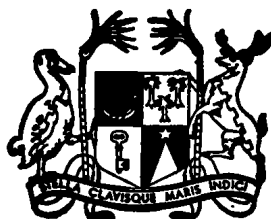


**Vol. 35**



**MAURITIUS**

**Ministry of Economic Planning and Development**

**CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE**

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**ANNUAL  
DIGEST OF STATISTICS**

**1990**

**June 1991**

**(Price: Rs 100.00)**

# ANNUAL DIGEST OF STATISTICS 1990

## FOREWORD

This is the sixth time that the Digest of Statistics is being published on an annual basis. It is designed to present in a concise and readily accessible form the more important statistical series available on the demographic, economic and social characteristics of Mauritius.

All figures in the digest are the latest available as at end of May 1991. Some of the figures are therefore provisional and subject to revision in later issues. Figures in each issue of the digest supersede and replace those appearing in previous ones.

Where necessary, figures have been rounded off to the nearest final digit, and in some tables there may be discrepancies between the sum of the constituent items and to the total as shown.

The assistance given by all public and private organisations in providing data for publication in this issue is gratefully acknowledged.

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Director of Statistics

Central Statistical Office  
Ministry of Economic Planning & Development  
Port Louis  
MAURITIUS

June 1991

## N O T E S

### SYMBOLS

The following symbols are used throughout :

- Nil or negligible
- ... Not available

### ABBREVIATIONS

Rs	:	Rupees
000	:	Thousand
Mn	:	Million
No.	:	Number
M <sup>2</sup>	:	Square Metre
Km <sup>2</sup>	:	Square Kilometre
M/ton	:	Metric ton (1,000 kilos)
H/litre	:	Hectolitre
n.e.s.	:	Not elsewhere specified

### MONEY VALUES

All figures quoted are in Mauritian rupees

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SECTION I - POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.1 - Estimated population of Mauritius as at 31st December 1990 based on the 1983 population census data

Island	Both sexes	Male	Female	Area	Density
				Km <sup>2</sup>	Persons per Km <sup>2</sup>
Island of Mauritius	1,054,546	524,085	530,461	1,864.8	566
Island of Rodrigues	37,782	19,806	17,976	104.0	363
Other islands	500	350	150	71.2	7
Mauritius	1,092,828	544,241	548,587	2,040.0	536

Table 1-2 - Evolution of the population of the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues as from the 1983 census

	Island of Mauritius			Island of Rodrigues		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Population enumerated at 1983 census	966,863	481,368	485,495	33,082	16,552	16,530
Plus adjustment for under-enumeration of young children	1,746	1,103	643	-	-	-
Plus live births July 63-Dec.90	148,099	75,553	72,546	6,941	3,521	3,420
Minus deaths "	50,159	28,856	21,303	1,466	814	652
Plus arrivals "	2,180,145	1,208,225	971,920	68,334	43,138	25,196
Minus departures "	2,192,148	1,213,308	978,840	69,109	42,591	26,518
Estimated population 31.12.90	1,054,546	524,085	530,461	37,782	19,806	17,976

Table 1.3 - Population increase in intercensal periods - Island of Mauritius (1846 - 1983) and Island of Rodrigues (1944 - 1983)

Census date	Population enumerated at census			Density per sq. km	Inter-censal increase	Average annual rate of increase %
	Both sexes	Male	Female			
Island of Mauritius						
1st Aug. 1846	158,462	104,598	53,864	85		
20th Nov. 1851	180,823	119,341	61,482	97	22,361	2.55
8th Apr. 1861	310,050	202,961	107,089	166	129,227	5.87
11th Apr. 1871	316,042	193,575	122,467	169	5,992	0.19
4th Apr. 1881	359,874	208,635	151,219	193	43,832	1.31
6th Mar. 1891	370,588	206,038	164,550	199	10,714	0.29
1st Apr. 1901	371,023	199,552	171,471	199	435	0.01
31st Mar. 1911	368,791	194,095	174,696	198	- 2,232	-0.06
21st May 1921	376,485	194,108	182,377	202	7,694	0.21
26th Apr. 1931	395,238	200,409	192,629	211	18,753	0.44
11th Jun. 1944	419,185	210,325	208,859	225	25,947	0.49
30th Jun. 1952	501,415	252,032	249,383	269	82,230	2.26
30th Jun. 1962 1/	681,619	342,306	339,313	365	180,204	3.12
30th Jun. 1977 1/	825,199	413,580	412,619	443	144,580	1.94
2nd Jul. 1983 1/	965,865	481,358	485,495	516	140,664	1.44
Island of Rodrigues						
11th Jun. 1944	11,885	5,740	6,145	114		
30th Jun. 1952	13,333	5,947	7,386	128	1,448	1.45
30th Jun. 1962 1/	15,335	9,062	9,273	176	5,002	3.24
30th Jun. 1972 1/	21,769	12,270	12,499	238	6,434	3.05
2nd Jul. 1983 1/	32,082	16,552	16,530	318	8,313	2.67

1/ "de facto" population

Table 1.4(a) - Population enumerated at each census by population group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1846 - 1952

Year of Census	General population			Indo-Mauritian population			Chinese population			at the 1962 census each householder was asked, for the first time, to state the population group to which each member of his household claimed to belong
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1846	102,217	55,663	46,554	56,245	48,935	7,310	-	-	-	
1851	102,827	55,059	47,768	77,996	61,282	13,714	-	-	-	
1861	115,864	59,796	56,068	192,634	141,615	51,019	1,552	1,550	2	
1871	97,497	49,487	48,010	216,258	141,804	74,454	2,287	2,281	3	
1881	107,323	53,754	53,569	248,993	151,352	97,641	3,558	3,549	9	Prior to 1962, it is probable that, from one census to another, different criteria have been used in classifying the population by population groups.
1891	111,517	55,397	56,120	255,920	147,499	108,421	3,151	3,143	9	Figures are therefore not strictly comparable from one census to another, before 1962.
1901	108,422	52,995	55,427	259,086	143,100	115,986	3,515	3,457	58	
1911	107,132	51,808	55,324	257,697	138,971	118,726	3,662	3,313	349	
1921	104,216	49,725	54,491	265,524	139,150	126,374	6,715	5,233	1,512	
1931	115,666	54,733	60,933	268,649	139,533	129,116	8,923	6,313	2,580	
1941	143,056	67,136	75,920	265,247	136,382	128,865	10,882	6,808	4,074	
1952	148,238	70,370	77,868	335,327	171,241	164,086	17,850	10,421	7,429	



Table 1.4(b) - Population enumerated at each census by community and sex -  
Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 1983

Community		Year of census		
		1962 1/	1972 1/	1983 1/
Total population	Both sexes	681,619	826,199	966,863
	Male	342,306	413,580	481,368
	Female	339,313	112,619	485,495
Hindu	Both sexes	344,587	428,167	...
	Male	174,698	215,654	...
	Female	169,889	212,513	...
Muslim	Both sexes	110,322	137,081	...
	Male	55,971	68,789	...
	Female	54,351	68,292	...
Sino-Mauritian	Both sexes	23,058	24,084	...
	Male	12,654	12,849	...
	Female	10,404	11,235	...
General population	Both sexes	203,652	236,867	...
	Male	98,983	116,288	...
	Female	104,669	120,579	...

1/ "de facto" population

Table 1.5(a) - Estimated<sup>1/</sup> total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population<sup>2/</sup> of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1989 - 1990 (mid-year estimates)

Geographical district	Area Km <sup>2</sup>	30th June 1989 <sup>3/</sup>			30th June 1990		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	42.7	138,975	68,264	70,711	140,515	69,389	71,126
Pamplemousses	178.7	98,305	49,283	49,022	98,993	49,882	49,111
Rivière du Rempart	147.6	87,800	43,406	44,394	89,251	44,186	45,065
Flacq	297.9	116,403	58,089	58,314	117,710	58,831	58,879
Grand Port	260.3	100,104	49,950	50,154	100,620	50,153	50,467
Savanne	244.8	62,991	31,573	31,418	63,327	31,766	31,561
Flaine Wilhems	203.3	315,667	157,322	158,345	318,962	158,839	160,123
Moka	230.5	65,865	32,657	33,208	66,370	33,028	33,342
Elack River	259.0	40,703	20,083	20,620	41,085	20,301	20,784
Island of Mauritius	1,864.8	1,026,813	510,627	516,186	1,036,833	516,375	520,458
Island of Rodrigues	104.0	37,046	19,034	18,012	37,814	19,783	18,031
Other Islands	71.2	500	350	150	500	350	150
Mauritius	2,040.0	1,064,359	530,011	534,348	1,075,147	536,508	538,639

<sup>1/</sup> based on the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

<sup>2/</sup> no account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates

<sup>3/</sup> revised

Table 1.5 (b) - Estimated<sup>1/</sup> total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population<sup>2/</sup> of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1989 - 1990 (End of year estimates)

Geographical district	Area Km <sup>2</sup>	31st December 1989			31st December 1990		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	42.7	141,870	69,534	72,336	142,645	70,320	72,325
Pamplemousses	178.7	99,722	50,089	49,633	100,896	50,720	50,176
Rivière du Rempart	147.6	89,285	43,999	45,286	90,974	44,984	45,990
Flacq	297.9	118,740	59,197	59,543	119,721	59,705	60,016
Grand Port	260.3	101,428	50,604	50,824	102,308	50,966	51,342
Savanne	244.8	63,911	32,016	31,895	64,417	32,200	32,217
Plaines Wilhems	203.3	320,657	159,320	161,337	324,172	160,951	163,221
Moka	230.5	66,821	33,232	33,589	67,594	33,659	33,935
Black River	259.0	41,197	20,186	21,011	41,819	20,580	21,239
Island of Mauritius	1,864.8	1,043,631	518,177	525,454	1,054,546	524,085	530,461
Island of Rodrigues	104.0	37,538	19,419	18,119	37,782	19,806	17,976
Other Islands	71.2	500	350	150	500	350	150
Mauritius	2,040.0	1,081,669	537,946	543,723	1,092,828	544,241	548,587

<sup>1/</sup> based on the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

<sup>2/</sup> no account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates

Table 1.6 - Evolution of total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population by urban/rural residence and sex between the 1972 and 1983 censuses - Island of Mauritius

Municipal Council Area 1/	Population enumerated at 1972 census			Population enumerated at 1983 census 2/			Intercensal increase	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Annual Average %
Port Louis	133,996	66,431	67,565	133,702	66,132	67,570	254	-0.02
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	80,318	39,701	40,617	90,577	45,071	45,506	10,259	1.10
Quatre Bornes	50,770	24,920	25,850	63,682	31,204	32,478	12,912	2.08
Vacacs-Phoenix	47,638	23,740	23,898	53,090	26,386	26,704	5,452	0.99
Carriepre	51,956	25,673	26,283	62,200	30,780	31,420	10,244	1.65
Urban population	364,678	180,465	184,213	403,251	199,573	203,678	38,573	0.92
Rural population	461,521	233,115	228,406	563,612	281,795	281,817	102,091	1.83
Total population	826,199	413,580	412,619	966,863	481,368	485,495	140,664	1.74

1/ according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 - (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas

2/ not adjusted for underenumeration of young children

Table 1.7(a) - Estimated 1/ total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population 2/ by urban/rural residence and sex -  
Island of Mauritius, 1963 - 1966 (mid-year estimates)

Municipal Council Area 3/	30th June 1963			30th June 1964			30th June 1965		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	138,413	68,572	69,841	136,975	68,261	70,711	140,515	69,389	71,126
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	92,294	45,778	46,516	92,923	46,128	46,795	91,095	46,780	44,315
Quatre Bornes	64,016	31,665	32,353	64,727	32,321	32,406	65,776	32,570	33,206
Vacoas-Phoenix	55,161	27,510	27,651	55,529	27,577	27,952	55,671	27,580	28,091
Curepipe	61,625	32,203	32,422	65,533	32,777	32,756	65,667	32,906	32,761
Urban population	411,549	205,726	205,823	417,697	207,067	210,630	421,721	209,313	212,408
Rural population	602,067	300,281	301,786	609,126	303,560	305,566	615,109	307,002	308,047
Total population	1,016,596	506,710	509,886	1,026,823	510,627	516,156	1,036,830	516,315	520,455
Percentage urban	10.8			10.7			10.7		

1/ based on 1983 census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

2/ no account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates.

3/ according to proclaimed boundaries altered in 1963 (Proclamation No. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas.

4/ revised

Table 1.7(b) - Estimated 1/ total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population 2/ by urban/rural residence and sex -  
 Island of Mauritius, 1988 - 1990 (end-of-year estimates).

Municipal Council Area <u>3/</u>	31st December 1988			31st December 1989			31st December 1990		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	140,722	69,436	71,286	141,870	69,534	72,336	142,645	70,320	72,325
Beau Bassin - Rose-Hill	93,774	46,450	47,324	94,236	46,734	47,502	95,711	47,657	48,054
Quatre Bornes	65,014	32,202	32,812	65,759	32,638	33,121	66,572	33,048	33,524
Vaakas-Phoenix	56,630	28,393	28,237	56,335	27,716	28,619	57,227	27,965	29,262
Curepipe	66,260	33,216	33,044	66,704	33,565	33,339	66,790	33,316	33,474
Urban population	422,400	209,697	212,703	424,404	209,987	214,417	428,945	212,306	216,639
Rural population	613,192	306,151	307,041	618,727	308,190	310,537	625,601	311,779	313,822
Total population	1,035,592	515,848	519,744	1,043,631	518,177	525,454	1,054,546	524,085	530,461
Percentage urban	40.8			40.7			40.7		

1/ based on 1983 census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

2/ no account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates.

3/ according to proclaimed boundaries altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas.

Table 1.8 - Age distribution of the population 1/ as enumerated at the censuses of 1972 and 1983, Island of Mauritius

Age group (years)	Population						Sex Distribution	
	1972			1983 2/			1972	1983 2/
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
Under 1	19,531	9,763	9,768	19,796	9,977	9,820	5.1	2.0
1 - 4	81,929	41,198	40,731	81,561	40,196	41,365	9.9	4.6
5 - 9	118,590	59,972	58,618	101,133	51,188	50,945	11.2	10.3
10 - 14	111,235	56,150	55,095	91,807	48,131	43,676	12.6	9.8
15 - 19	100,656	50,226	50,430	112,727	53,121	59,606	12.2	11.5
20 - 24	79,827	40,150	39,677	105,306	52,977	52,329	9.7	10.9
25 - 29	53,174	26,201	26,973	89,386	44,708	44,678	6.1	6.2
30 - 34	12,663	21,168	21,197	77,408	39,330	38,078	2.2	8.1
35 - 39	11,221	29,751	29,179	61,782	36,899	24,883	5.0	3.7
40 - 44	35,991	18,310	17,681	46,161	19,952	26,209	1.3	1.2
45 - 49	36,580	20,139	16,111	38,235	15,285	22,950	1.7	1.0
50 - 54	27,711	11,535	13,209	32,198	16,139	16,059	2.2	3.3
55 - 59	25,081	12,617	12,461	31,798	17,281	14,517	2.0	2.6
60 - 64	18,787	9,213	9,571	21,532	11,875	9,657	2.3	2.5
65 - 69	13,029	6,087	6,942	19,659	8,698	10,961	1.6	1.9
70 - 74	8,715	3,673	5,042	12,277	5,233	7,044	1.0	1.3
75 - 79	1,725	1,681	2,911	7,297	3,718	3,579	0.6	0.7
80 - 84	2,191	566	1,725	3,669	1,158	2,511	0.3	0.1
85 & over	1,379	285	1,094	2,003	113	1,890	0.2	0.2
Age unknown	351	109	112	661	108	553	0.1	0.1
All ages	826,199	413,580	412,619	966,862	481,268	485,594	100.0	100.0

1/ The total population  
2/ not adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

Table 1.9(a) - Estimated total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population<sup>1/</sup> by age group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1989-1990 (mid-year estimates)

Age group (years)	30th June 1989 <sup>2/</sup>					30th June 1990		
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
Under	10,420	10,021	20,441	2.0	10,532	10,229	20,761	2.0
1 -	37,439	36,103	73,542	7.2	38,673	36,190	74,863	7.2
5 -	54,748	52,299	107,047	10.4	52,377	49,337	101,714	9.8
10 -	54,829	52,299	107,128	10.4	56,043	54,129	110,172	10.6
15 -	47,470	46,417	93,887	9.1	47,269	45,601	92,870	9.0
20 -	52,850	51,462	104,312 <sup>1</sup>	10.2	51,235	49,807	101,042	9.8
25 -	52,870	51,580	104,450	10.2	53,557	51,590	105,147	10.2
30 -	44,012	44,906	88,918	8.7	44,112	45,484	89,596	8.6
35 -	37,277	39,286	76,563	7.4	38,832	41,129	79,961	7.7
40 -	26,307	27,741	54,048	5.3	29,377	29,346	58,723	5.7
45 -	20,646	22,837	43,483	4.2	21,260	23,772	45,032	4.3
50 -	19,201	20,126	39,327	3.8	18,251	21,428	39,679	3.8
55 -	15,704	15,502	31,206	3.0	16,951	16,336	33,287	3.2
60 -	15,304	15,254	30,558	3.0	14,525	14,424	28,949	2.8
65 -	9,971	12,297	22,268	2.2	11,501	13,367	24,868	2.4
70 -	6,498	7,816	14,314	1.4	5,682	7,676	13,358	1.3
75 -	3,290	5,640	8,930	0.9	3,981	5,638	9,619	1.0
80 -	1,260	2,558	3,818	0.4	1,290	2,841	4,131	0.4
85 & over	531	2,042	2,573	0.2	483	1,934	2,417	0.2
All ages	510,627	516,186	1,026,813	100.0	515,375	520,458	1,036,833	100.0

<sup>1/</sup> based on 1983 census 'total' population, adjusted for under-enumeration of young children, natural increase due to births and deaths and international arrivals and departures of Mauritians and non-Mauritians

<sup>2/</sup> revised



Table 1.2(b) - Distribution of total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population<sup>1/</sup> by selected age group - Island of Mauritius, 1989 - 1990 (mid-year estimates)

Age group (years)	30th June 1989 <sup>2/</sup>				30th June 1990			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
Under 5	47,859	46,124	53,983	9.2	49,205	46,419	95,624	1.0
5 - 12	88,746	84,901	173,647	16.9	87,451	33,350	170,809	16.5
Under 15	157,436	150,722	308,158	30.0	157,625	149,885	307,510	29.7
16 - 18	26,960	27,025	53,985	5.3	27,373	27,521	54,394	5.3
Under 18	184,599	178,509	363,588	35.4	187,223	177,929	365,152	35.2
19 - 21	60,301	66,114	134,415	13.1	60,238	65,709	133,947	12.9
Under 21	214,460	206,807	421,267	41.0	215,371	234,552	419,923	40.5
15 & over	353,191	365,464	716,655	70.0	356,758	370,573	729,323	70.3
18 & over	325,628	337,597	663,225	64.6	329,152	342,529	671,681	64.6
21 & over	296,167	309,379	605,546	59.0	301,084	315,906	616,910	59.5
15 - 49	281,432	284,229	565,661	55.1	286,086	286,729	572,815	55.2
15 - 64	331,641	335,111	666,752	64.9	335,313	336,917	674,730	65.1
60 & over	36,854	45,607	82,461	8.0	37,462	46,080	83,542	8.1
65 & over	21,550	30,353	51,903	5.1	22,337	31,656	54,593	5.3
All ages	510,627	516,186	1,026,813	100.0	516,375	520,458	1,036,833	100.0
Mean age	27.5	28.8	28.2		27.7	29.2	28.4	
Median age	24.8	25.9	25.3		25.2	26.4	25.8	
Dependency ratio <sup>2/</sup>	539.7	540.3	540.0		537.7	535.6	536.7	

<sup>1/</sup> based on the 1983 census total population, adjusted for under-enumeration of young children, natural increase due to births and deaths and international arrivals and departures of Mauritians and non-Mauritians

<sup>2/</sup> population aged under 15 and 65 & over  
population (15 - 64)  
X 1,000

<sup>3/</sup> revised

Table 1.10 - Estimated 'Mauritian' population<sup>1/</sup> by age group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1989 - 1990 (mid-year estimates)

Age group (years)	30th June 1989 2/				30th June 1990			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
Under	10,357	9,893	20,250	2.0	10,522	10,322	20,844	2.1
1 -	36,940	35,671	72,611	7.2	37,951	36,463	74,414	7.3
5 -	53,618	52,151	105,749	10.5	50,669	49,348	100,017	9.8
10 -	53,258	52,087	105,345	10.4	51,972	53,759	108,701	10.7
15 -	46,857	46,177	93,034	9.2	46,642	45,660	92,302	9.1
20 -	50,853	49,035	99,888	9.9	48,481	47,569	96,050	9.5
25 -	50,797	49,455	100,252	9.9	51,523	49,599	101,122	10.0
30 -	45,793	43,812	89,605	8.9	45,740	44,527	90,267	8.9
35 -	39,573	39,037	78,610	7.8	40,010	39,813	79,823	7.9
40 -	26,643	27,862	54,505	5.4	28,510	29,852	58,342	5.7
45 -	20,325	20,725	41,050	4.1	21,501	21,449	42,950	4.2
50 -	18,252	18,754	37,006	3.7	17,755	19,620	37,073	3.6
55 -	15,025	15,164	30,189	3.0	15,061	15,786	30,847	3.0
60 -	14,551	15,376	29,927	3.0	14,554	15,157	29,711	2.9
65 -	9,317	11,959	21,276	2.1	10,695	12,821	23,516	2.3
70 -	6,146	7,970	14,116	1.4	6,023	8,084	14,107	1.4
75 -	3,623	5,632	9,255	0.9	3,884	5,840	9,724	1.0
80 -	1,336	2,957	4,293	0.4	1,324	3,128	4,452	0.4
85 & over	510	1,841	2,351	0.2	565	1,808	2,373	0.2
All ages	503,774	505,530	1,009,312	100.0	506,050	510,585	1,016,635	100.0

<sup>1/</sup> based on 1983 census Mauritian population, adjusted for under-enumeration of young children, natural increase due to births and deaths and international arrivals and departures of Mauritians only.

<sup>2/</sup> revised

Table 1.11 - Population<sup>1/</sup> growth and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1976 - 1990

Period (year)	Population at beginning of period		Natural movement			External migration			Total increase	% increase during year due to		Population at end of period	
			Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals	Departures	(A - D) <sup>2/</sup>		Natural increase	(A - D) <sup>2/</sup>		Total
1976	878,499		22,250	6,815	15,435	139,303	141,148	-1,845	13,590	1.76	-0.21	1.55	892,089
1977	892,089		22,730	6,966	15,764	153,208	155,653	-2,445	13,319	1.77	-0.27	1.50	905,408
1978	905,408		24,250	6,400	17,850	161,688	163,733	-2,045	15,605	1.97	-0.23	1.74	921,213
1979	921,213		25,056	6,625	18,431	182,771	186,864	-4,093	14,338	2.00	-0.44	1.56	935,551
1980	935,551		24,983	6,685	18,298	163,230	167,269	-4,039	14,259	1.96	-0.43	1.53	949,810
1981	949,810		23,670	6,404	17,266	168,973	174,376	-5,403	11,863	1.82	-0.57	1.25	961,673
1982	961,673		21,247	6,385	14,862	166,669	171,991	-5,322	9,540	1.55	-0.55	1.00	971,213
1983	971,213		19,948	6,322	13,626	177,665	182,005	-4,340	9,286	1.40	-0.45	0.95	980,499
1984	980,499		19,222	6,417	12,805	198,461	202,983	-4,522	6,285	1.31	-0.46	0.85	988,782
1985	988,782		18,520	6,691	11,829	212,860	215,000	-2,140	9,689	1.20	-0.22	0.98	998,471
1986	998,471		18,225	6,622	11,603	235,640	236,850	-1,210	10,393	1.16	-0.12	1.04	1,008,864
1987	1,008,864		19,151	6,581	12,570	293,160	294,970	-1,810	10,760	1.25	-0.18	1.07	1,019,624
1988	1,019,624		20,057	6,699	13,358	343,940	341,330	+2,610	15,968	1.31	+0.26	1.57	1,035,592
1989	1,035,592		20,955	6,946	14,009	379,080	385,050	-5,970	8,039	1.35	-0.57	0.78	1,045,631
1990	1,045,631		21,799	6,854	14,945	418,200	422,230	-4,030	10,915	1.43	-0.39	1.04	1,054,546

<sup>1/</sup> revised in the light of the 1993 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

<sup>2/</sup> excess of arrivals over departures

**Table 1.12 - Rate of increase of the population of Mauritius compared with other countries, 1985 - 1988**

Continent & Country	Annual rate of increase 1985-88 (%)	Continent & Country	Annual rate of increase 1985-88 (%)
<b>AFRICA</b>		<b>ASIA</b>	
Mauritius	1.1	Sri Lanka	1.5
Island of Mauritius	1.1	China	1.4
Island of Rodrigues	2.01/	Pakistan	3.1
Malagasy Republic	3.9	Singapore	1.1
Reunion	1.8	India	2.0
<b>AMERICA</b>		<b>EUROPE</b>	
Canada	1.0	France	0.4
Bahamas	1.8	Italy	0.2
Jamaica	1.9	Portugal	0.8
U.S.A.	1.0	United Kingdom	0.3
<b>OCEANIA</b>		Hungary	-0.2
Australia	1.5		
New Zealand	0.5		
Fiji Islands	1.4		

1/ figure refers to period 1983 - 1988

Source: United Nations Demographic Yearbook 1988

**Table 1.13 - Expectation of life in years at selected ages - Island of Mauritius**

Exact age (years)	Male				Female			
	1961 - 1963 <sup>1/</sup>	1971 - 1973 <sup>2/</sup>	1982 - 1984 <sup>2/</sup>	1986 - 1988 <sup>2/</sup>	1961 - 1963 <sup>1/</sup>	1971 - 1973 <sup>2/</sup>	1982 - 1984 <sup>2/</sup>	1986 - 1988 <sup>2/</sup>
0	58.7	60.8	64.4	64.7	61.9	65.9	71.2	72.2
10	55.1	56.4	56.6	57.0	58.1	61.3	63.3	64.0
20	45.7	47.0	47.0	47.4	48.9	51.8	53.7	54.5
30	36.6	37.6	37.6	38.0	40.3	42.7	44.2	45.0
40	27.7	28.5	28.7	29.0	31.9	33.8	34.8	35.7
50	19.6	20.2	20.6	21.0	23.5	25.1	25.9	26.7
60	13.2	13.3	13.6	14.2	15.8	17.2	17.7	18.5
70	8.6	8.3	8.2	9.1	9.7	10.5	10.7	11.8
80	4.8	4.6	4.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.2	7.0

1/ excluding Sino-Mauritian community

2/ refers to 'Mauritian' population only

Table 1.14 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1901 - 1990

Period	Population <u>1/</u> at mid-period	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths <u>2/</u>	Still births	Civil marriages
1901-05 Average	373,500	13,632	14,033	-401	2,312	1,114	...
1906-10 Average	371,200	13,295	13,901	-606	2,250	1,153	...
1911-15 Average	372,466	14,254	13,014	1,240	2,218	1,368	...
1916-20 Average	376,959	13,242	14,538	-1,296	2,211	1,454	...
1921-25 Average	379,636	14,834	11,758	3,076	2,104	1,581	2,062
1926-30 Average	403,248	14,208	11,614	2,594	2,002	1,256	1,455
1931-35 Average	398,647	12,490	11,889	601	1,752	1,216	1,489
1936-40 Average	412,003	13,621	11,157	2,464	2,119	1,240	2,093
1941-45 Average	417,838	15,027	11,927	3,100	2,318	1,240	3,333
1946-50 Average	438,797	19,595	9,113	10,482	2,343	1,348	3,503
1951-55 Average	522,577	23,176	7,701	15,475	1,884	1,472	3,307
1956-60 Average	609,518	24,803	7,091	17,712	1,691	1,767	3,112
1961	662,368	26,092	6,505	19,587	1,618	1,963	3,484
1962	681,619	26,267	6,325	19,942	1,579	1,841	3,893
1963	695,641	27,978	6,709	21,269	1,660	1,519	3,472
1964	716,298	27,528	6,184	21,344	1,561	1,611	3,965
1965	735,245	26,279	6,337	19,942	1,685	1,557	3,976
1966	753,276	26,817	6,701	20,116	1,721	1,384	4,157
1967	767,782	23,499	6,543	16,956	1,656	1,074	3,949
1968	781,615	24,413	7,126	17,287	1,688	1,110	3,974
1969	792,893	21,719	6,428	15,291	1,528	951	3,882
1970	805,489	21,623	6,309	15,314	1,232	857	4,499
1971	816,561	20,834	6,248	14,586	1,077	842	4,346
1972	826,199	20,496	6,506	13,990	1,308	718	5,082
1973	846,089	18,974	6,525	12,449	1,201	678	5,533
1974	857,063	22,938	6,221	16,717	1,045	854	6,771
1975	867,824	21,492	6,967	14,525	1,046	896	6,888
1976	879,193	22,250	6,815	15,435	900	784	8,262
1977	893,069	22,730	6,966	15,764	1,023	712	8,421
1978	907,779	24,250	6,400	17,850	823	653	10,532
1979	922,807	25,056	6,625	18,431	824	650	9,080
1980	937,886	24,983	6,685	18,298	808	623	8,629
1981	950,785	23,670	6,404	17,266	795	553	8,169
1982	960,994	21,247	6,385	14,862	624	438	10,597
1983	968,609	19,948	6,322	13,626	511	379	10,067
1984	977,129	19,222	6,417	12,805	444	388	10,638
1985	985,210	18,520	6,691	11,829	441	368	11,088
1986	993,851	18,225	6,622	11,603	480	342	10,337
1987	1,003,794	19,151	6,581	12,570	463	344	11,201
1988	1,016,596	20,057	6,699	13,358	441	351	11,283
1989	1,026,813	20,955	6,946	14,009	452	399	11,040
1990	1,036,833	21,799	6,854	14,945	434	348	11,252

1/ figures refer to total population (i.e. Mauritian and non-Mauritian). Data for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the 1972 population census results; data for 1973-82 have been revised in the light of the 1983 population census results adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

2/ deaths of children under 1 year of age

Note : The increase in the number of civil marriages as from 1982 is due largely to improved registration of religious marriages with the coming into force of a new Civil Status Act as from January, 1982.

