REPUBLIC OF MAURITIUS

Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

STATISTICS MAURITIUS

2011 HOUSING AND POPULATION CENSUS

ANALYSIS REPORT

Volume V – The situation of Rodriguans living in the Island of Mauritius

January 2015

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The situation of Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius

1. Introduction

The island of Rodrigues is a constituent island of the Republic of Mauritius with an economy mostly based on agriculture, handicraft and fishing. Many of its residents have migrated to the relatively more developed island of Mauritius with the aim of enjoying a better quality of life. However, it is often argued that their situation, once in the main island, is far from what they had anticipated.

This report presents the situation of Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius based on data from the 2011 Housing and Population Census. It aims to shed light as to whether they are better off in the island of Mauritius and to what extent they are at par with Mauritians.

For the purpose of this analysis,

- A Rodriguan is a person who is born in the island of Rodrigues; and
- A Mauritian is a person who is born in the island of Mauritius.

2. Highlights

- (i) There were around 13,700 Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius at Census 2011;
- (ii) They live all over the island of Mauritius with highest numbers in the town of Port Louis;
- (iii) They are more concentrated in the working ages 25-59 years suggesting that the main reason for their migration to the island of Mauritius is to get jobs;
- (iv) Compared to Rodriguans living in Rodrigues, their situation is 'mixed'. On one hand, they have better access to amenities, and are more likely to have household durables and ICT devices. On the other hand, they hold lower occupations and work longer hours than their counterparts in Rodrigues;
- (v) Compared to Mauritians, their conditions are less favourable with regard to housing and living conditions, education and work.

3. Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius

Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius ...

....represent one third of the total resident population of the island of Rodrigues, and

At 2011 Population Census, around 13,700 Rodriguans (6,300 men and 7,400 women) lived in the island of Mauritius, representing only 1.1% of the total resident population in the island of Mauritius but 34% of the total resident population of the island of Rodrigues.

Number
1,236,800
1,196,400
13,700
40,400

Table 1 - Resident population by island, Census 2011

... are spread in the island of Mauritius with highest numbers in the town of Port Louis

They reside all over the island of Mauritius with highest numbers in the town of Port Louis (22%), followed by Beau Bassin/Rose Hill (9%) and Baie du Tombeau VCA (8%).

Table 2 – Regions with highest numbers of Rodriguans - Island of Mauritius,Census 2011

Municipal Wards & Village Council Areas (VCA)	Number	%
Town of Port Louis	3,100	22.3
of which		
Town of Port Louis - Ward 1	800	5.8
Town of Port Louis - Ward 6	800	5.8
Town of Port Louis - Ward 5	800	5.7
Town of Beau Bassin/Rose Hill	1,200	9.0
Baie du Tombeau VCA	1,100	8.3

4. Situation of Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius v/s those living in Rodrigues

Compared to Rodriguans living in Rodrigues, those living in the island of Mauritius...

... are made up of a higher proportion of women

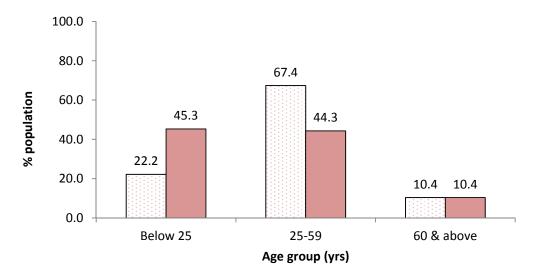
Women made up 54% of the total Rodriguan population living in Mauritius as compared to 51% of the population of Rodrigues indicating that they tend to migrate more than men. A possible reason is that they come to Mauritius for employment. The activity rate among female Rodriguans (53%) living in the island of Mauritius is higher than that of female Rodriguans living in the island of Rodrigues (49%).

... are more concentrated among the working ages

Above two thirds of Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius fall in the working agegroup 25-59 years as compared to only 44% among those living in Rodrigues, indicating that Rodriguans tend to come to the island of Mauritius for work.

By contrast, people aged below 25 years represent a much lower proportion in the island of Mauritius (22%) than in Rodrigues (45%) suggesting that Rodriguans are less likely to come to the main island of Mauritius for education than for work.

Figure 1 – Distribution (%) of Rodriguans living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by age group, Census 2011

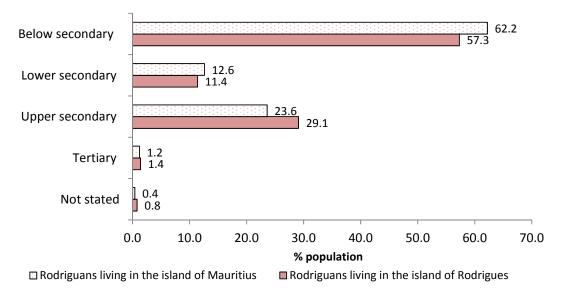


□ Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius ■ Rodriguans living in the island of Rodrigues

... are less qualified

Compared to their counterparts in Rodrigues, Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius are less likely to attain upper secondary and tertiary level education.

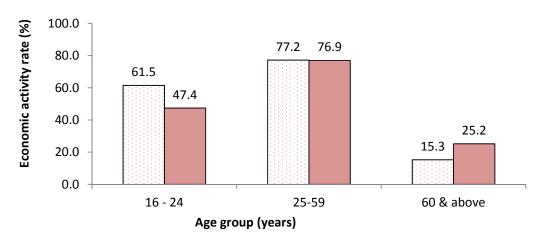
Figure 2 – Distribution (%) of Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by educational attainment, Census 2011



... but more likely to be working...

Rodriguans aged 16 to 59 years, particularly the young ones below the age of 25 years, living in the island of Mauritius are more economically active than those living in the island of Rodrigues, again suggesting that employment is what drives Rodriguans to migrate to the island of Mauritius (Figure 3).

