

Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) 4th Quarter 2016

1. Introduction

This issue of “Economic and Social Indicators” (ESI) presents the results of the Quarterly Survey of Employment among Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE), conducted by Statistics Mauritius at the end of December 2016.

It also includes provisional figures on EOE imports and exports for the year 2016 as well as figures for the year 2015. Table 1 shows the main indicators of the EOE sector for the period 2008 to 2016.

EOE consist of enterprises formerly holding an EPZ certificate as well as enterprises manufacturing goods for export and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

2. Employment

2.1 Employment – 4th Quarter 2016

Compared to the third quarter of 2016, employment in EOE decreased by 82 (-0.2%) from 52,393 to 52,311. Male employment increased by 63 from 25,579 to 25,642 and female employment decreased by 145 from 26,814 to 26,669 (Table 2).

The number of Mauritians employed in the EOE sector went down by 110 (-0.4%) from 29,603 to 29,493 whereas the number of foreign workers increased by 28 (+0.1%) from 22,790 at the end of September 2016 to 22,818 at the end of December 2016 (Table 2).

The decrease of 82 in employment during the fourth quarter of 2016 is the net result of 755 job losses and creation of 673 new jobs in existing enterprises.

2.2 Evolution of employment from December 2015 to December 2016

From December 2015 to December 2016, total employment in EOE decreased by 1,290 (-2.4%) from 53,601 to 52,311. The number of Mauritian workers decreased by 1,532 (-434 males and -1,098 females). Employment of foreign workers increased by 242 (+633 males and -391 females) (Tables 2 and 5).

Job losses occurred mainly in enterprises engaged in the manufacture of “Wearing Apparel” and “Jewellery and related articles” with decreases of 622 and 254 jobs respectively. On the other hand, new jobs were created mainly in “Food” with an increase of 51 jobs.

Details of employment by product group and sex are given in Table 3 whereas changes in employment by product group are given in Table 4.

3. Exports and Imports

Statistics on imports and exports are compiled from declarations lodged at Customs by importers and exporters. Some of these declarations are, at times, revised at a later period and corrections made accordingly on the computerised database of the Mauritius Revenue Authority (MRA) - Customs Department. Thus, while figures for 2015 are final, those for 2016 are subject to revision as and when the MRA - Customs Department submits latest amendments to Statistics Mauritius.

3.1 Exports and Imports – 4th Quarter 2016

3.1.1 Exports (f.o.b)

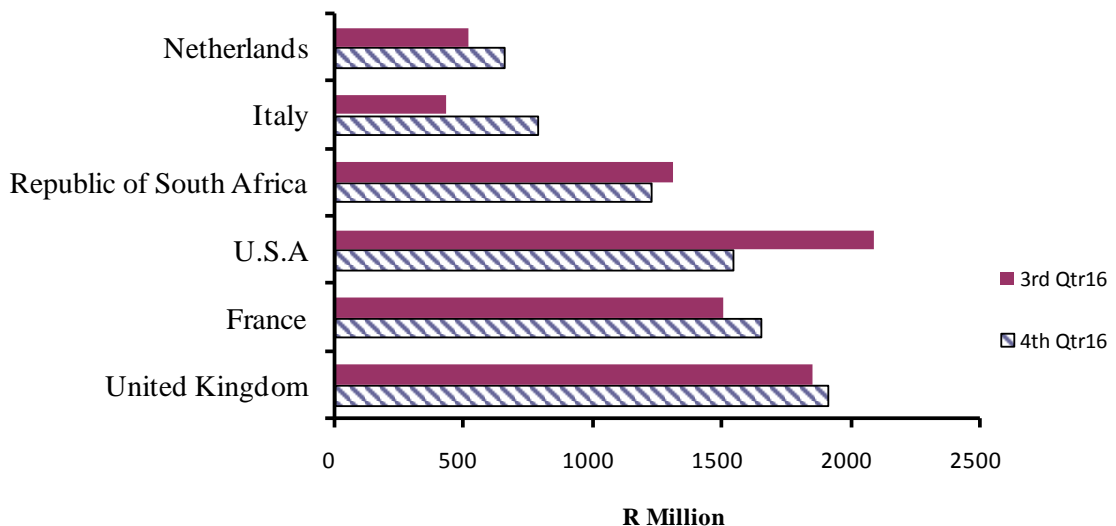
Provisional figures show that EOE exports during the 4th quarter of 2016 amounted to R 11,198 million, that is, R 20 million (+0.2%) higher compared to the third quarter of 2016 (Table 8). That was mainly the result of an increase of R 369 million (+15.0%) in the exports of “Fish and fish preparations”, partly offset by a decrease of R 366 million (-6.4%) in “Articles of apparel and clothing”.