Table 1.15 - Population and vital statistics rates 1/ - Island of Mauritius, 1901-90

Period	Population at mid-period 1/	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate 2/	Still birth rate 3/	Marriage rate 4/
1901-05 Average	373,500	36.5	37.6	-1.1	169.6	75.6	...
1906-10 Average	371,200	35.8	37.4	-1.6	169.2	79.8	...
1911-15 Average	372,466	38.3	34.9	3.4	155.6	87.6	...
1916-20 Average	376,959	35.1	38.6	-3.5	167.0	98.9	...
1921-25 Average	373,636	39.1	31.0	8.1	141.8	96.3	10.9
1926-30 Average	403,248	35.2	28.8	6.4	140.9	81.2	7.2
1931-35 Average	398,647	31.3	29.8	1.5	140.3	88.7	7.5
1936-40 Average	412,003	33.1	27.1	6.0	155.6	83.4	10.2
1941-45 Average	417,838	36.0	28.5	7.5	154.3 <sup>5/</sup>	76.2	16.0
1946-50 Average	438,797	44.7	20.8	23.9	119.6 <sup>6/</sup>	64.4	16.0
1951-55 Average	522,277	44.3	14.7	29.6	81.3	59.7	12.7
1956-60 Average	609,518	40.7	11.6	29.1	68.2	66.5	10.2
1961	662,368	39.4	9.8	29.6	62.0	70.0	10.5
1962	681,619	38.5	9.3	29.2	60.1	65.5	11.4
1963	695,641	40.2	9.6	30.6	59.3	51.5	10.0
1964	716,298	38.4	8.6	29.8	56.7	55.3	11.1
1965	735,245	35.7	8.6	27.1	64.1	55.9	10.8
1966	753,276	35.6	8.9	26.7	64.2	49.1	11.0
1967	767,782	30.6	8.5	22.1	70.5	43.7	10.3
1968	781,615	31.2	9.1	22.1	69.1	43.5	10.2
1969	792,893	27.4	8.1	19.3	70.4	41.9	9.8
1970	805,489	26.8	7.8	19.0	57.0	38.1	11.2
1971	816,561	25.5	7.7	17.8	51.7	38.8	10.6
1972	826,199	24.8	7.9	16.9	63.8	33.8	12.3
1973	846,089	22.4	7.7	14.7	63.3	34.5	13.1
1974	857,063	26.8	7.3	19.5	45.6	35.9	15.8
1975	867,824	24.8	8.0	16.8	48.7	40.0	15.9
1976	879,193	25.3	7.8	17.5	40.4	34.0	18.8
1977	893,069	25.5	7.8	17.7	45.0	30.4	18.9
1978	907,779	26.7	7.1	19.6	33.9	26.2	23.2
1979	922,807	27.2	7.2	20.0	32.9	25.3	19.7
1980	937,886	26.6	7.1	19.5	32.3	24.3	18.4
1981	950,785	24.9	6.7	18.2	33.6	22.8	17.2
1982	960,994	22.1	6.6	15.5	29.4	20.2	22.1
1983	968,609	20.6	6.5	14.1	25.6	18.6	20.8
1984	977,129	19.7	6.6	13.1	23.1	19.8	21.8
1985	985,210	18.8	6.8	12.0	23.8	19.5	22.5
1986	993,351	18.3	6.7	11.6	26.3	18.4	20.8
1987	1,003,794	19.1	6.6	12.5	24.2	17.6	22.3
1988	1,016,596	19.7	6.6	13.1	22.0	17.2	22.2
1989	1,026,813	20.4	6.8	13.6	21.6	18.7	21.5
1990	1,036,833	21.0	6.6	14.4	19.9	15.7	21.7

1/ figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data; figures for 1973-82 have been revised in the light of the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

2/ deaths of children under one year of age per 1,000 live births

3/ still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

4/ the number of persons civilly married per 1,000 of mid-period population

5/ the rate reached 188.0 in 1945 when there were poliomyelitis and dysentery epidemics

6/ the rate reached 186.2 in 1948 when there was an epidemic of whooping cough

Table 1.16 - Vital statistics by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1971 - 1990

Year	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1971	20,834	10,603	10,231	6,248	3,353	2,895	1,077	584	493	842	445	397
1972	20,496	10,458	10,038	6,506	3,447	3,059	1,308	716	592	718	360	358
1973	18,974	9,628	9,346	6,525	3,576	2,949	1,201	699	502	678	385	293
1974	22,938	11,684	11,254	6,221	3,409	2,812	1,045	579	466	854	461	393
1975	21,492	10,900	10,592	6,967	4,047	2,920	1,046	600	446	896	490	406
1976	22,250	11,256	10,994	6,815	3,975	2,840	900	510	390	784	394	390
1977	22,730	11,600	11,130	6,966	4,073	2,893	1,023	552	471	712	379	333
1978	24,250	12,328	11,922	6,400	3,722	2,678	823	476	347	653	350	303
1979	25,056	12,809	12,247	6,625	3,972	2,653	824	473	351	650	340	310
1980	24,983	12,691	12,292	6,685	3,818	2,867	808	438	370	623	341	282
1981	23,670	11,979	11,691	6,404	3,654	2,750	795	461	334	553	321	232
1982	21,247	10,782	10,465	6,385	3,646	2,739	624	342	282	438	230	208
1983	19,948	10,114	9,834	6,322	3,574	2,748	511	287	224	379	205	174
1984	19,222	9,898	9,324	6,417	3,728	2,689	444	256	188	388	191	197
1985	18,520	9,363	9,157	6,691	3,870	2,821	441	251	190	368	186	182
1986	18,225	9,440	8,785	6,622	3,721	2,901	480	279	201	342	196	146
1987	19,151	9,693	9,458	6,581	3,761	2,820	463	283	180	344	186	158
1988	20,057	10,137	9,920	6,699	3,887	2,812	441	266	175	351	188	163
1989	20,955	10,729	10,226	6,946	4,030	2,916	452	263	189	399	208	191
1990	21,799	11,122	10,677	6,854	3,984	2,870	434	252	182	348	191	157

Table 1.17 - vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1990

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1990 : January	1,873	957	916	652	383	269	33	18	15	34	16	18	679
February	1,537	808	729	471	271	200	37	19	18	22	15	7	659
March	1,843	945	898	536	299	237	33	16	15	22	5	17	664
April	1,827	893	934	515	305	210	35	17	18	32	17	15	962
May	1,866	923	943	549	332	217	27	17	16	22	15	7	977
June	1,891	959	932	572	327	245	44	23	16	24	11	13	1,072
July	1,838	950	886	663	400	263	46	30	18	27	18	9	965
August	1,822	906	914	650	362	288	31	29	11	41	21	20	1,050
September	1,752	927	825	603	360	243	43	26	23	26	15	11	863
October	1,933	978	955	577	327	250	37	24	13	42	27	15	997
November	1,864	900	876	519	302	217	31	21	16	29	17	12	1,111
December	1,733	866	847	547	316	231	35	20	15	27	14	13	1,213
Whole Year	21,799	11,122	10,677	6,854	3,984	2,970	434	252	182	346	191	157	11,252



Table 1.18 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and month - Island of Mauritius, 1990

Type of celebration	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Whole Year
By civil status officer	631	613	646	874	904	985	887	921	814	908	998	1,025	10,206
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	10	6	6	18	10	14	17	24	15	23	20	35	198
By authorised person	38	40	32	69	83	73	59	105	33	64	93	153	842
Total	679	659	684	951	997	1,072	963	1,050	862	995	1,111	1,213	11,246
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	6
Grand total	679	659	684	962	997	1,072	965	1,050	863	997	1,111	1,213	11,252

Table 1.15 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and district - Island of Mauritius, 1990

Type of celebration	Port Louis	Pamplemousses	Rivière du Rempart	Flacq	Grand Port	Savanne	Plaines Wilhems	Moka	Black River	Whole island
By civil status officer	1,114	881	1,154	1,269	1,027	730	2,930	582	519	10,206
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	26	41	23	16	15	9	55	9	4	198
By authorised person	62	87	66	176	58	45	285	56	7	842
Total	1,202	1,009	1,243	1,461	1,100	784	3,270	647	530	11,246
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	1	-	6
Grand total	1,202	1,009	1,244	1,461	1,100	785	3,273	648	530	11,252

Table 1.20 - Infant deaths (deaths of children under 1 year of age) by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1988 - 1990

Age at death	1988			1989			1990		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1 day	87	53	34	86	47	39	124	67	57
1 - 6 days	174	117	57	174	112	62	179	120	59
7 - 27 days	51	30	21	64	35	29	33	14	19
1 month	28	12	16	33	24	9	23	12	11
2 months	22	9	13	15	7	8	22	11	11
3 months	15	8	7	12	5	7	14	8	6
4 months	15	9	6	13	5	8	6	3	3
5 months	10	5	5	13	7	6	7	3	4
6 months	6	4	2	13	7	6	9	3	6
7 months	7	4	3	9	4	5	6	4	2
8 months	11	5	6	7	4	3	4	2	2
9 months	5	4	1	6	3	3	2	-	2
10 months	5	3	2	4	1	3	3	3	-
11 months	5	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	-
Under 1 year	441	266	175	452	263	189	434	252	182
Under 7 days	261	170	91	260	159	101	303	187	116
Under 28 days	312	200	112	324	194	130	336	201	135
1 - 11 months	129	66	63	128	69	59	98	51	47

Table 1.21 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1988 - 1990

Age at death (years)	1988			1989			1990		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under	441	266	175	452	263	189	434	252	182
1	69	34	35	64	32	32	54	31	23
5	57	31	26	39	20	19	27	17	10
10	48	27	21	41	19	22	41	27	14
15	82	48	34	66	36	30	73	40	33
20	124	66	58	92	45	47	88	47	41
25	114	66	48	150	103	47	119	77	42
30	167	110	57	164	118	46	176	112	64
35	200	135	65	215	159	56	223	175	48
40	245	177	68	252	182	70	251	183	68
45	299	205	94	299	208	91	276	194	82
50	384	286	98	374	267	107	411	289	122
55	470	325	145	473	325	148	488	336	152
60	788	500	288	779	511	268	740	495	245
65	716	441	275	858	525	333	830	514	316
70	816	453	363	807	468	339	786	423	363
75	698	354	344	731	364	367	763	385	378
80	523	231	292	532	217	315	534	229	305
85 & over	453	128	325	554	165	389	527	145	382
Age unknown	5	4	1	4	3	1	13	13	-
All ages	6,699	3,887	2,812	6,946	4,030	2,916	6,854	3,984	2,870

Table 1.22 - Deaths by cause<sup>1/</sup> - Island of Mauritius, 1990

Group	Cause of death	Deaths						% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year		1 to under 5 years		All ages			
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	18			14			2.4	15.9
II	Neoplasms	2			7			9.1	50.0
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	3					201	6.3	41.6
IV	Diseases of the blood forming organs	2					27	1.0	6.7
V	Mental disorders	-					7	1.4	9.0
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	9			3		28	1.0	6.7
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	-					1,204	41.4	273.8
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	21			11		265	9.1	60.1
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	1			1		78	4.3	28.1
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	-					84	3.3	22.0
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-					15	0.2	1.5
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-					4	0.1	0.4
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-					6	0.1	0.9
XIV	Congenital anomalies	46			10		31	1.2	7.9
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	323					130	4.7	31.2
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	2			1		263	7.4	49.0
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	7			7		148	7.0	46.3
	All causes	434	3,584	2,870	54	6,854	2,870	100.0	661.9

<sup>1/</sup> according to the "International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death", Revision of 1975

Table 1.23 - Vital statistics by geographical district - Island of Mauritius, 1983 - 1990

Geographical district	Population as at 30.6.89 3/		1989				1990				
	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths 2/	Still births	Civil marriages	Population as at 30.6.90 1/	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths 2/	Still births	Civil marriages
Port Louis	3,106	1,101	63	51	1,200	140,515	3,235	1,111	75	48	1,252
Pamplemousses	2,145	682	53	42	1,014	98,993	2,264	659	60	34	1,039
Rivière du Rempart	1,787	556	38	29	1,108	89,251	1,838	544	32	38	1,244
Flacq	2,279	751	46	50	1,433	117,710	2,247	712	49	41	1,461
Grand Port	1,914	695	40	49	1,084	100,620	1,984	653	40	35	1,100
Savanne	1,273	439	25	24	763	63,327	1,374	390	28	25	1,785
Plaines Wilhems	6,368	2,104	118	116	3,250	318,962	6,771	2,175	122	80	3,273
Moka	1,157	356	27	21	715	66,370	1,148	372	23	28	648
Black River	926	252	22	17	473	41,085	938	238	25	11	530
Whole Island	20,955	6,946	452	399	11,040	1,036,833	21,799	6,854	434	348	11,252

1/ based on 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

2/ deaths of children under 1 year of age

3/ revised

Table 1.24 - Fertility rates - Island of Mauritius, 1988 - 1990

	1988	1989 <sup>7/</sup>	1990 <sup>8/</sup>
Crude birth rate <sup>1/</sup>	19.7	20.4	21.0
General fertility rate <sup>2/</sup>	71.3	73.4	76.0
Total fertility rate <sup>3/</sup>	2.08	2.169	2.277
Gross reproduction rate <sup>4/</sup>	1.02	1.062	1.115
Net reproduction rate <sup>5/</sup>	0.98	1.016	1.067
Female population aged 15 - 49 years (30th June)	280,278	284,229	286,729
Age specific fertility rates <sup>6/</sup>			
Age of women (Years)			
15 - 19	43.2	44.9	45.1
20 - 24	130.8	136.6	145.0
25 - 29	120.3	126.1	136.1
30 - 34	73.1	78.2	79.6
35 - 39	37.1	36.0	37.0
40 - 44	10.3	11.1	11.2
45 - 49	0.9	0.9	1.5

<sup>1/</sup> registered live births per 1,000 of mid-year population

<sup>2/</sup> live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years

<sup>3/</sup> the average number of children born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of her age-specific fertility rates

<sup>4/</sup> the average number of daughters born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of her age-specific fertility rates

<sup>5/</sup> the extent to which the average woman will replace herself, assuming a fixed schedule of age-specific mortality and fertility rates to prevail through her reproductive span of life

<sup>6/</sup> live births occurred per 1,000 women in each age-group

<sup>7/</sup> revised

<sup>8/</sup> provisional

Table 1.25 - Age-specific fertility rates 1/ by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1972 and 1983 censuses

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order							Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over		
1972	15 - 19	35.6	11.7	2.6	0.1	-	-	50.3	
	20 - 21	67.0	55.6	39.7	17.3	6.8	2.0	188.1	
	25 - 29	29.0	36.5	36.1	33.1	27.3	28.5	190.8	
	30 - 34	8.7	12.5	15.2	17.3	17.9	58.5	130.1	
	35 - 39	3.4	4.1	6.7	7.5	8.9	57.5	88.1	
	40 - 44	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.7	21.0	31.7	
	45 - 49	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.6	3.8	
G.F.R. 2/	15 - 49	28.3	21.3	16.2	11.1	8.3	19.3	104.5	
1983 3/	15 - 19	29.9	9.3	0.9	-	-	-	39.2	
	20 - 24	62.0	47.2	18.0	1.3	0.9	0.2	132.6	
	25 - 29	33.6	47.1	29.3	13.5	5.2	2.3	131.0	
	30 - 34	11.8	21.0	19.9	15.1	9.4	8.5	85.7	
	35 - 39	3.9	5.9	7.9	6.0	5.2	11.9	40.8	
	40 - 44	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.9	6.2	13.5	
	45 - 49	0.3	2.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.6	
G.F.R. 2/	15 - 49	27.0	23.5	12.8	6.2	3.2	3.5	76.2	

1/ Live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age-group

2/ General Fertility Rate - Live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49

3/ based on 1983 census data



Table 1.26 - Age-specific fertility rates <sup>1/</sup> by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1989 - 1990.

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order							Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over		
1989 <sup>3/</sup>	15 - 19	38.2	6.4	0.3*	-	-	-	44.9	
	20 - 24	81.7	43.5	9.3	1.7	0.3*	0.1*	136.6	
	25 - 29	45.3	48.8	21.5	7.6	2.1	0.8	126.1	
	30 - 34	14.9	25.9	20.2	10.5	4.1	2.6	78.2	
	35 - 39	4.9	7.6	9.3	6.5	3.7	4.0	36.0	
	40 - 44	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.4	2.9	11.1	
	45 - 49	0.1*	-	-	0.2*	0.2*	0.4*	0.9*	
G.F.F. <sup>2/</sup>	15 - 49	32.4	23.1	10.3	4.4	1.8	1.4	73.4	
1990 <sup>4/</sup>	15 - 19	37.7	6.8	0.5*	0.1*	-	-	45.1	
	20 - 24	86.2	47.5	9.2	1.7	0.3*	0.1*	145.0	
	25 - 29	50.9	51.3	24.2	7.2	1.9	0.6	136.1	
	30 - 34	16.0	26.4	20.9	10.0	3.8	2.5	79.6	
	35 - 49	5.5	7.4	9.4	6.9	3.7	4.1	37.0	
	40 - 44	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.6	2.5	11.2	
	45 - 49	0.3*	-	0.1*	0.4*	0.1*	0.6*	1.5	
G.F.F. <sup>2/</sup>	15 - 49	33.6	24.0	11.0	4.3	1.7	1.4	76.0	

<sup>1/</sup> Live births occurred of a given order and age group per 1,000 females in that age group  
<sup>2/</sup> General Fertility Rate - Live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49  
<sup>3/</sup> revised  
<sup>4/</sup> provisional  
 \* rates based on a small number of events ( < 30 )

Table 1.27 - Population <sup>1/</sup> change, natural increase and net migration - Island of Rodrigues, 1976 - 1990

Period (year)	Population at beginning of period		Natural movement			External migration			Total increase	% increase during year due to		Population at end of period
			Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals	Departures	(A - D) <sup>2/</sup>		Natural increase	(A - D) <sup>2/</sup> / Total	
1976	24,481		1,024	153	871	3,796	4,221	- 425	446	- 1.74	1.92	24,927
1977	24,927		1,129	188	941	4,477	4,853	- 376	565	- 1.51	2.27	25,492
1978	25,492		1,026	196	832	5,571	5,642	- 71	761	- 0.28	2.98	26,253
1979	26,253		1,107	246	861	5,785	5,398	+ 387	1,248	+ 1.47	4.75	27,501
1980	27,501		1,311	234	1,077	6,042	5,722	+ 320	1,397	+ 1.16	5.08	28,898
1981	28,898		1,297	249	1,048	7,099	6,190	+ 909	1,957	+ 3.15	6.78	30,855
1982	30,855		1,212	199	1,013	6,333	5,680	+ 653	1,666	+ 2.12	5.40	32,521
1983	32,521		1,125	210	915	6,556	6,520	+ 36	951	+ 0.11	2.92	33,472
1984	33,472		1,110	229	881	7,471	7,172	+ 299	1,180	+ 0.89	3.52	34,652
1985	34,652		856	215	641	7,277	7,296	- 9	632	- 0.03	1.82	35,284
1986	35,284		945	183	762	7,975	7,906	+ 69	831	+ 0.20	2.36	36,115
1987	36,115		882	172	710	8,255	8,337	- 82	628	- 0.23	1.74	36,743
1988	36,743		884	180	704	9,146	10,128	- 982	- 270	- 2.67	-0.75	36,465
1989	36,465		867	203	664	11,501	11,092	+ 409	1,073	+ 1.12	2.94	37,538
1990	37,538		803	177	626	13,110	13,492	- 382	244	- 1.02	0.65	37,782

<sup>1/</sup> based on the 1983 census data

<sup>2/</sup> excess of arrivals over departures

Table 1.10 - Population<sup>1/</sup>, vital statistics, and vital statistics rates<sup>2/</sup> - Island of Rodrigues, 1976 - 1990

Year	Estimated mid-year population (30th June)	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths	Still births	Civil marriages	Crude birth rate <sup>3/</sup>	Crude death rate <sup>3/</sup>	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate <sup>4/</sup>	Still birth rate <sup>5/</sup>	Civil marriage rate
1976	24,417	1,024	153	871	36	24	109	43.9	7.8	36.1	57.2	27.2	15.9
1977	24,936	1,129	180	941	64	30	211	42.5	7.2	35.3	43.1	24.0	16.3
1978	25,720	1,028	196	832	53	27	209	42.3	8.2	34.1	56.4	22.5	17.3
1979	27,031	1,107	246	861	67	18	247	42.4	8.3	34.1	51.1	23.8	17.7
1980	28,153	1,311	234	1,077	56	39	265	44.0	8.5	35.4	57.1	24.7	17.7
1981	29,677	1,297	249	1,048	89	37	237	42.9	7.7	35.2	53.1	24.5	15.1
1982	31,527	1,212	199	1,013	58	20	171	38.4	7.0	31.4	56.7	21.0	12.6
1983	33,082	1,125	210	915	59	24	188	34.7	6.4	28.3	51.6	17.1	11.8
1984	34,079	1,110	229	881	61	16	227	30.2	5.4	23.0	53.7	17.5	11.2
1985	35,039	856	215	641	46	15	157	27.7	6.0	21.7	51.9	18.2	11.5
1986	35,580	945	183	762	44	23	219	25.1	5.3	19.8	48.8	20.8	10.6
1987	36,537	882	172	710	41	15	191	24.7	4.9	19.8	42.4	23.4	10.6
1988	36,485	884	180	704	30	23	170	24.1	5.1	19.0	44.4	21.6	9.5
1989	37,046	867	203	664	46	16	157	23.0	5.0	18.0	40.7	21.5	9.0
1990 <sup>6/</sup>	37,814	803	177	626	28	17	173	21.2	4.7	16.5	34.9	20.7	9.2

<sup>1/</sup> revised in the light of the 1983 Population Census data

<sup>2/</sup> because of the small number of vital events, the rates have been calculated by taking the average for three years in order to remove out wild fluctuations in the yearly data

<sup>3/</sup> per 1,000 of the mid-year population

<sup>4/</sup> deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

<sup>5/</sup> still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births) <sup>6/</sup> the rates are based on events registered for the year 1990 only

Table 1.29 - Age distribution of the population as enumerated at the censuses of 1972 and 1983, Island of Rodrigues

Age group (years)	Population						% Distribution	
	1972			1983			1972	1983
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
Under 1	944	483	461	1,095	560	535	3.8	3.3
1 - 4	3,595	1,784	1,811	4,549	2,272	2,277	14.5	13.7
5 - 9	4,100	2,064	2,036	4,905	2,433	2,472	16.6	14.3
10 - 14	3,321	1,660	1,661	4,189	2,127	2,062	13.4	12.7
15 - 19	2,332	1,136	1,196	3,897	1,958	1,939	9.4	11.3
20 - 24	1,791	901	890	2,966	1,467	1,499	7.2	9.0
25 - 29	1,566	767	799	2,281	1,160	1,121	6.3	6.9
30 - 34	1,500	716	784	1,616	350	766	6.1	4.9
35 - 39	1,240	622	618	1,504	766	738	5.0	4.5
40 - 44	983	511	472	1,430	703	727	4.0	4.3
45 - 49	756	396	360	1,167	584	583	3.0	3.5
50 - 54	621	315	306	917	484	433	2.5	2.8
55 - 59	594	283	311	756	373	383	2.4	2.3
60 - 64	501	233	268	582	293	289	2.0	1.3
65 - 69	357	160	197	470	221	249	1.4	1.4
70 - 74	230	102	128	353	140	213	0.9	1.1
75 - 79	115	50	65	190	78	112	0.5	0.6
80 - 84	62	20	42	103	39	64	0.3	0.3
85 & over	43	14	29	42	10	32	0.2	0.1
Age unknown	118	53	65	70	34	36	0.5	0.2
All ages	24,769	12,270	12,499	33,082	16,552	16,530	100.0	100.0

Table 1.30 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1990

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1990 : January	79	42	37	18	11	7	6	4	2	1	-	1	16
February	54	31	23	17	9	8	2	-	2	4	4	-	9
March	64	35	29	16	9	7	-	-	-	3	2	1	9
April	73	37	36	17	11	6	-	-	-	3	1	2	13
May	68	35	33	11	5	6	1	-	1	1	1	-	11
June	58	31	27	9	7	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	15
July	79	34	45	18	13	5	5	4	1	1	1	-	15
August	61	33	28	19	11	8	2	1	1	-	-	-	11
September	67	38	29	12	7	5	2	1	1	1	1	-	12
October	82	38	44	16	10	6	2	1	1	2	2	-	16
November	60	34	26	11	6	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	30
December	58	33	25	13	9	4	4	4	-	1	1	-	16
Whole Year	803	421	382	177	108	69	28	17	11	17	13	4	173

Table 1.31 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1988 - 1990

Age-group (years)	1988			1989			1990		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under	30	15	15	46	28	18	28	17	11
1 -	3	2	1	7	2	5	5	3	2
5 -	4	2	2	2	-	2	1	1	-
10 -	2	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	-
15 -	5	4	1	1	-	1	2	2	-
20 -	3	3	-	2	2	-	10	9	1
25 -	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	-
30 -	2	1	1	6	4	2	3	3	-
35 -	1	-	1	5	4	1	4	2	2
40 -	7	4	3	5	1	4	9	6	3
45 -	6	4	2	8	6	2	5	3	2
50 -	10	7	3	10	8	2	8	5	3
55 -	11	8	3	12	8	4	12	5	7
60 -	13	8	5	13	7	6	19	14	5
65 -	12	7	5	10	5	5	13	9	4
70 -	21	15	6	17	10	7	15	6	9
75 -	16	6	10	24	11	13	16	8	8
80 -	12	5	7	19	7	12	13	9	4
85 & over	21	5	16	13	6	7	11	5	6
All ages	180	99	81	203	111	92	177	108	69

Table 1.32 - Deaths by cause 1/ - Island of Rodrigues, 1990

Group	Cause of death	Deaths						% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population	
		Under 1 year		1 to under 5 years		All ages				
		Both sexes		Both sexes		Male	Female			Both sexes
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female					
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	1	1	0	3	0	3	8	1.5	21.1
II	Neoplasms	-	-	6	4	6	4	10	5.6	26.4
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	-	-	-	8	-	8	8	1.5	21.1
IV	Diseases of the blood forming organs	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	0.6	2.6
V	Mental disorders	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2.3	10.6
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	-	-	3	2	3	2	5	2.8	13.2
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	36	25	36	25	61	34.5	161.3
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	5	2	18	8	18	8	26	11.7	68.8
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	-	-	5	1	5	1	6	3.1	15.9
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	1.1	5.3
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIV	Congenital anomalies	1	1	1	3	1	3	4	3.1	15.9
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	13	-	8	5	8	5	13	7.3	34.4
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	9	-	4	3	4	3	7	1.0	18.5
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	1	1	12	8	12	8	20	11.3	52.9
	All causes	28	6	108	69	108	69	177	100.0	168.0

1/ according to the "International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death", Revision of 1975

SECTION 2 - INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL AND TOURISM

As from January 1979, owing to the increase in the volume of passenger traffic, it has been decided to process the data on a 10% sample. Cases where the number of passengers are too small have been omitted in order to avoid large sampling errors. It is to be noted, however, that figures for official emigrants published in this report, have been compiled from the Passport Office register.

