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**MAURITIUS**

**Ministry of Economic Planning and Development**

**CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE**

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**ANNUAL  
DIGEST OF STATISTICS**

**1985**

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**MAY 1986**

ANNUAL DIGEST OF STATISTICS

1 9 8 5

This is the second time that the Digest of Statistics has appeared on an annual basis. It is designed to present in a concise and readily accessible form the more important statistical series available on the demographic, economic and social characteristics of Mauritius.

All figures in the digest are the latest available as at end of April 1986. Some of the figures are therefore provisional and subject to revision in later issues. Figures in each issue of the digest supersede and replace those appearing in previous ones.

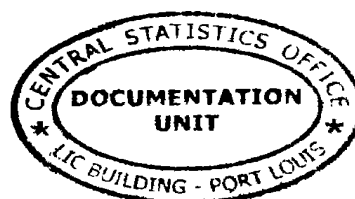
Where necessary, figures have been rounded off to the nearest final digit, and in some tables there may be discrepancies between the sum of the constituent items and to the total as shown.

The assistance given by all public and private organisations in providing data for publication in this issue is gratefully acknowledged.

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Director of Statistics

Central Statistical Office  
Rose Hill  
MAURITIUS

May 1986



NOTES

SYMBOLS

The following symbols are used throughout :

- Nil or negligible

... Not available

ABBREVIATIONS

Rs : Rupees

000 : Thousand

Mn : Million

M/ton : Metric ton : 1,000 kilos

No. : Number

n.e.s. : not elsewhere specified

MONEY VALUES

All figures quoted are in Mauritian rupees.

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SECTION 1 - POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.1 - Estimated population of Mauritius as at 31st December 1985 based on the 1983 population census data

Island	Both sexes	Male	Female	Area		Density	
				Sq. mile	Sq. km	Persons/sq. mile	Persons/sq. km
Island of Mauritius	998,471	501,517	496,954	720.0	1,864.8	1,387	535
Island of Rodrigues	35,284	17,892	17,392	40.0	104.0	882	339
Other islands	500	350	150	27.5	71.2	18	7
<b>Mauritius</b>	<b>1,034,255</b>	<b>519,759</b>	<b>514,496</b>	<b>787.5</b>	<b>2,040.0</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>507</b>

Table 1.2 - Evolution of the population of the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues as from the 1983 census

	Island of Mauritius			Island of Rodrigues		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Population enumerated at 1983 census	966,863	481,368	485,495	33,082	16,552	16,530
Adjustment for underenumeration of young children	+1,746	+ 1,103	+ 643	-	-	-
Livebirths July 83 - Dec. 85	+47,912	+24,432	+23,480	+2,560	+1,281	+ 1,279
Deaths " "	-16,457	- 9,473	- 6,984	- 551	- 311	- 240
Arrivals " "	+510,125	+289,895	+220,230	+18,347	+11,740	+6,607
Departures " "	-511,718	-285,808	-225,910	-18,154	-11,370	-6,784
<b>Estimated population 31.12.85</b>	<b>998,471</b>	<b>501,517</b>	<b>496,954</b>	<b>35,284</b>	<b>17,892</b>	<b>17,392</b>

Table 1.3 - Population increase in intercensal periods - Island of Mauritius, (1846 - 1983) and island of Rodrigues (1944 - 1983)

Census date	Population enumerated at census			Density per sq. km	Inter-censal increase	Average annual rate of increase %
	Both sexes	Male	Female			
<u>Island of Mauritius</u>						
1st Aug. 1846	158,462	104,598	53,864	85		
20th Nov. 1851	180,823	119,341	61,482	97	22,361	2.55
8th Apr. 1861	310,050	202,961	107,089	166	129,227	5.87
11th Apr. 1871	316,042	193,575	122,467	169	5,992	0.19
4th Apr. 1881	359,874	208,655	151,219	193	43,832	1.31
6th Mar. 1891	370,588	206,038	164,550	199	10,714	0.29
1st Apr. 1901	371,023	199,552	171,471	199	435	0.01
31st Mar. 1911	368,791	194,095	174,696	198	- 2,232	- 0.06
21st May 1921	376,485	194,108	182,377	202	7,694	0.21
26th Apr. 1931	393,238	200,609	192,629	211	16,753	0.44
11th Jun. 1944	419,185	210,326	208,859	225	25,947	0.49
30th Jun. 1952	501,415	252,032	249,383	269	82,230	2.26
30th Jun. 1962 <sup>1/</sup>	681,619	342,306	339,313	365	180,204	3.12
30th Jun. 1972 <sup>1/</sup>	826,199	413,580	412,619	443	144,580	1.94
2nd July 1983 <sup>1/</sup>	966,863	481,368	485,495	518	140,664	1.44
<u>Island of Rodrigues</u>						
11th Jun. 1944	11,885	5,740	6,145	114		
30th Jun. 1952	13,333	5,947	7,386	128	1,448	1.45
30th Jun. 1962 <sup>1/</sup>	18,335	9,062	9,273	176	5,002	3.24
30th Jun. 1972 <sup>1/</sup>	24,769	12,270	12,499	238	6,434	3.05
2nd July 1983 <sup>1/</sup>	33,082	16,552	16,530	313	8,313	2.67

1/ "de facto" population

Table 1.4 (a) - Population enumerated at each census by population group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1846 - 1952

Year of census	General population			Indo-Mauritian population			Chinese population			At the 1962 census each household was asked, for the first time, to state the population group to which each member of his household claimed to belong.
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1846	102,217	55,663	46,554	56,245	48,935	7,310	-	-	-	Prior to 1962, it is probable that, from one census to another, different criteria have been used in classifying the population by population groups. Figures are therefore not strictly comparable from one census to another, before 1962.
1851	102,827	55,059	47,768	77,996	64,282	13,714	-	-	-	
1861	115,864	59,796	56,068	192,634	141,615	51,019	1,552	1,550	2	
1871	97,497	49,487	48,010	216,258	141,804	74,454	2,287	2,284	3	
1881	107,323	53,754	53,569	248,993	151,352	97,641	3,558	3,549	9	
1891	111,517	55,397	56,120	255,920	147,499	108,421	3,151	3,142	9	
1901	108,422	52,995	55,427	259,086	143,100	115,986	3,515	3,457	58	
1911	107,432	51,803	55,624	257,697	138,974	118,723	3,662	3,313	349	
1921	104,216	49,725	54,491	265,524	139,150	126,374	6,745	5,233	1,512	
1931	115,666	54,733	60,933	268,649	139,533	129,116	8,923	6,343	2,580	
1944	143,056	67,136	75,920	265,247	136,382	128,865	10,882	6,808	4,074	
1952	148,238	70,370	77,868	335,327	171,241	164,086	17,850	10,421	7,429	

Table 1.4 (b) - Population enumerated at each census by community and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 1983

Year of census	Total population			Hindu			Muslim			Sino-Mauritian			General population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1962	681,619	342,306	339,313	344,587	174,698	169,889	110,322	55,971	54,351	23,058	12,654	10,404	203,652	98,983	104,669
1972	826,199	413,580	412,619	428,167	215,654	212,513	137,081	68,789	68,292	24,084	12,849	11,235	236,867	116,288	120,579
1983	966,863	481,368	485,495	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 1.5(a) Estimated population<sup>1/</sup> of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1984 - 1985 (Mid year estimates)

Geographical district	Area in Sq. Km	Mid 1984			Mid 1985		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	42.7	135,200	67,146	68,054	136,323	67,878	68,445
Pamplemousses	178.7	91,539	45,938	45,601	92,442	46,514	45,928
Rivière du Rempart	147.6	81,994	41,173	40,821	82,726	41,622	41,104
Flacq	297.9	108,926	54,642	54,284	110,007	55,357	54,650
Grand Port	260.3	94,167	47,242	46,925	94,911	47,725	47,186
Sevanne	244.8	59,380	29,810	29,570	59,858	30,119	29,739
Plaines Wilhems	203.3	306,741	152,747	153,994	308,892	154,405	154,487
Hoka	230.5	61,777	30,855	30,922	62,242	31,205	31,037
Black River	259.0	37,405	18,796	18,609	37,809	19,075	18,734
Island of Mauritius	1,864.8	977,129	488,349	488,780	985,210	493,900	491,310
Island of Rodrigues	104.0	34,079	17,120	16,959	35,039	17,751	17,288
Other islands	71.2	500	350	150	500	350	150
Mauritius	2,040.0	1,011,708	505,819	505,889	1,020,749	512,001	508,748

<sup>1/</sup> based on the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children. No account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates

Table 1.1 (b) - Estimated population<sup>1/</sup> of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1934 - 1985 (end of year estimates)

Geographical district	Area in sq. km.	31st December 1984			31st December 1985		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	42.7	136,812	68,019	68,793	138,272	68,951	69,321
Pamplemousses	178.7	92,706	46,557	46,149	93,647	47,239	46,408
Rivière du Rempart	147.6	83,035	41,752	41,283	83,856	42,246	41,610
Flacq	297.9	110,341	55,432	54,909	111,551	56,228	55,323
Grand Port	260.3	95,294	47,844	47,450	96,146	48,438	47,708
Savanne	244.8	60,051	30,173	29,878	60,610	30,553	30,057
Plaines Wilhems	203.3	310,160	154,729	155,431	313,025	156,800	156,225
Moka	230.5	62,488	31,279	31,209	63,028	31,679	31,349
Black River	259.0	37,895	19,079	18,816	38,336	19,383	18,953
Island of Mauritius	1,864.8	988,782	494,864	493,918	998,471	501,517	496,954
Island of Rodrigues	104.0	34,652	17,460	17,192	35,284	17,892	17,392
Other islands	71.2	500	350	150	500	350	150
Mauritius	2,040.0	1,023,934	512,674	511,260	1,034,255	519,759	514,496

<sup>1/</sup> based on the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

No account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates



Table 1.6 - Evolution of urban and rural population between the 1972 and 1983 censuses - Island of Mauritius

Municipal Council Area <sup>1/</sup>	Population enumerated at 1972 census			Population enumerated at 1983 census			Intercensal increase	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Annual Average %
Port Louis	133,996	66,431	67,565	133,702	66,132	67,570	- 294	- 0.02
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	80,318	39,701	40,617	90,577	45,071	45,506	10,259	1.10
Quatre Bornes	50,770	24,920	25,850	63,682	31,204	32,478	12,912	2.08
Vacoas - Phoenix	47,638	23,740	23,898	53,090	26,386	26,704	5,452	0.99
Curepipe	51,956	25,673	26,283	62,200	30,780	31,420	10,244	1.65
Urban population	364,678	180,465	184,213	403,251	199,573	203,678	38,573	0.92
Rural population	461,521	233,115	228,406	563,612	281,795	281,817	102,091	1.83
Total population	826,199	413,580	412,619	966,863	481,368	485,495	140,664	1.44

<sup>1/</sup> according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas

<sup>2/</sup> not adjusted for underenumeration of young children

Table 1.7 - Estimated<sup>1/</sup> population, urban and rural - Island of Mauritius, 1984 - 1985

Municipal Council Area <sup>2/</sup>	Mid 1984			31st December 1984			Mid 1985			31st December 1985		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	Port Louis	135,200	67,146	68,054	136,812	68,019	68,793	136,323	67,873	68,445	138,272	68,951
Bean Bassin-Rose Hill	91,258	45,630	45,628	92,296	46,258	46,038	91,786	46,085	45,701	93,059	46,841	46,218
Quatre Bornes	64,203	31,624	32,579	64,881	32,029	32,852	64,506	31,934	32,572	65,405	32,453	32,952
Vacoas-Phoenix	53,818	26,837	26,981	54,626	27,305	27,321	54,430	27,281	27,149	55,330	27,786	27,544
Curepipe	62,751	31,199	31,552	63,498	31,607	31,891	63,181	31,520	31,661	64,072	32,054	32,018
Urban population	407,230	202,436	204,794	412,113	205,218	206,895	410,226	204,698	205,528	416,138	208,085	208,053
Rural population	569,899	285,913	283,986	576,669	289,646	287,023	574,984	289,202	285,782	582,333	293,432	288,901
Total population	977,129	488,349	488,780	988,782	494,864	493,918	985,210	493,900	491,310	998,471	501,517	496,954
Percentage urban	41.7			41.7			41.6			41.7		

<sup>1/</sup> based on 1983 census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children. No account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates.

<sup>2/</sup> according to proclaimed boundaries altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2).

Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas.

Table 1.8 - Age distribution of the population as enumerated at the censuses of 1972 and 1983, Island of Mauritius

Age group (years)	Population						Distribution	
	1972			1983 <sup>1/</sup>			1972	1983 <sup>1/</sup>
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
Under 1	19,531	9,763	9,768	19,795	9,975	9,820	2.4	2.0
1 - 4	81,929	41,498	40,431	91,561	46,196	45,365	9.9	9.5
5 - 9	118,590	59,972	58,618	104,156	52,488	51,668	14.3	10.8
10 - 14	111,235	56,150	55,085	94,807	48,131	46,676	13.5	9.8
15 - 19	100,656	50,226	50,430	113,725	57,431	56,294	12.2	11.8
20 - 24	79,827	40,150	39,677	105,300	53,077	52,223	9.7	10.9
25 - 29	53,174	26,204	26,970	89,385	44,708	44,677	6.4	9.2
30 - 34	42,663	21,168	21,495	77,908	39,230	38,678	5.2	8.1
35 - 39	41,221	20,751	20,470	54,782	26,955	27,827	5.0	5.7
40 - 44	35,991	18,310	17,681	40,464	19,952	20,512	4.4	4.2
45 - 49	38,580	20,139	18,441	38,835	19,285	19,550	4.7	4.0
50 - 54	27,744	14,535	13,209	32,198	16,159	16,039	3.3	3.3
55 - 59	25,081	12,617	12,464	34,798	17,281	17,517	3.0	3.6
60 - 64	18,787	9,213	9,574	24,583	11,878	12,705	2.3	2.5
65 - 69	13,029	6,067	6,962	18,659	8,658	10,001	1.6	1.9
70 - 74	8,715	3,673	5,042	12,277	5,233	7,044	1.0	1.3
75 - 79	4,725	1,684	3,041	7,297	2,718	4,579	0.6	0.7
80 - 84	2,491	766	1,725	3,669	1,158	2,511	0.3	0.4
85 & over	1,379	285	1,094	2,003	447	1,556	0.1	0.2
Age unknown	851	409	442	661	408	253	0.1	0.1
All ages	826,199	413,580	412,619	966,863	481,368	485,495	100.0	100.0

<sup>1/</sup> not adjusted for underenumeration of young children

Age-group (years)	30th June 1983				30th June 1984				30th June 1985			
	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female
	Under 1	20,061	10,206	9,855	19,087	9,719	9,368	18,315	9,288	9,027	9,288	9,027
1 - 4	92,756	46,846	45,910	89,026	45,334	43,692	83,416	42,804	40,612	42,804	40,612	
5 - 9	104,590	52,803	51,787	107,240	54,756	52,484	110,417	56,458	53,959	56,458	53,959	
10 - 14	94,873	48,172	46,701	94,829	48,151	46,678	95,205	48,310	46,895	48,310	46,895	
15 - 19	113,803	57,479	56,324	108,906	54,919	53,987	105,764	53,751	52,013	53,751	52,013	
20 - 24	105,373	53,123	52,250	108,459	54,506	53,953	109,914	55,607	54,307	55,607	54,307	
25 - 29	89,448	44,746	44,702	92,276	46,605	45,671	94,576	47,586	46,990	47,586	46,990	
30 - 34	77,961	39,263	38,698	80,544	40,744	39,800	81,144	40,933	40,211	40,933	40,211	
35 - 39	54,820	26,978	27,842	57,473	28,032	29,441	60,063	29,662	30,401	29,662	30,401	
40 - 44	40,491	19,969	20,522	43,385	21,121	22,264	45,825	22,329	23,496	22,329	23,496	
45 - 49	38,859	19,300	19,559	38,814	19,411	19,403	39,675	19,992	19,683	19,992	19,683	
50 - 54	32,223	16,174	16,049	33,121	16,801	16,320	34,366	17,467	16,899	17,467	16,899	
55 - 59	34,822	17,296	17,526	33,635	16,940	16,695	33,208	16,797	16,411	16,797	16,411	
60 - 64	24,598	11,888	12,710	26,021	12,720	13,301	28,350	14,138	14,212	14,138	14,212	
65 - 69	18,671	8,665	10,006	18,366	8,645	9,721	18,202	8,477	9,725	8,477	9,725	
70 - 74	12,287	5,238	7,049	12,866	5,585	7,281	13,423	5,862	7,561	5,862	7,561	
75 - 79	7,301	2,720	4,581	7,341	2,846	4,495	7,326	2,799	4,527	2,799	4,527	
80 - 84	3,669	1,158	2,511	3,765	1,095	2,670	3,952	1,217	2,735	1,217	2,735	
85 & over	2,003	447	1,556	1,975	419	1,556	2,069	423	1,646	423	1,646	
All ages	968,609	482,471	486,138	977,129	488,349	488,780	985,210	493,900	491,310	493,900	491,310	

1/ based on 1983 census total population, adjusted for under-enumeration of young children, natural increase due to births and deaths, and international arrivals and departures of Mauritians and non-Mauritians

Table 1.9(b) - Estimated<sup>1/</sup> age distribution of Mauritian population - Island of Mauritius, 1983 - 1985

Age-group (years)	30th June 1983			30th June 1984			30th June 1985		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	20,015	10,107	9,908	19,208	9,831	9,377	18,388	9,337	9,051
1 - 4	92,313	46,726	45,587	88,560	44,744	43,816	83,228	42,071	41,157
5 - 9	104,075	52,512	51,563	107,172	54,212	52,960	110,742	56,034	54,708
10 - 14	94,442	47,953	46,489	94,719	48,025	46,694	94,911	48,132	46,779
15 - 19	113,496	57,303	56,193	108,751	54,972	53,779	105,060	53,379	51,681
20 - 24	105,041	52,972	52,069	107,452	54,169	53,283	108,652	55,284	53,368
25 - 29	88,983	44,533	44,450	92,119	46,436	45,683	94,652	47,665	46,987
30 - 34	77,477	39,021	38,456	80,811	40,758	40,053	81,778	41,254	40,524
35 - 39	54,403	26,779	27,624	56,592	27,880	28,712	60,396	29,833	30,563
40 - 44	40,138	19,786	20,352	42,518	20,953	21,565	44,600	22,091	22,509
45 - 49	38,600	19,161	19,439	38,371	18,975	19,396	38,501	19,022	19,479
50 - 54	32,014	16,053	15,961	32,933	16,531	16,402	33,683	16,831	16,852
55 - 59	34,658	17,209	17,449	33,736	16,829	16,907	33,232	16,641	16,591
60 - 64	24,427	11,793	12,634	25,953	12,465	13,488	27,449	13,213	14,236
65 - 69	18,540	8,593	9,947	18,228	8,419	9,809	18,366	8,358	10,008
70 - 74	12,169	5,179	6,990	12,924	5,600	7,324	13,538	5,846	7,692
75 - 79	7,213	2,677	4,536	7,467	2,862	4,605	7,507	2,809	4,698
80 - 84	3,599	1,124	2,475	3,677	1,081	2,596	3,820	1,170	2,650
85 & over	1,967	436	1,531	1,936	415	1,521	1,993	415	1,578
All ages	963,570	479,917	483,653	973,127	485,157	487,970	980,496	489,385	491,111

<sup>1/</sup> based on 1983 census Mauritian population, adjusted for under-enumeration of young children, natural increase due to births and deaths, and international arrivals and departures of Mauritians only.

Table 1.10 - Population<sup>1/</sup> growth and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1973 - 1985.

Period (year)	Population at beginning of period		Natural movement		External migration		Total increase			% increase during year due to		Population at end of period
	Population at beginning of period	Population at end of period	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals	Departures	(A - D) <sup>2/</sup>	Total increase	Natural increase	(A - D) <sup>2/</sup>	
1973	845,794	854,730	18,974	6,525	12,449	101,184	104,697	- 3,513	8,936	1.47	- 0.42	1.05
1974	854,730	867,129	22,938	6,221	16,717	109,044	113,362	- 4,318	12,399	1.96	- 0.51	1.45
1975	867,129	878,499	21,492	6,967	14,525	117,548	120,703	- 3,155	11,370	1.68	- 0.36	1.32
1976	878,499	892,089	22,250	6,815	15,435	139,303	141,148	- 1,845	13,590	1.76	- 0.21	1.55
1977	892,089	905,408	22,730	6,966	15,764	153,208	155,653	- 2,445	13,319	1.77	- 0.27	1.50
1978	905,408	921,213	24,250	6,400	17,850	161,688	163,733	- 2,045	15,805	1.97	- 0.23	1.74
1979	921,213	935,551	25,056	6,625	18,431	182,771	186,864	- 4,093	14,338	2.00	- 0.44	1.56
1980	935,551	949,810	24,983	6,685	18,298	163,230	167,269	- 4,039	14,259	1.96	- 0.43	1.53
1981	949,810	961,673	23,670	6,404	17,266	168,973	174,376	- 5,403	11,863	1.82	- 0.57	1.25
1982	961,673	971,213	21,247	6,385	14,862	166,669	171,991	- 5,322	9,540	1.55	- 0.55	1.00
1983	971,213	980,499	19,948	6,322	13,626	177,665	182,005	- 4,340	9,286	1.40	- 0.45	0.95
1984	980,499	988,782	19,222	6,417	12,805	198,461	202,983	- 4,522	8,283	1.31	- 0.46	0.85
1985	988,782	998,471	18,520	6,691	11,829	212,860	215,000	- 2,140	9,689	1.20	- 0.22	0.98

1/ revised in the light of the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

2/ excess of arrivals over departures

Table 1.11 - Rate of increase of the population of Mauritius compared with other countries, 1980-83

Continent & Country	Annual rate of increase 1980-83 (%)	Continent & Country	Annual rate of increase 1980-83 (%)
<u>AFRICA</u>		<u>ASIA</u>	
Island of Mauritius	1.1	Sri Lanka	1.5
Madagascar	2.6	China	1.2
Seychelles	0.6	Japan	0.7
Island of Rodrigues	2.7 <sup>1/</sup>	Pakistan	3.0
<u>AMERICA</u>		Singapore	1.2
Canada	1.2	<u>EUROPE</u>	
Trinidad and Tobago	1.6	Albania	2.1
U.S.A.	0.9	France	0.6
<u>OCEANIA</u>		Malta	1.2
Australia	1.5	Portugal	0.7
New Zealand	1.0	United Kingdom	- 0.2

<sup>1/</sup> figure refers to period 1972 - 1983

Source : United Nations Demographic Yearbook 1983

Table 1.12 - Expectation of life in years at selected ages - Island of Mauritius

Exact age (years)	Males				Females			
	1951-1953 <sup>1/</sup>	1961-1963 <sup>1/</sup>	1971-1973 <sup>2/</sup>	1982-1984 <sup>2/</sup>	1951-1953 <sup>1/</sup>	1961-1963 <sup>1/</sup>	1971-1973 <sup>2/</sup>	1982-1984 <sup>2/</sup>
0	49.8	58.7	60.8	64.4	52.3	61.9	65.9	71.2
10	49.2	55.1	56.4	56.6	52.2	58.1	61.3	63.3
20	40.1	45.7	47.0	47.0	43.7	48.9	51.8	53.7
30	31.6	36.6	37.6	37.6	36.2	30.3	42.7	44.2
40	23.6	27.7	28.5	28.7	28.7	31.9	33.8	34.8
50	16.7	19.6	20.2	20.6	21.2	23.5	25.1	25.9
60	11.2	13.2	13.3	13.6	14.6	15.8	17.2	17.7
70	6.7	8.6	8.3	8.2	9.1	9.7	10.5	10.7
80	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.2

<sup>1/</sup> excluding Sino-Mauritian community

<sup>2/</sup> refers to 'Mauritian' population only

Table 1.13 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1921 - 85

Period	Population <sup>1/</sup> at mid-period	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths <sup>2/</sup>	Still births	Civil marriages
1921-25 Average	379,636	14,834	11,758	3,076	2,104	1,581	2,062
1926-30 "	403,248	14,208	11,614	2,594	2,002	1,256	1,455
1931-35 "	398,647	12,490	11,889	601	1,752	1,216	1,489
1936-40 "	412,003	13,621	11,157	2,464	2,119	<b>1,240</b>	2,093
1941-45 "	417,838	15,027	11,927	3,100	2,318	1,240	3,333
1946-50 "	438,797	19,595	9,113	10,482	2,343	1,348	3,503
1951-55 "	522,577	23,176	7,701	15,475	1,884	1,472	3,307
1956	574,938	24,910	6,739	18,171	1,644	1,789	3,080
1957	593,070	25,273	7,603	17,670	1,897	1,800	2,903
1958	609,518	24,600	7,112	17,488	1,659	1,703	3,169
1959	627,249	23,923	6,753	17,170	1,495	1,759	3,297
1960	644,743	25,307	7,248	18,059	1,760	1,783	3,113
1961	662,368	26,092	6,505	19,587	1,618	1,963	3,484
1962	681,619	26,267	6,325	19,942	1,579	1,841	3,893
1963	695,641	27,978	6,709	21,269	1,660	1,519	3,472
1964	716,298	27,528	6,184	21,344	1,561	1,611	3,965
1965	735,245	26,279	6,337	19,942	1,685	1,557	3,976
1966	753,276	26,817	6,701	20,116	1,721	1,384	4,157
1967	767,782	23,499	6,543	16,956	1,656	1,074	3,949
1968	781,615	24,413	7,126	17,287	1,688	1,110	3,974
1969	792,893	21,719	6,428	15,291	1,528	951	3,882
1970	805,489	21,623	6,309	15,314	1,232	857	4,499
1971	816,561	20,834	6,248	14,586	1,077	842	4,346
1972	826,199	20,496	6,506	13,990	1,308	718	5,082
1973	846,089	18,974	6,525	12,449	1,201	678	5,533
1974	857,063	22,938	6,221	16,717	1,045	854	6,771
1975	867,824	21,492	6,967	14,525	1,046	896	6,888
1976	879,193	22,250	6,815	15,435	900	784	8,262
1977	893,069	22,730	6,966	15,764	1,023	712	8,421
1978	907,779	24,250	6,400	17,850	823	653	10,532
1979	922,807	25,056	6,625	18,431	824	650	9,080
1980	937,886	24,983	6,685	18,298	808	623	8,629
1981	950,785	23,670	6,404	17,266	795	553	8,169
1982	960,994	21,247	6,385	14,862	624	<b>438</b>	10,597
1983	968,609	19,948	6,322	13,626	511	379	10,067
1984	977,129	19,222	6,417	12,805	444	388	10,638
1985	985,210	18,520	6,691	11,829	441	368	11,088

1/ figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data; figures for 1973-85 have been revised in the light of the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

2/ deaths of children under 1 year of age

Note: The increase in the number of civil marriages as from 1982 is due largely to improved registration of religious marriages with the coming into force of a new Civil Status Act as from January 1982.