Figure 3 – Economic activity rate (%) of Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by selected age group, Census 2011



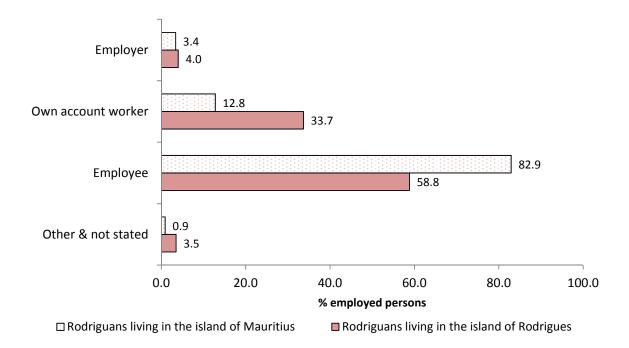
□ Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius □ Rodriguans living in the island of Rodrigues

Compared to Rodriguans living in Rodrigues, those living in the island of Mauritius had a higher employment rate (proportion of employed among the economically active population aged 16 years and over) of 94% against 88%.

... and be in paid employment rather than being self-employed, ...

In the island of Mauritius, 83% of working Rodriguans were in paid employment and merely 16% were self-employed whereas in the island of Rodrigues, the corresponding proportions were 59% and 38% respectively.

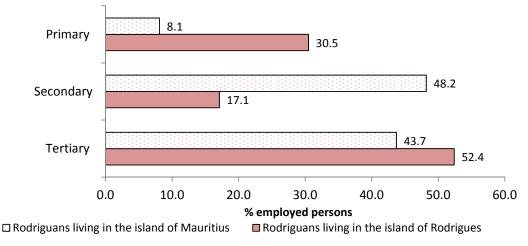
Figure 4 – Distribution (%) of employed Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by employment status, Census 2011



... and work in the construction and manufacturing sectors, ...

Rodriguans in the island of Mauritius are more likely to work in the secondary sector (48%), comprising mainly construction and manufacturing, than their counterparts living in the island of Rodrigues (17%). They are less likely to work in the primary sector (8%) which comprises mainly agricultural and fishing activities.

Figure 5 – Distribution (%) of employed Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by industrial sector*, Census 2011

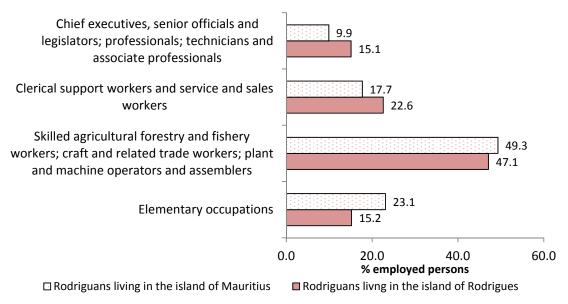


*Primary sector – Agriculture, fishing, mining & quarrying *Secondary sector – Electricity, water, manufacturing & construction *Tertiary sector - Trade, hotels & restaurants, transport, communication, financial services, education, health, social and other services

... and engaged in low occupations, ...

In both islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues, Rodriguans are more concentrated in low-grade occupations such as skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers; craft and related trade workers; plant and machine operators and assemblers; and elementary occupations. However, the proportion engaged in these low occupations was higher among those living in the island of Mauritius (72%) than in Rodrigues (62%).

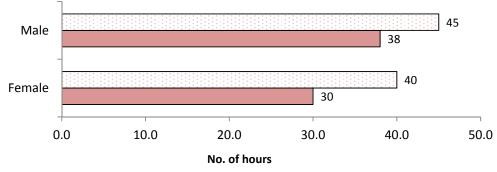
Figure 6 – Distribution (%) of employed Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by major occupational group, Census 2011



...and work longer hours

On average, Rodriguans living in Mauritius worked around 43 hours per week against 35 hours for those living in the island of Rodrigues. The difference is more among women (40 against 30 hours) than among men (45 against 38 hours).

Figure 7 – Average number of hours worked by Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by sex, Census 2011

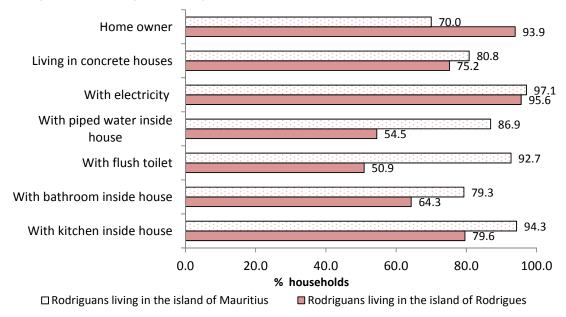


□ Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius □ Rodriguans living in the island of Rodrigues

... and on the whole, they enjoy better housing and living conditions

Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius are more likely to have access to amenities such as electricity and piped water but less likely to own their house.

Figure 8 – Proportion of Rodriguan households* in the islands of Mauritius and
Rodrigues by housing and living conditions, Census 2011



^{*}Rodriguan households are those comprising at least one Rodriguan-born person

They are also better off with regard to availability of household durables, in particular washing machines possibly since more of them work and have less time for household chores.

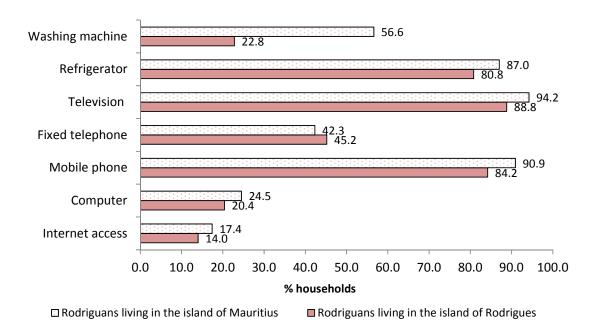


Figure 9 – Proportion of Rodriguan households* in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by selected household possessions, Census 2011

^{*}Rodriguan households are those comprising at least one Rodriguan-born person

5. Situation of Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius v/s those of Mauritians living in the island of Mauritius

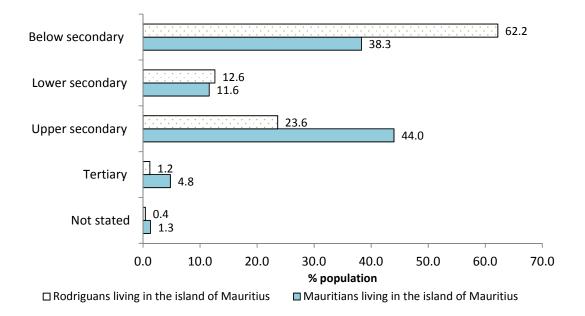
In the analysis that follows, Mauritians are defined as people born in the island of Mauritius to differentiate between Rodriguans who are defined as people born in the island of Rodrigues.

