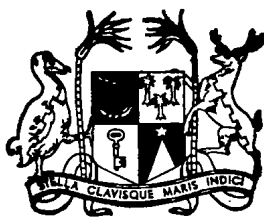


Vol. 34



MAURITIUS

Ministry of Economic Planning and Development

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

**ANNUAL
DIGEST OF STATISTICS**

1989

June 1990

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ANNUAL DIGEST OF STATISTICS 1989

F O R E W O R D

This is the fifth time that the Digest of Statistics is being published on an annual basis. It is designed to present in a concise and readily accessible form the more important statistical series available on the demographic, economic and social characteristics of Mauritius.

All figures in the digest are the latest available as at end of May 1990. Some of the figures are therefore provisional and subject to revision in later issues. Figures in each issue of the digest supersede and replace those appearing in previous ones.

Where necessary, figures have been rounded off to the nearest final digit, and in some tables there may be discrepancies between the sum of the constituent items and to the total as shown.

The assistance given by all public and private organisations in providing data for publication in this issue is gratefully acknowledged.

D. Zmanay
Director of Statistics

Central Statistical Office
Rose Hill
MAURITIUS

June 1990

NOTES

SYMBOLS

The following symbols are used throughout :

- Nil or negligible
- ... Not available

ABBREVIATIONS

- Rs : Rupees
- 000 : Thousand
- Mn : Million
- No. : Number
- M² : Square Metre
- Km² : Square Kilometre
- M/ton : Metric ton (1,000 Kilos)
- H/litre : Hectolitre
- n.e.s. : Not elsewhere specified

MONEY VALUES

All figures quoted are in Mauritian rupees



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SECTION I - POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.1 - Estimated population of Mauritius as at 31st December 1989 based on the 1983 population census data

Island	Both sexes	Male	Female	Area	Density
				Km ²	Persons per Km ²
Island of Mauritius	1,043,631	518,177	525,454	1,864.8	560
Island of Rodrigues	37,538	19,419	18,119	104.0	361
Other islands	500	350	150	71.2	7
Mauritius	1,081,669	537,946	543,723	2,040.0	530

Table 1.2 - Evolution of the population of the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues as from the 1983 census

	Island of Mauritius			Island of Rodrigues		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Population enumerated at 1983 census	966,863	481,368	485,495	33,082	16,552	16,530
Plus adjustment for under-enumeration of young children	1,746	1,103	643	-	-	-
Plus live births July 83-Dec.89	126,300	64,431	61,869	6,138	3,100	3,038
Minus deaths "	43,305	24,872	18,433	1,289	706	583
Plus arrivals "	1,761,945	976,175	785,770	55,224	35,115	20,109
Minus departures "	1,769,918	980,028	789,890	55,617	34,642	20,975
Estimated population 31.12.89	1,043,631	518,177	525,454	37,538	19,419	18,119

Table 1.3 - Population increase in intercensal periods - Island of Mauritius (1846 - 1983) and Island of Rodrigues (1944 - 1983)

Census date	Population enumerated at census			Density per sq. km	Inter-censal increase	Average annual rate of increase %
	Both sexes	Male	Female			
<u>Island of Mauritius</u>						
1st Aug. 1846	158,462	104,598	53,864	85		
20th Nov. 1851	180,823	119,341	61,482	97	22,361	2.55
8th Apr. 1861	310,050	202,961	107,089	166	129,227	5.87
11th Apr. 1871	316,042	193,575	122,467	169	5,992	0.19
4th Apr. 1881	359,874	208,655	151,219	193	43,832	1.31
6th Mar. 1891	370,588	206,038	164,550	199	10,714	0.29
1st Apr. 1901	371,023	199,552	171,471	199	435	0.01
31st Mar. 1911	368,791	194,095	174,696	198	- 2,232	- 0.06
21st May 1921	376,485	194,108	182,377	202	7,694	0.21
26th Apr. 1931	393,238	200,609	192,629	211	16,753	0.44
11th Jun. 1944	419,185	210,326	208,859	225	25,947	0.49
30th Jun. 1952	501,415	252,032	249,383	269	82,230	2.26
30th Jun. 1962 1/	681,619	342,306	339,313	365	180,204	3.12
30th Jun. 1972 1/	826,199	413,580	412,619	443	144,580	1.94
2nd Jul. 1983 1/	966,863	481,368	485,495	518	140,664	1.44
<u>Island of Rodrigues</u>						
11th Jun. 1944	11,885	5,740	6,145	114		
30th Jun. 1952	13,333	5,947	7,386	128	1,448	1.45
30th Jun. 1962 1/	18,335	9,062	9,273	176	5,002	3.24
30th Jun. 1972 1/	24,769	12,270	12,499	238	6,434	3.05
2nd Jul. 1983 1/	33,082	16,552	16,530	318	8,313	2.67

1/ "de facto" population

Table 1.4(a) - Population enumerated at each census by population group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1846 - 1952

Year of Census	General population			Indo-Mauritian population			Chinese population			At the 1962 census each householder was asked, for the first time, to state the population group to which each member of his household claimed to belong
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1846	102,217	55,663	46,554	56,245	18,935	7,310	-	-	-	
1851	102,827	55,059	47,768	77,996	61,282	13,711	-	-	-	
1861	115,864	59,796	56,068	192,634	111,615	51,019	1,552	1,550	2	
1871	97,497	49,487	48,010	216,258	141,804	71,454	2,287	2,284	3	
1881	107,323	53,754	53,569	248,993	151,352	97,611	3,558	3,519	9	Prior to 1962, it is probable that, from one census to another, different criteria have been used in classifying the population by population groups.
1891	111,517	55,397	56,120	255,920	147,499	108,421	3,151	3,142	9	
1901	108,422	52,995	55,427	259,086	113,100	115,986	3,515	3,157	58	
1911	107,432	51,808	55,624	257,697	138,974	118,723	3,662	3,313	349	
1921	104,216	49,725	54,491	265,524	139,150	126,374	6,745	5,233	1,512	
1931	115,666	54,733	60,933	268,649	139,533	129,116	8,923	6,343	2,580	Figures are therefore not strictly comparable from one census to another, before 1962.
1944	143,056	67,136	75,920	265,247	136,382	128,865	10,882	6,808	4,071	
1952	148,238	70,370	77,868	335,327	171,241	161,086	17,850	10,121	7,129	

Table 1.4(b) - Population enumerated at each census by community and sex -
Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 1983

Community		Year of census		
		1962 1/	1972 1/	1983 1/
Total population	Both sexes	681,619	826,199	966,863
	Male	342,306	413,580	481,368
	Female	339,313	412,619	485,495
Hindu	Both sexes	344,587	428,167	...
	Male	174,698	215,654	...
	Female	169,889	212,513	...
Muslim	Both sexes	110,322	137,081	...
	Male	55,971	68,789	...
	Female	54,351	68,292	...
Sino-Mauritian	Both sexes	23,058	24,084	...
	Male	12,654	12,849	...
	Female	10,404	11,235	...
General population	Both sexes	203,652	236,867	...
	Male	98,983	116,288	...
	Female	104,669	120,579	...

1/ "de facto" population

Table 1.5(a) - Estimated ^{1/} total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population ^{2/} of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1988 - 1989 (mid-year estimates)

Geographical district	Area Km ²	30th June 1988			30th June 1989 ^{3/}		
		Both sexes		Female	Both sexes		Female
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
Port Louis	42.7	138,413	69,841	68,572	139,003	68,270	70,733
Pamplemousses	178.7	96,745	48,177	48,568	98,304	49,281	49,023
Riviere du Rempart	147.6	86,847	43,447	43,400	87,789	43,414	44,375
Flacq	297.9	115,591	57,854	57,737	116,400	58,086	58,314
Grand Port	260.3	98,842	49,345	49,497	100,103	49,938	50,165
Savanne	244.8	62,557	31,004	31,553	63,000	31,581	31,419
Flaines Wilhems	203.3	312,636	157,188	155,448	315,648	157,320	158,328
Moka	230.5	64,795	32,742	32,053	65,863	32,655	33,208
Black River	259.0	40,170	20,288	19,882	40,703	20,082	20,621
Island of Mauritius	1,864.8	1,016,596	509,886	506,710	1,026,813	510,627	516,186
Island of Rodrigues	104.0	36,485	17,824	18,661	37,046	19,034	18,012
Other Islands	71.2	500	150	350	500	350	150
Mauritius	2,040.0	1,053,581	527,860	525,721	1,064,359	530,011	534,348

^{1/} based on the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

^{2/} no account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates.

^{3/} provisional

Table 1.5 (0) - Estimated 1/ total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population 2/ of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1988 - 1989 (End of year estimates)

Geographical district	Area km ²	31st December 1988 3/			31st December 1989 3/		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	42.7	140,722	69,436	71,286	141,870	69,534	72,336
Pamplemousses	178.7	99,261	50,016	49,245	99,722	50,089	49,633
Riviere du Rempart	147.6	88,669	44,051	44,618	89,285	43,999	45,286
Flacq	297.9	117,361	58,565	58,796	118,740	59,197	59,543
Grand Port	260.3	100,756	50,430	50,326	101,428	50,604	50,824
Savanne	244.8	63,394	31,801	31,593	63,911	32,016	31,895
Plaines Wilhems	203.3	318,416	158,679	159,737	320,657	159,320	161,337
Moka	230.5	66,050	32,661	33,389	66,821	33,232	33,589
Black River	259.0	40,963	20,209	20,754	41,197	20,186	21,011
Island of Mauritius	1,864.8	1,035,592	515,848	519,744	1,043,631	518,177	525,454
Island of Rodrigues	104.0	36,465	18,674	17,791	37,538	19,419	18,119
Other Islands	71.2	500	350	150	500	350	150
Mauritius	2,040.0	1,072,557	534,872	537,685	1,081,669	537,946	543,723

1/ based on the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

2/ no account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates.

3/ Provisional

Table 1.6 - Evolution of total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population by urban/rural residence and sex between the 1972 and 1983 censuses - Island of Mauritius

Municipal Council Area 1/	Population enumerated at 1972 census			Population enumerated at 1983 census 2/			Intercensal increase	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Annual Average %
Port Louis	133,996	66,131	67,865	133,702	66,132	67,570	- 294	- 0.02
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	80,318	39,701	40,617	90,577	15,071	15,506	10,259	1.10
Quatre Bornes	50,770	24,920	25,850	63,682	31,201	32,478	12,912	2.08
Vacoas - Phoenix	47,638	23,740	23,898	53,090	26,386	26,704	5,152	0.99
Curepipe	51,956	25,673	26,283	62,200	30,780	31,120	10,244	1.65
Urban population	364,678	180,465	184,213	403,251	199,573	203,678	38,573	0.92
Rural population	461,521	233,115	228,406	563,612	281,795	281,817	102,091	1.83
Total population	826,199	413,580	412,619	966,863	481,368	485,195	110,664	1.41

1/ according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 - (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas

2/ not adjusted for underenumeration of young children

Table 1.7(a) - Estimated^{1/} total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population^{2/} by urban/rural residence and sex -
Island of Mauritius, 1987 - 1989 (mid-year estimates)

Municipal Council Area ^{3/}	30th June 1987			30th June 1988			30th June 1989 ^{4/}		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	137,570	68,511	69,059	138,413	68,572	69,841	139,003	68,270	70,733
Beau Bassin - Rosc Hill	92,217	46,016	46,201	92,294	45,778	46,516	92,919	46,113	46,806
Quatre Bornes	64,085	31,788	32,297	64,016	31,663	32,353	64,706	32,319	32,387
Vacoas-Phoenix	54,594	27,261	27,333	55,181	27,510	27,671	55,427	27,584	27,843
Curepipe	63,336	31,377	31,959	64,625	32,203	32,422	65,541	32,785	32,756
Urban population	411,802	204,953	206,849	414,529	205,726	208,803	417,596	207,071	210,525
Rural population	591,992	296,268	295,724	602,067	300,984	301,083	609,217	303,556	305,661
Total population	1,003,794	501,221	502,573	1,016,596	506,710	509,886	1,026,813	510,627	516,186
Percentage urban	41.0			40.8			40.7		

^{1/} based on 1983 census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

^{2/} no account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates

^{3/} according to proclaimed boundaries altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas.

^{4/} Provisional

Table 1.7(b) - Estimated 1/ total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population 2/ by urban/rural residence and sex -
Island of Mauritius, 1987 - 1989 (end-of-year estimates)

Municipal Council Area 3/	31st December 1987			31st December 1988 ^{4/}			31st December 1989 ^{4/}		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	139,038	69,191	69,847	140,722	69,436	71,286	141,870	69,534	72,336
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	93,016	46,517	46,499	93,774	46,450	47,324	94,236	46,734	47,502
Quatre Bornes	64,668	32,139	32,529	65,014	32,202	32,812	65,759	32,638	33,121
Vacoas-Phoenix	55,464	27,803	27,661	56,630	28,393	28,237	56,335	27,716	28,619
Curepipe	64,687	32,206	32,481	66,260	33,216	33,044	66,704	33,365	33,339
Urban population	416,873	207,856	209,017	422,400	209,697	212,703	424,904	209,987	214,917
Rural population	602,751	302,532	300,219	613,192	306,151	307,041	618,727	308,190	310,537
Total population	1,019,624	510,388	509,236	1,035,592	515,848	519,744	1,043,631	518,177	525,454
Percentage urban	40.9			40.8			40.7		

1/ based on 1983 census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

2/ no account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates.

3/ according to proclaimed boundaries altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No.2). Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas.

4/ Provisional

Table 1.8 - Age distribution of the population 1/ as enumerated at the censuses of 1972 and 1983, 2/ and 1983, 2/ in Mauritius

Age group (years)	Population										% Distribution	
	1972			1983 2/				1972		1983 2/		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female				
Under 1	19,531	9,763	9,768	19,795	9,975	9,820			2.1		2.0	
1 - 4	81,929	41,498	40,431	91,561	46,196	45,365			9.9		9.5	
5 - 9	118,590	59,972	58,618	104,156	52,488	51,668			11.3		10.8	
10 - 14	111,235	56,150	55,085	94,807	48,131	46,676			13.5		9.8	
15 - 19	100,656	50,225	50,430	113,725	57,131	56,294			12.2		11.8	
20 - 24	79,827	40,150	39,677	105,300	53,077	52,223			9.7		10.9	
25 - 29	53,171	26,204	26,970	89,385	44,708	44,677			6.4		9.2	
30 - 34	42,663	21,168	21,495	77,908	39,230	38,678			5.2		8.1	
35 - 39	41,221	20,751	20,470	54,782	26,955	27,827			5.0		5.7	
40 - 44	35,991	18,310	17,681	40,464	19,952	20,512			4.3		4.2	
45 - 49	38,580	20,139	18,411	38,835	19,285	19,550			4.7		1.0	
50 - 54	27,744	11,535	13,209	32,198	16,159	16,039			3.3		3.3	
55 - 59	25,081	12,617	12,464	31,798	17,281	17,517			3.0		3.6	
60 - 64	18,787	9,213	9,574	24,583	11,878	12,705			2.3		2.5	
65 - 69	13,029	6,067	6,962	18,659	8,658	10,001			1.6		1.9	
70 - 74	8,715	3,673	5,042	12,277	5,233	7,044			1.0		1.3	
75 - 79	4,725	1,684	3,041	7,297	2,718	4,579			0.6		0.7	
80 - 84	2,491	766	1,725	3,669	1,158	2,511			0.3		0.4	
85 & over	1,379	285	1,094	2,003	447	1,556			0.2		0.2	
Age unknown	851	409	442	661	408	253			0.1		0.1	
All ages	826,199	413,580	412,619	906,863	481,368	485,495			100.0		100.0	

1/ 'de facto' population

2/ not adjusted for underenumeration of young children

Table 1.9(e) - Estimated total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population^{1/} by age group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1988 - 1989 (mid-year estimates)

Age group (years)	30th June 1988			30th June 1989 ^{2/}				
	Male	Female	Both sexes:		Male	Female	Both sexes:	
			Number	%			Number	%
Under	9,680	9,535	19,215	1.9	10,369	9,982	20,351	2.0
1 -	36,886	35,580	72,466	7.1	37,280	36,014	73,294	7.1
5 -	56,608	54,623	111,231	10.9	54,517	52,121	106,638	10.4
10 -	53,226	50,520	103,746	10.2	54,603	52,151	106,754	10.4
15 -	47,556	46,186	93,742	9.2	47,281	46,275	93,556	9.1
20 -	54,389	52,974	107,363	10.6	52,817	51,502	104,319	10.2
25 -	52,081	50,703	102,784	10.1	53,119	51,869	104,988	10.2
30 -	42,977	44,284	87,261	8.6	44,320	44,946	89,266	8.7
35 -	37,549	38,188	75,737	7.4	37,355	39,338	76,693	7.5
40 -	25,382	26,977	52,359	5.2	26,435	27,838	54,273	5.3
45 -	19,182	20,966	40,148	3.9	20,698	22,900	43,598	4.2
50 -	19,509	19,853	39,362	3.9	19,257	20,120	39,377	3.8
55 -	15,620	15,479	31,099	3.1	15,703	15,496	31,199	3.0
60 -	15,235	15,075	30,310	3.0	15,330	15,308	30,638	3.0
65 -	9,208	11,337	20,545	2.0	9,991	12,286	22,277	2.2
70 -	6,843	7,988	14,831	1.5	6,486	7,325	14,311	1.4
75 -	2,838	5,020	7,858	0.8	3,273	5,635	8,908	0.9
80 -	1,387	2,666	4,053	0.4	1,265	2,547	3,812	0.4
85 & over	554	1,932	2,486	0.2	528	2,033	2,561	0.2
All ages	506,710	509,886	1,016,596	100.0	510,627	516,186	1,026,813	100.0

^{1/} based on 1983 census 'total' population, adjusted for under-enumeration of young children, natural increase due to births and deaths and international arrivals and departures of Mauritians and non-Mauritians

^{2/} provisional

Table 1.9(b) - Distribution of total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population^{1/} by selected age group - Island of Mauritius, 1988 - 1989 (mid-year estimates)

Age group (years)	30th June 1988			30th June 1989 ^{2/}				
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
Under 5	46,566	45,115	91,681	9.0	47,649	45,996	93,645	9.1
5 - 12	88,965	85,736	174,701	17.2	88,392	84,645	173,037	16.9
Under 15	156,400	150,258	306,658	30.2	156,769	150,268	307,037	29.9
16 - 18	28,906	27,954	56,860	5.6	26,850	26,950	53,800	5.2
Under 18	183,546	177,426	360,972	35.5	184,210	178,068	362,278	35.3
19 - 21	68,425	65,593	134,018	13.2	65,902	68,009	133,911	13.0
Under 21	214,477	206,454	420,931	41.4	213,574	206,181	419,755	40.9
15 & over	350,310	359,628	709,938	69.8	353,858	365,918	719,776	70.1
18 & over	323,164	332,460	655,624	64.5	326,417	338,118	664,535	64.7
21 & over	292,233	303,432	595,665	58.6	297,053	310,005	607,058	59.1
15 - 49	279,116	280,278	559,394	55.0	282,025	284,668	566,693	55.2
15 - 64	329,480	330,685	660,165	64.9	332,315	335,592	667,907	65.0
50 & over	36,065	44,018	80,083	7.9	36,873	45,634	82,507	8.0
65 & over	20,830	28,943	49,773	4.9	21,543	30,326	51,869	5.1
All ages	506,710	509,886	1,016,596	100.0	510,627	516,186	1,026,813	100.0
Mean age	27.4	28.6	28.0		27.5	28.8	28.2	
Median age	24.5	25.5	25.0		24.9	26.0	25.4	
Dependency ratio ^{2/}	537.9	541.9	539.9		536.6	538.1	537.4	

^{1/} based on the 1983 census total population, adjusted for under-enumeration of young children, natural increase due to births and deaths and international arrivals and departures of Mauritians and non-Mauritians

^{2/} population aged under 15 and 65 & over population (15 - 64) X 1000

^{3/} provisional

Table 1.10 - Estimated Mauritian population^{1/} by age group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1988 - 1989 (mid-year estimates)

Age group (years)	30th June 1988			30th June 1989 2/		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
			Number			Number
Under	9,752	9,596	19,348	10,347	9,888	20,235
1 - 4	36,851	35,489	72,340	36,918	35,674	72,592
5 - 9	56,036	54,538	110,574	53,584	52,116	105,700
10 - 14	51,578	50,713	102,291	53,216	52,064	105,280
15 - 19	46,745	45,575	92,320	46,834	46,175	93,009
20 - 24	53,196	51,549	104,745	50,843	49,038	99,881
25 - 29	50,057	48,595	98,652	50,841	49,451	100,292
30 - 34	44,674	43,314	87,988	45,858	43,823	89,681
35 - 39	38,580	37,633	76,213	39,605	39,061	78,666
40 - 44	25,602	26,273	51,875	26,673	27,870	54,543
45 - 49	18,904	19,681	38,585	20,311	20,723	41,034
50 - 54	18,231	19,200	37,431	18,279	18,751	37,030
55 - 59	14,518	14,776	29,294	15,008	15,158	30,166
60 - 64	14,398	15,894	30,292	14,558	15,394	29,952
65 - 69	9,036	11,253	20,289	9,318	11,952	21,270
70 - 74	6,454	8,164	14,618	6,150	7,965	14,115
75 - 79	3,206	5,186	8,392	3,618	5,630	9,248
80 - 84	1,433	2,929	4,362	1,335	2,955	4,290
85 & over	513	1,708	2,221	508	1,840	2,348
All ages	499,764	502,066	1,001,830	503,804	505,528	1,009,332
			100.0			100.0

^{1/} based on 1983 census Mauritian population, adjusted for under-enumeration of young children, natural increase due to births and deaths and international arrivals and departures of Mauritians only.

^{2/} provisional

Table 1.11 - Population^{1/} growth and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1976 - 1989

Period (year)	Population at beginning of period		Natural movement		External migration		Total increase	% increase during year due to		Population at end of period
	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals	Departures	(A - D)2/		Natural increase	(A - D)2/Total	
1976	22,250	6,815	15,435	139,303	141,148	-1,845	13,590	1.76	-0.21	892,089
1977	22,730	6,966	15,764	153,208	155,653	-2,445	13,319	1.77	-0.27	905,408
1978	24,250	6,400	17,850	161,688	163,733	-2,045	15,805	1.97	-0.23	921,213
1979	25,056	6,625	18,431	182,771	186,864	-4,093	14,338	2.00	-0.44	935,551
1980	24,983	6,685	18,298	163,230	167,269	-4,039	14,259	1.96	-0.43	949,810
1981	23,670	6,404	17,266	168,943	174,376	-5,403	11,863	1.82	-0.57	961,673
1982	21,247	6,385	14,862	166,669	171,991	-5,322	9,540	1.55	-0.55	971,213
1983	19,948	6,322	13,626	177,665	182,005	-4,340	9,286	1.40	-0.45	980,499
1984	19,222	6,417	12,805	198,461	202,983	-4,522	8,283	1.31	-0.46	988,782
1985	18,520	6,691	11,829	212,860	215,000	-2,140	9,689	1.20	-0.22	998,441
1986	18,225	6,622	11,603	235,640	236,850	-1,210	10,393	1.16	-0.12	1,008,864
1987	19,151	6,581	12,570	293,160	294,970	-1,810	10,760	1.25	-0.18	1,019,624
1988 ^{2/}	20,057	6,699	13,358	343,940	341,330	+2,610	15,968	1.31	0.26	1,035,592
1989	20,955	6,946	14,009	379,080	385,050	-5,970	8,039	1.35	-0.57	1,043,631

^{1/} revised in the light of the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

^{2/} excess of arrivals over departures.

^{3/} revised

Table 1.12 - Rate of increase^{1/} of the population of Mauritius compared with other countries, 1980 - 1987

Continent & Country	Annual rate of increase 1980-87 (%)	Continent & Country	Annual rate of increase 1980-87 (%)
AFRICA		ASIA	
Mauritius	1.1	Sri Lanka	1.5
Island of Mauritius	1.0	China	1.3
Island of Rodrigues	2.6 ^{2/}	Pakistan	3.1
Malagasy Republic	3.1	Singapore	1.1
Reunion	1.5	India	2.1
AMERICA		EUROPE	
Canada	0.9	France	0.5
Bahamas	1.9	Italy	0.2
Jamaica	1.7	Portugal	0.8
U.S.A.	1.0	United Kingdom	0.1
OCEANIA		Hungary	-0.1
Australia	1.4		
New Zealand	0.7		
Fiji Islands	1.7		

^{1/} Provisional

^{2/} figure refers to period 1972 - 1987

Source : United Nations Demographic Yearbook 1987

Table 1.13 - Expectation of life in years at selected ages - Island of Mauritius

Exact age (years)	Male				Female			
	1961 ^{1/} 1963 ^{1/}	1971 ^{2/} 1973 ^{2/}	1982 ^{2/} 1984 ^{2/}	1986 ^{2/} 1988 ^{2/}	1961 ^{1/} 1963 ^{1/}	1971 ^{2/} 1973 ^{2/}	1982 ^{2/} 1984 ^{2/}	1986 ^{2/} 1988 ^{2/}
0	58.7	60.8	64.4	64.7	61.9	65.9	71.2	72.2
10	55.1	56.4	56.6	57.0	58.1	61.3	63.3	64.0
20	45.7	47.0	47.0	47.4	48.9	51.8	53.7	54.5
30	36.6	37.6	37.6	38.0	40.3	42.7	44.2	45.0
40	27.7	28.5	28.7	29.0	31.9	33.8	34.8	35.7
50	19.6	20.2	20.6	21.0	23.5	25.1	25.9	26.7
60	13.2	13.3	13.6	14.2	15.8	17.2	17.7	18.5
70	8.6	8.3	8.2	9.1	9.7	10.5	10.7	11.8
80	4.8	4.6	4.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.2	7.0

^{1/} excluding Sino-Mauritian community

^{2/} refers to 'Mauritian' population only

Table 1.14 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1901 - 1989

Period	Population/ at mid-period	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths ^{2/}	Still births	Civil marriages
1901-05 Average	373,500	13,632	14,033	-401	2,312	1,114	...
1906-10 Average	371,200	13,295	13,901	-606	2,250	1,153	...
1911-15 Average	372,466	14,254	13,014	1,240	2,218	1,368	...
1916-20 Average	376,959	13,242	14,538	-1,296	2,211	1,454	...
1921-25 Average	379,636	14,834	11,758	3,076	2,104	1,581	2,062
1926-30 Average	403,248	14,208	11,614	2,594	2,002	1,256	1,455
1931-35 Average	398,647	12,490	11,889	601	1,752	1,216	1,489
1936-40 Average	412,003	13,621	11,157	2,464	2,119	1,240	2,093
1941-45 Average	417,838	15,027	11,927	3,100	2,318	1,240	3,333
1946-50 Average	438,797	19,595	9,113	10,482	2,343	1,348	3,503
1951-55 Average	522,577	23,176	7,701	15,475	1,884	1,472	3,307
1956-60 Average	609,518	24,803	7,091	17,712	1,691	1,767	3,112
1961	662,368	26,092	6,505	19,587	1,618	1,963	3,484
1962	681,619	26,267	6,325	19,942	1,579	1,841	3,893
1963	695,641	27,978	6,709	21,269	1,660	1,519	3,472
1964	716,298	27,528	6,184	21,344	1,561	1,611	3,965
1965	735,245	26,279	6,337	19,942	1,685	1,557	3,976
1966	753,276	26,817	6,701	20,116	1,721	1,384	4,157
1967	767,782	23,499	6,543	16,956	1,656	1,074	3,949
1968	781,615	24,413	7,126	17,287	1,688	1,110	3,971
1969	792,893	21,719	6,428	15,291	1,528	951	3,882
1970	805,489	21,623	6,309	15,314	1,232	857	4,499
1971	816,561	20,834	6,248	14,586	1,077	842	4,346
1972	826,199	20,496	6,506	13,990	1,308	718	5,082
1973	846,089	18,974	6,525	12,449	1,201	678	5,533
1974	857,063	22,938	6,221	16,717	1,045	854	6,771
1975	867,824	21,492	6,967	14,525	1,046	896	6,888
1976	879,193	22,250	6,815	15,435	900	784	8,262
1977	893,069	22,730	6,966	15,764	1,023	712	8,421
1978	907,779	24,250	6,400	17,850	823	653	10,532
1979	922,807	25,056	6,625	18,431	824	650	9,080
1980	937,886	24,983	6,685	18,298	808	623	8,629
1981	950,785	23,670	6,404	17,266	795	553	8,169
1982	960,994	21,247	6,385	14,862	624	438	10,597
1983	968,609	19,948	6,322	13,626	511	379	10,067
1984	977,129	19,222	6,417	12,805	441	388	10,638
1985	985,210	18,520	6,691	11,829	411	368	11,088
1986	993,851	18,225	6,622	11,603	480	342	10,337
1987	1,003,794	19,151	6,581	12,570	463	344	11,201
1988	1,016,596	20,057	6,699	13,358	441	351	11,283
1989	1,026,813	20,955	6,946	14,009	452	399	11,040

1/ figures refer to total population (i.e. Mauritian and non-Mauritian). Data for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the 1972 population census results; data for 1973-82 have been revised in the light of the 1983 population census results adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

2/ deaths of children under 1 year of age

Note: The increase in the number of civil marriages as from 1982 is due largely to improved registration of religious marriages with the coming into force of the new Civil Status Act as from January, 1982.