Table 1.14 - Population and vital statistics rates <sup>1/</sup> - Island of Mauritius, 1921-85

Period	Population at mid-period	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate <sup>2/</sup>	Still birth rate <sup>3/</sup>	Marriage rate <sup>4/</sup>
1921-25 Average	379,636	39.1	31.0	8.1	141.8	96.3	10.9
1926-30 "	403,248	35.2	28.8	6.4	140.9	81.2	7.2
1931-35 "	398,647	31.3	29.8	1.5	140.3	88.7	7.5
1936-40 "	412,003	33.1	27.1	6.0	155.6	83.4	10.2
1941-45 "	417,838	36.0	28.5	7.5	154.3 <sup>5/</sup>	76.2	16.0
1946-50 "	438,797	44.7	20.8	23.9	119.6 <sup>6/</sup>	64.4	16.0
1951-55 "	522,277	44.3	14.7	29.6	81.5	59.7	12.7
1956	574,938	43.3	11.7	31.6	66.0	67.0	10.7
1957	593,070	42.6	12.8	29.8	75.1	66.5	9.8
1958	609,518	40.4	11.7	28.7	67.4	64.7	10.4
1959	627,249	38.1	10.8	27.3	62.5	68.5	10.5
1960	644,743	39.3	11.2	28.1	69.5	65.8	9.7
1961	662,368	39.4	9.8	29.6	62.0	70.0	10.5
1962	681,619	38.5	9.3	29.2	60.1	65.5	11.4
1963	695,641	40.2	9.6	30.6	59.3	51.5	10.0
1964	716,298	38.4	8.6	29.8	56.7	55.3	11.1
1965	735,245	35.7	8.6	27.1	64.1	55.9	10.8
1966	753,276	35.6	8.9	26.7	64.2	49.1	11.0
1967	767,782	30.6	8.5	22.1	70.5	43.7	10.3
1968	781,615	31.2	9.1	22.1	69.1	43.5	10.2
1969	792,893	27.4	8.1	19.3	70.4	41.9	9.8
1970	805,489	26.8	7.8	19.0	57.0	38.1	11.2
1971	816,561	25.5	7.7	17.8	51.7	38.8	10.6
1972	826,199	24.8	7.9	16.9	63.8	33.8	12.3
1973	846,089	22.4	7.7	14.7	63.3	34.5	13.1
1974	857,063	26.8	7.3	19.5	45.6	35.9	15.8
1975	867,824	24.8	8.0	16.8	48.7	40.0	15.9
1976	879,193	25.3	7.8	17.5	40.4	34.0	18.8
1977	893,069	25.5	7.8	17.7	45.0	30.4	18.9
1978	907,779	26.7	7.1	19.6	33.9	26.2	23.2
1979	922,807	27.2	7.2	20.0	32.9	25.3	19.7
1980	937,886	26.6	7.1	19.5	32.3	24.3	18.4
1981	950,785	24.9	6.7	18.2	33.6	22.8	17.2
1982	960,994	22.1	6.6	15.5	29.4	20.2	22.1
1983	968,609	20.6	6.5	14.1	25.6	18.6	20.8
1984	977,129	19.7	6.6	13.1	23.1	19.8	21.8
1985	985,210	18.8	6.8	12.0	23.8	19.5	22.5

<sup>1/</sup> figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data; figures for 1973-85 have been revised in the light of the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

<sup>2/</sup> deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

<sup>3/</sup> still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

<sup>4/</sup> number of persons civilly married per 1,000 of mid-period population

<sup>5/</sup> the rate reached 188.0 in 1945 when there were poliomyelitis and dysentery epidemics

<sup>6/</sup> the rate reached 186.2 in 1948 when there was an epidemic of whooping cough

Table 1.15 - Vital statistics by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1967 - 1985

Year	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1967	23,499	12,061	11,438	6,543	3,497	3,046	1,656	947	709	1,074	610	464
1968	24,413	12,394	12,019	7,126	3,744	3,382	1,688	935	753	1,110	598	512
1969	21,719	11,182	10,537	6,403	3,561	3,067	1,528	847	621	951	519	452
1970	21,622	11,090	10,532	6,309	3,444	2,865	1,232	706	526	857	450	407
1971	20,834	10,603	10,231	6,246	3,353	2,895	1,077	584	493	842	445	397
1972	20,496	10,458	10,038	6,506	3,447	3,059	1,308	716	592	718	360	358
1973	18,974	9,628	9,346	6,525	3,576	2,949	1,201	699	502	678	385	293
1974	22,938	11,684	11,254	6,221	3,409	2,812	1,045	579	466	854	461	393
1975	21,492	10,900	10,592	6,967	4,047	2,920	1,046	600	446	896	490	406
1976	22,250	11,256	10,994	6,815	3,975	2,840	900	510	390	784	394	390
1977	22,730	11,600	11,130	6,966	4,073	2,893	1,023	552	471	712	379	333
1978	24,250	12,328	11,922	6,400	3,722	2,678	823	476	347	653	350	303
1979	25,056	12,809	12,247	6,625	3,972	2,653	824	473	351	650	340	310
1980	24,983	12,691	12,292	6,685	3,818	2,867	808	438	370	623	341	282
1981	23,670	11,979	11,691	6,404	3,654	2,750	795	461	334	553	321	232
1982	21,247	10,782	10,465	6,385	3,646	2,739	624	342	282	438	230	208
1983	19,948	10,114	9,834	6,322	3,574	2,748	511	287	224	379	205	174
1984	19,222	9,898	9,324	6,417	3,728	2,689	444	256	188	388	191	197
1985	18,520	9,363	9,157	6,691	3,870	2,821	441	251	190	368	186	182

Table 1.16 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1985

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1985 : January	1,695	858	837	520	290	230	46	27	19	44	19	25	761
February	1,398	696	702	463	275	188	29	19	10	26	14	12	671
March	1,464	749	715	510	297	213	48	26	22	22	9	13	851
April	1,487	780	707	487	298	189	38	25	13	39	19	20	1,026
May	1,531	776	755	517	293	224	37	21	16	26	13	13	957
June	1,432	726	706	652	386	266	30	19	11	21	12	9	970
July	1,653	809	844	741	447	294	45	25	20	28	15	13	808
August	1,512	754	753	594	334	260	34	18	16	42	16	26	1,015
September	1,577	779	798	573	328	245	29	17	12	24	12	12	876
October	1,757	873	884	554	323	231	31	15	16	30	21	9	923
November	1,516	777	739	527	304	223	36	19	17	35	20	15	1,075
December	1,498	786	712	553	295	258	38	20	18	31	16	15	1,155
Whole year	18,520	9,363	9,157	6,691	3,870	2,821	441	251	190	368	186	182	11,038

Table 1.17 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and months - Island of Mauritius, 1985

Type of celebration	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Whole year
By civil status officer	659	575	743	852	801	858	664	886	750	847	872	891	9,398
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	2	5	3	10	10	14	7	15	10	5	19	24	124
By authorised person	60	69	56	108	119	85	78	79	63	48	145	193	1,103
Under the Muslim Personal Law	39	22	49	56	26	13	59	33	48	22	39	45	451
Total	760	671	851	1,026	956	970	808	1,013	871	922	1,075	1,153	11,076
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	5	1	-	2	12
Grand total	761	671	851	1,026	957	970	808	1,015	876	923	1,075	1,155	11,088

Table 1.18 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and district - Island of Mauritius, 1985

Type of celebration	Port Louis	Pamplemousses	Rivière du Rempart	Flacq	Grand Port	Savanne	Plaines Wilhems	Moka	Black River	Whole island
By civil status officer	927	801	974	1,170	1,096	779	2,480	739	432	9,398
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	15	21	18	18	7	7	28	6	4	124
By authorised person	82	126	136	196	128	74	288	60	13	1,103
Under the Muslim Personal law	169	30	18	50	21	13	122	27	1	451
Total	1,193	978	1,146	1,434	1,252	873	2,918	832	450	11,076
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	4	-	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	12
Grand total	1,197	978	1,147	1,437	1,253	874	2,919	833	450	11,088

Table 1.19 - Infant deaths (deaths of children under 1 year of age) by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1983 - 1985

Age	1983			1984			1985		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1 day	96	59	37	83	55	28	105	54	51
1 - 6 days	189	108	81	146	88	58	161	103	58
7 - 27 days	73	39	34	40	20	20	46	29	17
28 days under 2 months	25	16	9	43	29	14	31	19	12
2 - 3 months	42	22	20	52	34	18	33	16	17
4 - 5 months	29	15	14	18	4	14	24	16	8
6 - 7 months	23	13	10	22	10	12	14	9	5
8 - 9 months	20	8	12	25	10	15	14	2	12
10 - 11 months	14	7	7	15	6	9	13	3	10
Under 1 year	511	287	224	444	256	188	441	251	190

Table 1.20 -- Deaths by age and sex -- Island of Iauritius, 1983 - 1985.

Age group (years)	1983		1984		1985	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	511	287	224	444	256	188
1 - 4	128	61	67	90	49	41
5 - 9	53	33	20	60	31	29
10 - 14	43	25	18	43	19	24
15 - 19	94	51	43	115	55	60
20 - 24	130	64	66	127	74	53
25 - 29	109	73	36	129	74	55
30 - 34	142	97	45	150	95	55
35 - 39	156	111	45	153	105	48
40 - 44	175	112	63	189	131	58
45 - 49	250	164 <sup>s</sup>	86	270	199	71
50 - 54	342	249	93	350	258	92
55 - 59	607	394	213	547	377	170
60 - 64	593	364	229	709	468	241
65 - 69	732	456	276	696	434	262
70 - 74	722	384	338	809	460	349
75 - 79	616	301	315	665	320	345
80 - 84	474	216	258	439	186	253
85 & over	445	132	313	430	136	294
Unknown	-	-	-	2	1	1
All ages	6,322	3,574	2,748	6,417	3,728	2,689
				6,691	3,870	2,821

Table 1.21 - Deaths by cause - Mauritius, 1985

Group	Cause of Death	Deaths						Death rate per 100,000 of population	
		Under 1 years		1 to under 5 years		All ages			% of total deaths
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female			
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	30	21	192	113	79	2.9	19.5	
II	Neoplasms	1	5	515	267	248	7.7	52.3	
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	3	2	373	168	205	5.6	37.8	
IV	Diseases of the blood forming organs	1	-	40	19	21	0.6	4.1	
V	Mental disorders	-	-	14	12	2	0.2	1.4	
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	3	7	78	45	33	1.1	7.9	
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	8	6	3,083	1,767	1,316	46.0	312.9	
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	39	29	781	478	303	11.7	79.3	
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	4	5	321	243	78	4.8	32.6	
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	2	1	200	115	85	3.0	20.3	
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	19	-	19	0.3	1.9	
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	6	3	3	0.1	0.6	
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	-	12	1	11	0.2	1.2	
XIV	Congenital anomalies	42	2	55	33	22	0.8	5.6	
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	294	-	294	174	120	4.4	29.8	
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	8	9	252	120	132	3.8	25.6	
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	6	18	456	312	144	6.8	46.3	
	All causes	441	105	6,691	3,870	2,821	100.0	679.1	

1/ according to the "International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death", Revision of 1975



Table 1.22 - Vital statistics by geographical district - Island of Mauritius, 1984 - 1985

Geographical district	Population as at 30.6.84/				1984				1985				Population as at 30.6.85/
	Population	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths <sup>2/</sup>	Still births	Civil marriages	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths <sup>2/</sup>	Still births	Civil marriages		
Port Louis	135,200	2,878	1,067	84	53	1,321	2,865	1,104	76	52	1,197	136,323	
Pamplemousses	91,539	1,908	562	45	28	947	1,744	604	34	38	978	92,442	
Rivière du Rempart	81,994	1,694	469	36	24	1,112	1,490	491	29	42	1,147	82,726	
Flacq	108,926	2,212	658	48	48	1,344	2,172	725	50	38	1,437	110,007	
Grand Port	94,167	1,857	618	39	41	1,209	1,715	658	42	45	1,253	94,911	
Savanne	59,380	1,122	408	23	28	768	1,105	417	33	28	874	59,858	
Plaines Wilhems	306,741	5,665	2,096	115	108	2,818	5,629	2,089	117	83	2,919	308,892	
Moka	61,777	1,048	298	30	31	734	1,009	334	28	30	833	62,242	
Black River	37,405	838	241	24	27	385	791	269	32	12	450	37,809	
Whole island	977,129	19,222	6,417	444	388	10,638	18,520	6,691	441	368	11,088	985,210	

1/ based on 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

2/ deaths of children under 1 year of age

Table 1.23 - Fertility rates - Island of Mauritius, 1983 - 1985

	1983	1984 <sup>7/</sup>	1985 <sup>8/</sup>
Crude birth rate <sup>1/</sup>	20.6	19.7	18.8
General fertility rate <sup>2/</sup>	76.2	72.3	69.3
Total fertility rate <sup>3/</sup>	2.23	2.10	2.01
Gross reproduction rate <sup>4/</sup>	1.10	1.02	1.00
Net reproduction rate <sup>5/</sup>	1.09	1.02	0.99
Female population aged 15 - 49 years (30th June)	259,897	264,519	267,101
<u>Age specific fertility rates<sup>6/</sup></u>			
Age of women (Years)			
15 - 19	40.1	37.0	37.2
20 - 24	132.6	127.3	120.7
25 - 29	131.0	123.9	117.5
30 - 34	85.7	78.5	74.8
35 - 39	40.8	39.4	39.1
40 - 44	13.6	12.7	12.5
45 - 49	1.9	1.3	1.0

<sup>1/</sup> registered live births per 1,000 of mid-year population

<sup>2/</sup> live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years

<sup>3/</sup> the average number of children born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of age-specific fertility rates

<sup>4/</sup> the average number of daughters born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of age-specific fertility rates

<sup>5/</sup> the extent to which the average woman will replace herself, assuming a fixed schedule of age-specific mortality and fertility rates to prevail through her reproductive span of life

<sup>6/</sup> live births occurred per 1,000 women in each age group

<sup>7/</sup> revised

<sup>8/</sup> provisional

Table 1.24 - Age-specific fertility rates <sup>1/</sup> by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1972 & 1983 censuses

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order						Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over	
1972	15 - 19	35.6	11.7	2.6	0.4	-	-	50.3
	20 - 24	67.0	55.6	39.7	17.3	6.8	2.0	188.4
	25 - 29	29.0	36.5	36.1	33.4	27.3	28.5	190.8
	30 - 34	8.7	12.5	15.2	17.3	17.9	58.5	130.1
	35 - 39	3.4	4.4	6.7	7.5	8.9	57.5	88.4
	40 - 44	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.7	24.0	31.7
	45 - 49	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.6	3.8
G.F.R. <sup>2/</sup>	15 - 49	28.3	21.3	16.2	11.1	8.3	19.3	104.5
1983 <sup>3/</sup>	15 - 19	29.9	9.3	0.9	-	-	-	40.1
	20 - 24	62.0	47.2	18.0	4.3	0.9	0.2	132.6
	25 - 29	33.6	47.1	29.3	13.5	5.2	2.3	131.0
	30 - 34	11.8	21.0	19.9	15.1	9.4	8.5	85.7
	35 - 39	3.9	5.9	7.9	6.0	5.2	11.9	40.8
	40 - 44	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9	6.2	13.5
	45 - 49	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.9
G.F.R. <sup>2/</sup>	15 - 49	27.0	23.5	12.8	6.2	3.2	3.5	76.2

<sup>1/</sup> live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age-group

<sup>2/</sup> General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49

<sup>3/</sup> based on 1983 census data

Table 1.25 - Age-specific fertility rates<sup>1/</sup> by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1984 - 1985

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order							
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over	Total	
1984 <sup>3/</sup>	15 - 19	28.3	7.8	0.8	0.1	-	-	37.0	
	20 - 24	63.8	43.2	15.6	3.6	0.9	0.2	127.3	
	25 - 29	32.9	44.2	27.4	12.6	5.1	1.7	123.9	
	30 - 34	11.7	21.9	18.7	12.3	7.6	6.3	78.5	
	35 - 39	3.8	6.2	7.4	6.7	5.1	10.2	39.4	
	40 - 44	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.7	5.8	12.7	
	45 - 49	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	0.6	1.3	
G.F.R. <sup>2/</sup>	15 - 49	26.8	22.1	11.8	5.7	2.9	3.0	72.3	
1985 <sup>4/</sup>	15 - 19	29.8	6.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	-	37.2	
	20 - 24	63.5	40.2	12.8	3.4	0.6	0.2	120.7	
	25 - 29	36.0	41.0	24.8	10.3	3.6	1.8	117.5	
	30 - 34	12.9	20.5	17.2	12.2	6.3	5.7	74.8	
	35 - 39	4.8	6.6	7.3	6.3	5.5	8.6	39.1	
	40 - 44	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	5.0	12.5	
	45 - 49	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	
G.F.R. <sup>2/</sup>	15 - 49	27.6	20.6	10.7	5.2	2.5	2.7	69.3	

<sup>1/</sup> live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age-group <sup>3/</sup> revised

<sup>2/</sup> General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years <sup>4/</sup> provisional

Table 1.26 -- Population <sup>1/</sup> growth and vital statistics - Island of Rodrigues, 1973 - 1985

Period (Year)	Population at beginning of period	Natural movement			External migration		% increase during year due to			Population at end of period	
		Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals	Departures	(A - D) <sup>2/</sup>	Natural increase	(A - D) <sup>2/</sup>		Total
1973	22,974	1,041	254	787	2,427	2,453	- 26	761	- 0.11	3.32	23,735
1974	23,735	1,064	203	861	2,053	2,648	- 595	266	- 2.51	1.12	24,001
1975	24,001	1,065	234	831	2,968	3,319	- 351	480	- 1.46	2.00	24,481
1976	24,481	1,024	153	871	3,796	4,221	- 425	446	- 1.74	1.82	24,927
1977	24,927	1,129	188	941	4,477	4,853	- 376	565	- 1.51	2.27	25,492
1978	25,492	1,023	196	832	5,571	5,642	- 71	761	- 0.28	2.98	26,253
1979	26,253	1,107	246	861	5,785	5,398	+ 387	1,248	+ 1.47	4.75	27,501
1980	27,501	1,311	234	1,077	6,042	5,722	+ 320	1,397	+ 1.16	5.08	28,898
1981	28,898	1,297	249	1,048	7,099	6,190	+ 909	1,957	+ 3.15	6.78	30,855
1982	30,855	1,212	199	1,013	6,333	5,680	+ 653	1,666	+ 2.12	5.40	32,521
1983	32,521	1,125	210	915	6,556	6,520	+ 36	951	+ 0.11	2.92	33,472
1984	33,472	1,110	229	881	7,471	7,172	+ 299	1,180	+ 0.89	3.52	34,652
1985	34,652	856	215	641	7,277	7,286	- 9	632	- 0.03	1.82	35,284

<sup>1/</sup> based on the 1983 census data

<sup>2/</sup> excess of arrivals over departures

Table 1.27 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Rodrigues, 1973-1985

Year	Estimated population as at 31st December	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths	Still births	Civil marriages	Crude birth rate <sup>2/</sup>	Crude death rate <sup>2/</sup>	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate <sup>3/</sup>	Still birth rate <sup>4/</sup>	Civil marriage rate	Estimated mid-year population (30th June)
1973	23,735	1,041	254	787	76	23	146	44.6	10.9	33.9	73.0	21.6	12.6	23,245
1974	24,001	1,064	203	861	68	25	134	45.1	8.6	36.5	63.9	23.0	11.4	23,587
1975	24,481	1,065	234	831	84	36	181	44.0	9.7	34.3	76.9	32.7	14.9	24,221
1976	24,927	1,024	153	871	36	24	189	41.9	6.3	35.6	35.2	22.9	15.5	24,417
1977	25,492	1,129	188	941	64	30	211	45.3	7.5	37.8	56.7	25.9	16.9	24,936
1978	26,253	1,028	196	832	53	27	209	40.0	7.6	32.4	51.6	25.6	16.2	25,720
1979	27,501	1,107	246	861	67	18	247	40.9	9.1	31.8	60.5	16.0	13.2	27,081
1980	28,898	1,311	234	1,077	56	39	265	46.6	8.3	38.3	42.7	28.9	18.8	28,153
1981	30,855	1,297	249	1,048	89	37	237	43.7	8.4	35.3	68.6	27.7	16.0	29,677
1982	32,521	1,212	199	1,013	58	20	171	38.4	6.3	32.1	47.8	16.2	10.8	31,527
1983	33,472	1,125	210	915	59	24	188	34.0	6.3	27.7	52.4	20.9	11.4	33,082
1984	34,652	1,110	229	881	61	16	227	32.6	6.7	25.9	55.0	14.2	13.3	34,079
1985	35,284	856	215	641	46	15	157	24.4	6.1	18.3	53.7	17.2	9.0	35,039

1/ revised in the light of the 1983 Population Census data

2/ per 1,000 of the mid-year population

3/ deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

4/ still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

Table 1.26 - Age distribution of the population as enumerated at the censuses of 1972 and 1983, Island of Rodrigues

Age group (years)	Population						% Distribution	
	1972			1983			1972	1983
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
Under 1	944	483	461	1,095	560	535	3.8	3.3
1 - 4	3,595	1,784	1,811	4,549	2,272	2,277	14.5	13.7
5 - 9	4,100	2,064	2,036	4,905	2,433	2,472	16.6	14.8
10 - 14	3,321	1,660	1,661	4,189	2,127	2,062	13.4	12.7
15 - 19	2,332	1,136	1,196	3,897	1,958	1,939	9.4	11.8
20 - 24	1,791	901	890	2,966	1,467	1,499	7.2	9.0
25 - 29	1,566	767	799	2,281	1,160	1,121	6.3	6.9
30 - 34	1,500	716	784	1,616	850	766	6.1	4.9
35 - 39	1,240	622	618	1,504	766	738	5.0	4.5
40 - 44	983	511	472	1,430	703	727	4.0	4.3
45 - 49	756	396	360	1,167	584	583	3.0	3.5
50 - 54	621	315	306	917	484	433	2.5	2.8
55 - 59	594	283	311	756	373	383	2.4	2.3
60 - 64	501	233	268	582	293	289	2.0	1.8
65 - 69	357	160	197	470	221	249	1.4	1.4
70 - 74	230	102	128	353	140	213	0.9	1.1
75 - 79	115	50	65	190	78	112	0.5	0.6
80 - 84	62	20	42	103	39	64	0.3	0.3
85 & over	43	14	29	42	10	32	0.2	0.1
Age unknown	118	53	65	70	34	36	0.5	0.2
All ages	24,769	12,270	12,499	53,082	16,552	16,530	100.0	100.0

Table 1.29 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1985

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
January	70	29	41	15	10	5	3	2	1	1	-	1	12
February	66	30	36	15	8	7	7	3	4	1	1	-	11
March	79	40	39	16	7	9	5	3	2	2	2	-	9
April	76	39	37	20	12	8	2	-	2	3	-	3	13
May	56	31	25	21	9	12	3	3	-	1	-	1	16
June	76	43	33	16	9	7	6	3	3	2	-	2	3
July	96	44	52	30	15	15	7	3	4	1	1	-	6
August	63	28	35	20	13	7	3	1	2	1	1	-	17
September	78	37	41	20	12	8	3	-	3	2	-	2	7
October	77	34	43	7	5	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	20
November	50	28	22	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
December	69	43	26	23	10	13	5	1	4	1	-	1	21
Whole year	856	426	430	215	116	99	46	21	25	15	5	10	157



Table 1.30 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1983 - 1985

Age group (years)	1983			1984			1985		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	59	35	24	61	39	22	46	21	25
1 - 4	18	7	11	29	16	13	15	7	8
5 - 9	1	-	1	5	1	4	2	1	1
10 - 14	1	1	-	4	3	1	5	4	1
15 - 19	2	2	-	3	2	1	5	4	1
20 - 24	7	4	3	8	4	4	8	6	2
25 - 29	4	4	-	3	1	2	8	5	3
30 - 34	3	3	-	1	-	1	4	2	2
35 - 39	4	2	2	4	2	2	3	2	1
40 - 44	5	3	2	3	2	1	6	3	3
45 - 49	7	5	2	3	3	-	5	5	-
50 - 54	3	2	1	7	6	1	7	5	2
55 - 59	8	6	2	13	6	7	12	5	7
60 - 64	13	8	5	11	6	5	19	12	7
65 - 69	15	8	7	16	11	5	13	9	4
70 - 74	21	13	8	16	10	6	16	9	7
75 - 79	12	7	5	19	11	8	19	8	11
80 - 84	13	3	10	11	7	4	13	7	6
85 & over	14	6	8	12	1	11	9	1	8
All ages	210	119	91	229	131	98	215	116	99

Table 1.31 - Deaths by cause/ -Island of Rodrigues, 1985

Group	Cause of death	Deaths						% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year		1 to under 5 years		All ages			
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female			
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	11	6	17	8	9	7.9	48.5	
II	Neoplasms	-	-	9	3	6	4.2	25.7	
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	2	1	7	1	6	3.2	20.0	
IV	Diseases of the blood and blood forming organs	-	-	1	1	-	0.5	2.9	
V	Mental disorders	-	-	2	2	-	0.9	5.7	
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	1	1	6	3	3	2.8	17.1	
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	-	1	81	43	38	37.7	231.2	
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	5	2	14	7	7	6.5	39.9	
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	-	2	10	9	1	4.6	28.5	
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	-	-	4	4	-	1.9	11.4	
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	1	-	1	0.5	2.9	
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XIV	Congenital anomalies	1	-	1	-	1	0.5	2.9	
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	22	-	22	10	12	10.2	62.8	
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	4	-	27	13	14	12.6	77.0	
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	-	2	13	12	1	6.0	37.1	
	All causes	46	15	215	116	99	100.0	613.6	

SECTION 2 - INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL AND TOURISM

As from January 1979, owing to the increase in the volume of passenger traffic, it has been decided to process the data on a 10% sample. Cases where the number of passengers are too small have been omitted in order to avoid large sampling errors. It is to be noted, however, that figures for official emigrants published in this report have been compiled from the Passport Office register.