Among people living in the island of Mauritius, those born in Rodrigues ...

... are less educated

Among people living in the island of Mauritius, only 25% of those born in Rodrigues reached upper secondary level or higher whereas the corresponding proportion is nearly 50% among Mauritians.

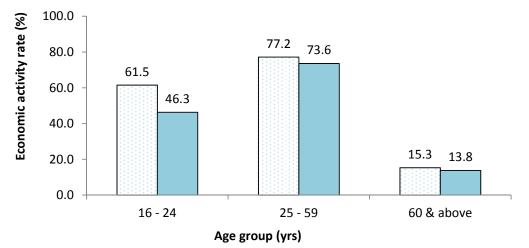
Figure 10 – Distribution (%) of persons aged 16 years and over living in the island of Mauritius by educational attainment, Census 2011



... but more likely to be on the job market

Rodriguans in the island of Mauritius are more likely to be on the job market than Mauritians – their economic activity rates are higher than those of Mauritians at all age-groups (Figure 11).

Figure 11 – Economic activity rate (%) of persons aged 16 years and over living in the island of Mauritius by age group, Census 2011



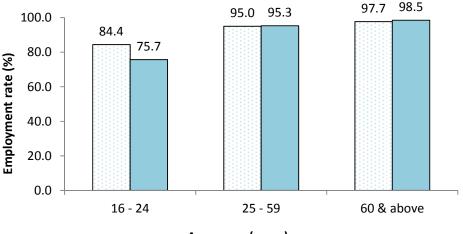
□ Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius □ Mauritians living in the island of Mauritius

Young Rodriguans are more likely to hold a job than young Mauritians

Rodriguans are as likely as Mauritians to hold a job; the employment rate (for the population aged 16 years and above) among Rodriguans worked out to 94% against 93% for Mauritians.

However, young Rodriguans aged 16 - 24 years are more likely to work than Mauritians of the same age (Figure 12).

Figure 12 – Employment rate (%) of persons aged 16 years and over living in the island of Mauritius by age group, Census 2011



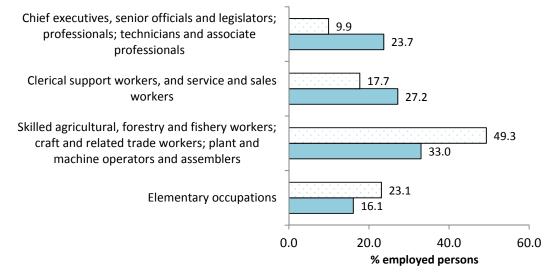
Age group (years)

□ Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius □ Mauritians living in the island of Mauritius

Rodriguans are more likely to be engaged in low occupations

Over 70% of the people born in Rodrigues were engaged in the low occupations namely, skilled agricultural; forestry and fishery workers; craft and related trade workers; plant and machine operators and assemblers; and elementary occupations as compared to around 49% among Mauritians.

Figure 13 –Distribution (%) of employed persons aged 16 years and over living in the island of Mauritius by major occupational group, Census 2011

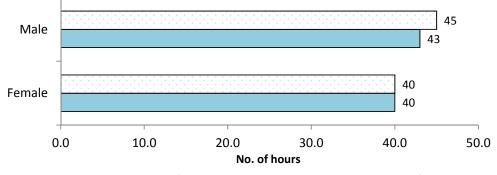


□ Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius □ Mauritians living in the Island of Mauritius

... and to work slightly longer hours

On average, they worked around 43 hours per week, one hour more than Mauritians (42 hrs). Rodriguan men worked two hours more than Mauritian men whereas the women put in the same number of hours of work.

Figure 14 – Average number of hours worked by persons aged 16 years and over living in the island of Mauritius by sex, Census 2011



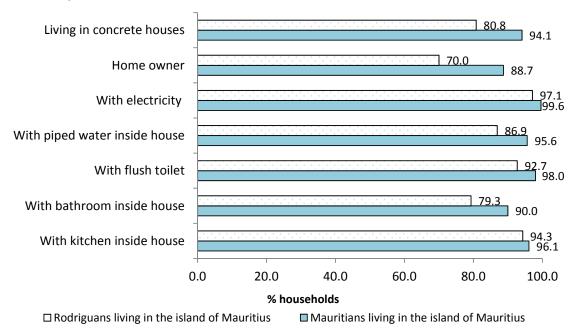
□ Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius □ Mauritians living in the island of Mauritius

Their housing and living conditions are less favourable

Based on the Relative Development Index (RDI)^{1/} compiled by Statistics Mauritius, nearly half of the Rodriguans lived in regions of the island of Mauritius that are considered to be of low development^{2/} such as Morcellement Ilois (in Baie de Tombeau VCA), Cité Briquetterie, Cité La Cure and Carreau Calyptus/ Roche Bois (in Town of Port Louis), Eau Bonne (in Bambous VCA), etc.. By contrast, less than one third of Mauritians live in these "low developed" regions.

Also Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius are less likely to own a house and to live in fully concrete houses. In terms of access to electricity, having a flush toilet and a kitchen inside housing unit, their situation is slightly less favourable than Mauritians.

Figure 15 – Proportion of households in the island of Mauritius by housing and living conditions, Census 2011



They are less likely to possess household durables and ICT devices

A lower proportion of them had household appliances such as refrigerators and washing machines, as well as ICT devices except for mobile phones.

^{1/} The RDI ranges between 0 (least developed) and 1 (most developed); the methodology can be accessed at <u>http://statsmauritius.govmu.org/English/StatsbySubj/Pages/Poverty.aspx</u>

^{2/} Regions with low development are those with an RDI falling below 0.7587.

