CMPHS 2 CONFIDENTIAL

Serial Number		



CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

Ministry of Economic Development, Productivity and Regional Development

CONTINUOUS MULTI-PURPOSE HOUSEHOLD SURVEY -1999 INTERVIEWING OF HOUSEHOLDS

Reference Month
Geographical District
Regional Stratum.
PSU Number.
Enumeration Area.
Household Number (01-15)
Type of dwelling.
Name of Interviewer
Name of Supervisor
Signature of Supervisor if present at interview
For office use
Edited and coded by
Checked by
Input by
Verified by

MODULE I

Section 1. HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

Q1.1	What was your usual	address 5 years ago?					
Q1.2	In which type of build (Circle appropriate code)	ling does your househol	d live in?				
	Detached house					1	
	Semi-detached house/bloc	k of flats/partly-residential b	uilding			2	
	Building designed for one	housing unit but crudely sub	divided into	smaller units		3	
	Improvised structure					4	
	Other, specify					5	
Q1.3	(Circle appropriate code) One-household housing up	g unit does your househ	ord occupy		Τ	1	\neg
	Multi-household housing					2	
Q1.4	In which way do you (Circle appropriate code) Owner	occupy this accomodati	on?			1	
	Tenant/sub-tenant					2	
	Free					3	
	Other, specify					4	
Q1.5	How many rooms for	living purposes does yo	our househo	old occupy?			
		FOR OFFICE	USE				
		Household size					
		No. of family nuclei					
		Household type					

MODULE 1

Section 2. DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

Enter the name, and the demographic and health characteristics of every member of the household, including married children and their families, other relatives, and persons not related to the head but who are members of this household.

2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.10	2.11	2.12
	Name of household member	Relationship to head		Sex	Marital status		Do you suff Write Y	er from a	ny of the	following	
Serial Number	(First name only)	(e.g spouse, son, daughter-in- law,etc)	Last birthday	Male - M Female - F	Married/ in a union - M Widowed - W Divorced - D Separated - SEP Single - S	Blindness	Amputation	Stroke	Heart Disease	Diabetes	Respiratory disease
01		Head 1									
02											
03											
04											
05											
06											
07											
08											
09											
10											
11											
12				·							

Section 3. EDUCATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

3.1	3.2		Academio	2			Vocational/technical	training	
	Name of household member	3.3 School attendance	3.4 Level of education	3.5 Type of study	3.6 Duration of study	3.7 School attendance	3.8 Qualification/Course	3.9 Type of training	3.10 Duration of training
Serial number	(First name only)	Now Past Never	completed. If now, insert level being	PT Full time - FT	For tertiary level only. Insert duration in months	Now Past Nil	obtained and field of study.		Insert duration in months
01									
02									
03									4
04									
05									
06									
07									
08									
09									
10									
11									
12									

MODULE II Section 4. LABOUR FORCE

FOR ALL PERSONS AGED 12 YEARS AND OVER

PART A. CURRENT ACTIVITY DURING REFERENCE WEEK

SERIA	AL NO. OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (as pe	r page í	3)		 			 ı
Q4.1	During the past week,did you do any work for pay, profit or family gain, even if it was only for one hour?	Yes No	If yes, go to Q4.6	Г				
Q4.2	Did you help in a family business during the past week?	Yes No	If yes, go to Q4.6	Г		Г	Г	
Q4.3	Check again whether you carried out any of the following activities for pay, profit or family gain. Growing vegetables, fruits, flowers, etc. Production of livestock, poultry, eggs, etc. Fishing and repair of fishing equipment Curing and preserving fish and octopus Preparation of food products for sale Dressmaking, tailoring, etc. for pay Making baskets,hats, handicrafts, etc. Construction of own dwelling Working in own or family member's shop. Selling goods on streets, at fairs or at beaches Paid Repair services(shoes,hhold appliances,etc.) Paid transport activities (school children,etc.) Giving private tuition for pay Gardening for other private households Household worker/cook (for other private hholds) Paid care of children or elderly people		A person may be engaged in several activities. Enter 'YES' if person has performed at least one of the activities and go to Q4.6 If the person did no work at all, enter 'NO' and proceed to Q4.4a.					C