Table 2.1 - Passenger traffic 1/ - Island of Mauritius, 1963 - 1985

Period	Arrivals			Departures			Net overseas migration
	Total	By sea	By air	Total	By sea	By air	
1963	18,047	4,660	13,387	18,299	4,432	13,867	- 252
1964	21,221	5,187	16,034	22,331	5,473	16,853	- 1,110
1965	22,024	4,886	17,138	24,150	5,463	18,687	- 2,126
1966	26,456	5,544	20,912	29,301	6,330	22,971	- 2,845
1967	29,321	4,901	24,420	32,925	6,515	26,410	- 3,604
1968	31,403	4,264	27,139	35,988	5,967	30,021	- 4,585
1969	35,919	3,483	32,436	38,929	4,632	34,297	- 3,010
1970	48,819	3,984	44,835	51,969	4,376	47,593	- 3,150
1971	60,826	3,857	56,969	63,997	4,295	59,702	- 3,171
1972	77,174	3,741	73,433	81,493	4,072	77,421	- 4,319
1973	101,184	4,238	96,946	104,697	4,027	100,670	- 3,513
1974	109,044	3,848	105,196	113,362	3,772	109,590	- 4,318
1975	117,548	4,485	113,063	120,703	4,255	116,448	- 3,155
1976	139,303	4,367	134,936	141,148	4,441	136,707	- 1,845
1977	153,208	4,929	148,279	155,653	4,624	151,029	- 2,445
1978	161,688	4,411	157,277	163,733	4,698	159,035	- 2,045
1979	182,771	3,581	179,190	186,864	4,054	182,810	- 4,093
1980	163,230	3,980	159,250	167,269	4,469	162,800	- 4,039
1981	163,973	4,533	164,440	174,376	5,316	169,060	- 5,403
1982	166,669	3,839	162,830	171,991	4,421	167,570	- 5,322
1983	177,665	4,915	172,750	182,005	4,755	177,250	- 4,340
1984	198,461	5,541	192,920	202,983	5,553	197,430	- 4,522
1985 <sup>2/</sup>	212,860	4,450	208,410	215,000	5,020	209,980	- 2,140
1985 : 1st Qr.	49,630	1,070	48,560	55,780	1,710	54,070	- 6,150
2nd Qr.	44,520	1,040	43,480	47,800	1,020	46,780	- 3,280
3rd Qr.	57,090	1,120	55,970	58,430	1,190	57,240	- 1,340
4th Qr.	61,620	1,220	60,400	52,990	1,100	51,890	+ 8,630

1/ includes (a) the very small number of engaged or discharged seamen; (b) emigrants to and immigrants from the dependencies; and (c) movement of military personnel as from the 1962 Population Census but excludes those transit passengers who did not leave the airport.

2/ as from 1985, seamen are not included

Table 2.2 - Passenger traffic <sup>1/</sup> by country of original embarkation or final destination, 1985

Country of original embarkation or final destination	Total arrivals	Total departures
Australia	3,790	4,090
Belgium	550	520
France	22,950	24,660
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	7,720	8,930
Hong Kong	1,100	1,810
India	7,180	7,010
Italy	5,710	6,100
Kenya	2,680	2,790
Malagasy Republic	6,820	6,270
Malawi	990	680
Réunion	72,390	70,780
Rodrigues	7,286	7,277
Seychelles	2,870	2,900
South Africa, Republic of	33,410	33,150
Switzerland	7,370	7,610
Tanzania	850	740
United Kingdom	14,150	14,270
Zambia	440	580
Zimbabwe	2,120	2,490
Other countries	12,484	12,343
All countries	212,860	215,000

1/ excluding seamen and transit passengers who did not leave the airport

Table 2.3 - Tourist <sup>1/</sup> arrivals by mode of transport and tourist nights spent during period, 1968 - 1985

Period	Tourist arriving during period			Tourist nights spent during period <sup>2/</sup>	% change over previous year	
	Sea	Air	Total		Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights
1968	647	14,906	15,553	149,507	+ 5.0	- 13.1
1969	455	20,132	20,587	220,572	+ 32.4	+ 47.5
1970	365	27,285	27,650	287,591	+ 34.3	+ 30.4
1971	168	36,230	36,398	399,739	+ 31.6	+ 39.0
1972	143	48,654	48,797	454,271	+ 34.1	+ 13.6
1973	1,293 <sup>3/</sup>	66,701	67,994	733,065	+ 39.3	+ 61.4
1974	472	72,443	72,915	772,183	+ 7.2	+ 5.3
1975	554	74,043	74,597	746,898	+ 2.3	- 3.3
1976	778	91,783	92,561	892,222	+ 24.1	+ 19.4
1977	1,035	101,475	102,510	994,766	+ 10.7	+ 11.5
1978	696	107,626	108,322	1,051,610	+ 5.7	+ 5.7
1979	510	127,850	128,360	1,419,610	+ 18.5	+ 35.0
1980	470	114,610	115,080	1,301,730	- 10.4	- 8.3
1981	590	121,030	121,620	1,361,190	+ 5.7	+ 4.6
1982	680	117,680	118,360	1,392,510	- 2.7	+ 2.3
1983	960	122,860	123,820	1,405,870	+ 4.6	+ 1.0
1984	1,230	138,440	139,670	1,541,590 <sup>4/</sup>	+ 12.8	+ 9.7 <sup>4/</sup>
1985	920	147,940	148,860	1,611,810 <sup>5/</sup>	+ 6.6	+ 4.6 <sup>5/</sup>

<sup>1/</sup> a tourist is defined as a non-resident staying in the island for more than 24 hours but less than a year

<sup>2/</sup> include nights spent during reference period by tourist arriving prior to the period

<sup>3/</sup> includes about 700 persons who came for a religious conference

<sup>4/</sup> revised

<sup>5/</sup> provisional

Table 2.4 - Tourist arrivals and tourist nights by country of residence - Island of Mauritius, 1984 - 1985

Country of residence	1984		1985	
	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights <sup>1/</sup>	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights <sup>2/</sup>
Australia	1,580	21,050	2,460	25,640
Belgium	840	10,410	840	10,610
France	25,460	309,170	27,470	324,900
Germany, Federal Republic of	7,890	116,580	8,920	134,770
India	2,540	33,230	2,980	49,470
Italy	6,170	73,090	6,830	70,380
Kenya	700	7,100	780	7,440
Malagasy Republic	7,780	57,710	6,710	51,480
Reunion	32,300	264,530	35,630	310,890
Seychelles	340	8,620	770	11,150
South Africa, Republic of	31,560	287,350	27,410	238,090
Switzerland	5,440	74,210	6,480	85,050
Tanzania	230	3,310	550	2,950
United Kingdom	5,760	122,570	7,110	117,030
U.S.A.	1,130	15,400	1,460	21,440
Zambia	680	9,020	400	8,030
Zimbabwe	1,800	21,070	1,900	26,950
Other countries	7,470	107,170	10,160	115,540
All countries	139,670	1,541,590	148,860	1,611,810

<sup>1/</sup> revised

<sup>2/</sup> provisional

Table 2.5 - Official long-term emigrants <sup>1/</sup> by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1956 - 1985

Year	Both sexes	Male	Female
1956	147	93	54
1957	109	68	41
1958	163	130	33
1959	170	128	42
1960	158	132	26
1961	837	629	208
1962	1,083	711	372
1963	594	326	268
1964	915	491	424
1965	1,408	659	749
1966	1,611	774	837
1967	2,225	1,038	1,187
1968	3,067	1,487	1,580
1969	2,379	1,119	1,260
1970	2,282	1,063	1,219
1971	2,351	1,078	1,273
1972	2,271	956	1,315
1973	2,037	844	1,193
1974	1,494	606	888
1975	874	328	546
1976	579	195	384
1977	290	120	170
1978	320	111	209
1979	191	43	148
1980	308	84	224
1981	485	283	202
1982	913	682	231
1983	1,735	1,437	298
1984	1,961	1,256	705
1985	1,585	742	843

<sup>1/</sup> persons who have obtained a permit to emigrate to another country

SECTION 3 - PUBLIC HEALTH

Table 3.1 - Health services (as at 31st December) - Island of Mauritius, 1981 - 1985

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>4/</sup>
<u>Hospitals</u>					
General hospitals	7	7	7	7	7
Specialised hospitals (psychiatric, chest, eye and E.N.T.) <sup>1/</sup>	4	4	4	4	4
Private hospitals on sugar estates	7	7	2	2	2
<u>Health Centre</u>	3	3	3	4	5
<u>Dispensaries</u>					
Public dispensaries (excluding health centres)	51	54	58	57	56
Private dispensaries on sugar estates	24	27	30	29	29
Mobile dispensaries	5	5	5	5	5
<u>Clinics</u>					
Dental	12	12	13	13	13
Social hygiene	1	1	1	1	1
Private	7	7	7	7	7
Public mobile ante-natal and family planning	1	1	1	1	1
Public mobile dental	2	2	2	2	2
<u>Maternal and child health and family planning clinics (excluding health centres)</u>	68	68	70	74	74
<u>Family planning (only)</u>					
Clinics	17	18	19	18	16
Supply centres	31	33	36	36	34
<u>Personnel (including Rodrigues)</u>					
<u>Doctors</u>					
Total government doctors <sup>2/</sup>	340	369	380	336	397
of which specialists <sup>3/</sup>	114	115	120	114	130
Doctors in private practice	222	265	310	306	314
<u>Dentists</u>					
Government service <sup>2/</sup>	23	23	23	21	27
Private	46	48	59	68	69
<u>Pharmacists</u>					
Government service	6	6	5	6	6
Private	67	69	74	79	86
<u>Qualified nurses (excluding nurse midwives)</u>					
Government service	1,458	1,472	1,634	1,467	1,648
<u>Qualified midwives/nurse-midwives</u>					
Government service	569	622	634	569	655

1/ the E.N.T. Centre is administratively attached to Victoria Hospital

2/ including temporary officers but excluding pre-registration ones

3/ excluding those performing administrative duties full-time

4/ provisional



Table 3.2 - Statistics of government hospitals<sup>1/</sup> - Island of Mauritius, 1979 - 1984

Period	No. of beds (as at end of period)	Patients in hospitals on first day of period	Total admissions	Deaths	Discharges (excluding deaths)	Patients remaining on last day of period
1979	2,827	1,696	97,429	2,060	95,377	1,688
1980	2,707	1,688	104,791	2,128	102,612	1,739
1981	2,776	1,739	107,244	2,011	105,395	1,577
1982	2,862	1,577	110,531	1,972	108,571	1,565
1983	2,820	1,565	109,651	1,999	107,625	1,592
1984	2,745	1,592	115,351	1,933	113,404	1,606
1983 : 1st Qr.	2,841	1,565	28,098	506	27,018	2,139
2nd Qr.	2,841	2,139	26,467	459	25,972	2,175
3rd Qr.	2,820	2,175	27,318	531	26,760	2,152
4th Qr.	2,820	2,152	27,768	453	27,875	1,592
1984 : 1st Qr.	2,799	1,592	29,474	539	28,438	2,089
2nd Qr.	2,799	2,089	27,449	459	27,114	1,965
3rd Qr.	2,745	1,965	29,087	471	28,386	2,195
4th Qr.	2,745	2,195	29,341	464	29,466	1,606

<sup>1/</sup> excluding prison hospitals

Source : Statistical Division, Ministry of Health

Table 3.3 - Notifiable, contagious or communicable diseases - Island of Mauritius - 1979 - 1985

Disease	Amoebiasis	Food poisoning	Gonorrhoea	Infective Hepatitis	Leprosy	Leptospirosis	Malaria	Measles	Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	Schistosomiasis	Syphilis	Tetanus	Tuberculosis	Typhoid fever	Diphtheria
Period															
1979	...	...	120	...	8	...	128	...	-	...	70	...	182	7	-
1980	3	28	261	226	-	2	470	35	-	265	11	5	132	126	-
1981	1	-	206	27	4	2	607	-	-	85	26	7	157	20	-
1982	2	26	338	21	2	-	668	4	-	26	32	17	121	4	-
1983	1	2	152	20	1	2	296	-	7	15	28	1	152	15	-
1984	5	-	180	799	1	2	143	6	3	21	24	2	118	10	-
1985	-	1	289	1,629	1	-	54	2	2	5	38	4	111	6	1
1984 : 1st Qr.	3	-	53	60	1	1	66	-	-	3	4	-	28	2	-
2nd Qr.	2	-	26	73	-	-	49	-	-	4	9	1	31	2	-
3rd Qr.	-	-	47	127	-	-	18	1	2	9	8	-	31	3	-
4th Qr.	-	-	54	539	-	1	10	5	1	5	3	1	28	3	-
1985 : 1st Qr.	-	-	83	1,089	-	-	10	-	-	2	7	-	30	1	1
2nd Qr.	-	-	77	369	1	-	25	1	-	-	9	4	28	1	-
3rd Qr.	-	-	60	94	-	-	12	-	1	2	12	-	20	3	-
4th Qr.	-	1	69	77	-	-	7	1	1	1	10	-	33	1	-

Source : Statistical Division, Ministry of Health

SECTION 4 - PUBLIC FINANCE AND BANKING

1. Tables 4.1 to 4.9 on budgetary central government have been compiled according to "A Manual on Government Finance Statistics" published in draft form by the International Monetary Fund.

Budgetary central government covers the accounts of the Governor-General's Office, the Legislative Assembly, the Judiciary as well as the various ministries and departments, except the following which are counted as non-financial public enterprises, though their accounts are included in the government budget:- Civil Aviation Department, Posts and Telegraphs Department and the Telecommunications Department.

It is to be noted that expenditure on Rodrigues is also included in the tables.

2. The figures in tables 4.10 and 4.11 are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the six years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back duty at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

Table 4.1 - Government finance statistics : summary table, 1981/82 - 1984/85  
(Budgetary central government)

		Rs million			
		1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 <sup>1/</sup>
1	Current revenue	2,220.9	2,802.6	3,069.8	3,396.2
1.1	Tax revenue	1,953.4	2,436.5	2,802.7	2,993.0
1.2	Non tax revenue	267.5	366.1	267.1	403.2
2	Capital revenue	-	-	-	-
3	Total revenue (1 + 2)	2,220.9	2,802.6	3,069.8	3,396.2
4	Grants	67.8	22.6	52.9	165.9
4.1	Current grants	-	-	-	-
4.2	Capital grants	67.8	22.6	52.9	165.9
5	Total revenue and grants (3 + 4)	2,288.7	2,825.2	3,122.7	3,562.1
6	Current expenditure	2,892.2	3,222.6	3,393.7	3,631.3
7	Capital expenditure	444.0	360.4	349.5	585.2
8	Total expenditure (6 + 7)	3,336.2	3,583.0	3,743.2	4,216.5
9	Lending minus repayments	340.9	402.3	236.7	109.6
10	Total expenditure and lending minus repayments (8 + 9)	3,677.1	3,985.3	3,979.9	4,326.1
11	Current account surplus (without grants) (1 - 6)	- 671.3	- 420.0	- 323.9	- 295.1
12	Gross fixed capital formation	273.0	170.1	128.4	306.9
13	Overall deficit/surplus (5 - 10)	-1,388.4	-1,160.1	- 857.2	- 824.0
14	Financing	1,388.4	1,160.1	857.2	824.0
14.1	Abroad	797.5	- 175.0	- 140.6	717.4
14.2	Domestic	590.9	1,335.1	997.8	106.6
14.2.1	Non bank	- 3.1	389.3	354.5	432.2
14.2.2	Deposit money banks	123.8	626.0	- 18.5	26.5
14.2.3	Monetary authorities	470.2	319.8	661.8	- 352.1

Table 4.2 - Total revenue and grants, 1981/82 - 1984/85  
(Budgetary central government)

	Rs million			
	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 <sup>1/</sup>
I Current revenue(II + III)	<u>2,220.9</u>	<u>2,802.6</u>	<u>3,069.8</u>	<u>3,396.2</u>
II Tax revenue	<u>1,953.4</u>	<u>2,436.5</u>	<u>2,802.7</u>	<u>2,993.0</u>
1 Tax on income, profits, capital gains	379.1	395.1	425.4	399.7
2 Taxes on property	74.8	85.0	93.5	131.5
3 Domestic taxes on goods and services	410.9	528.0	659.7	705.6
of which excises	(262.5)	(275.5)	(272.4)	(278.1)
sales tax		( 82.8)	(206.2)	(227.0)
4 Import duties	689.4	989.1	1,161.9	1,360.7
5 Export duties	377.8	416.4	442.0	369.9
6 Other tax revenue	21.4	22.9	20.2	25.6
III Non tax revenue	<u>267.5</u>	<u>366.1</u>	<u>267.1</u>	<u>403.2</u>
1 Property income from non financial public enter- prises and public finan- cial institutions	144.9	251.7	132.1	268.8
2 Other property income	12.7	11.4	15.0	14.8
3 Fees, charges and non industrial sales	77.2	68.8	77.2	72.1
4 Other non tax revenue	32.7	34.2	42.8	47.5
IV Capital revenue	-	-	-	-
1 Sales of fixed capital assets	-	-	-	-
V Total revenue (I + IV)	<u>2,220.9</u>	<u>2,802.6</u>	<u>3,069.8</u>	<u>3,396.2</u>
VI Grants	<u>67.8</u>	<u>22.6</u>	<u>52.9</u>	<u>165.9</u>
1 Capital grants	67.8	22.6	52.9	165.9
VII Total revenue and grants (V + VI)	<u>2,288.7</u>	<u>2,825.2</u>	<u>3,122.7</u>	<u>3,562.1</u>

**Table 4.3 - Functional classification of current expenditure, 1981/82 - 1984/85**  
(Budgetary central government)

		Rs million			
		1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 <sup>1/</sup>
1	General public services	491.3	521.7	563.8	642.2
2	Defense	29.0	32.3	36.3	35.6
3	Education	474.9	532.6	536.9	542.5
4	Health	235.2	275.6	290.8	312.0
5	Social security and welfare	377.0	443.5	500.6	548.2
6	Housing and community amenities	43.8	20.2	25.0	28.5
7	Other community and social services	19.4	21.5	22.0	18.0
8	Economic services	181.1	220.3	252.0	254.4
8.1	General administration, regulation and research	24.2	26.0	26.9	29.2
8.2	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	130.2	153.1	182.2	176.6
8.3	Mining, manufacturing and construction	3.6	5.3	9.8	13.3
8.4	Electricity, gas, steam and water	11.3	5.6	2.0	2.3
8.5	Roads	-	-	0.2	0.6
8.6	Inland and coastal waterways	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
8.7	Other transportation and communication	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.5
8.8	Other economic services	17.2	25.0	25.5	26.7
9	Miscellaneous purposes	1,040.5	1,154.9	1,166.3	1,309.9
9.1	Public debt interest	642.2	773.4	860.0	988.7
9.2	Transfer to local government	119.3	141.2	154.9	154.7
9.3	Rice and flour	230.0	190.0	100.0	113.8
9.4	Other	49.0	50.3	51.4	52.7
Total current expenditure		2,892.2	3,222.6	3,393.7	3,691.3

Table 4.4 - Functional classification of capital expenditure, 1981/82 - 1984/85  
(Budgetary central government)

Rs. million

	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
1 General public services	70.2	26.9	39.1	95.1
2 Defense	0.2	-	0.1	0.2
3 Education	16.0	27.2	24.7	47.7
4 Health	1.6	5.2	12.4	11.4
5 Social security	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.1
6 Housing and community amenities	124.7	102.0	49.4	51.3
7 Other community and social services	0.6	1.4	3.1	3.7
8 Economic services	145.4	110.2	135.6	294.8
8.1 General administration, regulation and research	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
8.2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	85.5	55.3	47.9	123.9
8.3 Mining, manufacturing and construction	1.6	23.5	41.5	52.2
8.4 Electricity, gas, steam and water	1.2	0.5	6.3	1.0
8.5 Roads	46.2	29.8	15.4	29.6
8.6 Inland and coastal waterways	0.3	0.5	0.2	-
8.7 Other transportation and communication	10.3	-	23.9	87.7
8.8 Other economic services	-	-	-	0.1
9 Miscellaneous purposes	84.6	86.5	85.0	80.9
Total capital expenditure	444.0	360.4	349.5	585.2

Table 4.5 - Economic classification of total expenditure, 1981/82 - 1984/85  
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
I	2,892.2	3,222.6	3,393.7	3,691.3
1	1,086.4	1,204.4	1,253.3	1,290.7
2	248.3	261.1	304.4	347.9
3	642.2	773.4	860.0	988.7
4	915.3	983.7	996.0	1,064.0
	(230.0)	(190.0)	(100.0)	(113.8)
	(119.4)	(141.3)	(154.9)	(154.7)
II	444.0	360.4	349.5	585.2
1	273.0	170.1	128.4	306.9
2	20.8	9.7	5.9	6.5
3	150.2	180.6	215.2	271.8
	(12.7)	(5.4)	(0.2)	(1.3)
Total expenditure	3,336.2	3,583.0	3,743.2	4,276.5



Table 4.6 - Financing by type of debt instrument, 1981/82 - 1984/85  
(Budgetary central government)

		Rs million			
		1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
I	Domestic financing	<u>590.9</u>	<u>1,335.1</u>	<u>997.8</u>	<u>106.6</u>
1	Long-term bonds	- 60.7	401.8	336.8	363.5
2	Short-term bonds and bills	695.6	767.4	429.7	79.6
3	Long-term loans n.e.c.	-	28.2	- 17.0	- 386.3
4	Short-term loans and advances	95.9	116.1	189.4	73.0
5	Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	- 139.9	21.6	58.9	- 23.2
II	Financing abroad	<u>797.5</u>	<u>- 175.0</u>	<u>- 140.6</u>	<u>717.4</u>
1	Long-term loans	794.1	- 176.0	- 140.0	720.8
2	Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	3.4	1.0	- 0.6	- 3.4
Total financing		1,388.4	1,160.1	857.2	824.0

Table 4.7 - Financing by type of debt holder, 1981'82 - 1984/85  
(Budgetary central government)

	Rs million			
	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
I Domestic financing	590.9	1,335.1	997.8	106.6
1 From other general government	65.7	247.8	207.2	317.1
2 From monetary authorities	470.2	319.8	661.8	- 352.1
3 From deposit money banks	123.8	626.0	- 18.5	26.5
4 Other domestic	- 51.5	172.3	188.5	140.6
5 Adjustments	- 17.3	- 30.8	- 41.2	- 25.5
II Financing abroad	797.5	- 175.0	- 140.6	717.4
1 From international development institutions	280.8	125.1	294.6 <sup>1/2</sup>	372.8
2 From foreign governments	189.2	- 105.9	106.7 <sup>1/2</sup>	172.8
3 Other foreign borrowing	324.1	- 195.2	- 541.3 <sup>1/2</sup>	175.2
4 Changes in cash deposits, etc.	3.4	1.0	- 0.6	- 3.4
Total financing	1,388.4	1,160.1	857.2	824.0

Table 4.8 - Outstanding debt by type of debt instrument, 1981/82 - 1984/85  
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	At end of period			
	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
I Domestic debt	4,452.7	5,833.7	6,829.1	7,056.9
1 Long-term loans	1,482.7	1,905.5	2,278.3	2,566.1
2 Short-term bonds and bills	1,429.2	2,221.3	2,556.3	2,737.6
3 Long-term loans n.e.c.	678.6	728.6	728.0	413.7
4 Short-term loans and advances	862.2	978.3	1,166.5	1,239.5
II Foreign debt	3,540.0	3,462.7	3,944.7	5,207.3
1 Long-term loans n.e.c.	3,540.0	3,462.7	3,944.7	5,207.3
Total	7,992.7	9,296.4	10,773.8	12,264.2

Table 4.9 - Outstanding debt by type of debt holder, 1981/82 - 1984/85  
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	At end of period		
	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
I Domestic debt	4,452.7	5,833.7	6,829.1
1 Other levels of government	597.1	838.9	993.2
2 Monetary authorities	2,776.7	3,117.7	3,788.7
3 Deposit money banks	667.0	1,293.0	1,274.5
4 Other domestic	411.9	584.1	772.7
II Foreign debt	3,540.0	3,462.7	3,944.7
1 International development institutions	980.0	1,154.8	1,643.9
2 Foreign governments	808.1	842.4	1,152.0
3 Other foreign	1,751.9	1,465.5	1,148.8
Total	7,992.7	9,296.4	10,773.8

Table 4.10 - Income tax - Individuals, <sup>1/</sup> Years of assessment 1980/81, 1981/82

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1980/81 <sup>2/</sup>			Year of assessment 1981/82 <sup>2/</sup>				
	Number of taxpayers <sup>3/</sup>	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers <sup>3/</sup>	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	2,075	16.47	5.31	0.30	1,772	14.20	3.46	0.18
10,001 - 20,000	11,133	167.74	64.06	3.80	13,174	199.23	72.99	4.23
20,001 - 30,000	8,870	218.93	85.89	7.14	11,606	283.14	104.26	8.28
30,001 - 40,000	6,253	214.91	104.72	11.26	7,425	258.73	122.50	13.02
40,001 - 50,000	3,110	138.61	77.00	9.94	4,038	179.41	96.15	12.11
50,001 - 100,000	5,910	405.51	270.83	49.69	7,202	494.23	319.50	57.15
100,001 - 250,000	1,665	222.67	171.33	60.52	2,204	294.45	221.86	73.98
250,001 - 500,000	105	34.97	30.15	17.39	139	45.66	40.12	23.01
Over 500,000	19	12.75	10.70	6.94	24	15.04	12.07	7.59
Sub-total	39,140	1,432.56	819.99	166.98	47,584	1,784.09	992.91	199.55
4/	281	...	...	3.64	189	...	...	2.19
Total	39,421	...	...	170.62	47,773	...	...	201.74

<sup>1/</sup> See note on page 40

<sup>2/</sup> Revised

<sup>3/</sup> Married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where the husband and wife have elected to have the wife's earnings taxed separately from year of assessment 1979/80 onwards

<sup>4/</sup> Cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.10 - Income Tax - Individuals<sup>1/</sup>, Years of assessment 1982/83, 1983/84 (cont'd)

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1982/83 <sup>2/</sup>			Year of assessment 1983/84				
	Number of taxpayers <sup>3/</sup>	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers <sup>3/</sup>	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	1,892	15.49	3.07	0.17	1,126	8.94	2.32	0.15
10,001 - 20,000	15,705	237.76	83.01	4.65	12,538	195.29	69.27	3.82
20,001 - 30,000	16,480	406.21	144.33	10.57	17,295	433.12	156.27	11.92
30,001 - 40,000	8,993	312.76	134.80	13.15	9,785	338.77	142.68	13.69
40,001 - 50,000	5,281	234.93	119.25	13.85	6,110	271.87	142.00	16.95
50,001 - 100,000	8,592	585.85	358.56	59.23	9,881	673.89	413.45	67.35
100,001 - 250,000	2,666	357.73	258.71	80.29	2,975	396.64	284.02	84.28
250,001 - 500,000	136	44.96	36.16	20.63	127	42.47	34.52	19.21
Over 500,000	22	13.50	11.44	7.20	22	13.57	11.68	7.33
Sub-total	59,767	2,209.19	1,149.33	209.74	59,859	2,374.56	1,256.21	224.70
<sup>4/</sup> Total	185	...	...	1.44	144	...	...	1.68
Total	59,952	...	...	211.18	60,003	...	...	226.38