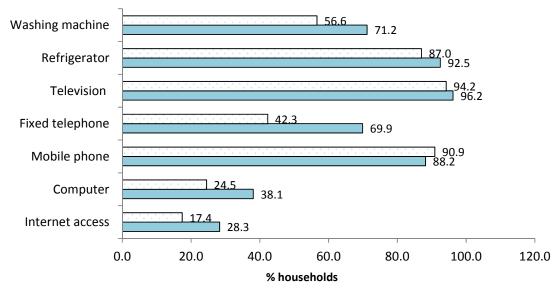


Figure 16 – Proportion of households in the island of Mauritius by selected household possessions, Census 2011

□ Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius □ Mauritians living in the island of Mauritius

(a) Household	A household is either:
	(i) a one-person household, i.e., a person who makes provision for his own food or other essentials for living without combining with any other person to form part of a multi-person household; or
	(ii) a multi-person household, i.e., a group of two or more persons living together who make common provision for food or other essentials for living. The persons in the group may pool their incomes and have a common budget to a greater or lesser extent; they may be related or unrelated persons or a combination of both.
(b) Resident population	The resident population is a count of all usual residents of a country at the time of the census. For census purposes, "usual residence" is defined as the place at which the person lives at the time of the census, and has been there continuously for the past 12 months or intends to live there continuously for at least 12 months.
(c) Employment	Employed population consists of Mauritians aged 16 years and above (16+) who have worked for pay, profit or family gain for at least one hour during the reference week which was from Monday 27 June to Sunday 3 July 2011 at the 2011 Population Census. It includes those who are temporarily absent from work for reasons such as leave with pay, leave without pay and temporary disorganisation of work (bad weather, break down of equipment, lack of order, etc.).
(d) Unemployment	Unemployed population comprises all Mauritians aged 16+ who are not working but who are looking for work and are available for work during the reference week.
(e) Active population	Active population is made up of employed and unemployed population.
(f) Activity rate (%)	Activity rate is the ratio (%) of the active population (or labour force) to the population aged 16+ (active and inactive population).
(g) Relative Development Index (RDI)	RDI is a composite index that measures the relative achievement of sub-regions of the country in various dimensions of development. The RDI ranges between 0 and 1, where index values near 0 indicate the least developed areas and index values near 1 indicate the most developed areas.

7. Notes

7.1 Contact person

Ms. C. Rughoobur, Statistician (Email: crughoobur@govmu.org) Statistics Mauritius Tel: (230) 208 1800 Fax: (230) 211 4150 Website: http://statsmauritius.govmu.org

7.2 List of Tables

Table 1 - Resident population by island, Census 2011

Table 2 - Regions with highest numbers of Rodriguans - Island of Mauritius, Census 2011

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Figure 3 - Economic activity rate (%) of Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by selected age group, Census 2011

Figure 4 - Distribution (%) of employed Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by employment status, Census 2011

Figure 5 - Distribution (%) of employed Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by industrial sector, Census 2011

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Figure 16 - Proportion of households in the island of Mauritius by selected household possessions, Census 2011

7.4 Annexes

Annex 1 – 2011 Housing Census questionnaire

Annex 2 – 2011 Population Census questionnaire

		CONFIDENCE
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	REPU MINISTRY OF FINA CENTR 2011	N RA
	C00 Questionnaire Number of	
Type 1 2 3	C01 Geographical District	
Type 1 2 3	C02 Municipal Ward/Village Council Area	
Type 1 2 3	C03 Enumeration Area	
	II. TYPE OF BUILDING	
	C08 TYPE OF BUILDING	
	(A) Under Construction and not Inhabited	01
	(B) Wholly Residential	
	(i) Building used wholly as one housing unit	02
	(ii) Building containing more than one housing unit	
	(a) Semi - detached houses	03
Type 1 2 3	(b) Block of flats	04
Type 1 2 3	(c) Building intended to be used as one housing unit but crudely subdivided into smaller housing units	05
Type 1 2 3	(d) Other wholly residential - specify	06
	(iii) Detached room intended for use by part of a household	07
		08
	(v) Homeless	09
	(C) Partly Residential	
	 (vi) Building used partly for residential and partly for other purposes (e.g. shop dwelling) 	10
Type 1 2 3	(D) Hotels and Institutions	
Type 1 2 3	(vii) Tourist residence	11
Type 1 2 3	(viii) Guest house	12
n, Gerbera, Rose, etc), Fruits (Litchi, Mango, Strawberry, etc)	(ix) Hotel	13
onic		14
DTEL, GUEST HOUSE AND TOURIST RESIDENCE	(E) Non-Residential	
e relating to small crafts)	(xi) Public building	15
	(Xii) Commercial	16
	(Xiii) Industrial (Xiv) Commercial and Industrial	17
	(XV) Warehouse	18 19
		20
	IV. ADDRESS (CO	D
of persons engaged	C13 Apartment/Flat	
e of enumeration NUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES	No. and Street/Road/Lane	
	Locality/Town/Village	

garden, sugar	cane, tea and tobacco)					
Household Number	Surname of planter Other names					
Household Member	Location of field					
	Area (perches)					
	Crop 1 : Description	Туре	1 2	3		
	Crop 2 : Description	Туре	1 2	3		
	Crop 3 : Description	Туре	1 2	3		
Household Number	Surname of planter					
	Other names					
Household Member	Location of field					
	Area (perches)					
	Crop 1 : Description	Туре	1 2	3		
	Crop 2 : Description	Туре	1 2	3		
	Crop 3 : Description	Туре	1 2	3		
Household Number	Surname of planter					
	Other names					
Household Member	Location of field					
	Area (perches)					
	Crop 1 : Description	Туре	1 2	3		
	Crop 2 : Description	Туре	1 2	3		
	Crop 3 : Description	Туре	1 2	3		
		nato, Potato, etc), Flowers (Anthurium, Gerbera, Rose, etc), Fruits (Litchi, Mang oponic; 3:Greenhouse - non hydroponic	o, Strawb	erry, etc)		
	· · · · ·	STRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS, HOTEL, GUEST HOUSE AND TOURIST	RESIDE	NCE		
(To be filled in for every non-agricultural private establishment, including those relating to small crafts)						
	io. of establishment	of				
EUT Name o	f establishment or workir	ng proprietor/manager				
E02 Main ac	ctivity in which the establi	ishment is engaged				
E03 Busine Registration		E04 No. of persons engaged at the time of enumeration				
	СОММЕ	NTS AND FULL DETAILS OF UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES				

.....

.....

