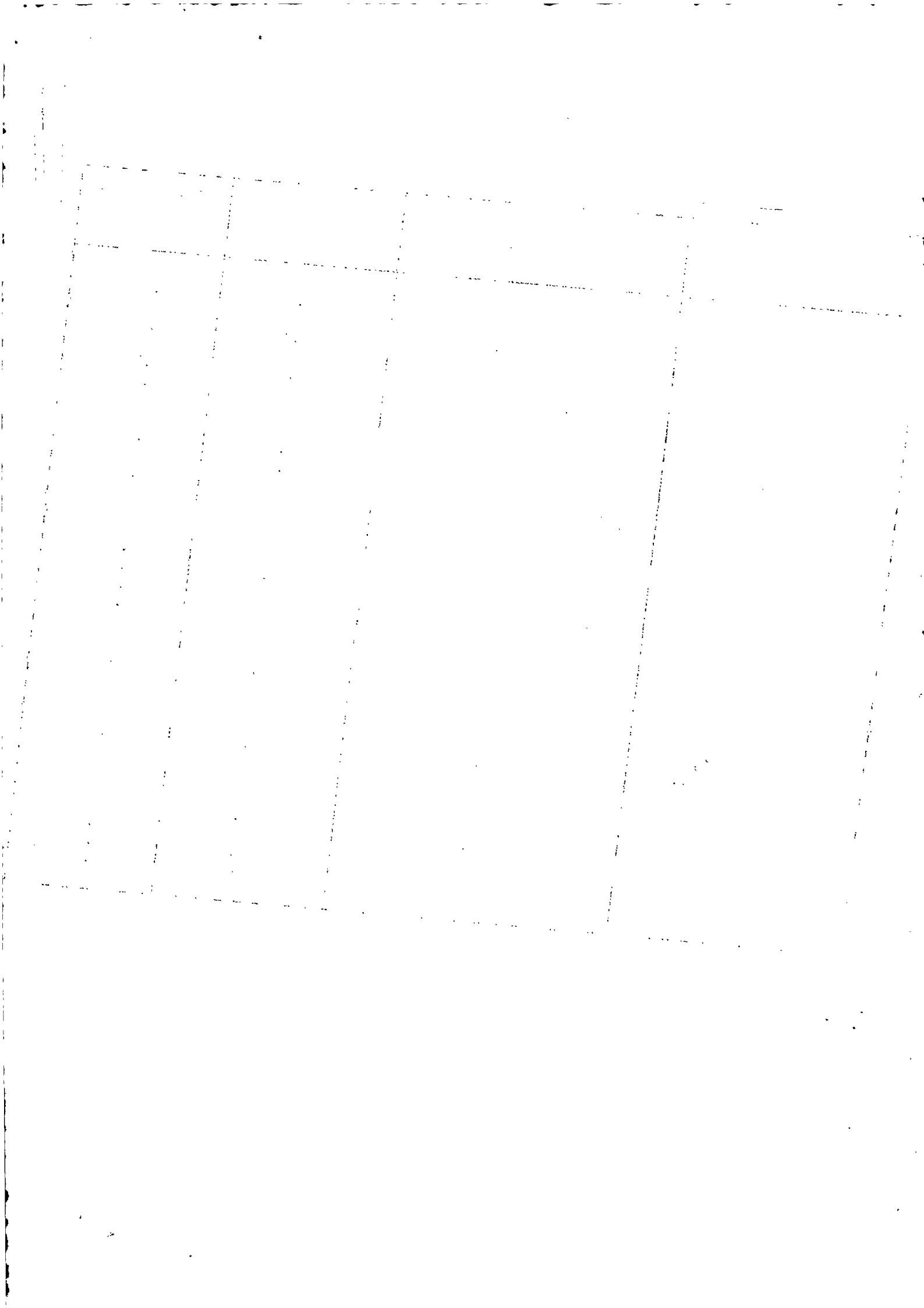
Table 37 - Wages for Main Occupations in Selected Industries - 1961