Table 2.1 - Passenger traffic <sup>1/</sup> - Island of Mauritius, 1975 - 1990

Period	Arrivals			Departures			Net overseas migration
	Total	By sea	By air	Total	By sea	By air	
1975	117,548	4,485	113,063	120,703	4,255	116,448	- 3,155
1976	139,303	4,567	134,936	141,148	4,441	136,707	- 1,845
1977	153,208	4,929	148,279	155,653	4,624	151,029	- 2,445
1978	161,698	4,711	157,277	163,733	4,698	159,035	- 2,045
1979	182,771	5,581	179,190	186,864	4,054	182,810	- 4,093
1980	163,230	3,980	159,250	167,269	4,469	162,800	- 4,039
1981	168,973	4,533	164,440	174,376	5,316	169,060	- 5,403
1982	166,669	3,039	162,830	171,991	4,421	167,570	- 5,322
1983	177,665	4,915	172,750	182,005	4,755	177,250	- 4,340
1984	198,461	5,541	192,920	202,983	5,553	197,430	- 4,522
1985 <sup>2/</sup>	212,860	4,450	208,410	215,000	5,020	209,980	- 2,140
1986	235,640	4,510	231,130	236,850	4,300	232,550	- 1,210
1987	293,160	4,870	288,290	294,970	5,230	289,740	- 1,810
1988	343,940	5,260	338,680	341,330	4,340	336,990	+ 2,610
1989	379,080	3,190	375,890	385,050	3,620	381,430	- 5,970
1990	418,200	3,820	414,380	422,230	3,820	418,410	- 4,030
1990 1st Qr.	92,670	610	92,060	104,110	190	103,920	-11,440
2nd Qr.	94,000	740	93,260	96,900	960	95,940	- 2,900
3rd Qr.	114,010	580	113,430	113,310	710	112,600	+ 700
4th Qr.	117,520	1,890	115,630	107,910	1,960	105,950	+ 9,610

- <sup>1/</sup> includes (a) the very small number of engaged or discharged seamen;  
 (b) emigrants to and immigrants from the dependencies; and  
 (c) movement of military personnel as from the 1962 Population Census but excludes those transit passengers who did not leave the airport

<sup>2/</sup> as from 1985, seamen are not included



Table 2.2 - Passenger traffic 1/ by country of original embarkation or final destination, 1990

Country of original embarkation or final destination	Total arrivals	Total departures
Australia	3,770	3,730
Belgium	1,230	1,830
France	46,380	53,040
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	19,290	20,410
Hong Kong	5,060	5,120
India	14,080	13,640
Italy	12,770	14,090
Japan	2,380	2,540
Kenya	3,540	3,490
Malagasy Republic	9,060	8,320
Malawi -	170	240
Reunion	133,920	130,840
Rodrigues	13,492	13,110
Seychelles	9,720	8,820
Singapore	24,070	18,490
South Africa, Republic of	50,400	52,090
Switzerland	10,450	10,990
Tanzania	510	510
United Kingdom	32,340	34,050
Zambia	3,840	3,860
Zimbabwe	5,070	4,770
Other countries	16,658	18,250
All countries	418,200	422,230

1/ excluding seamen and transit passengers who did not leave the airport

Table 2.3 - Tourist <sup>1/</sup> arrivals by mode of transport and tourist nights spent during period, 1975 - 1990

Period	Tourist arriving during period		Tourist nights spent during period <sup>2/</sup>	% change over previous year	
	Sea	Air		Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights
1975	554	74,043	746,898	+ 2.3	- 3.3
1976	778	91,783	892,222	+ 24.1	+ 19.4
1977	1,035	101,475	994,766	+ 10.7	+ 11.5
1978	696	107,626	1,051,610	+ 5.7	+ 5.7
1979	510	127,850	1,419,610	+ 18.5	+ 35.0
1980	470	114,610	1,301,730	- 10.4	- 8.3
1981	590	121,030	1,361,190	+ 5.7	+ 4.6
1982	680	117,680	1,392,510	- 2.7	+ 2.3
1983	960	122,860	1,405,870	+ 4.6	+ 1.0
1984	1,230	138,440	1,541,590	+ 12.8	+ 9.7
1985	920	147,940	1,735,960	+ 6.6	+ 12.6
1986	950	164,360	1,878,370	+ 11.1	+ 8.2
1987	1,530	206,040	2,371,970	+ 25.6	+ 26.3
1988	1,770	237,530	3,002,820	+ 15.3	+ 26.6
1989	840	261,950	3,196,780	+ 9.8	+ 6.5
1990	1,203	290,350	3,500,000 <sup>3/</sup>	+ 10.9	+ 9.5 <sup>3/</sup>

<sup>1/</sup> a tourist is defined as a non-resident staying in the island for more than 24 hours but less than a year

<sup>2/</sup> including nights spent during reference period by tourist arriving prior to the period

<sup>3/</sup> provisional

Table 2.4 - Official long-term emigrants <sup>1/</sup> by sex,  
Island of Mauritius, 1965 - 1990

Year	Both sexes	Male	Female
1965	1,408	659	749
1966	1,611	774	837
1967	2,225	1,038	1,187
1968	3,067	1,487	1,580
1969	2,379	1,119	1,260
1970	2,282	1,063	1,219
1971	2,351	1,078	1,273
1972	2,271	956	1,315
1973	2,037	844	1,193
1974	1,494	606	888
1975	874	328	546
1976	579	195	384
1977	290	120	170
1978	320	111	209
1979	191	43	148
1980	308	84	224
1981	485	283	202
1982	913	682	231
1983	1,735	1,437	298
1984	1,961	1,256	705
1985	1,585	742	843
1986	2,014	931	1,083
1987	3,339	1,545	1,794
1988	2,493	1,186	1,307
1989	1,752	1,082	670
1990	1,042	674	368

<sup>1/</sup> persons who have obtained a permit to migrate to another country

Table 2.5 - Tourist arrivals by country of residence, 1983 - 1990

Country of residence	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Australia	1,680	1,580	2,460	2,480	3,150	2,310	2,510	3,060
Belgium	590	840	840	1,140	1,400	1,810	1,630	1,920
France	22,050	25,450	27,470	32,370	44,200	50,240	53,660	53,170
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	6,960	7,890	8,920	9,120	13,780	15,130	18,210	19,680
India	1,710	2,540	2,980	2,270	2,980	4,220	4,790	8,190
Italy	5,520	6,170	6,830	9,110	12,240	14,960	14,470	14,180
Japan	...	...	650	1,740	1,780	2,190	2,900	3,220
Kenya	690	700	780	770	1,020	1,260	1,100	1,440
Malagasy Republic	8,110	7,780	6,710	6,180	7,190	6,770	6,530	6,550
Reunion	30,180	30,300	35,630	40,810	47,970	50,930	65,550	73,310
Seychelles	560	340	770	790	1,090	1,950	3,260	3,500
Singapore	...	...	980	1,360	1,020	1,340	1,990	2,110
South Africa, Rep. of	27,150	31,560	27,410	26,680	30,560	35,860	36,860	41,860
Switzerland	2,570	5,440	6,480	7,390	8,180	9,080	10,690	10,740
Tanzania	330	230	550	470	700	690	550	440
United Kingdom	5,860	5,760	7,110	8,500	11,790	13,780	16,550	21,920
U.S.A.	1,020	1,130	1,460	1,780	1,880	1,470	1,890	2,220
Zambia	720	680	400	280	860	2,590	1,810	1,490
Zimbabwe	1,730	1,800	1,900	2,740	2,370	2,900	2,870	3,670
Other countries	6,390	7,470	8,530	9,330	13,010	13,820	14,970	18,880
All countries	123,820	139,670	148,860	165,310	207,570	239,300	262,790	291,550

Table 2.6 - Tourist nights 1/ by country of residence of tourist, 1983 - 1990

Country of residence	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 <sup>2/</sup>
Australia	31,560	21,050	27,520	30,650	40,160	33,590	41,340	48,960
Belgium	7,980	10,410	11,990	16,740	23,760	27,800	27,230	30,720
France	278,650	309,170	348,960	378,140	529,050	672,940	716,820	691,210
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	112,150	116,580	146,620	143,760	209,850	234,480	277,370	295,200
India	37,630	33,230	51,170	45,780	65,770	84,280	86,570	147,420
Italy	65,000	73,090	76,420	100,130	133,940	171,420	170,190	170,160
Japan	...	...	5,100	10,700	10,090	15,460	15,570	19,320
Kenya	8,730	7,100	7,910	9,150	9,100	12,840	17,460	23,040
Malagasy Republic	53,620	57,710	52,100	53,010	58,430	67,520	51,650	52,400
Réunion	243,840	264,530	337,440	343,270	394,360	534,580	567,030	659,790
Seychelles	8,350	8,620	11,240	9,760	18,250	26,140	39,070	42,000
Singapore	...	...	8,410	10,590	10,130	16,880	13,090	14,770
South Africa, Rep. of	246,870	287,350	258,470	266,110	315,210	402,200	371,430	418,600
Switzerland	36,750	74,210	95,320	119,000	122,970	135,640	167,350	171,840
Tanzania	4,550	3,310	2,970	2,560	5,390	3,930	5,420	4,400
United Kingdom	127,780	122,570	123,880	143,660	204,460	237,610	313,080	416,480
U.S.A.	11,620	15,400	21,560	14,350	24,360	23,100	27,620	33,300
Zambia	16,890	9,020	8,030	3,160	12,820	20,630	19,480	16,390
Zimbabwe	19,910	21,070	28,490	42,050	34,950	35,020	36,150	44,040
Other countries	93,990	107,170	112,360	135,900	168,920	246,760	232,860	199,960
All countries	1,405,870	1,541,590	1,735,960	1,878,370	2,371,970	3,002,820	3,196,780	3,500,000

1/the number of nights spent during period by tourists who arrived during the period and those who arrived prior to the 1st January of the period under review

2/provisional

Table 2.7 - Hotels, rooms and bed places, 1980 - 1990

Year	No. of hotels <sup>1/</sup>	No. of rooms	No. of bed places
1980	43	2,000	4,000
1981	51	2,201	4,484
1982	52	2,204	4,530
1983	55	2,300	4,900
1984	54	2,488	5,102
1985	55	2,630	5,387
1986	56	2,888	5,955
1987	60	3,108	6,418
1988	64	3,399	7,009
1989	67	3,605	7,374
1990	75	4,603	9,572

<sup>1/</sup> as from 1984 figures exclude hotels which have been converted to boarding houses but include newly constructed hotels

Table 2.8 - Monthly occupancy rates in large hotels, 1989 - 1990

Month	1989			1990		
	Total <sup>1/</sup> room	Tourist <sup>2/</sup> room	Total <sup>3/</sup> bed	Total <sup>1/</sup> room	Tourist <sup>2/</sup> room	Total <sup>3/</sup> bed
January	88.5	88.5	80.3	82.1	81.4	75.1
February	84.2	84.0	75.1	80.5	80.3	73.7
March	76.6	76.6	68.6	73.6	73.6	63.6
April	73.0	72.9	63.8	74.7	74.5	66.6
May	74.6	74.5	66.3	77.6	77.6	68.9
June	61.3	61.2	53.1	68.8	68.5	59.6
July	67.4	67.0	59.9	73.9	73.6	64.8
August	72.7	72.7	66.3	74.8	74.4	67.2
September	81.0	80.9	73.4	74.5	74.2	67.4
October	88.3	88.2	79.8	83.2	82.8	75.3
November	89.6	89.4	80.0	84.6	84.3	75.1
December	75.3	75.1	68.5	70.1	69.7	64.0
Mean	77.8	77.6	69.8	76.7	76.4	68.4

1/  $\frac{\text{Total number of room nights rented}}{\text{Total number of room nights available}} \times 100$

2/  $\frac{\text{Number of room nights rented to tourists}}{\text{Total number of room nights available}} \times 100$

3/  $\frac{\text{Total number of bed nights rented}}{\text{Total number of bed nights available}} \times 100$

## SECTION 3 - PUBLIC HEALTH

Table 3.1 - Health services (as at 31st December) - Island of Mauritius, 1986 - 1990

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 <sup>4/</sup>
<u>Hospitals</u>					
Regional hospitals	3	3	3	3	3
District hospitals	4	4	4	4	4
Specialised hospitals (psychiatric, chest, eye and E.N.T.) <sup>1/</sup>	4	4	4	4	4
Private hospitals on sugar estates	2	2	2	2	2
<u>Health centres</u> <sup>5/</sup>	6	10	14	14	-
<u>Area health centres</u> <sup>5/</sup>	-	-	-	-	26
<u>Community health centres</u> <sup>5/</sup>	11	40	47	49	115
<u>Dispensaries</u>					
Public dispensaries (excluding health centres) <sup>5/</sup>	59	52	54	58	-
Private dispensaries on sugar estates	25	25	25	25	25
Mobile dispensaries	5	5	5	5	5
<u>Clinics</u>					
Dental	14	16	18	20	23
Social hygiene	1	1	1	1	1
Private	7	7	8	8	8
Public mobile ante-natal and family planning	1	1	1	1	1
Public mobile dental	2	2	2	2	2
<u>Health offices</u>	13	13	13	13	13
<u>Personnel (including Rodrigues)</u>					
<u>Doctors</u>					
Total government doctors <sup>2/</sup>	416	449	460	480	521
of which : specialists <sup>3/</sup>	144	136	151	152	158
Doctors in private practice	345	352	387	420	429
TOTAL	761	801	847	900	950
<u>Dentists</u>					
Government service <sup>2/</sup>	24	25	28	31	37
Private	82	95	99	103	103
TOTAL	106	120	127	134	140
<u>Pharmacists</u>					
Government service <sup>2/</sup>	8	6	8	7	9
Private	92	94	98	100	118
TOTAL	100	100	106	107	127
<u>Qualified nurse and midwives</u>					
Government service	2,019	2,258	2,485	2,673	2,768

1/ the E.N.T. Centre is administratively attached to Victoria Hospital

2/ including temporary officers but excluding pre-registration ones

3/ excluding those performing administrative duties full-time

4/ provisional

5/ as from 1990, health institutions providing ambulatory care and services have been restructured into Area Health Centres and Community Health Centres, the latter being satellites of the former.



Table 3.3 - Notifiable, contagious or communicable diseases - Island of Mauritius, 1983 - 1990

Period	Disease																
	AIDS	Amoebiasis	Diphtheria	Food poisoning	Gonorrhoea	Infective Hepatitis	Leprosy	Leptospirosis	Malaria	Measles	Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	Schistosomiasis	Syphilis	Tetanus	Tuberculosis	Typhoid fever	Whooping cough
1983	-	1	-	2	161	20	1	2	296	-	2	15	30	1	152	15	3
1984	-	5	-	-	180	799	1	2	113	6	3	21	24	2	118	10	-
1985	-	-	1	1	289	1,629	1	-	54	2	2	5	38	1	111	6	-
1986	-	-	-	3	450	141	1	-	33	5	3	66	56	2	119	19	-
1987	1	4	-	4	345	65	1	7	120	-	7	101	38	-	117	8	-
1988	1	3	-	1	151	31	-	2	168	2	8	716	55	-	114	15	-
1989	2	10	-	1	113	23	1	19	78	-	3	297	31	1	129	38	-
1990	1	33	-	32	167	13	3	3	51	1	2	125	88	2	116	9	1
1989 : 1st Qr.	-	7	-	2	32	3	-	1	21	-	-	71	6	1	37	27	-
2nd Qr.	-	-	-	2	21	7	1	14	22	-	2	60	1	-	23	5	-
3rd Qr.	2	3	-	-	31	7	-	3	23	-	-	127	16	-	39	1	-
4th Qr.	-	-	-	-	29	6	-	1	12	-	1	39	8	-	30	2	-
1990 : 1st Qr.	-	-	-	-	49	2	-	-	13	-	1	16	16	-	26	6	1
2nd Qr.	1	9	-	16	35	2	1	3	18	1	1	28	26	-	25	2	-
3rd Qr.	-	13	-	7	39	5	1	-	15	-	-	15	33	2	26	-	-
4th Qr.	-	11	-	9	41	4	1	-	8	-	-	36	13	-	39	1	-

Source : Statistical Division, Ministry of Health

Table 3.2 - Statistics of government hospitals<sup>1/</sup> - Island of Mauritius, 1983 - 1989

Period	No. of beds (as at end of period)	Patients in hospitals on first day of period	Total admissions	Deaths	Discharges (excluding deaths)	Patients remaining on last day of period
1983	2,820	1,565	109,651	1,999	107,625	1,592
1984	2,745	1,592	115,351	1,933	113,404	1,606
1985	2,728	1,606	116,245	2,099	114,202	1,550
1986	2,814	1,550	119,990	2,108	117,877	1,555
1987	2,857	1,555	122,608	1,911	120,692	1,560
1988	2,836	1,560	131,472	1,965	129,477	1,590
1989	2,897	1,590	139,070	2,056	136,921	1,683
1988 : 1st Qr.	2,857	1,560	33,843	482	32,666	2,255
2nd Qr.	2,857	2,255	31,973	483	31,654	2,091
3rd Qr.	2,836	2,091	32,537	527	32,003	2,098
4th Qr.	2,836	2,098	33,119	473	33,154	1,590
1989 : 1st Qr.	2,836	1,590	35,491	517	34,375	2,189
2nd Qr.	2,836	2,189	34,137	514	33,613	2,199
3rd Qr.	2,897	2,199	35,216	514	34,780	2,121
4th Qr.	2,897	2,121	34,226	511	34,153	1,683

<sup>1/</sup> excluding prison hospitals

Source : Statistical Division, Ministry of Health

SECTION 4 - PUBLIC FINANCE AND BANKING

1. In this issue of the digest, tables 4.1 - 4.9 contain data on central government finance. Apart from the accounts of departments covered by the general budget of the government (budgetary central government), figures for the National Pensions Fund and other government agencies, known as extra budgetary units of central government, have also been included.

A list of institutions classified as extra budgetary units is given below :-

Development Works Corporation  
Industrial and Vocational Training Board  
Mahatma Gandhi Institute  
Mauritius College of the Air  
Mauritius Examinations Syndicate  
Mauritius Institute of Education  
National Pensions Fund  
Outer Islands Development Corporation  
Private Secondary Schools Authority  
Sugar Industry Labour Welfare Fund  
Tea Board  
Town and Country Planning Board  
University of Mauritius  
Widows' and Children's Pension Scheme Board

Figures for Rodrigues are also included in the tables.

2. The figures in tables 4.10 and 4.11 are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act of 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the four years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

Table 4.1 - Government finance statistics : summary table, 1987/86 - 1990/91

(Central Government)

Rs Million

Main aggregates	1987/88 <u>1/</u>	1988/89 <u>1/</u>	1989/90 <u>1/</u>	1990/91 <u>2/</u>
1. Total revenue	6,466.8	7,630.5	8,882.3	9,812.8
Tax revenue	5,781.9	7,008.2	8,109.7	9,172.0
Non-tax revenue	684.9	622.3	772.6	640.8
2. Grants	214.4	67.6	116.4	110.0
3. Total revenue and grants	6,681.2	7,698.1	8,998.7	9,922.8
4. Current expenditure	5,257.2	6,297.6	7,372.8	8,242.6
5. Capital expenditure	1,119.5	1,185.2	1,543.0	1,899.0
6. Total expenditure	6,376.7	7,482.8	8,915.8	10,141.6
7. Lending minus repayments	217.2	683.4	278.8	60.0
8. Total expenditure and lending minus repayments	6,593.9	8,166.2	9,194.6	10,201.6
9. Current account surplus (without grants) (1 - 4)	1,209.6	1,332.9	1,509.5	1,570.2
10. Gross fixed capital formation	688.4	1,009.4	1,462.6	1,735.2
11. Overall deficit/surplus (3 - 8)	87.3	-468.1	-195.9	-278.8
12. Financing	-87.3	468.1	195.9	278.8
Foreign	601.2	-460.9	-170.3	-97.6
Domestic	-688.5	929.0	366.2	376.4
Non bank	-16.9	865.4	185.2	...
Deposit money banks	977.0	1,216.2	1,184.8	...
Monetary authorities	-1,648.6	-1,152.6	-1,003.8	...

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 4.2 - Total revenue and grants, 1987/88 - 1990/91

(Central government)

Rs Million

Revenue items	1987/88	1988/89 <u>1/</u>	1989/90 <u>1/</u>	1990/91 <u>2/</u>
1. Tax revenue	5,781.9	7,008.2	8,109.7	9,172.0
Individual income tax	312.1	423.9	563.3	650.0
Corporate tax	391.5	556.2	668.3	800.0
Social security contributions	255.8	322.0	363.2	415.0
Taxes on property	313.5	372.3	469.1	582.0
Domestic taxes on goods and services	1,206.6	1,602.4	1,855.1	2,165.0
of which : excises duties	(386.2)	(603.1)	(633.3)	(790.0)
sales tax	(473.2)	(572.2)	(710.4)	(775.0)
Taxes on gambling	(118.0)	(130.6)	(165.6)	(183.0)
Tax on hotel bills	(139.7)	(176.3)	(198.3)	(230.0)
Import duties	2,639.1	3,054.4	3,703.1	4,020.0
Export duties	610.6	610.3	374.7	435.0
Other tax revenue	52.7	66.7	112.9	105.0
2. Non tax revenue	684.9	622.3	772.6	640.8
Property income	444.9	348.9	444.0	315.8
Fees charges and non industrial sales	165.5	192.5	236.8	248.6
Employers' contribution to Widows' and Children's Pension Scheme	31.6	41.3	43.5	55.4
Other non tax revenue	42.9	39.6	48.3	21.0
3. Total revenue	6,466.8	7,630.5	8,882.3	9,812.8
4. Grants	214.4	67.6	116.4	110.0
5. Total revenue and grants	6,681.2	7,698.1	8,998.7	9,922.8

1/ revised2/ provisional

Table 4.3 - Functional classification of current expenditure, 1987/88 - 1990/91

(Central government)

Rs Million

Functional categories	1987/88	1988/89 <sup>1/</sup>	1989/90 <sup>1/</sup>	1990/91
1. General public services	688.3	823.3	850.5	904.2
2. Defence	53.1	72.6	117.5	181.2
3. Public order and safety	355.9	510.0	583.3	645.8
4. Education	798.0	1,062.6	1,165.5	1,259.1
5. Health	456.5	624.9	693.9	816.0
6. Social security and welfare	858.4	1,072.9	1,155.5	1,453.3
7. Housing and community amenities	40.7	53.0	50.5	82.7
8. Recreational, cultural and religious affairs and services	44.8	59.8	85.4	87.1
9. Fuel and energy	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.1
10. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	440.3	438.4	449.4	527.5
11. Mining and mineral resources, manufacturing & construction	22.8	23.1	22.5	29.2
12. Transportation and communication	11.0	21.3	16.8	18.5
13. Other economic affairs and services	303.2	257.5	411.6	399.8
14. Other expenditures	1,181.7	1,275.6	1,767.4	1,836.1
Public debt interest	(879.3)	(879.7)	(1,337.3)	(1,367.1)
Transfer to local government	(224.3)	(297.5)	(314.8)	(352.0)
Development works	(73.1)	(86.9)	(101.2)	(104.0)
Other	(5.0)	(11.5)	(14.1)	(13.0)
Total current expenditure	5,257.2	6,297.6	7,372.8	8,242.6

<sup>1/</sup> revised

<sup>2/</sup> provisional

Table 4.4 - Functional classification of capital expenditure, 1987/88 - 1990/91

(Central government)

Rs Million

Functional categories	1987/88	1988/89 <sup>1/</sup>	1989/90 <sup>1/</sup>	1990/91 <sup>2/</sup>
1. General public services	38.2	99.3	136.3	266.3
2. Defence	-	0.1	2.0	2.4
3. Public order and safety	39.8	49.9	134.7	134.2
4. Education	52.5	81.8	115.2	191.2
5. Health	32.4	65.9	74.5	129.6
6. Social security and welfare	4.5	54.5	66.8	91.4
7. Housing and community amenities	158.3	201.6	241.1	335.4
8. Recreational, cultural and religious affairs and services	44.8	71.4	197.2	88.3
9. Fuel and energy	1.8	1.4	1.7	13.0
10. Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	90.8	120.5	205.7	211.8
11. Mining and mineral resources, manufacturing & construction	70.2	93.9	35.0	59.4
12. Transportation and communication	579.9	314.7	305.6	323.9
13. Other economic affairs and services	0.6	18.2	21.9	23.1
14. Other expenditures	5.7	12.0	5.3	29.0
Total capital expenditure	1,119.5	1,185.2	1,543.0	1,899.0

<sup>1/</sup> revised

<sup>2/</sup> provisional

Table 4.5 - Economic classification of total expenditure, 1987/88 - 1990/91  
(Central government)

Economic categories	RS Million			
	1987/88	1988/89 <u>1/</u>	1989/90 <u>1/</u>	1990/91 <u>2/</u>
Current expenditure	<u>5,257.2</u>	<u>6,297.6</u>	<u>7,372.8</u>	<u>8,242.6</u>
Wages and salaries	2,263.0	2,905.5	3,318.8	3,421.4
Employers contributions to pension schemes	17.4	22.5	25.0	30.0
Other purchases of goods and services	583.6	819.7	798.4	1,106.3
Interest payments	879.3	879.7	1,337.3	1,367.1
Subsidies and other current transfers	1,513.9	1,670.2	1,893.3	2,247.8
of which : Rice and flour	(226.0)	(145.0)	(265.0)	(250.0)
Transfers to local government	(224.3)	(297.5)	(314.8)	(352.0)
Capital expenditure	<u>1,119.5</u>	<u>1,185.2</u>	<u>1,543.0</u>	<u>1,899.0</u>
Acquisition of fixed capital assets	688.4	1,009.4	1,462.6	1,735.2
Purchase of land and intangible assets	20.5	7.5	35.6	40.0
Capital transfers	402.6	168.3	44.8	123.8
of which : Transfers to local government	(2.7)	(7.4)	(0.8)	(4.0)
Total expenditure	6,376.7	7,482.8	8,915.8	10,141.6

1/ revised

2/ provisional



Table 4.6 - Financing by type of debt holder, 1986/87 - 1990/91

(Central government)

Rs Million

Debt holders	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89 <sup>1/</sup>	1989/90 <sup>2/</sup>
<u>Domestic financing</u>	<u>-202.3</u>	<u>-688.5</u>	<u>929.0</u>	<u>366.2</u>
From other general government	-3.0	-41.2	-13.6	113.4
From monetary authorities	-1,970.0	-1,648.6	-1,152.6	-1,003.8
From deposit money banks	1,660.6	977.0	1,216.2	1,184.8
Other domestic	128.2	65.0	882.5	66.8
Adjustments	-18.1	-40.7	-3.5	5.0
<u>Foreign financing</u>	<u>148.2</u>	<u>601.2</u>	<u>-460.9</u>	<u>-170.3</u>
From international development institutions	5.9	359.5	100.3	-135.4
From foreign governments	285.4	273.8	175.7	1.6
Other foreign borrowing	-143.6	-31.1	-737.1	-32.0
Changes in cash deposits, etc.	0.5	-1.0	0.2	-4.5
Total financing	-54.1	-87.3	468.1	195.9

<sup>1/</sup> revised

<sup>2/</sup> provisional

Table 4.7 - Financing by type of debt instrument 1986/87 - 1990/91  
(Central government)

Rs. Million

	1986/87	1987/88 <sup>1/</sup>	1988/89 <sup>1/</sup>	1990/91 <sup>2/</sup>
Debt instruments				
<u>Domestic financing</u>				
Long-term bonds	-202.3	-608.5	929.0	366.2
Short term bonds and bills	239.9	193.1	1,172.6	683.0
Long-term loans n.e.c.	-25.2	1,061.4	1,210.2	955.9
Short-term loans and advances	-31.8	-26.0	-52.6	-28.4
Other liabilities	-187.0	-1,157.2	-23.3	15.0
Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	-2.1	-2.8	7.3	-0.1
Discrepancy	-200.5	-759.9	-1,388.7	-1,267.4
<u>Foreign financing</u>				
Long-term loans	4.4	2.9	3.5	8.2
Changes in cash deposits, etc.	148.2	601.2	-460.2	-170.3
	147.7	602.2	-461.1	-165.8
	0.5	-1.0	0.2	-4.5
Total financing	-54.1	-87.3	468.1	195.9

<sup>1/</sup> revised

<sup>2/</sup> provisional

Table 4.8 - Outstanding debt by type of debt holder, 1987 - 1990  
(Central government)

Rs Million

Debt holders	30th June 87	30th June 88	30th June 89 <sup>1/</sup>	30th June 90 <sup>2/</sup>
<u>I Domestic debt</u>	<u>6,100.3</u>	<u>5,998.6</u>	<u>8,375.6</u>	<u>9,761.2</u>
Other general government	5.3	30.2	37.2	28.1
Monetary authorities	1,203.6	10.1	0.2	0.5
Deposit money banks	3,640.4	4,633.2	6,063.8	7,351.3
Other domestic	1,251.0	1,325.1	2,274.4	2,381.3
<u>II Foreign debt</u>	<u>4,843.8</u>	<u>5,801.1</u>	<u>5,735.5</u>	<u>5,868.1</u>
International development institutions	2,001.5	2,774.3	3,212.7	3,128.6
Foreign governments	1,725.0	1,929.1	2,110.0	2,271.0
Other foreign	1,117.3	1,097.7	412.8	468.5
Total	10,944.1	11,799.7	14,111.1	15,629.3