Table 1.15- Population and vital statistics rates 1/ - Island of Mauritius, 1901-89

Period	Population at mid-period 1/	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate 2/	Still birth rate 3/	Marriage rate 4/
1901-05 Average	373,500	36.5	37.6	-1.1	169.6	75.6	...
1906-10 Average	371,200	35.8	37.4	-1.6	169.2	79.8	...
1911-15 Average	372,466	38.3	34.9	3.4	155.6	87.6	...
1916-20 Average	376,959	35.1	38.6	-3.5	167.0	98.9	...
1921-25 Average	373,636	39.1	31.0	8.1	141.8	96.3	10.9
1926-30 Average	403,248	35.2	28.8	6.4	140.9	81.2	7.2
1931-35 Average	398,647	31.3	29.8	1.5	140.3	88.7	7.5
1936-40 Average	412,003	33.1	27.1	6.0	155.6	83.4	10.2
1941-45 Average	417,838	36.0	28.5	7.5	154.3 5/	76.2	16.0
1946-50 Average	438,797	44.7	20.8	23.9	119.6 6/	64.4	16.0
1951-55 Average	522,277	44.3	14.7	29.6	81.3	59.7	12.7
1956-60 Average	609,518	40.7	11.6	29.1	68.2	66.5	10.2
1961	662,368	39.4	9.8	29.6	62.0	70.0	10.5
1962	681,619	38.5	9.3	29.2	60.1	65.5	11.4
1963	695,641	40.2	9.6	30.6	59.3	51.5	10.0
1964	716,298	38.4	8.6	29.8	56.7	55.3	11.1
1965	735,245	35.7	8.6	27.1	64.1	55.9	10.8
1966	753,276	35.6	8.9	26.7	64.2	49.1	11.0
1967	767,782	30.6	8.5	22.1	70.5	43.7	10.3
1968	781,615	31.2	9.1	22.1	69.1	43.5	10.2
1969	792,893	27.4	8.1	19.3	70.4	41.9	9.8
1970	805,489	26.8	7.8	19.0	57.0	38.1	11.2
1971	816,561	25.5	7.7	17.8	51.7	38.8	10.6
1972	826,199	24.8	7.9	16.9	63.8	33.8	12.3
1973	846,089	22.4	7.7	14.7	63.3	34.5	13.1
1974	857,063	26.8	7.3	19.5	45.6	35.9	15.8
1975	867,824	24.8	8.0	16.8	48.7	40.0	15.9
1976	879,193	25.3	7.8	17.5	40.4	34.0	18.8
1977	893,069	25.5	7.8	17.7	45.0	30.4	18.9
1978	907,779	26.7	7.1	19.6	33.9	26.2	23.2
1979	922,807	27.2	7.2	20.0	32.9	25.3	19.7
1980	937,886	26.6	7.1	19.5	32.3	24.3	18.4
1981	950,785	24.9	6.7	18.2	33.6	22.8	17.2
1982	960,994	22.1	6.6	15.5	29.4	20.2	22.1
1983	968,609	20.6	6.5	14.1	25.6	18.6	20.8
1984	977,129	19.7	6.6	13.1	23.1	19.8	21.8
1985	985,210	18.8	6.8	12.0	23.8	19.5	22.5
1986	993,851	18.3	6.7	11.6	26.3	18.4	20.8
1987	1,003,794	19.1	6.6	12.5	24.2	17.6	22.3
1988	1,016,596	19.7	6.6	13.1	22.0	17.2	22.2
1989	1,026,813	20.4	6.8	13.6	21.6	18.7	21.5

1/ figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data; figures for 1973-82 have been revised in the light of the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

2/ deaths of children under one year of age per 1,000 live births

3/ still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

4/ the number of persons civilly married per 1,000 of mid-period population

5/ the rate reached 188.0 in 1945 when there were poliomyelitis and dysentery epidemics

6/ the rate reached 186.2 in 1948 when there was an epidemic of whooping cough

Table 1.16 - Vital statistics by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1970 - 1989

Year	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1970	21,622	11,090	10,532	6,309	3,444	2,865	1,232	706	526	857	450	407
1971	20,834	10,603	10,231	6,248	3,353	2,895	1,077	584	493	842	445	397
1972	20,496	10,458	10,038	6,506	3,417	3,059	1,308	716	592	718	360	358
1973	18,974	9,628	9,346	6,525	3,576	2,919	1,201	699	502	678	385	293
1974	22,938	11,684	11,254	6,221	3,409	2,812	1,045	579	466	854	461	393
1975	21,492	10,900	10,592	6,967	4,047	2,920	1,046	600	446	896	490	406
1976	22,250	11,256	10,994	6,815	3,975	2,840	900	510	390	784	394	390
1977	22,730	11,600	11,130	6,966	4,073	2,893	1,023	552	471	712	379	333
1978	24,250	12,328	11,922	6,400	3,722	2,678	823	476	347	653	350	303
1979	25,056	12,809	12,247	6,625	3,972	2,653	824	473	351	650	340	310
1980	24,983	12,691	12,292	6,685	3,818	2,867	808	438	370	623	341	282
1981	23,670	11,979	11,691	6,404	3,654	2,750	795	461	334	553	321	232
1982	21,247	10,782	10,465	6,385	3,646	2,739	624	342	282	438	230	208
1983	19,948	10,114	9,834	6,322	3,574	2,748	511	287	224	379	205	174
1984	19,222	9,898	9,324	6,417	3,728	2,689	444	256	188	388	191	197
1985	18,520	9,363	9,157	6,691	3,870	2,821	441	251	190	368	186	182
1986	18,225	9,440	8,785	6,622	3,721	2,901	480	279	201	342	196	146
1987	19,151	9,693	9,458	6,581	3,761	2,820	463	283	180	344	186	158
1988	20,057	10,137	9,920	6,699	3,887	2,812	441	266	175	351	188	163
1989	20,955	10,729	10,226	6,946	4,030	2,916	452	263	189	399	208	191

Table 1.17 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1989

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil Marriages
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	
1989: January	1,729	942	787	563	361	202	45	29	16	31	14	17	741
February	1,601	799	802	472	279	193	48	28	20	32	21	11	704
March	1,904	1,002	902	528	302	226	32	21	11	41	22	19	798
April	1,704	893	811	542	306	236	40	17	23	21	7	14	898
May	1,881	971	910	575	361	214	35	27	8	39	23	16	947
June	1,699	858	841	597	337	260	34	20	14	46	27	19	973
July	1,752	866	886	628	373	255	34	16	18	27	11	16	870
August	1,829	899	930	640	352	288	39	28	11	27	15	12	967
September	1,740	875	865	683	384	299	37	24	13	36	16	20	834
October	1,898	995	903	608	347	261	33	17	16	35	21	14	1,011
November	1,654	850	804	565	312	253	41	18	23	35	17	18	1,131
December	1,564	779	785	545	316	229	34	18	16	29	14	15	1,166
Whole Year	20,955	10,729	10,226	6,946	4,030	2,916	452	263	189	399	208	191	11,040

Table 1.18 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and month - Island of Mauritius, 1989

Type of celebration	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Whole Year
By civil status officer	657	640	747	802	839	879	803	884	738	935	1,011	980	9,925
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	16	5	7	29	16	15	11	16	13	16	19	37	200
By authorised person	58	59	44	65	92	79	56	65	81	60	99	148	906
Total	741	704	798	896	947	973	870	965	832	1,011	1,129	1,165	11,031
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	1	9
Grand total	741	704	798	898	947	973	870	967	834	1,011	1,131	1,166	11,040

Table 1.19 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and district - Island of Mauritius, 1989

Type of celebration	Port Louis	Pamplemousses	Riviere du Rempart	Flacq	Grand Port	Savanne	Plaines Wilhems	Moka	Black River	Whole island
By civil status officer	1,105	871	985	1,233	972	708	2,956	638	457	9,925
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	31	32	24	23	21	7	39	21	2	200
By authorised person	64	108	99	175	90	48	251	56	14	906
Total	1,200	1,011	1,108	1,432	1,083	763	3,246	715	473	11,031
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	-	3	-	1	1	-	4	-	-	9
Grand total	1,200	1,014	1,108	1,433	1,084	763	3,250	715	473	11,040

Table 1.20 - Infant deaths (deaths of children under 1 year of age) by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1987 - 1989

A G E	1 9 8 7			1 9 8 8			1 9 8 9		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Under 1 day	60	31	29	87	53	34	86	47	39
1 - 6 days	183	111	72	174	117	57	174	112	62
7 - 27 days	91	63	28	51	30	21	64	35	29
28 days - under 2 months	38	21	17	28	12	16	33	24	9
2 - 3 months	35	19	16	37	17	20	27	12	15
4 - 5 months	21	16	5	25	14	11	26	12	14
6 - 7 months	13	6	7	13	8	5	22	11	11
8 - 9 months	12	8	4	16	9	7	13	7	6
10 - 11 months	10	8	2	10	6	4	7	3	4
Under 1 year	463	283	180	441	266	175	452	263	189
Under 7 days	243	142	101	261	170	91	260	159	101
Under 28 days	334	205	129	312	200	112	324	194	130
28 days - under 1 year	129	78	51	129	66	63	128	69	59

Table 1.21 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1987 - 1989

Age-group (years)	1987			1988			1989		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under	463	283	180	441	266	175	452	263	189
1	73	46	27	69	34	35	64	32	32
5	43	22	21	57	31	26	39	20	19
10	60	30	30	48	27	21	41	19	22
15	96	43	53	82	48	34	66	36	30
20	134	77	57	124	66	58	92	45	47
25	149	83	66	114	66	48	150	103	47
30	147	93	54	167	110	57	164	118	46
35	201	144	57	200	135	65	215	159	56
40	202	146	56	245	177	68	252	182	70
45	261	180	81	299	205	94	299	208	91
50	393	263	130	384	286	98	374	267	107
55	498	350	148	470	325	145	473	325	148
60	791	486	305	788	500	288	779	511	268
65	702	430	272	716	441	275	858	525	333
70	808	461	347	816	453	363	807	468	339
75	662	324	338	698	354	344	731	364	367
80	462	182	280	523	231	292	532	217	315
85 & over	427	110	317	453	128	325	554	165	389
Age unknown	9	8	1	5	4	1	4	3	1
All ages	6,581	3,761	2,820	6,699	3,887	2,812	6,946	4,030	2,916

Table 1.22 - Deaths by cause - 1/ - Island of Mauritius, 1989

Group	Cause of death	Deaths						% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year		1 to under 5 years		All ages			
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	41	131	78	209	25.4	3.0	25.4	
II	Neoplasms	1	293	262	555	54.0	8.0	54.0	
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	8	217	206	423	41.2	6.1	41.2	
IV	Diseases of the blood forming organs	2	33	36	69	6.7	1.0	6.7	
V	Mental disorders	-	72	3	75	7.3	1.1	7.3	
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	13	34	30	64	6.2	0.9	6.2	
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	3	1,693	1,352	3,045	296.5	43.8	296.5	
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	26	400	264	664	64.7	9.6	64.7	
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	1	243	72	315	30.7	4.5	30.7	
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	2	132	100	232	22.6	3.3	22.6	
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	4	4	0.4	-	0.4	
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	5	2	7	0.7	0.1	0.7	
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	5	7	12	1.2	0.2	1.2	
XIV	Congenital anomalies	44	47	34	81	7.9	1.2	7.9	
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	296	178	118	296	28.8	4.3	28.8	
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	12	189	198	387	37.7	5.6	37.7	
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	3	358	150	508	49.5	7.3	49.5	
	All causes	452	4,030	2,916	6,946	676.5	100.0	676.5	

1/ according to the "International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death", Revision of 1975

Table 1.23 - Vital statistics by geographical district - Island of Mauritius, 1988 - 1989

Geographical district	Popu- lation as at 30.6.88 ^{1/}	1988			Popu- lation as at 30.6.89 ^{1/}	1989				
		Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths ^{2/}		Still births	Civil marriages	Deaths	Infant deaths ^{2/}	Still births	Civil marriages
Port Louis	138,413	3,016	1,148	92	36	1,280	1,101	83	51	1,200
Pamplemousses	96,745	2,043	625	40	45	984	682	53	42	1,014
Riviere du Rempart	86,847	1,740	522	44	29	1,175	556	38	29	1,108
Flacq	115,591	2,168	705	44	32	1,322	751	46	50	1,433
Grand Port	98,842	1,804	597	26	46	1,142	695	40	49	1,084
Savanne	62,557	1,245	401	23	28	799	439	25	24	763
Plaine Wilhems	312,636	6,084	2,060	104	92	3,275	2,104	118	116	3,250
Moka	64,795	1,100	370	33	22	825	366	27	21	715
Black River	40,170	857	271	35	21	481	252	22	17	473
Whole island	1,016,596	20,057	6,699	441	351	11,283	6,946	452	399	11,040

^{1/} provisional; based on 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children;

^{2/} deaths of children under 1 year of age

Table 1.24 - Fertility rates - Island of Mauritius, 1987 - 1989

	1987	1988 <u>7/</u>	1989 <u>8/</u>
Crude birth rate <u>1/</u>	19.1	19.7	20.4
General fertility rate <u>2/</u>	69.4	71.3	73.6
Total fertility rate <u>3/</u>	2.00	2.08	2.16
Gross reproduction rate <u>4/</u>	0.99	1.02	1.06
Net reproduction rate <u>5/</u>	0.95	0.98	1.01
Female population aged 15 - 49 years (30th June)	276,065	280,278	284,668
Age specific fertility rates <u>6/</u>			
Age of women (Years)			
15 - 19	40.9	43.2	44.8
20 - 24	123.6	130.8	137.3
25 - 29	116.5	120.3	125.2
30 - 34	71.5	73.1	77.5
35 - 39	36.9	37.1	36.1
40 - 44	9.6	10.3	11.0
45 - 49	1.2	0.9	0.9

1/ registered live births per 1,000 of mid-year population

2/ live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years

3/ the average number of children born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of her age-specific fertility rates

4/ the average number of daughters born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of her age-specific fertility rates

5/ the extent to which the average woman will replace herself, assuming a fixed schedule of age-specific mortality and fertility rates to prevail through her reproductive span of life

6/ live births occurred per 1,000 women in each age-group

7/ revised

8/ provisional

Table 1.25 - Age-specific fertility rates 1/ by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1972 and 1983 censuses

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order								Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over			
1972	15 - 19	35.6	11.7	2.6	0.1	-	-	-	50.3	
	20 - 24	67.0	55.6	39.7	17.3	6.8	2.0	188.1		
	25 - 29	29.0	36.5	36.1	33.4	27.3	28.5	190.8		
	30 - 34	8.7	12.5	15.2	17.3	17.9	58.5	130.1		
	35 - 39	3.4	1.1	6.7	7.5	8.9	57.5	88.4		
	40 - 44	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.7	24.0	31.7		
	45 - 49	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.6	3.8		
G.F.R. 2/	15 - 49	28.3	21.3	16.2	11.1	8.3	19.3	104.5		
1983 3/	15 - 19	29.9	9.3	0.9	-	-	-	40.1		
	20 - 24	62.0	47.2	18.0	1.3	0.9	0.2	132.6		
	25 - 29	33.6	47.1	29.3	13.5	5.2	2.3	131.0		
	30 - 34	11.8	21.0	19.9	15.1	9.1	8.5	85.7		
	35 - 39	3.9	5.9	7.9	6.0	5.2	11.9	10.8		
	40 - 44	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.9	6.2	13.5		
	45 - 49	0.3	2.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.0	4.6		
G.F.R. 2/	15 - 49	27.0	23.5	12.8	6.2	3.2	3.5	76.2		

1/ Live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age-group

2/ General Fertility Rate - Live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49

3/ based on 1983 census data

Table 1.26 - Age-specific fertility rates ^{1/} by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1988 - 1989

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order							
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over	Total	
1988 ^{2/}	15 - 19	37.0	5.9	0.3 *	-	-	-	-	43.2
	20 - 24	76.3	42.5	9.6	2.1	0.2*	0.1 *	0.1 *	130.8
	25 - 29	41.2	46.3	22.2	7.4	2.3	0.9	0.9	120.3
	30 - 34	13.1	23.7	19.0	9.5	4.2	3.6	3.6	73.1
	35 - 39	5.2 *	7.8	8.6	6.5	4.2	4.8	4.8	37.1
	40 - 44	1.1 *	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	3.6	3.6	10.3
	45 - 49	0.1 *	0.2	-	-	-	0.6 *	0.6 *	0.9 *
G.F.R. ^{2/}	15 - 49	30.9	22.3	10.2	4.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	71.3
1989 ^{4/}	15 - 19	38.2	6.3	0.3 *	-	-	-	-	44.8
	20 - 24	82.1	43.4	9.6	1.8	0.4 *	-	-	137.3
	25 - 29	44.3	48.9	21.5	7.5	2.2	0.8	0.8	125.2
	30 - 34	14.2	25.3	20.4	10.6	4.2	2.8	2.8	77.5
	35 - 49	5.1	7.8	9.2	6.5	3.4	4.1	4.1	36.1
	40 - 44	1.7	1.7	2.0 *	1.2	1.5	2.9	2.9	11.0
	45 - 49	0.1 *	-	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.3 *	0.3 *	0.9 *
G.F.R. ^{2/}	15 - 49	32.2	23.0	10.4	4.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	73.3

^{1/} Live births occurred of a given order and age group per 1,000 females in that age group
^{2/} General Fertility Rate - Live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49
^{3/} revised
^{4/} provisional

* rates based on a small number of events (< 30)

Table 1.27 - Population ^{1/} growth and vital statistics - Island of Rodrigues, 1976 - 1989

Period (year)	Population at beginning of period		Natural movement			External migration			% increase during year due to			Population at end of period
	Population at beginning of period	Population at end of period	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals	Departures	(A-D) ^{2/}	Natural increase	(A-D) ^{2/}	Total	
1976	24,481	24,927	1,024	153	871	3,796	4,221	-425	3.56	-1.74	1.82	24,927
1977	24,927	25,492	1,129	188	941	4,477	4,853	-376	3.78	-1.51	2.27	25,492
1978	25,492	26,253	1,028	196	832	5,571	5,642	-71	3.26	-0.28	2.98	26,253
1979	26,253	27,501	1,107	246	861	5,785	5,398	+387	3.28	1.47	4.75	27,501
1980	27,501	28,898	1,311	234	1,077	6,042	5,722	+320	3.92	-1.16	5.08	28,898
1981	28,898	30,855	1,297	249	1,048	7,099	6,190	+909	3.63	-3.15	6.78	30,855
1982	30,855	32,521	1,212	199	1,013	6,333	5,680	+653	3.28	2.12	5.40	32,521
1983	32,521	33,472	1,125	210	915	6,556	6,520	+36	2.81	-0.11	2.92	33,472
1984	33,472	34,652	1,110	229	881	7,471	7,172	+299	2.63	0.89	3.52	34,652
1985	34,652	35,284	856	215	641	7,277	7,286	-9	1.85	-0.03	1.82	35,284
1986	35,284	36,115	945	183	762	7,975	7,906	+69	2.16	0.20	2.36	36,115
1987	36,115	36,743	882	172	710	8,255	8,337	-82	1.97	-0.23	1.74	36,743
1988	36,743	36,465	884	180	704	9,146	10,128	-982	1.92	-2.67	-0.75	36,465
1989	36,465	37,538	867	203	664	11,501	11,092	+409	1.82	1.12	2.94	37,538

^{1/} based on the 1983 census data

^{2/} excess of arrivals over departures

Table 1.28 - Population ^{1/}, vital statistics, and vital statistics rates - Island of Rodrigues, 1976 - 1989

Year	Estimated mid-year population (30th June)	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths	Still births	Civil marriages	Crude birth rate ^{2/}	Crude death rate ^{2/}	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate ^{3/}	Still birth rate ^{4/}	Civil marriage rate
1976	24,417	1,024	153	871	36	24	189	41.9	6.3	35.6	35.2	22.9	15.5
1977	24,936	1,129	188	941	64	30	211	45.3	7.5	37.8	56.7	25.9	16.9
1978	25,720	1,028	196	832	53	27	209	40.0	7.6	32.4	51.6	25.6	16.2
1979	27,081	1,107	246	861	67	18	247	40.9	9.1	31.8	60.5	16.0	18.2
1980	28,153	1,311	234	1,077	56	39	265	46.6	8.3	38.3	42.7	28.9	18.8
1981	29,677	1,297	249	1,048	89	37	237	43.7	8.4	35.3	68.6	27.7	16.0
1982	31,527	1,212	199	1,013	58	20	171	38.4	6.3	32.1	47.8	16.2	10.8
1983	33,082	1,125	210	915	59	24	188	34.0	6.3	27.7	52.4	20.9	11.4
1984	34,079	1,110	229	881	61	16	227	32.6	6.7	25.9	55.0	14.2	13.3
1985	35,039	856	215	641	46	15	157	24.4	6.1	18.3	53.7	17.2	9.0
1986	35,588	945	183	762	44	23	219	26.6	5.1	21.4	46.6	23.8	12.3
1987	36,537	882	172	710	41	19	191	24.1	4.7	19.4	46.5	21.1	10.5
1988	36,485	884	180	704	30	23	170	24.2	4.9	19.3	33.9	25.4	9.3
1989	37,046	867	203	664	46	16	157	23.4	5.5	17.9	53.1	18.1	8.5

^{1/} revised in the light of the 1983 Population Census data

^{2/} per 1,000 of the mid-year population

^{3/} deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

^{4/} still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

Table 1.29 - Age distribution of the population as enumerated at the censuses of 1972 and 1983, Island of Rodrigues

Age group (years)	Population						% Distribution	
	1972			1983			1972	1983
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
Under 1	944	483	461	1,095	560	535	3.8	3.3
1 - 4	3,595	1,781	1,811	4,549	2,272	2,277	11.5	13.7
5 - 9	4,100	2,064	2,036	4,905	2,433	2,472	16.6	14.8
10 - 14	3,321	1,660	1,661	1,189	2,127	2,062	13.4	12.7
15 - 19	2,332	1,136	1,196	3,897	1,958	1,939	9.4	11.8
20 - 24	1,791	901	890	2,966	1,467	1,499	7.2	9.0
25 - 29	1,566	767	799	2,281	1,160	1,121	6.3	6.9
30 - 34	1,500	716	784	1,616	850	766	6.1	4.9
35 - 39	1,240	622	618	1,504	766	738	5.0	4.5
40 - 44	983	511	472	1,430	703	727	4.0	4.3
45 - 49	756	396	360	1,167	584	583	3.0	3.5
50 - 54	621	315	306	917	484	433	2.5	2.8
55 - 59	594	283	311	756	373	383	2.4	2.3
60 - 64	501	233	268	582	293	289	2.0	1.8
65 - 69	357	160	197	470	221	249	1.4	1.4
70 - 74	230	102	128	353	140	213	0.9	1.1
75 - 79	115	50	65	190	78	112	0.5	0.6
80 - 84	62	20	42	103	39	64	0.3	0.3
85 & over	43	14	29	42	10	32	0.2	0.1
Age unknown	118	53	65	70	34	36	0.5	0.2
All ages	24,769	12,270	12,499	33,082	16,552	16,530	100.0	100.0

Table 1.30 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1989

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1989 : January	86	41	45	16	9	7	3	2	1	1	-	1	10
February	68	34	34	13	6	7	5	1	4	1	-	1	7
March	73	40	33	26	9	17	9	5	4	-	-	-	3
April	84	43	41	9	5	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	18
May	98	50	48	25	13	12	7	3	4	2	2	-	17
June	68	30	38	18	12	6	5	5	-	1	1	-	13
July	72	40	32	17	9	8	2	1	1	4	1	3	13
August	55	32	23	17	11	6	4	3	1	-	-	-	19
September	46	23	23	13	11	2	3	3	-	2	2	-	13
October	76	47	29	13	7	6	1	1	-	3	2	1	17
November	74	37	37	20	12	8	4	2	2	2	2	-	15
December	67	36	31	16	7	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	12
Whole Year	867	453	414	203	111	92	46	28	18	16	10	6	157

Table 1.31 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1987 -1989

Age-group (years)	1987			1988			1989		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	41	15	26	30	15	15	46	28	18
1 - 4	8	4	4	3	2	1	7	2	5
5 - 9	2	-	2	4	2	2	2	-	2
10 - 14	3	1	2	2	2	-	1	1	-
15 - 19	5	3	2	5	4	1	1	-	1
20 - 24	5	4	1	3	3	-	2	2	-
25 - 29	4	-	4	1	1	-	2	1	1
30 - 34	4	1	3	2	1	1	6	4	2
35 - 39	1	-	1	1	-	1	5	4	1
40 - 44	11	5	6	7	4	3	5	1	4
45 - 49	2	-	2	6	4	2	8	6	2
50 - 54	9	7	2	10	7	3	10	8	2
55 - 59	7	4	3	11	8	3	12	8	4
60 - 64	9	4	5	13	8	5	13	7	6
65 - 69	13	7	6	12	7	5	10	5	5
70 - 74	14	8	6	21	15	6	17	10	7
75 - 79	20	12	8	16	6	10	24	11	13
80 - 84	5	2	3	12	5	7	19	7	12
85 & over	9	6	3	21	5	16	13	6	7
All ages	172	83	89	180	99	81	203	111	92

Table 1.32 - Deaths by cause 1/ - Island of Rodrigues, 1989

Group	Cause of death	Deaths						% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year		1 to under 5 years		All ages			
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	2	-	-	2	2	4	2.0	10.8
II	Neoplasms	-	-	-	1	6	7	3.4	18.9
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	-	1	-	1	6	7	3.4	18.9
IV	Diseases of the blood forming organs	-	-	-	-	2	2	1.0	5.4
V	Mental disorders	-	-	-	4	-	4	2.0	10.8
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	1	1	1	2	1	3	1.5	8.1
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	1	38	35	39	35	73	36.0	197.0
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	8	19	8	27	8	27	13.3	72.9
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	1	10	1	11	1	11	5.4	29.7
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	1	5	3	6	3	8	4.0	21.6
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIV	Congenital anomalies	8	1	6	9	1	9	4.4	24.3
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	24	13	11	37	11	24	11.8	64.8
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	-	4	8	12	8	12	5.9	32.4
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	-	8	2	10	2	10	4.9	27.0
	All causes	46	111	92	203	92	203	100.0	548.0

1/ according to the "International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death", Revision of 1975

SECTION 2 - INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL AND TOURISM

As from January 1979, owing to the increase in the volume of passenger traffic, it has been decided to process the data on a 10% sample. Cases where the number of passengers are too small, have been omitted in order to avoid large sampling errors. It is to be noted, however, that figures for official emigrants published in this report, have been compiled from the Passport Office register.