SERIA	L NO. OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (as per page	3)	 				
Q4.4a	If you did not work in the past week, was it because of absence?	If yes, go to Q4.5 'No' should be entered for unpaid family workers, casual workers & persons whose businesses cease to exist during their absences					
	Yes No			_	_	_	_
Q4.4b	What have you been doing during the past week?	If 'EM', go to Q4.6					
	1. Earning some money EM 2. Looking for work LW 3. Housework HW 4. Studying ST 5. Retired RET 6. Other (specify) O						
)4.4c	What are your present means of financial support?	More than one answer is possible					
	1. Personal savingsPS2. Parents/Spouse/ChildrenPSC3. Other relativesOR4. Government pensionGP5. Other pensionOP6. Other (specify)O	Go to Q4.12					

SERIA	L NO. OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (as per page 3	3)			 	
Q4.5	Why were you absent from work last week? 1. Illness or injury					
		PART B. CURREN	I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	MENT		
Q4.6 Q4.6 a	Nature of main job/ business What is the name of the establishment, firm, government institution, etc. for which you work?	Applicable to all persons who have jobs, even if absent last week. If there is no trade name, record name of employer.				
Q4.6 b	What is the address of your place of work?	If a person has no fixed place of work, record the address at which he/she worked most of the time during the past week.				
Q4.6 c	What is your usual means of transport to work? 1. On foot					

SERIA	L NO. OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (as per pag	e 3)																╝
Q4.6 d	What kind of work/activity is carried out at your place of work?	Record major activity carried out where person works																
										Ш			山		П			
Q4.6 e	What kind of work do you do there ,most of the time	Record main occupation																
			肛	Ш		П											Ш	
Q4.6 f	What is your employment status?																	
	1. Employer																	α
	o. Other (specify)																	
Q4.6 g	How long have you been working for your present employer ?		Years		onths	Yea	rs M	lonths	Years	Months	Years	Month	Yea	nrs M	Months	Years	Month	s
				П		1			_									-
Q4.6 h	Have you been trained for your job?																	
	1. Yes, at an institution YI 2. Yes, on site YS 3. No N	If no, go to Q4.6j			Γ					Г		ſ				-	ſ	
Q4.6 i	How long did the training (mentioned at Q4.6h above) last ?	Record number of months.								ļ								
						1					1							

SERIA	L NO. OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (as per pa	ige 3)					 		 				 	 	 		
Q4.6 j	(1) How much did you derive as income, including overtime, from your iob/business for the last month?			_ 	1	T	 			<u> </u>							
	(2) How much overtime payment (if any) is included in Q4.6j(1)?	For workers with pay only.					1		1							1 1	
Q4.7 a	In addition to your main job, do you have any other job, business? Yes No	If no, go to Q4.8							1	<u> </u>							
								Ц			-		Щ				
Q4.7 b	What kind of work/activity is carried out there?	Record major activity carried out there.															
			Ш			Ш		Ц		Ш		Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	
Q4.7 c	What kind of work do you do there ?																
Q4.7 d	What is your employment status there? 1. Employer									_[Ц				
Q4.7 e	How much did you derive as income from this job for the last month?																
	iast monui!					П					1	П	П		T		

PART C. HOURS OF WORK DURING REFERENCE WEEK

SERIAL N	O. OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (as per page	23)												
2.1.0			Mon	Tue										
Q4.8	How many hours (including overtime) did you work during the past week	Exclude lunch time and periods of	Wed	Thu										
		leave/absences	Fri	Sat										
(a)	At your main job?	* insert total hours for week	Sun	Week*										
								T.						
		Exclude lunch time and periods of	Mon	Tue										
(b)	At other jobs (if any)?	leave/absences	Wed	Thu										
(6)	The other jobs (if any).		Fri	Sat										
		* insert total hours for week	Sun	Week*	Sun	Week [*]								
														\vdash
Q4.9	How many hours per week are you normally expected to work according to legislation or award	Where normal hours do not apply, record number of hours usually worked per week												
(a)	At your main job?													
		Where normal hours												
(b)	At other jobs?	do not apply, record number of hours usually worked per												
(0)	At other jobs?	week												