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 4.9 - Outstanding debt by type of debt instrument, 1987 - 1990

(Central government)

Rs Million

Debt instrument	30th June 87	30th June 88	30th June 89 <sup>1/</sup>	30th June 90 <sup>2/</sup>
I Domestic debt	6,100.2	5,998.6	8,375.6	9,761.2
Long-term bonds	1,981.2	2,096.3	3,181.7	3,670.4
Short-term bonds	2,879.7	3,835.1	5,134.2	6,010.8
Long-term loans n.e.c.	39.2	19.1	9.2	7.0
Short-term loans and advances n.e.c.	1,191.1	33.7	9.8	25.5
Other domestic liabilities	9.1	14.4	40.7	47.5
II Foreign debt	4,843.8	5,801.1	5,735.5	5,868.1
Long-term loans n.e.c.	4,843.8	5,801.1	5,735.5	5,868.1
Total	10,944.1	11,799.7	14,111.1	15,629.3

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 4.10 - Income tax - Individuals<sup>1/</sup> - Analysis by range of gross income, years of assessment 1985/86 - 1988/89

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1985/86					Year of assessment 1986/87						
	Number of taxpayers <sup>2/</sup>	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers <sup>2/</sup>	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers <sup>2/</sup>	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	104 <sup>3/</sup>	0.4	0.4	-	76 <sup>3/</sup>	0.4	0.4	-				-
10,001 - 20,000	5,671	97.2	24.9	1.2	4,113	72.6	19.1	1.0				1.0
20,001 - 30,000	8,702	215.9	81.1	4.7	10,030	246.7	97.1	5.5				5.5
30,001 - 40,000	6,842	237.7	82.3	6.5	7,630	267.1	93.1	7.4				7.4
40,001 - 50,000	5,642	252.8	92.1	8.1	6,525	292.2	102.5	8.9				8.9
50,001 -100,000	11,443	779.6	366.9	43.4	13,239	906.2	423.5	50.4				50.4
100,001 -250,000	3,463	473.3	304.6	58.9	4,288	601.7	394.6	78.9				78.9
250,001 -500,000	177	55.7	44.8	12.9	338	110.2	89.1	25.7				25.7
Over 500,000	14	9.8	7.7	2.4	47	32.8	28.2	8.5				8.5
Sub-total	42,058	2,122.4	1,004.8	138.1	46,286	2,529.9	1,247.6	186.3				186.3
<sup>4/</sup>	166	...	...	1.6	178	...	...	2.3				2.3
Total	42,224	...	...	139.7	46,464	...	...	188.6				188.6

<sup>1/</sup> See note on page 46

<sup>2/</sup> Married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where wife's earnings are taxed separately

<sup>3/</sup> Consist mainly of non-residents deriving income of Rs 10,000 or less from Mauritius

<sup>4/</sup> Cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.10 (cont'd) - Income tax - Individuals<sup>1/</sup> - Analysis by range of gross income, years of assessment 1985/86 - 1988/89

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1987/88				Year of assessment 1988/89			
	Number of taxpayers <sup>2/</sup>	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers <sup>2/</sup>	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	103 <sup>3/</sup>	0.5	0.5	-	102	0.5	0.5	-
10,001 - 20,000	3,443	60.7	16.2	0.8	1,167	20.9	4.9	1.3
20,001 - 30,000	9,251	230.7	92.5	5.6	8,138	205.7	70.0	3.9
30,001 - 40,000	8,990	316.5	112.1	9.0	8,044	282.5	109.2	8.5
40,001 - 50,000	7,101	318.2	112.9	9.9	7,607	342.3	121.1	11.0
50,001 - 100,000	15,090	1,034.9	493.6	60.0	18,898	1,325.2	545.1	67.3
100,001 - 250,000	5,087	722.6	483.3	98.6	8,113	1,163.0	704.8	139.8
250,001 - 500,000	586	193.6	158.7	45.4	1,017	332.3	249.1	69.8
Over 500,000	112	93.0	80.1	25.9	269	232.8	197.5	63.8
Sub-total	49,763	2,970.7	1,549.9	255.2	53,355	3,905.2	2,002.2	365.4
<sup>4/</sup> Total	218	...	0.3	4.9	301	...	0.3	9.9
Total	49,981	...	1,550.2	260.1	53,656	...	2,002.5	375.3

<sup>1/</sup> See note on page 46

<sup>2/</sup> Married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where wife's earnings are taxed separately

<sup>3/</sup> Consist mainly of non-residents deriving income of Rs 10,000 or less from Mauritius

<sup>4/</sup> Cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.11 - Income tax - Companies - Analysis by range of liable income, years of assessment 1985/86 - 1988/89

Range of liable income (Rs)	Year of assessment 1985/86				Year of assessment 1986/87			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	153	1.7	1.5	0.5	138	1.5	1.3	0.4
25,001 - 50,000	84	3.1	2.8	0.9	85	3.2	2.2	0.9
50,001 - 100,000	115	8.2	7.1	2.4	126	9.0	7.3	2.4
100,001 - 150,000	78	9.8	8.5	2.8	59	7.4	5.9	1.9
150,001 - 250,000	64	12.8	10.3	3.3	72	14.3	10.0	3.2
250,001 - 500,000	91	32.7	28.6	8.7	108	38.2	27.1	7.9
500,001 - 750,000	46	29.1	24.9	7.8	56	34.5	25.4	8.0
750,001 - 1,000,000	28	23.9	18.6		32	27.3	20.8	6.0
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	36	42.9	29.8	8.8	46	56.4	39.3	11.9
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	17	29.1	36.6	7.5	35	59.9	32.4	9.1
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	41	127.4	100.1	31.2	62	197.0	120.9	36.2
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	13	88.6	69.5	23.2	21	152.1	114.0	34.2
Over 10,000,000	13	235.7	182.9	63.3	22	580.8	408.0	137.3
Total	779	645.0	521.2	165.8	862	1,181.6	814.6	259.4

1/ see note on page 46

Table 4.11 (cont'd) - Income tax - Companies<sup>1/</sup> - Analysis-by range of liable income, years of assessment 1985/86 - 1988/89

Range of liable income (Rs)	Year of assessment 1987/88				Year of assessment 1988/89			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	113	1.3	1.1	0.4	114	1.3	1.2	0.4
25,001 - 50,000	76	2.8	2.4	0.8	87	3.2	2.8	0.9
50,001 - 100,000	101	7.2	5.7	1.9	112	8.2	6.7	2.1
100,001 - 150,000	65	8.1	6.3	2.0	89	11.1	9.2	2.9
150,001 - 250,000	107	20.8	15.7	5.2	97	19.3	15.1	4.9
250,001 - 500,000	120	41.8	26.9	8.4	138	50.3	37.8	12.1
500,001 - 750,000	63	38.4	28.5	8.1	79	49.1	37.0	10.4
750,001 - 1,000,000	40	35.1	25.1	8.0	43	37.8	29.4	8.7
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	48	58.6	40.1	12.2	81	98.8	72.8	21.4
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	27	47.3	36.5	11.5	40	67.7	47.5	14.8
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	86	282.4	194.5	58.3	78	245.4	181.0	53.3
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	30	224.3	150.3	44.2	36	262.5	201.5	61.1
Over 10,000,000	33	874.9	644.1	211.6	57	1,619.3	1,069.1	339.2
Total	909	1,643.0	1,177.2	372.6	1,051	2,474.0	1,711.1	532.2

<sup>1/</sup> see note on page 46



Table 4.12 - Assets of the Bank of Mauritius, 1986 - 1990

Rs Million

End of period	Grand Total	External						Local			
		Total	Balance with banks	Treasury bills	Securities	S.D.R. $\frac{1}{2}$	Notes and coins	Total	Government Securities	Discounts and advances	Other assets
1986	4,305.7	1,830.4	1,810.3	-	12.2	7.2	0.7	2,475.3	882.9	1,542.7	49.7
1987	5,169.8	4,224.5	2,292.0	1,797.6	63.8	70.9	0.2	945.3	0.4	867.2	77.7
1988	6,425.5	6,174.1	4,161.5	1,819.8	123.7	68.8	0.3	251.4	0.3	122.9	128.2
1989	8,164.3	7,836.2	5,271.7	2,311.0	154.5	98.3	0.7	328.1	0.3	176.1	151.7
1990	11,739.7	10,633.2	7,821.4	2,432.9	171.0	207.7	0.2	1,106.5	0.5	174.9	931.1
1990 1st Qr.	9,025.2	8,508.8	6,551.1	1,693.4	156.7	106.8	0.8	516.4	0.4	354.7	161.3
2nd Qr.	10,554.7	9,211.4	6,952.2	2,007.4	173.2	77.7	0.9	1,343.3	0.5	126.7	1216.1
3rd Qr.	11,114.1	9,715.8	7,421.6	1,958.1	172.8	163.3	-	1,398.3	0.4	412.4	985.5
4th Qr.	11,739.7	10,633.2	7,821.4	2,432.9	171.0	207.7	0.2	1,106.5	0.5	174.9	931.1

$\frac{1}{2}$  Special Drawing Rights

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.13 - Liabilities of the Bank of Mauritius, 1986 - 1990

Rs Million

End of period	Grand Total	Capital and reserves	Notes in circulation	Coins in circulation	Deposits				Other Liabilities	
					Total deposits	Demand				Other deposits
						Government	Bankers	Other		
1986	4,305.7	33.0	1,546.3	41.0	620.9	2.3	557.4	61.2	-	2,064.5
1987	5,169.8	33.0	1,976.5	47.3	758.8	2.5	696.5	59.8	-	2,354.2
1988	6,425.5	33.0	2,374.4	52.3	1,542.5	570.5	948.4	23.6	-	2,423.3
1989	8,164.3	33.0	2,840.9	62.4	2,719.4	1,550.5	1,097.7	29.1	42.1	2,508.6
1990	11,739.7	33.0	3,458.2	74.9	4,183.6	2,884.5	1,270.4	28.7	-	3,990.0
1990 1st Qr.	9,025.2	33.0	2,477.7	64.4	3,859.1	2,569.9	1,252.5	25.1	11.6	2,591.0
2nd Qr.	10,554.7	33.0	2,498.0	67.1	3,823.9	2,483.5	1,315.4	25.0	-	4,132.7
3rd Qr.	11,114.1	33.0	2,681.1	69.6	4,341.9	2,898.7	1,397.5	26.0	19.7	3,988.5
4th Qr.	11,739.7	33.0	3,458.2	74.9	4,183.6	2,884.5	1,270.4	28.7	-	3,990.0

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.14 - Assets of commercial banks, 1986 - 1990

Rs Million

End of period	Total assets	Reserves		Foreign assets		Claims on government			Claims on private sector				Other <sup>4/</sup> assets	
		Cash in hand	Balance at Bank of Mauritius	Balances with banks abroad	Other <sup>1/</sup>	Treasury bills	Government securities	Advances <sup>2/</sup>	Local bills discounted	Bills receivable	Bills rediscounted	Loans & advances to public bodies		Other <sup>3/</sup> loans and advances
1986	9,278.6	282.5	557.4	120.0	525.9	1,565.8	985.0	60.1	148.0	188.6	-	131.3	3,935.5	778.5
1987	14,343.5	360.4	696.5	240.4	733.6	2,308.5	1,239.7	63.3	204.8	312.7	-	104.4	6,411.1	1,668.1
1988	18,745.8	418.0	948.4	290.1	940.8	3,776.3	1,265.8	107.4	306.0	393.0	-	94.1	8,147.1	2,058.8
1989	22,015.2	499.7	1,097.7	275.5	1,249.6	4,180.1	1,549.2	129.2	391.2	381.3	0.8	120.2	9,957.2	2,183.5
1990	26,454.9	684.4	1,270.4	515.3	1,230.5	5,324.3	2,013.5	23.8	352.8	489.2	-	249.8	12,030.0	2,270.9

1/ including foreign notes and coins, foreign bills discounted and foreign securities

2/ including foreign currency loans to government as from December, 1977

3/ including non-interbank investments

4/ including interbank investments

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.15 - Liabilities of commercial banks, 1986 - 1990

Rs Million

End of period	Total liabilities	Capital and reserves	Private sector deposits				Government deposits	Credit from Bank of Mauritius	Balance due to		Bills payable	Other liabilities
			Demand	Time	Savings	Total			Banks in Mauritius	Banks abroad		
1986	9,278.6	468.1	1,357.4	3,491.4	3,004.2	7,853.0	205.1	15.0	3.3	35.1	44.7	654.3
1987	14,293.5	658.7	1,568.5	6,069.9	3,999.4	11,637.8	451.8	66.4	344.3	65.5	55.4	1,013.6
1988	18,745.9	885.0	1,693.3	8,152.0	5,223.8	15,069.1	649.3	116.2	429.6	114.4	55.5	1,426.8
1989	22,015.2	1,576.9	1,967.8	8,899.3	6,747.6	17,614.7	412.3	107.8	435.3	135.6	72.7	1,659.9
1990	26,454.9	1,859.1	2,635.9	10,562.2	8,427.8	21,625.9	269.8	87.7	394.0	183.9	100.1	1,934.4

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.16 - Sector-wise distribution of commercial banks' credit to the private sector, 1989 - 1990

Rs Million

Sector	1989				1990			
	March	June	September	December	March	June	September	December
Mauritius Sugar Syndicate	85.9	361.9	134.2	177.4	39.4	265.1	209.2	142.8
Sugar Industry	942.3	846.2	1,013.4	947.9	783.6	826.1	763.8	726.7
Other Agricultural Interests	262.7	297.3	377.6	395.4	356.9	375.2	465.5	474.4
Export Processing Zone	2,631.0	2,455.9	2,655.2	2,710.2	3,015.1	2,895.6	2,987.5	2,981.4
Development Certificate Industries	578.2	621.8	647.3	639.6	649.3	634.3	647.3	702.2
Agricultural Development Certificate	9.8	10.2	7.3	8.5	11.1	11.5	11.7	12.5
Export Service Certificate	21.9	28.5	29.7	27.6	31.9	32.5	32.7	37.2
Hotel Management Certificate	148.2	176.1	195.7	271.3	324.9	373.3	513.8	562.0
Small Scale Industries	152.2	160.5	167.2	180.0	191.1	192.9	199.0	224.8
Ex Development Certificate Industries	339.0	341.3	356.1	415.0	449.5	461.4	450.4	526.0
Other Industries & Manufacturers	1,263.9	1,222.7	1,432.1	1,567.0	1,803.7	1,796.7	1,845.3	1,959.8
Transport	224.6	221.7	219.0	205.0	219.5	241.7	248.7	280.4
Hotels	228.1	251.7	255.8	257.5	320.2	353.8	388.6	406.8
Statutory & Para-Statatal Bodies	83.6	76.4	87.9	120.2	130.5	128.0	232.5	300.2
Traders	1,089.1	1,141.0	1,215.3	1,185.3	1,319.8	1,371.0	1,410.9	1,466.7
Housing	397.5	420.1	478.2	517.6	570.8	669.4	816.4	956.4
Stock Brokers	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.7	1.8
Personal & Professional	781.6	814.2	859.3	881.6	838.7	882.5	926.8	895.0
Financial Institutions	54.7	57.0	45.8	48.7	74.1	30.2	35.4	51.4
Investment in Private Sector	133.4	114.8	123.9	126.9	216.2	191.2	250.2	249.8
Other Customers	213.1	147.7	149.4	166.4	123.4	118.6	118.2	114.6
T O T A L	9,642.0	9,768.1	10,451.7	10,850.7	11,471.6	11,852.5	12,556.6	13,072.9

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.17 - Foreign exchange reserves, 1986 - 1990

Rs Million

End of period	Bank of Mauritius	Government	Statutory bodies	Commercial banks (net)	Total
1986	1,830.4	1.2	7.2	610.8	2,449.6
1987	4,224.6	3.6	9.0	240.9	4,478.1
1988	6,174.2	3.6	-	249.9	6,427.7
1989	7,836.2	0.3	-	212.5	8,049.0
1990	10,633.2	-	-	428.3	11,061.5
1990 : 1st Quarter	8,508.8	0.3	-	409.6	8,918.7
2nd Quarter	9,211.4	1.7	-	419.0	9,632.1
3rd Quarter	9,715.8	1.6	-	340.0	10,057.4
4th Quarter	10,633.2	-	-	428.3	11,061.5

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.18 - Foreign exchange rates 1/ 1989-1990

Country	Currency	On 30.6.89		On 31.12.89		On 30.6.90		On 31.12.90	
		Bank sells	Bank buys 2/	Bank sells	Bank buys 2/	Bank sells	Bank buys 2/	Bank sells	Bank buys 2/
Australia	1 Dollar	12.04	11.63	11.99	11.58	12.35	11.93	11.19	10.81
Belgium	100 Francs	39.80	38.45	40.24	38.32	46.50	44.93	47.50	45.89
Canada	1 Dollar	13.32	12.81	13.14	12.63	13.41	12.89	12.51	12.03
France	1 Franc	2.377	2.340	2.610	2.569	2.764	2.721	2.805	2.761
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 Mark	8.13	7.942	8.97	8.762	9.36	9.143	9.650	9.427
Hong Kong	1 Dollar	2.04	1.97	1.95	1.88	2.01	1.94	1.86	1.80
India	1 Rupee	1.01	0.97	0.94	0.90	0.94	0.90	0.84	0.81
Italy	1,000 Liras	11.30	10.87	12.10	11.63	12.90	12.40	12.90	12.40
Japan	100 Yens	11.08	10.837	10.57	10.338	10.24	10.015	10.72	10.485
Kenya	100 Shillings	76.53	73.59	71.95	69.18	68.62	65.98	60.29	57.97
Malagasy, Rep. of	100 Francs	1.29	1.23	1.38	1.31	1.27	1.21	1.12	1.07
New Zealand	1 Dollar	9.21	8.90	9.10	8.79	9.25	8.94	8.57	8.28
Pakistan	100 Rupees	78.00	74.29	73.00	69.52	73.00	69.52	68.00	64.76
South Africa, Rep. of	1 Rand	5.78	5.56	6.01	5.78	5.92	5.69	5.70	5.48
Switzerland	1 Franc	9.49	9.282	9.85	9.634	11.02	10.778	11.29	11.042
United Kingdom	1 Pound Sterling	24.533	24.29	24.317	24.076	27.028	26.760	27.497	27.225
U.S.A	1 Dollar	15.774	15.580	15.148	14.962	15.566	15.375	14.467	14.289

1/ Mauritius Bankers Association rates

2/ Telegraphic transfer rates

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.19 - Interest rates, 1989 - 1990

Per cent per annum

	30.6.89	31.12.89	30.6.90	31.12.90
Deposit rates				
Post Office Savings Bank *	10.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
Commercial banks :				
Savings accounts	10.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
Fixed deposits				
Up to 3 months	10.12-11.00	11.25-12.75	11.00-12.50	10.25-12.125
3 - 6 months	10.12-11.50	11.50-13.00	10.50-13.00	10.50-13.625
6 - 12 months	10.25-12.00	11.75-13.50	11.25-14.00	9.00-14.00
12 - 18 months	10.75-13.00	12.25-14.00	11.00-14.00	11.50-14.00
18 - 24 months	11.00-13.00	12.50-14.00	11.75-14.00	11.75-14.00
24 - 36 months	11.00-13.00	12.50-13.75	11.75-13.75	11.75-14.00
36 - 48 months	11.50-12.25	12.50-14.00	11.75-13.50	11.75-14.00
Lending rates				
Bank of Mauritius :				
Bank rate (advances)	11.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
Rediscount rate	11.25	12.25	12.25	12.25
Commercial banks :				
Prime rate	12.00-16.00	12.50-19.00	13.00-18.00	13.00-18.00
Export finance rate (discount facilities)	12.00-13.00	13.50-17.50	13.50-17.50	12.75-17.50
Commercial rate	16.00-20.00	13.00-21.00	17.50-20.00	19.00-21.00
Other lending rates (including rate on co-operative credit)	11.00-20.00	13.00-21.00	12.50-20.00	12.50-21.00

\* no maximum rate fixed

Source : Bank of Mauritius



Table 4.20 - Money supply, 1986 - 1990

Rs-Million

End of period	Currency with the public 1/	Demand deposits			Total money supply
		Bank of Mauritius 2/	Commercial banks	Total	
1986	1,304.9	11.5	1,357.4	1,368.9	2,673.8
1987	1,663.4	9.2	1,568.5	1,577.7	3,241.1
1988	2,008.7	12.9	1,693.3	1,706.2	3,714.9
1989	2,403.6	14.5	1,967.8	1,982.3	4,385.9
1990	2,848.7	15.2	2,659.0	2,674.2	5,522.9
1990 : 1st Qr.	2,150.9	11.5	2,203.4	2,214.9	4,365.8
2nd Qr.	2,194.4	11.1	2,323.6	2,334.7	4,529.1
3rd Qr.	2,358.9	11.7	2,434.3	2,446.0	4,804.9
4th Qr.	2,848.7	15.2	2,659.0	2,674.2	5,522.9

1/ Net of cash held by commercial banks

2/ Miscellaneous private deposits

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.21 - Post Office Savings Bank, 1986 - 1990

Period	Deposits during period (Rs million)	Withdrawal during period (Rs million)	Accumulated balance at end of period (Rs million)	Number of accounts at end of period
1986	84.7	63.3	188.7	238,999
1987	72.8	72.5	196.9	244,742
1988	78.2	70.4	228.4	214,903
1989	81.3	75.4	265.1	220,241
1990	81.1	82.3	295.4	213,416
1990 : 1st Qr.	22.3	19.4	268.1	221,235
2nd Qr.	18.3	20.2	281.3	212,813
3rd Qr.	19.1	21.1	279.3	213,167
4th Qr.	21.4	21.6	295.4	213,416

Source : Post Office Savings Bank

Table 4.22 - Assets and Liabilities of the Development Bank of Mauritius  
(at end of June), 1986 - 1990

Rs Million

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.4
Balances due by other banks in Mauritius	29.6	162.3	54.6	69.5	44.4
Loans and advances					
Primary industries	83.4	97.3	106.1	187.1	203.9
Other industries	526.8	600.1	776.4	1,025.8	1,076.3
Other loans & advances	7.6	8.1	8.9	10.2	11.5
Investments					
Local (at cost)	106.5	110.5	131.0	132.0	134.0
Other assets	3.1	4.5	4.5	8.5	10.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>757.4</b>	<b>983.3</b>	<b>1,082.5</b>	<b>1,434.1</b>	<b>1,480.8</b>
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Deposits					
Demand	36.9	37.2	17.7	123.2	60.5
Time	30.1	29.9	43.1	41.9	67.2
Savings	10.0	9.3	12.4	29.6	45.0
Share capital	50.0	65.0	80.0	125.0	125.0
Debentures	33.1	134.1	134.1	134.1	134.1
Government of Mauritius	119.0	125.8	117.8	111.5	137.8
Other liabilities	478.3	582.0	677.4	868.8	911.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>757.4</b>	<b>983.3</b>	<b>1,082.5</b>	<b>1,434.1</b>	<b>1,480.8</b>

Source : Development Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.23 - Assets and Liabilities of the Mauritius Co-operative Central Bank Ltd  
(at end of February), 1986 - 1990

	<u>Rs Million</u>				
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash at bank and in hand	43.9	41.9	51.1	62.2	72.5
Loans and advances :					
Primary industries	86.1	161.9	291.5	354.5	422.6
Housing	16.9	20.3	41.7	63.8	106.2
Other loans and advances	48.7	29.7	45.5	88.1	126.8
Investments :					
Local	12.2	31.7	106.9	136.8	188.5
Other assets	30.6	16.4	52.1	102.8	146.3
Total	238.4	301.9	588.8	808.2	1,062.9
<u>Liabilities</u>					
"Owned Funds"	23.3	25.2	30.2	71.2	74.8
Deposits :					
Demand	59.7	65.4	65.0	46.9	50.5
Time	72.7	102.5	284.7	374.6	445.4
Savings	40.2	51.1	75.3	96.0	131.4
Balances due to other banks in Mauritius	17.3	15.8	23.2	60.0	104.0
Other liabilities	25.2	41.9	110.4	159.5	256.8
Total	238.4	301.9	588.8	808.2	1,062.9

Source : Mauritius Co-operative Central Bank Ltd

Table 4.24 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Housing Corporation

(at end of June), 1986 - 1990

Rs Million

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash in hand and on deposit	7.0	22.8	42.3	70.8	23.0
Housing loans	310.8	341.6	380.6	397.6	480.3
Investment (at cost)	-	-	8.5	10.4	12.5
Other assets	40.0	57.5	46.1	47.3	61.9
Total	357.8	421.9	477.5	526.1	577.7
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Reserves and Funds	-	-	82.5	89.1	98.5
Loans :					
Local					
Equity participation - Government of Mauritius	23.8	23.8	21.6	24.0	24.0
Government of Mauritius	178.0	215.3	242.4	263.0	266.6
Development Bank of Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-
Other local loans	70.0	72.6	73.5	72.7	76.4
External					
European Development Fund	-	-	25.1	41.8	41.8
Commonwealth Development Corporation	9.1	7.2	9.0	7.5	6.2
Other liabilities	76.9	103.0	23.4	28.0	64.2
Total	357.8	421.9	477.5	526.1	577.7

Table 4.25 - Assets and liabilities of the Sugar Insurance Fund Board  
(at end of May), 1986 - 1990

	<u>Rs Million</u>				
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash at bank	2.8	1.5	3.2	3.2	2.0
Loans and deposits	308.1	509.9	814.0	952.8	878.2
Compensation from reinsurers	-	-	-	-	-
Other assets	34.5	41.2	57.8	70.3	79.5
Total	345.4	552.6	875.0	1,026.3	959.7
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Sugar Insurance Fund	283.9	484.2	750.0	906.0	835.8
Reserve Fund	-	-	53.0	32.0	-
Estimated reinsurance premium	38.5	39.0	42.0	42.0	65.0
Compensation (current crop)	2.8	4.7	3.3	13.0	21.5
Other liabilities	20.2	24.7	26.7	33.0	37.4
Total	345.4	552.6	875.0	1,026.0	959.7

Source : Sugar Insurance Fund Board

SECTION 5 - NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Status of figures

The status of the National Accounts figures presented in this issue is as follows : -

<u>Y e a r</u>	<u>S t a t u s</u>
1988	Final results
1989	Revised estimates
1990	Provisional estimates
1991	Forecast

Output 1991 : Forecast

The forecast of output for the year 1991 has been worked out on the basis of the following assumptions in respect of the key sectors of the economy : -

- (i) Sugar Sector - a sugar production of around 600,000 m/tons
- (ii) EPZ Sector - a 7% increase in volume over the previous year yielding gross exports of around Rs 13,000 million
- (iii) Tourism - a 8% increase over 1990 with tourist arrivals reaching around 315,000

Table 5.1 - National Accounts - Main aggregates, 1988 - 1991

Main aggregates	Unit	1988	19891/	19902/	19913/
1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost	Rs Mn	23,181	26,839	31,070	34,765
Gross domestic product at market prices	"	27,803	32,015	36,945	41,265
Net factor income from the rest of the world	"	- 593	- 303	- 170	- 175
Gross national product (GNP) at factor cost	"	22,588	26,536	30,900	34,590
Gross national product at market prices	"	27,210	31,712	36,775	41,090
2. Per capita GNP at factor cost	Rs	22,219	25,843	29,803	33,037
Per capita GNP at market prices	"	26,766	30,884	35,470	39,245
3. Compensation of employees	Rs Mn	10,915	12,900	14,900	16,900
4. Final consumption expenditure	"	20,724	24,635	29,025	32,390
private	"	(17,215)	(20,705)	(24,565)	(27,330)
government	"	(3,509)	(3,930)	(4,460)	(5,060)
5. Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	"	7,990 <sup>4/</sup>	8,565 <sup>4/</sup>	11,600 <sup>4/</sup>	11,760
private sector	"	(4,610)	(6,280)	(7,460)	(7,760)
public sector	"	(3,380) <sup>4/</sup>	(2,285)	(4,140) <sup>4/</sup>	(4,000)
6. Gross domestic savings	"	7,079	7,380	7,920	8,875
7. Net exports of goods and non-factor services	"	- 1,423	- 2,474	- 3,276	- 2,400
Exports of goods and non-factor services	"	18,565	21,347	24,864	27,600
Imports of goods and non-factor services	"	19,988	23,821	28,140	30,000