Annex 1





N	LIC CE 8	& EC	AURITIU	DEVE	LOPMENT			201 Housing Population	g and
				S			C.E. ID		
Ι.	LC	CAT	ION						
				C04	Block No.				
				C05	Building En	umeration N	0.		
				C06	-	ing Units in			
				C07		olishments ir	-		
							-		
				III. CI	HARACTE CODED 02	RISTICS (- 08, 10 IN \$			
		Olia ta	C09 ST	OREY	S ABOVE (
01		Skip to SEC.IV	Nu	mber o	f storeys abo	ve ground flo	oor		
			(If	none, v	vrite 00)	C			
02			C10 VE		F COMPLE				
03			(i)		e 1970	TION			1
) 04			(i) (ii)	1970-					2
54			(ii)	1985-					3
05			(iiv)	1990-					4
06			(v)	1995-					5
			(vi)	2000-					6
			(vii)						7
07			(viii)	2010-2					8
08			. ,	Not kr					9
)9		Skip to SEC.IV	(x)	Not co	ompleted but	inhabited			0
			PF	RINCIF	AL MATER	NAL OF CO	ONSTRU	CTION L	JSED
10			C11 R0	OF					
			(i)		ete slab				1
11		1	(ii)		r tin sheets				2
12		Skip to	(iii)	Shing					3
13		SEC.IV	• • •	-	- specify				4
14		J							
15		STOP HERE	C12 W/						
16]	(i)		, concrete, co	oncrete block	s, bricks		1
17		Skip to	(ii)		r tin sheets				2
18		SEC.IV	(iii)	Wood					4
19			(iv)	Other	- specify				4
20]							
וספ	ED ()1 - 14	and 16 - 2	20 of SI	CTION II)			_	

/. FOR ALL HOUSING UNITS	(CODED 02 - 06, 08,10 of SECTION II)
--------------------------	--------------------------------------

	U2 NO. OF HOUSEHOLDS IN				
ΗU	1 OWNERSHIP	Mortgaged	Non morta	aged No	t known
	Private, Owner-occupied	1	3	5	
	Private, Non owner-occupied	2	4	6	
	Public			7	
HU	2 OCCUPANCY				
(i)	Occupied, Principal residence			1	
(ii)	Occupied, Secondary residence	e		2	
(iii)	Vacant, for rent			3	
(iv)	Vacant, for sale			4	
(v)	Vacant, provided by employer			5	
(vi)	Vacant, under repairs			6	
(vii)	Vacant, other :			7	
HU	3 WATER SUPPLY (Main or	nly)			
(i)	Piped water, inside housing un	it		1	
(ii)	Piped water, outside, on premi	ses		2	
(iii)	Piped water, outside, public for	untain		3	
(iv)	Tank-wagon (camion-citerne)			4	
(v)	Well/River			5	
(vi)	Other :			6	
ΗU	4 DOMESTIC WATER TANK	/RESEF	RVOIR (I	/lain on	ly)
(i)	Available, roof			1	
	Available, ground/underground			2	
	Available, other :			3	
(iv)	Not Available			4	
	5 AVAILABILITY OF ELECT	RICITY	Y	<i>95</i>	No
(i)	From CEB		1	5	
(ii)	Photovoltaic		2	6	
(iii)	Wind turbine/Eolienne		3	7	
(iv)	Other :		4	8	

HU12 FRUIT TREES

Is there a fruit tree of bearing age

on your premises?

Yes No	
--------	--

(xi) Litchi

(xv) Grenadine

(xxiii) Tamarind

(xix) Fruit de Citère

If «Yes», state No. of fruit trees of bearing age on premises

Lemon		(ii)	Mandarin
Guava		(vi)	Mango
Longane		(x)	Avocado
Atte		(xiv)	Coeur de Boeuf
Banana		(xviii)	Jackfruit
Fruit à pain		(xxii)	Olive
	Lemon Guava Longane Atte Banana Fruit à pain	Guava Longane Atte Banana	Guava(vi)Longane(x)Atte(xiv)Banana(xviii)

HUe	TOILET FACILITIES	(Main only)	Not shared	S	hare
(i)	Flush toilet connected to	o sewerage system	1	2	
(ii)	Flush toilet connected to	o absorption pit	3	4	
(iii)	Flush toilet connected to	o septic tank	5	6	
(iv)	Pit latrine - water seal		7	8	
(v)	Pit latrine - other		9	10	
(vi)	Other			11	
(vii)	None			12	
HU	7 BATHING FACILITIE	ES (Main only)	Not shared	S	hare
(i)	Bathroom inside with ru	nning water	1	2	
(ii)	Bathroom inside withou	t running water	3	4	
(iii)	Bathroom outside with r	running water	5	6	
(iv)	Bathroom outside witho	ut running water	7	8	
(v)	None		0		
HU	B AVAILABILITY OF K	ITCHEN (Main only)	Not shared	S	hared
(i)	Kitchen inside housing	unit	1	2	
(ii)	Kitchen outside housing	g unit	3	4	
(iii)	None		0		
HU	9 REFUSE DISPOSAI	(Main only)			
(i)	Regular collection by au	uthorized collector		1	
(ii)	Irregular collection by a	uthorized collector		2	
(iii)	Ash pit on premises			3	
(iv)	Dumped on premises			4	
	Dumped on the roadsid			5	
	Refuse used for composite	st		6	
(vii)	Other :			7	
HU	10 AVAILABILITY OF (OTHER AMENITIES	Yes		No
(i)	Solar Water Heater		1	5	
(ii)	Water pump		2	6	
	Air conditioner		3	7	
(iv)	Residual Current Device	(RCD or disjoncteur)	4	8	
HU	11 IS THERE A KITCH	IEN GARDEN?	Yes	No	
	es» state area	-			
(i)	Less than 1 perche			1	
(ii)	1 perche and less than	2 perches		2	
	2 perches and less than			3	
(iv)	3 perches and less than	1 4 perches		4	
(v)	4 perches and less than	n 5 perches		5	
(vi)	5 perches or more			6	
_					
	(iii) Orange	(iv) Othe	er citrus		
	(vii) Pawpaw	(viii) Coc	onut		

(xii) Bilimbi

(xvi) Grapes

(xx) Corrosol

(xxiv) Others

Other	Names
HH04	4 No. of persons
Total	
Male	
Fema	le
HHOS	5 No. of rooms
For liv	ving purposes
	usiness or
	ssional purposes
HH06	6 Tenure
HH07	Monthly expenditure (Rs)
Rent	
Avera	ge Household expenditure
HHO	3 Principal fuel used
For C	Cooking*
In Ba	throom**
* F • •	On alkin m
	Cooking: G 2. Electricity 3. Kerosene
	9 Availability of :
(i) (ii)	Refrigerator Washing machine
 (iii)	5
(iv)	
	Fixed telephone line
	Mobile phone
	Computer
	Internet via ADSL
(ix)	Internet via other devices
HH10) Land
cultiv	vation >= 5 perches

HH01 Household No.