SERIA	L NO. OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (as per page	3)	 	 	
Q4.10	Actual hours worked (AH): 4.8(a) + 4.8(b) Normal hours (NH): 4.9(a) +4.9(b) If AH < NH, what was the reason for working less than normal hours during the past week?	Enter total as follows: AH = NH =			
	1. Illness or injury	If AH ≥ NH proceed to Q4.11a; otherwise record the main reason for AH being < NH and proceed to Q4.11a.			
Q4.11 a	Have you been looking for additional or alternative work (with more hours) during the past week? Yes No				
					П
Q4.11 b	Were you available for additional work during the past week? Yes No	IF NO, GO TO NEXT MODULE			Г
Q4.11 c	How many additional hours were you prepared to work last week if work had been available ?	GO TO NEXT MODULE			

PART D. UNEMPLOYMENT

SERIA	L NO. OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (as per page 3)				•••••		
Q4.12 a	Have you been looking for a job during the past month?							
	Yes	If yes, go to Q4.13						
	No							
Q4.12 b	Have you taken steps to start a business							
	of your own during the past month?	If no, go to Q4.19						
	Yes							
	No		Г	1 г	1 _	1		†
Q4.13	How long have you been continuously trying to obtain work?	Specify no. of months or years						
				1	1	$+$ \Box	1	
Q4.14	What have you done during the past month to obtain work?	Record all steps taken, do not read out list.						
	1. Registration with Employment Exchange REE							
	2. Applied to prospective employers APE							
	3. Checked at factories,worksites,etc CFW			│	┦ ┌	│	_	<u> </u>
	4. Placed or answered advertisements PAA		<u> </u>	-	├		-	<u> </u>
	5. Sought assistance or advice from friends/relatives SAA		<u> </u>	-	 	-	-	-
	Looked for land, building, machinery, equipment or finance to set up own businessLSB			† -	 	†		
	7. Applied for permit to set up own business				1		1	
	8. Other steps, specify OS			1	1	1		†
	o. Outer steps, speech,							

	L NO. OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (as per page 3	<u>'</u>				 	
Q4.15	What was your main activity immediately before you started to seek work?						
	1. WorkingW						
	2. Studying/trainingST						
	3. Household responsibilitiesHR						
	4. Retired						
	5. Other (specify)O		Г	 			
Q4.16	What kind of work are you interested in?						
(a)	1. Full-time employment FTE						
	2. Part-time employment						
	3. Either type of employment ETE		Г	-			
(b)	1. Permanent employmentPE						
	2. Temporary employmentTE			<u> </u>			
Q4.17	What type of occupation are you interested in?						
Q4.18	For how much money (per month) are you willing to accept a job?	Go to Q4.20					

SERIA	L NO. OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (as per page 3	3)	 	 	 	
Q4.19	Why were you not looking for a job or					
	trying to start a business of your own?					
	1. Studying/training ST	Record main reason				
	2. Too youngTY	only				
	3. Husband/parents unwilling HPU					
	4. Household responsibilitiesHR					
	5. New job to start soon					
	6. Retired/too oldRTO					
	7. Illness/injury/disability IID					
	8. Lay-off, discouraged workersLDW	7				
	9. Do not want to work	7				
	10. Other reasons(specify)O		 	 	 	
]
Q4.20	Were you available for work during the past week?	If yes, go to Q4.22				
	Yes					
	No					
Q4.21	Why were you not available for work					1
	during the past week?	Record main reason				
	1. Household duties					
	2. Studying/trainingST					I
	3. Illness/injury/disability IID					
	4. Retired/too oldRTO					
	5. Other(specify) O					
						1
Q4.22	Have you ever worked					1
	in the past?					
	Yes	IF NO, GO TO				
	No	NEXT MODULE	 _	 _	 _	1
i						