1/ revised estimates

2/ preliminary estimates

3/ forecast

4/ includes purchase of aircraft and marine vessel

Table 5.2 - Derived rates and ratios, 1988 - 1991

	1988	1989 1/	1990 2/	1991 3/
<b>1. Annual real growth rate of (%) :</b>				
Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost	+ 6.1	+ 1.4	+ 6.8	+ 1.3
Final consumption expenditure	+ 8.0	+ 6.3	+ 1.8	+ 3.1
Private	+ 8.6	+ 6.8	+ 5.0	+ 3.0
Government	+ 5.2	+ 3.5	+ 1.0	+ 1.0
Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	+ 11.0 4/	- 7.1	+ 20.8 1/	- 1.1
GDFCF (excluding aircraft and marine vessel)	+ 17.0	+ 9.8	+ 13.2	+ 6.9
<b>2. Ratios</b>				
Compensation of employees as a % of GDP at factor cost	17.1	18.1	18.0	18.6
Final consumption expenditure as a % of GDP at market prices	71.5	76.9	78.6	78.5
Private	61.9	61.6	66.5	66.2
Government	12.6	12.3	12.1	12.3
GDFCF as a % of GDP at market prices	28.7 4/	26.8	31.1 4/	28.8
Public sector's investment as a % of GDFCF	12.2 4/	26.7	35.7 4/	31.0
Gross domestic savings as a % of GDP at market prices	25.8	23.1	21.1	21.5

1/ revised estimates

2/ preliminary estimates

3/ forecast

4/ includes purchase of aircraft and marine vessel



Table 5.3 - Gross domestic product by industry group at current factor cost, 1988 - 1991  
Rs Million

	1988	1989 <sup>1/</sup>	1990 <sup>2/</sup>	1991 <sup>3/</sup>
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	3,067	3,385	3,820	3,890
Sugar	(2,177)	(2,355)	(2,640)	(2,540)
Other	(890)	(1,030)	(1,180)	(1,350)
Mining and quarrying	27	30	35	40
Manufacturing	5,627	6,365	7,450	8,377
Sugar	(597)	(652)	(730)	(702)
E.P.Z.	(3,125)	(3,450)	(4,070)	(4,615)
Other	(1,905)	(2,263)	(2,650)	(3,060)
Electricity, gas and water	517	577	540	640
Construction	1,370	1,720	2,185	2,455
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	3,785	4,540	5,390	6,225
Wholesale and retail trade	(3,125)	(3,725)	(4,390)	(5,025)
Restaurants and hotels	(660)	(815)	(1,000)	(1,200)
Transport, storage and communication	2,425	2,915	3,340	3,770
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,723	3,150	3,580	4,040
Ownership of dwellings	(1,715)	(1,900)	(2,095)	(2,310)
Other	(1,008)	(1,250)	(1,485)	(1,730)
Producers of government services	2,680	2,985	3,360	3,773
Other services	960	1,172	1,370	1,555
Gross domestic product at factor cost	23,181	26,839	31,070	34,765
Indirect taxes (net of subsidies)	4,622	5,176	5,875	6,500
Gross domestic product at market prices	27,803	32,015	36,945	41,265

<sup>1/</sup> revised estimates

<sup>2/</sup> preliminary estimates

<sup>3/</sup> forecast

Table 5.4 - Gross domestic product by industry group at constant 1987 prices,

1988 - 1991

Rs Million

	1988	1989 <sup>1/</sup>	1990 <sup>2/</sup>	1991 <sup>3/</sup>
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	2,732	2,518	2,736	2,700
Sugar	(1,924)	(1,684)	(1,869)	(1,798)
Other	(808)	(834)	(867)	(902)
Mining and quarrying	26	27	28	30
Manufacturing	5,225	5,478	5,935	6,266
Sugar	(608)	(532)	(590)	(568)
E.P.Z.	(2,895)	(3,069)	(3,345)	(3,579)
Other	(1,722)	(1,877)	(2,000)	(2,119)
Electricity, gas and water	509	569	563	602
Construction	1,223	1,357	1,520	1,596
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	3,305	3,552	3,774	3,984
Wholesale and retail trade	(2,706)	(2,896)	(3,052)	(3,204)
Restaurants and hotels	(599)	(656)	(722)	(780)
Transport, storage and communication	2,262	2,429	2,599	2,729
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,599	2,735	2,856	2,970
Ownership of dwellings	(1,644)	(1,685)	(1,722)	(1,756)
Other	(955)	(1,050)	(1,134)	(1,214)
Producers of government services	2,116	2,193	2,280	2,372
Other services	907	966	1,015	1,055
Gross domestic product at factor cost	20,904	21,824	23,306	24,304
Indirect taxes (net of subsidies)	4,269	4,415	4,676	4,877
Gross domestic product at market prices (Production approach)	25,173	26,239	27,982	29,181

1/ revised estimates

2/ preliminary estimates

3/ forecast

Table 5.5 - Gross domestic product by industry group - Sectoral growth rates  
(indices), 1988 - 1991 (Base year : 1987 = 100)

	1988	1989 <sup>1/</sup>	1990 <sup>2/</sup>	1991 <sup>3/</sup>
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	94.7	87.3	94.9	93.6
Sugar	(90.6)	(79.3)	(88.0)	(84.7)
Other	(106.3)	(109.7)	(114.1)	(118.7)
Mining and quarrying	104.0	108.0	112.0	120.0
Manufacturing	107.9	113.2	122.6	129.4
Sugar	(89.9)	(78.7)	(87.3)	(84.0)
E.P.Z	(112.0)	(118.7)	(129.4)	(138.5)
Other	(109.0)	(118.8)	(126.6)	(134.1)
Electricity, gas and water	103.9	116.1	114.9	122.9
Construction	117.0	129.9	145.5	152.7
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	111.6	119.9	127.4	134.5
Wholesale and retail trade	(111.5)	(119.3)	(125.8)	(132.0)
Restaurants and hotels	(112.0)	(122.6)	(135.0)	(145.8)
Transport, storage and communication	109.0	117.1	125.3	131.5
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	104.7	110.2	115.1	119.7
Ownership of dwellings	(102.1)	(104.7)	(107.0)	(109.1)
Other	(109.5)	(120.4)	(130.0)	(139.2)
Producers of government services	104.0	107.8	112.0	116.6
Other services	106.0	112.9	118.6	123.2
Gross domestic product at factor cost	106.1	110.8	118.3	123.4
Annual growth rate of the gross domestic product (%)	+6.1	+4.4	+6.8	+4.3

<sup>1/</sup> revised estimates

<sup>2/</sup> preliminary estimates

<sup>3/</sup> forecast

Table 5.6 - Gross domestic product by industry group - Sectoral deflators, 1988-1991

(Base year : 1987 = 100)

	1988	1989 <sup>1/</sup>	1990 <sup>2/</sup>	1991 <sup>3/</sup>
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	112.3	134.4	139.6	144.1
Sugar	(113.1)	(139.8)	(141.3)	(141.3)
Other	(110.1)	(123.5)	(136.1)	(149.7)
Mining and quarrying	103.8	111.1	125.0	133.3
Manufacturing	107.7	116.2	125.5	133.7
Sugar	(98.2)	(122.6)	(123.7)	(123.6)
E.P.Z	(107.9)	(112.4)	(121.7)	(128.9)
Other	(110.6)	(120.6)	(132.5)	(144.4)
Electricity, gas and water	101.6	101.4	95.9	106.3
Construction	112.0	126.8	143.8	153.8
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	114.5	127.8	142.8	156.2
Wholesale and retail trade	(115.5)	(128.6)	(143.8)	(156.8)
Restaurants and hotels	(110.2)	(124.2)	(138.5)	(153.8)
Transport, storage and communication	107.2	120.0	128.5	138.1
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	104.8	115.2	125.4	136.0
Ownership of dwellings	(104.3)	(112.8)	(121.7)	(131.5)
Other	(105.5)	(119.0)	(131.0)	(142.5)
Producers of government services	126.7	136.1	147.4	159.1
Other services	105.8	121.3	135.0	147.4
Gross domestic product at factor cost - deflator	110.9	123.0	133.3	143.0

<sup>1/</sup> revised

<sup>2/</sup> preliminary estimates

<sup>3/</sup> forecast

Table 5.7 - Expenditure on gross domestic product at current prices, 1988 - 1991

Rs Million

	1988	1989 <sup>1/</sup>	1990 <sup>2/</sup>	1991 <sup>3/</sup>
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	17,215	20,705	24,565	27,330
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	3,509	3,930	4,460	5,060
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the private sector	4,610	6,280	7,460	7,760
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the public sector	3,380 <sup>4/</sup>	2,285	4,140 <sup>4/</sup>	4,000
Increase in stocks**	+512	+1,289	-404	-485
Exports of goods and non-factor services	18,565	21,347	24,864	27,600
Goods (f.o.b value)	(13,455)	(15,164)	(17,500)	(19,100)
Non-factor services	(5,110)	(6,183)	(7,364)	(8,500)
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	19,988	23,821	28,140	30,000
Goods (f.o.b value)	(15,628)	(18,384)	(21,924)	(22,800)
Non-factor services	(4,360)	(5,437)	(6,216)	(7,200)
Gross domestic product at market prices	27,803	32,015	36,945	41,265

1/ revised estimates

2/ preliminary estimates

3/ forecast

4/ includes purchase of aircraft and marine vessel

\*\* includes all statistical discrepancies

Table 5.8 - Expenditure on gross domestic product at constant 1987 prices, 1988 - 1991

Rs Million

	1988	1989 <sup>1/</sup>	1990 <sup>2/</sup>	1991 <sup>3/</sup>
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	15,633	16,696	17,531	18,057
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	2,863	2,964	3,082	3,205
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the private sector*	4,140	4,890	5,160	5,100
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the public sector*	3,035 <sup>4/</sup>	1,780	2,875 <sup>4/</sup>	2,625
Increase in stocks**	+125	+243	+637	+1,013
Exports of goods and non-factor services	17,531	18,110	18,979	19,681
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	18,154	18,444	20,282	20,500
Gross domestic product at market prices	25,173	26,239	27,982	29,181

1/ revised estimates

2/ preliminary estimates

3/ forecast

4/ includes purchase of aircraft and marine vessel

\* proportionate to investment at current prices

\*\* includes all statistical discrepancies

Table 5.9 - Expenditure on gross domestic product - deflators, 1988 - 1991

(Base year : 1987 = 100)

	1988	1989 <sup>1/</sup>	1990 <sup>2/</sup>	1991 <sup>3/</sup>
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	110.1	124.0	140.1	151.4
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	122.6	132.6	144.7	157.9
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the private sector	111.4	128.4	144.0	152.2
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the public sector	...	...	...	...
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and non-factor services	105.9	117.9	131.0	140.2
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	110.1	129.2	138.7	146.3
Gross domestic product at market prices - deflator	110.4	122.0	132.0	141.4

<sup>1/</sup> revised estimates

<sup>2/</sup> preliminary estimates

<sup>3/</sup> forecast

Table 5.10 - Cost components of the gross domestic product at current prices, 1988 - 1991

Rs Million

	1988	1989 <sup>1/</sup>	1990 <sup>2/</sup>	1991 <sup>3/</sup>
Compensation of employees	10,915	12,900	14,900	16,900
of which paid by government*	(3,050)	(3,365)	(3,755)	(4,220)
Operating surplus	12,266	13,939	16,170	17,865
of which government industries	(79)	(37)	(60)	(...)
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic product at factor cost	23,181	26,839	31,070	34,765
Net indirect taxes	4,622	5,176	5,875	6,500
Indirect taxes paid	(4,889)	(5,521)	(6,260)	(6,885)
Subsidies received	(267)	(345)	(385)	(385)
Gross domestic product at market prices	27,803	32,015	36,945	41,265

<sup>1/</sup> revised estimates

<sup>2/</sup> preliminary estimates

<sup>3/</sup> forecast

\* Government includes producers of government services, government industries and departmental enterprises



**Table 5.11 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation at current prices, 1988 - 1991**

	Rs Million			
	1988	1989 <sup>1/</sup>	1990 <sup>2/</sup>	1991 <sup>3/</sup>
<b>A. By type of capital goods</b>				
(a) Residential buildings	1,075	1,495	2,045	2,600
(b) Non-residential buildings	1,215	1,620	2,060	2,100
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	915	1,025	1,415	1,350
(d) Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	295	380	475	500
(ii) Other equipment	1,970 <sup>4/</sup>	815	1,795 <sup>4/</sup>	650
(e) Machinery and other equipment	2,520	3,230	3,810	4,560
<b>Gross domestic fixed capital formation</b>	<b>7,990</b>	<b>8,565</b>	<b>11,600</b>	<b>11,760</b>
<b>B. By industrial use</b>				
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	230	200	230	285
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	1,875	2,130	2,140	2,100
4. Electricity, gas and water	455	605	420	1,015
5. Construction	165	250	470	310
6. Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	750	1,305	1,895	1,810
7. Transport, storage and communication	2,860 <sup>4/</sup>	1,855	3,275 <sup>4/</sup>	2,540
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	1,205	1,690	2,265	2,870
of which: ownership of dwellings	(1,075)	(1,495)	(2,045)	(2,600)
9. Producers of government services	275	325	760	670
10. Other services	175	205	145	160
<b>Gross domestic fixed capital formation</b>	<b>7,990</b>	<b>8,565</b>	<b>11,600</b>	<b>11,760</b>

<sup>1/</sup> revised estimates

<sup>2/</sup> preliminary estimates

<sup>3/</sup> forecast

<sup>4/</sup> includes purchase of aircraft and marine vessel

**Table 5.12 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation at constant 1987 prices, 1988 - 1991**

Rs Million

	1988	1989 <sup>1/</sup>	1990 <sup>2/</sup>	1991 <sup>3/</sup>
<b>A. By type of capital goods</b>				
(a) Residential buildings	975	1,190	1,430	1,715
(b) Non-residential buildings	1,100	1,270	1,405	1,335
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement) <sup>4/</sup>	820	815	980	880
(d) Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	270	300	340	340
(ii) Other equipment	1,760 <sup>4/</sup>	630	1,260 <sup>4/</sup>	435
(e) Machinery and other equipment	2,250	2,465	2,640	3,020
<b>Gross domestic fixed capital formation</b>	<b>7,175</b>	<b>6,670</b>	<b>8,055</b>	<b>7,725</b>
<b>B. By industrial use</b>				
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	205	155	160	190
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	1,680	1,635	1,485	1,385
4. Electricity, gas and water	405	470	285	655
5. Construction	150	195	330	205
6. Wholesale & retail trade restaurants and hotels	680	1,025	1,320	1,190
7. Transport, storage and communication	2,560 <sup>4/</sup>	1,440	2,275 <sup>4/</sup>	1,675
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	1,095	1,345	1,585	1,895
of which: ownership of dwellings	(975)	(1,190)	(1,430)	(1,715)
9. Producers of government services	245	250	520	430
10. Other services	155	155	95	100
<b>Gross domestic fixed capital formation</b>	<b>7,175</b>	<b>6,670</b>	<b>8,055</b>	<b>7,725</b>

<sup>1/</sup> revised estimates

<sup>2/</sup> preliminary estimates

<sup>3/</sup> forecast

<sup>4/</sup> includes purchase of aircraft and marine vessel

**Table 5.13 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - real growth rates, 1988 - 1991**  
(Base year : 1987 = 100)

Type of capital goods	1988	1989 <sup>1/</sup>	1990 <sup>2/</sup>	1991 <sup>3/</sup>
Residential buildings	114.7	140.0	168.2	201.8
Non-residential buildings	137.5	158.8	175.6	166.9
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	114.7	114.0	137.1	123.1
Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	105.9	117.6	133.3	133.3
(ii) Other equipment	374.5 <sup>4/</sup>	134.0	268.1 <sup>4/</sup>	92.6
Machinery and other equipment	112.5	123.2	132.0	151.0
<b>Gross domestic fixed capital formation</b>	<b>141.0</b>	<b>131.0</b>	<b>158.3</b>	<b>151.8</b>
% Annual real growth rate of Gross domestic fixed capital formation	+41.0	-7.1	+20.8	-4.1
% Annual real growth rate of Gross domestic fixed capital formation (excluding aircraft and marine vessel)	+17.0	+9.8	+13.2	+6.9

**Table 5.14 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - deflators by type of capital goods, 1988 - 1991 (Base year : 1987 = 100)**

Type of capital goods	1988	1989 <sup>1/</sup>	1990 <sup>2/</sup>	1991 <sup>3/</sup>
Residential buildings	110.3	125.6	143.0	151.6
Non-residential buildings	110.5	127.6	146.6	157.3
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	111.6	125.8	144.4	153.4
Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	109.3	126.7	139.7	147.1
(ii) Other equipment	111.9	129.4	142.5	149.4
Machinery and other equipment	112.0	131.0	144.3	151.0
<b>Gross domestic fixed capital formation</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>128.4</b>	<b>144.0</b>	<b>152.2</b>

<sup>1/</sup> revised estimates

<sup>2/</sup> preliminary estimates

<sup>3/</sup> forecast

<sup>4/</sup> includes purchase of aircraft and marine vessel

Table 5.15 - Balance of payments, 1986 - 1989

Rs Million

I t e m	1 9 8 6		1 9 8 7		1 9 8 8		1 9 8 9	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
A. <u>Goods and services</u>	11,995	11,412	15,819	15,854	18,922	20,938	22,141	24,883
1. Merchandise	9,056	8,286	11,493	11,692	13,455	15,598	15,166	18,298
2. Non-monetary gold	-	8	-	9	-	30	-	87
3. Freight and insurance on merchandise	38	998	43	1,412	49	1,563	62	1,804
4. Other transportation	1,105	460	1,575	754	1,810	1,029	2,295	1,293
5. Travel	1,190	350	1,786	661	2,381	857	2,796	1,209
6. Investment income	76	805	180	713	357	950	778	1,081
on direct investment	(15)	(114)	(4)	(135)	(22)	(215)	(51)	(258)
other	(61)	(691)	(176)	(578)	(335)	(735)	(727)	(823)
7. Other government	50	70	72	83	75	121	77	114
8. Other private	480	435	670	530	795	790	967	997
B. <u>Unrequited transfers</u>	755	85	968	118	1,391	145	1,294	145
9. Private	470	68	622	99	1,083	121	1,149	111
10. Government	285	17	346	19	308	24	145	34
<u>Net total of goods, services and transfers</u>	1,253	-	815	-	-	770	-	1,593

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.15 (cont'd) - Balance of payments, 1986 - 1989

Rs Million

I t e m	1 9 8 6		1 9 8 7		1 9 8 8		1 9 8 9	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
C. <u>Capital (excluding reserves and related items)</u>	35	-	733	-	1,628	-	526	-
<u>Non-monetary sectors</u>	243	-	1,031	-	1,836	-	799	-
11, 12. Direct investment and other private long-term	488	118	943	186	2,344	224	1,718	342
Direct investment liabilities	(100)	(-)	(221)	(-)	(317)	(-)	(537)	(-)
Other	(388)	(118)	(722)	(186)	(2,027)	(224)	(1,181)	(342)
13. Other private short-term	-	112	14	-	-	77	-	601
14. Local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Central government	380	395	701	441	1,028	1,235	496	472
Loans	(380)	(395)	(701)	(441)	(1,028)	(1,235)	(496)	(472)
Other liabilities	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Assets	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
<u>Monetary sectors</u>	-	208	-	298	-	208	-	273
16. Private institutions	53	261	30	328	49	257	21	294
Liabilities	(53)	(-)	(30)	(-)	(49)	(-)	(21)	(-)
Assets	(-)	(261)	(-)	(328)	(-)	(257)	(-)	(294)
17. Central institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. 18. <u>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.15 (cont'd) - Balance of Payments, 1986 - 1989

Rs Million

Item	1986		1987		1988		1989	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
<u>E Reserves and related items</u>	-	<u>1,716</u>	-	<u>2,788</u>	-	<u>2,466</u>	-	<u>2,225</u>
19. Liabilities								
Use of fund credit	-	357	-	389	-	525	-	566
Other	(-)	(257)	(-)	(389)	(-)	(525)	(-)	(566)
20. Assets								
Monetary gold	(-)	1,359	(-)	2,399	(-)	1,941	(-)	1,659
Special Drawing Rights	(-)	(7)	(-)	(64)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Reserve position in the Fund	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(29)
Foreign exchange	(-)	(1,351)	(-)	(2,330)	(-)	(1,952)	(-)	(-)
Other claims	(-)	(1)	(-)	(5)	(9)	(-)	(3)	(-)
<u>Net errors and omissions</u>	<u>428</u>	-	<u>1,134</u>	-	<u>1,608</u>	-	<u>3,292</u>	-

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.16 - Summary of Balance of Payments, 1986 - 1989

Rs Million

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989
Merchandise account	+ 762	- 208	- 2,173	- 3,219
Net services account	- 179	+ 173	+ 157	+ 477
Net unrequited transfers	+ 670	+ 850	+ 1,246	+ 1,149
Net capital movements	+ 35	+ 733	+ 1,628	+ 526
Non-monetary sectors	(+ 243)	(+1,031)	(+ 1,836)	(+ 799)
Monetary sectors	(- 208)	(- 298)	(- 208)	(- 273)
SDR allocation	-	-	-	-
Errors and omissions	+ 428	+1,240	+ 1,608	+ 3,292
Overall balance of payments	+1,716	+2,788	+ 2,466	+ 2,225
Monetary movements	-1,716	(-2,788)	(-2,466)	(-2,225)
Reserves movements*	(-1,359)	(-2,399)	(-1,941)	(-1,659)
Exceptional financing	(- 357)	(- 389)	(- 525)	(- 566)

\* a plus indicates a decrease and a minus an increase

SECTION 6 - CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Table 6.1 - Consumer Price Indices, 1963 - 1976

(Base : January - June 1962 = 100)

Period	Urban	Rural	Whole Island	Rate of inflation (%)	
				Calendar year	Financial year
1963 (Average)	98.5	98.5	98.5	- 0.8	
1964 "	100.5	100.2	100.3	1.8	1.7
1965 "	102.3	102.0	102.1	1.8	0.9
1966 "	105.0	104.5	104.7	2.5	2.3
1967 "	106.6	106.6	106.6	1.8	2.3
1968 "	113.0	114.9	114.1	7.0	4.5
1969 "	115.6	117.6	116.7	2.3	4.8
1970 "	117.6	119.2	118.5	1.5	2.4
1971 "	118.3	119.4	118.9	0.3	- 0.4
1972 "	125.8	124.9	125.3	5.4	3.2
1973 "	144.0	140.8	142.2	13.5	7.2
1974 "	185.8	181.9	183.6	29.1	25.4
1975 "	214.7	207.6	210.6	14.7	20.6
1976 - (Average for Jan. - June)	241.6	231.9	236.1		14.7



Table 6.2 - Consumer Price Index, July 1976 - June 1982

(Base : January - June 1976 = 100)

Period	Average Index		Rate of inflation (%)	
	Calendar year	Financial year	Calendar year	Financial year
1976	101.2		13.4	
1976 - 77		105.1		9.6
1977	110.5		9.2	
1977 - 78		115.7		10.1
1978	119.9		8.5	
1978 - 79		124.9		8.0
1979	137.3		14.5	
1979 - 80		166.1		33.0
1980	194.9		42.0	
1980 - 81		210.1		26.5
1981	223.1		14.5	
1981 - 82		238.2		13.4
1982 (Jan. - June)	246.3			

Table 6.3 - Consumer Price Index 1/ - January 1985 - December 1990

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
January	119.1	124.0	123.7	102.4	116.8	131.9
February	120.7	124.2	125.0	101.7	118.6	133.4
March	121.7	124.7	127.3	101.4	118.5	135.2
April	121.0	124.5	124.7	103.1	121.7	134.9
May	121.1	124.5	125.8	103.8	122.3	135.7
June	121.2	124.6	126.1	107.2	122.6	135.4
July	121.9	124.8	99.8	110.7	124.0	139.9
August	122.7	125.5	99.1	113.8	123.9	139.9
September	124.2	124.3	99.2	116.3	126.0	146.1
October	124.2	124.0	99.8	117.5	126.4	146.6
November	124.0	123.1	100.2	117.4	128.1	149.2
December	123.6	123.6	100.3	116.1	128.7	148.7
12 month Average	122.1	124.3	100.1	109.3	123.1	139.7
Calendar year						
Financial year	123.9	124.8	101.5	117.7	130.3	
Rate of inflation (%)						
Calendar year	6.7	1.8	0.6	9.2	12.6	13.5
Financial year	4.3	0.7	1.5	16.0	10.7	

1/ from January 1985 to June 1987 :: Base : January - June 1982 = 100  
 from July 1987 to Dec. 1990 :: Base : July 1986 - June 1987 = 100

Table 6.4 - Sub-indices by major commodity group (Base : July 1986 - June 1987 = 100)

Major Commodity Group	1989 Yearly Average	1990				1990 Yearly Average
		1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	129.2	138.8	141.3	143.9	149.0	143.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	141.5	145.1	145.7	182.5	182.5	164.0
3. Clothing and footwear	107.7	123.6	123.8	124.7	127.6	124.9
4. Fuel and light	100.6	101.5	101.5	104.8	115.7	105.9
5. Housing and household operations	121.6	129.0	131.7	134.9	136.7	133.1
6. Medical care and health expenses	125.3	138.0	140.0	145.1	152.3	143.9
7. Transport and communication	123.1	130.7	130.6	147.1	174.7	145.8
8. Recreation, entertainment, education and cultural services	102.1	135.9	135.9	137.7	138.1	136.9
9. Miscellaneous goods and services	126.0	138.0	143.4	150.9	155.3	146.9
All Groups	123.1	133.5	135.3	142.0	148.2	139.7

Table 6.5 - Internal purchasing power of the rupee (1962 - 1990)

EROSION OF PURCHASING POWER

	1962	1970	1980	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1962	100	83.8	21.6	16.1	15.0	14.1	13.9	13.8	12.6	11.2	9.9
1970	119.3	100	25.7	19.0	17.7	16.6	16.3	16.2	14.8	13.1	11.5
1980	463.2	388.3	100	74.2	69.2	64.9	63.8	63.4	58.1	51.6	45.5
1983	624.0	523.0	134.7	100	93.2	87.3	85.8	85.3	78.1	69.4	61.1
1984	669.6	561.2	144.5	107.3	100	93.7	92.0	91.4	83.7	74.3	65.5
1985	714.5	598.8	153.2	114.5	106.7	100	98.2	97.6	89.4	79.4	70.0
1986	727.4	609.6	157.0	116.6	108.6	101.8	100	99.4	91.0	80.8	71.2
1987	731.8	613.3	157.9	117.3	109.3	102.4	100.6	100	91.6	81.3	71.6
1988	799.1	669.7	172.4	128.1	119.4	111.8	109.9	109.2	100	88.8	78.2
1989	899.8	754.1	194.1	144.2	134.4	125.9	123.7	123.0	112.6	100	88.1
1990	1,021.3	855.9	220.3	163.7	152.5	142.9	140.4	139.6	127.8	113.5	100

EQUIVALENT PURCHASING POWER

SECTION 7. - EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 7.1 - Balance of visible trade, 1986 - 1990

Rs Million

P e r i o d	Imports (c.i.f. value)	Exports (f.o.b. value)	Ships' stores and bunkers (f.o.b. value)	Balance of visible trade	
				Surplus	Deficit
1986	9,199	9,063	350	214	-
1987 <u>1/</u>	13,042	11,497	430	-	1,115
1988 <u>1/</u>	17,460	13,465	389	-	3,606
1989 <u>1/</u>	20,217	15,049	470	-	4,700
1990 <u>1/</u>	23,848	17,499	488	-	5,861
1990 <u>1/</u> : 1st Qr.	4,825	3,384	122	-	1,319
: 2nd Qr.	6,248	4,203	122	-	1,922
: 3rd Qr.	6,608	4,992	122	-	1,495
: 4th Qr.	6,167	4,920	122	-	1,125

Table 7.2 - Price (unit value) indices of exports and imports and terms of trade, 1986 - 1990

P e r i o d	Price indices		Terms of trade <u>2/</u>
	Export	Import	
	(1982 = 100)		
1986	144	98	147
1987 <u>1/</u>	160	102	158
1988 <u>1/</u>	172	111	156
	(1988 = 100)		
1989 <u>1/</u>	111	119	93
1990 <u>1/</u>	125	127	98

1/ provisional

2/ ratio of export to import price indices

Note: a rise in the index indicates that the terms of trade have moved in favour of Mauritius

Table 7.3 - Price (unit value) indices of imports by section, 1986 - 1990

Period	All Sections	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
1982 = 100										
1986	98	90	149	115	49	118	144	111	128	151
1987 $\bar{L}$	102	91	176	128	54	83	151	113	134	163
1988 $\bar{L}$	111	111	197	178	50	112	154	109	179	164
1988 = 100										
1989	119	124	111	108	136	120	114	117	115	120
1990	127	130	128	103	173	129	125	121	124	128