Compared to the corresponding quarter of 2015, EOE exports decreased by R 682 million (-5.7%).

Details on EOE exports by section are given in Table 9.

United Kingdom (UK), France and United States of America (USA) remain the principal EOE markets, together accounting for R 5,107 million (45.6%) of total EOE exports. The Republic of South Africa, Italy and Netherlands are among the other main destinations of EOE exports (Table 11).

Fig 1:EOE Exports by country of destination



Compared to the previous quarter, main changes in exports were as follows:

Exports went down for:

- U.S.A by R 544 million (-26.1%).

Exports went up for:

- Italy by R 352 million (+81.3%); and
- Netherlands by R 143 million (+27.6%).

Further details are given in Table 11.

3.1.2 Imports (c.i.f)

EOE imports during the 4th quarter of 2016 were estimated at R 6,127 million, representing a decrease of R 158 million (-2.5%) compared to the third quarter of 2016 (Table 8). This decrease is due to lower imports of raw materials by R 122 million (-2.1%) and machinery by R 36 million (-10.4%).

Compared to the corresponding quarter of 2015, imports decreased by R 1,031 million (-14.4%), mainly due to falls in imports of “Cotton” by R 280 million (-40.2%) and “Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones” by R 268 million (-37.1 %), partly offset by an increase in imports of “Fish and fish preparations” of R 166 million (+11.5%). Details on EOE imports by section are given in Table 10.

3.1.3 Net exports

Net exports, i.e. exports minus imports, amounted to R 5,071 million in the fourth quarter of 2016 and its ratio to total exports worked out to 45.3% compared to 39.7% in the corresponding quarter of 2015 (Table 8).

It is to be noted that the above exports and imports figures do not include transactions of the EOE with the Freeport. EOE sales to the Freeport, considered as local sales, were valued at R 99 million in the fourth quarter of 2016 compared to R 80 million in the fourth quarter of 2015. These sales are included in exports of Freeport, as and when the goods leave the country.

Statistics Mauritius

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Table 1 - Main economic indicators, EOE Sector, 2008 - 2016

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ¹
1. No of enterprises as at December	412	411	370	352	330	309	300	284	280
- New	43	36	7	15	1	2	8	1	-
- Closures	35	37	48	33	23	23	17	17	4
2. Employment as at December	62,276	58,564	55,826	55,646	54,583	53,663	54,813	53,601	52,311
- Net change	-5,038	-3,712	-2,738	-180	-1,063	-920	+1,150	-1,212	-1,290
- Growth rate (%)	-7.5	-6.0	-4.7	-0.3	-1.9	-1.7	+2.1	+2.2	-2.4
3. Exports (f.o.b, R million)	35,080	35,972	41,622	43,100	45,606	46,778	49,069	48,487	44,597
4. Imports (c.i.f, R million):	20,172	17,332	23,007	27,025	26,665	29,340	28,596	27,312	25,681
- Raw materials	19,016	16,539	22,081	25,994	25,435	27,850	27,001	25,835	24,298
- Machinery & spare parts	1,156	793	926	1,031	1,230	1,490	1,595	1,477	1,383
5. Net exports (R million)	14,908	18,640	18,615	16,075	18,941	17,438	20,473	21,175	18,916
6. Net exports to Exports (%)	42.5	51.8	44.7	37.3	41.5	37.3	41.7	43.7	42.4
7. Value added at basic prices (R million)	17,593	17,225	17,359	18,088	19,157	20,328	20,704	20,858	20,653
- Share in Manufacturing (%)	40.4	39.6	39.8	39.5	40.0	39.3	38.9	39.0	37.9
- Share in Gross value added (%)	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.4
8. Annual Real Growth rate of Value added (%)	+1.7	-0.4	+6.4	+6.1	+1.4	-3.0	+2.5	-3.1	-2.9
9. Investment (R million)	2,194	1,131	913	1,140	1,066	1,930	2,700	1,140	1,254
- of which Machinery	1,118	740	795	986	988	1,101	1,686	636	750