	L NO. OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (as per page 3)	 		 	 							 		i
Q4.23	Nature of last job/business														
(a)	What kind of work/activity is carried out at the place where you worked?	Record major activity where person worked													
							$oxed{oxed}$			Щ					
(b)	What kind of work were you doing there most of the time?	Record main occupation													
															ı
(c)	What was your employment status														
	1. EmployerEPR														
	2. Own account workerOAW														
	3. Employee														
	5. Unpaid family worker														
	6. Other (specify)														5
	(- _F _y)		Γ				1								
Q4.24	How long ago did you leave your last job?	Enter duration in months													
							1				ſ				
Q4.25	Why did you leave your last job?				<u> </u>			•	•			•	<u> </u>		
	1. Reduction in workforce														
	2. Closure of establishment/firmCEF														
	3. Completion of contract/temporary jobCCJ														
	4. Physical disablement caused by sickness														
	or accidentPDS														
	5. RetirementRET														
	6. Marriage/childbirth, household														
	responsibilities														
	7. Insatisfaction with jobIJ														
	8. Resumption of studies/trainingRST														
	9. Other(specify) O		_	4	_		4					_		_	
															1

١	
ı	4
ı	

Other reasons, specify

PER PAGE 3

SERIAL NUMBER OF FEMALE MEMBER AS

Section 5. WOMEN

CEDIAL MUMBED OF FEMALE MEMBER AC	1		1	
SERIAL NUMBER OF FEMALE MEMBER AS PER PAGE 3				
PER PAGE 5	•••••	•••••	•••••	•••••
Women's Activities and Responsibilities Applicable to all female members aged 12 years a	nd ove æxcept f u	ıll time stud	ents	
Q5.1 How many hours approximately did you spend on activities last week?	the following			
Work (include travelling time and exclude homemaking)				
Studies outside home				
Studies at home				
Club/association (cultural, social, recreational, religious)				
Sports				
Q5.2 If hours spent at work = 0,was it because of absence? Yes	Circle appropriate code	2)	1	1
No Go to Q5.7	2	2	2	2
Q5.3 How do you reconcile working and family response Very difficult Difficult, but can manage No problem Not applicable	sibilities **Circle app	1 2 3 9	1 2 3 9	1 2 3 9
Q5.4 In the past month, how many days were you absent from following reasons?	om work for the			
Your own illness				
Illness of children				
Illness of other members of the household				
Baby care				
School holidays				

Q5.5 Who normally takes care of your younger children who are not yet at school (if any) when you are at work?(Circle appropriate code)

Mother/father or in-laws	1	1	1	1
Other relatives, without payment	2	2	2	2
Paid childminder	3	3	3	3
Nursery	4	4	4	4
Other, specify	5	5	5	5
Not applicable	9	9	9	9

Q5.6 Who normally takes care of your school going children (if any) after school hours when you are at work?(Circle appropriate code)

Mother/father or in-laws	1	1	1	1
Other relatives, friends and neighbours with payment	2	2	2	2
Other relatives, friends and neighbours without payment	3	3	3	3
Nursery	4	4	4	4
No one, children take care of themselves	5	5	5	5
Other, specify	6	6	6	6
Not applicable	9	9	9	9

Go to Q5.10

Q5.7 Do you intend to work in the future?(Circle appropriate code)

Yes Go to Q5.10	1	1	1	1
No	2	2	2	2
Don't know	3	3	3	3

Q5.8 Will job with flexible working hours encourage you to participate in economic activities?(Circle appropriate code)

Yes	1	1	1	1
No	2	2	2	2

Q5.9 Will part time job encourage you to participate in economic activities? (Circle appropriate code)

Yes	1	1	1	1
No	2	2	2	2

5 Task Sharing Within The Household

Applicable to all household members(including males) aged 12 years and over

Q5.10 How many hours did each member of your household spend last week on the activities listed below?

SERIAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER						
AS PER PAGE 3	• • • • •	• • • • •	••••	••••	••••	••••
Cooking						
Dishwashing						
Cloth washing by hand & ironing						
Cleaning the house	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					
Shopping for food						
Cleaning the garden/yard	·					
Looking after elderly/sick members (if any)						
Taking care of small	-		-		-	
children (if any) Looking after children's						
studies (if any)						

6 Decision Making at Household Level

Applicable to household WITH COUPLE.

Q5.11 I will list out some decisions that usually have to be taken in a household.

Can you tell me who in your household has more say over these decisions?