Table 2.1 - Passenger traffic ^{1/} - Island of Mauritius, 1973 - 1989

Period	Arrivals			Departures			Net overseas migration
	Total	By sea	By air	Total	By sea	By air	
1973	101,184	4,238	96,946	104,697	4,027	100,670	-3,513
1974	109,044	3,848	105,196	113,362	3,772	109,590	-4,318
1975	117,548	4,485	113,063	120,703	4,255	116,448	-3,155
1976	139,303	4,367	134,936	141,148	4,441	136,707	-1,845
1977	153,208	4,929	148,279	155,653	4,624	151,029	-2,445
1978	161,688	4,411	157,277	163,733	4,698	159,035	-2,045
1979	182,771	3,581	179,190	186,864	4,054	182,810	-4,093
1980	163,230	3,980	159,250	167,269	4,469	162,800	-4,039
1981	168,973	4,533	164,440	174,376	5,316	169,060	-5,403
1982	166,669	3,839	162,830	171,991	4,421	167,570	-5,322
1983	177,665	4,915	172,750	182,005	4,755	177,250	-4,340
1984	198,461	5,541	192,920	202,983	5,553	197,430	-4,522
1985 ^{2/}	212,860	4,450	208,410	215,000	5,020	209,980	-2,140
1986	235,640	4,510	231,130	236,850	4,300	232,550	-1,210
1987	293,160	4,870	288,290	294,970	5,230	289,740	-1,810
1988 ^{3/}	343,940	5,260	338,680	341,330	4,340	336,990	+2,610
1989 ^{4/}	379,080	3,190	375,890	385,050	3,620	381,430	-5,970
1989 :							
1st Qr.	87,350	890	86,460	98,550	1,030	97,520	-11,200
2nd Qr.	78,890	720	78,170	83,710	990	82,720	-4,820
3rd Qr.	103,320	820	102,500	102,610	700	101,910	+ 710
4th Qr.	109,520	760	108,760	100,180	900	99,280	+9,340

^{1/} includes (a) the very small number of engaged or discharged seamen;
 (b) emigrants to and immigrants from the dependencies; and
 (c) movement of military personnel as from the 1962 Population Census but excludes those transit passengers who did not leave the airport

^{2/} as from 1985, seamen are not included

^{3/} revised

^{4/} provisional

Table 2.2 - Passenger traffic 1/ by country of original embarkation or final destination, 1989 2/

Country of original embarkation or final destination	Total arrivals	Total departures
Australia	3,790	4,240
Belgium	1,330	1,930
France	42,450	49,670
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	18,570	18,860
Hong Kong	1,410	1,960
India	9,090	10,300
Italy	12,550	13,780
Japan	1,630	1,310
Kenya	3,720	2,700
Malagasy Republic	6,980	6,800
Malawi	70	70
Reunion	131,540	129,310
Rodrigues	11,092	11,501
Seychelles	8,070	6,880
Singapore	26,540	23,100
South Africa, Republic of	46,890	47,200
Switzerland	9,260	10,150
Tanzania	960	810
United Kingdom	27,000	29,080
Zambia	5,100	4,740
Zimbabwe	3,950	3,990
Other countries	7,088	6,669
All countries	379,080	385,050

1/ excluding seamen and transit passengers who did not leave the airport
 2/ provisional

Table 2.3 - Tourist 1/ arrivals by mode of transport and tourist nights spent during period, 1971 - 1989

Period	Tourist arriving during period		Tourist nights spent during period 2/	% change over previous year	
	Sea	Air		Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights
1971	168	36,230	399,739	+ 31.6	+ 39.0
1972	143	48,654	454,271	+ 34.1	+ 13.6
1973	1,293 <u>2/</u>	66,701	733,065	+ 39.3	+ 61.4
1974	472	72,443	772,183	+ 7.2	+ 5.3
1975	554	74,043	746,898	+ 2.3	- 3.3
1976	778	91,783	892,222	+ 24.1	+ 19.4
1977	1,035	101,475	994,766	+ 10.7	+ 11.5
1978	696	107,626	1,051,610	+ 5.7	+ 5.7
1979	510	127,850	1,419,610	+ 18.5	+ 35.0
1980	470	114,610	1,301,730	- 10.4	- 8.3
1981	590	121,030	1,361,190	+ 5.7	+ 4.6
1982	680	117,680	1,392,510	- 2.7	+ 2.3
1983	960	122,860	1,405,870	+ 4.6	+ 1.0
1984	1,230	138,440	1,541,590	+ 12.8	+ 9.7
1985	920	147,940	1,735,960	+ 6.6	+ 12.6
1986	950	164,360	1,878,370	+ 11.1	+ 8.2
1987	1,530	206,040	2,371,970	+ 25.6	+ 26.3
1988	1,770	237,530	2,914,280 <u>4/</u>	+ 15.3	+ 22.9 <u>4/</u>
1989	840	261,950	3,022,085 <u>5/</u>	+ 9.8	+ 3.7 <u>5/</u>

1/ a tourist is defined as a non-resident staying in the island for more than 24 hours but less than a year

2/ including nights spent during reference period by tourist arriving prior to the period

3/ including about 700 persons who came for a religious conference

4/ revised

5/ provisional estimates

Table 2.4 - Tourist arrivals and tourist nights by country of residence - Island of Mauritius, 1988 - 1989

Country of residence	1988		1989	
	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights 1/	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights 2/
Australia	2,310	33,590	2,510	31,130
Belgium	1,810	26,960	1,630	23,960
France	50,240	628,540	53,660	627,820
Germany, Federal Republic of	15,130	227,340	18,210	96,760
India	4,220	83,750	4,790	91,710
Italy	14,960	162,740	14,470	159,170
Japan	2,190	15,460	2,900	17,690
Kenya	1,260	12,840	1,100	13,090
Malagasy Republic	6,770	67,440	6,530	56,160
Reunion	56,930	526,670	65,550	550,620
Seychelles	1,950	25,940	3,260	40,430
Singapore	1,340	16,880	1,990	15,520
South Africa, Republic of	35,860	399,220	36,860	368,600
Switzerland	9,080	132,490	10,690	172,110
Tanzania	690	3,930	550	3,000
United Kingdom	13,780	231,010	16,550	279,700
U.S.A.	1,470	21,480	1,890	15,310
Zambia	2,590	20,630	1,810	20,450
Zimbabwe	2,900	34,810	2,870	43,910
Other countries	13,820	242,560	14,970	198,935
All countries	239,300	2,914,280	262,790	3,022,085

1/ revised 2/ provisional estimates

Table 2.5 - Official long-term emigrants ^{1/} by sex,
Island of Mauritius, 1959 - 1989

Year	Both sexes	Male	Female
1959	170	128	42
1960	158	132	26
1961	837	629	208
1962	1,083	711	372
1963	594	326	268
1964	915	491	424
1965	1,408	659	749
1966	1,611	774	837
1967	2,225	1,038	1,187
1968	3,067	1,487	1,580
1969	2,379	1,119	1,260
1970	2,282	1,063	1,219
1971	2,351	1,078	1,273
1972	2,271	956	1,315
1973	2,037	844	1,193
1974	1,494	606	888
1975	874	328	546
1976	579	195	384
1977	290	120	170
1978	320	111	209
1979	191	43	148
1980	308	84	224
1981	485	283	202
1982	913	682	231
1983	1,735	1,437	298
1984	1,961	1,256	705
1985	1,585	742	843
1986	2,014	931	1,083
1987	3,339	1,545	1,794
1988	2,493	1,186	1,307
1989 ^{2/}	1,752	1,082	670

^{1/} persons who have obtained a permit to migrate to another country

^{2/} provisional

SECTION 3 - PUBLIC HEALTH

Table 3.1 - Health services (as at 31st December) - Island of Mauritius, 1985 - 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 ^{4/}
<u>Hospitals</u>					
General hospitals	7	7	7	7	7
Specialised hospitals (psychiatric, chest, eye and E.N.T.) ^{1/}	4	4	4	4	4
Private hospitals on sugar estates	2	2	2	2	2
<u>Health centres</u>	5	6	10	14	14
<u>Community health centres</u>	-	11	40	47	49
<u>Dispensaries</u>					
Public dispensaries (excluding health centres)	56	59	52	54	58
Private dispensaries on sugar estates	29	25	25	25	25
Mobile dispensaries	5	5	5	5	5
<u>Clinics</u>					
Dental	13	14	16	18	20
Social hygiene	1	1	1	1	1
Private	7	7	7	8	8
Public mobile ante-natal and family planning	1	1	1	1	1
Public mobile dental	2	2	2	2	2
<u>Maternal and child health and family planning clinics (excluding health centres & community health centres)</u>	74	74	64	64	65
<u>Family planning (only)</u>					
Clinics	16	15	14	9 ^{5/}	7
Supply centres	36	36	74	91 ^{5/}	91
<u>Personnel (including Rodrigues)</u>					
<u>Doctors</u>					
Total government doctors ^{2/}	397	416	449	460	480
of which : specialists ^{3/}	130	144	136	151	152
Doctors in private practice	314	345	352	387	420
<u>Dentists</u>					
Government service ^{2/}	21	24	25	28	31
Private	69	82	95	99	103
<u>Pharmacists</u>					
Government service ^{2/}	6	8	6	8	7
Private	86	92	94	98	100
<u>Qualified nurse and midwives</u>					
Government service	2,020	2,019	2,258	2,485	2,673

^{1/} the Leprosarium and the E.N.T. Centre are administratively attached to the Sir Seewoosagur Ramgoolam National Hospital and Victoria Hospital respectively

^{2/} including temporary officers but excluding pre-registration ones

^{3/} excluding those performing administrative duties full-time

^{4/} provisional

^{5/} revised

Source : Statistical Division, Ministry of Health

Table 3.2 - Statistics of government hospitals ^{1/} - Island of Mauritius, 1983 - 1988

Period	No. of beds (as at end of period)	Patients in hospitals on first day of period	Total admissions	Deaths	Discharges (excluding deaths)	Patients remaining on last day of period
1982	2,862	1,577	110,531	1,972	108,571	1,565
1983	2,820	1,565	109,651	1,999	107,625	1,592
1984	2,745	1,592	115,351	1,933	113,404	1,606
1985	2,728	1,606	116,245	2,099	114,202	1,550
1986	2,814	1,550	119,990	2,108	117,877	1,555
1987	2,857	1,555	122,608	1,911	120,692	1,560
1988	2,836	1,560	131,472	1,965	129,477	1,590
1987 : 1st Qr.	2,855	1,550	31,038	497	29,824	2,272
2nd Qr.	2,855	2,272	29,459	502	29,158	2,071
3rd Qr.	2,857	2,071	30,417	427	29,835	2,226
4th Qr.	2,857	2,226	31,694	485	31,875	1,560
1988 : 1st Qr.	2,857	1,560	33,843	482	32,666	2,255
2nd Qr.	2,857	2,255	31,973	483	31,654	2,091
3rd Qr.	2,836	2,091	32,537	527	32,003	2,098
4th Qr.	2,836	2,098	33,119	473	33,154	1,590

^{1/} excluding prison hospitals

Source : Statistical Division, Ministry of Health

Table 5.3 Notifiable, contagious or communicable diseases - Island of Mauritius, 1983 - 1989

Period	Disease															
	AIDS	Amoebiasis	Diphtheria	Food poisoning	Gonorrhoea	Infective Hepatitis	Leprosy	Leptospirosis	Malaria	Measles	Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	Schistosomiasis	Syphilis	Tetanus	Tuberculosis	Typhoid fever
1983	-	1	-	2	159	20	1	2	296	-	7	15	28	1	152	15
1984	-	5	-	-	180	799	1	2	143	6	3	21	24	2	118	10
1985	-	-	1	1	289	1,629	1	-	54	2	2	5	38	4	111	6
1986	-	-	-	3	450	121	1	-	33	5	3	66	56	2	119	19
1987	1	4	-	4	345	65	1	7	120	-	7	101	38	-	117	8
1988	1	3	-	1	151	34	-	2	168	2	8	716	55	-	114	15
1989	2	11	-	22	114	24	1	19	78	1	28	297	33	1	137	38
1988 : 1st Qr.	-	-	-	-	48	5	-	-	46	-	4	34	5	-	27	1
2nd Qr.	-	-	-	1	43	5	-	2	59	-	2	308	21	-	31	6
3rd Qr.	-	1	-	-	38	13	-	-	37	-	1	283	18	-	23	3
4th Qr.	1	2	-	-	22	11	-	-	26	2	1	91	11	-	33	5
1989 : 1st Qr.	-	7	-	2	32	3	-	1	21	-	16	71	6	1	40	27
2nd Qr.	-	-	-	2	21	7	1	14	22	1	8	60	3	-	22	5
3rd Qr.	2	4	-	3	31	8	-	3	23	-	3	127	16	-	41	4
4th Qr.	-	-	-	15	30	6	-	1	12	-	1	39	8	-	34	2

Source : Statistical Division, Ministry of Health

SECTION 4 - PUBLIC FINANCE AND BANKING

1. In this issue of the digest, tables 4.1 - 4.9 contain data on central government finance. Apart from the accounts of departments covered by the general budget of the government (budgetary central government), figures for the National Pensions Fund and other government agencies, known as extra budgetary units of central government, have also been included.

A list of institutions classified as extra budgetary units is given below :-

Development Works Corporation
Mahatma Gandhi Institute
Mauritius College of the Air
Mauritius Examinations Syndicate
Mauritius Institute of Education
National Pensions Fund
Outer Islands Development Corporation
Private Secondary Schools Authority
Sugar Industry Labour Welfare Fund
Tea Board
Town and Country Planning Board
University of Mauritius
Widows' and Children's Pension Scheme Board

Figures for Rodrigues are also included in the tables.

2. The figures in tables 4.10 and 4.11 are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act of 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the four years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

Table 4.1 - Government finance statistics: summary table, 1986/87 - 1989/90

(Central Government)

Rs Million

Main aggregates	1985/87 ^{1/}	1987/88 ^{1/}	1988/89 ^{1/}	1989/90 ^{2/}
1. Total revenue	5,202.6	6,466.8	7,622.3	8,490.5
Tax revenue	4,538.4	5,781.9	6,999.7	7,819.0
Non-tax revenue	664.2	684.9	622.6	671.5
2. Grants	187.7	214.4	67.6	155.0
3. Total revenue and grants	5,390.3	6,681.2	7,689.9	8,645.5
4. Current expenditure	4,164.6	5,257.2	6,289.8	7,339.8
5. Capital expenditure	960.4	1,119.5	1,185.4	1,587.5
6. Total expenditure	5,125.0	6,376.7	7,475.2	8,927.3
7. Lending minus repayments	211.2	217.2	683.4	35.6
8. Total expenditure and lending minus repayments	5,336.2	6,593.9	8,158.6	8,962.9
9. Current account surplus (without grants) (1 - 4)	1,038.0	1,209.6	1,332.5	1,150.7
10. Gross fixed capital formation	537.3	688.4	1,009.6	1,459.5
11. Overall deficit/surplus (3 - 8)	54.1	87.3	- 468.7	- 317.4
12. Financing	-54.1	-87.3	468.7	317.4
Foreign	148.2	601.2	- 460.9	- 31.6
Domestic	-202.3	-688.5	929.6	285.8
Non bank	107.1	-16.9	866.0	...
Deposit money banks	1,660.6	977.0	1,216.2	...
Monetary authorities	-1,970.0	-1,648.6	-1,152.6	...

^{1/} revised

^{2/} provisional

Table 4.2 - Total revenue and grants, 1986/87 - 1989/90

(Central government)

Rs Million

Revenue items	1986/87	1987/88 ^{1/}	1988/89 ^{1/}	1989/90 ^{2/}
1. Tax revenue	4,538.4	5,781.9	6,999.7	7,819.0
Individual income tax	244.6	312.1	423.9	574.0
Corporate tax	273.8	391.5	556.2	697.0
Social security contributions	223.8	255.8	333.9	385.0
Taxes on property	199.3	313.5	372.3	382.0
Domestic taxes on goods and services	951.7	1,206.6	1,593.1	1,755.0
of which: excises duties	(329.3)	(386.2)	(603.1)	(630.0)
sales tax	(349.2)	(473.2)	(582.2)	(685.0)
Taxes on gambling	(101.5)	(118.0)	(130.6)	(139.0)
Tax on hotel bills	(90.5)	(139.7)	(176.3)	(200.0)
Import duties	2,054.4	2,639.1	3,054.4	3,560.0
Export duties	549.8	610.6	610.3	410.0
Other tax revenue	41.0	52.7	55.6	56.0
2. Non tax revenue	664.2	684.9	622.6	671.5
Property income	476.8	444.9	355.5	396.6
Fees charges and non industrial sales	137.3	165.5	186.2	198.5
Employers' contribution to Widows' and Children's Pension Scheme	24.9	31.6	41.3	45.4
Other non tax revenue	25.2	42.9	39.6	31.0
3. Total revenue	5,202.6	6,466.8	7,622.3	8,490.5
4. Grants	187.7	214.4	67.6	155.0
5. Total revenue and grants	5,390.3	6,681.2	7,689.9	8,645.5

^{1/} revised

^{2/} provisional

Table 4.3 - Functional classification of current expenditure, 1986/87 - 1989/90
(Central government) Rs Million

Functional categories	1986/87 ^{1/}	1987/88 ^{1/}	1988/89 ^{1/}	1989/90 ^{2/}
1. General public services	486.1	688.3	823.3	1,135.0
2. Defence	40.2	53.1	72.6	130.2
3. Public order and safety	267.6	355.9	510.0	534.5
4. Education	608.5	798.0	1,066.6	1,189.1
5. Health	368.6	456.5	624.9	669.4
6. Social security and welfare	706.2	858.4	1,063.9	1,172.0
7. Housing and community amenities	28.0	40.7	53.7	54.2
8. Recreational, cultural and religious affairs and services	30.2	44.8	61.0	72.9
9. Fuel and energy	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.7
10. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	313.4	440.3	434.0	470.7
11. Mining and mineral resources, manufacturing & construction	17.8	22.8	50.3	22.2
12. Transportation and communication	8.3	11.0	21.3	38.3
13. Other economic affairs and services	134.3	303.2	230.4	395.8
14. Other expenditures	1,153.4	1,181.7	1,275.2	1,452.8
Public debt interest	(920.8)	(879.3)	(885.8)	(1,006.4)
Transfer to local government	(170.5)	(224.3)	(297.5)	(320.4)
Development works	(56.5)	(73.1)	(86.9)	(120.0)
Other	(5.6)	(5.0)	(5.0)	(6.0)
Total current expenditure	4,164.6	5,257.2	6,289.8	7,339.8

^{1/} revised

^{2/} provisional

Table 4.4 - Functional classification of capital expenditure, 1986/87 - 1989/90

(Central government)

Rs Million

Functional categories	1986/87 ^{1/}	1987/88 ^{1/}	1988/89 ^{1/}	1989/90 ^{2/}
1. General public services	39.3	38.2	99.3	300.0
2. Defence	0.5	-	0.1	4.5
3. Public order and safety	34.9	39.8	49.9	63.2
4. Education	24.2	52.5	73.4	115.4
5. Health	19.0	32.4	65.9	86.6
6. Social security and welfare	1.1	4.5	66.1	118.2
7. Housing and community amenities	108.2	158.3	201.6	292.9
8. Recreational, cultural and religious affairs and services	9.7	44.8	71.4	83.4
9. Fuel and energy	2.0	1.8	1.4	-
10. Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	123.2	90.8	119.5	178.5
11. Mining and mineral resources, manufacturing & construction	54.9	70.2	93.9	30.1
12. Transportation and communication	532.3	579.9	314.3	248.1
13. Other economic affairs and services	0.3	0.6	18.2	30.5
14. Other expenditures	10.8	5.7	10.4	36.1
Total capital expenditure	960.4	1,119.5	1,185.4	1,587.5

^{1/} revised

^{2/} provisional

Table 4.5 - Economic classification of total expenditure, 1986/87 - 1989/90
(Central government)

RS Million

Economic categories	1986/87 1/	1987/88 1/	1988/89 1/	1989/90 2/
Current expenditure	4,164.6	5,257.2	6,289.8	7,529.8
wages and salaries	1,665.1	2,263.0	2,913.0	3,421.3
Employers contributions to pension schemes	11.2	17.4	22.0	25.0
Other purchases of goods and services	451.6	583.6	797.1	940.7
Interest payments	920.9	879.3	885.8	1,006.7
Subsidies and other current transfers	1,115.8	1,513.9	1,671.9	1,946.1
of which : Rice and flour	(75.0)	(226.0)	(145.0)	(250.0)
Transfers to local government	(170.5)	(224.3)	(297.5)	(320.4)
Capital expenditure	960.4	1,119.5	1,185.4	1,587.5
Acquisition of fixed capital assets	537.3	688.4	1,009.6	1,459.5
Purchase of land and intangible assets	22.4	28.5	7.5	50.0
Capital transfers	400.7	402.6	168.3	78.0
of which : Transfers to local government	(3.5)	(2.7)	(7.4)	(4.5)
Total expenditure	5,125.0	6,376.7	7,475.2	8,927.3

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 4.6 - Financing by type of debt holder, 1985/86 - 1988/89
(Central government)

Rs Million

Debt holders	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88 1/	1988/89 2/
<u>Domestic financing</u>	460.4	-202.3	-688.5	929.6
From other general government	22.1	-3.0	-41.2	-13.6
From monetary authorities	-379.5	-1,970.0	-1,648.6	-1,152.6
From deposit money banks	661.4	1,660.6	977.0	1,216.2
Other domestic	192.6	128.2	65.0	900.0
Adjustments	-36.2	-18.1	-40.7	-20.4
<u>Foreign financing</u>	-113.9	148.2	601.2	-460.9
From international development institutions	-37.1	5.9	359.5	100.3
From foreign governments	155.3	285.4	273.8	175.7
Other foreign borrowing	-234.7	-143.6	-31.1	-757.1
Changes in cash deposits, etc.	2.6	0.5	-1.0	0.2
Total financing	346.5	-54.1	-87.3	468.7

Rs Million

	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88 <u>1/</u>	1988/89 <u>2/</u>
<u>Debt instruments</u>				
<u>Domestic financing</u>				
Long-term bonds	160.4	-202.3	-688.5	929.6
Short term bonds and bills	15.6	239.9	193.1	1,172.6
Long-term loans n.e.c.	733.4	-25.2	1,061.4	1,210.2
Short-term loans and advances	-353.3	-31.8	-26.0	-52.6
Other liabilities	127.7	-187.0	-1,157.2	-7.4
Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	-1.4	-2.1	-2.8	8.3
Discrepancy	-64.3	-200.5	-759.9	-1,388.1
	2.7	4.4	2.9	-13.4
<u>Foreign financing</u>				
Long-term loans	-113.9	148.2	601.2	-460.9
Changes in cash deposits, etc.	-116.5	147.7	602.2	-461.1
	2.6	0.5	-1.0	0.2
Total financing	346.5	-54.1	-87.3	468.7

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 4.8 - Outstanding debt by type of debt holder, 1986 - 1989
(Central government)

Debt holders	Rs Million			
	30th June 86	30th June 87	30th June 1/88	30th June 2/89
<u>I Domestic debt</u>	<u>6,250.9</u>	<u>6,100.3</u>	<u>5,998.6</u>	<u>8,371.2</u>
Other general of government	5.4	5.3	30.2	42.5
Monetary authorities	3,150.4	1,203.6	10.1	0.2
Deposit money banks	1,977.3	3,640.4	4,633.2	6,089.8
Other domestic	1,117.8	1,251.0	1,325.1	2,238.7
<u>II Foreign debt</u>	<u>4,632.5</u>	<u>4,843.8</u>	<u>5,801.1</u>	<u>5,735.5</u>
International development institutions	1,996.6	2,001.5	2,774.3	3,212.7
Foreign governments	1,517.3	1,725.0	1,929.1	2,110.0
Other foreign	1,118.6	1,117.3	1,097.7	412.8
Total	10,883.4	10,944.1	11,799.7	14,106.7

1/ Revised statement of debt instrument, 1989 (Provisional central government)