¹ Provisional

Table 2 - Employment by size of enterprise and sex, EOE Sector, December 2015 - December 2016

Category	Number of enterprises as at			Employment								
				December 2015			September 2016			December 2016		
	December 15	September 16	December 16	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Enterprises with less than 10 employees	55	60	60	100	124	224	112	127	239	112	131	243
Enterprises with 10 or more employees	229	220	220	25,313	27,781	53,094	25,433	26,501	51,934	25,530	26,538	52,068
Outworkers	N.A	N.A	N.A	30	253	283	34	186	220	34	200	234
TOTAL	284	280	280	25,443	28,158	53,601	25,579	26,814	52,393	25,642	26,669	52,311
<i>Mauritian</i>	<i>N.A</i>	<i>N.A</i>	<i>N.A</i>	<i>11,501</i>	<i>19,524</i>	<i>31,025</i>	<i>11,178</i>	<i>18,425</i>	<i>29,603</i>	<i>11,067</i>	<i>18,426</i>	<i>29,493</i>
<i>Foreign workers (Expatriates)</i>	<i>N.A</i>	<i>N.A</i>	<i>N.A</i>	<i>13,942</i>	<i>8,634</i>	<i>22,576</i>	<i>14,401</i>	<i>8,389</i>	<i>22,790</i>	<i>14,575</i>	<i>8,243</i>	<i>22,818</i>

N.A - Not applicable

Table 3 - Employment by product group and sex, EOE Sector, December 2015 - December 2016

Product group	December 2015				December 2016			
	Number of enterprises	Employment			Number of enterprises	Employment		
		Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes
1. Food	22	2,001	3,271	5,272	22	2,043	3,280	5,323
2. Flowers	6	52	61	113	6	44	54	98
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	24	3,199	565	3,764	24	3,119	501	3,620
4. Wearing apparel:	108	16,491	19,697	36,188	106	16,873	18,693	35,566
<i>Pullovers</i>	17	1,453	1,248	2,701	16	1,380	991	2,371
<i>Other garments</i>	91	15,038	18,449	33,487	90	15,493	17,702	33,195
5. Leather products and footwear	5	160	419	579	5	154	431	585
6. Wood and paper products	10	331	304	635	10	313	295	608
7. Optical goods	2	172	232	404	2	185	214	399
8. Electronic watches and clocks	5	251	317	568	5	231	294	525
9. Electric and electronic products	6	81	149	230	5	75	119	194
10. Jewellery and related articles	15	473	848	1,321	14	430	637	1,067
11. Toys and carnival articles	2	18	230	248	2	20	241	261
12. Other products	79	2,214	2,065	4,279	79	2,155	1,910	4,065
TOTAL	284	25,443	28,158	53,601	280	25,642	26,669	52,311

Table 4 - Net change in employment by product group, EOE Sector, December 2015 - December 2016