HH02 Household Type	1	2	3	4	5	6
	1. Sing	gle 2.	Combi	ned	3. Part	of ho
HH03 Name of head of hous	ehold					
Title (e.g. MR, MS, DR, HON, etc.)						
Surname of Head of Household						
Other Names						
HH04 No. of persons						
Total						
Male						
Female						
HH05 No. of rooms						
For living purposes						
For business or professional purposes						

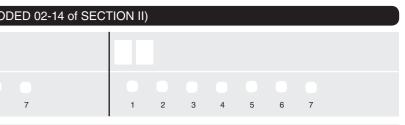
1 2 3 4 5

Monthly expenditure (Rs)						
,						
age Household expenditure						
8 Principal fuel used						
Cooking*						
	1	2	3	4	5	6
athroom**						
	1	2	3	4	5	
				Pri	ncipa	al
Cooking						

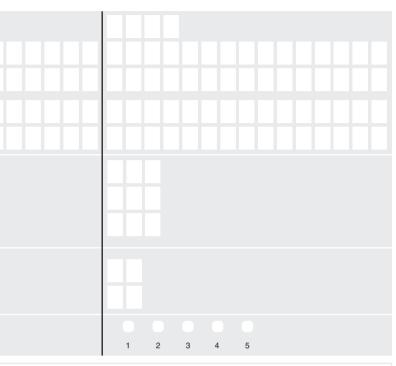
	J				
1. LPG	2. Electricity	3. Kerosene	Charcoal	5. Wood	6.Other

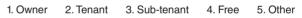
HHOS	Availability of :	Yes	No	Yes	No	
(i)	Refrigerator					
(ii)	Washing machine					
(iii)	Radio					
(iv)	TV					
(v)	Fixed telephone line					
(vi)	Mobile phone					
(vii)	Computer					
(viii)	Internet via ADSL					
(ix)	Internet via other devices					
HH10	Land					
cultiv	vation >= 5 perches					
(Mainl	y for commercial purposes)	Yes	No Skip SEC.VII	Yes	No Skip SEC.VII	

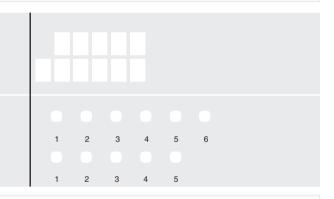
1.	Η	0	U	SE	Η	0	LI)(5	(CC	



busehold 4. Institutional 5. Hotel population 6. Collective quarters 7. Homeless







l fuel used

**In Ba	throom:			
1. LPG	2. Electricity	3. Solar	4. None	5. Other

IN STRICT CONFIDENCE



Annex 2

2011 Housing and Population Census

Page.1

REPUBLIC OF MAURITIUS MINISTRY OF FINANCE & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CENTRAL STATISTICS OFFICE

POPULATION CENSUS (Night 3 - 4 July 2011)

Completion of	the Questionnaire
Confidentiality The census is being carried out under the Statistics Act 2000 which guarantees the confidentiality of personal information.	3. If you make a mistake, cross out the wrongly shaded check box, shade the appropriate box and circle it.
Who should be counted in this questionnaire? - All persons present in the household on the Census night 3 - 4 July 2011 whether they are members of the	4. Write legibly in CAPITAL letters and keep each letter within 1 box; only leave a box to keep a space between words
household, visitors, guests, boarders or servants. - All persons who usually live in the household but were away on census night. - All persons who arrive on the premises and join the household on Monday 4 July 2011 without having been	SECONDARY EDUCA TION
enumerated elsewhere. How to complete the questionnaire?	 If you make a mistake, darken totally the wrong entries and continue the entries like this:
Use a BLACK ballpoint pen of 0.7 mm diameter. Shade check boxes like this	PRI 養幸 MARY
1 2 3 4 Name Address and	Particulars of Household
	HH TP I. No. of Persons - Housing Census: Total Male Female
SURNAME	II. No. of Persons - Population Census: Total Male Female
OTHER NAMES	
NAME OF APARTMENT/FLAT	III. Discrepancies: Yes No
NO. & STREET/ROAD/LANE	If «Yes», state reason(s):
LOCALITY	1. Deceased 4. Birth
TOWN/VILLAGE	2. Marriage 5. Other 3. Split Households
Iv. Number of questionnaires completed for this household: v. Barcode of	f the first questionnaire for this household:
Remarks:	Enumerator ID:
Name of Enumerator-	ature of the Enumerator-

COMPLETE A LINE FOR EVERY PERSON PRESENT ON CENSUS NIGHT (3 - 4 JULY 2011) AND ALSO FOR EVERY PERSON WHO USUALLY LIVES IN THE HOUSEHOLD BUT WAS ABSENT ON CENSUS NIGHT

P01	P02A	P02B	P03	P04	P05		P06	;
Person Number	i Surname ii Other names	National ID Card Number	Relationship to head	Sex	Age		Date of	birth
	Write the (i) surname and (ii) other names in the following order:	Write the ID number.	State if:	State if:	Write the	Write t	he day, n	nonth and
	Head of household Spouse of head Unmarried children of head Married children of head and their families Other relatives of head Other persons BABIES MUST BE INCLUDED	(applicable for Mauritian citizens)	1 Head 2 Spouse 3 Son/Daughter 4 Son-In-law/ Daughter-In-law 5 Grand child 6 Father/Mother of head 7 Other relative of head 8 Non relative of head	M: Maie F: Fernale	age in completed years.	year o	f birth.	
	i							
	a		12345678	MF		DD	мм	YYYY
	i							
			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	MF		DD	мм	****
	i							
	a		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	MF		DD	мм	YYYY
	i							
			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	MF		DD	мм	YYYY
	i							
	i		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	MF		DD	мм	YYYY
	i							
	a		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	MF		DD	мм	YYYY
	i							
			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	MF		DD	ММ	YYYY
	i							
			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	MF		DD	мм	****
								Page