Rs Million

Debt instrument	30th June 86	30th June 87	30th June 88 ^{1/}	30th June 89 ^{2/}
<u>I Domestic debt</u>	<u>6,250.9</u>	<u>6,100.3</u>	<u>5,998.6</u>	<u>8,371.2</u>
Long-term bonds	1,731.6	1,981.2	2,096.3	3,212.0
Short-term bonds	3,066.4	2,879.7	3,835.1	5,109.2
Long-term loans n.e.c.	65.6	39.2	19.1	10.0
Short-term loans and advances n.e.c.	1,379.4	1,191.1	33.7	35.0
Other domestic liabilities	7.9	9.1	14.4	5.0
<u>II Foreign debt</u>	<u>4,632.5</u>	<u>4,843.8</u>	<u>5,801.1</u>	<u>5,735.5</u>
Long-term loans n.e.c.	4,632.5	4,843.8	5,801.1	5,735.5
Total	10,883.4	10,944.1	11,799.7	14,106.7

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 4.10 - Income tax - Individuals^{1/} - Analysis by range of gross income, years of assessment 1985/86 - 1988/89

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1985/86				Year of assessment 1986/87			
	Number of taxpayers ^{2/}	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers ^{2/}	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	104 ^{3/}	0.4	0.4	-	76 ^{3/}	0.4	0.4	-
10,001 - 20,000	5,671	97.2	24.9	1.2	4,113	72.6	19.1	1.0
20,001 - 30,000	8,702	215.9	81.1	4.7	10,030	246.7	97.1	5.5
30,001 - 40,000	6,842	237.7	82.3	6.5	7,630	267.1	93.1	7.4
40,001 - 50,000	5,642	252.8	92.1	8.1	6,525	292.2	102.5	8.9
50,001 - 100,000	11,443	779.6	366.9	43.4	13,239	906.2	423.5	50.4
100,001 - 250,000	3,463	473.3	304.6	58.9	4,288	601.7	394.6	78.9
250,001 - 500,000	177	55.7	44.8	12.9	338	110.2	89.1	25.7
Over 500,000	14	9.8	7.7	2.4	47	32.8	28.2	8.5
Sub-total	42,058	2,122.4	1,004.8	138.1	46,286	2,529.9	1,247.6	186.3
^{4/}	166	...	...	1.6	178	...	...	2.3
Total	42,224	...	...	139.7	46,464	...	...	188.6

^{1/} See note on page 43

^{2/} Married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where wife's earnings are taxed separately

^{3/} Consist mainly of non-residents deriving income of Rs 10,000 or less from Mauritius

^{4/} Cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.10 (cont'd) - Income tax - Individuals ^{1/} - Analysis by range of gross income, years of assessment 1985/86 - 1988/89

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1987/88				Year of assessment 1988/89			
	Number of taxpayers ^{2/}	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers ^{2/}	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	103 ^{2/}	0.5	0.5	-	118 ^{2/}	0.6	0.8	-
10,001 - 20,000	3,443	60.7	16.2	0.8	1,158	20.7	5.4	0.4
20,001 - 30,000	9,251	230.7	92.5	5.6	8,064	203.8	70.0	4.1
30,001 - 40,000	8,990	316.5	112.1	9.0	7,936	278.8	108.5	9.5
40,001 - 50,000	7,101	318.2	112.9	9.9	7,461	335.8	120.3	11.0
50,001 - 100,000	15,090	1,034.9	493.6	60.0	18,479	1,295.3	536.9	66.9
100,001 - 250,000	5,087	722.6	483.3	98.6	7,998	1,148.3	694.6	138.4
250,001 - 500,000	586	193.6	158.7	45.4	1,011	330.6	249.7	69.1
Over 500,000	112	93.0	80.1	25.9	269	243.2	187.3	61.3
Sub-total	49,763	2,970.7	1,549.9	255.2	52,494	3,857.1	1,973.5	360.7
<u>4/</u>	218	...	0.3	4.9	335	...	1.3	9.7
Total	49,981	...	1,850.2	260.1	52,829	...	1,974.8	370.4

^{1/} See note on page 43

^{2/} Married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where wife's earnings are taxed separately

^{3/} Consist mainly of non-residents deriving income of Rs 10,000 or less from Mauritius

^{4/} Cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.11 - Income tax - Companies^{1/} - Analysis by range of liable income, years of assessment 1985/86 - 1987/89

Range of liable income (Rs)	Year of assessment 1985/86					Year of assessment 1986/87						
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	153	1.7	1.5	0.5	138	1.5	1.3	0.4				
25,001 - 50,000	84	3.1	2.8	0.9	85	3.2	2.2	0.9				
50,001 - 100,000	115	8.2	7.1	2.4	126	9.0	7.3	2.4				
100,001 - 150,000	78	9.8	8.5	2.8	59	7.4	5.9	1.9				
150,001 - 250,000	64	12.8	10.3	3.3	72	14.3	10.0	3.2				
250,001 - 500,000	91	32.7	28.6	8.7	108	38.2	27.1	7.9				
500,001 - 750,000	46	29.1	24.9	7.8	56	34.5	25.4	8.0				
750,001 - 1,000,000	28	23.9	18.6	5.4	32	27.3	20.8	6.0				
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	36	42.9	29.8	8.8	46	56.4	39.3	11.9				
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	17	29.1	36.6	7.5	35	59.9	32.4	9.1				
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	41	127.4	100.1	31.2	62	197.0	120.9	36.2				
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	13	88.6	69.5	23.2	21	152.1	114.0	34.2				
over 10,000,000	13	235.7	182.9	63.3	22	580.8	408.0	137.3				
Total	779	645.0	511.2	165.3	862	1,181.6	814.6	259.4				

Table 4.11 (cont'd) - Income tax - Companies 1/ - Analysis by range of liable income, years of assessment 1985/86 - 1988/89

	Year of assessment 1987/88					Year of assessment 1988/89				
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)		Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	
25,000 or less	113	1.3	1.1	0.4		114	1.3	1.2	0.4	
25,001 - 50,000	76	2.8	2.4	0.8		87	3.2	2.8	0.9	
50,001 - 100,000	101	7.2	5.7	1.9		112	8.2	6.7	2.1	
100,001 - 150,000	65	8.1	6.3	2.0		89	11.1	9.2	2.9	
150,001 - 250,000	107	20.8	15.7	5.2		97	19.3	15.1	4.9	
250,001 - 500,000	120	41.8	26.9	8.4		138	50.3	37.8	12.1	
500,001 - 750,000	53	38.4	28.5	81.0		79	49.1	37.0	10.4	
750,001 - 1,000,000	40	35.1	25.1	8.0		43	37.8	29.4	8.7	
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	48	58.6	40.1	12.2		81	98.8	72.8	21.4	
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	27	47.3	36.5	11.5		40	67.7	47.5	14.8	
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	86	282.4	194.5	58.3		78	245.4	181.0	53.3	
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	30	224.3	150.3	44.2		36	262.5	201.5	61.1	
over 10,000,000	33	874.9	644.1	211.6		57	1,619.3	1,069.1	339.2	
Total	909	1,643.0	1,177.2	372.6		1,051	2,474.0	1,711.1	532.2	

Rs Million

Table 4.12 - Assets of the Bank of Mauritius, 1985 - 1989

End of period	Grand Total	External						Local			
		Total	Balances with banks	Treasury bills	Securities	S.D.R. 1/	Notes and coins	Total	Government Securities	Discounts and advances	Other assets
1985	4,026.4	472.1	459.6	3.3	8.6	0.4	0.2	3,554.3	2,099.8	1,405.6	48.9
1986	4,305.7	1,830.4	1,810.3	-	12.2	7.2	0.7	2,475.3	882.9	1,542.7	49.7
1987	5,169.8	4,224.5	2,292.0	1,797.6	63.8	70.9	0.2	945.3	0.4	867.2	77.7
1988	6,425.5	6,174.1	4,161.5	1,819.8	123.7	68.8	0.3	251.4	0.3	122.9	128.2
1989	8,164.3	7,836.2	5,271.7	2,311.0	154.5	98.3	0.7	328.1	0.3	176.1	151.7
1989 1st Qr.	7,216.3	6,824.6	4,739.1	1,880.7	121.0	83.3	0.5	391.7	0.3	252.6	138.8
2nd Qr.	7,300.0	6,796.6	5,056.2	1,496.9	160.6	82.3	0.6	503.4	0.2	273.6	229.6
3rd Qr.	8,070.6	7,430.4	4,516.1	2,626.8	164.1	122.8	0.6	640.2	0.2	465.7	174.3
4th Qr.	8,164.3	7,836.2	5,271.7	2,311.0	154.5	98.3	0.7	328.1	0.3	176.1	151.7

1/ Special Drawing, Rights

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.13- Liabilities of the Bank of Mauritius, 1985 - 1989

Rs Million

End of period	Grand Total	Capital and reserves	Notes in circulation	Coins in circulation	Total deposits	Deposits				Other liabilities
						Government	Demand		Other deposits	
							Bankers	Other		
1985	4,026.4	33.0	1,288.4	38.3	617.5	1.0	417.5	98.8	100.2	2,049.2
1986	4,305.7	33.0	1,546.3	41.0	620.9	2.3	557.4	61.2	-	2,064.5
1987	5,169.8	33.0	1,976.5	47.3	758.8	2.5	696.5	59.8	-	2,354.2
1988	6,425.5	33.0	2,374.4	52.3	1,542.5	570.5	948.4	23.6	-	2,423.3
1989	8,164.3	33.0	2,840.9	62.4	2,719.4	1,550.5	1,097.7	29.1	42.1	2,508.6
1989: 1st Qr.	7,216.3	33.0	2,061.2	54.3	2,572.5	1,127.4	1,413.1	32.0	-	2,495.3
2nd Qr.	7,300.0	33.0	2,085.2	56.4	2,675.5	1,617.6	1,030.1	27.8	-	2,449.9
3rd Qr.	8,070.6	33.0	2,275.7	58.7	3,117.0	1,944.2	1,149.9	22.9	-	2,586.2
4th Qr.	8,164.3	33.0	2,840.9	62.4	2,719.4	1,550.5	1,097.7	29.1	42.1	2,508.6

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.14 - Assets of commercial banks, 1985 - 1989

Rs Million

End of period	Total assets	Reserves		Foreign assets		Claims on government				Claims on private sector				Other assets
		Cash in hand	Balances at Bank of Mauritius	Balances with banks abroad	Other ^{1/}	Treasury bills	Government securities	Advances ^{2/}	Local bills dis-counted	Bills receivable	Bills re-dis-counted	Loans & advances to public bodies	Other ^{3/} loans and advances	
1985	7,597.2	231.0	417.5	179.7	408.4	625.6	841.7	212.0	167.9	188.5	-	137.5	3,406.4	781.0
1985	9,278.6	282.5	557.4	120.0	525.9	1,565.8	985.0	60.1	148.0	188.6	1.8	131.3	3,935.5	778.5
1987	14,343.5	360.4	696.5	240.4	733.6	2,308.5	1,239.7	63.3	204.8	312.7	-	104.4	6,411.1	1,668.1
1988	18,745.8	418.0	948.4	290.1	940.8	3,776.3	1,265.8	107.4	306.0	393.0	-	94.1	8,147.1	2,058.8
1989	22,015.2	499.7	1,097.7	275.5	1,249.6	4,180.1	1,549.2	129.2	391.2	381.3	0.8	120.2	9,957.2	2,183.5

^{1/} including foreign notes and coins, foreign bills discounted and foreign securities

^{2/} including foreign currency loans to government as from December, 1977

^{3/} including non-interbank investments

^{4/} including interbank investments

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.15 - Liabilities of commercial banks, 1985 - 1989

Rs Million

End of period	Total liabilities	Capital and reserves	Private sector deposits				Government deposits	Credit from Bank of Mauritius	Balance due to		Bills payable	Other liabilities
			Demand	Time	Savings	Total			Banks in Mauritius	Banks abroad		
1985	7,597.2	394.6	1,234.5	2,603.1	2,425.6	6,263.2	37.9	25.0	3.9	185.6	37.9	649.1
1986	9,278.6	468.1	1,357.4	3,491.4	3,004.2	7,853.0	205.1	15.0	33.3	35.1	44.7	654.3
1987	14,293.5	658.7	1,568.5	6,069.9	3,999.4	11,637.8	451.8	66.4	344.3	65.5	55.4	1,013.6
1988	18,745.9	885.0	1,693.3	8,152.0	5,223.8	15,069.1	649.3	116.2	429.6	114.4	55.5	1,426.8
1989	22,015.2	1,576.9	1,967.8	8,899.3	6,747.6	17,614.7	412.3	107.8	435.3	135.6	72.7	1,659.9

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.16 - Sector-wise distribution of commercial banks' credit to the private sector, 1988 - 1989

Rs Million

Sector	1988				1989			
	March	June	September	December	March	June	September	December
Mauritius Sugar Syndicate	158.6	426.5	127.9	112.3	85.9	361.9	134.2	177.4
Sugar Industry	920.8	857.6	959.2	863.9	942.3	846.2	1,013.4	947.9
Other Agricultural Interests	282.9	274.5	232.6	272.9	262.7	297.3	377.6	395.4
Export Processing Zone	2,041.5	2,184.0	2,339.8	2,436.8	2,631.0	2,455.9	2,655.2	2,710.2
Development Certificate Industries	318.7	344.7	387.7	446.5	578.2	621.8	647.3	639.6
Agricultural Development Certificate	8.7	8.8	7.9	8.7	9.8	10.2	7.3	8.5
Export Service Certificate	15.8	14.6	20.0	23.0	21.9	28.5	29.7	27.6
Hotel Management Certificate	75.0	90.5	93.0	135.9	148.2	176.1	195.7	271.3
Small Scale Industries	90.0	106.0	122.2	131.8	152.2	160.5	167.2	180.0
Ex Development Certificate Industries	279.0	320.1	331.6	341.7	339.0	341.3	356.1	415.0
Other Industries & Manufacturers	1,119.5	1,063.3	1,158.8	1,217.6	1,263.9	1,222.7	1,432.1	1,567.0
Transport	219.9	235.7	226.1	219.7	224.6	221.7	219.0	205.0
Hotels	179.0	181.7	171.5	187.1	228.1	251.7	255.8	257.5
Statutory & Para-Statatal Bodies	126.5	99.1	88.7	94.1	83.6	76.4	87.9	120.2
Traders	836.8	737.1	837.6	936.0	1,089.1	1,141.0	1,215.3	1,185.3
Housing	291.6	324.8	349.2	373.6	397.5	420.1	478.2	517.6
Stock Brokers	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6
Personal & Professional	734.8	695.6	710.1	756.0	781.6	814.2	859.3	881.6
Financial Institutions	56.2	43.5	42.1	42.8	54.7	57.0	45.8	48.7
Investment in Private Sector	116.3	125.7	125.5	136.4	133.4	114.8	123.9	126.9
Other Customers	163.9	149.6	182.4	202.8	213.1	147.7	149.4	166.4
TOTAL	8,036.8	8,284.1	8,515.2	8,940.3	9,642.0	9,768.1	10,451.7	10,850.7

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Rs Million

Table 4.17 - Foreign exchange reserves, 1985 - 1989

End of period	Bank of Mauritius	Government	Statutory bodies	Commercial banks (net)	Total
1985	472.1	0.5	6.9	402.5	882.0
1986	1,830.4	1.2	7.2	610.8	2,449.6
1987	4,224.6	3.6	9.0	240.9	4,478.1
1988	6,174.2	3.6	-	249.9	6,427.7
1989	7,836.2	0.3	-	212.5	8,049.0
1989 : 1st Quarter	6,824.6	3.1	-	224.3	7,052.0
2nd Quarter	6,796.6	1.0	-	198.1	6,995.7
3rd Quarter	7,430.4	0.5	-	154.5	7,585.4
4th Quarter	7,836.2	0.3	-	212.5	8,049.0

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.18 - Foreign exchange rates 1/ 1988 - 1989

Country	Currency	On 30.6.88		On 31.12.88		On 30.6.89		On 31.12.89	
		Bank sells	Bank buys 2/	Bank sells	Bank buys 2/	Bank sells	Bank buys 2/	Bank sells	Bank buys 2/
Australia	1 Dollar	11.14	10.76	12.02	11.61	12.04	11.65	11.99	11.58
Belgium	100 Franc	38.00	36.71	38.60	37.29	39.80	38.45	40.24	38.32
Canada	1 Dollar	11.65	11.20	11.77	11.32	13.32	12.81	13.14	12.63
France	1 Franc	2.285	2.250	2.300	2.264	2.377	2.340	2.610	2.569
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 Mark	7.740	7.561	7.900	7.717	8.13	7.942	8.97	8.762
Hong Kong	1 Dollar	1.81	1.75	1.80	1.74	2.04	1.97	1.95	1.88
India	1 Rupee	1.04	1.00	0.97	0.93	1.01	0.97	0.94	0.90
Italy	1,000 Liras	10.50	10.10	10.80	10.38	11.30	10.87	12.10	11.63
Japan	100 Yens	10.630	10.397	11.200	10.954	11.08	10.837	10.57	10.338
Kenya	100 Shillings	79.01	75.97	76.69	73.74	76.53	73.59	71.95	69.18
Malagasy, Rep. of	100 Francs	1.42	1.35	1.26	1.20	1.29	1.23	1.38	1.31
New Zealand	1 Dollar	9.61	9.29	8.90	8.60	9.21	8.90	9.10	8.79
Pakistan	100 Rupees	80.00	76.19	77.00	73.33	78.00	74.29	73.00	69.52
South Africa, Rep. of	1 Rand	6.13	5.89	5.92	5.69	5.78	5.56	6.01	5.78
Switzerland	1 Franc	9.350	9.145	9.320	9.115	9.49	9.282	9.85	9.634
United Kingdom	1 Pound Sterling	24.010	23.772	25.168	24.919	24.533	24.29	24.317	24.076
U.S.A	1 Dollar	14.091	13.918	13.974	13.802	15.774	15.580	15.148	14.962

1/ Mauritius Bankers Association rates

2/ Telegraphic transfer rates

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.19 - Interest rates, 1988 - 1989

Per cent per annum

	30.6.88	31.12.88	30.6.89	31.12.89
Deposit rates				
Post Office Savings Bank *	8.00	8.00	10.00	12.00
Commercial banks :				
Savings accounts	8.00	8.00	10.00	12.00
Fixed deposits				
Up to 3 months	8.25-10.00	8.25-10.00	10.12-11.00	11.25-12.75
3 - 6 months	8.50-10.00	8.75-10.00	10.12-11.50	11.50-13.00
6 - 12 months	9.00-11.00	9.00-11.00	10.25-12.00	11.75-13.50
12 - 18 months	10.00-11.25	10.00-11.25	10.75-13.00	12.25-14.00
18 - 24 months	10.25-11.25	10.00-11.25	11.00-13.00	12.50-14.00
24 - 36 months	10.75-11.00	10.25-11.00	11.00-13.00	12.50-13.75
36 - 48 months	11.00-11.50	10.25-11.00	11.50-12.25	12.50-14.00
Lending rates				
Bank of Mauritius :				
Bank rate (advances)	10.00	10.00	11.00	12.00
Rediscount rate	10.25	10.25	11.25	12.25
Commercial banks :				
Prime rate	10.50-15.00	11.00-15.00	12.00-16.00	12.50-19.00
Export finance rate (discount facilities)	11.00-11.50	11.00-11.50	12.00-13.00	13.50-17.50
Commercial rate	15.50-17.50	15.50-20.00	16.00-20.00	13.00-21.00
Other lending rates (including rate on co-operative credit)	13.00-17.50	13.00-20.00	11.00-20.00	13.00-21.00

* no maximum rate fixed

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.20 - Money supply, 1985 - 1989

Rs Million

End of period	Currency with the public ^{1/}	Demand deposits			Total money supply
		Bank of Mauritius ^{2/}	Commercial banks	Total	
1985	1,095.7	44.1	1,234.5	1,278.6	2,374.3
1986	1,304.9	11.5	1,357.4	1,368.9	2,673.8
1987	1,663.4	9.2	1,568.5	1,577.7	3,241.1
1988	2,008.7	12.9	1,693.3	1,706.2	3,714.9
1989	2,403.6	14.5	1,967.8	1,982.3	4,385.9
1989: 1st Qr.	1,789.6	17.3	1,685.5	1,702.8	3,492.4
2nd Qr.	1,805.6	13.2	1,916.9	1,930.1	3,735.7
3rd Qr.	1,972.7	8.1	1,944.5	1,952.6	3,925.3
4th Qr.	2,403.6	14.5	1,967.8	1,982.3	4,385.9

^{1/} Net of cash held by commercial banks

^{2/} Miscellaneous private deposits

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.21 - Post Office Savings Bank, 1985 - 1989

Period	Deposits during period (Rs million)	Withdrawal during period (Rs million)	Accumulated balance at end of period (Rs million)	Number of accounts at end of period
1985	80.2	59.3	167.2	230,576
1986	84.7	63.3	188.7	238,999
1987	72.8	72.5	196.9	244,742
1988	78.2	70.4	228.4	214,903
1989	81.3	75.4	265.1	220,241
1989: 1st Qr.	21.0	18.1	240.0	217,058
2nd Qr.	19.4	18.8	250.3	218,269
3rd Qr.	19.1	19.8	249.5	219,436
4th Qr.	21.8	18.7	265.1	220,241

Source : Post Office Savings Bank

Table 4.22 - Assets and Liabilities of the Development Bank of Mauritius
(at end of June), 1985 - 1989

	RS million				
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0
Balances due by other banks in Mauritius	14.4	29.6	162.3	54.6	69.5
Loans and advances					
Primary industries	55.9	83.4	97.3	106.1	187.1
Other industries	431.3	526.8	600.1	776.4	1,025.8
Other loans & advances	27.0	7.6	8.1	8.9	10.2
Investments					
Local (at cost)	83.0	106.5	110.5	131.0	132.0
Other assets	2.8	3.1	4.5	4.5	8.5
Total	615.4	757.4	983.3	1,082.5	1,434.1
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Deposits					
Demand	22.2	36.9	37.2	17.7	123.2
Time	25.1	30.1	29.9	43.1	41.9
Savings	8.9	10.0	9.3	12.4	29.6
Share capital	50.0	50.0	65.0	80.0	125.0
Debentures	-	33.1	134.1	134.1	134.1
Government of Mauritius	111.2	119.0	125.8	117.8	111.5
Other liabilities	398.0	478.3	582.0	677.4	368.8
Total	615.4	757.4	983.3	1,082.5	1,434.1

Source : Development Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.23 - Assets and Liabilities of the Mauritius Co-operative Central Bank Ltd
(at end of February), 1985 - 1989

	Rs Million				
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash at bank and in hand	35.8	43.9	41.9	51.1	62.2
Loans and advances :					
Primary industries	116.4	86.1	161.9	291.5	354.5
Housing	15.9	16.9	20.5	41.7	63.8
Other loans and advances	22.6	48.7	29.7	45.5	38.1
Investments :					
Local	12.2	12.2	31.7	106.9	136.8
Other assets	7.6	30.6	16.4	52.1	102.8
Total	210.5	238.4	301.9	588.8	808.2
<u>Liabilities</u>					
"Owned Funds"	20.5	23.3	25.2	30.2	71.2
Deposits :					
Demand	38.3	59.7	65.4	65.0	46.9
Time	66.7	72.7	102.5	284.7	374.6
Savings	34.2	40.2	51.1	75.3	96.0
Balances due to other banks in Mauritius	19.4	17.3	15.8	23.2	60.0
Other liabilities	31.4	25.2	41.9	110.4	159.5
Total	210.5	238.4	301.9	588.8	808.2

Source : Mauritius Co-operative Central Bank Ltd

Table 4.24 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Housing Corporation
(at end of June), 1985 - 1989

Rs Million

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash in hand and on deposit	5.0	7.0	22.8	42.3	70.8
Housing loans	293.6	310.8	341.6	380.6	397.6
Investment (at cost)	-	-	-	8.5	10.4
Other assets	34.0	40.0	57.5	46.1	47.3
Total	332.6	357.8	421.9	477.5	526.1
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Reserves and Funds	-	-	-	82.5	89.1
Loans :					
Local					
Equity participation - Government of Mauritius	21.6	23.8	23.8	21.6	24.0
Government of Mauritius	158.0	178.0	215.3	242.4	263.0
Development Bank of Mauritius	0.4	-	-	-	-
Other local loans	67.9	70.0	72.6	73.5	72.7
External					
European Development Fund	-	-	-	25.1	41.8
Commonwealth Development Corporation	11.4	9.1	7.2	9.0	7.5
Other liabilities	73.3	76.9	103.0	23.4	28.0
Total	332.6	357.8	421.9	477.5	526.1

Table 4.25 - Assets and liabilities of the Sugar Insurance Fund Board

(at end of May), 1985 - 1989

Rs Million

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash at bank	1.2	2.8	1.5	3.2	3.2
Loans and deposits	185.0	308.1	509.9	814.0	952.8
Compensation from reinsurers	-	-	-	-	-
Other assets	34.4	34.5	41.2	57.8	70.3
Total	220.6	345.4	552.6	875.0	1,026.3
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Sugar Insurance Fund	168.4	283.9	484.2	750.0	906
Reserve Fund	-	-	-	53.0	32.0
Estimated reinsurance premium	30.7	38.5	39.0	42.0	42.0
Compensation (current crop)	3.7	2.8	4.7	3.3	13.0
Other liabilities	17.8	20.2	24.7	26.7	33.0
Total	220.6	345.4	552.6	875.0	1,026

Source : Sugar Insurance Fund Board

SECTION 5 - NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Status of figures

The status of the National Accounts figures presented in this issue is as follows:-

<u>Year</u>	<u>Status</u>
1987	Final results
1988	Revised estimates
1989	Provisional estimates
1990	Forecast

Output 1990 : Forecast

The forecast of output for the year 1990 has been worked out on the basis of the following assumptions in respect of the key sectors of the economy:-

- (i) Sugar Sector - a sugar production of around 670,000 m/tons
- (ii) EPZ Sector - a 4% increase in volume over the previous year yielding gross exports of around Rs 10,000 million
- (iii) Tourism - an 8% increase over 1989 with tourist arrivals reaching around 285,000.