$\bar{L}$  provisional

Table 7.4 - Exports - quantities and values, 1986 - 1990

Value : Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Period	Total Exports Value	Re-exports Value	Total Domestic Exports Value	Domestic exports						
				Sugar		Molasses		Tea		Fish & fish preparations
				Quantity (Thousand M/ton)	Value	Quantity (Thousand M/ton)	Value	Quantity (M/ton)	Value	
1986	9,063	145	8,918	625	3,553	129	90	6,389	104	135
1987 1/	11,497	162	11,335	656	4,328	131	81	6,615	90	131
1988 1/	13,465	245	13,220	652	4,467	154	92	5,501	88	201
1989 1/	15,049	506	14,542	636	4,946	125	66	4,755	87	208
1990 1/	17,499	384	17,115	578	5,104	177	115	4,237	82	156
1990 1/ : 1st Qr.	3,384	65	3,320	129	1,184	33	17	1,309	32	35
2nd Qr.	4,203	111	4,092	60	602	11	7	1,268	28	44
3rd Qr.	4,992	89	4,903	180	1,664	67	34	820	9	24
4th Qr.	4,920	120	4,800	209	1,654	66	57	840	13	53

1/ provisional

Table 7.4 (cont'd) - Exports - quantities and values, 1986 - 1990

Value : Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Period	Domestic exports								
	textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles	Processed diamonds and synthetic stones	Clothing	Spectacles and frames	Watches & clocks	Toys, games and sporting goods	Jewellery, goldsmith's and silversmith's wares	Other manufactured goods	Other domestic goods
1986	102	174	4,051	91	249	57	83	115	114
1987 1/	140	188	5,587	90	339	78	65	199	152
1988 1/	186	317	6,559	89	570	85	74	237	264
1989 1/	369	325	7,148	134	504	92	82	264	317
1990 1/	449	355	9,133	124	639	125	157	348	328
1990 1/ : 1st Qr.	104	58	1,552	31	98	22	24	73	90
2nd Qr.	118	111	2,661	30	211	35	38	89	118
3rd Qr.	106	91	2,535	26	176	32	50	88	68
4th Qr.	121	95	2,385	37	154	36	45	98	52

1/ provisional



Table 7.5 - Total exports : Countries of destination, 1986 - 1990

Value : Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Country of destination	1986	1987 <sup>1/</sup>	1988 <sup>1/</sup>	1989 <sup>1/</sup>	1990 <sup>1/</sup>
Total Exports	9,063	11,497	13,465	15,049	17,499
<u>Preferential Tariff Countries</u>	<u>8,892</u>	<u>11,365</u>	<u>12,929</u>	<u>14,418</u>	<u>17,052</u>
<u>E.E.C. Countries</u>	<u>7,010</u>	<u>9,095</u>	<u>10,622</u>	<u>11,583</u>	<u>14,081</u>
Belgium	178	197	310	307	396
Denmark	66	74	78	58	42
France	2,121	2,945	3,025	2,986	4,091
Germany, Federal Republic of	660	907	1,272	1,391	1,520
Italy	208	300	506	570	788
Netherlands	151	175	162	349	296
Portugal	1	138	143	174	216
Reunion	212	266	278	292	321
United Kingdom	3,405	4,076	4,808	5,384	6,270
Other	8	17	40	72	141
<u>Other Preferential Tariff Countries</u>	<u>1,882</u>	<u>2,271</u>	<u>2,307</u>	<u>2,835</u>	<u>2,971</u>
Australia	34	25	22	32	31
Canada	166	284	242	154	82
Hong Kong	64	35	55	62	92
India	35	12	15	10	14
Kenya	3	7	6	9	15
Malagasy Republic	12	16	27	52	127
Malawi	-	-	1	-	2
Malaysia	4	2	8	13	4
New Zealand	3	50	2	4	60
Pakistan	14	15	18	5	10
Seychelles	10	13	13	25	46
Singapore	4	13	18	58	71
South Africa, Republic of	26	48	64	82	92
United States of America	1,457	1,699	1,785	2,076	2,262
U.S.S.R.	32	37	5	194	15
Zimbabwe	1	8	17	35	40
Other	17	7	9	24	8
<u>General Tariff Countries</u>	<u>171</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>536</u>	<u>632</u>	<u>447</u>
Austria	4	6	5	10	20
China	-	-	143	2	3
Comoro Islands	12	16	14	21	24
Finland	32	-	68	5	8
Israel	1	21	61	53	54
Japan	2	6	24	48	28
Korea Rep.	-	1	1	11	1
Morocco	44	1	56	73	-
Norway	3	6	18	34	23
St. Vincent and Grenadine Island	-	-	-	130	-
Sweden	2	7	33	79	54
Switzerland	37	54	96	91	171
Taiwan	-	-	3	22	28
United Arab Emirates	2	2	-	27	-
United Arab Republic	24	-	-	-	-
Other	8	10	14	26	33

Table 7.6 - Imports : values by section, 1986 - 1990

Period	Rs Mn (c.i.f.)										
	All Sections	Food and live animals	Beverages & tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities, n.e.s.
1986	9,199	1,162	34	366	706	159	598	3,830	1,583	732	8
1987 <sup>1/</sup>	13,042	1,471	57	408	978	147	830	5,211	2,886	1,040	14
1988 <sup>1/</sup>	17,460	1,746	66	523	1,009	164	1,063	6,130	5,342	1,362	37
1989 <sup>1/</sup>	20,217	2,347	75	748	1,509	220	1,320	7,580	4,639	1,664	55
1990 <sup>1/</sup>	23,848	2,611	82	764	1,939	233	1,613	8,306	6,273	1,864	155
1990 <sup>1/</sup> : 1st Qr.	4,825	589	16	168	332	51	327	1,902	1,031	383	26
2nd Qr.	6,246	518	13	264	395	55	408	2,166	1,842	448	30
3rd Qr.	5,820	671	22	152	576	71	441	2,199	1,884	462	40
4th Qr.	7,177	851	22	190	635	56	437	2,039	1,516	571	59

<sup>1/</sup> provision of

Table 7.7 - Imports : selected commodities, values, 1966 - 1990

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

Period	Rice	Wheaten flour	Alcoholic beverages	Refined Petroleum products	Vegetable edible oils	Manufactured fertilizers	Cotton fabrics	Other textile fabrics	Cement	Iron and steel	Manufactures of metals	Machinery other than electrical	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	Road vehicles & parts
1966	163	192	25	635	106	74	606	55	135	257	252	656	553	259
1967	202	181	43	661	100	76	1,162	1,120	156	268	377	665	906	563
1968	222	216	46	666	112	64	1,524	1,243	172	414	443	1,325	623	647
1969	412	162	55	1,536	157	133	1,537	1,713	266	533	416	1,457	1,155	688
1970	520	30	63	1,719	139	125	1,276	2,045	397	540	714	1,467	1,214	1072
1971	600	5	13	221	24	27	543	477	7	315	113	253	241	246
1972	65	-	10	351	35	39	333	542	74	156	165	318	305	284
1973	55	2	11	325	40	30	326	343	162	140	225	356	343	234
1974	11	3	11	311	50	35	275	411	104	135	153	500	325	306

Table 7.8 - Imports : selected commodities, quantities, 1986 - 1990

Period	Rice (000 M/ton)	Wheaten flour (000 M/ton)	Vegetable edible oils (000 M/ton)	Manufactured fertilizers (000 M/ton)	Cotton fabrics (Mn M <sup>2</sup> )	Cement (000 M/ton)	Iron and steel (000 M/ton)
1986	65	58	17	48	38	297	54
1987 <u>1/</u>	84	58	16	52	66	303	44
1988 <u>1/</u>	72	59	21	40	74	308	71
1989 <u>1/</u>	91	33	19	67	69	396	78
1990 <u>1/</u>	70	7	21	61	64	452	67
1990 <u>1/</u> : 1st Qr.	14	-	4	13	16	107	11
2nd Qr.	18	-	4	15	17	101	19
3rd Qr.	26	6	8	14	16	125	18
4th Qr.	12	1	5	19	15	119	19

1/ Provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1988 - 1990

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1988 1/	1989 1/	1990 1/	1990			
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
Total Imports	17,460	20,217	23,848	4,825	6,248	6,608	6,167
Preferential Tariff Countries	12,544	13,186	16,774	3,298	4,438	4,759	4,279
E.E.C. Countries	5,350	6,923	6,589	1,743	2,020	2,706	2,120
Belgium	246	410	517	89	120	227	81
Denmark	42	42	57	9	14	20	14
France	2,133	2,746	3,512	841	947	950	774
Germany, Federal Republic of	902	1,462	1,676	281	311	720	364
Greece	17	15	142	27	15	60	40
Ireland	61	82	96	10	15	40	31
Italy	514	632	620	133	140	182	165
Luxembourg	4	5	4	1	1	1	1
Netherlands	121	166	171	31	52	44	44
Portugal	9	11	19	7	3	4	5
Reunion	6	9	10	2	1	3	4
Spain	36	58	80	12	25	25	18
United Kingdom	1,259	1,284	1,685	299	376	430	580

1/ provisional

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

Table 7.9 (cont'd) - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1988 - 1990

Country of origin	1988 <u>1/</u>	1989 <u>1/</u>	1990 <u>1/</u>	1990			
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
<u>Other Preferential Tariff Countries</u>	<u>7,194</u>	<u>6,263</u>	<u>6,185</u>	<u>1,555</u>	<u>2,418</u>	<u>2,053</u>	<u>2,159</u>
Australia	463	512	581	137	162	141	141
Bahamas	144	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burma	6	52	54	1	44	6	3
Canada	8	29	23	7	2	10	4
Hong Kong	942	971	550	230	234	244	222
India	643	759	1,012	212	273	234	293
Kenya	55	79	270	33	42	26	169
Malagasy Republic	48	92	110	34	28	22	26
Malaysia	239	409	434	76	123	130	105
New Zealand	213	291	321	75	111	64	71
Pakistan	318	350	401	58	54	205	84
Singapore	445	501	674	121	169	190	194
South Africa, Republic of	1,482	1,817	2,104	419	471	517	697
Sri Lanka	7	11	9	2	2	3	2
United States of America	2,119	321	1,100	128	677	180	115
Zimbabwe	37	39	37	6	18	5	8
Other	25	30	125	16	8	76	25

1/ provisional

Es.Mn (c.i.f)

Table 1.9 (Cont'd) - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1988 - 1990

Country of origin	1990				1989				1988			
	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
China, People's Republic of	1,017	1,409	1,849	1,988								
Argentina	90	19	44	36								
Austria	25	7	6	5								
Bahrain	155	221	332	307								
Brazil	54	12	28	11								
China	235	183	220	215								
Hungary	1	1	4	2								
Indonesia	35	68	49	44								
Israel	25	70	32	25								
Japan	308	181	316	316								
Korea, Republic of	87	108	95	77								
Kuwait	141	151	147	-								
Macao	8	9	1	5								
Morocco	3	9	7	9								
Philippines	-	1	10	10								
Sweden	2	67	63	22								
Switzerland	105	119	98	117								
Taiwan	281	278	282	273								
Thailand	50	63	52	90								
United Arab Emirates	5	-	-	20								
United Arab Republic	-	9	8	-								
Other	66	63	267	214								
	4,216	7,072	7,849	7,988								
	36	90	53	36								
	22	25	45	25								
	57	193	58	307								
	33	125	74	11								
	673	853	1,000	215								
	8	8	11	2								
	109	186	159	144								
	89	122	138	25								
	1,269	1,411	1,843	1,846								
	182	355	319	277								
	139	419	623	616								
	19	23	24	19								
	20	28	25	20								
	2	21	19	10								
	21	154	37	22								
	326	439	385	317								
	767	1,114	1,073	1,114								
	98	255	155	90								
	-	25	52	-								
	1	17	24	-								
	77	610	124	214								

Table 7.10 - Imports of fertilizers, 1980 - 1990

Kind of fertilizers	1988		1989		1990	
	Quantity (M/tons)	C.I.F. Value (Rs 000)	Quantity (M/tons)	C.I.F. Value (Rs 000)	Quantity (M/tons)	C.I.F. Value (Rs 000)
Total Imports	42,635	86,811	68,794	135,029	61,473	129,189
<u>Nitrogenous fertilizers</u>						
Sulphate of ammonia	7,049	8,407	18,377	31,134	23,566	41,892
Other nitrogenous fertilizers	7,019	8,198	11,951	18,210	12,926	16,966
	30	209	6,426	12,924	10,640	24,926
<u>Potassic fertilizers</u>						
Muriate of potash	21,985	36,107	36,039	54,184	25,365	48,822
Other potassic fertilizers	21,257	33,076	35,453	51,351	24,988	47,094
	728	3,031	586	2,833	377	1,728
<u>Phosphatic fertilizers</u>						
Superphosphates	7,673	23,291	11,851	39,756	4,515	11,418
Phosphatic guano	3,000	11,733	2,977	9,064	1,023	2,847
Other phosphatic fertilizers	2,169	2,602	1,530	2,510	1,611	3,018
Mixed and compound fertilizers	2,504	8,956	7,344	28,182	1,881	5,553
	5,928	19,006	2,527	9,955	8,026	27,056



SECTION 8 - EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

1. Tables 8.1 - 8.10 which present figures of employment and earnings are derived from the Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, taken each year in March and September. The figures, therefore, relate to large establishments only, defined as :

- (a) Agricultural establishments comprising :
  - (i) Sugar cane plantations where 10 hectares or more were harvested;
  - (ii) Tea plantations of 2 hectares or more;
  - (iii) All 'flue-cured' tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;
  - (iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey.
- (b) Non-agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey. It is to be noted that 'outworkers' are excluded; these are piece-workers who although employed by an establishment, are working in their own homes on materials provided by the establishment.
- (c) All Central and Local government departments.

As from the September 1989 round of the Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, collection of data has been organised to cover five separate categories of employees according to their types of pay :

- (i) monthly rate
- (ii) daily rate
- (iii) piece rate
- (iv) hourly rate
- (v) other rates

It has been noted that the manufacturing EPZ sector employs the majority of employees on piece rates of pay as well as those on hourly rates of pay. The respective figures as at September 1990 were around 23,600 and 19,800.

The average daily earnings of employees on piece rates of pay is around Rs 80.00 and the average hourly earnings of employees on hourly rates of pay is around Rs 8.00.

2. (a) Tables 8.5 - 8.10 show changes in average earnings for broad sectors.

Tables 8.11 - 8.18 show changes in wage rates or average earnings for specific occupations.

Tables 8.14 - 8.17 are new tables, replacing tables 8.14 (a), (b) and (c) in previous issues of the digest.

- (b) Apart from increase in salaries and wages, fluctuations in earnings may be due to :

(i) changes of different magnitude in the various categories of employees e.g. a large intake of employees at the lower end of the wage scale (as occurs when a new factory starts operation) has the effect of lowering the average earnings. On the other hand, a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings.

(ii) changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.

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Table 8.1 - Employment <sup>1/</sup> <sup>2/</sup> by major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, March 1983 - March 1990)

Industrial group	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<u>Agriculture and fishing</u>	<u>52,145</u>	<u>49,803</u>	<u>48,292</u>	<u>46,910</u>	<u>46,381</u>	<u>44,993</u>	<u>44,933</u>	<u>45,061</u>
Sugar <sup>3/</sup>	46,082	44,628	42,882	41,718	40,974	39,698	39,579	39,945
Tea <sup>4/</sup>	4,613	3,643	3,508	3,173	3,133	3,013	2,840	2,758
Tobacco	239	263	384	424	455	421	432	437
Other	1,211	1,269	1,518	1,595	1,819	1,861	2,082	1,921
<u>Mining and quarrying</u>	<u>160</u>	<u>164</u>	<u>164</u>	<u>198</u>	<u>171</u>	<u>202</u>	<u>209</u>	<u>215</u>
<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>36,924</u>	<u>42,168</u>	<u>56,113</u>	<u>76,503</u>	<u>93,311</u>	<u>105,784</u>	<u>106,884</u>	<u>109,701</u>
<u>Electricity and water</u>	<u>4,231</u>	<u>4,084</u>	<u>3,914</u>	<u>3,635</u>	<u>3,688</u>	<u>3,557</u>	<u>3,489</u>	<u>3,441</u>
<u>Construction</u>	<u>4,525</u>	<u>3,971</u>	<u>4,771</u>	<u>5,001</u>	<u>7,191</u>	<u>9,378</u>	<u>9,999</u>	<u>10,889</u>
<u>Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels</u>								
<u>Transport, storage and communication</u>	<u>9,070</u>	<u>8,882</u>	<u>9,251</u>	<u>9,573</u>	<u>10,583</u>	<u>12,825</u>	<u>14,085</u>	<u>16,526</u>
<u>Financing, insurance, real estate and business services</u>	<u>7,963</u>	<u>8,219</u>	<u>8,408</u>	<u>8,611</u>	<u>9,702</u>	<u>10,296</u>	<u>11,799</u>	<u>12,227</u>
<u>Community, social and personal services</u>	<u>4,699</u>	<u>4,784</u>	<u>4,986</u>	<u>5,229</u>	<u>5,672</u>	<u>6,239</u>	<u>6,898</u>	<u>8,067</u>
<u>Government : (a) Central</u>	<u>63,388</u>	<u>62,887</u>	<u>62,991</u>	<u>63,020</u>	<u>63,292</u>	<u>64,965</u>	<u>64,901</u>	<u>66,270</u>
(b) Local <sup>5/</sup>	49,811	49,538	49,919	49,715	49,669	50,102	49,643	50,588
Other	5,265	5,217	5,109	5,187	5,188	5,214	5,142	5,158
<u>Activities not elsewhere specified</u>	<u>8,312</u>	<u>8,132</u>	<u>7,963</u>	<u>8,118</u>	<u>8,435</u>	<u>9,649</u>	<u>10,116</u>	<u>10,524</u>
<u>Grand total</u>	<u>189,256</u>	<u>190,826</u>	<u>203,615</u>	<u>223,176</u>	<u>244,986</u>	<u>264,004</u>	<u>268,487</u>	<u>277,225</u>

<sup>1/</sup> classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition

<sup>2/</sup> in large establishments - see notes on page 108

<sup>3/</sup> including factories

<sup>4/</sup> including factories and Tea Development Authority

<sup>5/</sup> municipalities and district councils

Table 8.2 - Employment <sup>1/2/</sup> by major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1983 - September 1990)

Industrial group	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<u>Agriculture and fishing</u>	55,826	53,453	52,651	52,032	50,012	49,599	47,832	46,845
<u>Sugar</u> <sup>3/</sup>	49,132	47,575	46,603	45,800	44,317	43,722	42,099	41,095
<u>Tea</u> <sup>4/</sup>	4,281	3,391	3,361	3,354	2,747	2,887	2,812	2,785
<u>Tobacco</u>	1,069	1,042	1,076	1,105	1,104	930	924	920
<u>Other</u>	1,344	1,445	1,611	1,773	1,844	2,060	1,997	2,045
<u>Mining and quarrying</u>	165	166	165	179	168	224	216	220
<u>Manufacturing</u>	38,310	48,613	62,949	83,941	99,914	106,255	107,758	107,755
<u>Electricity and water</u>	4,133	3,899	3,772	3,704	3,599	3,545	3,483	3,430
<u>Construction</u>	4,448	4,141	5,012	6,417	8,703	9,397	9,931	11,100
<u>Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels</u>	8,923	8,934	9,222	10,107	11,920	13,413	14,485	17,350
<u>Transport, storage and communication</u>	7,980	8,480	8,714	9,089	10,020	11,490	11,969	13,260
<u>Financing, insurance, real estate and business services</u>	4,625	4,874	5,174	5,338	5,799	6,420	7,158	8,260
<u>Community, social and personal services</u>	63,193	63,179	63,183	63,034	63,758	64,773	65,280	66,625
<u>Government : (a) Central</u>	49,639	49,973	49,997	49,498	49,602	49,505	49,861	50,660
<u>(b) Local</u> <sup>5/</sup>	5,276	5,175	5,109	5,242	5,249	5,145	5,058	4,990
<u>Other</u>	8,278	8,031	8,077	8,294	8,907	10,123	10,361	10,975
<u>Activities not elsewhere specified</u>	6,224	4,888	4,546	4,444	5,763	5,367	5,040	4,565
Grand total	193,827	200,627	215,388	238,285	259,656	270,483	273,152	279,410

<sup>1/</sup> classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition  
<sup>2/</sup> in large establishments - see notes on page 108  
<sup>3/</sup> including factories  
<sup>4/</sup> including factories and Tea Development Authority  
<sup>5/</sup> municipalities and district councils

Table 8.3 - Employment<sup>1/</sup> in specified sectors, March 1987 - March 1990

	1987	1988	1989	1990
(a) <u>Sugar industry</u>				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	4,723	4,285	4,223	4,393
Millers' estates and annexes <sup>2/</sup> (including factories)	36,251	35,413	35,360	35,552
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,974</b>	<b>39,698</b>	<b>39,583</b>	<b>39,945</b>
(b) <u>Manufacturing industries</u>				
Industrial group				
Food <sup>3/</sup>	3,426	3,698	4,260	4,481
Beverages and tobacco	2,203	2,320	2,376	2,561
Textiles	3,850	4,471	4,803	5,183
Wearing apparel	69,969	79,680	78,326	79,111
Wood and furniture	1,305	1,508	1,609	1,986
Paper products	877	807	803	745
Printing and publishing	1,014	1,069	1,189	1,251
Rubber and leather products	1,130	1,166	1,558	1,689
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,212	1,361	1,399	1,420
Plastic products	613	850	875	907
Non-metallic mineral products	1,333	1,173	1,186	1,369
Iron and steel basic industries	354	454	597	576
Metal products	944	922	795	1,004
Machinery :				
Electrical	621	781	900	980
Non-electrical	690	816	766	718
Transport equipment	304	373	554	564
Watches and clocks	615	841	883	942
Jewellery and related articles	1,003	1,291	1,629	1,673
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,848	2,203	2,376	2,541
<b>Total</b>	<b>93,311</b>	<b>105,784</b>	<b>106,884</b>	<b>109,701</b>

<sup>1/</sup> in large establishments - see notes on page 108

<sup>2/</sup> including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

<sup>3/</sup> excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

Table 6.4 - Employment<sup>1/</sup> in specified sectors, September 1987 - September 1990

	1987	1988	1989	1990
(a) <u>Sugar industry</u>				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	5,098	4,839	4,515	4,285
Millers' estates and annexes <sup>2/</sup> (including factories)	39,219	38,883	37,584	36,810
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,317</b>	<b>43,722</b>	<b>42,099</b>	<b>41,095</b>
(b) <u>Manufacturing industries</u>				
Industrial group				
Food <sup>3/</sup>	3,672	3,939	4,297	4,586
Beverages and tobacco	2,228	2,387	2,398	2,501
Textiles	4,146	4,676	4,852	4,780
Wearing apparel	75,186	79,053	78,377	76,782
Wood and furniture	1,379	1,608	1,669	2,157
Paper products	961	813	803	761
Printing and publishing	1,059	1,143	1,230	1,245
Rubber and leather products	1,181	1,324	1,574	1,809
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,271	1,380	1,419	1,693
Plastic products	786	879	891	898
Non-metallic mineral products	1,212	1,222	1,355	1,640
Iron and steel basic industries	440	459	574	610
Metal products	807	934	932	1,000
Machinery :				
Electrical	691	695	924	1,089
Non-electrical	788	778	752	670
Transport equipment	304	456	580	589
Watches and clocks	744	863	910	945
Jewellery and related articles	1,097	1,466	1,697	1,400
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,962	2,174	2,524	2,600
<b>Total</b>	<b>99,914</b>	<b>106,255</b>	<b>107,758</b>	<b>107,755</b>

<sup>1/</sup> in large establishments - see notes on page 108

<sup>2/</sup> including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

<sup>3/</sup> excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

Table 8.5 - Average monthly earnings in large establishments by industrial group for employees exclusively on monthly rates of pay (March 1983 - March 1990)

Industrial group	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Agriculture and fishing	1,177	1,343	1,399	1,441	1,551	1,869	2,241	2,331
Sugar <u>1/</u>	1,158	1,323	1,373	1,419	1,524	1,824	2,185	2,274
Tea <u>2/</u>	1,320	1,527	1,645	1,575	1,727	2,319	2,901	2,999
Other	1,842	1,951	2,087	2,327	2,379	2,881	3,210	3,165
Mining and quarrying	2,076	2,242	2,105	2,484	2,606	3,288	3,518	3,807
Manufacturing	1,584	1,714	1,778	1,941	2,059	2,435	2,799	3,105
Electricity and water	2,327	2,409	2,817	2,996	3,177	4,061	5,775	5,270
Construction	1,805	2,030	1,937	2,063	2,185	2,956	3,732	3,793
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,841	1,980	2,077	2,324	2,445	2,834	3,163	3,507
Transport, storage and communication	2,534	2,599	2,759	3,170	3,117	3,900	4,405	4,568
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,883	3,076	3,236	3,412	3,589	4,126	4,688	5,055
Community, social and personal services	1,965	2,074	2,151	2,234	2,357	3,155	3,741	3,893
Government : (a) Central	1,971	2,077	2,147	2,226	2,348	3,186	3,766	3,941
(b) Local <u>3/</u>	1,611	1,714	1,819	1,884	2,028	2,821	3,495	3,204
Other	2,142	2,285	2,384	2,503	2,609	3,164	3,743	3,996
Activities not elsewhere specified	1,595	1,602	1,405	1,587	1,659	2,147	2,625	2,715
All sectors	1,750	1,884	1,964	2,087	2,215	2,815	3,335	3,524

1/ including factories  
2/ including factories and Tea Development Authority  
3/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.6 - Average daily earnings in large establishments by industrial group for employees exclusively, on daily rates of pay, (March 1983 - March 1990)

Rupees

Industrial group	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Agriculture and fishing	36	39	40	43	43	53	62	64
Sugar 1/	35	38	39	44	44	54	63	65
Tea 2/	38	43	40	39	38	53	66	71
Other	39	38	40	43	44	50	53	51
Mining and quarrying	22	25	31	33	32	40	47	46
Manufacturing	28	31	34	34	38	46	53	60
Electricity and water	38	40	57	58	62	109	132	- 4/
Construction	51	56	59	68	71	72	85	101
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	36	50	44	43	48	57	66	77
Transport, storage and communication	60	64	59	67	71	78	94	113
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	69	80	79	83	95	70	77	82
Community, social and personal services	39	41	44	46	49	63	71	73
Government : (a) Central	38	39	43	44	48	69	63	73
(b) Local 3/	36	41	42	47	49	63	73	76
Other	45	48	47	51	51	62	72	72
Activities not elsewhere specified	39	39	41	41	52	67	61	63
All Sectors	34	36	37	38	41	51	59	68

1/ including factories

2/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

3/ municipalities and district councils

4/ no employees on daily rates of pay



Table 8.7 - Average monthly earnings <sup>1/</sup> in large establishments by industrial group for employees exclusively on monthly rates of pay (September 1983 - September 1990)

Rupees

Industrial group	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Agriculture and fishing	1,548	1,704	1,770	1,939	2,261	2,519	2,720	3,390
Sugar <sup>1/</sup>	1,552	1,708	1,768	1,942	2,249	2,512	2,700	3,400
Tea <sup>2/</sup>	1,374	1,530	1,605	1,707	2,181	2,435	2,788	3,200
Other	2,011	2,144	2,342	2,370	2,861	2,960	3,346	3,540
Mining and quarrying	2,242	2,105	2,484	2,629	3,139	3,253	4,006	4,250
Manufacturing	1,642	1,766	1,896	2,010	2,332	2,522	2,934	3,400
Electricity and water	2,573	2,685	2,952	3,088	3,605	4,048	5,026	5,850
Construction	1,972	1,887	2,101	2,233	2,652	3,107	3,864	4,470
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,956	2,053	2,203	2,416	2,783	2,889	3,511	3,900
Transport, storage and communication	2,636	2,706	2,926	3,100	3,693	4,093	4,485	5,000
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	3,005	3,142	3,392	3,676	4,098	4,341	5,110	5,600
Community, social and personal services	2,043	2,148	2,245	2,355	2,955	3,136	3,856	4,280
Government : (a) Central	2,051	2,153	2,243	2,353	2,982	3,125	3,923	4,320
(b) Local <sup>3/</sup>	1,692	1,808	1,913	1,985	2,575	2,794	3,212	3,560
Other	2,217	2,334	2,466	2,590	3,011	3,381	3,837	4,390
Activities not elsewhere specified	1,579	1,484	1,569	1,707	2,150	2,146	2,716	3,120
All sectors	1,921	2,034	2,151	2,298	2,778	2,996	3,548	4,050

<sup>1/</sup> including factories

<sup>2/</sup> including factories and Tea Development Authority

<sup>3/</sup> municipalities and district councils

Table 8.8 - Average daily earnings in large establishments by industrial group for employees exclusively on daily rates of pay (September 1983 - September 1990)

Industrial group	Rupees									
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990		
Agriculture and fishing	44	44	48	54	63	68	85	97		
Sugar 1/	47	48	52	59	67	72	92	105		
Tea 2/	36	31	36	34	42	53	61	82		
Other	34	35	37	41	44	45	46	57		
Mining and quarrying	25	28	30	31	38	42	46	50		
Manufacturing	31	33	35	38	44	48	56	80		
Electricity and water	45	41	58	63	97	119	132	4/		
Construction	54	71	65	68	73	77	86	108		
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	39	50	45	45	54	58	70	88		
Transport, storage and communication	63	68	67	81	75	88	117	126		
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	65	68	74	76	68	79	103	125		
Community, social and personal services	41	43	45	52	63	64	73	78		
Government : (a) Central	40	41	43	50	68	59	75	80		
(b) Local 3/	38	42	47	50	65	67	71	82		
Other	46	51	53	58	58	65	72	80		
Activities not elsewhere specified	41	42	39	51	62	56	60	74		
All sectors	38	39	41	43	51	56	68	86		

1/ including factories

2/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

3/ municipalities and district councils

4/ no employees on daily rates of pay

Table 8.9 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings - March 1988 - March 1990).