P01	P07A	P07B	P08		
Person		Citizenship	Whereaboets on Census	P09A	P09B
Number	Chata 24 the second in		night	Challe Manager	Usual address
	State if the person's citizenship is:	If non-Mauritian, specify the country of citizenship.		address is: 1 Here	-
	1 Mauritian, born in Isla		2 Elsewhere	2 Elsewhere	Write the person's usual address.
	2 Mauritian, born in Ro 3 Mauritian, born in Die		Republic of Mauritius	in the Republic of Mauritius	For persons on visit to Mauritius, write the country of residence.
	4 Mauritian, born in Aga	lega/St. Brandon	3 Outside	3 Outside	
	5 Mauritian by descent 6 Mauritian by registrati	on	Republic of Mauntius	the Republic of Mauntius	
	7 Mauritian by naturalis 8 Non-Mauritian	ation		if usual address is -Here- go to P10A	
				to P10A*	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		123	123	
	12345678			123	
			123	123	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2 3	1 2 3	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		123	1 2 3	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2 3	1 2 3	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		123	1 2 3	
	12345678		123	123	
			. 2 3		
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		1 2 3	1 2 3	

POI	P10A	P10B	P10C	P10D	P11A	P11B						
Person Number	Place of	residence	Reason for living abroad	Reason for staying in the Republic of Mauritius		Usual address 5 years ago (on 03.07.2006)						
	State if the person lived in	State if the person intends	For Mauritian citizens who replied «No» at both P10A and	For non-Mauritian citizens who replied «No» at both P10A and	State if : 1. Here	If usual address 5 years ago is elsewhere in the Republic of Mauritius, write the person's address.						
	the Republic of Mauritius	to live in the Republic of	P10B, state if: 1. Working abroad	P10B, state if : 1. Working	Elsewhere in the	If usual address 5 years ago is outside the Republic of Mauritius, write the country.						
	continuously for the <u>past</u> 12 months.	Mauritius continuously for <u>at least</u> 12	2. Studying abroad 3. On medical treatment 4. Other	2. Studying 3. On medical treatment 4. Other	Republic of Meunitius 3. Outside the	If usual address 5 years ago is «Here» or «Not born», leave blank.						
	Y: Yas N: No	months. Y: Yas N: No		STOP HERE if +On medical	Republic of Mauritius							
	lf «Yes» go to P11A	If +Yes+ go to P11A		treatment» or «Other»	4. Not born							
	YN	YN	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4							
	YN	YN	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4							
	YN	ΥN	1234	1 2 3 4	1234							
	YN	ΥN	1234	1234	1 2 3 4							
		0.0										
	YN	ΥN	1 2 3 4	1234	1234							
	Y N	Y N			0000							
	TN	1.4	1 2 3 4	1234	1234							
	O O Y N	Y N	0000		0000							
	TN	T N	1234	1234	1234							
	Y N	Y N			0000							
	TN	TN	1234	1234	1234							

P01 Person	P12 A		P12B Disability									
Number	State if the person has any difficulty to perform a daily-life activity considered normal for his/her age. Y: Yes N: No If «No» go to P13	If «Yes» at f A Seeing even if wearing glasses	P12A, state the se B Hearing even if using a hearing aid	verity of <u>all</u> appli C Walking or climbing stairs	Cable difficulties of D Remembering, concentrating or acquiring education and learning			2. A lot of diffic G Manual activities such as gripping and holding	H Disturbances of behaviour, including antisocial behaviour, maladjustment and ilability to self injury	l Other difficuties, specify		
	Y N	000 123	000 123	123	1 2 3	123	000 123	123	123			
	Y N	000	000 123	1 2 3	000 123	000 123	000 123	123	000 1 2 3			
	Y N	000 123	000	1 2 3	1 2 3	123	000 123	000 123	DOO 1 2 3			
	U U Y N	000 123	000	000 123	000 123	123	000	000 123	000	1 2 3		
	O O Y N	U D D 1 2 3	000 123	000 123	000 123	000 123	000	000 123	000			
	Y N	1 2 3	000 1 2 3	1 2 3	0 0 0 1 2 3	123	000 123	000 123	0000 1 2 3			
	U O Y N	000 123	000 1 2 3	01010 1 2 3	000 123	0 0 0 1 2 3	000	000 123	008 1 2 3			
	U U Y N	123	0 0 0 1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	0 0 0 1 2 3	1 2 3	0 0 0 1 2 3	1 2 3			

			FO	R PERSONS NOT	SINGLE AT P13	
P01	P13		P14	P15	P16	P17
Person Number	Marital	status	Age at first marriage	Whether married more than once	Number of children ever born	Religion
	State if:	Write the age	State if:	For women not «Single»	Write the religion as reported by the person.	
	 Widowed (not remarried) Divorced (not remarried) Separated Married religiously and civilly Married religiously only Married civilly only 	 6 In a union but not married religiously or civilly 7 Single (never married) 8 Unmarried parent 9 Other - specify 	in completed years.	Y:Yes N:No	at P13, write the number of children ever born (excluding still births).	If the person has no religion, write «NO RELIGION».
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			Y N		
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			Y N		
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			Y N		
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			Y N		
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			Y N		
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			Y N		
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			Y N		
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			Y N		

FOR PERSONS AGED 2 YEARS AND OVER P01 P18 P19 P20 Person Languages of forefathers Language usually spoken Languages read and written Number State the language(s) in which the person can, with understanding, both read and write a simple statement in his/her everyday life. Write the language(s) spoken by the person's ancestors. Write the language usually or most often spoken by the person at home. Up to two answers are possible. 0 None European languages: 1 Creole 6 English For children not yet able to For census purposes, consider creole and bhojpuri as languages. Oriental languages: 7 French speak, write the language 2 Bhojpuri 8 Other European languages spoken by the mother. 3 Indian languages STOP HERE FOR CHILDREN 4 Chinese languages 9 Other languages - specify UNDER 2 YEARS 5 Other Oriental languages 0) (11) 0123456789 0123456789 0123456789 0123456789 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0123456789 0123456789 0123456789