Table 5.1 - National Accounts - Main aggregates, 1987 - 1990

Main aggregates	Unit	1987	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost	Rs Mn	19,695	23,132	26,250	28,950
Gross domestic product at market prices	"	23,576	27,764	31,315	34,550
Net factor income from the rest of the world	"	- 538	- 600	- 300	- 250
Gross national product (GNP) at factor cost	"	19,157	22,532	25,950	28,700
Gross national product at market prices	"	23,038	27,164	31,015	34,300
2. Per capita GNP at factor cost	Rs	19,085	22,164	25,159	27,438
Per capita GNP at market prices	"	22,951	26,721	30,070	33,031
3. Compensation of employees	Rs Mn	8,895	10,960	12,650	13,800
4. Final consumption expenditure	"	17,117	20,685	24,750	27,500
private	"	(14,395)	(17,225)	(20,900)	(23,250)
government	"	(2,722)	(3,460)	(3,850)	(4,250)
5. Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	"	5,090	7,990	8,285	9,415
private sector	"	(3,375)	(4,610)	(6,205)	(6,630)
public sector	"	(1,715)	(3,380) ^{4/}	(2,080)	(2,785)
6. Gross domestic savings	"	6,459	7,079	6,565	7,050
7. Net exports of goods and non-factor services	"	+ 498	- 1,423	- 2,415	- 1,870
Exports of goods and non-factor services	"	15,639	18,565	21,370	23,450
Imports of goods and non-factor services	"	15,141	19,988	23,785	25,320

^{1/} revised estimates

^{2/} preliminary estimates

^{3/} forecast

^{4/} includes purchase of two aircraft.

Table 5.2 - Derived rates and ratios, 1987 - 1990

	1987	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
1. Annual real growth rate of (%):				
Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost	+ 8.4	+ 6.1	+ 3.9	+ 5.7
Final consumption expenditure	+17.8	+ 8.1	+ 5.8	+ 3.0
Private	+19.7	+ 8.8	+ 6.3	+ 3.0
Government	+ 7.0	+ 4.0	+ 3.0	+ 3.0
Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	+24.7	+41.0	-10.0	+ 6.2
GDFCF (excluding aircraft)	+24.7	+17.0	+ 8.5	+ 6.2
2. Ratios				
Compensation of employees as a % of GDP at factor cost	45.2	47.4	48.2	47.7
Final consumption expenditure as a % of GDP at market prices	72.6	74.5	79.0	79.6
Private	61.1	62.0	66.7	67.3
Government	11.5	12.5	12.3	12.3
GDFCF as a % of GDP at market prices	21.6	28.84 ^{4/}	26.5	27.2
Public sector's investment as a % of GDFCF	33.7	42.34 ^{4/}	25.1	29.6
Gross domestic savings as a % of GDP at market prices	27.4	25.5	21.0	20.4

^{1/} revised estimates

^{2/} preliminary estimates

^{3/} forecast

^{4/} includes purchase of two aircraft

Table 5.3 - Gross domestic product by industry group at current factor cost, 1987-1990

Rs Million

	1987	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	2,884	3,067	3,370	3,740
Sugar	(2,124)	(2,177)	(2,350)	(2,560)
Other	(760)	(890)	(1,020)	(1,180)
Mining and quarrying	25	27	30	33
Manufacturing	4,841	5,627	6,050	6,675
Sugar	(676)	(597)	(650)	(705)
E.P.Z.	(2,585)	(3,125)	(3,150)	(3,415)
Other	(1,580)	(1,905)	(2,250)	(2,555)
Electricity, gas and water	490	500	575	575
Construction	1,045	1,370	1,700	2,000
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	2,962	3,813	4,615	5,050
Wholesale and retail trade	(2,427)	(3,154)	(3,800)	(4,115)
Restaurants and hotels	(535)	(659)	(815)	(935)
Transport, storage and communication	2,075	2,395	2,800	3,120
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,482	2,723	3,110	3,420
Ownership of dwellings	(1,610)	(1,715)	(1,900)	(2,035)
Other	(872)	(1,008)	(1,210)	(1,385)
Producers of government services	2,035	2,650	2,860	3,065
Other services	856	960	1,140	1,272
Gross domestic product at factor cost	19,695	23,132	26,250	28,950
Indirect taxes (net of subsidies)	3,881	4,632	5,065	5,600
Gross domestic product at market prices	23,576	27,764	31,315	34,550

1/ revised estimates

2/ preliminary estimates

3/ forecast

Table 5.4 - Gross domestic product by industry group at constant 1987 prices, 1987-1990

	Rs Million			
	1987	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	2,884	2,732	2,533	2,880
Sugar	(2,124)	(1,924)	(1,693)	(1,998)
Other	(760)	(808)	(840)	(882)
Mining and quarrying	25	26	27	28
Manufacturing	4,841	5,225	5,388	5,696
Sugar	(676)	(608)	(535)	(631)
E.P.Z.	(2,585)	(2,895)	(3,011)	(3,131)
Other	(1,580)	(1,722)	(1,842)	(1,934)
Electricity, gas and water	490	490	564	564
Construction	1,045	1,223	1,358	1,467
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	2,962	3,312	3,535	3,674
Wholesale and retail trade	(2,427)	(2,713)	(2,876)	(2,962)
Restaurants and hotels	(535)	(599)	(659)	(712)
Transport, storage and communication	2,075	2,262	2,420	2,541
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,482	2,599	2,735	2,843
Ownership of dwellings	(1,610)	(1,644)	(1,685)	(1,719)
Other	(872)	(955)	(1,050)	(1,124)
Producers of government services	2,035	2,116	2,179	2,244
Other services	856	907	961	1,009
Gross domestic product at factor cost	19,695	20,892	21,700	22,946
Indirect taxes (net of subsidies)	3,881	4,269	4,397	4,656
Gross domestic product at market prices (Production approach)	23,576	25,161	26,097	27,602

1/ revised estimates

2/ preliminary estimates

3/ forecast

Table 5.5 - Gross domestic product by industry group - sectoral growth rates (indices), 1988 - 1990 (Base year : 1987 = 100)

	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	94.7	87.8	99.9
Sugar	(90.6)	(79.7)	(94.1)
Other	(106.3)	(110.5)	(116.1)
Mining and quarrying	104.0	108.0	112.0
Manufacturing	107.9	111.3	117.7
Sugar	(89.9)	(79.1)	(93.3)
E.P.Z.	(112.0)	(116.5)	(121.1)
Other	(109.0)	(116.6)	(122.4)
Electricity, gas and water	100.0	115.1	115.1
Construction	117.0	130.0	140.4
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	111.8	119.3	124.0
Wholesale and retail trade	(111.8)	(118.5)	(122.0)
Restaurants and hotels	(112.0)	(123.2)	(133.1)
Transport, storage and communication	109.0	116.6	122.5
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	104.7	110.2	114.5
Ownership of dwellings	(102.1)	(104.7)	(106.8)
Other	(109.5)	(120.4)	(128.9)
Producers of government services	104.0	107.1	110.3
Other services	106.0	112.3	117.9
Gross domestic product at factor cost	106.1	110.2	116.5
Annual growth rate of the gross domestic product (%)	+ 6.1	+ 3.9	+ 5.7

^{1/} revised estimates

^{2/} preliminary estimates

^{3/} forecast

Table 5.6 - Gross domestic product by industry group - sectoral deflators, 1988 - 1990
(Base year : 1987 = 100)

	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	112.3	133.0	129.9
Sugar	(113.1)	(138.8)	(128.1)
Other	(110.1)	(121.4)	(133.8)
Mining and quarrying	103.8	111.1	117.9
Manufacturing	107.7	112.3	117.2
Sugar	(98.2)	(121.5)	(111.7)
E.P.Z.	(107.9)	(104.6)	(109.1)
Other	(110.6)	(122.1)	(132.1)
Electricity, gas and water	102.0	102.0	102.0
Construction	112.0	125.2	136.3
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	115.1	130.6	137.5
Wholesale and retail trade	(116.3)	(132.1)	(138.9)
Restaurants and hotels	(110.0)	(123.7)	(131.3)
Transport, storage and communication	105.9	115.7	122.8
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	104.8	113.7	120.3
Ownership of dwellings	(104.3)	(112.8)	(118.4)
Other	(105.5)	(115.2)	(123.2)
Producers of government services	125.2	131.3	136.6
Other services	105.8	118.6	126.1
Gross domestic product at factor cost - deflator	110.7	121.0	126.2

1/ revised estimates

2/ preliminary estimates

3/ forecast

Table 5.7 - Expenditure on gross domestic product at current prices, 1987 - 1990

Rs Million

	1987	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	14,395	17,225	20,900	23,250
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	2,722	3,460	3,850	4,250
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the private sector	3,375	4,610	6,205	6,630
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the public sector	1,715	3,380 ^{4/}	2,080	2,785
Increase in stocks	+ 871	+ 512	+ 695	-495
Exports of goods and non-factor services	15,639	18,565	21,370	23,450
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(11,493)	(13,465)	(15,008)	(16,000)
Non-factor services	(4,146)	(5,100)	(6,362)	(7,450)
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	15,141	19,988	23,785	25,320
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(11,701)	(15,628)	(18,200)	(19,220)
Non-factor services	(3,440)	(4,360)	(5,585)	(6,100)
Gross domestic product at market prices	23,576	27,764	31,315	34,550

1/ revised estimates

2/ preliminary estimates

3/ forecast

4/ includes purchase of two aircraft

Table 5.8 - Expenditure on gross domestic product at constant 1987 prices, 1987 - 1990

	Billion			
	1987	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	14,395	15,662	16,648	17,148
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	2,722	2,831	2,916	3,003
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the private sector*	3,375	4,140	4,845	4,800
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the public sector*	1,715	3,035 ^{4/}	1,615	2,060
Increase in stocks**	+871	+116	-373	-282
Exports of goods and non-factor services	15,639	17,531	18,110	18,961
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	15,141	18,154	17,664	18,088
Gross domestic product at market prices	23,576	25,161	26,097	27,602

1/ revised estimates

2/ preliminary estimates

3/ forecast

4/ includes purchase of two aircraft

* proportionate to investment at current prices

** includes all statistical discrepancies

Table 5.9 - Expenditure on gross domestic product - deflators, 1988 - 1990

(Base year : 1987 = 100)

	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	110.0	125.5	135.6
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	122.2	132.0	141.5
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the private sector)	111.4	128.2	137.2
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the public sector )	...	...	...
Increase in stocks	...	...	...
Exports of goods and non-factor services	105.9	118.0	123.7
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	110.1	134.7	140.0
Gross domestic product at market prices - deflator	110.3	120.0	125.2

1/ revised estimates

2/ preliminary estimates

3/ forecast

Table 5.10 - Cost components of the gross domestic product at current prices, 1987 - 1990

	Rs Million			
	1987	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
Compensation of employees	8,895	10,960	12,650	13,800
of which paid by government*	(2,370)	(3,015)	(3,210)	(3,435)
Operating surplus	10,800	12,172	13,600	15,150
of which government industries	(103)	(82)	(50)	(...)
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic product at factor cost	19,695	23,132	26,250	28,950
Net indirect taxes	3,381	4,632	5,065	5,600
Indirect taxes paid	(4,071)	(4,900)	(5,415)	(...)
Subsidies received	(190)	(268)	(350)	(...)
Gross domestic product at market prices	23,576	27,764	31,315	34,550

1/ revised estimates

2/ preliminary estimates

3/ forecast

* Government includes producers of government services, government industries and departmental enterprises

Table 5.11 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation at current prices, 1987 - 1990

Rs Million

	1987	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
A. By type of capital goods				
(a) Residential buildings	850	1,075	1,470	1,860
(b) Non-residential buildings	800	1,215	1,600	2,030
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	715	915	1,100	1,150
(d) Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	255	295	380	405
(ii) Other equipment	470	1,970 ^{4/}	785	905
(e) Machinery and other equipment	2,000	2,520	2,950	3,065
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	5,090	7,990	8,285	9,415
B. By industrial use				
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	290	230	170	170
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	1,460	1,875	2,270	2,350
4. Electricity, gas and water	310	455	620	400
5. Construction	115	165	225	225
6. Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	485	750	1,165	1,450
7. Transport, storage and communication	1,180	2,860 ^{4/}	1,680	2,040
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	960	1,205	1,645	2,065
of which: ownership of dwellings	(850)	(1,075)	(1,470)	(1,860)
9. Producers of government services	200	275	315	540
10. Other services	90	175	195	175
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	5,090	7,990	8,285	9,415

1/ revised estimates

2/ preliminary estimates

3/ forecast

4/ includes purchase of two aircraft

Table 5.12 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation at constant 1987 prices, 1987 - 1990

	1987	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
A. By type of capital goods				
(a) Residential buildings	850	975	1,170	1,345
(b) Non-residential buildings	800	1,100	1,275	1,470
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	715	820	870	825
(d) Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	255	270	295	305
(ii) Other equipment	470	1,760 ^{4/}	600	665
(e) Machinery and other equipment	2,000	2,250	2,250	2,250
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	5,090	7,175	6,460	6,860
B. By industrial use				
1. Agriculture, hunting forestry and fishing	290	205	130	125
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	1,460	1,680	1,745	1,730
4. Electricity, gas and water	310	405	485	290
5. Construction	115	150	175	170
6. Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	485	680	920	1,060
7. Transport, storage and communication	1,180	2,560 ^{4/}	1,300	1,475
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	960	1,095	1,310	1,495
of which: ownership of dwellings	(850)	(975)	(1,170)	(1,345)
9. Producers of government services	200	245	245	390
10. Other services	90	155	150	125
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	5,090	7,175	6,460	6,860

^{1/} revised estimates

^{2/} preliminary estimates

^{3/} forecast

^{4/} includes purchase of two aircraft

Table 5.13 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - real growth rates, 1988 - 1990
(Base year : 1987 = 100)

Type of capital goods	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
Residential buildings	114.7	137.6	158.2
Non-residential buildings	137.5	159.4	183.8
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	114.7	121.7	115.4
Transport equipment			
(i) Passenger cars	105.9	115.7	119.6
(ii) Other equipment	374.5 ^{4/}	127.7	141.5
Machinery and other equipment	112.5	112.5	112.5
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	141.0	126.9	134.8
% Annual real growth rate of Gross domestic fixed capital formation	+41.0	-10.0	+ 6.2
% Annual real growth rate of Gross domestic fixed capital formation (excluding aircraft)	+17.0	+ 8.5	+ 6.2

Table 5.14 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - deflators by type of capital goods, 1988 - 1990 (Base year : 1987 = 100)

Type of capital goods	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{3/}
Residential buildings	110.3	125.6	138.3
Non-residential buildings	110.5	125.5	138.1
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	111.6	126.4	139.4
Transport equipment			
(i) Passenger cars	109.3	128.8	132.8
(ii) Other equipment	111.9	130.8	136.1
Machinery and other equipment	112.0	131.1	136.2
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	111.4	128.2	137.2

1/ revised estimates

2/ preliminary estimates

3/ forecast

4/ includes purchase of two aircraft

Table 5.15 - Balance of payments, 1985 - 1988

Rs Million

I t e m	1 9 8 5		1 9 8 6		1 9 8 7 1/		1 9 8 8 2/	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
A. <u>Goods and services</u>	8,925	9,940	11,995	11,412	15,819	15,854	18,922	20,938
1. Merchandise	6,639	7,050	9,056	8,286	11,493	11,692	13,455	15,598
2. Non-monetary gold	-	6	-	8	-	9	-	30
3. Freight and insurance on merchandise	30	1,027	38	998	43	1,412	49	1,563
4. Other transportation	955	468	1,105	460	1,575	754	1,810	1,029
5. Travel	845	292	1,190	350	1,786	661	2,381	857
6. Investment income	30	730	76	805	180	713	357	950
on direct investment	(4)	(19)	(15)	(114)	(4)	(135)	(22)	(215)
other	(26)	(711)	(61)	(691)	(176)	(578)	(335)	(735)
7. Other government	74	41	50	70	72	83	75	121
8. Other private	352	326	480	435	670	530	795	790
B. <u>Unrequited transfers</u>	632	76	755	85	968	118	1,391	145
9. Private	401	65	470	68	622	99	1,083	121
10. Government	231	11	285	17	346	19	308	24
<u>Net total of goods, services and transfers</u>	-	459	1,253	-	815	-	-	770

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Source: Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.15 (cont'd) - Balance of payments, 1985 - 1989

Rs Million

I t e m	1 9 8 5		1 9 8 6		1 9 8 7		1 9 8 8	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
C. <u>Capital (excluding reserves and related items)</u>	=	73	35	=	732	=	1,628	=
<u>Non-monetary sectors</u>	177	=	243	=	1,031	=	1,836	=
11, 12. Direct investment and other private long-term	350	129	488	118	943	186	2,344	224
Direct investment liabilities	(124)	(-)	(100)	(-)	(221)	(-)	(317)	(-)
Other	(226)	(129)	(388)	(118)	(722)	(186)	(2,027)	(224)
13. Other private short-term	-	200	-	112	14	-	-	77
14. Local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Central government	697	541	380	395	701	441	1,028	1,235
Loans	(697)	(541)	(380)	(395)	(701)	(441)	(1,028)	(1,235)
Other liabilities	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Assets	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
<u>Monetary sectors</u>	=	250	=	208	=	298	=	208
16. Private institutions	55	305	53	261	30	328	49	257
Liabilities	(55)	(-)	(53)	(-)	(30)	(-)	(49)	(-)
Assets	(-)	(305)	(-)	(261)	(-)	(328)	(-)	(257)
17. Central institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. 18. Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=

Source : Bank of Mauritius

1/ revised 2/ provisional

Table 5.15 (cont'd) - Balance of Payments, 1985 - 1988

Rs Million

I t e m	1 9 8 5		1 9 8 6		1 9 8 7 ^{1/}		1 9 8 8 ^{2/}	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
<u>E Reserves and related items</u>	-	<u>258</u>	-	<u>1,716</u>	-	<u>2,788</u>	-	<u>2,466</u>
19. Liabilities	-	196	-	357	-	389	-	525
Use of fund credit	(-)	(187)	(-)	(257)	(-)	(389)	(-)	(525)
Other	(-)	(9)	(-)	(100)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
20. Assets	-	62	-	1,359	-	2,399	-	1,941
Monetary gold	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Special Drawing Rights	(-)	(-)	(-)	(7)	(-)	(64)	(2)	(-)
Reserve position in the Fund	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Foreign exchange	(-)	(61)	(-)	(1,351)	(-)	(2,330)	(-)	(1,952)
Other claims	(-)	(1)	(-)	(1)	(-)	(5)	(9)	(-)
<u>Net errors and omissions</u>	<u>790</u>	-	<u>428</u>	-	<u>1,134</u>	-	<u>1,608</u>	-

^{1/} revised^{2/} provisional

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.16 - Summary of Balance of Payments, 1985 - 1988

Rs Million

Item	1985	1986	1987 1/	1988 2/
Merchandise account	- 417	+ 762	- 208	-2,173
Net services account	- 598	- 179	+ 173	+ 157
Net unrequited transfers	+ 556	+ 670	+ 850	+1,246
Net capital movements	- 73	+ 35	+ 733	+1,628
Non-monetary sectors	(+ 177)	(+ 243)	(+1,031)	(+1,836)
Monetary sectors	(- 250)	(- 208)	(- 298)	(- 208)
SDR allocation	-	-	-	-
Errors and omissions	+ 790	+ 428	+1,240	+1,608
Overall balance of payments	+ 258	+1,716	+2,788	+2,466
Monetary movements	- 258	-1,716	(-2,788)	(-2,466)
Reserves movements *	(- 62)	(-1,359)	(-2,399)	(-1,941)
Exceptional financing	(- 196)	(- 357)	(- 389)	(- 525)

1/ revised

2/ provisional

* a plus indicates a decrease and a minus an increase

SECTION 6 - CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Table 6.1 - Consumer Price Indices, 1963 - 1976

(Base : January - June 1962 = 100)

Period	Urban	Rural	Whole Island	Rate of inflation (%)	
				Calendar year	Financial year
1963 (Average)	98.5	98.5	98.5	- 0.8	1.7
1964 "	100.5	100.2	100.3	1.8	0.9
1965 "	102.3	102.0	102.1	1.8	2.3
1966 "	105.0	104.5	104.7	2.5	2.3
1967 "	106.6	106.6	106.6	1.8	4.5
1968 "	113.0	114.9	114.1	7.0	4.8
1969 "	115.6	117.6	116.7	2.3	2.4
1970 "	117.6	119.2	118.5	1.5	- 0.4
1971 "	118.3	119.4	118.9	0.3	3.2
1972 "	125.8	124.9	125.3	5.4	7.2
1973 "	144.0	140.8	142.2	13.5	25.4
1974 "	185.8	181.9	183.6	29.1	20.6
1975 "	214.7	207.6	210.6	14.7	14.7
1976 - (Average for Jan. - June)	241.6	231.9	236.1		

Table 6.2 - Consumer Price Index, July 1976 - June 1982

(Base : January - June 1976 = 100)

Period	Average Index		Rate of inflation (%)	
	Calendar year	Financial year	Calendar year	Financial year
1976	101.2		13.4	
1976 - 77		105.1		9.6
1977	110.5		9.2	
1977 - 78		115.7		10.1
1978	119.9		8.5	
1978 - 79		124.9		8.0
1979	137.3		14.5	
1979 - 80		166.1		33.0
1980	194.9		42.0	
1980 - 81		210.1		26.5
1981	223.1		14.5	
1981 - 82		238.2		13.4
1982 (Jan. - June)	246.3			

Table 6.3 - Consumer Price Index 1/ - January 1984 - December 1989

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
January	109.9	119.1	124.0	123.7	102.4	116.8
February	110.6	120.7	124.2	125.0	101.7	118.6
March	112.4	121.7	124.7	127.3	101.4	118.5
April	113.2	121.0	124.5	124.7	103.1	121.7
May	113.5	121.1	124.5	125.8	103.8	122.3
June	113.2	121.2	124.6	126.1	107.2	122.6
July	114.0	121.9	124.8	99.8	110.7	124.0
August	115.6	122.7	125.5	99.1	113.8	123.9
September	117.4	124.2	124.3	99.2	116.3	126.0
October	118.0	124.2	124.0	99.8	117.5	126.4
November	117.4	124.0	123.1	100.2	117.4	128.1
December	118.2	123.6	123.6	100.3	116.1	128.7
12 month Average						
Calendar year	114.4	122.1	124.3	100.1	109.3	123.1
Financial year	118.8	123.9	124.8	101.5	117.7	
Rate of inflation (%)						
Calendar year	7.3	6.7	1.8	0.6	9.2	12.6
Financial year	8.3	4.3	0.7	1.5	16.0	

1/ from January 1984 to June 1987 :: Base : January - June 1982 = 100

from July 1989 to Dec. 1988 :: Base : July 1986 - June 1987 = 100

Table 6.4 - Sub-indices by major commodity group (Base: July 1986 - June 1987 = 100)

Major Commodity Group	1988 Yearly Average	1989				Yearly Average
		1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.4	122.2	127.8	131.4	135.2	129.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	121.9	137.5	142.2	142.8	143.2	141.5
3. Clothing and footwear	95.5	101.1	107.2	109.3	113.2	107.7
4. Fuel and light	99.8	100.1	100.3	100.6	101.4	100.6
5. Housing and household operations	107.6	118.1	120.2	122.7	125.3	121.6
6. Medical care and health expenses	117.5	122.4	123.7	124.9	130.1	125.3
7. Transport and communication	108.5	119.4	123.2	124.8	124.9	123.1
8. Recreation, entertainment, education and cultural services	91.0	96.9	99.4	101.5	110.7	102.1
9. Miscellaneous goods and services	113.4	122.3	126.2	127.1	128.2	126.0
All Groups	109.3	118.0	122.2	124.6	127.7	123.1

Table 6.5 - Internal purchasing power of the rupee (1962 - 1989)

EROSION OF PURCHASING POWER

	1962	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1962	100	83.8	21.6	17.0	16.1	15.0	14.1	13.9	13.8	12.6	11.2
1970	119.3	100	25.7	20.1	19.0	17.7	16.6	16.3	16.2	14.8	13.1
1980	463.2	388.3	100	78.4	74.2	69.2	64.9	63.8	63.4	58.1	51.6
1982	590.9	495.3	127.6	100	94.7	88.3	82.8	81.3	80.8	74.0	65.7
1983	624.0	523.0	134.7	105.6	100	93.2	87.3	85.8	85.3	78.1	69.4
1984	669.6	561.2	144.5	113.3	107.3	100	93.7	92.0	91.4	83.7	74.3
1985	714.5	598.8	153.2	120.9	114.5	106.7	100	98.2	97.6	89.4	79.4
1986	727.4	609.6	157.0	123.1	116.6	108.6	101.8	100	99.4	91.0	80.8
1987	731.8	613.3	157.9	123.8	117.3	109.3	102.4	100.6	100	91.6	81.3
1988	799.1	669.7	172.4	135.2	128.1	119.4	111.8	109.9	109.2	100	88.8
1989	899.8	754.1	194.1	152.2	144.2	134.4	125.9	123.7	123.0	112.6	100

EQUIVALENT PURCHASING POWER

SECTION 7 - EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 7.1 - Balance of visible trade, 1985-1989

Rs Million

P e r i o d	Imports (c.i.f. value)	Exports (f.o.b. value)	Ships' stores and bunkers (f.o.b. value)	Balance of visible trade	
				Surplus	Deficit
1985	8,119	6,644	374	-	1,101
1986	9,199	9,063	350	214	-
1987 <u>1/</u>	13,042	11,497	430	-	1,115
1988 <u>1/</u>	17,460	13,465	389	-	3,606
1989 <u>1/</u>	20,217	15,049	470	-	4,700
1989 <u>1/</u> : 1st Qr.	4,536	3,344	125	-	1,067
: 2nd Qr.	4,824	3,597	104	-	1,123
: 3rd Qr.	5,112	3,928	122	-	1,062
: 4th Qr.	5,745	4,180	120	-	1,445

Table 7.2 - Price (unit value) indices of exports and imports and terms of trade, 1985 - 1989

P e r i o d	Price indices		Terms of trade <u>2/</u>
	Export	Import	
	(1982 = 100)		
1985	136	120	113
1986	144	98	147
1987 <u>1/</u>	160	102	158
1988 <u>1/</u>	172	111	156
	(1983 = 100)		
1989 <u>1/</u>	111	122	91

1/ provisional

2/ ratio of export to import price indices

Note : a rise in the index indicates that the terms of trade have moved in favour of Mauritius

Table 7.3 - Price (unit value) indices of imports by section, 1985 - 1989

Period	All sections	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
1982 = 100	120	105	153	133	108	148	128	125	152	142
1985	98	90	149	115	49	118	144	111	123	151
1986	102	91	176	128	54	95	151	115	134	165
1987 ^{1/}	111	111	197	178	50	112	154	109	179	184
1988 ^{1/}	122	124	111	109	135	128	117	123	115	151
1989										