(Circle appropriate code)

(Circle appropriate code)	Husband	Wife	Husband/ Wife equal say	Other	Not applicable
Purchase/construction of house	1	2	3	4	9
Contracting loans	1	2	3	4	9
Savings and investment	1	2	3	4	9
Purchase of household appliances/furniture	1	2	3	4	9
Purchase of food	1	2	3	4	9
Daily choice of food to be prepared	1	2	3	4	9
Medical care of the family members	1	2	3	4	9
Children's education	1	2	3	4	9
Participation of family members in sport activities	1	2	3	4	9
Participation of family members in religious activities	1	2	3	4	9
Participation of family members in social/cultural activities	1	2	3	4	9
Participation of family members in political activities	1	2	3	4	9

MODULE III

7

Section 6. ELDERLY

FOR ALL MEMBERS AGED 60 YEARS AND OVER

Physical Disability and Dependence

SERIAL NUMBER OF ELDERLY PERSON AS		
PER PAGE 3	•••••	•••••

Q6.1 I will list out some activities, please state whether you are able to carry them out without the assistance of another person. **If no**, state whether you regularly (at least once a week) receive assistance.

		Able to carry out activity			Able to carry out activity			
(Circle appropriate code)		N	NO		NO			
` ' '		Receive	No	YES	Receive	No		
		assistance	assistance		assistance	assistance		
Personal hygiene	1	2	3	1	2	3		
Dressing and undressing	1	2	3	1	2	3		
Eating by yourself	1	2	3	1	2	3		
Moving about the house	1	2	3	1	2	3		
Moving about outdoors	1	2	3	1	2	3		
Climbing steps	1	2	3	1	2	3		
Travelling alone by bus	1	2	3	1	2	3		
Buying food	1	2	3	1	2	3		
Cooking	1	2	3	1	2	3		
Cleaning the house	1	2	3	1	2	3		
Managing money	1	2	3	1	2	3		

Q6.2 From whom is assistance (if any) usually obtained?

(Circle appropriate code)	Yes	No	Yes	No
Members of the household	1	2	1	2
Relatives	1	2	1	2
Friends/neighbours	1	2	1	2
Paid assistant	1	2	1	2
Other, specify	1	2	1	2

Q6.3 Do you suffer from any of the following disabilities? (Circle appropriate code)

		Partial		Total			Partial		Total	
Type of disability	None	By birth	After birth	By birth	After birth	None	By birth	After birth	By birth	After birth
Disability in sight	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disability in hearing	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disability in speech	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disability in use of legs	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disability in use of arms	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Mental disability	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Other, specify	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5

SERIAL NUMBER OF <i>ELDERLY PERSON</i> AS PER PAGE 3	•••••	•••••
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Leisure Activities of The Elderly

Q6.4 How many hours approximately did you spend on the following activities last week?

last week:		
Reading	l ———	l — —
Watching television and video films		
Kitchen gardening & animal rearing		
House maintenance and repairs		
Sewing, knitting, etc.		
Visiting and talking to friends/relatives		
Club activity		
Sleeping/resting		
Other, specify		

Economic Resources and Support

Q6.5 Apart from your old age pension and income from your work (if any) what are your other regular sources of income?

(Circle appropriate code)	Yes	No	Yes	No
Pension from former employment(including that of deceased spouse)	1	2	1	2
Income from property	1	2	1	2
Other social benefits from government	1	2	1	2
Financial assistance from children/relatives	1	2	1	2
Other, specify	1	2	1	2

Q6.6 What type of **other** regular assistance (if any) do you receive from your children/relatives?

(Circle appropriate code)	Yes	No	Yes	No
Provide food	1	2	1	2
Provide housing/pay rent	1	2	1	2
Pay for medical expenses	1	2	1	2
Pay bills (electricity, water, telephone)	1	2	1	2
Other, specify	1	2	1	2

Q6.7 Do you think that your requirements for the following basic necessities are adequately met?(Circle appropriate code)

	Largely	Just	Not	Largely	Just	Not
	sufficient	adequate	sufficient	sufficient	adequate	sufficient
Food	1	2	3	1	2	3
Clothing	1	2	3	1	2	3
Housing	1	2	3	1	2	3
Medical care	1	2	3	1	2	3