<sup>1/</sup> See note on page 40

<sup>2/</sup> Revised

<sup>3/</sup> Married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where the husband and wife have elected to have the wife's earnings taxed separately from year of assessment 1979/80 onwards

<sup>4/</sup> Cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.10 - Income Tax - Individuals<sup>1/</sup>, Year of assessment 1984/85 (cont'd)

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1984/85 <sup>2/</sup>			
	Number of taxpayers <sup>3/</sup>	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	370	2.57	0.96	0.13
10,001 - 20,000	11,069	178.21	64.32	3.51
20,001 - 30,000	17,600	447.73	153.93	11.11
30,001 - 40,000	11,844	406.59	151.73	13.68
40,001 - 50,000	6,534	291.75	143.61	16.21
50,001 - 100,000	11,033	748.16	438.24	67.00
100,001 - 250,000	3,143	424.24	293.20	81.76
250,001 - 500,000	115	37.65	29.13	15.36
Over 500,000	22	14.08	12.20	7.57
Sub-total	61,730	2,550.98	1,287.32	216.33
<sup>4/</sup>	1,836	...	...	1.81
Total	63,566	...	...	218.14

Table 4.11 - Income Tax - Companies<sup>1/</sup>, Year of assessment 1980/81

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1980/81 <sup>5/</sup>			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	169	1.62	1.36	0.85
25,001 - 50,000	102	3.62	2.15	1.38
50,001 - 100,000	83	4.86	3.19	2.04
100,001 - 150,000	36	4.46	2.27	1.41
150,001 - 250,000	64	12.44	6.47	4.06
250,001 - 500,000	60	21.58	9.01	5.37
500,001 - 750,000	43	26.46	10.42	6.42
750,001 - 1,000,000	24	20.69	8.38	5.17
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	21	26.26	12.16	7.22
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	11	18.94	11.47	6.41
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	36	117.64	61.81	39.51
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	15	111.85	71.04	40.81
over 10,000,000	11	185.15	104.69	59.56
Total	675	555.57	304.42	180.21

<sup>1/</sup> See note on page 40

<sup>2/</sup> Provisional

<sup>3/</sup> Married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where the husband and wife have elected to have the wife's earnings taxed separately from year of assessment 1979/80 onwards

<sup>4/</sup> Cases where data on gross income are not available

<sup>5/</sup> Revised

Table 4.11 - Income Tax - Companies - <sup>1/</sup> Years of assessment 1981/82, 1982/83 (cont'd)

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1981/82 <sup>2/</sup>				Year of assessment 1982/83 <sup>2/</sup>			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	155	1.47	0.99	0.62	152	1.44	0.81	0.50
25,001 - 50,000	103	3.76	1.75	1.22	63	2.24	0.93	0.60
50,001 - 100,000	87	6.40	3.19	2.04	89	6.48	2.81	1.75
100,001 - 150,000	42	5.12	1.94	1.18	50	6.09	1.92	1.19
150,001 - 250,000	58	11.42	4.65	2.89	45	8.71	4.30	2.65
250,001 - 500,000	84	28.86	11.85	7.28	57	20.45	7.69	4.66
500,001 - 750,000	40	24.55	9.13	5.46	45	27.31	11.20	6.25
750,001 - 1,000,000	28	24.88	8.36	5.12	23	19.93	8.56	4.90
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	19	22.54	7.94	4.52	18	21.60	8.48	5.15
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	15	26.84	10.77	6.41	15	<b>25.91</b>	<b>11.34</b>	6.75
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	40	121.19	50.98	28.69	31	93.42	50.86	27.26
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	12	96.27	56.57	31.33	12	85.47	44.84	25.22
Over 10,000,000	12	191.19	<b>117.57</b>	69.51	9	129.57	89.29	49.86
Total	695	564.49	285.69	166.27	609	448.62	243.03	136.74

<sup>1/</sup> See note on page 40

<sup>2/</sup> Revised



Table 4.11 - Income Tax - Companies - Years of assessment 1983/84, 1984/85 (cont'd)

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1983/84				Year of assessment 1984/85 <sup>2/</sup>			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	140	1.46	0.84	0.54	153	1.59	1.48	0.51
25,001 - 50,000	54	1.97	1.05	0.62	71	2.52	2.06	0.69
50,001 - 100,000	83	5.97	2.26	1.33	121	8.69	7.26	2.49
100,001 - 150,000	41	5.08	1.97	1.04	50	6.01	5.28	1.78
150,001 - 250,000	69	13.60	5.35	3.19	62	12.17	10.59	3.49
250,001 - 500,000	49	17.06	4.83	3.02	84	31.14	26.48	8.32
500,001 - 750,000	43	27.27	11.46	6.58	31	19.19	15.91	5.14
750,001 - 1,000,000	12	10.70	4.82	2.84	21	18.19	15.27	5.06
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	19	23.75	10.24	5.98	25	31.41	22.04	7.65
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	10	17.52	7.23	4.04	10	17.21	15.68	4.99
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	32	99.76	63.21	35.69	35	107.50	87.45	29.35
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	10	68.28	40.98	23.29	12	75.26	71.26	23.38
Over 10,000,000	8	138.79	100.85	56.79	8	128.98	109.54	38.20
Total	570	431.21	255.09	144.95	683	459.86	390.30	131.05

<sup>1/</sup> See note on page 40

<sup>2/</sup> Provisional

Table 4.12 - Foreign exchange reserves, 1981 - 1985

Rs Million

End of period	Bank of Mauritius	Government	Statutory bodies	Commercial Banks (net)	Total
1981	406.0	0.8	4.6	- 40.3	371.1
1982	456.3	1.0	4.3	118.4	580.0
1983	271.4	0.5	5.0	115.2	392.1
1984	411.6	0.3	5.4	152.2	569.5
1985	472.1	0.5	6.9	402.5	882.0
1985 : 1st Qr.	425.6	1.0	6.0	216.6	649.2
2nd Qr.	465.2	0.8	6.4	379.6	852.0
3rd Qr.	439.5	1.1	6.6	354.5	801.7
4th Qr.	472.1	0.5	6.9	402.5	882.0

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.13 - Assets of the Bank of Mauritius - 1981-1985

Rs Million

End of period	Grand Total	External					Local			
		Total	Balances with banks	Treasury Bills	Securities S.D.R. <sup>1/</sup>	Notes and coins	Total	Government securities	Discounts and advances	Other assets
1981	2,573.1	406.0	296.1	39.1	4.1	66.6	0.1	2,167.1	935.4	64.6
1982	2,924.7	456.3	428.0	2.6	4.9	20.5	0.3	2,468.4	999.6	41.9
1983	3,460.5	271.4	257.0	4.8	7.8	1.2	0.6	3,189.1	1,194.6	165.9
1984	3,632.9	411.6	302.4	99.8	8.1	1.2	0.1	3,221.3	1,307.2	47.0
1985	4,025.4	472.1	459.6	3.3	8.6	0.4	0.2	3,554.3	1,405.6	48.9
1985: 1st Qr.	3,418.6	425.6	391.7	2.8	8.4	22.6	0.1	2,993.0	1,304.8	47.2
2nd Qr.	3,625.0	465.2	393.2	62.4	8.8	0.7	0.1	3,159.8	1,266.4	54.0
3rd Qr.	3,787.1	439.5	428.1	0.4	8.7	2.1	0.2	3,347.6	1,394.5	54.0
4th Qr.	4,025.4	472.1	459.6	3.3	8.6	0.4	0.2	3,554.3	1,405.6	48.9

<sup>1/</sup> Special Drawing Rights

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.14 - Liabilities of the Bank of Mauritius, 1981 - 1985

Rs Million

End of period	Grand Total	Capital and reserve	Notes in circulation	Coins in circulation	Deposits					Other Liabilities
					Total deposits	Government	Demand		Other deposits	
							Bankers	Other		
1981	2,573.1	33.0	907.3	30.6	362.6	1.4	254.3	106.9	-	1,239.6
1982	2,924.7	33.0	1,017.8	32.7	291.2	0.6	279.6	11.0	-	1,550.0
1983	3,460.5	33.0	1,058.0	35.1	461.9	0.1	287.5	174.2	0.1	1,872.5
1984	3,632.9	33.0	1,112.2	36.3	560.1	0.1	345.9	104.9	109.2	1,891.3
1985	4,026.4	33.0	1,288.4	38.3	617.5	1.0	417.5	98.8	100.2	2,049.2
1985 : 1st Qr.	3,418.6	33.0	1,009.3	36.3	469.6	0.1	371.9	97.6	-	1,870.4
2nd Qr.	3,625.0	33.0	998.1	36.6	588.8	54.3	357.6	98.0	78.9	1,968.5
3rd Qr.	3,787.1	33.0	1,053.8	37.2	703.5	1.0	430.4	95.5	176.6	1,959.6
4th Qr.	4,026.4	33.0	1,288.4	38.3	617.5	1.0	417.5	98.8	100.2	2,049.2

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.15 - Assets of commercial banks, 1981 - 1985

Rs Million

End of period	Total assets	Reserves		Foreign assets		Claims on government			Claims on private sector				Other <sup>4/</sup> assets	
		Cash in hand	Balances at bank of Mauritius	Balances with banks abroad	Other <sup>1/</sup>	Treasury bills	Government securities	Advances <sup>2/</sup>	Local bills discounted	Bills receivable	Bills rediscounted	Loans & advances to public bodies		Other <sup>3/</sup> loans and advances
1981	3,984.7	146.6	254.3	43.0	86.6	158.5	414.3	145.0	159.0	69.7	28.8	49.5	1,952.1	477.3
1982	4,776.2	175.3	279.6	55.1	91.8	603.7	514.9	42.6	166.6	83.5	-	59.1	2,151.7	552.3
1983	5,341.8	170.8	287.5	79.7	115.1	663.7	506.6	54.8	170.5	81.2	1.5	49.1	2,494.8	666.7
1984	6,311.2	190.3	345.9	119.8	162.8	501.7	749.1	161.2	212.5	122.2	34.5	113.5	2,924.6	675.1
1985	7,597.2	231.0	417.5	179.7	408.4	625.6	841.7	212.0	167.9	188.5	-	137.5	3,406.4	781.0
1985: 1st Qr.	6,255.6	158.4	371.9	101.1	154.8	441.2	767.8	114.3	195.2	148.8	14.2	114.7	2,928.8	744.4
2nd Qr.	6,769.2	140.6	357.6	107.7	375.1	409.8	846.9	160.1	123.9	175.3	-	135.5	3,242.6	694.1
3rd Qr.	7,103.6	182.6	430.4	132.8	391.5	472.1	849.6	169.4	173.3	176.5	3.0	113.6	3,332.4	674.4
4th Qr.	7,597.2	231.0	417.5	179.7	408.4	625.6	841.7	212.0	167.9	188.5	-	137.5	3,406.4	781.0

<sup>1/</sup> including foreign notes and coins, foreign bills discounted and foreign securities

<sup>2/</sup> including foreign currency loans to government as from December, 1977

<sup>3/</sup> including non-interbank investments

<sup>4/</sup> including interbank investments

Source: Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.16 - Liabilities of commercial banks, 1981 - 1985

Rs million

End of period	Total liabilities	Capital and reserves	Private sector deposits			Government deposits	Credit from Bank of Mauritius	Balance due to Banks		Bills payable	Other liabilities
			Demand	Time	Savings			Total	Mauritius		
1981	3,984.7	217.0	731.2	1,266.1	1,192.7	3,190.0	28.0	0.7	169.9	14.8	347.8
1982	4,776.2	235.5	861.5	1,739.8	1,445.6	4,046.9	10.0	0.5	28.5	29.7	390.4
1983	5,341.8	289.9	844.3	1,935.3	1,687.0	4,466.6	8.0	5.5	79.6	19.1	445.3
1984	6,311.2	307.4	1,074.0	2,161.4	1,983.6	5,219.0	-	5.0	130.4	27.6	576.6
1985	7,597.2	394.6	1,254.5	2,603.1	2,425.6	6,263.2	25.0	3.9	185.6	37.9	649.1
1985: 1st Qr.	6,255.6	324.3	927.9	2,159.0	2,160.8	5,247.7	-	4.5	39.3	16.7	592.0
2nd Qr.	6,769.2	333.9	1,112.7	2,301.3	2,229.2	5,643.2	7.0	4.1	103.2	25.6	627.6
3rd Qr.	7,103.6	353.0	1,092.2	2,455.7	2,267.1	5,815.0	25.0	3.9	169.8	35.8	633.0
4th Qr.	7,597.2	394.6	1,234.5	2,603.1	2,425.6	6,263.2	25.0	3.9	185.6	37.9	649.1

Table 4.17 - Sector-wise distribution of commercial bank's credit to private sector, 1984 - 1985

Rs Million

Sector	1984				1985			
	March	June	September	December	March	June	September	December
Sugar <sup>1/</sup>	486.2	574.9	657.8	556.9	517.6	632.5	686.8	664.1
Other agricultural interests	108.1	97.4	122.9	188.5	162.2	166.0	169.1	154.2
Export Processing Zone	523.6	557.8	607.3	643.6	730.0	747.8	749.9	780.7
Holders of Development Certificate	178.1	171.2	119.0	131.5	116.6	120.0	122.5	130.5
Other industries and manufacturers <sup>2/</sup>	721.4	742.5	883.8	884.3	877.0	948.8	1,024.5	1,063.6
Traders	232.2	237.9	238.5	239.3	238.5	249.6	271.1	294.1
Housing	131.6	145.7	152.8	157.1	154.6	164.0	162.1	159.3
Personal and professional	323.2	358.5	358.0	348.6	349.1	379.8	363.6	363.2
Statutory and para-statal bodies	43.3	119.0	126.1	113.5	114.7	135.5	113.6	137.5
Investment in corporate shares and securities	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.4	37.6	37.6	37.7
Other customers <sup>3/</sup>	105.5	108.1	107.7	103.6	101.0	95.7	100.0	115.4
Total	2,893.6	3,153.2	3,414.3	3,407.3	3,401.7	3,677.3	3,800.8	3,900.3

<sup>1/</sup> including Mauritius Sugar Syndicate<sup>2/</sup> including transport, hotels and, as from September 1984, Ex - DC Industries, and from September 1985, Small Entrepreneurs<sup>3/</sup> including stock brokers, financial institutions, and as from Sept. 1985 export service certificate holders

Source: Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.18 - Assets and Liabilities of The Development Bank of Mauritius  
(at end of June) 1981 - 1985

	<u>Rs Million</u>				
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash	1.5	1.7	0.4	0.3	1.0
Balances due by other banks in Mauritius	9.6	29.1	28.9	10.1	14.4
<b>Loans and advances:</b>					
Primary industries	19.0	20.6	24.9	32.9	55.9
Other industries	264.5	320.6	318.9	359.9	431.3
Other loans and advances	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.5	27.0
<b>Investments:</b>					
Local (at cost)	101.6	100.6	97.4	90.5	83.0
Other assets	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>403.9</b>	<b>481.3</b>	<b>479.4</b>	<b>502.6</b>	<b>615.4</b>
<u>Liabilities</u>					
<b>Deposits:</b>					
Demand	3.9	1.9	2.8	5.5	22.2
Time	2.8	2.1	2.7	5.2	25.1
Savings	4.4	5.9	6.7	3.5	8.9
Share capital	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Debentures	1.2	1.8	-	-	-
Government of Mauritius	138.8	140.4	130.8	122.1	111.2
Other liabilities	202.8	279.2	286.4	316.3	398.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>403.9</b>	<b>481.3</b>	<b>479.4</b>	<b>502.6</b>	<b>615.4</b>



Table 4.19 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Co-operative Central Bank Ltd

(at end of February), 1981 - 1985

Rs Million

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
<b>Assets</b>					
Cash at bank and in hand	21.5	13.0	12.4	24.3	35.8
Loans and advances:					
Primary industries	75.4	88.8	100.9	118.0	116.4
Housing	7.0	12.2	12.1	12.1	15.9
Other loans and advances	10.3	15.6	18.6	20.3	22.6
Investments:					
Local	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Other assets	11.6	9.0	11.0	11.6	7.6
Total	138.0	150.8	167.2	198.5	210.5
<b>Liabilities</b>					
"Owned Funds"	14.3	15.0	17.0	19.2	20.5
Deposits:					
Demand	29.4	18.9	18.8	32.4	38.3
Time	59.5	57.1	51.3	57.5	66.7
Savings	18.4	21.0	23.4	28.4	34.2
Balances due to other banks in Mauritius	10.7	15.6	30.4	25.2	19.4
Other liabilities	5.7	23.2	26.3	35.8	31.4
Total	138.0	150.8	167.2	198.5	210.5

Table 4.20 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Housing Corporation

(at end of June), 1981 - 1985

Rs Million

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
<b>Assets</b>					
Cash in hand and on deposit	8.0	7.8	11.0	9.9	5.0
Housing loans	153.3	180.1	212.6	260.7	293.6
Investment (at cost)	-	-	-	-	-
Other assets	44.7	55.4	63.1	39.9	34.0
Total	206.0	243.3	286.7	310.5	332.6
<b>Liabilities</b>					
<b>Loans: Local</b>					
Equity participation - Government of Mauritius	-	5.0	10.0	20.5	21.6
Government of Mauritius	86.0	104.7	133.1	146.1	158.0
Development Bank of Mauritius	-	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.4
Other local loans	52.7	59.8	61.8	68.2	67.9
<b>External</b>					
British Government	-	-	-	-	-
Commonwealth Development Corporation	19.1	17.3	15.4	13.4	11.4
Other liabilities	48.1	55.3	65.3	61.5	73.3
Total	205.9	243.3	286.7	310.5	332.6

Table 4.21 - Assets and liabilities of the Sugar Insurance Fund Board  
(at end of May) 1981 - 1985

	Rs Million				
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash at bank	0.7	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.2
Loans and deposits	236.0	138.8	246.9	229.0	185.0
Compensation from reinsurers	5.8	-	-	-	-
Other assets	13.3	18.0	40.4	37.2	34.4
Total	255.8	157.0	288.6	267.2	220.6
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Sugar Insurance Fund	200.4	120.5	228.1	214.0	168.4
Reserve Fund	16.9	-	-	-	-
Estimated reinsurance premium	36.9	34.8	35.8	36.8	30.7
Compensation (current crop)	1.3	1.4	11.3	0.7	3.7
Other liabilities	0.3	0.3	13.4	15.7	17.8
Total	255.8	157.0	288.6	267.2	220.6

Table 4.22 - Post Office Savings Bank, 1981 - 1985

Period	Deposits during period (Rs million)	Withdrawal during period (Rs million)	Accumulated balance at end of period (Rs million)	Number of accounts at end of period
1981	39.4	48.9	100.9	179,855
1982	66.1	55.2	121.5	195,034
1983	58.4	60.7	129.6	207,524
1984	61.8	56.9	146.3	219,791
1985	80.2	59.3	167.2	230,576
1985: 1st Qr.	16.3	12.8	149.8	221,853
2nd Qr.	21.4	14.5	156.7	224,598
3rd Qr.	24.6	16.3	165.0	227,418
4th	17.9	15.7	167.2	230,576

Table 4.23 - Money supply, 1981 - 1985

Rs million

End of period	Currency with the public <sup>1/</sup>	Demand deposits			Total money supply
		Bank of Mauritius <sup>2/</sup>	Commercial banks	Total	
1981	791.3	11.2	731.2	742.4	1,533.7
1982	875.2	4.8	861.5	866.3	1,741.5
1983	922.3	39.3	844.3	883.6	1,805.9
1984	958.2	18.6	1,074.0	1,092.6	2,050.8
1985	1,095.7	44.1	1,234.5	1,278.6	2,374.3
1985: 1st Qr.	887.2	3.7	927.9	931.6	1,818.8
2nd Qr.	894.0	13.8	1,112.7	1,126.5	2,020.5
3rd Qr.	908.4	13.5	1,092.2	1,105.7	2,014.1
4th Qr.	1,095.7	44.1	1,234.5	1,278.6	2,374.3

<sup>1/</sup> Net of cash held by commercial banks

<sup>2/</sup> Miscellaneous private deposits

Source: Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.24 - Interest rates, 1983 - 1985

Per cent per annum

	31.12.83	30.6.84.	31.12.84	30.6.85	31.12.85
<u>Deposit Rates</u>					
++ Post Office Savings Bank	9½	8½	8½	8½	8½
Commercial banks:					
Savings accounts	9 - 11	8½ - 9	8½ - 9	8½ - 9	8½ - 9
Fixed deposits					
Up to 3 months	9½ - 11¾	9 - 9¼	9 - 9¼	9¼ - 9½	9¼ - 9½
3 - 6 months	9½ - 12	9¼ - 9½	9¼ - 9¼	9¼ - 10	9¼ - 10
6 - 12 months	10 - 12½	9¾ - 10	9¾ - 10¼	9¾ - 10½	10 - 10½
12 - 18 months	12 - 13	10¼ - 10½	10¼ - 10½	10 - 10¾	10¼ - 10¾
18 - 24 months	12 - 14	10½ - 11¼	10½ - 11¼	10 - 11¼	10½ - 11¼
24 - 36 months	12½ - 14	11 - 12	11 - 12	11 - 12	11 - 12
36 - 48 months	12½ - 14	11½ - 12	11½ - 12	11½ - 12	11½ - 12
<u>Lending Rates</u>					
Bank of Mauritius :					
Bank rate (advances)	11	11	11	11	11
Rediscount rate	11¼	11¼	11¼	11¼	11¼
Commercial banks :					
Prime rate	12 - 15	12	12	12	12
Export finance rate (Discout facilities)	11¾ - 14	11½ - 12	11½ - 12	11½ - 12	11½ - 12
Commercial rate	17 - 21	16½ - 18	16½ - 18	16½ - 17	16½ - 17
Other lending rates (including rate on co- operative credit)	14 - 21	14½ - 17	13 - 17	13 - 17	13 - 17
<u>Public Notaries</u>					
Mortgage loans	14 - 16	14 - 16	14 - 16	14 - 16	14 - 16
<u>Mauritius Housing Corporation</u>					
Housing loans	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14

++ no maximum rate fixed

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.25 - Foreign exchange rates<sup>1/</sup>, 1984 - 1985

Country	Currency	On 30.6.84		On 31.12.84		On 30.6.85		On 31.12.85	
		Bank sells	Bank buys <sup>2/</sup>	Bank sells	Bank buys <sup>2/</sup>	Bank sells	Bank buys <sup>2/</sup>	Bank sells	Bank buys <sup>2/</sup>
Australia	1 Dollar	11.86	11.35	13.16	12.65	10.57	10.06	9.87	9.36
Belgium	100 Francs	24.00	22.75	25.50	24.25	26.25	25.00	29.25	28.00
Canada	1 Dollar	10.42	10.04	12.02	11.57	11.61	11.16	10.29	9.84
France	1 Franc	1.61	1.57	1.64	1.60	1.709	1.673	1.897	1.857
Germany, Fed. Republic of	1 Mark	4.93	4.80	5.04	4.91	5.22	5.081	5.85	5.694
Hong Kong	1 Dollar	1.76	1.69	2.02	1.95	2.04	1.97	1.85	1.78
India	100 Rupees	123.50	119.50	130.00	126.00	128.50	124.50	119.00	115.00
Italy	1,000 Lires	8.10	7.79	8.25	7.91	8.25	7.91	8.60	8.26
Japan	100 Yen	5.76	5.62	6.32	6.17	6.36	6.205	7.17	6.996
Kenya	100 Shillings	96.50	91.50	103.00	101.00	100.5	98.50	90.00	88.00
Malagasy, Rep. of	100 Francs	2.75	2.59	2.75	2.59	3.00	2.84	3.50	3.34
New Zealand	1 Dollar	8.72	8.37	7.58	7.23	7.61	7.26	7.26	6.91
Pakistan	100 Rupees	100.50	95.50	106.50	101.50	101.50	96.50	91.50	86.50
Reunion	1 Franc	1.61	1.57	1.64	1.60	1.709	1.673	1.897	1.857
South Africa, Republic of	1 Rand	10.20	9.82	8.05	7.67	8.07	7.69	5.53	5.27
Switzerland	1 Franc	5.90	5.76	6.13	5.98	6.23	6.078	6.94	6.771
United Kingdom	1 Pound Sterling	18.482	18.316	18.288	18.123	20.560	20.373	20.614	20.427
U.S.A.	1 Dollar	13.703	13.448	15.756	15.460	15.943	15.641	14.454	14.181

1/ Mauritius Bankers Association Rates

2/ Telegraphic transfer rates

Section V - National Accounts Tables

Status of figures

The status of the National Accounts figures presented in this issue is as follows:-

<u>Year</u>	<u>Status</u>
1983	Definite results
1984	Final estimates
1985	Provisional estimates
1986	Forecast (aggregates only)

Forecast 1986 : Main Assumptions

The forecast for the year 1986 has been based on the following assumptions for the key sectors of the economy

- (i) Sugar Sector - a crop of 690,000 M/Ton
- (ii) EPZ Sector - a 18% increase in volume over the previous year
- (iii) Tourism - a 10% increase over 1985

Table 5.1 - Main National Accounts aggregates, 1981 - 1986

Main aggregates	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost	Rs Mn	8,765	10,020	10,613	12,050	13,700	14,975
Gross domestic product at market prices	"	10,209	11,725	12,773	14,350	16,350	17,875
Net factor income from the rest of the world	"	- 408	- 498	- 485	- 626	- 700	- 660
Gross national product (GNP) at factor cost	"	8,357	9,522	10,128	11,404	13,000	14,315
Gross national product at market prices	"	9,801	11,227	12,288	13,724	15,650	17,215
2. Per capita GNP at factor cost	Rs	8,895	10,026	10,456	11,673	13,195	14,415
Per capita GNP at market prices	"	10,432	11,822	12,686	14,048	15,885	17,335
3. Compensation of employees	Rs Mn	4,482	4,975	5,400	5,968	6,800	7,425
4. Final consumption expenditure	"	8,699	9,925	10,592	11,735	12,987	14,135
of which private	"	(7,277)	(8,301)	(8,886)	(9,900)	(11,047)	(12,075)
public	"	(1,422)	(1,624)	(1,706)	(1,835)	(1,940)	(2,060)
5. Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	"	2,240	2,100	2,300	2,560	3,020	3,430
of which private	"	(1,375)	(1,345)	(1,485)	(1,690)	(1,970)	(2,155)
public	"	(865)	(755)	(815)	(870)	(1,050)	(1,275)
6. Gross domestic savings	"	1,510	1,800	2,181	2,615	3,363	3,740
7. Net exports of goods and non-factor services	"	-1,068	- 330	- 46	- 481	- 307	+ 90
Exports of goods and non-factor services	"	4,566	5,529	5,953	7,003	8,861	10,310
Imports of goods and non-factor services	"	5,634	5,859	5,999	7,484	9,168	10,220