^{1/} Provisional

Table 7.4 - Exports - quantities and values, 1985 - 1989

Value : Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Period	Domestic exports										
	Total Exports	Re-exports	Total Domestic Exports		Sugar		Molasses		Tea		Fish & fish preparations
			Value	Value	Quantity (Thousand M/ton)	Value	Quantity (Thousand M/ton)	Value	Quantity (M/ton)	Value		Value
1985	6,644	111	6,533	540	2,867	151	89	7,089	178	142	
1986	9,063	145	8,918	625	3,553	129	90	6,389	104	135	
1987 \bar{I}	11,497	162	11,335	656	4,328	131	81	6,615	90	131	
1988 \bar{I}	13,465	245	13,220	652	4,467	154	92	5,501	88	201	
1989 \bar{I}	15,049	506	14,542	636	4,946	125	66	4,755	87	208	
1989 \bar{I} : 1st Qr.	3,344	69	3,276	163	1,313	5	4	1,513	27	45	
2nd Qr.	3,597	123	3,475	123	791	31	18	1,800	33	56	
3rd Qr.	3,928	76	3,853	160	1,325	11	6	395	7	53	
4th Qr.	4,180	240	3,940	190	1,516	78	39	1,047	20	54	

\bar{I} provisional

Table 7.4 (cont'd) - Exports - quantities and values, 1985-1989

Value : Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Period	Domestic exports									
	Textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles	Processed diamonds and synthetic stones	Clothing	Spectacles and frames	Watches & clocks	Toys, games and sporting goods	Jewellery, goldsmith's and silversmith's wares	Other manufactured goods	Other domestic goods	
1985	90	127	2,548	82	147	45	58	98	62	
1986	102	174	4,051	91	249	57	83	115	114	
1987 $\bar{1}$	140	188	5,587	90	339	78	65	199	152	
1988 $\bar{1}$	186	317	6,559	89	570	85	74	237	264	
1989 $\bar{1}$	369	325	7,148	134	504	92	82	264	317	
1989 $\bar{1}$: 1st Qr.	79	90	1,370	35	144	24	20	45	80	
2nd Qr.	91	107	1,973	32	182	27	26	66	73	
3rd Qr.	90	77	1,964	37	107	20	13	57	97	
4th Qr.	109	51	1,841	30	71	21	23	96	67	

 $\bar{1}$ provisional

Table 7.5 - Total exports : Countries of destination, 1985 - 1989

Value: Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Country of destination	1985	1986	1987 ^{1/}	1988 ^{1/}	1989 ^{1/}
Total Exports	6,644	9,063	11,604	13,465	15,049
Preferential Tariff Countries	6,560	8,892	11,474	12,929	14,418
E.E.C. Countries	5,276	7,010	9,204	10,622	11,583
Belgium	110	178	197	310	307
Denmark	65	66	74	78	58
France	1,379	2,121	3,078	3,025	2,986
Germany, Federal Republic of	418	650	907	1,272	1,391
Italy	215	208	290	506	570
Netherlands	74	151	175	162	349
Portugal	-	1	138	143	174
Reunion	111	212	266	278	292
United Kingdom	2,899	3,405	4,063	4,808	5,384
Other	5	8	16	40	72
Other Preferential Tariff Countries	1,284	1,882	2,269	2,307	2,835
Australia	33	34	25	22	32
Canada	79	166	284	242	154
Hong Kong	58	64	35	55	62
India	7	35	11	15	10
Kenya	6	3	6	6	9
Malagasy Republic	8	12	16	27	52
Malawi	1	-	-	1	-
Malaysia	4	4	2	8	13
New Zealand	-	3	50	2	4
Pakistan	26	14	14	18	5
Seychelles	12	10	13	13	25
Singapore	3	4	12	18	56
South Africa, Republic of	22	26	48	64	82
United States of America	999	1,457	1,697	1,785	2,076
U.S.S.R.	12	32	37	5	19
Zimbabwe	-	1	8	17	35
Other	14	17	11	9	24
General Tariff Countries	83	171	130	536	632
Austria	5	4	6	5	10
China	-	-	-	143	2
Comoro Islands	16	12	16	14	21
Finland	-	32	-	68	5
Israel	-	1	21	61	53
Japan	6	2	6	24	48
Korea Rep.	-	-	1	1	11
Morocco	-	44	1	56	73
Norway	-	3	6	18	34
St. Vincent and Grenadine Island	-	-	-	-	130
Sweden	1	2	7	33	79
Switzerland	42	37	54	96	91
Taiwan	-	-	-	3	22
United Arab Emirates	1	2	2	-	27
United Arab Republic	4	24	-	-	-
Other	8	8	10	14	26

^{1/} Provisional

Table 7.6 - Imports : values by section, 1985 - 1989

Rs Mn (C.I.F.)

Period	All Sections	Food and live animals	Beverages & tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commo-dities, n.e.s.
1985	8,119	1,348	26	395	1,145	262	554	2,646	1,114	624	6
1986	9,199	1,182	34	366	706	159	598	3,830	1,583	732	8
1987 ^{1/}	13,042	1,471	57	408	978	147	830	5,211	2,886	1,040	14
1988 ^{1/}	17,460	1,746	66	523	1,009	164	1,083	6,130	5,342	1,362	37
1989 ^{1/}	20,217	2,347	75	748	1,509	220	1,320	7,580	4,639	1,684	95
1989 ^{1/} : 1st Qr.	4,536	570	15	178	328	52	286	1,600	1,155	333	18
2nd Qr.	4,824	583	14	198	343	53	301	1,865	1,005	436	26
3rd Qr.	5,112	594	23	220	396	46	363	2,015	1,019	411	25
4th Qr.	5,745	600	22	151	443	69	371	2,100	1,460	504	26

1/ provisional

Table 7.7 - Imports : selected commodities, values, 1985-1989

Period	Rice	Wheaten flour	Alcoholic beverages	Refined Petroleum products	Vegetable edible oils	Manufactured fertilizers	Cotton fabrics	Other textile fabrics	Cement	Iron and steel	Manufactures of metals	Machinery other than electrical	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	Road vehicles & parts
1985	280	243	19	1,096	193	96	338	520	182	235	158	439	257	176
1986	163	199	25	635	108	74	606	955	185	257	252	656	553	259
1987 \bar{V}	209	189	43	881	100	76	1,043	1,256	158	288	379	885	808	563
1988 \bar{V}	299	218	48	866	112	84	1,324	1,245	172	414	443	1,325	823	647
1989 \bar{V}	412	162	55	1,338	157	133	1,537	1,718	286	533	410	1,437	1,155	808
1989 \bar{V} : 1st Qr.	116	94	10	311	35	45	381	304	63	115	78	370	237	172
2nd Qr.	110	51	9	276	38	31	354	444	78	99	88	338	302	188
3rd Qr.	114	17	18	364	41	23	368	482	61	155	123	305	297	211
4th Qr.	72	-	18	387	43	34	434	488	84	163	120	425	320	235

\bar{V} provisional

Table 7.8 - Imports : selected commodities, quantities, 1985-1989

Period	Rice (000 M/ton)	Wheaten flour (000 M/ton)	Vegetable edible oils (000 M/ton)	Manufactured fertilizers (000 M/ton)	Cotton fabrics (Mn M ²)	Cement (000 M/ton)	Iron and steel (000 M/ ton)
1985	82	60	19	54	19	221	48
1986	65	58	17	48	38	297	54
1987 <u>1/</u>	84	58	16	52	66	305	44
1988 <u>1/</u>	72	59	21	40	74	308	71
1989 <u>1/</u>	91	33	19	67	69	396	73
1989 <u>1/</u> : 1st Qr.	26	20	5	26	19	92	18
2nd Qr.	24	11	5	14	15	106	14
3rd Qr.	26	3	3	12	17	85	23
4th Qr.	14	-	5	15	19	115	25

1/ Provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1987 - 1989

Country of origin	1987	1988 <u>l/</u>	1989 <u>l/</u>	1989 <u>l/</u>				Rs Mn (c.i.f.)
				1st Qr.				
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	
Total Imports	13,042	17,460	20,217	4,536	4,824	5,112	5,745	
Preferential Tariff Countries	<u>8,352</u>	<u>12,544</u>	<u>13,186</u>	<u>2,842</u>	<u>3,245</u>	<u>3,461</u>	<u>3,638</u>	
E.E.C. Countries	4,281	5,350	6,923	1,582	1,664	1,804	1,873	
Belgium	138	246	410	100	120	112	77	
Denmark	29	42	42	7	6	10	19	
France	1,699	2,133	2,746	595	657	768	726	
Germany, Federal Republic of	733	902	1,462	392	321	375	372	
Greece	15	17	15	6	6	3	1	
Ireland	37	61	82	17	19	20	25	
Italy	426	514	632	101	143	142	245	
Luxembourg	3	4	5	3	2	-	-	
Netherlands	107	121	166	40	56	34	36	
Portugal	6	9	11	3	3	3	3	
Reunion	3	6	9	2	2	2	3	
Spain	24	36	58	11	19	10	18	
United Kingdom	1,058	1,259	1,284	304	310	326	344	

l/ provisional

Table 7.9 (cont'd) - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1987 - 1989

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1987	1988	1989	1989			
	1987	1988	1989	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
Other Preferential Tariff Countries	4,071	7,194	6,233	1,260	1,581	1,657	1,766
Australia	347	463	512	136	133	130	113
Bahamas	-	144	-	-	-	-	-
Burma	26	6	52	2	46	2	2
Canada	3	8	29	14	9	4	2
Hong Kong	822	942	971	201	231	286	254
India	492	643	759	153	198	177	232
Kenya	54	55	79	20	9	19	31
Malagasy Republic	37	48	92	21	19	17	35
Malaysia	197	239	409	66	106	120	118
New Zealand	221	213	291	65	76	84	65
Pakistan	167	318	350	62	111	111	66
Singapore	313	445	501	89	125	135	152
South Africa, Republic of	1,110	1,482	1,817	357	429	465	566
Sri Lanka	13	7	11	3	2	3	4
United States of America	227	2,119	321	56	78	74	112
Zimbabwe	18	37	39	9	5	21	5
Other	24	25	30	6	4	9	8

provisional

Table 7.9 (Cont'd) - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1987 - 1989

Rs. Mn (C.i.f.)

Country of origin	1987	1988	1989	1989 1/			
	1/	1/	1/	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
<u>General Tariff Countries</u>	<u>4,690</u>	<u>4,916</u>	<u>7,031</u>	<u>1,694</u>	<u>1,579</u>	<u>1,651</u>	<u>2,107</u>
Argentina	26	36	153	33	38	36	46
Austria	14	22	45	10	6	21	7
Bahrain	328	367	658	162	122	159	216
Brazil	26	93	74	2	5	48	20
China	692	671	1,000	285	192	261	264
Hungary	9	8	11	4	3	2	2
Indonesia	136	189	259	54	62	56	87
Israel	56	89	128	30	37	34	28
Japan	1,279	1,289	1,843	544	408	261	630
Korea, Republic of	415	382	319	79	76	69	95
Kuwait	498	439	623	133	127	209	154
Macau	18	19	24	6	13	3	2
Morocco	13	20	25	9	2	4	10
Philippines	3	2	19	2	6	7	4
Sweden	20	21	37	8	7	10	12
Switzerland	190	326	385	63	133	85	103
Taiwan	685	767	1,073	226	255	305	287
Thailand	72	98	155	23	23	32	78
United Arab Emirates	10	-	52	-	31	19	3
United Arab Republic	-	1	24	1	7	9	7
Other	200	77	124	20	26	21	52

1/ provisional

Table 7.10 - Imports of fertilizers, 1987 - 1989

Kind of fertilizers	1987 1/		1988 1/		1989 1/	
	Quantity (M/tons)	C.I.F. Value (Rs 000)	Quantity (M/tons)	C.I.F. Value (Rs 000)	Quantity (M/tons)	C.I.F. Value (Rs 000)
Total Imports	53,629	77,743	42,635	86,811	68,794	135,029
<u>Nitrogenous fertilizers</u>	13,268	13,238	7,049	8,407	18,377	31,134
Sulphate of ammonia	13,250	13,120	7,019	8,198	11,951	18,210
Other nitrogenous fertilizers	18	118	30	209	6,426	12,924
<u>Potassic fertilizers</u>	27,606	35,183	21,985	36,107	36,039	54,184
Muriate of potash	26,997	33,295	21,257	33,076	35,453	51,351
Other potassic fertilizers	608	1,888	728	3,031	586	2,833
<u>Phosphatic fertilizers</u>	12,745	28,994	7,673	23,291	11,851	39,756
Superphosphates	1,523	2,716	3,000	11,733	2,977	5,064
Phosphatic guano	1,108	1,259	2,169	2,602	1,530	2,510
Other phosphatic fertilizers	10,114	25,019	2,504	8,956	7,344	28,182
<u>Mixed and compound fertilizers</u>	11	328	5,928	19,006	2,527	9,955

SECTION 8 - EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

1. Tables 8.1 - 8.10 which present figures of employment and earnings are derived from the Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings taken each year in March and September. The figures, therefore, relate to large establishments only, defined as :

- (a) Agricultural establishments comprising :
 - (i) Sugar cane plantations where 10 hectares or more were harvested;
 - (ii) Tea plantations of 2 hectares or more were harvested;
 - (iii) All 'flue-cured' tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;
 - (iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey;
- (b) Non-agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey. It is to be noted that 'outdoor' workers are excluded; these are piece-workers who although employed by an establishment are working in their own homes.
- (c) All Central and Local government departments.

As from the September 1989 round of the Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, collection of data has been organized to cover five separate categories of employees according to whether their remuneration is based exclusively on a

- (i) Monthly rate of pay
- (ii) Daily rate of pay
- (iii) Piece rate of pay
- (iv) Hourly rate of pay
- (v) Other rate of pay

It has been noted that the "Manufacturing" sector employs the majority of employees on piece rates of pay as well as those on hourly rates of pay. The respective figures as at September 1989 were about 23,000 and 15,000.

The average daily earnings of employees on piece rates of pay is around Rs 69.00 and the average hourly earnings of employees on hourly rates of pay is around Rs 6.30.

2. (a) Tables 8.5 - 8.10 show changes in average earnings for broad sectors.

Tables 8.11 - 8.15 show changes in wage or salary rates for specific occupations.

- (b) Apart from increase in salaries and wages, fluctuations in earnings may be due to :

(i) changes of different magnitude in the various categories of employees e.g. a large intake of employees at the lower end of the wage scale (as occurs when a new factory starts operation) has the effect of lowering the average earnings. On the other hand, a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings.

(ii) changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.

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Table 8.1 - Employment ^{1/2/} by major industrial group (Annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, March 1982 - March 1989)

Industrial group	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Agriculture and fishing	52,457	52,145	49,803	48,222	46,910	46,381	44,993	44,933
Sugar ^{2/}	46,457	46,082	44,629	42,882	41,718	40,974	39,698	39,579
Tea ^{4/}	4,747	4,613	3,643	3,508	3,173	3,133	3,013	2,840
Tobacco	275	239	263	384	424	455	421	432
Other	978	1,211	1,263	1,518	1,595	1,819	1,861	2,082
Mining and quarrying	147	160	164	164	198	171	202	209
Manufacturing	38,329	36,924	42,168	56,113	76,503	93,311	105,784	106,884
Electricity and water	4,451	4,231	4,084	3,914	3,635	3,688	3,577	3,489
Construction	5,659	4,525	3,271	4,771	5,001	7,191	9,373	9,999
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	2,129	2,070	8,882	2,251	2,572	10,583	12,882	14,085
Transport, storage and communication	8,147	7,963	8,219	8,408	8,611	9,702	10,296	11,799
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	4,669	4,699	4,784	4,986	5,229	5,672	6,239	6,898
Community, social and personal services	64,008	63,388	62,887	62,991	63,020	63,292	64,965	64,901
Government : (a) Central	50,163	49,811	49,538	49,919	49,715	49,669	50,102	49,643
(b) Local ^{5/}	5,536	5,265	5,217	5,109	5,187	5,188	5,214	5,142
Other	8,309	8,312	8,132	7,963	8,118	8,435	9,649	10,116
Activities not elsewhere specified	6,376	6,151	5,864	4,725	4,496	4,995	5,765	5,290
Grand total	193,372	189,256	190,826	203,615	223,176	244,986	264,004	268,487

^{1/} classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition

^{2/} in large establishments - see introduction on page

^{3/} including factories

^{4/} including factories and Tea Development Authority

^{5/} municipalities and district councils

Table 8.3 - Employment ^{1/} in specified sectors, March 1986 - March 1989

	1986	1987	1988	1989
(a) <u>Sugar industry</u>				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	4,863	4,723	4,285	4,223
Millers' estates and annexes ^{2/} (including factories)	36,855	36,251	35,413	35,360
Total	41,718	40,974	39,698	39,583
(b) <u>Manufacturing industries</u>				
Industrial group				
Food ^{3/}	3,057	3,426	3,698	4,260
Beverages and tobacco	2,081	2,203	2,320	2,376
Textiles	2,808	3,850	4,471	4,803
Wearing apparel	55,781	69,969	79,680	78,326
Wood and furniture	1,400	1,305	1,508	1,609
Paper products	871	877	807	803
Printing and publishing	1,004	1,014	1,069	1,189
Rubber and leather products	911	1,130	1,166	1,558
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,097	1,212	1,361	1,399
Plastic products	436	613	850	875
Non-metallic mineral products	1,215	1,333	1,173	1,186
Iron and steel basic industries	289	354	454	597
Metal products	730	944	922	795
Machinery :				
Electrical	555	621	781	900
Non-electrical	675	690	816	766
Transport equipment	305	304	373	554
Watches and clocks	693	615	841	883
Jewellery and related articles	912	1,003	1,291	1,629
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,683	1,848	2,203	2,376
Total	76,503	93,311	105,784	106,884

^{1/} in large establishments -- see introduction on page

^{2/} including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

^{3/} excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

Table 8.4 - Employment ^{1/} in specified sectors, September 1986 - September 1989

	1986	1987	1988	1989
(a) <u>Sugar industry</u>				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	5,244	5,098	4,839	4,515
Millers' estates and annexes ^{2/} (including factories)	40,556	39,219	38,883	37,587
Total	45,800	44,317	43,722	42,099
(b) <u>Manufacturing industries</u>				
Industrial group				
Food ^{3/}	3,266	3,672	3,939	4,297
Beverages and tobacco	2,066	2,228	2,387	2,398
Textiles	3,258	4,146	4,676	4,852
Wearing apparel	62,202	75,186	79,053	78,377
Wood and furniture	1,377	1,379	1,608	1,669
Paper products	851	961	813	803
Printing and publishing	1,014	1,059	1,143	1,230
Rubber and leather products	1,040	1,181	1,324	1,574
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,139	1,271	1,380	1,419
Plastic products	504	786	879	891
Non-metallic mineral products	1,260	1,212	1,222	1,355
Iron and steel basic industries	306	440	459	574
Metal products	776	807	934	932
Machinery :				
Electrical	555	691	695	924
Non-electrical	704	788	778	752
Transport equipment	306	304	456	580
Watches and clocks	567	744	869	910
Jewellery and related articles	983	1,097	1,466	1,697
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,769	1,962	2,174	2,524
Total	83,941	99,914	106,255	107,758

^{1/} in large establishments - see introduction on page

^{2/} including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

^{3/} excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

Table 8.5 - Average monthly earnings in large establishments by industrial group for employees exclusively on monthly rates of pay (March 1982 - March 1989)

Industrial group	Rupees							
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Agriculture and fishing	1,080	1,177	1,343	1,399	1,441	1,551	1,869	2,241
Sugar 1/	1,065	1,158	1,323	1,373	1,419	1,524	1,824	2,185
Tea 2/	1,159	1,320	1,527	1,645	1,575	1,727	2,319	2,901
Other	1,955	1,842	1,951	2,087	2,327	2,379	2,881	3,210
Mining and quarrying	1,935	2,076	2,242	2,105	2,484	2,606	3,288	3,518
Manufacturing	1,498	1,584	1,714	1,778	1,941	2,059	2,435	2,799
Electricity and water	2,027	2,327	2,409	2,817	2,996	3,177	4,061	5,775
Construction	1,813	1,805	2,030	1,937	2,063	2,185	2,956	3,732
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,770	1,841	1,980	2,077	2,324	2,445	2,834	3,163
Transport, storage and communication	2,252	2,534	2,599	2,759	3,170	3,117	3,900	4,405
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,719	2,883	3,076	3,236	3,412	3,589	4,126	4,688
Community, social and personal services	1,788	1,965	2,074	2,151	2,234	2,357	3,155	3,741
Government : (a) Central	1,784	1,971	2,077	2,147	2,226	2,348	3,186	3,766
(b) Local 3/	1,507	1,611	1,714	1,819	1,884	2,028	2,821	3,495
Other	1,991	2,142	2,285	2,384	2,503	2,609	3,164	3,743
Activities not elsewhere specified	1,379	1,595	1,602	1,405	1,587	1,659	2,147	2,625
All sectors	1,609	1,750	1,884	1,964	2,087	2,215	2,815	3,335

1/ including factories

2/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

3/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.6 - Average daily earnings in large establishments by industrial group for employees exclusively on daily rates of pay, (March 1982 - March 1989)

Rupees

Industrial group	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Agriculture and fishing	32	36	39	40	43	43	53	62
Sugar 1/	32	35	38	39	44	44	54	63
Tea 2/	31	38	43	40	39	38	53	66
Other	35	39	38	40	43	44	50	53
Mining and quarrying	21	22	25	31	33	32	40	47
Manufacturing	26	28	31	34	34	38	46	53
Electricity and water	29	38	40	57	58	62	109	132
Construction	48	51	56	59	68	71	72	85
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	33	36	50	44	43	48	57	66
Transport, storage and communication	53	60	64	59	67	71	78	94
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	55	69	80	79	83	95	70	77
Community, social and personal services	34	39	41	44	46	49	63	71
Government : (a) Central	31	38	39	43	44	48	69	63
(b) Local 3/	34	36	41	42	47	49	63	73
Other	45	45	48	47	51	51	62	72
Activities not elsewhere specified	31	39	39	41	41	52	67	61
All Sectors	31	34	36	37	38	41	51	59

1/ including factories
 2/ including factories and Tea Development Authority
 3/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.7 - Average monthly earnings ^{1/} in large establishments by industrial group for employees exclusively on monthly rates of pay (September 1982 - September 1989)

Rupees

Industrial group	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 ^{4/}	1988	1989
Agriculture and fishing	1,469	1,548	1,704	1,770	1,939	2,261	2,519	2,720
Sugar ^{1/}	1,475	1,552	1,708	1,768	1,942	2,249	2,512	2,700
Tea ^{2/}	1,234	1,374	1,530	1,605	1,707	2,181	2,435	2,788
Other	2,199	2,011	2,144	2,342	2,370	2,861	2,960	3,346
Mining and quarrying	2,076	2,242	2,105	2,484	2,629	3,139	3,253	4,006
Manufacturing	1,568	1,642	1,766	1,896	2,010	2,332	2,522	2,934
Electricity and water	2,330	2,573	2,685	2,952	3,088	3,605	4,048	5,026
Construction	1,904	1,972	1,887	2,101	2,233	2,652	3,107	3,864
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,904	1,956	2,053	2,203	2,416	2,783	2,889	3,511
Transport, storage and communication	2,422	2,636	2,706	2,926	3,100	3,693	4,093	4,485
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,869	3,005	3,142	3,392	3,676	4,098	4,341	5,110
Community, social and personal services	1,927	2,043	2,148	2,245	2,355	2,955	3,136	3,856
Government : (a) Central	1,936	2,051	2,153	2,243	2,353	2,982	3,125	3,923
(b) Local ^{3/}	1,584	1,692	1,808	1,913	1,985	2,575	2,794	3,212
Other	2,096	2,217	2,334	2,466	2,590	3,011	3,381	3,837
activities not elsewhere specified	1,644	1,579	1,484	1,569	1,707	2,150	2,146	2,716
All sectors	1,822	1,921	2,034	2,151	2,298	2,778	2,996	3,548

^{1/} including factories

^{2/} including factories and Tea Development Authority

^{3/} municipalities and district councils

^{4/} revised

Table 8.8 - Average daily earnings in large establishments by industrial group for employees exclusively on daily rates of pay (September 1982 - September 1989).