SEI	RIAL NUMBER OF ELDERLY PERSON AS PER PAGE 3	••••	••••				
	ow much was spent for your health, and health related items d activities last month?						
		10					
Q6.9 Wł	here did you seek medical care the last time you were ill or injur		NT	X 7	N.T.		
<u> </u>	(Circle appropriate code)	Yes	No	Yes	No		
	blic hospital	1	2	1	2		
	blic health centres	1	2	1	2		
	vate clinic	1	2	1	2		
	vate doctor	1	2	1	2		
Pha	armacist	1	2	1	2		
	f-medication	1	2	1	2		
Phy	ysiotherapist/massage/acupressure,etc.	1	2	1	2		
Oth	ner, specify	1	2	1	2		
	th your children(if any) th other relatives and friends						
	you do not live with your children, how many times I you meet them during the past month?						
Q6.12 Is t	there anyone with whom you can chat when you feel like it?	Yes	No	Yes	No		
	(Circle appropriate code)	1	2	1	2		
06 13 Do	you think that you need company at times?	Yes	No	Yes	No		
Q0.13 D 0	(Circle appropriate code)	1	2	1	2		
		1	2	1	2		
Q6.14 Wh	hich of the following do you think will make you feel better? (Circle appropriate code)	Yes	No	Yes	No		
Hav	ving somebody to keep you company	1	2	1	2		
	ending day care centre	1	2	1	2		
	ring with your children	1	2	1	2		

Living with somebody of your age

Living in a home

Other, specify

MODULE III

8	Section 7. INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HO)USEH(OLD	
Q7.1	What was your household total consumption expenditure for			
	the last month?			
Q7.2	What was your household expenditure on the following items for the last month? (Rs)		
	Food			
	Medical care (if any)			
	Rent (if any)			
	Debt repayment (if any)			
	Educational expenses			
	Water bill			
	Electricity bill			
	Telephone bill			
Q7.3	Has there been any occasion during the last 12 months when you have found it did with your monthly income, to meet current expenses for food, rent, bills, etc.? (Circle appropriate code) * If no, go to Q7.5	ficult,	Yes 1	No* 2
Q7.4	How did you meet these expenses?	_		
	(Circle appropriate code)		Yes	No
	Draw from your savings		1	2
	Ask for credit		1	2
	Borrow from friends/relatives		1	2
	Other, specify		1	2
Q7.5	Do you or any member of your household have any debt?		Yes	No*
	(Circle appropriate code)		1	2
	* If no go to Q7.8			
Q7.6	On which of the following items does your household have debts?			
	(Circle appropriate code)		Yes	No
	Purchase of land		1	2
	Purchase/construction of house		1	2
	Auto/motor vehicle		1	2
	Audio-visual equipment		1	2
	Household appliances		1	2
	Furniture Durch assess to sate it also as		1	2 2
	Purchases at retail shop Medical expenses		1	2
	HVIGUICAL GADGUSES		1 1	<u> </u>

1

1

2

Educational expenses

Other, specify

Q7.7 What types of debt does your household have?

(Circle appropriate code)		No
Loans from banks or other financial institutions	1	2
Hire purchase	1	2
Loans from friends and relatives	1	2
Other, specify	1	2

Q7.8 Compared to five years ago, how would you say things are for your household?

(Circle appropriate code)

Better	About the same	Worse
1	2	3

9 Individual Income

Q7.9 How much income did each member of your household receive from **ALL SOURCES*** for the last month?

Enter serial number of household member as per page 3.

Serial number	Name of household member (First name only)	Amount (Rs)	Office use			

- * Refer to the following list to ensure that income from all possible sources have been included:
 - 1. Income from profession, trade, business, crop cultivation, etc.
 - 2. Wages and salaries
 - 3. Interests and dividends
 - 4. Rent (Building,land,etc)
 - 5. Maintenance/alimony
 - 6. Pension from former employer
 - 7. Scholarship grants
 - 8. Gifts in cash

- 9. Old age and NPF retirement pension
- 10. Widow's and children pension
- 11. Family allowance
- 12. Social aid
- 13. Invalidity pension
- 14. Unemployment hardship relief
- 15. Regular allowance from any organisation