Table 5.2 - Derived rates and ratios (%), 1981 - 1986

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1. <u>Annual growth rate of</u>						
Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost	+ 6.4	+ 5.8	+ 0.4	+ 4.6	+ 6.5	+ 4.6
Final consumption expenditure : Private	- 3.1	+ 3.6	+ 2.0	+ 4.1	+ 5.0	+ 4.6
Government	+ 3.6	+ 2.0	+ 2.5	+ 3.4	+ 1.0	+ 2.9
Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	- 7.1	-14.0	+ 3.2	+ 4.8	+ 7.2	+ 7.8
2. <u>Ratios</u>						
Compensation of employees as a % of GDP at factor cost	51.1	49.7	50.9	49.5	49.6	49.6
Final consumption expenditure as a % of GDP at market prices	85.2	84.6	82.9	81.8	79.5	79.1
Private consumption expenditure as a % of GDP at market prices	71.3	70.8	69.6	69.0	67.6	67.6
Public consumption expenditure as a % of GDP at market prices	13.9	13.9	13.3	12.8	11.9	11.5
GDFCF as a % of GDP at market prices	21.9	17.9	18.0	17.8	18.5	19.2
Private GDFCF as a % of GDP at market prices	13.5	11.5	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.1
Public GDFCF as a % of GDP at market prices	8.5	6.4	6.4	6.0	6.4	7.1
Gross domestic savings as a % of GDP at market prices	14.8	15.4	17.1	18.2	20.6	20.9



Table 5.3 - Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity at current factor cost, 1981 - 1985

	Rs. Million				
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing of which sugar	1,257 (899)	1,530 (1,140)	1,465 (1,010)	1,736 (1,166)	1,965 (1,395)
Mining and quarrying	16	17	18	19	20
Manufacturing of which sugar E.P.Z.	1,377 (251) (421)	1,560 (313) (449)	1,678 (265) (548)	2,163 (326) (865)	2,730 (385) (1,300)
Electricity, gas and water	188	260	245	296	465
Construction	588	625	655	690	750
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels of which wholesale and retail trade restaurants and hotels	1,219 (1,004) (215)	1,290 (1,050) (240)	1,455 (1,180) (275)	1,540 (1,300) (540)	1,840 (1,420) (420)
Transport, storage and communication	1,012	1,112	1,230	1,372	1,490
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services (adjusted for imputed banking service charges) of which ownership of dwellings	1,517 (1,085)	1,755 (1,270)	1,890 (1,360)	2,050 (1,460)	2,225 (1,585)
Producers of government services Other community, social and personal services	1,104 487	1,275 596	1,327 650	1,379 685	1,460 755
Gross domestic product at factor cost	8,765	10,020	10,613	12,030	13,700
Indirect taxes (net of subsidies)	1,444	1,705	2,160	2,320	2,650
Gross domestic product at market prices	10,209	11,725	12,773	14,350	16,350

Table 5.4 - Gross domestic product by industry group at constant 1982 prices -  
1983 - 1985

	Rs million		
	1983	1984	1985
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1,331	1,341	1,495
Mining and quarrying	17	17	17
Manufacturing	1,576	1,751	2,000
Electricity, gas and water	243	269	309
Construction	633	646	672
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	1,373	1,455	1,519
of which wholesale and retail	(1,118)	(1,163)	(1,192)
restaurants and hotels	(255)	(292)	(327)
Transport, storage and communications	1,151	1,209	1,269
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	1,812	1,872	1,926
of which ownership of dwellings	(1,302)	(1,335)	(1,368)
Producers of government services	1,300	1,320	1,340
Other services	627	646	665
Gross domestic product at factor cost	10,063	10,526	11,212
% annual growth rate of the gross domestic product	+ 0.4	+ 4.6	+ 6.5

Table 5.5 - Gross domestic product - sectoral growth rates, 1983 - 1985

(Base year 1982 = 100)

	1983	1984	1985
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	87.0	87.7	97.7
Mining and quarrying	100.0	100.0	100.0
Manufacturing	101.0	112.2	128.2
Electricity, gas and water	93.5	103.5	118.8
Construction	101.3	103.4	107.5
Wholesale & retail trade & restaurants and hotels	106.4	112.8	117.8
of which wholesale and retail	(106.5)	(110.8)	(113.5)
restaurants and hotels	(106.3)	(121.7)	(136.2)
Transport, storage and communications	103.5	108.7	114.1
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	103.2	106.7	109.7
of which ownership of dwellings	(102.5)	(105.1)	(107.7)
Producers of government services	102.0	103.5	105.1
Other services	105.2	108.4	111.6
Gross domestic product at factor cost	100.4	105.0	111.7
% Annual growth rate of real gross domestic product	+ 0.4	+ 4.6	+ 6.5

Table 5.6 - Gross domestic product - sectoral deflators, 1983 - 1985

(Base year 1982 = 100)

	1983	1984	1985
Agriculture, forestry, hunting & fishing	110.1	129.5	131.4
Mining and quarrying	105.9	111.8	117.6
Manufacturing	106.5	123.5	136.5
Electricity, gas and water	100.8	110.0	150.5
Construction	103.5	106.8	111.6
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	106.0	112.7	121.1
of which wholesale and retail trade	(105.5)	(111.8)	(119.1)
restaurants and hotels	(107.8)	(116.4)	(128.4)
Transport, storage and communications	106.9	113.5	117.4
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	104.3	109.5	115.5
of which ownership of dwellings	(104.5)	(109.4)	(115.9)
Producers of government services	102.1	104.5	109.0
Other community, social and personal services	103.7	106.0	113.5
Gross domestic product at factor cost	105.5	114.3	122.2

Table 5.7 - Expenditure on gross domestic product at current prices, 1981 - 1985

Rs Million

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	7,269	8,301	8,886	9,900	11,047
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services <sup>1/</sup>	1,422	1,624	1,706	1,835	1,940
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of private enterprises	1,375	1,345	1,485	1,690	1,970
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of government and public enterprises	865	755	815	870	1,050
Increase in stocks	+ 338	+ 30	- 73	+ 536	+ 650
Exports of goods and non-factor services	4,566	5,529	5,953	7,003	8,861
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(2,999)	(3,985)	(4,346)	(5,201)	(6,636)
Non-factor services	(1,567)	(1,544)	(1,607)	(1,802)	(2,225)
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	5,626	5,859	5,999	7,484	9,168
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(4,260)	(4,313)	(4,516)	(5,727)	(7,052)
Non-factor services	(1,366)	(1,546)	(1,483)	(1,757)	(2,116)
Gross domestic product at market prices	10,209	11,725	12,773	14,350	16,350

<sup>1/</sup> figures have been revised to include repair works of the Ministry of Works and the local authorities

Table 5.8 - Expenditure on gross domestic product at constant 1982 prices, 1983 - 1985

Rs. Million

	1983	1984	1985
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	8,463	8,810	9,250
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	1,665	1,722	1,739
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of private enterprises	1,401	1,502	1,592
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of government and public enterprises	766	770	843
Increase in stocks	- 70	+ 339	+ 435
Exports of goods and non-factor services	5,580	5,884	6,736
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	6,035	6,716	7,482
Gross domestic product at market prices	11,770	12,311	13,113

Table 5.9 - Expenditure on gross domestic product - deflators by type of expenditure, 1983 - 1985  
(Base year 1982 = 100)

Rs Million

	1983	1984	1985
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	105.0	112.4	119.4
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	102.5	106.6	111.6
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of private enterprises	106.0	112.5	123.7
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of government and public enterprises	106.4	113.0	124.6
Increase in stocks	104.3	158.1	149.4
Exports of goods and non-factor services	106.7	119.0	131.5
<u>Less</u> Imports of goods and non-factor services	99.4	111.4	122.5
Gross domestic product at market prices	108.5	116.6	124.7

Table 5.10 - Cost components of the gross domestic product at current prices, 1981 - 1985

Rs Million

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Compensation of employees	4,482	4,975	5,400	5,966	6,800
of which paid by government <sup>1/</sup>	(1,314)	(1,494)	(1,547)	(1,604)	(1,700)
Operating surplus	4,283	5,045	5,213	6,064	6,900
of which government industries	(23)	(43)	(61)	(67)	(67)
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic product at factor cost	8,765	10,020	10,613	12,030	13,700
Net indirect taxes	1,444	1,705	2,160	2,320	2,650
Indirect taxes paid	(1,455)	(1,717)	(2,180)	(2,355)	(2,690)
Subsidies received	(- 11)	(- 12)	(- 20)	(- 35)	(- 40)
Gross domestic product at market prices	10,209	11,725	12,773	14,350	16,350

<sup>1/</sup> Government includes producers of government services, government industries and departmental enterprises



Table 5.11 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation (at current prices), 1981 - 1985

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
<b>A. By type of capital goods</b>					
(a) Residential buildings	730	735	700	740	710
(b) Non-residential buildings	248	245	277	350	580
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	402	480	527	515	435
(d) Transport equipment					
(i) Passenger cars	52	45	40	57	75
(ii) Other equipment	190	75	111	100	160
(e) Machinery and other equipment	613	520	645	798	1,060
<b>Gross domestic fixed capital formation</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>2,560</b>	<b>3,020</b>
<b>B. By industrial use</b>					
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	127	135	102	140	155
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	302	315	337	530	695
4. Electricity, gas and water	243	350	467	310	275
5. Construction	74	45	36	27	35
6. Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	111	90	131	175	300
7. Transport, storage and communications	374	235	330	400	550
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services of which ownership of dwelling	773 (730)	780 (735)	744 (700)	788 (740)	765 (710)
9. Producers of government services	186	80	90	105	130
10. Other community, social and personal services	50	70	63	85	115
<b>Gross domestic fixed capital formation</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>2,560</b>	<b>3,020</b>

Table 5.12 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation (at constant 1982 prices), 1983 - 1985

Rs Million

	1983	1984	1985
<u>A. By type of capital goods</u>			
(a) Residential buildings	667	662	611
(b) Non-residential buildings	263	311	490
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	502	463	373
(d) Transport equipment			
(i) Passenger cars	35	44	53
(ii) Other equipment	101	86	114
(e) Machinery and other equipment	599	706	794
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	2,167	2,272	2,435
<u>B. By industrial use</u>			
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	107	138	140
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	314	468	537
4. Electricity, gas and water	438	275	216
5. Construction	33	23	26
6. Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	123	151	242
7. Transport, storage and communications	300	345	424
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	708	704	651
of which ownership of dwellings	(667)	(662)	(612)
9. Producers of government services	84	91	104
10. Other services	60	77	95
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	2,167	2,272	2,435

Table 5.13 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - real growth rates,  
1983 - 1985

(Base year 1982 = 100)

Type of capital goods	1983	1984	1985
Residential buildings	90.7	90.1	83.1
Non-residential buildings	107.3	126.9	200.0
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	104.6	96.5	77.7
Transport equipment			
(i) Passenger cars	77.8	97.8	117.8
(ii) Other equipment	134.7	114.7	152.0
Machinery and other equipment	115.2	135.8	152.7
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	103.2	108.2	116.0
% annual real growth rate of Gross domestic fixed capital formation	+ 3.2	+ 4.8	+ 7.2

Table 5.14 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - deflators by type of  
capital goods (1983 - 1985)

(Base year 1982 = 100)

Type of capital goods	1983	1984	1985
Residential buildings	104.9	111.7	116.2
Non-residential buildings	105.3	112.5	118.4
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	105.0	111.2	116.6
Transport equipment			
(i) Passenger cars	114.3	129.5	141.5
(ii) Other equipment	109.9	116.3	140.4
Machinery and other equipment	107.7	113.0	133.5
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	106.1	112.7	123.9

Table 5.15 - Balance of payments 1981 - 1984

Rs Million

Item	1981		1982		1983		1984	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
<u>A. Goods and services</u>								
1. Merchandise	4,628	6,096	5,572	6,400	5,982	6,513	7,029	8,136
2. Non-monetary gold	2,999	4,260	3,985	4,312	4,346	4,512	5,201	5,723
3. Freight and insurance on merchandise	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	4
4. Other transportation	35	662	33	695	34	648	26	801
5. Travel	472	305	636	342	678	302	751	349
6. Investment income	433	182	450	216	503	238	631	247
on direct investment	62	470	43	541	29	514	40	666
other	(4)	(21)	(7)	(10)	(8)	(5)	(10)	(38)
7. Other government	(58)	(449)	(36)	(531)	(21)	(509)	(30)	(628)
8. Other private	69	41	80	52	53	39	64	68
<u>B. Unrequited transfers</u>								
9. Private	558	176	345	241	339	256	316	278
10. Government	211	64	424	53	374	80	466	75
	(161)	(58)	(204)	(47)	(256)	(65)	(324)	(57)
	(50)	(6)	(220)	(6)	(118)	(15)	(142)	(18)
<u>Net total of goods, services and transfers</u>								
		1,321		457		237		716

1/ Revised

2/ Provisional

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.15 - Balance of payments (cont'd), 1981 - 1984

Rs Million

I t e m	1 9 8 1		1 9 8 2		1 9 8 3 1/		1 9 8 4 2/	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
C. <u>Capital (excluding reserves and related items)</u>	238	-	-	118	-	435	163	-
<u>Non-monetary sectors</u>	248	-	41	-	-	438	200	-
11, 12. Direct investment and other private long-term	153	86	109	93	153	122	208	106
Direct investment liabilities	(6)	(-)	(19)	(-)	(19)	(-)	(68)	(-)
Other	(147)	(86)	(90)	(93)	(134)	(122)	(140)	(106)
13. Other private short-term	-	255	-	60	-	223	149	-
14. Local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Central government	554	118	355	270	370	616	607	658
Loans	(554)	(118)	(355)	(270)	(370)	(616)	(607)	(658)
Other liabilities	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Assets	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
<u>Monetary sectors</u>	-	10	-	159	3	-	-	37
16. Private institutions	15	25	-	159	51	48	51	88
Liabilities	(15)	(-)	(-)	(142)	(51)	(-)	(51)	(-)
Assets	(-)	(25)	(-)	(17)	(-)	(48)	(-)	(88)
17. Central institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. 18. Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Revised 2/ Provisional

Source : Bank of Mauritius



Table 5.16 - Summary of Balance of Payments, 1981 - 1984

Rs Million

Item	1981	1982	1983 <sup>1/</sup>	1984 <sup>2/</sup>
Merchandise account	- 1,261	- 328	- 170	- 526
Net services account	- 207	- 500	- 361	- 581
Net unrequited transfers	+ 147	+ 371	+ 294	+ 391
Net capital movements	+ 248	+ 41	- 438	+ 200
Capital movements relating to sugar financing	(- 87)	(- 22)	(- 127)	(+ 11)
Other capital	(+ 335)	(+ 63)	(- 311)	(+ 189)
SDR allocation	+ 28	-	-	-
Errors and omissions	+ 123	- 68	+ 162	+ 263
Overall balance of payments	- 922	- 484	- 513	- 253
Monetary movements	+ 922	+ 484	+ 513	+ 253
Reserves movements <sup>3/</sup>	(+ 337)	(- 209)	(+ 188)	(- 177)
Exceptional financing	(+ 585)	(+ 693)	(+ 325)	(+ 430)

1/ Revised

2/ Provisional

3/ a plus indicates a decrease and a minus an increase

Source: Bank of Mauritius

SECTION 6 - CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Table 6.1 - Consumer Price Indices, 1963 - 1976

(Base : January - June 1962 = 100)

The table below gives three consumer price indices, viz :

- (a) an index for households in urban areas;
- (b) an index for households in rural areas;
- (c) a total index for the island of Mauritius as a whole and the annual rate of inflation for the whole island.

Period	Urban	Rural	Whole Island	Annual rate of Inflation
1963 (Average)	98.5	98.5	98.5	- 0.8
1964 "	100.5	100.2	100.3	1.8
1965 "	102.3	102.0	102.1	1.8
1966 "	105.0	104.5	104.7	2.5
1967 "	106.6	106.6	106.6	1.8
1968 "	113.0	114.9	114.1	7.0
1969 "	115.6	117.6	116.7	2.3
1970 "	117.6	119.2	118.5	1.5
1971 "	118.3	119.4	118.9	0.3
1972 "	125.8	124.9	125.3	5.4
1973 "	144.0	140.8	142.2	13.5
1974 "	185.8	181.9	183.6	29.1
1975 "	214.7	207.5	210.6	14.7
1976 (Average for Jan.-June)	241.6	231.9	236.1	

Note : A new index with base period January to June 1976 has been introduced since July 1976. (See Table 6.2)



Table 6.2 - Mauritius Consumer Price Index<sup>1/</sup> July 1976 - December 1985

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
January		105.3	114.6	125.9	177.5	212.7	241.7	104.6	109.9	119.1
February		106.3	116.1	127.0	184.5	214.3	245.7	106.1	110.6	120.7
March		107.1	118.7	127.9	186.9	215.5	246.4	106.4	112.4	121.7
April		107.8	119.6	127.8	188.5	215.9	247.0	106.7	113.2	121.0
May		109.4	119.8	128.9	187.8	218.6	248.5	106.2	113.5	121.1
June		111.2	120.6	131.7	190.4	220.0	248.4	105.8	113.2	121.2
July	102.6	112.7	121.1	134.4	192.2	224.7	101.4	106.4	114.0	121.9
August	102.1	113.6	120.7	137.7	202.6	225.4	101.6	106.5	115.6	122.7
September	102.5	112.3	120.8	137.9	204.7	226.6	101.1	107.0	117.4	124.2
October	101.4	113.4	121.7	138.6	207.0	230.8	101.5	108.1	118.0	124.2
November	102.5	113.1	122.6	159.4	207.3	234.3	102.2	107.6	117.4	124.0
December	103.4	113.7	122.9	170.2	210.1	238.4	103.4	107.5	118.2	123.6
<u>Yearly Average</u>	<u>101.2</u>	<u>110.5</u>	<u>119.9</u>	<u>137.3</u>	<u>194.9</u>	<u>223.1</u>	<u>100.9</u>	<u>105.6</u>	<u>114.4</u>	<u>122.1</u>
Annual Rate of Inflation	13.4	9.2	8.5	14.5	42.0	14.5	11.4	5.6	7.3	6.7

<sup>1/</sup> From July 1976 to June 1982 - Base : Jan. - June 1975 = 100

From July 1982 to December 1985 - Base : Jan. - June 1982 = 100

Table 6.3 - Sub-indices by major commodity group, 1985  
(Base : January - June 1982 = 100)

COMMODITY GROUP	1985												Yearly Average 1985
	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122.8	125.8	127.8	125.7	125.3	125.3	125.7	127.0	130.0	129.5	128.9	127.8	126.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.2	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.1	110.8	110.8	112.1	112.1	112.4	112.4	111.5
3. Fuel and light	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.7	114.3	114.5	114.5	114.5	114.5	113.9
4. Housing	122.4	122.5	122.8	122.9	123.2	123.3	124.2	124.9	125.1	125.1	125.1	124.9	123.9
5. Clothing, footwear, bedding, etc.	116.4	118.6	118.5	118.8	119.4	120.4	121.4	121.8	122.4	122.5	121.5	121.8	120.3
6. Transport and Communication	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.7	111.9	112.2	112.6	112.8	113.0	113.2	113.3	113.4	112.0
7. Medical care	121.6	121.6	122.6	124.3	124.3	124.7	127.1	129.4	130.7	133.9	137.4	137.8	128.0
8. Education and reading	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.9	113.9	113.9	115.6	115.6	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.9	114.5
9. Miscellaneous	122.2	122.2	123.6	124.3	124.4	125.3	126.4	126.5	126.9	127.6	127.6	128.9	125.5
OVERALL INDEX	119.1	120.7	121.7	121.0	121.1	121.2	121.9	122.7	124.2	124.2	124.0	123.6	122.1

Table 6.4 - Internal purchasing power of the rupee (1962 - 1985)

EROSION OF PURCHASING POWER

	1962	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1962	100	83.8	47.1	21.6	18.9	17.0	16.1	15.0	14.1
1970	119.3	100	56.2	25.7	22.4	20.1	19.0	17.7	16.6
1975	212.1	177.8	100	45.8	440.0	35.9	34.0	31.7	29.7
1980	463.2	388.3	218.4	100	87.3	78.4	74.2	69.2	64.9
1981	530.4	444.6	250.1	114.5	100	89.8	85.0	79.2	74.2
1982	590.9	495.3	278.6	127.6	111.4	100	94.7	88.3	82.8
1983	624.0	523.0	294.2	134.7	117.6	105.6	100	93.2	87.3
1984	669.6	561.2	315.7	144.5	126.2	113.3	107.3	100	93.7
1985	714.5	598.8	336.9	154.2	134.7	120.9	114.5	106.7	100

EQUIVALENT PURCHASING POWER

SECTION 7 - EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 7.1 - Balance of visible trade, 1981 - 1985

Rs Mn

Period	Imports (c.i.f. value)	Exports (f.o.b. value)	Bunkers and ships' stores (f.o.b. value)	Balance of visible trade	
				Surplus	Deficit
1981	4,977	2,999	279	-	1,699
1982	5,048	3,989	374	-	685
1983	5,175	4,311	326	-	538
1984	6,494	5,179	312	-	1,003
1985 <sup>1/</sup>	8,041	6,636	373	-	1,032
1985 <sup>1/</sup> : 1st Qr.	1,764	1,400	80	-	284
2nd Qr.	1,978	1,300	106	-	572
3rd Qr.	2,145	1,837	86	-	222
4th Qr.	2,154	2,099	101	46	-

1/ provisional

Table 7.2 - Price (unit value) indices of exports and imports  
and terms of trade, 1981 - 1985

Period	Price Indices		Terms of trade <sup>2/</sup>
	Export	Import	
1980 = 100			
1981	108	117	92
1981 = 100			
1982	111	113	98
1982 = 100			
1983	107	98	109
1984	119	110	108
1985 <sup>1/</sup>	136	120	113

1/ provisional

2/ ratio of export to import price index

Note : a rise in the index indicates that terms of trade have moved in favour of Mauritius

Table 7.3 - Price (unit value) indices of imports, by section, 1981 - 1985

Period	All sections	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
1980 = 100										
1981	117	121	106	113	129	122	113	114	111	110
1981 = 100										
1982	113	113	111	104	114	106	120	114	111	112
1982 = 100										
1983	98	92	135	97	93	100	104	98	109	109
1984	110	99	157	113	100	152	118	118	115	126
1985 <sup>L/</sup>	120	105	153	133	108	148	128	125	132	142

<sup>L/</sup> provisional

Table 7.4 - Exports - quantities and values, 1981 - 1985

Quantity : 000 M/ton  
Value : Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Period	Total		Re-exports		Domestic exports											
	value	value	value	value	Sugar	Molasses	Tea	Fish and fish preparations	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1981	2,999	2,925	74	74	433	1,625	162	110	4	49	4	61	433	1,625	162	110
1982	3,989	3,899	90	90	596	2,463	175	67	4	67	4	56	596	2,463	175	67
1983	4,311	4,223	88	88	608	2,679	137	63	5	97	5	76	608	2,679	137	63
1984	5,179	5,066	113	113	531	2,523	127	61	7	249	7	106	531	2,523	127	61
1985	6,636	6,526	110	110	540	2,867	151	71	7	178	7	143	540	2,867	151	71
1985 : 1st Qr.	1,400	1,379	22	22	154	769	16	9	2	76	2	24	154	769	16	9
2nd Qr.	1,300	1,278	23	23	75	391	-	-	2	56	2	41	75	391	-	-
3rd Qr.	1,837	1,805	32	32	140	753	64	28	1	18	1	43	140	753	64	28
4th Qr.	2,099	2,065	34	34	170	953	71	34	2	28	2	35	170	953	71	34

1/ provisional

Table 7.4 - Exports - quantities and values, 1981 - 1985 (cont'd)

Value : Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Period	Domestic exports									
	Textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles	Processed diamonds and synthetic stones	Clothing	Spectacles and frames	Matches and clocks	Toys, games and sporting goods	Jewellery goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares	Other manufactured goods	Other domestic goods	Value
	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value
1981	73	29	802	27	22	16	20	36	54	
1982	91	52	881	29	38	30	28	40	58	
1983	67	49	928	33	65	34	32	60	40	
1984	79	89	1,592	60	85	50	49	74	49	
1985 <sup>1/</sup>	90	127	2,555	83	148	45	58	101	60	
1985 <sup>1/</sup> : 1st Qr.	16	18	370	20	24	9	9	22	13	
2nd Qr.	35	32	604	17	38	13	12	24	15	
3rd Qr.	18	34	794	14	33	13	14	28	15	
4th Qr.	21	42	787	31	52	11	22	30	19	

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Table 7.5 - Total exports: main countries of destination - Values, 1981 - 1985  
Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Country of destination	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>1/</sup>
Total Exports	2,999	3,989	4,311	5,179	6,636
<u>Preferential tariff countries</u>	<u>2,960</u>	<u>3,892</u>	<u>4,238</u>	<u>5,097</u>	<u>6,546</u>
<u>E.E.C. countries</u>	<u>2,712</u>	<u>3,426</u>	<u>3,677</u>	<u>4,192</u>	<u>5,266</u>
United Kingdom	1,651	2,123	2,182	2,616	2,884
Belgium	65	66	69	74	111
Denmark	15	26	29	35	65
France	587	854	1,010	896	1,381
Germany, Fed. Rep.	161	160	167	271	419
Italy	130	78	75	133	215
Ireland	3	6	3	7	5
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	43	44	54	73	74
Reunion	57	68	88	87	112
<u>Other preferential tariff countries</u>	<u>248</u>	<u>466</u>	<u>561</u>	<u>905</u>	<u>1,280</u>
Australia	5	13	12	18	33
Canada	1	32	70	99	80
Hong Kong	6	16	15	27	58
Malaysia	10	4	2	-	4
New Zealand	-	-	26	2	-
Pakistan	6	4	9	43	26
Seychelles	6	3	14	9	12
South Africa, Rep. of	49	40	33	36	22
Tanzania, Rep. of	-	-	-	15	11
United States of America	150	323	366	642	996
U.S.S.R.	7	8	8	5	12
Other	8	23	6	9	26
<u>General tariff countries</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>73</u>	<u>82</u>	<u>90</u>
Comoro Islands	11	13	14	27	16
Austria	-	3	5	5	5
Japan	1	1	1	4	6
Madagascar	4	6	5	8	8
Sweden	2	1	-	-	1
Switzerland	17	33	34	29	43
Other	4	39	14	9	11