Rupees

Industrial Group	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Agriculture and fishing	59	44	44	48	54	63	68	85
Sugar 1/	41	47	48	50	59	67	72	92
Tea 2/	33	36	31	36	34	42	53	61
Other	30	34	35	37	41	44	45	46
Mining and quarrying	22	25	28	30	31	38	42	46
Manufacturing	27	31	33	35	38	44	48	56
Electricity and water	35	45	41	58	63	97	119	132
Construction	48	54	71	65	68	73	77	86
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	36	39	50	45	45	54	58	70
Transport, storage and communication	59	63	68	67	81	75	88	117
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	49	65	68	74	76	68	79	103
Community, social and personal services	38	41	43	45	52	63	64	73
Government : (a) Central	35	40	41	43	50	68	59	75
(b) Local 3/	36	38	42	47	50	65	67	71
Other	49	46	51	53	58	58	65	72
Activities not elsewhere specified	36	41	42	39	51	62	56	60
All sectors	34	38	39	41	43	51	56	68

1/ including factories

2/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

3/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.9 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (11th-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings - March 1987 - March 1989)

Industrial group	Employees on monthly rate of pay		Employees on daily rate of pay 1/	
	1987	1988 ^{2/}	1987	1988 ^{2/}
All industrial groups	2,215	2,815	1,072	1,330
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	2,419	3,080	1,065	1,322
Selected sectors :				
Sugar ^{2/}	1,524	1,824	1,149	1,399
Tea ^{3/}	1,727	2,319	975	1,378
Food, beverages and tobacco	2,380	2,893	1,139	1,390
Textile and wearing apparel (except footwear)	1,857	2,224	936	1,083
Chemical industries	2,567	2,974	1,171	1,248
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	2,085	2,791	1,482	2,007
Construction	2,185	2,956	1,835	1,865
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	2,445	2,834	1,241	1,474
Government ^{4/}	2,320	3,154	1,267	1,700
				1989
				1,531
				1,517
				1,640
				1,711
				1,527
				1,248
				1,190
				2,361
				2,209
				1,718
				1,735

1/ daily earnings converted to monthly earnings, assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ including factories

3/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

4/ central and local

^{5/} revised

Table 8.1C - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings - September 1987 - September 1989)

Rupees

Industrial group	Employees on monthly rate of pay			Employees on daily rate of pay ^{1/}		
	1987	1988	1989	1987	1988	1989
All industrial groups	2,778	2,982	3,548	1,322	1,446	1,765
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	2,926	3,100	3,754	1,256	1,367	1,638
Selected sectors:						
Sugar ^{2/}	2,249	2,512	2,700	1,744	1,879	2,392
Tea ^{3/}	2,181	2,435	2,788	1,087	1,373	1,595
Food, beverages and tobacco	2,754	2,705	3,328	1,220	1,447	1,623
Textile and wearing apparel (except footwear)	2,104	2,355	2,823	1,091	1,153	1,282
Chemical industries	2,853	3,129	3,524	1,127	1,152	1,389
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	2,631	2,801	2,995	2,017	2,056	2,408
Construction	2,652	3,107	3,864	1,889	2,012	2,240
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	2,783	2,889	3,511	1,401	1,513	1,813
Government ^{4/}	2,946	3,095	3,859	1,728	1,604	1,916

^{1/} daily earnings converted to monthly earnings, assuming 26 working days in a month

^{2/} including factories

^{3/} including factories and Tea Development Authority

^{4/} central and local

Table C.11 - Basic salary scale per month 1/ of typical occupations in Central Government (1986 - 1989)

Rupees

O c c u p a t i o n	Y e a r 2/					Lowest					Highest					
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1986	1987	1988	1989	1986	1987	1988	1989	1986	1987	1988	1989
Clerical officer	1,441	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,446	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500
Computer programmer	3,385	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,155	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,600
Customs & excise officer, grade II	1,781	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	2,990	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150
Economist	3,645	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,465	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000
Education officer, grade A	3,645	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,930	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000
Engineer, Civil	3,950	5,300	5,300	5,300	5,300	5,300	5,300	5,300	5,930	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000
Finance officer	3,150	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	3,700	6,200	6,200	6,200	6,200	6,200	6,200	6,200
Hospital servant	1,461	2,040	2,040	2,040	2,040	2,040	2,040	2,040	1,946	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500
Medical and health officer	4,670	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,510	11,700	11,700	11,700	11,700	11,700	11,700	11,700
Medical laboratory technician	2,787	4,375	4,375	4,375	4,375	4,375	4,375	4,375	3,950	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,600
Nursing officer	1,946	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	2,925	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,600
Police constable : Male	1,894	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	3,105	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150
Police constable : Female	1,456	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,446	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
Postal officer	1,456	2,550	2,550	2,550	2,550	2,550	2,550	2,550	2,583	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
Postman	1,456	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	2,118	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400
Primary school teacher	1,894	2,900	2,900	2,900	2,900	2,900	2,900	2,900	3,090	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Social security officer	2,264	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,700	2,719	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150
Stenographer/Typist, general	1,441	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,290	3,800	3,800	3,800	3,800	3,800	3,800	3,800
Technical instructor	3,515	4,250	4,250	4,250	4,250	4,250	4,250	4,250	4,155	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000
Technical Officer (agriculture)	3,390	4,250	4,250	4,250	4,250	4,250	4,250	4,250	3,975	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,600	6,600
Telephone operator	1,359	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	2,223	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600

1/ including extra remuneration and compensation as at 1st July of each year

Table 8.12 - Basic wage scale per day 1/ of manual workers employed by the Central Government as at 1st July 1988 - 1989

Occupation	Rupees			
	Lowest		Highest	
	1988	1989	1988	1989
Pressman	89.42	89.42	150.00	150.00
Compositor	89.42	89.42	150.00	150.00
Fitter	89.42	89.42	150.00	150.00
Mechanic	89.42	89.42	150.00	150.00
Carpenter	86.54	86.54	146.15	146.15
Pattern maker	83.65	83.65	142.31	142.31
Mason	86.54	86.54	146.15	146.15
Driver	83.65	83.65	142.31	142.31
Lorry loader	63.46	63.46	100.96	100.96
Labourer	59.62	59.62	92.31	92.31

1/ daily wage scale has been converted from a monthly basis, assuming 26 working days in a month

Table 8.13 - Statutory minimum wage rates l/ per day for typical occupations in principal industries, 1985 - 1989
Rupees

I N D U S T R Y		Y E A R 2/				
O C C U P A T I O N		1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1. Agriculture : Sugar	(i) Field labourer (other than special category):					
	Male	44.90	47.13	54.20	54.20	62.69
	Female	29.60	31.09	35.75	35.75	41.13
	(ii) Fitter, grade I	74.38	77.26	88.88	88.88	98.31
Tea	(iii) Driver, grade I (lorries, vans, buses, cars, rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader)	60.89	63.78	73.35	73.35	82.38
	(iv) Factory operator, grade I	50.15	52.77	60.69	60.69	69.35
	Field labourer:					
	Male	35.09	36.86	40.54	40.54	46.62
Tobacco	Female	23.00	24.16	26.57	26.57	30.56
	Male	40.09	42.09	46.30	46.30	53.53
	Female	25.85	27.14	29.86	29.86	34.34
	Brigadier	37.81	39.69	43.66	43.66	50.22
2. Manufacturing : Bread manufacture (mechanised) 3/ Export enterprise 4/ Furniture (wooden) 5/ Printing and publishing Blockmaking, stone crushing other related industries Electrical, engineering and mechanical workshops	Factory worker	19.99	20.99	24.17	24.17	27.79
	Cabinet maker; grade I	52.72	55.33	60.86	60.86	69.35
	Compositor, grade I	48.27	50.65	55.72	55.72	64.18
	(i) Stone breaker	44.73	46.96	51.66	51.66	59.42
	(ii) Blockmaker	37.41	39.29	43.22	43.22	49.84
	(i) Pattern maker, grade I	49.38	51.77	56.95	56.95	65.41
	(ii) Fitter, grade I	49.38	51.77	56.95	56.95	65.41

1/ rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26, except for bus transport, where a month is considered as 22 working days, due to the introduction of 40 hours work per week
 2/ as at 1st July of each year
 3/ day shift
 4/ excluding establishments in the Export Processing Zone
 4/ for enterprises working 6 days per week

Table 8.13 (cont'd) - Statutory minimum wage rates for typical occupations in principal industries, 1985 - 1989
Rupees

INDUSTRY	OCCUPATION	YEAR 2/				
		1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
3. Construction	(i) Carpenter, grade I	50.54	53.16	58.47	58.47	67.13
4. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels :	(ii) Mason, grade I	50.54	53.16	58.47	58.47	67.13
Wholesale & retail trade	Salesman	32.37	33.94	37.34	37.34	42.94
Restaurants and hotels	(i) Barman	46.50	48.89	58.12	58.12	66.77
	(ii) Cook	37.50	39.39	46.75	46.75	53.98
	(iii) Waiter	28.95	30.40	36.13	36.13	41.55
Road transport :						
Buses	(i) Driver (permanent)	68.68	72.09	79.30	79.30	107.50
	(ii) Conductor (permanent)	61.36	64.45	70.90	70.90	97.04
6. Community, social and personal services:						
Nursing homes	(i) Nursing officer	64.85	67.73	74.50	74.50	83.54
	(ii) Nursing home attendant/cleaner	19.04	19.99	21.99	21.99	25.28

1/ rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26, except for bus transport, where a month is considered as 22 working days, due to the introduction of 40 hours work per week

2/ as at 1st July of each year

Table 8.14 (a) - Lowest and highest wages per day, average daily basic wages and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1988 Inquiry I /
(Fully qualified adult workers)

Industry	Occupation	Wages per day (Rs)		Average daily basic wages (Rs)	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest		
1. Manufacturing : Garments manufacture (excluding knitted garments)	(i) Garment cutter :				
	(a) Male	27.83	115.58	56.55	45
	(b) Female	27.83	67.95	36.83	45
	(ii) Sewing machine operator :				
Knitted garments manufacture	(a) Male	27.83	75.00	42.23	45
	(b) Female	27.83	46.80	33.45	45
Machinery manufacture	(i) Knitting operator : Female	27.83	41.48	29.63	45
	(ii) Looping machine operator : Female	27.83	40.13	30.45	45
	(i) Fitter, grade I	86.96	117.50	102.60	42.5-45
	(ii) Turner, grade I	83.38	104.85	101.18	42.5-45
	(iii) Welder, grade I	81.30	107.54	101.78	42.5-45

1/ The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments. They do not cover piece workers.

Note: Average daily gross earnings, of typical occupations which used to appear in previous issues of this Digest, are no longer being published because of the arbitrary assumptions sometimes involved in their calculations. Instead, a separate table of average gross hourly earnings, which is much less subject to this weakness, is being provided.

See Table 8.14(b)

Table 8.14 (c) (cont'd) - Lowest and highest wages per day, average daily basic wages and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1989 Inquiry 1/
(Fully qualified adult workers)

Industry	Occupation	Wages per day (Rs)		Average daily basic wages (Rs)	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest		
2. Electricity	(i) Lineman	115.00	179.60	163.73	40
	(ii) Labourer, unskilled	69.20	106.93	78.80	40
3. Construction	(i) Carpenter, grade I	67.04	122.56	113.36	40 - 45
	(ii) Mason, grade I	67.04	122.56	120.88	40 - 45
4. Road transport : Bus	(i) Driver (permanent)	107.52	119.09	125.04	40
	(ii) Conductor (permanent)	96.82	110.32	114.80	40
5. Repair of motor vehicles	Garage mechanic, grade I	61.28	125.48	86.32	40 - 45
6. Municipal services	(i) Gardener, Male	67.33	107.67	97.93	40
	(ii) Scavenger	63.47	100.93	96.13	40

The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments. They do not cover piece workers.

Note : Average daily gross earnings, of typical occupations which used to appear in previous issues of this Digest, are no longer being published because of the arbitrary assumptions sometimes involved in their calculations. Instead, a separate table of average gross hourly earnings, which is much less subject to this weakness, is being provided.

See Table 8.14(b)

Table 3.14 (b) - Average hourly gross earnings of typical occupations in selected industries in selected industries - October 1989 Inquiry^{1/}
 (Fully qualified adult worker)

		Rupees					
I n d u s t r y	O c c u p a t i o n	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
1. Manufacturing :	Garments manufacture (excluding knitted garments)	(i) Garment cutter :					
		(a) Male	5.86	6.21	8.30	8.45	9.65
		(b) Female	4.35	4.79	6.48	6.78	6.92
	(ii) Sewing machine operator:						
	(a) Male	4.36	4.64	6.57	7.13	7.80	
	(b) Female	3.79	4.24	5.25	5.29	6.43	
Knitted garments manufacture	(i) Knitting operator:		3.84	4.38	6.87	6.63	
		Female					
	(ii) Looping machine operator:		3.41	4.85	4.64	5.54	
	Female	...					
Printing and publishing	(i) Pressman (offset), grade I		10.59	13.50	12.60	15.84	
		(ii) Compositor (hand), grade I	7.35	7.35	10.19	10.54	13.33
Repair of machinery	(i) Fitter, grade I	9.80	11.04	13.55	14.92	18.45	
	(ii) Turner, grade I	12.21	12.45	14.05	15.96	18.31	
	(iii) Welder, grade I	11.65	12.91	15.28	17.19	17.64	

^{1/} The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments. They do not cover piece workers.

Table 8.14 (b) (cont'd) - Average hourly gross earnings of typical occupations in selected industries -
October 1989 Inquiry 1/

Industry	Occupation	Rupees						
		1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		
2. Electricity	(i) Lineman	16.38	17.70	21.56	22.43	29.98		
	(ii) Labourer, unskilled	9.86	9.44	11.78	12.81	14.26		
3. Construction	(i) Carpenter, grade I	7.86	...	11.04	11.69	15.74		
	(ii) Mason, grade I	7.50	...	11.85	12.78	16.77		
4. Road transport: Bus	(i) Driver (permanent)	11.56	11.47	12.50	15.33	17.00		
	(ii) Conductor (permanent)	10.02	9.52	11.10	13.72	15.65		
5. Repair of motor vehicles	Garage mechanic, grade I	11.02	12.70	11.02	11.23	12.25		
6. Municipal services	(i) gardener : Male	8.78	9.34	11.89	12.57	15.41		
	(ii) Scavenger	8.79	9.15	11.46	11.72	15.12		

1/ The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments. They do not cover piece workers.

Table 3.14 (c) - Lowest and highest salaries per month, average monthly basic salaries, average monthly gross earnings and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1989 Inquiry ^{1/}

(Fully qualified adult workers)

Industry	Occupation	Salary per month (Rs)		Average monthly basic salaries (Rs)	Average monthly gross earnings ^{2/} (Rs)	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest			
1. Printing and publishing (news paper)	Journalist:					
	(a) Male	2,230	14,000	5,269	5,647	45
	(b) Female	2,500	5,700	3,994	4,137	45
2. Wholesale and retail trade (excluding pharmaceutical trade) ^{3/}	Salesperson:					
	(a) Male	1,000	7,000	2,504	4,887	35 - 45
	(b) Female	900	5,330	1,734	1,994	35 - 45
3. Hotel	(i) Hotel receptionist	1,312	6,200	2,840	3,158	48
	(ii) Cook	1,404	5,350	2,404	2,747	48
	(iii) Waiter (general): Male	1,080	3,100	1,631	1,932	48
	(iv) Barman: Male	1,144	4,800	2,988	3,292	48
4. Banking	(i) Bank teller:					
	(a) Male	2,600	9,329	4,032	4,386	36.5 - 40
	(b) Female	2,600	7,178	5,896	5,938	36.5 - 40
	(ii) Accounting machine operator:					
	(a) Male	2,617	7,152	3,272	3,628	36.5 - 40
	(b) Female	2,617	7,194	3,919	4,426	36.5 - 40

^{1/} The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments. They do not cover piece workers.
^{2/} including basic salaries, overtime, productivity bonus, attendance bonus, travelling and all other regular allowances
^{3/} sample chosen from establishments employing at least 20 persons

Table 8.15 -- Number of employees, lowest and highest salaries per month and average monthly basic salaries of certain occupations of monthly rated non-agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates - September 1988 - September 1989

Occupation	Grade	1988			1989			
		Number of employees	Salary per month (Rupees)		Number of employees	Salary per month (Rupees)		Average monthly basic salaries (Rupees)
			Lowest	Highest		Lowest	Highest	
Motor mechanic (automobile)	Chief	13	2,996	4,066	10	3,263	3,785	3,356
"	Superior	63	2,527	2,757	56	2,785	3,474	2,808
"	I	116	2,311	2,480	111	2,556	2,782	2,566
"	II	104	2,081	2,278	92	2,316	2,513	2,324
Pan boiler	Chief	20	2,998	3,680	18	3,263	3,965	3,314
"	Superior	48	2,527	2,708	42	2,782	3,000	2,502
"	I	56	2,311	2,366	50	2,556	2,745	2,570
"	II	26	2,081	2,266	20	2,316	2,522	2,326
Fitter	Chief	35	2,600	3,500	34	2,855	3,800	3,042
"	Superior	82	2,527	2,596	88	2,782	3,200	2,806
"	I	94	2,311	2,511	96	2,556	2,745	2,576
"	II	116	2,081	2,181	119	2,316	2,515	2,356
Sheet metal worker and boiler maker	Chief	13	2,600	2,711	11	2,855	3,000	2,908
"	Superior	32	2,527	2,527	27	2,782	2,875	2,785
"	I	37	2,311	2,450	34	2,556	2,648	2,559
"	II	31	2,081	2,224	25	2,316	2,446	2,323
Turner	Chief	13	2,600	2,998	13	2,855	3,262	2,910
"	Superior	26	2,527	2,577	26	2,782	2,831	2,786
"	I	34	2,311	2,461	34	2,556	2,706	2,560
"	II	33	2,081	2,131	31	2,316	2,556	2,260

Table 8.15 - (cont'd) - Number of employees, lowest and highest salaries per month and average monthly basic salaries of certain occupations of monthly rated non-agricultural employees on sugar miller's estates - September 1988 - September 1989

Occupation	Grade	1988			1989			
		Number of employees	Salary per month (Rupees)		Number of employees	Salary per month (Rupees)		
			Lowest	Highest		Lowest	Highest	
		Average monthly basic salaries (Rupees)		Average monthly basic salaries (Rupees)				
Welder	Chief Superior	21	2,600	2,925	17	2,855	3,189	2,930
"	I	46	2,527	2,577	44	2,782	2,900	2,789
"	II	62	2,311	2,473	63	2,556	2,762	2,774
"		73	2,081	2,281	75	2,316	2,490	2,343
Carpenter	Chief Superior	13	2,527	2,998	13	2,782	3,364	2,863
"	I	22	2,425	2,503	14	2,670	2,758	2,680
"	II	60	1,977	2,311	60	2,212	2,545	2,231
"		84	1,851	1,926	77	2,081	2,166	2,091
Driver (heavy mechanical unit)	Superior	66	2,193	2,506	57	2,433	2,761	2,427
Loading and harvesting machine operator	I	153	1,907	2,065	148	2,142	2,300	2,148
	II	20	1,778	1,863	22	1,998	2,142	2,017
Driver: lorries, vans, buses, cars, rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader	Superior	79	2,065	2,419	76	2,300	2,433	2,332
	I	1,074	1,907	2,055	1,032	2,142	2,433	2,164
	II	90	1,768	1,803	100	1,998	2,080	1,979
Factory	Superior	156	1,681	2,224	125	1,906	2,316	2,038
Factory operator	I	319	1,596	1,680	349	1,803	2,205	1,872
"	II	459	1,421	1,568	440	1,641	1,977	1,756

SECTION 9 - SOCIAL SECURITY

Table 9.1 - Social benefits^{1/}, 1985/86 - 1988/89

	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89 ^{2/}
1. <u>Outdoor relief</u>				
No. of beneficiaries (regular)	9,590	9,275	9,362	9,318
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	24.2	21.7	24.8	27.4
2. <u>Indoor relief</u>				
No. of persons in infirmaries	607	596	601	607
No. of persons in orphanages	107	112	103	101
Total capitation grants paid (RsMn)	2.8	3.2	4.6	4.1
3. <u>Family allowance</u>				
No. of beneficiaries	16,428	13,962	11,809	8,748
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	10.9	9.6	8.3	6.5
4. <u>Retirement pension</u>				
No. of beneficiaries				
Basic pension : Normal	77,957	80,811	83,102	85,641
Invalid	-	1,763	3,139	3,456
Contributory pension	9,582	11,274	12,912	14,528
Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic pension	200.7	223.2	269.6	328.4
Contributory pension	10.9	14.0	19.4	22.6
5. <u>Widow's pension and child's allowance</u>				
No. of beneficiaries				
Basic pension	16,741	16,906	17,027	17,283
Contributory pension	1,745	2,144	2,421	2,698
Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic pension	50.8	53.6	62.1	71.6
Contributory pension	2.3	2.8	3.8	4.2
6. <u>Orphans' pension and Guardian's allowance</u>				
No. of orphans				
Basic pension	893	1,049	986	1,058
Contributory pension	120	149	132	134
No. of guardians	641	661	637	617
Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic pension	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8
Contributory pension	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
7. <u>Invalidity pension and Child's allowance</u>				
No. of beneficiaries				
Basic pension	12,935	13,177	13,566	13,438
Contributory pension	1,107	1,264	1,417	1,576
Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic pension	37.2	41.5	48.2	55.1
Contributory pension	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.0

Table 9.1 - Social benefits ^{1/}, 1985/86 - 1988/89 (cont'd)

	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89 ^{2/}
8. <u>Inmates allowance</u> ^{3/}				
No. of beneficiaries: in infirmaries & orphanages	531	526	546	544
in Brown Sequard Hospital ^{4/}	-	508	587	581
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9
9. <u>Industrial injury benefit</u>				
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	3.7	4.2	5.8	6.6
10. <u>Lump sum payment to ex SIPP</u> <u>members</u>				
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.4
11. <u>Unemployment hardship relief</u>				
No. of beneficiaries	7,755	6,399	4,346	2,941
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	19.0	17.6	14.7	9.9

^{1/} as at June. Payment of contributory benefits under the National Pension Scheme started in July 1978. Beneficiaries of basic and contributory pension are shown separately. But since beneficiaries of contributory pension are also eligible for the corresponding basic pension, the number of beneficiaries of the basic pension also includes those receiving contributory pension as well.

^{2/} provisional

^{3/} an allowance payable to a person who is otherwise qualified to receive a basic pension but is disqualified to receive that pension, being an inmate of a charitable institution.

^{4/} effective as from December 1985. Inpatient allowance is 1/4 of Invalidity pension.

Table 9.2 - National Pensions Scheme - Contribution from employers/employees

	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89
Total no. of employers registered ^{1/} since implementation of N.P.S	21,100	22,200	23,500	28,000
No. of employers paying contribution during financial year	12,500	12,100	13,600	13,800
Contribution from employers/employees employees (Rs Mn)	193.2	221.4	252.8	320.0
Surcharge paid by employers (Rs Mn)	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.2
Size of National Pensions Fund (Rs Mn) ^{1/}	1,468.8	1,816.8	2,197.9	2,718.7

^{1/} as at June

SECTION 10 - EDUCATION
 Table 10.1 - Primary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1985 - 1989

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools 1/	Number of pupils			Total	Number of teachers 3/	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided	Non-aided 2/			
Feb. 1985	268	105,690	27,455	1,867	135,012	6,253	22
June 1986	267	108,736	27,998	2,031	138,765	6,161	23
June 1987	267	107,769	28,026	2,140	137,935	6,284	22
June 1988	267	104,304	27,633	2,199	134,136	6,203	22
June 1989	271	101,525	27,518	2,583	131,626	6,112	22
B - Island of Rodrigues							
Feb. 1985	10	2,442	3,260	-	5,702	197	29
June 1986	10	2,588	3,344	-	5,932	210	28
June 1987	10	2,696	3,499	-	6,195	220	28
June 1988	11	2,957	3,393	-	6,350	212	30
June 1989	11	2,890	3,413	-	6,303	212	30

1/ this total does not include the number of pre-primary schools and secondary schools having primary sections

2/ including pupils of primary sections of pre-primary and secondary schools

3/ including Head Teachers and Deputy Head Teachers

Table 10.2 - Secondary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1985 - 1989

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools	Number of pupils			Total	Number of teachers	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided	Non-aided			
April 1985	125	15,263	55,217	71	70,551	3,538	20
June 1986	125	15,287	53,246	71	68,604	3,572	19
June 1987	125	15,469	54,254	102	69,825	3,627	19
June 1988	125	15,322	56,931	136	72,389	3,643	20
June 1989	125	15,625	60,378	153	76,156	3,700	21

B - Island of Rodrigues

April 1985	2	536	599	-	1,135	65	17
June 1986	2	599	516	-	1,115	59	19
June 1987	2	708	526	-	1,234	56	22
June 1988	2	858	518	-	1,376	57	24
June 1989	2	-	1,584	-	1,584	57	28

Table 10.3 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1986 - 1989

Grade	1986			1987			1988			1989		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Standard I	23,233	11,745	11,488	22,063	11,059	11,004	20,209	10,228	9,981	19,059	9,658	9,401
Standard II	23,541	11,958	11,583	23,172	11,717	11,455	21,987	11,072	10,915	20,310	10,287	10,023
Standard III	13,662	6,794	6,868	23,534	11,948	11,586	23,069	11,642	11,427	22,006	11,071	10,935
Standard IV	21,656	10,940	10,716	13,664	6,830	6,834	23,371	11,877	11,494	23,063	11,681	11,382
Standard V	20,772	10,625	10,147	21,453	10,832	10,621	13,539	6,739	6,800	23,177	11,742	11,435
Standard VI	35,901	18,280	17,621	34,049	17,438	16,611	31,961	16,430	15,531	24,011	12,259	11,752
T O T A L	138,765	70,342	68,423	137,935	69,824	68,111	134,136	67,988	66,148	131,626	66,698	64,928

Table 10.4 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1986 - 1989

Grade	1986			1987			1988			1989		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Standard I	1,191	594	597	1,160	582	578	1,083	532	551	954	491	463
Standard II	990	502	488	1,182	588	594	1,136	566	570	1,079	525	554
Standard III	931	465	466	979	498	481	1,148	569	579	1,136	587	569
Standard IV	946	479	467	907	454	453	946	483	463	1,087	542	545
Standard V	796	383	413	857	431	426	843	427	416	910	454	456
Standard VI	1,078	516	562	1,110	543	567	1,194	587	607	1,137	568	569
TOTAL	5,932	2,939	2,993	6,195	3,096	3,099	6,350	3,164	3,186	6,303	3,147	3,156

Table 10.5 Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1986 - 1989

Grade	1986			1987			1988			1989		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Form I	12,841	6,457	6,384	15,807	7,959	7,848	15,299	7,430	7,869	16,083	7,878	8,205
Form II	11,604	5,717	5,887	12,125	6,095	6,030	15,038	7,420	7,618	14,731	7,200	7,531
Form III	11,037	5,663	5,374	10,953	5,554	5,399	11,594	5,762	5,832	14,082	7,023	7,059
Form IV	13,487	7,197	6,290	12,294	6,580	5,714	12,013	6,190	5,823	12,548	6,324	6,224
Form V	12,316	6,749	5,567	11,284	6,191	5,093	10,959	5,775	5,184	11,053	5,885	5,168
Form VI	7,319	4,265	3,054	7,362	4,066	3,296	7,486	4,096	3,390	7,659	4,118	3,541
TOTAL	68,604	36,048	32,556	69,825	36,445	33,380	72,389	36,673	35,716	76,156	38,428	37,728

Table 10.6 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1986 - 1989

Grade	1986			1987			1988			1989		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	336	185	150	368	186	182	365	185	180	457	214	243
Form II	210	106	104	256	124	132	341	183	158	378	178	200
Form III	201	124	77	207	110	97	243	114	129	265	143	122
Form IV	204	138	96	208	109	99	216	120	96	194	84	110
Form V	144	83	61	164	94	70	182	85	97	259	143	116
Form VI	20	15	5	31	21	10	29	17	12	31	15	16
TOTAL	1,115	622	493	1,234	644	590	1,376	704	672	1,584	777	807

Table 10.7 - University of Mauritius - Students enrolled, 1988/89 - 1989/90

Courses	School of Agriculture		School of Engineering		School of Law, management and social studies		School of Science		Total	
	1988-89	1989-90	1988-89	1989-90	1988-89	1989-90	1988-89	1989-90	1988-89	1989-90
	Higher Degree Courses	4	5	6	2	-	-	1	5	11	12
Degree Courses	34	36	111	87	104	202	31	80	280	405
Diploma/Degree Courses	-	-	-	45	-	43	-	-	-	83
Diploma Courses	23	28	102	135	358	306	14	35	497	504
Certificate Courses	53	34	136	96	143	160	14	30	346	320
Professional/External Award Courses	-	-	-	-	163	158	-	-	163	158
Non-award Courses	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	28	-
T O T A L	114	103	355	365	796	869	60	150	1325	1487