		FOR PERSONS AGED 2 YEARS AND OVER																
POI	P21		P22															
Person Number	School attendance State If the person is now attending/ has attended/ has never attended an educational Institution: 1 Now-Full Time 2 Now-Pull Time 3 Past 4 Never 5 Child not yet at school (CNYS)	If <u>«Now</u> » attending school, v	21 Form I 31 Form I Pravoc 22 Form II 32 Form II Pravoc 23 Form III 33 Form II Pravoc 24 Form IV 98 Spacialisad schools for 25 Form V or equix not the handicapped 26 Form V or equix passed 99 Unknown 26 Form V or equix not STOP HERE FOR PERSONS passed UNDER 12 YEARS 28 Form VI or equiy passed		Write the P e.(() ()	the (i) Himary	cours and S IRCAT	ther t e and (li econda	han ti) field of	(I) LA	of the the pe	P23A Prime rson Is ity, voca NG RVEYIN	* <u>Now</u> * 1 ational/le	d Seco	ondar ja cour school,	R y leve se (other professi	than th	hose of
	00000 12345																	
	D D D D D 1 2 3 4 5																	
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	D D D D D 1 2 3 4 5																	
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	00000 12345																	
																		Page 8

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son nber		Highest qualificati				highest qualific	ondary levels - Pas ation		Third	highest qua	alification	
	Write the Write the duration of study: E.g. HOSPITA	Write the (I) qualification received, (II) the major field of			Write the (I) qua study. E.g. (I) BS COMMUNICATI	Incation received, (C (II) ECONOMICS ON, etc.	I) the major field of , (I) CERTIFICATE (II)	Write the duration of course in months.	Write the (I) qu study.E.g. (I) D (II) TOWN AND	alification rece IPLOMA (II) H COUNTRY P	elved, (II) the m UMANITIES, (LANNING, etc	najor field o 1) CERTIFI 5.
	0			0)			0				
	(1)			(0			(6)				
	0			0)			0				
	(1)			6)			(1)	2			
	0			6)			0				
	(1)			(0			(6)			
	0			6)			0				
	(1)			(0			(6))			
	0			0)			0				
	(1)			(i)			(6))			
	0			6)			0				
	(1)			(i)			6				
	0			0)			0				
	(1)			(i)			(6))			
	0			0)			0				
	(1)			6	0			(6)			

Page 9

		OR PERSONS AGED 12 YEA]	FOR PERSONS AGED 12 YEARS AND OVER
P01 Person	P24 Number of hours	P25 Whether temporarily	P26	P27	- 7	P28
Number	Number of hours worked during reference week Write the total number of HOURS, the person worked for pay, profit or family gain during the WEEK from Monday 27 June to Sunday 3 July 2011.	State whether there was a job, business, family enterprise or agricultural holding or farm, at which the person did not work because of illness, injury, holiday, industrial dispute, off-season inactivity, temporary disorganisation, etc. Y: Yes N: No	Job Search State If, during the past <u>4 weeks</u> , the person took any <u>active steps to look</u> for work or <u>set up a</u> <u>business</u> of his/her own. Y: Yes N: No		Availability for work ing the past 4 weeks, the person was available for work. If «NO», give reason as follows: 1 Household duties 2 Studies 3 Disability, liness, injury 4 Wholly retired 5 Other - specify	When last worked How many months ago did the person work for the last time, even for a few days? Write the number of completed months. If person NEVER WORKED, write =998= and STOP HERE. Else continue with P29.
	more, go to P29)	If «Yes» go to P29				
		Y N	Y N	Y N	1 2 3 4 5	
		Y N	Y N	Y N	00000 1 2 3 4 5	
		Y N	Y N	Y N	00000 1 2 3 4 5	
		Y N	Y N	Y N		
		Y N	Y N	Y N		
		Y N	Y N	Y N		
		Y N	Y N	O O Y N		
		Y N	Y N	O O Y N		
						Page.10

FOR PERSONS AGED 12 YEARS AND OVER

The following questions refer to the person's work during the reference week Monday 27 June to Sunday 3 July 2011. If the person is retired or had no job during that week, answer for his/her last job. If the person has more than one job, answer for the job at which he/she worked the most hours.

P01	P29	P30	P31A	P31B
Person Number	Name of establishment Write the name of the establishment, firm, governme institution, etc., for which the person worked. If establishment has no name, give name of employer. If self-employed, write the name of business shop, agency etc., or write the person's own name. If working for a private household(e.g. cook, gardener, etc. write «PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD».	Carried out at the person's place of work. Use precise terms such as SUGAR CANE CULTIVATION, SUGAR MANUFACTURING, CAR REPAIRS, PRIMARY EDUCATION, etc.	1 Rixed place of c work outside if home c 2 No fixed place if	Place of work P31A-1, write full address including municipal ward/village ouncil area/locality. P31A-2, write address where the person reported for work r the place where he/she worked the most. P31A-3, write «HOME». P31A-4, write the country.
			1234	
			1 2 3 4	
			0000 1234	
			1 2 3 4	
			1 2 3 4	
			1 2 3 4	
			1234	

FOR PERSONS AGED 12 YEARS AND OVER

The following questions refer to the person's work during the reference week Monday 27 June to Sunday 3 July 2011. If the person is retired or had no job during that week, answer for his/her last job. If the person has more than one job, answer for the job at which he/she worked the most hours.

P01	P32	PS	33	P34
Person	Occupation	Employme	ent Status	Length of Service with employer
Number	Write the kind of work/business the person did most of the time. Use precise terms such as ACCOUNTS CLERK, SCHOOL CLERK, TAXI CAR DRIVER , LORRY DRIVER, STATISTICIAN, PRE-PRIMARY TEACHER, etc.	State if the person's employ 1 Self-employed with employees 2 Self-employed without employees 3 Working without pay for spouse or other relative in his/her farm or business 4 Apprentice/Trainee with or without pay	 yment status is: 5 Employee paid by the month 6 Employee paid by day, week, fortnight, job 7 Member of producers' cooperative 8 Other - specify 	Write the number of <u>years</u> the person worked/has worked for his/her present or most recent <u>employer</u> . For <u>self-employed</u> persons, write the number of years the person has been in the present business. If worked for less than 1 year, write «0».
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		
		12345678		
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8		