1/ provisional

2/ includes Finland (Rs Mn 23)



Table 7.6 - Imports : values by S.I.T.C.1/ (revised) sections, 1981 - 1985

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

Period	All Sections	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal & vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities, n.e.s.
1981	4,977	1,197	25	239	899	149	354	1,091	737	276	9
1982	5,048	1,234	21	261	937	157	403	1,214	500	317	5
1983	5,175	1,130	23	227	972	155	402	1,299	624	336	6
1984	6,494	1,287	26	296	1,076	230	456	1,945	749	424	5
1985 <sup>2/</sup>	8,041	1,352	27	395	1,153	262	554	2,596	1,068	626	8
1985 <sup>2/</sup> : 1st Qr.	1,764	326	4	84	322	67	91	538	208	122	2
2nd Qr.	1,978	327	7	113	306	65	122	631	268	135	3
3rd Qr.	2,145	346	8	104	250	63	178	733	283	179	-
4th Qr.	2,154	353	8	94	275	67	163	694	309	190	3

1/ Standard International Trade Classification

2/ provisional

Table 7.7 - Imports : selected commodities - values, 1981 - 1985

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

Period	Rice	Wheat flour	Alcoholic beverages	Petroleum products refined	Vegetable edible oils	Fertilizers manufactured	Cotton fabrics	Other textile fabrics	Cement	Iron and steel	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	Machinery other than electrical	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	Road vehicles and parts
1981	277	204	14	884	120	70	44	152	136	131	103	241	154	185
1982	297	216	13	907	103	55	50	170	167	130	117	220	134	81
1983	210	176	15	951	106	61	74	163	163	137	111	275	150	78
1984	270	225	16	1,024	176	75	230	374	187	191	122	317	185	100
1985 <sup>1/</sup>	280	243	19	1,105	193	96	339	519	127	235	159	439	257	175
1985 <sup>1/</sup> : 1st Qr.	84	58	3	314	48	10	65	98	51	51	31	81	46	38
2nd Qr.	41	62	6	280	56	33	64	121	6	63	36	114	63	43
3rd Qr.	75	67	5	243	43	27	97	138	68	59	42	124	68	37
4th Qr.	79	56	5	268	46	26	113	162	1	62	49	121	80	57

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Table 7.8 - Imports : selected commodities - quantities, 1983 - 1985

Period	Rice (Thousand m/tons)	Wheat flour (Thousand m/tons)	Vegetable edible oils (Thousand m/tons)	Fertilizers manufactured (Thousand m/tons)	Cotton fabrics (Million sq. metres)	Cement (Thousand m/tons)	Iron & steel (Thousand m/tons)
1981	80	58	20	45	5	198	30
1982	78	63	17	39	5	210	27
1983	72	56	17	45	7	224	28
1984	87	63	16	42	14	251	35
1985 $\frac{1}{2}$	83	60	15	51	19	146	47
1985 $\frac{1}{2}$ : 1st Qr.	23	15	4	11	4	60	11
2nd Qr.	11	16	4	10	3	7	13
3rd Qr.	23	15	4	12	5	79	13
4th Qr.	26	15	3	18	7	-	11

$\frac{1}{2}$  provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1983 - 1985

Rs. Mn. (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1985 <sup>1/</sup>				1985 <sup>1/</sup>	1985 <sup>1/</sup>			
	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.		1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
Total Imports	1,764	1,978	2,145	2,154	8,041	6,494	6,494	6,494	6,494
<u>Preferential Tariff Countries</u>	<u>1,080</u>	<u>1,311</u>	<u>1,558</u>	<u>1,339</u>	<u>5,319</u>	<u>4,159</u>	<u>4,159</u>	<u>4,159</u>	<u>4,159</u>
<u>E.E.C. Countries</u>	<u>502</u>	<u>669</u>	<u>733</u>	<u>688</u>	<u>2,592</u>	<u>1,985</u>	<u>1,985</u>	<u>1,985</u>	<u>1,985</u>
United Kingdom	122	180	177	163	642	514	514	514	514
France	201	253	293	272	1,019	755	755	755	755
Germany, Fed. Republic	65	113	85	107	371	268	268	268	268
Greece	30	-	29	-	60	18	18	18	18
Ireland	2	5	4	3	15	15	15	15	15
Italy	46	74	80	68	268	190	190	190	190
Netherlands	11	15	18	26	70	47	47	47	47
Belgium	20	24	41	41	126	142	142	142	142
Denmark	4	4	4	4	16	29	29	29	29
Other E.E.C. Countries	1	-	2	4	6	7	7	7	7

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1983 - 1985 (cont'd)

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1983	1984	1985 <sup>1/</sup>	1985 <sup>1/</sup>			
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
<u>Other Preferential Tariff Countries</u>	<u>1,683</u>	<u>2,174</u>	<u>2,726</u>	<u>578</u>	<u>672</u>	<u>825</u>	<u>651</u>
South Africa, Republic of	469	522	590	129	199	199	163
Australia	242	270	353	137	65	67	83
India	123	162	244	57	44	57	87
Hong Kong	86	251	366	85	62	112	107
Kenya	143	127	57	3	9	42	3
United States of America	151	154	224	43	58	94	29
Burma	74	68	69	-	36	33	1
New Zealand	142	196	237	38	89	57	54
Malaysia	97	103	167	41	43	30	53
Singapore	83	109	122	23	26	38	36
Pakistan	28	114	102	12	12	65	12
Canada	5	6	5	1	1	1	1
Zimbabwe	30	40	54	8	13	19	13
Other	10	52	36	1	15	11	9

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1983 - 1985 (cont'd)

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

	1985				1984	1983	1985	1985			
	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
<u>General Tariff Countries</u>	683	637	587	814	2,335	1,876	2,722	683	637	587	814
Japan	97	120	113	150	404	251	481	97	120	113	150
Bahrain	214	1	62	98	625	923	375	214	1	62	98
China (Mainland)	130	56	59	186	385	236	431	130	56	59	186
China (Taiwan)	72	56	58	53	161	114	239	72	56	58	53
Switzerland	13	28	28	26	44	37	95	13	28	28	26
Thailand	5	3	6	11	14	4	24	5	3	6	11
Korea Republic	48	29	44	30	123	89	152	48	29	44	30
Israel	-	11	9	15	37	30	39	-	11	9	15
Brazil	-	2	1	21	38	65	24	-	2	1	21
Sweden	8	5	4	2	21	12	19	8	5	4	2
Kuwait	-	269	137	185	196	-	591	-	269	137	185
Spain	1	2	2	2	19	6	8	1	2	2	2
Madagascar	2	5	3	3	17	14	14	2	5	3	3
Turkey	17	-	-	2	7	17	19	17	-	-	2
United Arab Emirates	34	4	-	-	128	-	40	34	4	-	-
Macau	6	4	1	3	27	15	13	6	4	1	3
Other	36	42	59	23	89	63	158	36	42	59	23

Table 7.10 - Imports of fertilizers 1/ 1983 - 1985

Kind of fertilizers	1983		1984		1985 2/	
	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)
Total Imports	47,705	64,542	43,438	76,915	57,589	100,620
<u>Nitrogenous fertilizers</u>	<u>15,200</u>	<u>15,887</u>	<u>12,788</u>	<u>17,253</u>	<u>18,572</u>	<u>25,570</u>
Sulphate of ammonia	14,694	14,228	12,067	15,065	18,279	23,653
Other nitrogenous fertilizers	506	1,659	721	2,188	293	1,917
<u>Potassic fertilizers</u>	<u>21,432</u>	<u>27,404</u>	<u>21,632</u>	<u>35,558</u>	<u>26,367</u>	<u>46,180</u>
Muriate of potash	21,131	26,483	20,782	32,449	26,367	46,180
Other potassic fertilizers	301	921	850	3,109	-	-
<u>Phosphatic fertilizers</u>	<u>11,056</u>	<u>21,004</u>	<u>8,981</u>	<u>23,707</u>	<u>12,640</u>	<u>28,658</u>
Superphosphates	3,055	5,339	2,075	4,693	3,995	9,590
Phosphatic guano	3,000	3,902	1,500	2,045	3,533	4,226
Other	5,001	11,763	5,406	16,969	5,112	14,842
<u>Mixed and compound fertilizers</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>246</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>397</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>212</u>

1/ including imports from the islands of Agalega, Rodrigues and St. Brandon

2/ provisional

Section 8 - EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

1. The figures of employment and earnings in tables 8.1 - 8.8 apply to large establishments only. These being defined as :
  - (a) Agricultural establishments comprising :
    - (i) Sugar cane plantations where 25 arpents or more were harvested;
    - (ii) Tea plantations of 5 arpents or more were harvested;
    - (iii) All 'flue-cured' tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;
    - (iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey;
  - (b) Non-agricultural establishments comprising:
    - (i) All Central and Local government departments;
    - (ii) Those employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey. It is to be noted that 'outdoor' workers are excluded; these are piece workers who although employed by an establishment are working in their own homes.
2. (a) Tables 8.5 - 8.8 show changes in earnings as distinct from changes in statutory minimum wage rates which are shown in tables 8.9 - 8.11.
  - (b) Apart from increase in salaries and wages, fluctuations in earnings may be due to:
    - (i) changes of different magnitude in the various categories of the labour force e.g. a large intake of employees at the lower end of the wage scale (as occurs when a new factory starts operation) has the effect of lowering the average earnings. On the other hand, a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings.
    - (ii) changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.



Table 8.1 - Employment <sup>1/</sup> <sup>2/</sup> by major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, March 1976 - March 1985)

Industrial group	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Agriculture and fishing	59,459	61,384	58,410	55,612	54,014	53,456	52,457	52,145	49,803	48,292
Sugar <sup>3/</sup>	52,620	54,391	51,332	48,714	47,493	46,271	46,457	46,082	44,628	42,882
Tea <sup>4/</sup>	4,741	4,917	5,467	5,159	4,963	4,582	4,741	4,613	3,643	3,508
Tobacco	1,279	1,199	779	924	857	729	275	239	263	384
Other	819	877	832	815	701	874	978	1,211	1,269	1,518
Mining and quarrying	149	143	120	148	145	147	147	160	164	164
Manufacturing	26,416	30,941	31,954	35,141	36,172	36,889	38,329	36,924	42,168	56,113
Electricity and water	3,062	3,304	3,518	3,930	4,639	4,430	4,451	4,221	4,084	3,914
Construction	7,806	7,309	8,846	9,164	8,144	7,257	5,659	4,525	3,971	4,771
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	7,599	8,182	9,058	9,402	9,297	9,122	9,129	9,070	8,882	9,251
Transport, storage and communication	9,027	10,217	9,820	10,312	8,987	7,842	8,117	7,963	8,219	8,408
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,962	3,531	4,059	4,316	4,369	4,576	4,669	4,699	4,784	4,986
Community, social and personal services	52,443	54,583	57,634	61,642	62,712	62,822	64,008	63,388	62,877	62,991
Government:										
(a) Central	42,552	42,841	44,528	47,820	48,728	49,029	50,163	49,811	49,538	49,919
(b) Local <sup>5/</sup>	3,617	4,557	4,988	5,251	5,389	5,522	5,536	5,265	5,217	5,109
Other	6,274	7,185	8,118	8,571	8,595	8,271	8,309	8,312	8,132	7,963
Activities not elsewhere specified	7,816	14,438	11,749	10,293	8,118	6,913	6,376	6,151	5,864	4,725
Grand total	176,739	194,032	195,168	199,960	196,597	193,454	193,372	189,256	190,826	203,615

<sup>1/</sup> revised and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition

<sup>2/</sup> in large establishments - see introduction on page 101

<sup>3/</sup> including factories

<sup>4/</sup> including factories and Tea Development Authority

<sup>5/</sup> municipalities and district councils

Table 8.2 - Employment<sup>1/2/</sup> by major industrial group (Bi-annual survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1976 - September 1985)

Industrial group	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Agriculture and fishing	64,182	65,297	60,767	59,368	58,042	56,955	56,711	55,826	53,453	52,651
Sugar <sup>3/</sup>	57,791	58,499	53,982	52,668	51,146	50,066	49,864	49,132	47,575	46,603
Tea <sup>4/</sup>	4,664	4,890	5,096	4,743	4,743	4,611	4,728	4,281	3,391	3,361
Tobacco	1,100	1,098	844	939	1,202	1,253	934	1,069	1,042	1,076
Other	627	810	845	705	951	1,025	1,185	1,344	1,445	1,611
Mining and quarrying	153	121	198	142	145	147	152	165	166	165
Manufacturing	29,348	33,241	33,077	35,589	36,360	37,178	36,884	38,310	48,613	62,949
Electricity and water	3,093	3,152	3,601	4,713	4,487	4,363	4,403	4,133	3,899	3,772
Construction	7,253	7,749	9,765	9,202	7,391	6,300	5,619	4,448	4,141	5,012
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	7,817	8,480	9,280	9,506	9,221	8,999	8,996	8,923	8,934	9,198
Transport, storage and communication	2,932	11,151	10,792	8,657	8,134	8,207	7,929	7,980	8,480	8,714
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	3,220	3,747	4,368	4,372	4,459	4,634	4,737	4,625	4,874	5,164
Community, social and personal services	52,388	54,689	58,821	61,216	62,845	63,176	63,408	63,193	63,179	63,183
Government : (a) Central	42,759	42,415	45,404	47,321	49,129	49,358	49,471	49,639	49,973	49,997
(b) Local <sup>5/</sup>	3,659	4,723	5,137	5,366	5,417	5,547	5,577	5,276	5,175	5,109
Other	6,470	7,551	8,280	8,529	8,299	8,271	8,360	8,278	8,031	8,077
Activities not elsewhere specified	6,653	7,135	8,071	6,667	6,477	6,355	6,239	6,224	4,888	4,546
Grand total	184,539	194,762	198,740	199,438	197,561	196,314	195,078	193,827	200,627	215,354

1/ revised and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition

2/ in large establishments, see introduction on page 101

3/ including factories

4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

5/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.3 - Employment <sup>1/</sup> in specified sectors, March 1982 - March 1985

	1982	1983	1984 <sup>4/</sup>	1985
<u>(a) Sugar Industry</u>				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	6,138	5,843	5,558	5,078
Millers' estates and annexes <sup>2/</sup> (including factories)	40,319	40,239	39,070	37,804
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,457</b>	<b>46,082</b>	<b>44,628</b>	<b>42,882</b>
<u>(b) Manufacturing Industries</u>				
Industrial group				
Food <sup>3/</sup>	2,665	2,850	3,027	3,028
Beverages and tobacco	2,201	2,060	2,109	2,127
Textiles	2,144	1,956	2,186	2,526
Wearing apparel	20,672	19,318	23,668	36,675
Wood and furniture	1,191	1,105	1,258	1,268
Paper products	352	475	927	975
Printing and publishing	1,132	1,074	1,063	1,067
Rubber and leather products	684	706	667	692
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,057	1,088	1,045	1,096
Plastic products	227	267	311	335
Non-metallic mineral products	1,364	1,262	<b>1,138</b>	1,151
Iron and steel basic industries	311	325	268	369
Metal products	562	635	536	534
Machinery :				
Electrical	471	477	537	551
Non-electrical	845	755	687	693
Transport equipment	579	323	339	326
Watches and clocks	352	460	448	474
Jewellery and related articles	533	720	786	795
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	982	1,072	1,168	1,431
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,329</b>	<b>36,924</b>	<b>42,168</b>	<b>56,113</b>

<sup>1/</sup> in large establishments - see introduction on page 101

<sup>2/</sup> including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

<sup>3/</sup> excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

<sup>4/</sup> revised

Table 8.4 - Employment <sup>1/</sup> in specified sectors, September 1982 - September 1985

	1982	1983	1984 <sup>4/</sup>	1985
<b>(a) Sugar Industry</b>				
Total employed by:				
Planters (including metayers)	6,837	6,302	5,804	5,384
Millers' estates and annexes <sup>2/</sup> (including factories)	43,027	42,830	41,771	41,219
<b>Total</b>	<b>49,864</b>	<b>49,132</b>	<b>47,575</b>	<b>46,603</b>
<b>(b) Manufacturing industries</b>				
<b>Industrial group</b>				
Food <sup>3/</sup>	2,761	2,854	3,162	3,128
Beverages and tobacco	2,037	2,055	2,069	2,110
Textiles	2,063	2,304	2,401	2,678
Wearing apparel	19,453	20,163	29,333	42,851
Wood and furniture	1,136	1,154	1,282	1,218
Paper products	325	535	1,068	972
Printing and publishing	1,107	1,086	1,065	1,002
Rubber and leather products	722	618	749	722
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,078	1,118	1,107	1,142
Plastic products	234	307	315	340
Non-metallic mineral products	1,267	1,222	1,175	1,206
Iron and steel basic industries	307	368	307	327
Metal products	549	553	517	642
<b>Machinery :</b>				
Electrical	499	557	529	551
Non-electrical	765	699	678	710
Transport equipment	478	349	307	303
Watches and clocks	382	483	440	603
Jewellery and related articles	746	722	810	909
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	975	1,163	1,301	1,535
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,384</b>	<b>38,310</b>	<b>48,615</b>	<b>62,949</b>

<sup>1/</sup> in large establishments - see introduction on page 101

<sup>2/</sup> including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

<sup>3/</sup> excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

<sup>4/</sup> revised

Table 8.5 - Average monthly earnings <sup>1/2</sup> by industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings March 1976 - March 1985)  
(Rupees)

Industrial group	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Agriculture and fishing	448		647	687	701	889	1,031	1,132	1,282	1,327
Sugar <sup>3/</sup>	463		664	692	765	899	1,030	1,122	1,274	1,321
Tea <sup>4/</sup>	321		483	608	705	847	971	1,157	1,343	1,391
Other	378		659	785	826	965	1,320	1,366	1,484	1,460
Mining and quarrying	300		498	441	521	579	668	702	771	901
Manufacturing	567		550	610	746	843	920	998	1,074	1,105
Electricity and water	741		1,303	1,501	1,802	1,754	1,959	2,296	2,392	2,814
Construction	495		715	868	1,064	1,293	1,440	1,535	1,703	1,701
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	676	6/	1,013	1,085	1,289	1,513	1,712	1,788	1,926	2,000
Transport, storage and communication	532		596	1,203	1,691	1,916	2,108	2,345	2,425	2,531
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	1,306		1,700	1,783	2,143	2,389	2,664	2,860	3,049	3,191
Community, social and personal services	697		983	1,094	1,301	1,507	1,745	1,923	2,029	2,117
Government : (a) Central	684		977	1,080	1,281	1,492	1,749	1,936	2,037	2,120
(b) Local <sup>5/</sup>	663		819	951	1,161	1,346	1,433	1,550	1,666	1,768
Other	809		1,117	1,264	1,498	1,703	1,935	2,078	2,214	2,325
Activities not elsewhere specified	323		456	497	598	736	904	1,162	1,231	1,374
All sectors	546		789	882	1,065	1,217	1,390	1,531	1,636	1,672

<sup>1/</sup> including daily rate workers; daily earnings have been converted to a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month

<sup>2/</sup> see notes on page 101

<sup>3/</sup> including factories

<sup>4/</sup> including factories and Tea Development Authority

<sup>5/</sup> municipalities and district councils

<sup>6/</sup> a survey of employment by occupation was carried out

Table 8.6 - Average monthly earnings<sup>1/2/</sup> by industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1976 - September 1985)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Agriculture and fishing	554	660	746	817	971	1,197	1,348	1,447	1,563	1,620
Sugar <sup>3/</sup>	570	678	767	839	994	1,231	1,387	1,483	1,614	1,667
Tea <sup>4/</sup>	391	457	540	606	783	942	1,054	1,197	1,196	1,270
Other	438	610	682	750	834	977	1,124	1,152	1,182	1,290
Mining and quarrying	297	432	707	446	583	658	692	780	842	903
Manufacturing	414	521	606	631	814	924	977	1,069	1,108	1,146
Electricity and water	945	1,185	1,457	1,504	1,820	2,136	2,277	2,551	2,681	2,950
Construction	662	751	836	960	1,193	1,436	1,485	1,629	1,863	1,837
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	728	1,002	1,054	1,111	1,430	1,639	1,849	1,893	1,987	2,133
Transport, storage and communication	809	984	1,090	1,376	1,676	2,160	2,272	2,436	2,512	2,675
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	1,400	1,607	1,673	1,879	2,419	2,598	2,806	2,981	3,079	3,344
Community, social and personal services	830	934	1,046	1,136	1,481	1,706	1,875	2,004	2,108	2,211
Government : (a) Central	819	920	1,031	1,111	1,478	1,705	1,895	2,017	2,118	2,212
(b) Local <sup>5/</sup>	352	797	885	1,081	1,219	1,428	1,522	1,640	1,681	1,866
Other	893	1,099	1,234	1,309	1,667	1,900	2,043	2,153	2,273	2,419
Activities not elsewhere specified	437	537	554	661	742	938	1,084	1,229	1,390	1,521
All sectors	653	773	875	961	1,205	1,421	1,565	1,671	1,741	1,785

<sup>1/</sup> including daily rate workers, daily earnings have been converted to a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month

<sup>2/</sup> see notes on page 101

<sup>3/</sup> including factories

<sup>4/</sup> including factories and Tea Development Authority

<sup>5/</sup> municipalities and district councils

Table 8.7 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings - March 1982 - March 1985)  
(Rupees)

Industrial group	Monthly paid				Daily paid <sup>1/</sup>			
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1982	1983	1984	1985
All industrial groups	1,609	1,750	1,884	1,964	799	880	938	970
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	1,819	1,977	2,094	2,164	793	872	931	963
Selected sectors:								
Sugar <sup>2/</sup>	1,065	1,158	1,323	1,373	836	923	984	1,023
Tea <sup>3/</sup>	1,159	1,320	1,527	1,545	805	902	1,119	1,027
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,476	1,666	1,865	1,998	850	872	922	960
Textile and wearing apparel (except footwear)	1,306	1,324	1,457	1,517	596	631	736	841
Chemical industries	1,613	1,704	1,946	2,087	793	758	941	959
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,880	1,867	2,017	2,006	988	1,063	1,245	1,267
Construction	1,813	1,805	2,030	1,937	1,258	1,337	1,468	1,547
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,770	1,841	1,980	2,077	868	928	1,297	1,135
Government <sup>4/</sup>	1,764	1,939	2,044	2,118	825	973	1,058	1,113

<sup>1/</sup> daily earnings converted to monthly earnings by assuming 26 working days in a month

<sup>2/</sup> including factories

<sup>3/</sup> including factories and Tea Development Authority

<sup>4/</sup> central and local

Table 8.3 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1982 - September 1985)  
(Rupees)

	Monthly paid					Daily paid <sup>1/</sup>		
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1982	1983	1984	1985
Industrial group								
All industrial groups	1,822	1,921	2,034	2,151	888	937	1,017	1,055
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	1,958	2,062	2,151	2,276	842	926	967	998
Selected sectors:								
Sugar <sup>2/</sup>	1,475	1,552	1,708	1,768	1,068	1,227	1,258	1,356
Tea <sup>3/</sup>	1,234	1,374	1,530	1,605	855	937	801	941
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,573	1,800	1,962	2,111	914	974	1,006	1,050
Textiles and wearing apparel (except footwear)	1,334	1,364	1,507	1,708	609	710	810	869
Chemical industries	1,784	1,917	2,020	2,205	846	856	1,030	1,090
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,919	1,911	2,038	2,096	1,150	1,179	1,284	1,343
Construction	1,904	1,972	1,887	2,100	1,245	1,395	1,843	1,678
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,904	1,956	2,053	2,203	947	1,008	1,294	1,161
Government <sup>4/</sup>	1,902	2,018	2,122	2,213	920	1,037	1,080	1,128

1/ daily earnings converted to monthly earnings by assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ including factories

3/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

4/ central and local



Table 8.9 - Basic salary scale per month <sup>1/</sup> of typical occupations in Central government (1981 - 1985)

(Rupees)

Occupation	Year <sup>2/</sup>					Highest				
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Clerical officer	1,059	1,143	1,218	1,273	1,373	2,006	2,141	2,216	2,271	2,371
Computer programmer	2,945	3,080	3,155	3,210	3,310	3,715	3,850	3,925	3,980	4,080
Customs & excise officer, grade II	1,368	1,476	1,551	1,606	1,706	2,550	2,685	2,760	2,815	2,915
Economist	3,205	3,340	3,415	3,470	3,570	5,025	5,160	5,235	5,290	5,390
Education officer, grade A	3,205	3,340	3,415	3,470	3,570	5,490	5,625	5,700	5,755	5,855
Engineer, Civil	3,510	3,645	3,720	3,775	3,875	5,490	5,625	5,700	5,755	5,855
Finance officer	2,710	2,845	2,920	2,975	3,075	3,260	3,395	3,470	3,525	3,625
Hospital servant	1,079	1,163	1,238	1,293	1,393	1,517	1,641	1,716	1,771	1,871
Medical and health officer	4,230	4,365	4,440	4,495	4,595	6,070	6,205	6,280	6,335	6,435
Medical laboratory technician	2,299	2,482	2,557	2,612	2,712	3,420	3,545	3,720	3,775	3,875
Nursing officer	1,517	1,641	1,716	1,771	1,871	2,485	2,620	2,695	2,750	2,850
Police constable : Male	1,473	1,589	1,664	1,719	1,819	2,665	2,800	2,875	2,930	3,030
Female	1,074	1,158	1,233	1,288	1,388	2,006	2,141	2,216	2,271	2,371
Postal officer	1,074	1,158	1,233	1,288	1,388	2,143	2,278	2,353	2,408	2,508
Postman	1,074	1,158	1,233	1,288	1,388	1,681	1,813	1,888	1,943	2,043
Primary school teacher	1,473	1,589	1,664	1,719	1,819	2,650	2,785	2,860	2,915	3,015
Social security officer	1,824	1,959	2,034	2,089	2,189	2,279	2,414	2,489	2,544	2,644
Stenographer/typist, general	1,059	1,143	1,218	1,273	1,373	1,850	1,985	2,060	2,115	2,225
Technical instructor	3,075	3,210	3,285	3,340	3,440	3,715	3,850	3,925	3,980	4,080
Technical officer, Agriculture	2,950	3,085	3,160	3,215	3,315	3,535	3,670	3,745	3,800	3,900
Telephone operator	989	1,067	1,142	1,197	1,297	1,783	1,918	1,993	2,048	2,148

<sup>1/</sup> including extra remuneration and compensation

<sup>2/</sup> as at 1st July of each year

Table 8.10 - Basic wage scale per day<sup>1/</sup> of manual workers employed  
by the Central government as at 31st December 1984 - 1985