Industrial group	Employees on monthly rate of pay		Employees on daily rate of pay 1/	
	1988	1989	1988	1989
All industrial groups	2,815	3,335	3,524	1,531
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	3,090	3,627	3,814	1,517
Selected sectors :				
Sugar 2/	1,824	2,185	2,274	1,640
Tec 3/	2,319	2,901	3,066	1,711
Food, beverages and tobacco	2,593	3,107	3,335	1,527
Textile and wearing apparel (except footwear)	2,224	2,638	3,009	1,248
Chemical industries	2,974	3,367	3,736	1,190.5/
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	2,791	2,970	3,152	2,361
Construction	2,956	3,752	3,793	2,209
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	2,834	3,163	3,507	1,718
Government 4/	3,154	3,742	3,875	1,735

1/ daily earnings converted to monthly earnings, assuming 26 working days in a month  
 2/ including factories  
 3/ including factories and Tea Development Authority  
 4/ central and local  
 5/ decrease due to a fall in overtime and regular allowances

Table 8.10 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings - September 1988 - September 1990)

Industrial group	Employees on monthly rate of pay			Employees on daily rate of pay <sup>1/</sup>		
	1988	1989	1990	1988	1989	1990
All industrial groups	2,982	3,548	4,051	1,446	1,765	2,306
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	3,100	3,754	4,201	1,367	1,638	2,224
Selected sectors :						
Sugar <sup>2/</sup>	2,512	2,700	3,400	1,879	2,392	2,730
Tea <sup>3/</sup>	2,435	2,788	3,200	1,373	1,595	2,132
Food, beverages and tobacco	2,705	3,328	3,148	1,447	1,623	2,279
Textile and wearing apparel (except footwear)	2,355	2,823	3,454	1,153	1,282	1,956
Chemical industries	3,129	3,524	3,963	1,152	1,389	1,717
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	2,801	2,995	3,514	2,056	2,408	2,749
Construction	3,107	3,864	4,470	2,012	2,240	2,808
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	2,889	3,511	3,902	1,513	1,813	2,289
Government <sup>4/</sup>	3,095	3,859	4,259	1,604	1,916	2,029

<sup>1/</sup> daily earnings converted to monthly earnings, assuming 26 working days in a month

<sup>2/</sup> including factories

<sup>3/</sup> including factories and Tea Development Authority

<sup>4/</sup> central and local

Table 6.11 - Minimum and maximum salary rates<sup>1/</sup> per month of typical occupations in Central Government, 1987 - 1990  
Rupees

O c c u p a t i o n	Y e a r <sup>2/</sup>				Minimum				Maximum			
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1987	1988	1989	1990	1987	1988	1989	1990
Clerical officer	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,620	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,830	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,720
Computer programmer	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,830	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,575	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,930
Customs & excise officer, grade II	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,575	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,385	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,425
Economist	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,385	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,385	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,385
Education officer, grade A	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,385	5,300	5,300	5,300	5,685	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,385
Engineer, Civil	5,300	5,300	5,300	5,685	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,385	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,385
Finance officer	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,385	2,040	2,040	2,040	2,260	6,200	6,200	6,200	6,585
Hospital servant	2,040	2,040	2,040	2,260	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,840	3,300	3,300	3,300	5,520
Medical and health officer	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,840	4,375	4,375	4,375	4,705	11,700	11,700	11,700	12,140
Medical laboratory technician	4,375	4,375	4,375	4,705	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,675	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,930
Nursing officer	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,675	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,920	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,875
Police constable : Male	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,920	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,620	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,370
Female	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,620	2,550	2,550	2,550	2,770	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,220
Postal officer	2,550	2,550	2,550	2,770	1,980	1,980	1,980	2,198	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,220
Postman	1,980	1,980	1,980	2,198	2,900	2,900	2,900	3,120	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,618
Primary school teacher	2,900	2,900	2,900	3,120	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,975	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,275
Social security officer	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,975	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,320	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,425
Stenographer/Typist, general	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,320	4,250	4,250	4,250	4,580	3,800	3,800	3,800	4,020
Technical instructor	4,250	4,250	4,250	4,580	4,250	4,250	4,250	4,580	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,330
Technical officer (agriculture)	4,250	4,250	4,250	4,580	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,998	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,930
Telephone operator	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,998	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,998	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,798

<sup>1/</sup> including extra remuneration and cost of living allowance      <sup>2/</sup> as at 1st July of each year

Table 8.12 - Minimum and maximum wage rates<sup>1/</sup> per day of manual workers employed by the Central Government as at 1st July, 1989 - 1990

Occupation	Rupees			
	Minimum		Maximum	
	1989	1990	1989	1990
Pressman	89.42	97.88	150.00	160.58
Compositor	89.42	97.88	150.00	160.58
Fitter	89.42	97.88	150.00	160.58
Mechanic	89.42	97.88	150.00	160.58
Carpenter	86.54	95.00	146.15	156.73
Pattern maker	83.65	92.11	142.31	152.89
Mason	86.54	95.00	146.15	156.73
Driver	83.65	92.11	142.31	152.89
Lorry loader	63.46	70.44	100.96	109.42
Labourer	59.62	66.18	92.31	100.77

1/ wage rate including cost of living allowance has been converted from a monthly basis to a daily basis, assuming 26 working days in a month

Table 8.13 - Statutory minimum wage rates 1/ per day for typical occupations in principal industries, 1986 - 1990

Rupees

I N D U S T R Y	O C C U P A T I O N	Y E A R 2/				
		1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1. Agriculture : Sugar	(i) Field labourer (other than special category) :	47.13	54.20	54.20	62.69	69.62
	Male	31.09	35.75	35.75	41.13	45.67
	Female	77.26	88.88	88.88	98.31	106.77
	(ii) Fitter, grade I					
Tea	(iii) Driver, grade I (lorries, vans, buses, cars, rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader)	63.78	73.35	73.35	82.38	90.85
	(iv) Factory operator, grade I	52.77	60.69	60.69	69.35	77.00
	Field labourer :	36.86	40.54	40.54	46.62	51.77
	Male	24.16	26.57	26.57	30.56	33.95
Tobacco	Field labourer :	42.09	46.30	46.30	53.53	59.45
	Male	27.14	29.86	29.86	34.34	38.15
2. Manufacturing : Bread manufacture (mechanised) 3/ Export enterprise 4/ Furniture (wooden) 5/ Printing and publishing Blockmaking, stone crushing Other related industries Electrical, engineering and mechanical workshops	Brigadier	39.69	43.66	43.66	50.22	55.76
	Factory worker	20.99	24.17	24.17	27.79	30.87
	Cabinet maker, grade I	55.33	60.86	60.86	69.35	77.16
	Hand Compositor	38.65	42.52	42.52	49.13	60.00
	(i) Stone breaker	46.96	51.66	51.66	59.42	65.98
	(ii) Blockmaker	39.29	43.22	43.22	49.84	54.34
	(i) Pattern maker, grade I	51.77	56.95	56.95	65.41	72.64
	(ii) Fitter, grade I	51.77	56.95	56.95	65.41	72.64

1/ rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26, except for bus transport, where a month is considered as 22 working days, due to the introduction of 40 hours work per week  
 2/ as at 1st July of each year  
 3/ day shift  
 4/ for enterprises working 6 days per week  
 5/ excluding establishments in the Export Processing Zone

Table B.13 (cont'd) - Statutory minimum wage rates 1/ per day for typical occupations in principal industries, 1986 - 1990

Rupees

INDUSTRY	YEAR 2/ OCCUPATION					
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
3. Construction	53.16	58.47	58.47	67.13	74.57	
4. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels :	55.16	58.47	58.47	67.13	74.57	
Wholesale & retail trade	33.94	37.34	37.34	42.94	47.67	
Restaurants and hotels	48.89	58.12	58.12	66.77	74.12	
Road transport :	39.39	46.75	46.75	53.90	59.94	
Buses	30.40	36.13	36.13	41.55	46.13	
6. Community, social and personal services:	72.09	79.30	79.30	107.50	117.50	
Nursing homes	64.45	70.90	70.90	97.04	106.82	
	67.73	74.50	74.50	83.54	133.65	
	19.99	21.99	21.99	25.20	42.69	

1/ rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26, except for bus transport, where a month is considered as 22 working days, due to the introduction of 40 hours work per week

2/ as at 1st July of each year



Table 2.14 - Average wage rate<sup>1</sup>, per hour for typical occupations in selected industries, 1986 - 1990 (October Inquiry)<sup>2</sup>/

rupees

Industry	Occupation	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1. Agriculture (sugar cane plantation)	Overseer (Grade I)	12.49	13.75	14.28	16.16	21.17
	Field worker (other than special category)					
2. Poultry processing	Male	8.25	9.90	11.20	14.06	16.55
	Female	4.59	5.80	6.60	8.30	9.64
3. Manufacture of dairy products	Machinery attendant	6.65	7.33	7.83	9.13	10.15
	Factory worker	5.50	5.90	5.95	7.35	8.15
4. Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles	Factory worker	4.65	5.69	5.87	7.21	8.17
	Hand weaver (handloom)	5.33	6.05	6.24	6.93	7.75
5. Manufacturing of wearing apparel	Overseer (Grade I)	4.22	5.25	5.58	6.25	7.00
	Factory worker (handloom)	6.25	7.12	7.47	8.52	9.41
6. Printing and publishing	Overseer (Grade I)	5.36	7.75	7.29	8.55	10.00
	Factory worker	5.25	6.00	6.25	7.25	8.75
7. Manufacturing of electrical machinery	Overseer (Grade I)	11.04	13.25	14.64	16.90	18.18
	Factory worker	6.65	7.33	7.83	9.13	10.15

1/ Includes overtime earnings, but excludes bonus, gratuity, paid allowances

2/ The date and time refer to the date and time of the survey in large establishments

Table 6.14 (cont'd) - Basic wage rate<sup>1/</sup> per hour for typical occupations in selected industries, 1986 - 1990 (October Inquiry)<sup>2/</sup>

Rupees

Industry	Occupation	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
3. Electric light and power	Electric power lineman	15.08	17.69	19.51	19.51	26.93
	Power-generating machine operator	15.20	18.10	19.95	19.95	25.90
4. Construction	Mason (Grade I)	10.30	11.35	12.96	15.14	17.20
	Carpenter (Grade I)	9.60	10.60	11.43	15.05	16.70
2. Passenger transport	Bus driver (permanent)	10.79	12.06	14.79	16.16	18.45
	Bus conductor	9.24	10.73	13.27	14.84	15.42
5. Lorry transport	Lorry driver (Grade I)	11.90	13.10	13.65	14.92	17.88
4. Sanitary services (Municipalities)	Refuse collector	9.07	11.39	11.50	14.98	16.59
	Gardener	9.28	11.80	12.43	15.27	16.75
5. Repair of motor vehicles	Automobile mechanic (Grade I)	11.10	11.50	12.05	13.70	15.47

1/ Includes basic wages, cost of living allowances and other guaranteed and regularly paid allowances

2/ The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments

Table 8.15 - Average earnings per hour for typical occupations in selected industries, 1986 - 1990 (October Inquiry) 1/

Rupees

Industry	Occupation	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1. Agriculture (sugar can plantation)	Overseer (Grade I)	12.61	13.86	14.48	16.28	21.45
	Field worker (other than special category)					
2. Poultry processing	Male	8.30	9.95	11.25	14.06	16.92
	Female	4.59	5.80	6.60	8.30	9.83
3. Manufacture of dairy products	Hatchery attendant	6.80	7.92	8.62	9.89	10.70
	Factory worker	5.555	5.94	6.49	7.48	8.60
4. Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles	Factory worker	4.80	5.74	6.03	7.38	8.92
	Cloth weaver (machine)	5.58	6.03	6.24	7.13	7.90
5. Manufacture of wearing apparel	Sewing machine operator	4.48	5.51	5.61	6.35	7.12
	Factory worker (machine)	6.32	7.22	7.77	8.67	9.46
6. Manufacture of footwear	Hand compositor	5.60	7.70	8.10	9.20	11.00
	Welder (Grade I)	10.73	11.13	12.78	14.95	17.20
7. Printing and publishing	Fitter-assembler (Grade I)	11.04	13.55	14.92	17.25	18.68
8. Manufacture of metal products						
9. Manufacture of non-electrical machinery						

1/ The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments

Table 8.15 (cont'd) Average earnings per hour for typical occupations in selected industries, 1986 - 1990 (October Inquiry)1/

Rupees

Industry	Occupation	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
10. Electric light and power	Electric power lineman	17.70	21.56	22.43	22.43	31.15
	Power-generating machine operator	16.52	20.19	22.84	22.84	29.22
11. Construction	Mason (Grade I)	10.50	11.85	12.96	16.77	17.82
	Carpenter (Grade I)	10.00	11.04	11.65	15.74	17.40
12. Passenger transport	Bus driver (permanent)	11.47	12.50	15.33	17.00	19.69
	Bus conductor	9.52	11.10	13.72	15.65	16.35
13. Lorry transport	Lorry driver (Grade I)	12.10	13.33	13.83	15.21	18.16
14. Sanitary services (Municipalities)	Refuse collector	9.15	11.46	11.72	15.12	16.73
	Gardener	9.34	11.89	12.57	15.41	16.90
15. Repair of motor vehicles	Automobile mechanic (Grade I)	11.50	11.75	12.15	13.75	15.67

1/ The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments

Table 8.16 - Average salary rate per month for typical occupations in selected industries, 1986 - 1990 (October Inquiry)<sup>1/</sup>

Rupees

Industry	Occupation	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1. Printing and publishing	Journalist	4,830	5,045	5,161	5,407	6,485
	Office clerk	3,070	3,378	3,405	3,702	4,226
2. Electric light and power	Power distribution and transmission engineer (Superior grade)	9,407	10,291	14,511	14,511	15,429
	Office clerk (Senior)	3,380	4,049	4,794	4,816	6,300
3. Restaurants and hotels	Hotel receptionist	2,385	2,453	2,733	2,961	3,808
	Waiter	1,236	1,320	1,486	1,800	2,098
	Cleaner	1,145	1,480	1,525	1,699	1,851
4. Banks	Stenographer-typist	4,174	4,758	5,111	5,731	6,040
	Bank teller	3,538	3,645	3,610	4,275	4,521
	Book-keeping machine operator	3,960	4,265	4,042	4,297	4,560
5. Insurance	Insurance clerk	3,508	4,043	4,149	4,229	4,637
	Clerk/typist (General)	2,931	3,258	3,247	3,819	4,607

<sup>1/</sup>The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments

Table 8.17 - Average earnings per month for typical occupations in selected industries, 1986 - 1990 (October Inquiry) 1/

Rupees

Industry	Occupation	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1. Printing and publishing	Journalist	4,830	5,045	5,161	5,407	6,485
	Office clerk	3,070	3,378	3,405	3,702	4,226
2. Electric light and power	Power distribution and transmission engineer (Superior grade)	9,450	10,544	14,755	14,796	16,123
	Office clerk (Senior)	3,530	4,143	4,950	5,016	6,774
3. Restaurants and hotels	Hotel receptionist	2,495	2,679	2,846	3,158	4,070
	Waiter	1,303	1,480	1,632	1,967	2,331
	Cleaner	1,201	1,744	1,627	2,003	2,072
4. Banks	Stenographer-typist	4,286	4,902	5,187	5,863	6,160
	Bank teller	3,720	3,772	3,656	4,431	4,868
	Book-keeping machine operator	4,478	4,515	4,302	4,389	4,650
5. Insurance	Insurance clerk	3,508	4,043	4,149	4,302	4,542
	Clerk/typist (General)	2,936	3,258	3,247	3,819	4,637

1/ The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments

Table 8.18 - Number of employees, lowest and highest salaries per month and average monthly basic salaries of certain occupations of monthly rated non-agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates - September 1989, September 1990

Occupation	Grade	1989			1990			
		Number of employees	Salary per month (Rupees)		Number of employees	Salary per month (Rupees)		Average monthly basic salaries (Rupees)
			Lowest	Highest		Lowest	Highest	
Motor mechanic (automobile)	Chief Superior I II	10	3,263	3,785	11	4,174	4,791	4,306
"	"	56	2,785	3,474	62	3,394	4,360	3,568
"	"	111	2,556	2,782	117	3,275	3,412	3,290
"	"	92	2,316	2,513	97	2,992	3,276	3,012
Pan boiler	Superior I II	18	3,263	3,965	18	4,175	5,003	4,250
"	"	42	2,782	3,000	49	3,542	3,835	3,572
"	"	50	2,556	2,745	53	3,275	3,499	3,419
"	"	20	2,316	2,522	27	2,992	3,392	3,159
Fitter	Chief Superior I II	34	2,855	3,800	22	3,628	4,809	3,865
"	"	88	2,782	3,200	94	3,542	4,484	3,602
"	"	96	2,556	2,745	106	3,276	3,628	3,297
"	"	119	2,316	2,515	100	2,992	3,499	2,975
Sheet metal worker and boiler maker	Chief Superior I II	11	2,855	3,000	12	3,628	4,454	3,775
"	"	27	2,782	2,875	32	3,542	3,779	3,559
"	"	34	2,556	2,648	42	3,276	3,453	3,283
"	"	25	2,316	2,446	31	2,992	3,276	3,117
Turner	Chief Superior I II	13	2,855	3,262	13	3,628	4,112	3,714
"	"	26	2,782	2,831	26	3,542	3,692	3,561
"	"	34	2,556	2,706	34	3,276	3,542	3,290
"	"	30	2,316	2,556	28	2,992	3,192	3,025

Table 8.16 - (cont'd) - Number of employees, lowest and highest salaries per month and average monthly basic salaries of certain occupations of monthly rated non-agricultural employees on sugar miller's estates - September 1989 - September 1990

Occupation	Grade	1989			1990			
		Number of employees	Salary per month (Rupees)		Number of employees	Salary per month (Rupees)		
			Lowest	Highest		Lowest	Highest	Average monthly basic salaries (Rupees)
Welder	Chief	17	2,855	3,189	15	3,628	4,130	3,752
"	Superior	44	2,782	2,900	52	3,542	3,797	3,562
"	I	63	2,556	2,782	71	3,275	3,398	3,288
"	II	75	2,316	2,490	71	2,992	3,175	3,014
Carpenter	Chief	13	2,782	3,364	13	3,542	4,295	3,634
"	Superior	14	2,670	2,758	20	3,410	3,514	3,418
"	I	60	2,212	2,545	64	2,870	3,410	2,888
"	II	77	2,081	2,166	67	2,715	2,862	2,721
Driver (heavy mechanical unit)	Superior	57	2,433	2,761	68	2,973	3,517	3,129
Loading and harvesting machine operator	I	148	2,142	2,300	152	2,787	2,987	2,789
	II	22	1,998	2,142	24	2,617	2,729	2,625
Driver: lorries, vans, buses, cars, rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader	Superior	76	2,300	2,433	83	2,973	3,131	3,010
	I	1,032	2,142	2,433	964	2,787	3,403	2,855
	II	100	1,998	2,080	80	2,136	2,992	2,766
Factory operator	Superior	125	1,906	2,316	114	2,496	3,446	2,653
"	I	349	1,803	2,205	348	2,362	2,850	2,503
"	II	440	1,641	1,977	450	2,136	2,979	2,325



SECTION 9 - SOCIAL SECURITY

Table 9.1 - Social benefits<sup>1/</sup>, 1986/87 - 1989/90

	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90 <sup>2/</sup>
<b>1. Outdoor relief</b>				
No. of beneficiaries (regular)	9,275	9,362	9,318	9,126
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	21.7	24.8	28.7	29.5
<b>2. Indoor relief</b>				
No. of persons in infirmaries	596	601	607	596
No. of persons in orphanages	112	103	101	105
Total capitation grants paid (Rs Mn)	3.2	4.6	4.1	4.7
<b>3. Family allowance</b>				
No. of beneficiaries	13,962	11,809	8,596	5,600
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	9.6	8.3	6.5	4.5
<b>4. Retirement pension</b>				
No. of beneficiaries				
Basic pension : Normal	80,811	83,102	85,641	87,195
Invalid	1,763	3,139	3,456	4,155
Contributory pension	11,274	12,912	14,528	16,052
Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic pension	223.2	269.6	328.4	371.8
Contributory pension	14.0	19.4	22.6	29.4
<b>5. Widow's pension and child's allowance</b>				
No. of beneficiaries				
Basic pension	16,906	17,027	17,283	17,625
Contributory pension	2,144	2,421	2,698	3,055
Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic pension	53.6	62.1	71.6	80.1
Contributory pension	2.8	3.2	4.2	5.2
<b>6. Orphans' pension and Guardian's allowance</b>				
No. of orphans				
Basic pension	1,049	986	933	853
Contributory pension	149	132	134	161
No. of guardians	661	637	617	626
Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic pension	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9
Contributory pension	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>7. Invalidity pension and Child's allowance</b>				
No. of beneficiaries				
Basic pension	11,177	13,566	13,438	13,744
Contributory pension	1,264	1,417	1,576	1,584
Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic pension	41.5	48.2	55.1	60.6
Contributory pension	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.8

Table 9.1 - Social benefits <sup>1/</sup>, 1986/87 - 1989/90 (cont'd)

	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90 <sup>2/</sup>
8. <u>Inmates allowance</u> <sup>3/</sup>				
No. of beneficiaries :				
in infirmaries & orphanages	526	546	544	548
in Brown Sequard Hospital <sup>4/</sup>	508	586	591	622
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9
9. <u>Industrial injury benefit</u>				
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	4.2	5.8	6.6	8.2
10. <u>Lump sum payment to ex SIPP members</u>				
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	5.3	6.0	6.8	6.2
11. <u>Unemployment hardship relief</u>				
No. of beneficiaries	6,399	4,346	2,941	821
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	17.6	14.7	9.9	3.9

<sup>1/</sup> as at June. Payment of contributory benefits under the National Pension Scheme started in July 1978. Beneficiaries of basic and contributory pension are shown separately. But since beneficiaries of contributory pension are also eligible for the corresponding basic pension, the number of beneficiaries of the basic pension also includes those receiving contributory pension as well.

<sup>2/</sup> provisional

<sup>3/</sup> an allowance payable to a person who is otherwise qualified to receive a basic pension but is disqualified to receive that pension, being an inmate of a charitable institution.

<sup>4/</sup> effective as from December 1985. Inpatient allowance is 1/4 of Invalidity pension.

Table 9.2 - National Pensions Scheme - Contribution from employers /employees

	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90
Total no. of employers registered <sup>1/</sup> since implementation of N.P.S	22,200	23,500	28,000	30,500
No. of employers paying contribution during financial year	12,100	13,600	13,800	15,000
Contribution from employers/employees (Rs Mn)	221.4	252.8	318.8	360.2
Surcharge paid by employers (Rs Mn)	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.0
Size of National Pensions Fund (Rs Mn) <sup>1/</sup>	1,816.8	2,197.9	2,718.7	3,316.3

<sup>1/</sup> as at June

SECTION 10 - EDUCATION

Table 10.1 - Primary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1986 - 1990

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools <sup>1/</sup>	Number of pupils			Total	Number of teachers <sup>3/</sup>	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided	Non-aided <sup>2/</sup>			
June 1986	267	108,736	27,998	2,031	138,765	6,161	23
June 1987	267	107,769	28,026	2,140	137,935	6,284	22
June 1988	267	104,304	27,633	2,199	134,136	6,203	22
June 1989	271	101,525	27,518	2,583	131,626	6,112	22
June 1990	272	101,233	28,062	1,900	131,203	6,286	21

<u>B - Island of Rodrigues</u>							
Period	Total number of schools <sup>1/</sup>	Government	Aided	Non-aided <sup>2/</sup>	Total	Number of teachers <sup>3/</sup>	Pupil/teacher ratio
June 1986	10	2,588	3,344	-	5,932	210	28
June 1987	10	2,696	3,499	-	6,195	220	28
June 1988	11	2,957	3,393	-	6,350	212	30
June 1989	11	2,890	3,413	-	6,303	212	30
June 1990	11	2,917	3,371	-	6,288	221	28

<sup>1/</sup> this total does not include the number of secondary schools having primary sections

<sup>2/</sup> including pupils of primary sections of secondary schools

<sup>3/</sup> including Head Teachers and Deputy Head Teachers

Table 10.2 - Secondary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1986 - 1990

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools	Number of pupils			Number of teachers	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided	Non-aided		
June 1986	125	15,287	53,246	71	3,572	19
June 1987	125	15,469	54,254	102	3,627	19
June 1988	125	15,322	56,931	136	3,643	20
June 1989	125	15,625	60,378	153	3,700	21
June 1990	122	15,227	60,961	252	3,668	21

B - Island of Rodrigues

June 1986	2	599	516	-	1,115	59	19
June 1987	2	708	526	-	1,234	56	22
June 1988	2	858	518	-	1,376	57	24
June 1989	2	-	1,584	-	1,584	57	28
June 1990	2	-	1,670	-	1,670	60	28



Table 10.4 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1987 - 1990

Grade	1987			1988			1989			1990		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Standard I	1,160	582	578	1,083	532	551	954	491	463	962	467	495
Standard II	1,182	588	594	1,136	566	570	1,079	525	554	940	485	455
Standard III	979	498	481	1,148	569	579	1,136	567	569	1,033	500	533
Standard IV	907	454	453	946	483	463	1,087	542	545	1,078	531	547
Standard V	857	431	426	843	427	416	910	454	456	1,060	528	532
Standard VI	1,110	543	567	1,194	587	607	1,137	568	569	1,215	613	602
Total	6,195	3,096	3,099	6,350	3,164	3,186	6,303	3,147	3,156	6,288	3,124	3,164

Table 10.5 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1987 - 1990

Grade	1987			1988			1989			1990		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Form I	15,807	7,959	7,848	15,299	7,430	7,869	16,083	7,878	8,205	13,307	6,496	6,811
Form II	12,125	6,095	6,030	15,038	7,420	7,618	14,731	7,200	7,531	14,995	7,366	7,629
Form III	10,953	5,554	5,399	11,594	5,762	5,832	14,082	7,023	7,059	14,110	6,959	7,151
Form IV	12,294	6,580	5,714	12,013	6,190	5,823	12,548	6,324	6,224	14,731	7,334	7,397
Form V	11,284	6,191	5,093	10,959	5,775	5,184	11,053	5,885	5,168	11,513	5,987	5,526
Form VI	7,362	4,566	2,796	7,486	4,096	3,390	7,659	4,118	3,541	7,784	4,100	3,684
TOTAL	55,725	28,245	27,480	72,309	36,873	35,436	76,156	38,428	37,728	76,440	38,242	38,198

Table 10.6 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1987 - 1990

Grade	1987			1988			1989			1990		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Form I	368	186	182	365	185	180	457	214	243	400	237	165
Form II	256	124	132	341	183	158	378	178	200	432	205	227
Form III	207	110	97	243	114	129	265	143	122	373	174	199
Form IV	208	109	99	216	120	96	194	84	110	242	125	117
Form V	164	94	70	182	85	97	259	143	116	182	97	85
Form VI	31	21	10	29	17	12	31	15	16	41	28	13
TOTAL	1,234	644	590	1,376	704	672	1,584	777	807	1,670	866	804



Table 10.7 - University of Mauritius - Students enrolled, 1989/90 - 1990/91

Courses	School of Agriculture		School of Engineering		School of Law, Management and Social Studies		School of Science		Total	
	1989-90	1990-91	1989-90	1990-91	1989-90	1990-91	1989-90	1990-91	1989-90	1990-91
Higher Degree Courses	5	4	2	1	-	33	5	7	12	45
Degree Courses	36	56	87	86	202	306	80	50	405	500
Diploma/Degree Courses	-	17	45	119	43	55	-	-	88	191
Diploma Courses	28	35	135	94	306	334	35	29	504	492
Certificate Courses	34	20	96	103	160	110	30	51	320	284
Professional/External Award Courses	-	-	-	-	158	138	-	-	158	138
Non-award Courses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	103	132	365	403	869	978	150	137	1,487	1,650

Table 10.8 - University of Mauritius - Output, 1988/89 - 1989/90

C o u r s e s	School of Agriculture		School of Engineering		School of Law, Management and Social Studies		School of Science		Total	
	1988-89	1989-90	1988-89	1989-90	1988-89	1989-90	1988-89	1989-90	1988-89	1989-90
Higher Degree Courses	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	1
Degree Courses	-	16	23	6	13	15	-	12	36	49
Diploma Courses	-	6	20	47	79	132	14	-	113	185
Certificate Courses	33	24	62	73	93	96	13	-	201	193
T C T A L	33	46	107	127	185	243	27	12	352	428