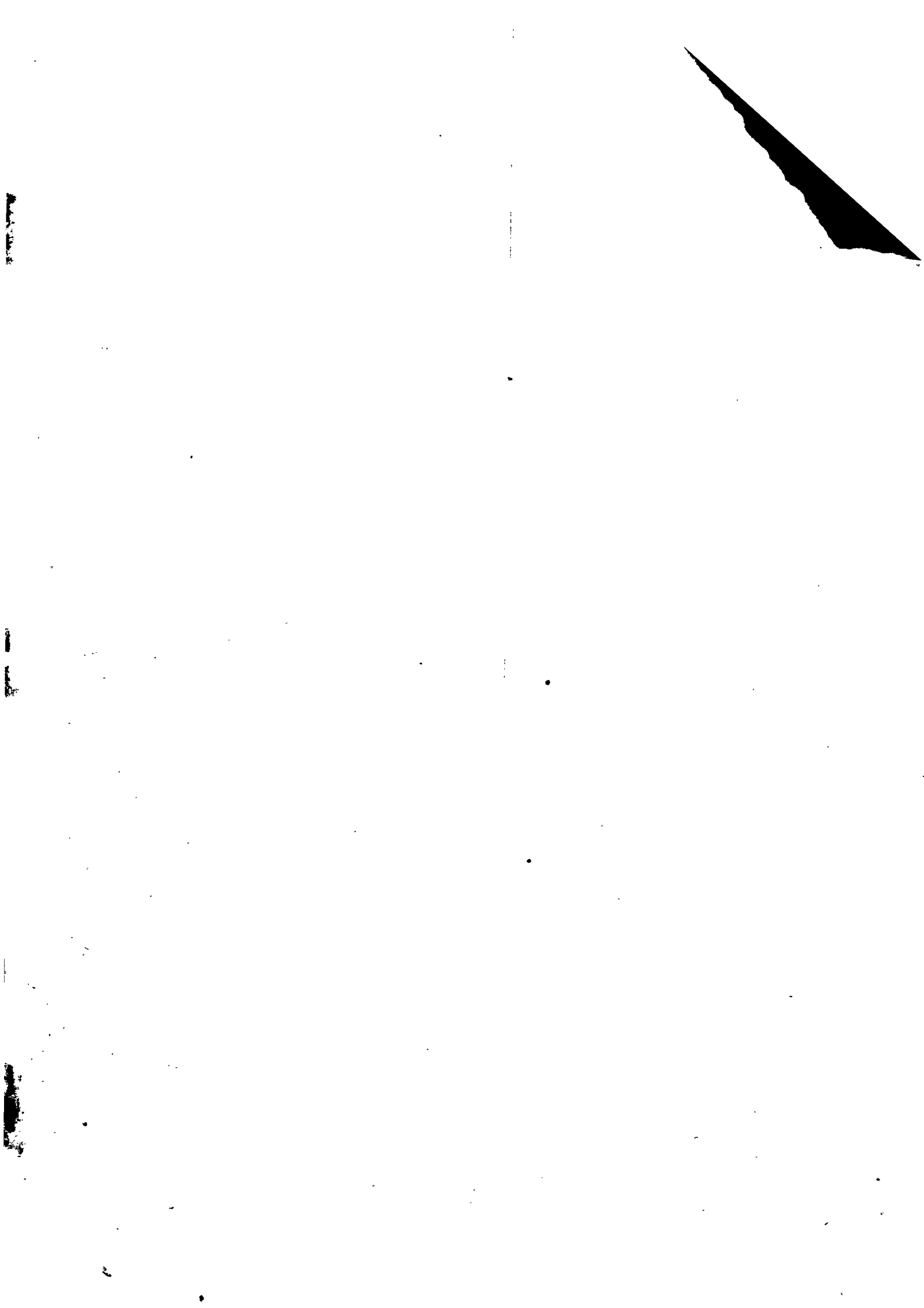
Occupation	Industry	Average monthly basic wage Rupees	Average daily basic wage Rupees
Clerical workers	Sugar	307.15	-
	Biscuit making	316.65	-
	Bread making	250.00	5.00
	Printing	373.75	-
	Stone products	244.45	-
	Manufacture of machinery	518.75	-
	Bus coach building	196.50	-
	Building	328.45	-
	Civil Engineering	482.15	9.30
	Electricity	428.10	-
	Banking	441.10	-
Road Passenger Transport	223.80	-	
Labourers	Sugar	85.45	5.55
	Tea	-	4.45
	Tobacco	-	5.00
	Salt	-	3.40
	Stone products	-	6.00
	Building	109.00	5.00
	Civil Engineering	-	5.20
Sirdars and foremen	Aloe fibre	-	6.95
	Sugar	111.50	5.15
	Tea	168.45	5.20
	Tobacco	-	5.50
	Building	309.80	8.90
	Civil Engineering	-	7.45
Drivers (vehicle)	Sugar	139.40	5.30
	Tea	145.00	5.25
	Cigarette making	-	6.60
	Stone products	156.25	7.00
	Building	160.60	8.00
	Civil Engineering	-	6.85
	Electricity	-	6.80
	Road Passenger Transport	225.00	7.50
Bus conductors	Road Passenger Transport	185.00	6.15
Mechanics and fitters	Sugar	210.50	6.50
	Tea	300.00	6.50
	Soft drinks and carbonated water	325.00	6.00
	Cigarette making	405.00	5.89
	Repair of motor vehicles	165.25	5.94
	Manufacture of machinery	310.95	7.35
	Building	188.35	6.50
	Civil Engineering	301.65	6.50



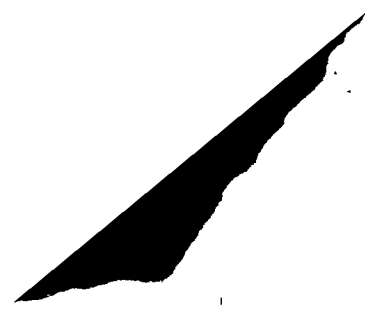
Table 37 (Cont'd.)

Occupation	Industry	Average monthly basic wage Rupees	Average daily basic wage Rupees
Electricians	Sugar	203.55	5.30
	Cigarette making	-	7.75
	Repair of electrical appliances	208.10	4.60
	Repair of motor vehicles	195.00	5.35
	Electricity	-	6.70
Carpenters and joiners	Sugar	165.25	6.75
	Tea	186.65	6.00
	Building	-	7.30
	Civil Engineering	-	7.85
Masons	Sugar	153.30	6.80
	Tea	-	7.50
	Building	-	6.90
	Civil Engineering	-	7.30
Pan boilers	Sugar	214.70	6.80
Drivers (plant, tractors etc.,)	Sugar	121.25	-
	Stone products	124.00	6.50
Watchmen	Sugar	103.90	4.25
	Tea	132.00	5.20
	Cigarette making	-	5.00
	Building	122.50	5.00
	Civil Engineering	-	4.95









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