(Rupees)

Occupation	Lowest		Highest	
	1984	1985	1984	1985
Pressmen	54.27	58.12	85.81	89.65
Compositor	54.27	58.12	85.81	89.65
Fitter	54.27	58.12	85.81	89.65
Mechanic	54.27	58.12	85.81	89.65
Carpenter	54.27	58.12	85.81	89.65
Pattern maker	54.27	58.12	85.81	89.65
Mason	54.27	58.12	85.81	89.65
Driver	48.77	52.62	73.54	77.38
Labourer (specialised)	38.97	42.58	48.77	52.62
Labourer (unskilled)	37.06	40.44	45.35	49.19

<sup>1/</sup> daily wage scale has been converted from a monthly basis  
assuming 26 working days in a month

Table 8.11 - Statutory minimum wage rates <sup>1/</sup> per day for typical occupations in principal industries, 1981 - 1985

(Rupees)

INDUSTRY	OCCUPATION	YEAR				
		1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Agriculture Sugar	(i) Field labourer (other than special category) :					
	Male	33.78	36.47	39.17	41.23	44.90
	Female	21.29	23.00	24.69	27.15	29.60
	(ii) Fitter, grade I	60.76	65.53	68.41	70.52	74.38
Tea	(iii) Driver, grade I (lorries, vans, buses, cars, rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader)	48.20	52.05	54.93	57.04	60.89
	(iv) Factory operator, grade I	38.31	41.31	44.19	46.30	50.15
	Field labourer :					
	Male	26.36	28.43	30.55	32.24	35.09
Tobacco	Female	17.17	18.54	19.95	21.10	23.00
	Field labourer :					
	Male	29.86	32.24	34.66	36.70	40.09
	Female	19.30	20.85	22.43	23.71	25.85
2. Manufacturing : Bread manufacture (mechanised) <sup>3/</sup> Export enterprise <sup>4/</sup>  Furniture (wooden) <sup>5/</sup> Printing and publishing Blockmaking, stone crushing & other related industries Electrical, engineering and mechanical workshops	Brigadier	28.20	30.43	32.70	34.63	37.81
	Factory worker :					
	Male (18 years & above)	23.92	25.84	27.80	29.38	31.00
	Female	14.21	15.35	16.52	17.46	19.99
	Cabinet maker, grade I	40.63	43.86	46.75	48.86	52.72
	Compositor, grade I	35.92	38.77	41.65	43.76	48.27
	(i) Stone breaker	33.62	36.31	39.00	41.11	44.73
	(ii) Blockmaker	28.06	30.29	32.56	34.37	37.41
	(i) Pattern maker, grade I	37.54	40.54	43.42	45.53	49.38
	(ii) Fitter, grade I	37.54	40.54	43.42	45.53	49.38

<sup>1/</sup> rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26, except for bus transport, where a month is considered as 22 working days, due to the introduction of 40 hours work per week

<sup>2/</sup> as at 1st July of each year

<sup>3/</sup> excluding establishments in the Export Processing Zone

<sup>4/</sup> for enterprises working 5 days per week

<sup>5/</sup> revised

Table 8.11 (cont'd) - Statutory minimum wage rates<sup>1/</sup> per day for typical occupations in principal industries, 1981 - 1985

(Rupees)

INDUSTRY	OCCUPATION	YEAR <sup>2/</sup>				
		1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
3. Construction	(i) Carpenter, grade I	38.47	41.70	44.59	46.70	50.54
	(ii) Mason, grade I	38.47	41.70	44.59	46.70	50.54
4. Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels :	Salesman	23.18	25.10	28.12	29.69	32.37
	(i) Barman	34.85	37.69	40.54	42.65	46.50
	(ii) Cook	28.15	30.38	32.65	34.45	37.50
	(iii) Waiter	21.55	23.28	25.12	26.56	28.95
5. Road transport :						
	(i) Driver (permanent)	54.05	58.23	61.64	64.14	68.68
	(ii) Conductor (permanent)	47.09	50.91	54.32	56.82	61.36
6. Community, social and personal services : Nursing homes	(i) Nursing officer	51.85	56.00	58.88	61.00	64.85
	(ii) Nursing home attendant/cleaner	14.20	15.34	16.52	17.45	19.04

<sup>1/</sup> rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26, except for bus transport, where a month is considered as 22 working days, due to the introduction of 40 hours work per week.

<sup>2/</sup> as at 1st July of each year

Table 8.12 (a) - Basic wage scale per day, average daily basic wages, average daily gross earnings and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1985 Inquiry I/ (Fully qualified adult workers)

Industry	Occupation	Basic wage scale per day (Rs)		Average daily basic wages (Rs)	Average daily gross earnings <sup>2/</sup> (Rs)	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest			
1. Manufacturing : Garments manufacture (excluding knitted garments)	(i) Garment cutter : (a) Male	19.99	65.25	37.65	43.95	45
	(b) Female	19.04	52.50	23.25	32.63	45
	(ii) Sewing machine operator : (a) Male	19.99	46.80	26.55	32.70	45
	(b) Female	15.90	36.00	22.80	28.43	45
Knitted garments manufacture	(i) Knitting operator : Female	19.99	36.60	21.00	29.18	45
	(ii) Sewing machine operator : Female	19.99	21.38	20.93	27.15	45
Printing and publishing	(i) Pressman (offset), grade I	46.35	102.75	76.80	79.43	(40-45)
	(ii) Compositor (hand), grade I	45.00	57.53	52.73	55.13	(40-45)
Machinery manufacture	(i) Fitter, grade I	49.38	86.78	62.63	73.50	(42.9-45)
	(ii) Turner, grade I	49.38	85.43	70.13	91.58	(42.9-45)
	(iii) Welder, grade I	49.38	77.55	73.13	87.38	(42.9-45)

1/ data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments, exclude piece workers

2/ include basic wages, overtime, productivity bonus, attendance bonus, travelling and all other regular allowances

Note: Some figures are not comparable with those of previous years because slight modification has been made to the methodology of the survey.

Table 8.12 (a) (cont'd) - Basic wage scale per day, average daily basic wages, average daily gross earnings and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1985 Inquiry 1/ (Fully qualified adult workers)

Industry	Occupation	Basic wage scale per day (Rs)		Average daily basic wages	Average daily gross earnings (Rs)	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest			
2. Electricity	(i) Lineman	75.73	102.40	97.80	109.20	40
	(ii) Labourer unskilled	45.80	64.80	58.60	65.73	40
3. Construction	(i) Carpenter, grade I	50.54	84.48	56.72	62.88	45
	(ii) Mason, grade I	50.54	137.52	55.28	60.00	45
4. Road transport : Bus	(i) Driver (permanent)	68.58	76.48	85.28	92.48	40
	(ii) Conductor (permanent)	61.36	69.76	76.56	80.16	40
5. Repair of motor vehicles	Garage mechanics, grade I	49.38	82.20	75.23	82.65	(40-45)
6. Municipal services	(i) Gardener, Male	35.71	49.39	47.60	50.17	40
	(ii) Scavenger	36.97	50.17	48.57	50.23	40

1/ data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments; exclude piece workers

2/ include basic wages, overtime, productivity bonus, attendance bonus, travelling and all other regular allowances

Note : Some figures are not comparable with those of previous years because slight modification has been made to the methodology of the survey

Table 8.12 (b) - Basic salary scale per month, average monthly basic salaries, average monthly gross earnings and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1985 Inquiry I/

(Fully qualified adult workers)

Industry	Occupation	Basic salary scale per month (Rs)		Average monthly basic salaries (Rs)	Average monthly gross (Rs) earnings	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest			
1. Printing and publishing (newspaper)	Journalist:					
	(a) Male	1,592	7,400	3,836	4,452	45
	(b) Female	1,500	7,400	3,063	3,197	45
2. Wholesale and retail trade (excluding pharmaceutical trade) 2/	Salesperson:					
	(a) Male	841.50	4,000	1,833	3,864	(33.75-45)
	(b) Female	841.50	4,000	1,470	1,607	(33.75-45)
3. Hotel	(i) Hotel receptionist	1,516	3,900	2,272	2,412	48
	(ii) Cook	975	3,200	1,569	1,687	48
	(iii) Waiter (general)	752.75	1,820	1,146	1,229	48
	(iv) Barman : Male	1,209	3,000	1,826	2,036	48
4. Banking	(i) Bank teller :					
	(a) Male	1,600	6,682	3,009	3,258	(36.5 -40)
	(b) Female	1,600	5,886	3,808	3,954	(36.5 -40)
	(ii) Accounting machine operator					
	(a) Male	1,600	5,411	3,667	4,102	(36.5 -40)
	(b) Female	1,600	6,083	3,534	3,920	(36.5 -40)

1/ data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments; exclude piece workers

2/ sample chosen from establishments employing at least 20 persons

3/ include basic wages, overtime, productivity bonus, attendance bonus, travelling and all other regular allowances

Table 8.13 - Number of employees, basic salary scale per month and average monthly basic salaries of certain occupations of monthly rated non-agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates - September 1984 - September 1985

Occupation	Grade	1984				1985			
		Number of employees	Basic salary scale per month (Rs)		Average monthly basic salaries (Rs)	Number of employees	Basic salary scale per month (Rs)		Average monthly basic salaries (Rs)
			Lowest	Highest			Lowest	Highest	
Motor mechanic (automobile)	Chief	13	2,432	2,925	2,525	13	2,532	3,025	2,631
"	Superior	62	2,022	2,282	2,041	65	2,122	2,382	2,143
"	I	105	1,834	1,976	1,839	103	1,934	2,122	1,940
"	II	102	1,478	1,736	1,489	117	1,578	1,868	1,592
Pan boiler	Chief	21	2,432	2,565	2,446	21	2,532	2,565	2,546
"	Superior	47	2,022	2,180	2,046	46	2,122	2,368	2,138
"	I	53	1,834	1,934	1,838	56	1,934	2,122	1,943
"	II	37	1,478	1,663	1,500 <sup>1/2</sup>	37	1,578	1,848	1,612
Fitter	Chief	40 <sup>1/2</sup>	2,086	2,431	2,183 <sup>1/2</sup>	40	2,186	2,729	2,285
"	Superior	82 <sup>1/2</sup>	2,022 <sup>1/2</sup>	2,082 <sup>1/2</sup>	2,025 <sup>1/2</sup>	80	2,122	2,182	2,125
"	I	100	1,834	1,976	1,846	94	1,934	2,076	1,947
"	II	113	1,478	1,712	1,503	118	1,578	1,836	1,604
Sheet metal worker and boiler maker	Chief	14 <sup>1/2</sup>	2,086	2,227	2,111	14	2,186	2,328	2,220
"	Superior	27 <sup>1/2</sup>	2,022	2,072 <sup>1/2</sup>	2,024 <sup>1/2</sup>	25	2,122	2,122	2,122
"	I	35	1,834	1,894	1,838	39	1,934	1,994	1,937
"	II	23	1,478	1,680	1,509	31	1,578	1,887	1,610



Table 2.12 (cont.) - Number of employees, basic salary scale per month and average monthly basic salaries of certain occupations of monthly rated non-agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates - September 1984, September 1985

Occupation	Grade	1984				1985			
		Number of employees	Basic salary scale per month (Rs)		Average monthly basic salaries (Rs)	Number of employees	Basic salary scale per month (Rs)		Average monthly basic salaries (Rs)
			Lowest	Highest			Lowest	Highest	
Turner	Chief	13 <sup>1/2</sup>	2,086	2,432	2,121 <sup>1/2</sup>	13	2,186	2,532	2,219
"	Superior	29 <sup>1/2</sup>	2,022	2,068 <sup>1/2</sup>	2,028 <sup>1/2</sup>	28	2,122	2,168	2,127
"	I	29	1,834	1,853	1,834	33	1,934	1,953	1,934
"	II	35	1,478	1,655	1,488	35	1,578	1,800	1,593
Welder	Chief	17 <sup>1/2</sup>	2,086	2,230	2,102 <sup>1/2</sup>	17	2,186	2,430	2,208
"	Superior	43 <sup>1/2</sup>	2,022	2,055 <sup>1/2</sup>	2,024 <sup>1/2</sup>	44	2,122	2,155	2,124
"	I	65	1,834	1,975	1,849	60	1,934	2,100	1,949
"	II	66	1,478	1,712	1,493	68	1,578	1,778	1,597
Carpenter	Chief	16	1,933	2,230	1,972	17	2,034	2,532	2,095
"	Superior	18	1,732	1,834	1,742	21	1,832	1,934	1,845
"	I	69	1,544	1,594	1,545	63	1,644	1,825	1,703
"	II	83	1,434	1,509	1,439	84	1,534	1,643	1,544
Driver (heavy mechanical unit.)	Superior	66	1,732	2,022	1,740	61	1,832	2,122	1,851
Loading and harvesting machine operator	I	144	1,483	1,620	1,487	220	1,583	1,720	1,592
"	II	26	1,365	1,445	1,374	39	1,465	1,578	1,474
Driver : lorries, vans, buses, cars, rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader	Superior	65	1,620	1,928	1,628	69	1,720	1,832	1,736
"	I	1,155	1,483	1,612	1,484	1,043	1,583	1,616	1,585
"	II	119	1,365	1,478	1,366	92	1,465	1,525	1,467
Factory operator	Superior	130	1,294	1,834	1,378	155	1,394	1,934	1,453
"	I	347	1,204	1,294	1,271	329	1,304	1,392	1,370
"	II	402	1,083	1,202	1,179	395	1,177	1,297	1,280

Table 8.14 - Man-days actually worked and workers' earnings on sugar millers' estates, 1983 - 1985

Period	Workers on monthly rates of pay			Workers on daily rates of pay								
	Man-days actually worked (000)			Earnings (Rs million)			Man-days actually worked (000)			Earnings (Rs million)		
	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
January	530	527	460	38.5	43.1	42.8	23	24	25	1.0	1.4	2.1
February	755	793	693	40.7	45.9	43.9	29	34	46	1.2	1.5	3.0
March	848	830	807	43.9	49.5	55.6	40	39	31	1.8	1.8	1.7
April	852	863	745	46.9	45.8	45.3	39	35	35	1.6	1.6	2.2
May	811	750	724	43.2	46.0	45.9	34	36	29	1.4	1.7	1.9
June	813	872	811	42.8	51.2 <sup>1/</sup>	55.0	36	39	34	1.5	1.9	2.2
July	948	820	793	59.9	57.8	61.7	76	62	59	4.3	3.5	4.1
August	817	896	881	59.3	69.7	73.5	91	104	113	4.8	6.1	7.0
September	857	814	810	61.6	65.0	68.2	93	82	93	4.6	4.6	5.8
October	848	817	789	62.4	61.0	66.2	109	93	103	5.4	5.3	6.1
November	835	831	827	52.9	56.8	65.4	84	86	103	3.8	4.4	5.5
December	832	810 <sup>1/</sup>	760	165.2	160.6 <sup>1/</sup>	171.9	38	37 <sup>1/</sup>	36	3.5	3.7 <sup>1/</sup>	3.9
Total	9,746	9,623 <sup>1/</sup>	9,100	717.3	752.4 <sup>1/</sup>	795.4	692	671 <sup>1/</sup>	707	34.9	37.5 <sup>1/</sup>	45.5

1/ revised

Note : (i) the table excludes the "Etat Major" staff

(ii) earnings and the number of "man-days actually worked" refer to 4 or 5 weekly periods ending on the pay-day of each month; the figures are therefore not strictly comparable from month to month

(iii) earnings also include overtime, holiday and leave pay, housing allowance, end-of-year bonus, employers' pension contributions, workmen's compensation, severance allowance and gratuity on retirement.

Section 9 - Social Security

Table 9.1 - Social Benefits<sup>1/</sup>, 1981 - 1985

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84 <sup>5/</sup>	1984-85 <sup>6/</sup>
<b>1. Outdoor Relief</b>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries (regular)	13,659	12,354	12,122	9,640
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	18.4	19.5	20.9	20.5
<b>2. Indoor Relief</b>				
(i) No. of persons in infirmaries	639	611	623	627
(ii) No. of persons in orphanages	166	162	138	114
(iii) Total capitation grants paid (Rs Mn)	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.59
<b>3. Family Allowance</b>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	28,858	25,173	21,637	18,972
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	19.1	16.7	14.4	12.5
<b>4. Retirement Pension</b>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	67,477	68,677	71,515 <sup>5/</sup>	74,168
Contributory Pension	3,604	4,522	6,399	7,356
(ii) Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic Pension	112.7	133.4	151.8	168.9
Contributory Pension	2.58	3.93	5.65	7.38
<b>5. Widow's Pension and Child's Allowance</b>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	17,074	17,262	17,194	17,090
Contributory Pension	683	993	1,264	1,524
(ii) Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic Pension	35.5	40.3	44.1	45.6
Contributory Pension	0.65	1.02	1.46	1.84
<b>6. Orphans' Pension and Guardians Allowance</b>				
(i) No. of orphans				
Basic Pension	1,030	1,012	981	964
Contributory Pension	105	125	133	135
(ii) No. of guardians	690	705	693	680
(iii) Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic Pension	1.04	1.22	1.25	1.29
Contributory Pension	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05
<b>7. Invalidity Pension and Child's Allowance</b>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	8,541	10,173	11,279	12,094
Contributory Pension	427	574	780	926
(ii) Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic Pension	15.7	21.1	26.4	30.5
Contributory Pension	0.30	0.48	0.72	1.00

Table 9.1 - Social Benefits<sup>1/</sup>, 1981 - 1985 (cont'd)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84 <sup>5/</sup>	1984-85 <sup>6/</sup>
8. <u>Inmates Allowance</u> <sup>2/</sup>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	558	544	530	525
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.20
9. <u>Industrial Injury Benefit</u> <sup>3/</sup>				
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	1.81	2.22	2.81	3.02
10. <u>Lump Sum payment to ex SIPP Members</u>				
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	3.42	3.21	3.72	3.85
11. <u>Unemployment Hardship Relief</u> <sup>4/</sup>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	-	5,837	8,203	8,428
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	-	1.71	12.24	17.31

<sup>1/</sup> as at June. Payment of contributory benefits under the National Pension Scheme has been effective as from July 1978. Beneficiaries of basic and contributory pension are shown separately. But since beneficiaries of contributory pension are also eligible for the corresponding basic pension, the number of beneficiaries of the basic pension also includes those receiving contributory pension as well.

<sup>2/</sup> an allowance payable to a person who is otherwise qualified to receive a basic pension but is disqualified to receive that pension because he is an inmate of a charitable institution.

<sup>3/</sup> effective as from August 1979

<sup>4/</sup> effective as from February 1983

<sup>5/</sup> revised

<sup>6/</sup> provisional

Table 9.2 - National Pensions Scheme - Contribution from employers/employees

	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
(i) Total no. of employers registered <sup>1/</sup> since implementation of N.P.S.	16,500	18,200	20,100
(ii) No. of employers paying contribution during financial year	9,000	10,300	12,500
(iii) Contribution from employers/employees (Rs Mn)	138.0	149.9	165.6
(iv) Surcharge paid by employers (Rs Mn)	0.94	1.15	1.41
(v) Size of National Pensions Fund (Rs Mn) <sup>1/</sup>	697.8	912.8	1,158.9

<sup>1/</sup> as at June

Table 10.1- Primary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1981 - 1985

## A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools <sup>1/</sup>	Number of pupils		Total	Number of teachers <sup>3/</sup>	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided Non-aided <sup>2/</sup>			
June 1981	258	99,762	2,703	130,115	6,447	20
" 1982	262	102,651	2,340	131,594	6,420	20
April 1983	263	105,467	1,322	133,255	6,381	21
Feb. 1984	267	101,547	1,939	129,744	6,262	21
" 1985	263	105,690	1,867	135,012	6,253	22

## B - Island of Rodrigues

June 1981	10	2,089	3,228	5,317	191	28
" 1982	10	2,191	3,219	5,410	203	27
April 1983	10	2,307	3,228	5,535	191	29
Feb. 1984	10	2,373	3,274	5,647	198	29
" 1985	10	2,442	3,260	5,702	197	29

1/ this total does not include the number of pre-primary schools and secondary schools having primary sections

2/ including pupils of pre-primary and secondary schools

3/ including headteachers and deputy headteachers

Table 10.2 - Secondary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1981 - 1985

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools	Number of pupils				Non-aided	Total	Number of teachers <sup>3/</sup>	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided <sup>1/</sup>		Status B & non-recognised schools <sup>2/</sup>				
			Status A	Status B & non-recognised schools <sup>2/</sup>					
June 1981	147	11,311	21,749	45,214	58	78,332	3,093	25	
" 1982	148	13,199	22,191 <sup>7</sup>	40,842	76	76,308	3,144	24	
April 1983	127	14,893	22,224	38,764	82	75,963	2,961	26	
" 1984	126	15,151	22,333	35,189	57	72,730	3,497	21	
" 1985	125	15,263	55,217		71	70,551	3,538	20	

B - Island of Rodrigues

June 1981	2	626	-	356	-	982	28	35
" 1982	2	690	-	444	-	1,134	31	37
April 1983	2	673	552	-	-	1,225	49	25
" 1984	2	610	621	-	-	1,231	66	19
" 1985	2	536	599	-	-	1,135	65	17

1/ as from 1985, secondary schools are classified only as 'Government' and 'Private'

2/ including private junior secondary schools and special schools

3/ prior to 1984, the number of teachers is expressed in terms of full-time equivalent, taking 30 periods per week as full-time teaching

Table 10.3 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1981 - 1985

Grade	1981			1982			1983			1984			1985		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Standard I	28,112	14,124	13,988	21,411	10,926	10,485	21,907	11,126	10,781	13,766	6,868	6,898	23,684	11,992	11,692
Standard II	20,861	10,570	10,291	27,494	13,802	13,692	21,031	10,710	10,321	21,813	11,023	10,790	13,710	6,839	6,871
Standard III	18,084	8,996	9,088	20,713	10,519	10,194	27,132	13,592	13,540	21,081	10,744	10,337	21,764	11,022	10,742
Standard IV	18,127	9,209	8,918	17,913	8,920	8,993	20,441	10,374	10,067	27,106	13,584	13,522	20,914	10,668	10,246
Standard V	17,955	9,161	8,794	17,975	9,144	8,831	17,632	8,789	8,843	20,385	10,360	10,025	26,862	13,497	13,365
Standard VI	27,006	13,985	13,021	26,088	13,476	12,612	25,112	12,918	12,194	25,593	12,995	12,598	28,078	14,349	13,729
TOTAL	130,145	66,045	64,100	131,594	66,787	64,807	133,255	67,509	65,746	129,744	65,574	64,170	155,012	68,367	66,645

Table 10.4 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1981-1985

Grade	1981			1982			1983			1984			1985		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Standard I	1,028	505	523	947	470	477	1,009	514	495	963	481	482	1,006	506	500
Standard II	898	442	456	1,025	507	518	938	466	472	1,009	511	498	944	467	477
Standard III	849	416	433	890	438	452	1,018	502	516	926	454	472	987	497	490
Standard IV	814	411	403	822	404	418	865	427	438	983	485	498	888	436	452
Standard V	760	382	378	744	373	371	749	364	385	793	388	405	870	421	449
Standard VI	968	497	471	982	521	461	956	510	446	973	478	495	1,007	492	515
TOTAL	5,317	2,653	2,664	5,410	2,713	2,697	5,535	2,783	2,752	5,647	2,797	2,850	5,702	2,819	2,883



Table 10.5 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary Schools - Island of Mauritius, 1981 - 1985

Grade	1981			1982			1983			1984			1985		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	13,774	7,137	6,637	13,014	6,586	6,428	14,289	7,587	6,702	12,218	6,315	5,903	12,590	6,122	6,268
Form II	13,500	6,820	6,680	13,178	6,968	6,210	12,822	6,497	6,325	13,079	7,019	6,060	11,730	6,047	5,683
Form III	12,915	6,600	6,315	12,535	6,290	6,245	12,488	6,639	5,849	12,151	6,272	5,879	12,307	6,522	5,785
Form IV	17,002	8,709	8,293	15,318	8,032	7,286	15,377	8,034	7,343	14,621	7,800	6,821	15,998	7,344	6,654
Form V	15,791	8,517	7,274	16,129	8,586	7,543	14,726	7,770	6,956	14,299	7,762	6,537	15,256	7,160	6,096
Form VI	5,350	3,210	2,140	6,134	3,629	2,505	6,261	3,530	2,731	6,362	3,687	2,675	6,870	3,954	2,916
TOTAL	78,332	40,993	37,339	76,308	40,091	36,217	75,963	40,057	35,906	72,730	38,855	33,875	70,551	37,149	33,402

Table 10.6 - Enrolment by grade and sex in Secondary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1981 - 1985

Grade	1981			1982			1983			1984			1985		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	292	159	133	263	155	108	314	146	168	293	158	135	311	166	145
Form II	256	131	125	276	156	120	249	151	98	299	173	126	212	115	97
Form III	323	156	167	360	191	169	289	168	121	186	120	66	222	125	99
Form IV	55	24	31	148	77	71	257	135	122	251	137	114	185	114	71
Form V	40	22	18	67	37	30	80	43	37	169	93	76	177	100	77
Form VI	16	9	7	20	12	8	36	24	12	33	20	13	23	15	13
TOTAL	982	501	481	1,134	628	506	1,225	667	558	1,231	701	530	1,135	633	502

Table 10.7 - University of Mauritius - Students enrolled, 1984 - 1986

Courses	School of Administration		School of Agriculture		Industrial Technology	School of Technology		Total
	1984-85	1985-86	1984-85	1985-86	1984-85	1985-86	1984-85	
Higher Degree Courses	-	-	5	3	3	3	8	6
Degree Courses	-	-	11	39	29	49	40	87
Diploma Courses	92	103	42	55	38	61	172	199
Certificate Courses	29	60	-	30	29	41	58	131
Professional Courses	43	65	-	-	23	19	66	84
Non-award Courses	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	48
TOTAL	164	276	58	107	122	172	344	555

Table 10.8 - University of Mauritius - Output, 1983-1985

Courses	School of Administration		School of Agriculture		School of Industrial Technology		Total	
	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84	1984-85
Higher Degree Courses	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Degree Courses	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Diploma Courses	53	30	-	6	-	-	53	36
Certificate Courses	15	16	34	-	13	8	62	24
TOTAL	68	46	34	6	14	9	116	61

STATISTICS ON TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Table 11.1 - Motor Vehicles Registered, 1981 - 1985