SECTION II - TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Table 11.1 - Motor vehicles registered, 1986 - 1990

Number

End of period	Grand total	Private vehicles						Commercial vehicles						Other types	Government owned vehicles
		Total	Car	Dual purpose vehicle <sup>1/</sup>	Heavy motor car <sup>2/</sup>	Motor cycle	Auto cycle	Total	Taxi car	Lorry	Van	Bus	Other commercial vehicles		
1986	78,229	60,878	23,560	7,730	372	9,005	20,211	14,162	2,931	4,433	3,030	1,360	2,408	186	3,003
1987	85,677	66,679	24,365	8,779	400	9,186	23,949	15,561	3,358	4,649	3,487	1,529	2,538	185	3,252
1988	95,840	75,043	26,160	9,805	446	9,651	28,981	17,130	3,423	5,106	4,179	1,771	2,651	198	3,469
1989	107,513	85,171	27,697	10,986	547	10,291	35,650	18,549	3,464	5,458	4,963	1,858	2,806	202	3,591
1990	123,545	99,023	29,402	12,394	608	11,653	44,966	20,604	3,715	6,085	5,991	1,929	2,884	204	3,714
1989:1st Qr.	98,935	77,843	26,642	10,051	459	9,837	30,854	17,429	3,379	5,193	4,353	1,823	2,681	198	3,465
2nd Qr.	101,816	80,261	26,968	10,334	495	10,005	32,459	17,867	3,408	5,266	4,561	1,877	2,755	200	3,488
3rd Qr.	104,327	82,386	27,279	10,640	524	10,123	33,820	18,235	3,472	5,362	4,723	1,870	2,808	201	3,505
4th Qr.	107,513	85,171	27,697	10,986	547	10,291	35,650	18,549	3,464	5,458	4,963	1,858	2,806	202	3,591
1990:1st Qr.	111,143	88,229	27,884	11,287	560	10,488	38,010	19,111	3,659	5,564	5,175	1,892	2,821	205	3,598
2nd Qr.	114,708	91,224	28,439	11,601	575	10,696	39,913	19,640	3,659	5,708	5,515	1,903	2,855	204	3,640
3rd Qr.	118,577	94,507	28,898	11,964	594	11,042	42,009	20,192	3,681	5,915	5,786	1,913	2,897	204	3,674
4th Qr.	123,545	99,023	29,402	12,394	608	11,653	44,966	20,604	3,715	6,085	5,991	1,929	2,884	204	3,714

<sup>1/</sup> essentially a car but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods

<sup>2/</sup> vehicle of the 'bus' type designed to carry passengers, no fare being charged

Table 11.2 - Registration of new motor vehicles <sup>1/</sup>, 1986 - 1990

End of period	Total	Car	Dual <sup>2/</sup> purpose vehicles	Heavy <sup>3/</sup> motor car	Motor cycle	Auto cycle	Lorry	Van	Bus	Other	Number	
											Motor cycle	Auto cycle
1986	2,469	590	443	19	79	932	90	172	23	121		
1987	7,255	1,357	804	25	336	3,917	136	437	203	140		
1988	9,840	1,841	784	64	395	5,482	277	500	162	131		
1989	11,245	1,540	826	106	509	6,940	248	656	154	196		
1990	16,323	2,189	1,051	67	1,384	10,044	468	826	106	168		
1999 : 1st Qr.	2,837	354	187	16	102	1,898	44	143	54	24		
2nd Qr.	2,807	335	203	58	105	1,763	51	179	63	70		
3rd Qr.	2,435	376	245	27	124	1,577	65	138	15	70		
4th Qr.	3,166	465	263	25	178	1,902	88	191	22	32		
1990 : 1st Qr.	3,687	418	262	13	191	2,484	93	164	59	23		
2nd Qr.	3,665	626	244	18	221	2,073	128	264	20	71		
3rd Qr.	3,871	508	255	19	347	2,304	130	234	17	57		
4th Qr.	5,100	637	290	17	625	3,183	117	164	30	37		

<sup>1/</sup> including government vehicles  
<sup>2/</sup> essentially a <sup>3/</sup> but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods  
<sup>3/</sup> vehicle of the 'bus' type, designed to carry passengers, no fare being charged

Table 11.3 - Registration of second-hand motor vehicles <sup>1/</sup>, 1986 - 1990

Number

End of period	Total	Car	Dual <sup>2/</sup> purpose vehicle	Heavy <sup>3/</sup> motor car	Motor cycle	Auto cycle	Lorry	Van	Bus	Other
1986	1,701	543	173	5	306	390	99	82	12	91
1987	2,266	766	137	6	303	358	204	125	12	55
1988	2,248	656	376	4	307	357	288	196	5	59
1989	2,780	887	377	8	396	575	229	235	4	69
1990	2,794	917	460	10	273	383	372	330	3	46
1989 : 1st Qr.	669	218	78	2	113	130	59	46	1	22
2nd Qr.	619	183	92	2	87	137	43	54	1	20
3rd Qr.	709	237	90	3	97	138	69	56	1	18
4th Qr.	783	249	117	1	99	170	58	79	1	9
1990 : 1st Qr.	494	185	60	-	61	80	42	58	-	8
2nd Qr.	703	211	100	6	76	101	95	103	1	10
3rd Qr.	768	253	131	2	65	103	115	80	1	18
4th Qr.	829	268	169	2	71	99	120	89	1	10

<sup>1/</sup> refers to vehicles which have been cancelled and have now obtained re-registration, also includes imported second-hand vehicles. Excluding government vehicles which are not liable to re-registration.

<sup>2/</sup> essentially a car, but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods

<sup>3/</sup> vehicle of the 'bus' type, designed to carry passengers, no fare being charged

Table 11.4 - Motor vehicles off the road <sup>1/</sup>, 1986 - 1990

End of period	Total	Car	Dual <sup>2/</sup> purpose vehicle	Heavy <sup>3/</sup> motor car	Motor cycle	Auto cycle	Lorry	Van	Number		
									Bus	Other	
1986	1,536	535	72	1	194	177	68	58	44	87	
1987	2,073	839	105	-	308	510	121	83	46	61	
1988	1,925	551	84	5	226	782	78	82	25	92	
1989	2,352	791	96	7	257	852	105	79	71	94	
1990	3,085	1,109	94	6	280	1,114	182	119	38	143	
1989 : 1st Qr.	411	160	16	-	32	157	13	15	3	15	
2nd Qr.	545	152	14	3	26	298	22	14	10	6	
3rd Qr.	633	226	32	2	108	154	30	28	23	30	
4th Qr.	763	253	34	2	91	243	40	22	35	43	
1990 : 1st Qr.	551	216	20	-	56	205	28	9	5	12	
2nd Qr.	803	281	23	4	80	272	58	27	10	48	
3rd Qr.	770	271	24	2	64	312	32	34	8	23	
4th Qr.	961	341	27	-	80	325	64	49	15	60	

<sup>1/</sup> a vehicle may be withdrawn from the register of vehicles (off the road) either temporarily or permanently. Any such vehicle (except a government vehicle) must register with the N.T.A before it is put on the road again. Including government vehicles which have been sold by auction.

<sup>2/</sup> essentially a car, but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods

<sup>3/</sup> vehicle of the 'bus' type, designed to carry passengers, no fare being charged

Table 11.5 - Bus operational statistics 1/, 1986 - 1990

	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Operational bus fleet (as at 30th June)	Number	1,072	1,143	1,418	1,576	1,641
Total vehicle-journeys	Thousand	3,413	3,611	3,903	3,914	3,968
Average vehicle-journeys per day	"	9.4	9.9	10.7	10.7	10.9
Total vehicle - kilometres	"	59,491	62,368	67,488	68,408	69,550
Average vehicle - kilometres per day	"	163	171	185	187	191
Total gross receipts	'000 Rs	342,700	364,000	430,000	504,000	564,000
Average gross receipt per day	'000 Rs	939	997	1,178	1,381	1,545

1/ refer only to buses with a Road Service Licence, i.e., buses which operate on proclaimed routes and charge individual fares. Including data on special trips.

Table 11.6 - Road traffic accidents, motor-vehicles involved and casualties,  
1986 - 1990

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<u>Road traffic accidents</u>					
Number of accidents	<u>5,707</u>	<u>7,059</u>	<u>8,259</u>	<u>9,085</u>	<u>10,316</u>
Rate per 100,000 population	574	703	812	881	995
Rate per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	74	87	91	89	90
<u>Motor vehicles involved</u>					
Number of motor vehicles involved	<u>9,410</u>	<u>11,869</u>	<u>14,153</u>	<u>15,489</u>	<u>17,562</u>
Rate per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	123	147	156	152	153
<u>Casualties</u>					
Total number of casualties	<u>2,834</u>	<u>3,294</u>	<u>3,004</u>	<u>3,141</u>	<u>3,575</u>
<u>Nature of casualty</u>					
Killed	109	112	122	130	144
Seriously injured	226	255	282	250	315
Slightly injured	2,499	2,927	2,600	2,761	3,116
<u>Casualties by class of road users</u>					
Pedestrians	962	1,070	1,037	1,045	1,125
Pedal cyclists	294	316	305	350	293
Passengers	850	1,146	841	866	968
Drivers or riders of motor vehicles	728	762	821	880	1,189



Table 11.7 -- Sea-borne shipping <sup>1/</sup>, 1987 - 1990

Period	Vessels entering		Vessels leaving		Goods	
	Number	Net registered tonnage (thousand m/tons)	Number	Net registered tonnage (thousand m/tons)	Unloaded (thousand m/tons)	Loaded <sup>2/</sup> (thousand m/tons)
1987	934	3,733	902	3,464	1,284	881
1988	940	4,064	919	3,677	1,555	871
1989	1,079	4,195	1,078	3,978	2,000	870
1990	955	4,364	946	4,357	1,842	855
1990 : 1st Qr.	231	967	226	991	405	177
2nd Qr.	249	1,030	248	1,022	431	103
3rd Qr.	261	1,217	249	1,149	527	287
4th Qr.	214	1,150	223	1,195	479	289

<sup>1/</sup> Prior to 1987 data exclude all fishing vessels. As from 1987 data exclude fishing vessels berthed in Port Louis only

<sup>2/</sup> excluding bunkers

Table 11.8 - Civil Aviation, 1987 - 1990

Period	Number of movements		Freight	
	Landings	Take-offs	Unloaded (m/tons)	Loaded (m/tons)
1987	3,542	3,542	7,230	11,594
1988	4,110	4,109	9,644	13,712
1989	4,669	4,669	11,912	15,574
1990	5,575	5,577	11,174	16,841
1990 : 1st Qr.	1,376	1,370	2,788	4,222
2nd Qr.	1,407	1,409	2,268	4,428
3rd Qr.	1,429	1,436	2,947	4,308
4th Qr.	1,363	1,362	3,171	3,883

Note : The following are relevant to this table :

- (1) only movements of commercial aircraft are accounted for
- (2) each touch down or each take-off is counted as a separate movement
- (3) freight carried by planes other than commercial is included

Table 11.9 - Telephone service (end of period), 1987 - 1990

	Unit	1987	1988	1989	1990
Main exchange (including rural automatic exchange)	Number	31	33	33	33
Capacity (in terms of line)	"	54,439	64,970	95,870	95,870
Exchange line connection	"	45,987	49,674	52,593	54,871
Individual installations	"	65,860	72,259	74,118	76,468
Calls units registered during period	Thousand	78,308	88,769	97,652	104,737

Table 11.10 - Broadcasting services (end of period), 1987 - 1990

	Unit	1987	1988	1989	1990
<u>Sound</u>					
Stations	Number	1	1	1	4
Transmitters	"	2	2	3	12
Aerial output : medium wave	Kw	10	10	10	10
Weekly transmission time	Hour	177	181	200	270
<u>Television</u>					
Stations	Number	1	1	1	11
Transmitters	"	3	4	5	44
Aerial output (ERP)	Kw	10	15	10	15
Weekly transmission time	Hour	65	60	70	140
Television sets licensed licensed	Number	131,978	138,000	143,737	146,746

SECTION 12 - LAND UTILIZATION

Table 12.1 - Total area 1/ classified by utilization

	1986	
	Hectares	%
Agriculture	<u>90,000</u>	<u>48</u>
Sugar cane	83,625	45
Tea	3,775	2
Tobacco, vegetable and other crops	2,600	1
Forests, scrub areas, grasslands and grazing lands	<u>65,400</u>	<u>35</u>
Forest plantation	6,775	4
Forest, natural	2,387	1
Savannahs, grasslands, meadows, etc.	7,438	4
Scrub and other forest lands	48,800	26
Reservoirs and ponds	<u>1,180</u>	<u>1</u>
Swamps and rocks	<u>1,430</u>	<u>1</u>
Roads (including roads and footpaths in sugarcane and tea plantations)	<u>3,465</u>	<u>2</u>
Built-up areas	<u>25,000</u>	<u>13</u>
Total island	186,475	100

1/ based on the findings of the UNDP - FAO Land and Water Resources Survey team working on aerial photographs of the island taken at the end of 1965 and supplemented to some extent by land surveys.

Table 12.2 - Effective area under cultivation (hectares), 1986 - 1990

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Sugar cane	83,289	83,353	83,100	82,420	82,350
Tea 1/	3,775	3,661	3,385	3,070	2,905
Tobacco	602	634	755	795	585

1/ area excludes roads, rivers and waste land

SECTION 13 - LOCAL PRODUCTION

Table 13.1 - Agriculture - production of main crops, 1986 - 1990

Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<u>Industrial crops</u>						
Sugar cane	Thousand m/tons	6,025	6,231	5,517	5,436	5,548
Tea (green leaf processed)	m/tons	40,267	37,246	34,750	28,540	29,610
Tobacco leaf 1/	"	948	908	967	1,036	789
<u>Vegetables, pulses and fruits</u>						
		<u>65,700</u>	<u>53,130</u>	<u>54,400</u>	<u>62,280</u>	<u>65,840</u>
Beans and peas	"	970	780	1,155	1,140	1,280
Creepers 2/	"	7,285	6,040	6,335	9,340	9,330
Eddoes	"	370	430	480	425	490
Egg plants (bringelles)	"	685	580	735	835	1,230
Ginger	"	360	240	220	380	625
Groundnuts	"	2,250	1,645	1,685	1,505	1,755
Maize	"	7,970	3,865	3,790	2,395	2,265
Manioc	"	350	285	315	210	190
Potatoes (Irish)	"	16,265	15,535	12,770	19,690	17,820
Rice	"	175	40	20	20	-
Sweet potatoes	"	220	290	390	380	325
Tomatoes	"	10,600	6,825	7,315	9,195	11,570
Mixed vegetables 3/	"	9,390	7,640	9,805	10,585	11,470
Bananas	"	7,830	7,920	7,920	4,640	6,135
Pineapples	"	980	1,015	1,465	1,540	1,355

1/ refers to crop year which normally extends from the beginning of April to end of March

2/ include margoze, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, patolle, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash, voehm

3/ include beet, cabbage, carrot, cauliflower, chillies (long and small), garlic, leek, lettuce, onion, petsai, sweet pepper, lady's finger (lalo)

Table 13.2 - Livestock slaughtered, 1987 - 1990

Type of livestock	1987		1988		1989		1990	
	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)
<u>Cattle</u>								
<u>Local</u>	9,247	1,417.0	10,346	1,560.8	10,836	1,611.5	12,913	2,048.6
<u>Milchbreed :</u>								
Bulls & calves	6,467	994.2	5,183	779.9	3,603	531.2	2,591	7,389.0
Cows	1,963	241.8	2,080	231.3	1,541	174.8	1,149	132.7
Other breed	567	77.8	633	85.7	357	19.6	130	18.1
<u>Rodrigues</u>	3,937	671.6	2,470	459.9	1,793	306.8	1,312	238.2
<u>Imported</u>	1,422	193.4	1,401	178.7	146	57.7	151	60.9
	1,358	229.4	3,762	602.2	6,787	1,052.6	9,871	1,598.7
Goat	23,498	136.2	22,766	137.9	15,892	101.1	14,752	133.8
Sheep	3,883	36.2	4,808	42.1	3,850	31.4	2,642	21.1
Pigs	13,460	732.3	13,138	659.9	12,697	659.8	11,949	829.5

Table 13.3 - Fisheries statistics, 1987 - 1990 (wet weight equivalent in metric tons)

Source	1987	1988	1989	1990
	Lagoons and off-lagoons	2,297	2,429	2,494
High seas 1/	13,790	13,428	12,297	11,460
Barachois and ponds	62	65	70	75
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,149</b>	<b>15,922</b>	<b>14,861</b>	<b>13,985</b>

1/ including fish caught by foreign vessels

Table 13.4 - Sugar industry - cane cultivation, 1986 - 1990

Crop year	Area under cultivation (Thousand hectares)		Area harvested (Thousand hectares)		Cane harvested (Thousand m/tons)		Average yield (M/tons per hectare)		
	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters	Total
1986	43.8	39.5	39.3	38.4	3,381	2,644	86.07	68.80	77.53
1987	43.5	39.8	39.2	38.4	3,479	2,752	88.76	71.74	80.34
1988	43.4	39.7	38.8	38.1	3,291	2,226	84.70	58.47	71.72
1989	43.3	39.1	39.4	37.4	3,180	2,256	80.77	60.30	70.80
1990	43.3	39.1	39.1	37.2	3,356	2,192	85.93	58.85	72.71

Table 13.5 - Sugar manufacture, 1986 - 1990

Crop year	Number of factories operating	Commercial sugar recovered (% cane)	Products of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)			Residues of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)		Average price ex-syndicate $\frac{1}{2}$ (Rs per m/ton)
			White sugar	Raw sugar	Total sugar	Molasses	Scums	
1986	19	11.73	38	669	707	173	235	4,212.61
1987	19	11.09	43	648	691	192	246	4,807.39
1988	19	11.50	37	597	634	180	238	5,399.04
1989	19	10.45	43	525	568	165	239	6,526.13
1990	19	11.25	44	580	624	168	245	6,650.00

$\frac{1}{2}$  price of sugar is the average ex-syndicate price for raw sugar at 98.5° polarisation after deducting the sugar insurance premium and special levy and adding the planter's share of surplus

Table 13.6 - Industry - production of selected commodities, 1986 - 1990

	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Sugar	M/tons	706,839	691,134	634,224	562,301	624,302
Molasses	"	173,398	191,846	179,622	164,718	162,023
Tea, manufactured	"	7,876	7,147	6,854	5,500	5,751
Alcohol @ 93.5° G.L	H/litres	19,792	22,292	20,537	26,187	...
Denatured spirits :						
Power alcohol	"	2,752	4,713	4,470	4,860	4,754
Alcohol for heating and lighting	"	4,303	3,650	4,145	5,059	4,054
Perfumed spirits	"	1,313	1,178	1,614	1,571	1,505
Vinegar	"	1,156	1,088	1,020	1,088	1,156
Beer and stout	"	187,620	238,090	261,128	254,080	281,243
Country liquor	"	42,100	40,723	31,624	23,486	26,736
Matches	Gross boxes	220,295	236,472	227,989	227,150	227,342
Lime	M/tons	5,500	5,700	5,200	6,080	5,300
Fertilizers	"	50,955	65,443	59,300	66,970	64,222
Electricity generated <sup>1/</sup>	Mn Kwh	438	487	545	584	667

<sup>1/</sup> including electricity generated by the Central Electricity Board and energy purchased from sugar and other factories

Table 13.7 - Industrial Production : Number of establishments covered, 1986 - 1989

Industrial Activity	Number of establishments			
	1986	1987	1988	1989
Food (including sugar and tea)	107	110	109	113
Beverages and tobacco	13	13	13	13
Textiles and wearing apparel	347	448	527	547
Footwear, leather and leather products	25	26	27	30
Wood, furniture and fixtures	36	32	35	37
Paper products, printing and publishing	35	39	43	46
Chemicals and chemical products	46	53	55	59
Metal products, transport equipment and machinery, except electrical machinery	56	54	59	58
Non-metallic mineral products	29	26	28	25
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	17	17	16	19
Other manufactured products	41	42	51	57
T O T A L	752	860	963	1,004

1/ Figures in the present series are not comparable with figures published in previous reports

Source : Bi-Annual Survey of Employment and Earnings in Large Establishments - September (adjusted to include sugar and tea factories)



Table 13.8 - Industrial production - Value Added, 1986 - 1989

Rs Mn

Industrial Activity	Value added			
	1986	1987	1988	1989
Food (including sugar and tea)	857	936	901	1,021
Beverages and tobacco	215	293	330	389
Textiles and wearing apparel	1,697	2,312	2,716	2,957
Footwear, leather and leather products	59	73	78	110
Wood, furniture and fixtures	44	66	79	87
Paper products, printing and publishing	97	123	150	164
Chemicals and chemical products	233	254	347	371
Metal products, transport equipment and machinery, except electrical machinery	111	173	170	247
Non-metallic mineral products	64	67	84	126
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	41	49	72	76
Other manufactured products	192	250	415	470
T O T A L	3,610	4,596	5,342	6,018

Note : The data relate to the production of establishments employing 10 or more persons in industries that are classified under Major Division 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities.

Table 13.9 - Electricity <sup>1/</sup> - Production, consumption, sales, etc., 1986 - 1990

	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<u>Generating stations at end of period</u>	Number	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>12</u>
- Hydro	"	7	7	8	8	8
- Thermal	"	2	2	3	3	3
- Wind Plant	"	-	1	1	1	1
<u>Plant effective capacity</u>	Kw	<u>223,400</u>	<u>223,500</u>	<u>252,300</u>	<u>270,300</u>	<u>270,300</u>
- Hydro (CEB)	"	50,950	50,950	56,750	56,750	56,750
- Hydro (purchases)	"	300	300	300	300	300
- Thermal (CEB)	"	130,600	130,600	153,600	171,600	171,600
- Thermal (purchases)	"	41,550	41,550	41,550	41,550	41,550
- Wind Plant	"	-	100	100	100	100
<u>Energy generated during period</u>	Mn Kwh	<u>322.4</u>	<u>370.9</u>	<u>438.2</u>	<u>458.8</u>	<u>569.8</u>
- Hydro	"	109.3	138.7	98.9	147.6	84.9
- Thermal	"	213.1	232.1	339.2	311.1	484.7
- Wind Power	"	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Energy purchased from sugar and other factories	"	115.7	104.4	106.8	125.4	97.4
Energy sold	"	356.5	401.9	449.9	486.8	558.3
Number of consumers on 31st December	Number	<u>192,772</u>	<u>198,893</u>	<u>206,172</u>	<u>211,274</u>	<u>219,065</u>
- Domestic	"	173,685	179,687	185,609	189,759	196,312
- Commercial	"	15,299	15,117	16,048	16,680	17,603
- Industrial	"	3,627	3,918	4,330	4,511	4,833
- Special	"	161	171	185	324	317
Average selling price	Cents per Kwh	170.70	169.90	169.32	169.81	171.00
Total revenue	Rs Mn	613.6	701.0	781.7	828.6	986.4
Total current expenditure	"	587.6	658.9	851.7	934.3	1,157.2
Persons employed	Number	1,786	1,786	1,789	1,814	1,816

<sup>1/</sup> Source : Central Electricity Board

Table 14.1 - Number of permits and floor area by type of building 1/, 1987 - 1990

Type of building	1987		1988		1989		1990	
	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m <sup>2</sup> )
<u>Residential</u>	4,298	438,603	4,786	589,432	5,901	785,687	6,108	887,230
New buildings	3,266	369,320	3,646	506,463	4,377	665,918	4,388	743,184
Additions	1,032	69,283	1,140	82,969	1,524	119,769	1,720	144,046
<u>Non-residential</u>	552	222,949	686	360,287	606	371,437	485	227,340
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	40	3,040	24	9,915	16	6,313	12	8,960
Manufacturing	84	103,015	120	101,552	86	138,166	67	40,331
Electricity and water	-	-	1	304	2	740	1	82
Construction	2	210	1	1,068	2	779	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	323	77,119	113	205,372	393	155,973	333	137,448
Transport, storage & Communications	10	12,541	15	4,300	16	8,455	5	3,357
Banking, insurance and real estate	16	10,254	5	1,335	13	33,530	20	22,944
Services	77	16,770	107	36,441	78	27,481	47	11,218
Total	4,850	661,552	5,472	949,719	6,507	1,157,124	6,593	1,114,570

1/ includes new buildings and additions for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and the Ministry of Works

Table 14.2 - Total <sup>1/</sup> number of permits and floor area by region, 1987 - 1990

Region	1987		1988		1989		1990	
	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m <sup>2</sup> )
<u>Urban areas</u>								
Port Louis	2,514	322,278	3,011	469,409	2,532	673,486	3,636	595,022
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	502	80,270	715	111,185	672	188,638	627	119,225
Curepipe	496	78,792	630	108,243	772	141,068	854	156,010
Quatre Bornes	562	49,129	608	101,807	740	106,394	686	100,387
Vacoas - Phoenix	427	55,253	557	89,720	592	67,221	721	127,930
	527	68,834	501	58,454	763	170,165	748	91,470
<u>Rural areas</u>								
Pamplemousses	2,336	329,274	2,461	480,310	2,968	483,638	2,957	519,548
Rivière du Rempart	383	72,347	479	78,599	759	105,963	701	138,152
Flacq	345	49,749	320	103,963	511	128,221	413	79,090
Moka	434	53,916	547	127,225	531	66,245	513	87,542
Grand Port	256	32,872	242	43,745	326	46,006	272	43,508
Savanne	202	25,628	214	25,162	250	32,792	312	35,370
Plaines Wilhems - Black River	302	35,985	227	32,383	190	21,735	197	27,399
	414	58,777	432	69,233	401	82,676	549	108,487
Total	4,850	661,552	5,472	949,719	6,507	1,157,124	6,593	1,114,570

<sup>1/</sup> includes new buildings and additions for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and the Ministry of Works

Table 14.3 - Number of permits and floor area for new buildings by region, 1987 - 1990

Region	1987		1988		1989		1990	
	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m <sup>2</sup> )
<u>Urban areas</u>								
Port Louis	1,644	276,440	2,090	403,476	2,182	568,302	2,192	471,179
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	460	77,936	662	107,578	564	183,799	544	114,817
Curepipe	289	63,558	366	86,280	474	113,822	482	121,252
Quatre Bornes	279	33,438	409	89,803	341	78,927	333	72,457
Vacoas - Phoenix	286	44,094	368	73,787	477	141,355	407	96,296
	330	57,414	285	46,028	326	50,399	426	66,357
<u>Rural areas</u>								
Pamplemousses	2,174	315,829	2,242	463,274	2,801	469,053	2,681	499,345
Rivière du Rempart	350	69,618	412	73,169	708	101,486	651	133,920
Flacq	305	45,255	288	99,880	477	125,389	372	75,589
Moka	416	52,418	516	125,515	521	65,944	445	83,681
Grand Port	244	32,330	222	42,572	314	45,004	258	42,371
Savanne	198	25,292	192	23,690	239	30,524	291	34,224
Plaines Wilhems -Black River	261	32,552	197	30,252	161	19,188	160	24,477
	400	58,364	415	68,196	381	81,518	504	105,080
Total	3,818	592,269	4,382	866,750	4,983	1,037,355	4,873	970,524

SECTION 15 - CLIMATE  
(Degree Celsius)

Table 15.1 - Monthly temperature, 1990

Period	Vacoas (Centre) 424 metres above mean sea level				Plaisance (Coastal region, South) 58 metres above mean sea level			
	Maximum		Minimum		Maximum		Minimum	
	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal
January	27.1	- 0.1	19.6	- 0.6	28.5	- 0.9	22.0	- 0.5
February	27.1	- 0.4	20.3	- 0.3	28.5	- 0.7	22.7	+ 0.1
March	27.1	- 0.1	20.2	- 0.2	28.5	- 0.5	22.5	+ 0.1
April	26.3	0.0	20.0	+ 0.6	28.3	+ 0.2	22.5	+ 1.2
May	24.5	- 0.1	17.4	- 0.1	26.1	- 0.4	19.7	0.0
June	23.6	+ 0.7	16.5	+ 0.5	25.5	+ 0.5	18.9	+ 0.6
July	22.3	+ 0.5	14.3	- 1.1	24.1	0.0	16.9	- 0.9
August	22.1	+ 0.6	15.5	+ 0.7	24.9	+ 1.3	18.3	+ 0.9
September	23.3	+ 0.9	16.3	+ 1.1	25.5	+ 0.9	18.9	+ 1.3
October	24.7	+ 0.9	17.1	+ 0.8	27.0	+ 1.1	19.9	+ 1.2
November	26.2	+ 0.5	18.3	+ 0.5	27.9	+ 0.2	20.8	+ 0.6
December	27.7	+ 0.7	19.6	+ 0.2	29.7	+ 0.7	22.1	+ 0.4

Source : Meteorological Services