Table 10.8 - University of Mauritius - Output, 1987/88 - 1988/89

Courses	School of Agriculture		School of Engineering		School of Law, Management and Social Studies		School of Science		Total	
	1987 - 88	1988 - 89	1987 - 88	1988 - 89	1987 - 88	1988 - 89	1987 - 88	1988 - 89	1987 - 88	1988 - 89
Higher Degree Courses	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Degree Courses	14	10	7	13	-	13	-	-	21	36
Diploma Courses	-	-	28	19	54	79	-	14	82	112
Certificate Courses	9	33	101	62	50	93	-	13	160	201
TOTAL	25	43	136	96	104	185	-	27	263	351

Table 11.1.1 - Motor vehicles registered, 1985 - 1989

End of period	Grand total	Private vehicles						Commercial vehicles						Other types	Government owned vehicles
		Total	Car	Dual 1/ purpose vehicle	Heavy motor car ^{2/}	Motor cycle	Auto cycle	Total	Taxi car	Lorry	Van	Bus	Other commercial vehicles		
1985	75,595	58,931	23,203	7,219	356	8,788	19,365	13,563	2,717	4,309	2,840	1,369	2,328	186	2,915
1986	78,229	60,878	23,560	7,730	372	9,005	20,211	14,162	2,931	4,433	3,030	1,360	2,408	165	3,003
1987	85,677	66,579	24,365	8,779	400	9,186	23,949	15,561	3,358	4,649	3,487	1,529	2,538	165	3,252
1988	95,840	75,043	26,160	9,805	446	9,651	28,981	17,130	3,423	5,106	4,179	1,771	2,651	198	3,469
1989	107,513	85,171	27,697	10,986	547	10,291	35,650	18,549	3,464	5,458	4,963	1,858	2,806	202	3,591
1988:1st Qr.	88,187	68,763	24,991	8,989	406	9,295	25,102	15,927	3,326	4,742	3,653	1,634	2,572	186	3,291
2nd Qr.	90,651	70,796	25,496	9,242	413	9,442	26,203	16,306	3,300	4,874	3,823	1,687	2,622	188	3,361
3rd Qr.	92,939	72,619	25,808	9,537	430	9,521	27,323	16,793	3,409	5,004	3,999	1,722	2,649	191	3,346
4th Qr.	95,840	75,043	26,160	9,805	446	9,651	28,981	17,130	3,423	5,106	4,179	1,771	2,651	198	3,469
1989:1st Qr.	98,935	77,643	26,642	10,051	459	9,837	30,854	17,429	3,379	5,193	4,353	1,823	2,681	198	3,465
2nd Qr.	101,816	80,261	26,968	10,334	495	10,005	32,459	17,867	3,408	5,266	4,561	1,877	2,755	200	3,488
3rd Qr.	104,327	82,385	27,279	10,640	524	10,123	33,820	18,235	3,472	5,362	4,723	1,870	2,808	201	3,505
4th Qr.	107,513	85,171	27,697	10,986	547	10,291	35,650	18,549	3,464	5,458	4,963	1,858	2,806	202	3,591

^{1/} essentially a car but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods

^{2/} vehicle of the 'bus' type designed to carry passengers, no fare being charged

Table 11.2 - Registration of new motor vehicles^{1/}, 1985 - 1989

End of period	Total	Number								
		Car	Dual ^{2/} purpose vehicles	Heavy ^{3/} motor car	Motor cycle	Auto cycle	Lorry	Van	Bus	Other
1985	1,521	465	235	23	86	386	35	163	49	79
1986	2,469	590	443	19	79	932	90	172	23	121
1987	7,255	1,357	804	25	236	3,917	136	437	203	140
1988	9,840	1,841	784	64	395	5,482	267	559	262	186
1989	11,245	1,540	896	106	509	6,940	248	656	154	196
1988 : 1st Qr.	2,283	538	138	7	63	1,234	42	130	105	26
2nd Qr.	2,340	436	192	16	105	1,263	87	127	56	58
3rd Qr.	2,243	456	227	21	92	1,157	60	138	45	47
4th Qr.	2,974	411	227	20	135	1,828	78	164	56	55
1989 : 1st Qr.	2,837	364	187	16	102	1,898	44	148	54	24
2nd Qr.	2,807	335	203	38	105	1,763	51	179	63	70
3rd Qr.	2,435	376	243	27	124	1,377	65	138	15	70
4th Qr.	3,166	465	263	25	178	1,902	88	191	22	32

1/ including government vehicles
 2/ essentially a car, but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods
 3/ vehicle of the 'bus type, designed to carry passengers, no fare being charged

Table 11.3 - Registration of second-hand motor vehicles^{1/}, 1985 - 1989

Number

End of period	Total	Car	Dual 2/ purpose vehicle	Heavy 3/ motor car	Motor cycle	Auto cycle	Lorry	Van	Bus	Other
1985	1,601	445	132	4	291	384	151	73	42	92
1986	1,701	543	173	5	306	390	99	82	12	91
1987	2,266	766	137	6	303	358	204	125	12	55
1988	2,248	656	376	4	307	357	288	196	5	59
1989	2,780	887	377	8	396	575	229	235	4	69
1988 : 1st Qr.	552	156	89	-	77	99	69	47	3	12
2nd Qr.	585	158	78	1	97	85	83	58	-	25
3rd Qr.	601	171	111	2	66	85	92	56	1	17
4th Qr.	510	171	98	1	67	88	44	35	1	5
1989 : 1st Qr.	669	218	78	2	113	130	59	46	1	22
2nd Qr.	619	183	92	2	87	137	43	54	1	20
3rd Qr.	709	237	190	3	97	133	69	56	1	18
4th Qr.	783	249	117	1	99	170	58	79	1	9

^{1/} refers to vehicles which have been cancelled and have now obtained re-registration; also includes imported second-hand vehicles. Excluding government vehicles which are not liable to re-registration.

^{2/} essentially a car, but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods

^{3/} vehicle of the 'bus' type, designed to carry passengers, no fare being charged.

Table 11.4 - Motor vehicles off the road ^{1/}, 1985 - 1989

End of period	Total	Car	Number							
			Dual ^{2/} purpose vehicle	Heavy ^{3/} motor car	Motor cycle	Auto cycle	Lorry	Van	Bus	Other
1985	1,896	729	52	1	263	479	120	61	68	123
1986	1,536	535	72	1	194	177	68	58	44	87
1987	2,073	839	105	-	308	510	121	83	46	61
1988	1,925	551	84	5	226	782	78	82	25	92
1989	2,352	791	96	7	257	852	105	79	71	94
1988 : 1st Qr.	321	75	12	1	32	180	10	8	3	-
2nd Qr.	465	97	16	2	40	248	13	20	3	26
3rd Qr.	552	200	27	1	80	121	40	43	11	29
4th Qr.	587	179	29	1	74	233	15	11	8	37
1989 : 1st Qr.	411	160	16	-	32	157	13	15	3	15
2nd Qr.	545	152	14	3	26	298	22	14	10	6
3rd Qr.	653	226	32	2	108	154	30	28	23	30
4th Qr.	763	253	34	2	91	243	40	22	35	43

^{1/} a vehicle may be withdrawn from the register of vehicles (off the road) either temporarily or permanently. Any such vehicle (except a government vehicle) must register with the N.F.A before it is put on the road again. Including government vehicles which have been sold by auction.

^{2/} essentially a car, but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods

^{3/} vehicle of the 'bus' type, designed to carry passengers, no fare being charged

Table 11.5 - Bus operations - Services 7/1, 1985 - 1989

	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Operational bus fleet (as at 30th June)	Number	1,114	1,072	1,143	1,412	1,576
Total vehicle-journeys	Thousand	3,187	3,413	3,611	3,905	3,914
Average vehicle-journeys per day	"	8.7	9.4	9.9	10.7	10.7
Total vehicle-kilometres	"	57,225	59,491	62,368	67,436	68,408
Average vehicle-kilometres per day	"	157	163	171	185	187
Total gross receipts	'000 Rs	322,000	342,700	364,000	450,000	504,000
Average gross receipt per day	'000 Rs	882	939	997	1,178	1,381

1/ refer only to buses with a Road Service Licence, i.e., buses which operate on proclaimed routes and charge individual fares. Including data on special trips.

Table 11.6 - Road traffic accidents, motor vehicles involved and casualties, 1985 - 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<u>Road traffic accidents</u>					
Number of accidents	5,035	5,707	7,059	8,259	9,085
Rate per 100,000 population	511	574	703	812	881
Rate per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	67	74	87	91	89
<u>Motor vehicles involved</u>					
Number of motor vehicles involved	8,235	9,410	11,869	14,153	15,489
Rate per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	110	123	147	156	152
<u>Casualties</u>					
Total number of casualties	2,685	2,834	3,294	3,004	3,141
<u>Nature of casualty</u>					
Killed	104	109	112	122	130
Seriously injured	266	226	255	282	250
Slightly injured	2,315	2,499	2,927	2,600	2,761
<u>Casualties by class of road users</u>					
Pedestrians	938	962	1,070	1,037	1,045
Pedal cyclists	233	294	316	305	350
Passengers	787	850	1,146	841	866
Drivers or riders of motor vehicles	727	728	762	821	880

Table 11.7 - Sea-borne shipping 1/, 1986 - 1989

Period	Vessels entering		Vessels leaving		Goods	
	Number	Net registered tonnage (thousand m/tons)	Number	Net registered tonnage (thousand m/tons)	Unloaded (thousand m/tons)	Loaded 2/ (thousand m/tons)
1986	584	2,988	587	3,051	1,165	892
1987	934	3,733	902	3,464	1,284	881
1988	940	4,064	919	3,677	1,555	871
1989	1,079	4,195	1,078	3,978	2,000	870
1989 : 1st Qr.	280	1,073	280	961	424	213
2nd Qr.	255	942	249	909	505	139
3rd Qr.	287	1,098	283	1,071	468	242
4th Qr.	257	1,082	266	1,037	603	276

1/ Prior to 1987 data exclude all fishing vessels. As from 1987 data exclude fishing vessels berthed in Port Louis only

2/ excluding bunkers

Table 11.8 - Civil Aviation, 1986 - 1989

Period	Number of movements		Freight	
	Landings	Take-offs	Unloaded (m/tons)	Loaded (m/tons)
1986	3,752	3,754	4,109	9,044
1987	3,542	3,542	7,230	11,594
1988	4,110	4,109	9,644	13,712
1989	4,669	4,669	11,912	15,574
1989 : 1st Qr.	1,069	1,068	2,516	3,629
2nd Qr.	1,120	1,121	3,162	4,037
3rd Qr.	1,141	1,139	3,206	3,995
4th Qr.	1,339	1,341	3,028	3,913

Note : The following are relevant to this table :

- (1) only movements of commercial aircraft are accounted for
- (2) each touch down or each take-off is counted as a separate movement
- (3) freight carried by planes other than commercial is included

SECTION 12 - LAND UTILIZATION

Table 12.1 - Total area ^{1/} classified by utilization

	1986	
	Hectares	%
Agriculture	<u>90,000</u>	<u>48</u>
Sugar cane	83,625	45
Tea	3,775	2
Tobacco, vegetable and other crops	2,600	1
Forests, scrub areas, grasslands and grazing lands	<u>65,400</u>	<u>35</u>
Forest plantation	6,775	4
Forest, natural	2,387	1
Savannahs, grasslands, meadows, etc.	7,438	4
Scrub and other forest lands	48,800	26
Reservoirs and ponds	<u>1,180</u>	<u>1</u>
Swamps and rocks	<u>1,430</u>	<u>1</u>
Roads (including roads and footpaths in Sugarcane and tea plantations)	<u>3,465</u>	<u>2</u>
Built-up areas	<u>25,000</u>	<u>13</u>
Total island	186,475	100

^{1/} based on the findings of the UNDP - FAO Land and Water Resources Survey team working on aerial photographs of the island taken at the end of 1965 and supplemented to some extent with data from administrative sources for the year 1986.

Table 12.2 - Effective area under cultivation (hectares), 1985 - 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Sugar cane	83,497	83,289	83,353	83,100	82,420
Tea ^{1/}	3,908	3,775	3,661	3,385	3,070
Tobacco	540	602	634	755	795

^{1/} area excludes roads, rivers and waste land

SECTION 13 - LOCAL PRODUCTION

Table 13.1 - Agriculture - production of main crops, 1985 - 1989

Commodity	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<u>Industrial crops</u>						
Sugar cane	Thousand m/tons	5,583	6,025	6,231	5,517	5,436
Tea (green leaf processed)	m/tons	42,651	40,267	37,246	34,750	28,540
Tobacco leaf <u>1/</u>	"	831	948	912	967	1,058
<u>Vegetables, pulses and fruits</u>						
	"	<u>67,195</u>	<u>65,700</u>	<u>53,130</u>	<u>54,400</u>	<u>60,415</u>
Beans and peas	"	1,240	970	780	1,155	1,140
Creepers <u>2/</u>	"	7,650	7,285	6,040	6,335	9,225
Eddoes	"	325	370	430	480	425
Egg plants (bringelles)	"	870	685	580	735	835
Ginger	"	455	360	240	220	380
Groundnuts	"	2,165	2,250	1,645	1,685	1,490
Maize	"	4,890	7,970	3,865	3,790	2,325
Manioc	"	320	350	285	315	210
Potatoes (Irish)	"	23,305	16,265	15,535	12,770	18,210
Rice	"	135	175	40	20	20
Sweet potatoes	"	200	220	290	390	380
Tomatoes	"	8,985	10,600	6,825	7,315	9,025
Mixed vegetables <u>3/</u>	"	8,735	9,390	7,640	9,805	10,585
Bananas	"	7,150	7,830	7,920	7,920	4,640
Pineapples	"	790	980	1,015	1,465	1,525

1/ refers to crop year which normally extends from the beginning of April to end of March

2/ include margoze, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, patolle, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash, voehm

3/ include beet, cabbage, carrot, cauliflower, chillies (long and small), garlic, leek, lettuce, onion, petsai, sweet pepper, lady's finger (lalo)

Table 13.2 - Livestock slaughtered, 1986 - 1989

Type of livestock	1986		1987		1988		1989	
	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)
<u>Cattle</u>	<u>6,901</u>	<u>1,232.8</u>	<u>9,247</u>	<u>1,417.0</u>	<u>10,346</u>	<u>1,560.8</u>	<u>10,836</u>	<u>1,641.5</u>
<u>Local</u>	<u>4,402</u>	<u>784.9</u>	<u>6,467</u>	<u>994.2</u>	<u>5,183</u>	<u>779.9</u>	<u>3,603</u>	<u>531.2</u>
Milchbreed :								
Bulls & calves	1,295	176.4	1,963	241.8	2,080	234.3	1,541	174.8
Cows	220	30.9	567	77.8	633	85.7	357	49.6
Other breed	2,887	577.6	3,937	674.6	2,470	459.9	1,705	306.8
<u>Rodrigues</u>	<u>807</u>	<u>108.9</u>	<u>1,422</u>	<u>193.4</u>	<u>1,401</u>	<u>178.7</u>	<u>446</u>	<u>57.7</u>
<u>Imported</u>	<u>1,692</u>	<u>339.0</u>	<u>1,358</u>	<u>229.4</u>	<u>3,762</u>	<u>602.2</u>	<u>6,787</u>	<u>1,052.6</u>
Goat	21,908	131.5	23,498	136.2	22,766	137.9	15,892	101.1
Sheep	2,552	29.1	3,883	36.2	4,808	42.1	3,850	31.4
Pigs	10,461	595.2	13,460	732.3	13,138	659.9	12,697	659.8

Table 13.3 - Fisheries statistics, 1986 - 1989 (wet weight equivalent in metric tons)

Source	1986	1987	1988	1989
Lagoons and off-lagoons	2,062	2,297	2,429	2,450
High seas <u>1/</u>	11,907	13,790	13,380	13,341
Barachois and ponds	46	62	65	65
Total	14,015	16,149	15,874	15,856

1/ including fish caught by foreign vessels

Table 13.6 - Industry - production of selected commodities, 1985 - 1989

	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Sugar	M/tons	645,797	706,839	691,134	634,224	568,301
Molasses	"	154,149	173,398	191,946	179,622	164,718
Tea, manufactured	"	8,115	7,876	7,147	6,854	5,500
Alcohol @ 93.5° G.L.	H/litres	20,667	19,792	22,292	28,537	26,187
Denatured spirits :						
Power alcohol	"	2,846	2,752	4,713	4,478	4,860
Alcohol for heating and lighting	"	3,097	4,303	3,630	4,145	5,058
Perfumed spirits	"	1,463	1,313	1,178	1,935	1,900
Vinegar	"	1,156	1,156	1,088	1,020	1,088
Beer and stout	"	171,944	187,620	238,090	261,128	254,080
Country liquor	"	42,938	42,100	40,723	31,624	28,486
Matches	Gross boxes	196,019	220,295	236,472	227,989	227,150
Lime	M/tons	5,500	5,500	5,700	5,800	6,000
Fertilizers	"	45,549	50,955	65,443	59,300	66,970
Electricity generated <u>1/</u>	Mn kwh	398	438	487	545	581

1/ including electricity generated by the Central Electricity Board and energy purchased from sugar and other factories

Table 13.7 - Industrial Production: Number of establishments^{1/} covered, 1985 - 1988

Industrial Activity	Number of establishments			
	1985	1986	1987	1988
Food (including sugar and tea)	106	107	110	110
Beverages and tobacco	13	13	13	13
Textiles and wearing apparel	234	347	448	527
Footwear, leather and leather products	20	25	26	27
Wood, furniture and fixtures	29	36	32	35
Paper products, printing and publishing	33	35	39	43
Chemicals and chemical products	39	46	53	55
Metal products, transport equipment and machinery, except electrical machinery	55	56	54	59
Non-metallic mineral products	30	29	26	28
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	17	17	17	16
Other manufactured products	42	41	42	51
T o t a l	618	752	860	964

^{1/} Figures in the present series are not comparable with figures published in previous reports

Source : Bi-Annual Survey of Employment and Earnings in Large Establishments - September (adjusted to include sugar and tea factories)

Table 13.8 - Industrial production - Value Added, 1985 - 1988

RS Million

Industrial Activity	Value Added			
	1985	1986	1987	1988
Food (including sugar and tea)	665	857	936	901
Beverages and tobacco	162	215	293	336
Textiles and wearing apparel	1,197	1,697	2,312	2,708
Footwear, leather and leather products	44	59	73	78
Wood, furniture and fixtures	36	44	66	79
Paper products, printing and publishing	81	97	123	150
Chemicals and chemical products	144	233	254	347
Metal products, transport equipment and machinery, except electrical machinery	109	111	173	170
Non-metallic mineral products	65	64	67	84
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	31	41	49	72
Other manufactured products	124	192	250	415
T O T A L	2,658	3,610	4,596	5,340

Note : The data relate to the production of establishments employing 10 or more persons in industries that are classified under Major Division 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities.

Table 13.9 - Electricity ^{1/} - Production, consumption, sales, etc., 1985 - 1989

	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<u>Generating stations at end of period</u>	Number	<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>12</u>
- Hydro	"	7	7	7	8	8
- Thermal	"	2	2	2	3	3
- Wind Plant	"	-	-	1	1	1
<u>Plant effective capacity</u>	Kw	<u>226,390</u>	<u>223,400</u>	<u>223,500</u>	<u>252,300</u>	<u>270,300</u>
- Hydro (CEB)	"	51,640	50,950	50,950	56,750	56,750
- Hydro (purchases)	"	300	300	300	300	300
- Thermal (CEB)	"	130,600	130,600	130,600	153,600	171,600
- Thermal (purchases)	"	43,850	41,550	41,550	41,550	41,550
- Wind Plant	"	-	-	100	100	100
<u>Energy generated during period</u>	Mn Kwh	<u>287.8</u>	<u>322.4</u>	<u>370.9</u>	<u>438.2</u>	<u>458.8</u>
- Hydro	"	114.2	109.3	138.7	98.9	147.6
- Thermal	"	173.6	213.1	232.1	339.2	311.1
- Wind Power	"	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
Energy purchased from sugar and other factories	"	110.6	115.7	104.4	106.8	125.4
Energy sold	"	321.0	356.5	401.9	449.9	486.8
Number of consumers on 31st December	Number	<u>186,314</u>	<u>192,772</u>	<u>198,893</u>	<u>206,172</u>	<u>211,274</u>
- Domestic	"	168,013	173,685	179,687	185,609	189,759
- Commercial	"	14,790	15,299	15,117	16,048	16,680
- Industrial	"	3,369	3,627	3,918	4,330	4,511
- Special	"	142	161	171	185	324
Average selling price	Cents per KWh	172.30	170.70	169.90	169.32	169.81
Total revenue	Rs Mn	563.6	613.6	701.0	781.7	828.6
Total current expenditure	"	556.1	587.6	658.9	851.7	934.3
Persons employed	Number	1,754	1,786	1,786	1,789	1,814

^{1/} Source : Central Electricity Board

SECTION 14 - CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS

Table 14.1 - Number of permits and floor area by type of building 1/1, 1986 - 1989

Type of building	1986		1987		1988		1989	
	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)
<u>Residential</u>								
New buildings	4,141	414,148	4,298	438,603	4,786	589,432	5,901	785,687
Additions	3,203	356,899	3,266	369,320	3,646	506,463	4,377	665,918
	938	57,249	1,032	69,283	1,140	82,969	1,524	119,769
<u>Non-residential</u>	490	158,759	552	222,949	686	360,287	606	371,437
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	74	4,603	40	3,040	24	9,915	16	6,313
Manufacturing	76	71,834	84	103,015	120	101,552	86	138,166
Construction	2	1,035	2	210	1	1,068	2	779
Electricity and water	5	936	-	-	1	304	2	740
Transport, storage and communications	2	4,232	10	12,541	15	4,300	16	8,455
Wholesale and retail trade	247	50,702	323	77,119	413	205,372	393	155,973
Banking, insurance and real estate	24	15,487	16	10,254	5	1,335	13	33,530
Services	60	9,930	77	16,770	107	36,441	78	27,481
Total	4,631	572,907	4,850	661,552	5,472	949,719	6,507	1,157,124

1/ including new buildings and additions for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and the Ministry of Works

Table 14.2 - Number of permits and floor area by region 1/, 1986 - 1989

Region	1986		1987		1988		1989	
	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)
Urban areas	1,628	264,878	1,644	276,440	2,090	403,476	2,182	568,302
Port Louis	422	74,574	460	77,936	662	107,578	564	183,799
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	349	69,058	289	63,558	366	86,280	474	113,822
Curepipe	271	36,679	279	33,438	409	89,803	341	78,927
Quatre Bornes	331	50,736	286	44,094	368	73,787	477	141,355
Vacoas - Phoenix	255	33,831	330	57,414	285	46,028	326	50,399
Rural areas	2,065	250,780	2,174	315,829	2,242	463,274	2,801	469,053
Pamplemousses	408	47,393	350	69,618	412	73,169	708	101,486
Rivière du Rempart	297	51,545	305	45,255	288	99,880	477	125,389
Flacq	435	39,277	416	52,418	516	125,515	521	65,944
Moka	241	38,355	244	32,330	222	42,572	314	45,004
Grand Port	176	17,773	198	25,292	192	23,690	239	30,524
Savanne	124	11,975	261	32,552	197	30,252	161	19,188
Plaines Wilhems - Black River	384	44,462	400	58,364	415	68,196	381	81,518
Total	3,693	515,658	3,818	592,269	4,332	866,750	4,983	1,037,355

1/ including only new buildings for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and the Ministry of Works

SECTION 15 - CLIMATE

Table 15.1 - Monthly Temperatures-1989

(Degree Celsius)

	VACOAS (CENTRE) 424 metres A.M.S.L.*				FLAISANCE (COASTAL REGION - SOUTH) 50 metres A.M.S.L.*			
	M a x i m u m		M i n i m u m		M a x i m u m		M i n i m u m	
	Mean	Departure from Normal	Mean	Departure from Normal	Mean	Departure from Normal	Mean	Departure from Normal
January	27.2	- 0.1	20.7	+ 0.5	29.5	+ 0.3	23.1	+ 0.6
February	28.3	+ 0.9	20.8	+ 0.3	29.7	+ 0.5	22.3	- 0.3
March	27.3	0.0	20.8	+ 0.4	28.8	- 0.1	22.9	+ 0.5
April	25.9	- 0.4	19.6	+ 0.2	27.5	- 0.7	21.4	0.0
May	24.7	+ 0.1	18.3	+ 0.7	26.5	0.0	20.3	+ 0.6
June	22.8	- 0.1	16.5	+ 0.5	25.1	+ 0.1	18.7	+ 0.5
July	22.0	+ 0.3	15.7	+ 0.3	24.3	+ 0.2	17.9	+ 0.1
August	21.1	- 0.5	15.2	+ 0.3	23.5	0.2	17.7	+ 0.3
September	22.5	- 0.1	16.1	+ 0.9	24.3	0.3	17.3	+ 0.3
October	24.0	+ 0.1	17.1	+ 0.9	25.8	- 1.1	15.6	+ 0.9
November	25.5	- 0.3	17.5	- 0.3	27.0	- 6	15.9	- 0.1
December	26.3	- 0.8	20.2	+ 0.9	28.1	- 7	22.5	+ 0.8

* Above mean sea level

Source - Meteorological Services

Table 15.2 - Monthly rainfall (mm) for the Sugar cane districts - 1952

Millimetres

P e r i o d	WEST		NORTH		EAST		SOUTH		CENTRE		ALL DISTRICTS	
	Amount	Difference from Normal	Amount	Difference from Normal	Amount	Difference from Normal	Amount	Difference from Normal	Amount	Difference from Normal	Amount	Difference from Normal
January	338	+ 154	212	+ 12	426	+ 105	316	+ 21	563	+ 220	346	+ 72
February	104	-80	156	- 47	240	- 82	253	- 30	347	+ 6	224	- 47
March	122	- 89	272	+ 34	465	+ 78	475	+142	324	- 14	377	+ 63
April	58	- 49	119	- 53	301	+ 8	201	- 80	192	- 35	193	- 44
May	22	- 29	74	- 43	117	- 89	85	-101	109	- 32	88	- 70
June	34	- 5	75	- 16	96	- 87	112	- 34	102	- 32	91	- 40
July	33	+ 7	114	+ 35	155	- 17	135	- 14	127	- 9	124	-0.4
August	36	+ 18	66	- 2	89	- 45	123	+ 2	161	+ 41	97	- 5
September	99	+ 80	121	+ 71	234	+103	219	+131	193	+104	178	+102
October	38	+ 12	58	+ 18	87	+ 1	75	- 2	72	- 1	70	+ 5
November	20	- 33	21	- 52	93	- 28	122	+ 8	63	- 42	65	- 25
December	136	- 6	257	+126	369	+ 137	377	+70	323	+108	297	+120
Total year	1,040	- 20	1,545	+ 83	2,637	+ 84	2,493	+113	2,576	+314	2,150	130.6