End of period	Grand Total	Private Vehicles					Commercial Vehicles					Other types	Govt. owned vehicles		
		Total	Car	Dual Purpose Vehicles	Heavy Motor Car 2/	Motor cycle	Auto-cycle	Total	Taxi car	Lorry	Van			Bus	Other Commercial Vehicles
1981	69,847	54,017	21,709	6,198	320	8,087	17,703	13,274	3,151	4,216	2,348	1,469	2,090	181	2,375
1982	71,750	55,644	22,140	6,428	327	8,249	18,500	13,391	3,026	4,269	2,429	1,442	2,225	198	2,517
1983	73,218	56,924	22,734	6,680	335	8,523	18,652	15,526	2,954	4,315	2,552	1,416	2,237	193	2,569
1984	74,369	58,065	23,072	6,915	336	8,681	19,081	13,551	2,735	4,277	2,692	1,364	2,283	159	2,744
1985	75,595	58,931	23,203	7,219	356	8,788	19,365	15,563	2,717	4,309	2,840	1,569	2,328	195	2,915
1984: 1st Qr.	73,494	57,200	22,773	6,711	335	8,534	18,797	13,475	2,875	4,279	2,596	1,427	2,298	200	2,619
2nd Qr.	75,720	57,256	22,734	6,775	336	8,635	18,776	15,612	2,990	4,272	2,639	1,406	2,305	199	2,653
3rd Qr.	75,993	57,532	22,815	6,840	335	8,665	18,877	13,603	2,953	4,287	2,659	1,383	2,321	195	2,668
4th Qr.	74,369	58,085	23,072	6,915	336	8,681	19,081	13,551	2,735	4,277	2,692	1,364	2,283	189	2,744
1985: 1st Qr.	74,543	58,222	23,023	6,989	330	8,703	19,164	13,535	2,750	4,267	2,706	1,340	2,272	182	2,809
2nd Qr.	74,798	58,320	23,052	7,079	346	8,731	19,112	15,427	2,790	4,276	2,745	1,344	2,272	186	2,865
3rd Qr.	75,146	58,569	23,100	7,130	350	8,751	19,238	15,518	2,733	4,313	2,797	1,367	2,308	184	2,875
4th Qr.	75,595	58,931	23,203	7,219	356	8,788	19,365	15,563	2,717	4,309	2,840	1,369	2,328	186	2,915

1/ essentially a car but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods

Table 11.2 - Registration of new motor vehicles <sup>1/</sup> 1981 - 1985

End of period	Total	Cars	Heavy Motor Cars	Dual Purpose Vehicles	Motor Cycles	Auto Cycles	Lorries	Vans	Buses	Other
1981	2,880	343	82	371	212	1,165	149	224	153	181
1982	1,764	345	7	191	108	666	66	150	19	212
1983	1,342	312	10	124	119	549	16	110	28	74
1984	1,577	430	4	170	112	575	36	172	28	50
1985	1,521	465	23	235	86	386	35	165	49	79
1984: 1st Qr.	376	85	-	29	29	134	19	47	24	9
2nd Qr.	483	144	2	44	54	162	6	56	2	13
3rd Qr.	290	88	-	44	16	96	-4	21	2	19
4th Qr.	423	113	2	53	13	183	7	48	-	9
1985: 1st Qr.	335	111	6	53	32	90	15	19	-	9
2nd Qr.	568	123	6	76	20	68	3	51	8	13
3rd Qr.	419	106	4	11	18	130	4	54	28	34
4th Qr.	399	125	7	65	16	98	13	39	13	23

<sup>1/</sup> includes government vehicles

Table 11.3 - Registration of second-hand motor vehicles<sup>1/</sup>, 1981 - 1985

End of Period	Total	Cars	Heavy motor cars	Dual purpose vehicles	Motor cycles	Auto cycles	Lorries	Vans	Buses	Other
1981	1,466	491	4	145	200	353	121	67	41	44
1982	1,413	488	3	155	192	368	84	53	17	53
1983	1,738	605	2	189	286	431	102	67	13	43
1984	1,631	521	1	145	278	438	126	68	15	39
1985	1,601	445	4	132	291	384	131	73	42	99
1984: 1st Qr.	417	141	-	29	74	114	27	18	5	9
2nd Qr.	403	114	-	31	69	132	30	18	2	7
3rd Qr.	363	107	-	36	60	85	44	15	5	11
4th Qr.	448	159	1	49	75	107	25	17	3	12
1985: 1st Qr.	373	115	-	42	57	81	15	22	22	19
2nd Qr.	389	103	3	28	77	99	31	16	8	24
3rd Qr.	406	87	-	23	75	113	56	18	6	28
4th Qr.	433	140	1	39	82	91	29	17	6	28

<sup>1/</sup> refers to vehicles which have been cancelled and have now obtained re-registration; also includes imported second-hand vehicles. Excludes government vehicles which are not liable to re-registration

Table 11.4 - Motor vehicles off the road<sup>1/</sup>, 1981 - 1985

End of Period	Total	Cars	Heavy motor cars	Dual purpose vehicles	Motor cycles	Auto cycles	Lorries	Vans	Buses	Other
1981	4,328	1,259	6	189	632	1,488	199	143	241	171
1982	1,274	512	3	121	152	244	97	52	63	30
1983	1,612	371	4	61	121	828	73	43	65	46
1984	2,057	759	2	74	219	560	181	64	97	101
1985	1,896	729	1	52	263	479	120	61	68	123
1984 : 1st Qr.	517	248	-	22	42	103	64	12	20	6
2nd Qr.	660	163	-	11	60	315	43	29	25	14
3rd Qr.	375	145	1	15	46	80	33	11	30	14
4th Qr.	505	203	1	26	71	62	41	12	22	67
1985 : 1st Qr.	529	228	1	13	67	88	38	21	28	45
2nd Qr.	507	137	-	11	62	212	24	16	12	33
3rd Qr.	477	197	-	13	73	117	23	15	11	28
4th Qr.	383	167	-	15	61	62	35	9	17	17

<sup>1/</sup> a vehicle may be withdrawn from the register of vehicles (off the road) either temporarily or permanently. Any such vehicle (except a government vehicle) must register with the N.T.A. before it is put on the road again. Includes government vehicles which have been sold by auction.



Table 11.5 - Bus operational statistics<sup>1/</sup> 1981 - 1985

	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2/</sup>
1. Operational bus fleet (at 30th June)	Number	1,140	1,127	1,040	1,094	1,114
2. Total vehicle-journeys	Thousand	3,194	3,165	3,018	3,140	3,187
3. Average vehicle-hourneys per day	"	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.6	8.7
4. Total vehicle-miles	"	33,363	34,999	34,539	35,581	35,564
5. Average vehicle-miles per day	"	92.2	95.9	94.6	97.5	97.4
6. Total gross receipts	'000 Rs	209,856	250,663	268,034	276,215	321,000
7. Average gross receipts per day	'000 Rs	575	687	734	755	879

<sup>1/</sup> refer only to buses with Road Service Licences, i.e., buses which operate on scheduled routes and charge individual fares.  
Includes data on special trips

<sup>2/</sup> provisional

Table 11.6 - Sea-borne shipping<sup>1/</sup>, 1982 - 1985

Period	Vessels entering		Vessels leaving		Goods	
	Number	Net registered tonnage (thousand m/tons)	Number	Net registered tonnage (thousand m/tons)	Unloaded (thousand m/tons)	Loaded <sup>2/</sup> (thousand m/tons)
1982	488	2,906	488	2,879	779	879
1983	436	2,464	462	2,780	888	924
1984	686	2,533	685	2,558	936	722
1985	700	2,737	688	2,721	977	715
1985: 1st Qr.	182	610	176	634	211	194
2nd Qr.	147	625	143	604	269	93
3rd Qr.	188	720	187	721	262	195
4th Qr.	183	782	182	762	235	233

1/ excluding fishing vessels berthed in Port Louis

2/ excluding bunkers

Table 11.7 - Civil Aviation, 1982 - 1985

Period	Number of movements		Freight	
	Landings	Take offs	Unloaded (m/tons)	Loaded (m/tons)
1982	3,392	3,392	2,293	3,750
1983	3,464	3,463	2,254	3,911
1984	3,619	3,618	2,789	5,135
1985	3,692	3,691	3,302	6,727
1985 : 1st Qr.	849	848	712	1,288
2nd Qr.	900	902	768	1,378
3rd Qr.	1,004	1,003	815	1,827
4th Qr.	939	938	1,007	2,234

Note : The following are relevant to this table:

- (1) only movements of commercial aircraft are accounted for
- (2) each touch down or each take off is counted as a separate movement
- (3) freight carried by planes other than commercial is included

Table 11.8 - Road traffic accidents <sup>1/</sup> and casualties, 1981 - 1985

	1981	1982	1983 <sup>2/</sup>	1984 <sup>2/</sup>	1985 <sup>2/</sup>
<u>Road traffic accidents</u>					
Number	5,281	4,749	4,447	4,681	5,035
Number per 100,000 of population	555	494	459	479	511
Number per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	76	67	61	63	67
<u>Motor vehicle accidents</u>					
Number of motor vehicles involved	8,241	7,354	7,141	7,538	8,235
Number per 1,000 registered	119	104	99	102	110
<u>Total casualties</u>					
	3,149	2,460	2,531	2,329	2,685
<u>Nature of casualty</u>					
Killed	108	99	102	82	104
Seriously injured	269	147	305	253	266
Slightly injured	2,772	2,214	2,124	1,994	2,315
<u>Casualties by class of road users</u>					
Pedestrians	1,066	1,016	928	891	938
Pedal cyclists	384	243	211	224	233
Passengers	839	658	740	615	787
Drivers or riders of motor vehicles	360	543	652	599	727

<sup>1/</sup> revised

<sup>2/</sup> as from 1983 accidents involving bicycles only are excluded: 63 in 1983, 74 in 1984 and 123 in 1985

Table 11.9 - Telephone service (end of period), 1981 - 1985

	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Main exchange (including rural automatic exchange)	Number	31	31	31	31	31
Capacity (in terms of line)	"	44,606	45,056	45,456	44,934	44,934
Exchange line connection	"	28,135	30,261	32,950	37,728	39,936
Individual installations	"	42,236	45,127	48,462	53,825	64,597
Call units registered (during period)	Thousand	42,260	48,809	60,059	63,525 <sup>1/</sup>	65,686 <sup>2/</sup>

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 11.10 - Broadcasting services (end of period), 1981 - 1985

	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
<u>Sound</u>						
Stations	Number	1	1	1	1	1
Transmitters	"	4	4	4	4	4
Aerial output: short wave	Kw	10	10	10	10	10
Medium wave	"	10	10	10	10	10
Weekly transmission time	Hour	123	123	145	153.5	153.5
Radio sets newly licensed <sup>1/</sup> (during period)	Number	4,931	5,874	7,063	4,294	*
Radio sets licensed <sup>2/</sup>	"	114,580	119,389	125,625	129,414	*
<u>Television</u>						
Stations	Number	1	1	1	1	1
Transmitters	"	5	5	5	5	5
Aerial output (ERP)	Kw.	15	15	15	15	15
Weekly transmission	Hour	63	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.5
New licences issued <sup>1/</sup> (during period)	Number	5,554	5,515	6,863	7,486	...
Television sets licensed	"	84,184	89,054	95,063	98,130	105,000
New omnibus licences issued (during period)	"	474	335	395	484	*

1/ including omnibus licences

2/ excluding scrapped sets

\* since April 1985, according to new MBC Act, the omnibus licence has been replaced by MBC license thus not differentiating between T.V. and Radio sets

SECTION 12 - LAND UTILIZATION

Table 12.1 - Total area<sup>1/</sup> classified by utilization

	Acres
	1972
Agriculture	<u>262,500</u>
Sugar	242,100
Tea	15,400
Tobacco, vegetable and other crops	5,000
Forests, scrub areas, grasslands and grazing lands	<u>159,300</u>
Forest plantation	16,740
Forest, natural	5,900
Savannahs, grasslands, meadows, etc.	18,400
Scrub and other forest lands	118,260
Reservoirs and ponds	<u>2,900</u>
Swamps and rocks	<u>3,500</u>
Roads (main thoroughfares)	<u>3,300</u>
Built-up areas	<u>29,300</u>
Total island	460,800

<sup>1/</sup> based on the findings of the UNDP-FAO Land and Water Resources Survey team working on aerial photographs of the island taken at the end of 1965 and supplemented to some extent by land surveys.

Table 12.2 - Effective area under cultivation, 1981 - 1985

	Acres				
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Sugar cane	209,304	209,799	208,538	209,032	208,000
Tea <sup>1/</sup>	9,771	9,387	9,638	9,773	9,657
Tobacco	1,851	954	1,238	1,267	1,324

<sup>1/</sup> area excludes roads, rivers and waste land

SECTION 13 - LOCAL PRODUCTION

Table 13.1- Agriculture - production of main crops, 1981 - 1985

Commodity	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
<u>Industrial crops</u>						
Sugar cane	Thousand m/tons	5,302	6,582	5,254	5,009	5,583
Tea (green leaf processed)	m/tons	24,926	26,482	31,103	40,726	42,651
Tobacco leaf <u>1/</u>	"	1,259	624	796	934	835
<u>Vegetables, pulses and fruits</u>						
Beans and peas	"	880	765	905	1,310	1,240
Creepers <u>2/</u>	"	4,665	5,445	4,435	5,415	7,630
Eddoes	"	157	285	205	275	325
Eggs plants (bringelles)	"	812	845	995	750	870
Ginger	"	168	440	415	530	455
Groundnuts	"	1,854	1,940	1,910	2,420	2,165
Maize	"	1,081	1,375	1,195	3,265	4,890
Manioc	"	75	80	200	275	320
Potatoes (Irish)	"	15,999	13,500	14,910	20,680	23,305
Rice	"	127	10	145	275	135
Sweet potatoes	"	234	335	150	180	200
Tomatoes	"	6,739	9,530	11,550	10,500	8,985
Mixed vegetables <u>3/</u>	"	7,544	7,240	7,120	9,795	8,735
Bananas	"	5,430	6,415	7,075	4,750	7,150
Pineapples	"	476	535	425	535	790

1/ refers to crop year which normally extends from the beginning of April to the end of March

2/ include, margoze, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, patolle, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash, voehm

3/ include beet, cabbage, carrot, cauliflower, chillies (long and small) garlic, leek, lettuce, onion, petsai, sweet pepper, ladies' finger (lalo)

Table 13.2 - Livestock slaughtered, 1982 - 1985

Type of livestock	1982		1983		1984		1985	
	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)
<u>Cattle</u>	6,301	1,262.2	6,034	1,174.4	5,000	983.2	5,088	948.8
Local	2,108	357.7	2,562	406.9	1,862	341.7	2,621	497.8
Milchbreed:								
Bulls and calves	435	54.5	720	93.5	460	60.0	690	93.8
Cows	160	24.7	73	10.0	85	11.0	138	16.4
Other breed	1,513	278.5	1,769	303.4	1,319	270.7	1,793	387.6
Rodrigues	428	56.9	712	101.3	736	90.6	731	89.3
Imported	3,765	847.6	2,760	666.2	2,402	551.0	1,736	361.7
Goats	13,431	85.3	15,188	95.2	16,886	108.7	19,873	121.6
Sheep	2,438	23.3	2,254	20.7	2,082	21.2	2,058	24.1
Pigs	11,322	608.3	11,147	600.7	12,140	616.5	11,731	540.5

Table 13.3 - Fisheries statistics, 1982 - 1985

Source	M/Tons			
	1982	1983	1984	1985
Lagoons and off-lagoons	1,454	1,770	1,775	1,734
Banks	3,162	2,285	2,365	4,183
Barachois and ponds	37	35	36	35
Total	4,653	4,090	4,176	5,952

Table 13.4 - Sugar Industry - cane cultivation, 1981 - 1985

Crop year	Area under cultivation (Thousand arpents)		Area harvested (Thousand arpents)		Cane harvested (Thousand m/tons)		Average yield (M/tons per arpent)	
	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters
1981	117	83	106	80	3,455	1,848	32.8	23.2
1982	110	91	103	87	3,942	2,639	38.4	30.4
1983	110	90	99	86	3,203	2,052	32.2	23.8
1984	110	90	98	87	3,117	1,892	31.7	21.9
1985	110	90	97	88	3,281	2,302	33.8	26.0
							Total	Total
							5,302	28.6
							6,582	34.8
							5,255	28.3
							5,009	27.1
							5,583	30.1

Table 13.5 - Sugar manufacture, 1981 - 1985

Crop year	Number of factories operating	Commercial sugar recovered (% cane)	Products of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)			Residues of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)		Average sugar price <sup>1/</sup> ex-syndicate <sup>1/</sup> (Rs perm/ton)
			White sugar	Raw sugar	Total sugar	Molasses	Sucres	
1981	21	10.84	37	538	575	154	208	2,710.37
1982	21	10.45	41	647	688	190	245	2,868.54
1983	21	11.51	38	567	605	162	204	3,007.24
1984	21	11.49	40	536	575	142	203	3,583.21
1985	19	11.57	49	597	646	154	216	3,650.00

<sup>1/</sup> price of sugar is the average ex-syndicate price for raw sugar at 98.5° polarisation after deducting the sugar insurance premium and special levy and adding the planter's share of surplus



Table 13.6 - Industry - production of selected commodities, 1981 - 1985

	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Sugar	M/tons	574,526	687,940	604,741	575,617	645,797
Molasses	"	159,000	190,103	162,143	141,652	160,000
Tea manufactured	"	5,052	5,287	6,142	8,021	8,115
Alcohol @ 93.5 G.L	H/litres	21,573	20,930	23,646	21,020	20,667
Denatured spirits:						
Power alcohol	"	1,944	1,772	2,165	2,707	2,246
Alcohol for heating and lighting	"	3,724	3,963	3,840	2,643	3,097
Perfumed spirits	"	988	1,087	761	890	1,463
Vinegar	"	846	1,015	846	1,187	1,156
Beer and stout	"	131,891	136,774	149,720	166,225	171,944
Country liquor	"	31,771	41,406	42,736	50,756	42,938
Soft aerated beverages	"	403,668	307,885	313,405	272,957	265,766
Cigarettes	M/tons	1,117	1,010	982	1,253	1,418
Matches	Gross boxes	183,074	179,646	198,019	192,187	196,019
Lime	M/tons	5,000	6,400	5,000	5,000	5,500
Fertilisers	"	47,285	49,032	51,796	51,010	45,549
Electricity generated <sup>1/</sup>	Mn kwh	362	363	372	379	378

<sup>1/</sup> include electricity generated by the Central Electricity Board and energy purchased from sugar and other factories

Table 13.7 - Industrial Production : number of establishments <sup>1/</sup> covered, 1981 - 1984

I n d u s t r i a l   a c t i v i t y	Number of establishments			
	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>2/</sup>
Food manufacturing industries including sugar and tea manufacturing	162	174	180	184
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco manufactures	10	10	10	10
Manufacture of non-alcoholic beverages	5	5	5	3
Manufacture of textiles, made-up textiles and other wearing apparel	112	126	131	159
Manufacture of footwear, leather and leather products	14	14	17	17
Manufacture of wood, furniture and fixtures	24	23	29	28
Manufacture of paper products, printing and publishing and allied industries	44	32	31	29
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	40	41	51	51
Manufacture of metal products, transport equipment and machinery except electrical machinery	51	51	49	48
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	29	30	26	29
Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	10	11	16	16
Other manufacturing industries	28	33	38	39
T O T A L	529	548	583	613

<sup>1/</sup> including those employing 10 or more persons except in case of bread and pastry where all establishments are covered  
 Establishments employing less than 10 persons but whose production is greater than one million rupees, have  
 also been included

Table 13.8 - Industrial production : Value added 1981 - 1984

Rs. Million

I n d u s t r i a l    a c t i v i t y	V a l u e   a d d e d			
	1981	1982	1983	1984 ✓
Food manufacturing industries including sugar and tea manufacturing	374	449	440	584
Manufacture of alcoholic, non-alcoholic and tobacco manufactures	89	113	123	130
Manufacture of textiles, made-up textile and other wearing apparel	386	398	451	721
Manufacture of footwear, leather and leather products	29	34	40	39
Manufacture of wood, furniture and fixtures	24	31	31	36
Manufacture of paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries	56	58	70	73
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	87	105	98	118
Manufacture of metal products, transport equipment and machinery except electrical machinery	114	98	96	100
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	52	52	51	53
Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	14	23	28	27
Other manufacturing industries	48	64	74	119
T O T A L	1,273	1,425	1,502	2,000

✓ revised

Note: The data relate to the production of establishments employing 10 or more persons in industries that are classified under Major Division 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, except in the case of the manufacture of bread and pastry where all the establishments have been included. Establishments employing less than 10 persons but whose production is greater than one million rupees, have also been included.

Table 13.9 - Electricity<sup>1/</sup> - production, consumption, sales, etc., 1981 - 1985

	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
<u>Generating stations at end of period</u>	Number	7	7	7	9	9
- Hydro	"	5	5	5	7	7
- Thermal	"	2	2	2	2	2
<u>Plant effective capacity</u>	Kw	180,690	179,950	180,690	226,390	226,390
- Hydro (CEB)	"	22,440	21,700	22,440	51,640	51,640
- Hydro (Purchases)	"	300	300	300	300	300
- Thermal (CEB)	"	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600
- Thermal (Purchases)	"	27,350	27,350	27,350	43,850	43,850
<u>Energy generated during period</u>	Million kwh	330.9	319.4	339.0	344.5	287.8
- Hydro	"	59.7	93.4	34.5	63.9	114.2
- Thermal	"	271.2	226.0	304.5	280.6	173.6
Energy purchased from sugar and other factories	"	31.0	43.3	32.4	34.3	110.6
Energy sold	"	291.0	293.1	302.1	305.1	321.0
<u>Number of consumers on 31st December</u>	Number	161,142	171,382	176,526	181,197	186,314
- Domestic	"	144,995	154,797	159,342	163,507	168,013
- Commercial	"	13,078	13,504	13,995	14,349	14,790
- Industrial	"	2,950	2,942	3,050	3,199	3,369
- Special	"	139	139	139	142	142
Average selling price	Cents per kwh	121.50	132.95	137.26	159.31	172.30
Total revenue	Rs Mn	354.6	395.5	421.0	493.6	553.1
Total current expenditure	"	362.8	385.8	464.1	524.4	562.1
Persons employed	Number	1,857	1,824	1,807	1,754	1,754

1/ Source : Central Electricity Board

Section 14 -- CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS

Table 14.1 - Number of permits and floor area by type of buildings <sup>1/</sup> (1982 - 1985)

Type of building	1982		1983		1984		1985	
	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)
<u>Residential</u>								
New buildings	4,726	4,974	4,176	4,196	4,239	4,240	4,012	4,050
Additions	3,812	4,413	3,354	3,703	3,347	3,702	3,072	3,503
<u>Non-residential</u>								
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	10	21	11	15	13	20	102	86
Manufacturing	34	165	19	80	24	125	57	458
Construction	-	-	1	10	-	-	1	18
Electricity and water	3	4	-	-	1	8	5	12
Transport, storage and communications	5	28	1	1	13	5	2	2
Wholesale, and retail trade	273	290	233	540	230	317	317	510
Banking, insurance and real estate	12	37	7	87	7	57	21	198
Services	56	127	29	52	53	121	58	122
TOTAL	5,119	5,646	4,477	4,981	4,580	4,693	4,575	5,456

<sup>1/</sup> includes new buildings and additions for which permits have been issued by Ministry of Works and Municipalities

Table 14.2 - Number of permits and floor area by region<sup>1/</sup>, 1981 - 1985

Region	1981		1982		1983		1984		1985	
	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)
<u>Urban areas</u>	<u>2,199</u>	<u>2,717</u>	<u>1,716</u>	<u>2,409</u>	<u>1,716</u>	<u>2,238</u>	<u>1,759</u>	<u>2,303</u>	<u>1,514</u>	<u>2,264</u>
Port Louis	531	642	471	702	493	678	509	668	394	730
Beau Bassin-Rose Hill	376	540	329	571	305	452	284	433	284	436
Garepipe	452	576	312	404	281	426	302	449	252	404
Quatre Bornes	408	544	284	383	286	373	343	347	264	430
Vacoas-Phoenix	432	415	320	349	351	309	321	406	320	264
<u>Rural areas</u>	<u>2,428</u>	<u>2,619</u>	<u>2,489</u>	<u>2,677</u>	<u>1,938</u>	<u>2,250</u>	<u>1,929</u>	<u>2,053</u>	<u>2,121</u>	<u>2,644</u>
Pauplemousses	444	537	582	671	584	922	380	412	448	652
Rivière du Rempart	323	440	366	415	310	383	287	297	280	403
Flacq	456	436	477	490	293	283	374	393	<b>396</b>	349
Moka	190	199	239	282	146	177	163	189	273	394
Grand Port	347	309	308	273	205	125	222	207	194	242
Savanne	265	260	210	200	136	199	174	167	161	159
Plaines Wilhems-Black River	403	438	307	346	264	261	329	388	369	445
Whole Island	<u>4,627</u>	<u>5,336</u>	<u>4,205</u>	<u>5,086</u>	<u>3,654</u>	<u>4,488</u>	<u>3,688</u>	<u>4,356</u>	<u>3,635</u>	<u>4,908</u>

<sup>1/</sup> includes only new buildings for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and the Ministry of Works

Table 15.1 - Monthly temperatures - 1985

Degrees Centigrade

Period	Vacoas Centre : 1,394 ft A.M.S.L. 1/				Plaisance Coastal region, South : 188ft A.M.S.L. 1/			
	Maximum		Minimum		Maximum		Minimum	
	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal
1985 January	27.1	- 0.1	20.5	+ 0.3	29.5	+ 0.2	22.9	+ 0.3
February	26.6	- 0.9	21.3	+ 0.7	29.3	+ 0.1	23.3	+ 0.7
March	27.5	+ 0.3	20.3	- 0.1	29.7	+ 0.7	22.5	+ 0.1
April	25.6	- 0.7	19.3	- 0.1	28.3	+ 0.3	21.9	+ 0.5
May	24.5	- 0.1	17.1	- 0.4	26.9	+ 0.5	19.9	+ 0.2
June	22.7	- 0.2	15.6	0.0	25.3	+ 0.3	18.7	+ 0.5
July	21.7	- 0.1	16.1	+ 0.8	24.5	+ 0.4	18.9	+ 1.1
August	21.3	- 0.1	15.7	+ 0.8	24.4	+ 0.7	18.3	+ 0.9
September	22.1	- 0.5	15.8	+ 0.6	25.1	+ 0.5	18.1	+ 0.5
October	22.7	- 1.2	16.0	- 0.2	25.9	0.0	18.9	+ 0.3
November	24.6	- 1.1	16.8	- 0.9	27.5	- 0.1	19.7	- 0.3
December	26.8	- 0.3	18.9	- 0.3	28.6	- 0.4	21.7	0.0

1/ above mean sea level

Source: Meteorological Services