Product group	Employment			Net change from	
	Dec. 15	Sept. 16	Dec. 16	Sept. 16 to Dec. 16	Dec. 15 to Dec. 16
1. Food	5,272	5,299	5,323	24	51
2. Flowers	113	104	98	-6	-15
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	3,764	3,686	3,620	-66	-144
4. Wearing apparel:	36,188	35,638	35,566	-72	-622
<i>Pullovers</i>	2,701	2,347	2,371	24	-330
<i>Other garments</i>	33,487	33,291	33,195	-96	-292
5. Leather products and footwear	579	588	585	-3	6
6. Wood and paper products	635	616	608	-8	-27
7. Optical goods	404	401	399	-2	-5
8. Electronic watches and clocks	568	520	525	5	-43
9. Electric and electronic products	230	199	194	-5	-36
10. Jewellery and related articles	1,321	1,077	1,067	-10	-254
11. Toys and carnival articles	248	256	261	5	13
12. Other products	4,279	4,009	4,065	56	-214
TOTAL	53,601	52,393	52,311	-82	-1,290

Table 5 - Expatriate employment by product group and sex, EOE Sector, December 2015 - December 2016

Product group	Employment					
	December 2015			December 2016		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
1. Food	547	1,224	1,771	574	1,206	1,780
2. Flowers	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	2,122	30	2,152	2,117	15	2,132
4. Wearing apparel:	10,806	7,347	18,153	11,322	6,978	18,300
<i>Pullovers</i>	993	61	1,054	1,035	76	1,111
<i>Other garments</i>	9,813	7,286	17,099	10,287	6,902	17,189
5. Leather products and footwear	24	-	24	22	-	22
6. Wood and paper products	4	-	4	1	-	1
7. Optical goods	49	-	49	65	-	65
8. Electronic watches and clocks	11	-	11	52	-	52
9. Electric and electronic products	15	1	16	12	1	13
10. Jewellery and related articles	70	3	73	62	6	68
11. Toys and carnival articles	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Other	294	29	323	348	37	385
TOTAL	13,942	8,634	22,576	14,575	8,243	22,818

Table 6:- Distribution of EOE enterprises and employment by employment size as at December 2016

Employment size	Enterprise			Employment		
	Number	Percentage	Cum. %	Number	Percentage	Cum. %
Under 10	60	22	22	243	0	0
10 - 50	107	38	60	2,740	5	5
51 - 100	42	15	75	2,972	6	11
101 - 300	42	15	90	7,416	14	25
301 - 500	11	4	94	4,720	9	34
501 - 1000	6	2	96	3,416	7	41
More than 1000	12	4	100	30,804	59	100
TOTAL	280	101		52,311	100	

Table 7:- Geographical distribution of EOE establishments ¹ and employment - December 2016

District / Locality	Establishments				Total
	Food	Textile	Other	Total	Employment
Port Louis	7	15	24	46	2,309
Plaine Lauzun	1	6	3	10	861
Port Louis city	5	5	12	22	754
Pamplemousses	8	20	22	50	8,057
Terre Rouge & Riche Terre	3	4	11	18	5,526
Tombeau Bay	-	5	1	6	693
Triolet	-	3	1	4	681
Rivière du Rempart	1	16	17	34	6,652
St. Antoine & Goodlands	-	6	11	17	2,769
Rivière du Rempart & Ile d'Ambre	-	5	2	7	3,416
Flacq	-	14	2	16	1,815
Central Flacq	-	3	-	3	913
Bel Air	-	1	-	1	87
Grand Port	-	5	7	12	838
Rose Belle & New Grove	-	-	2	2	266
Mahebourg	-	1	2	3	75
Savanne	1	7	2	10	4,826
Surinam	-	1	-	1	802
Rivière des Anguilles	-	-	1	1	243
Plaine Wilhems	3	49	32	84	19,481
Coromandel	-	10	8	18	2,010
Beau Bassin & Rose Hill	-	6	-	6	3,491
Vacoas & Phoenix	1	14	4	19	8,360
Quatre Bornes	-	8	5	13	1,428
Curepipe, Floreal & Forest Side	2	11	10	23	3,407
Moka	-	10	12	22	2,918
Pailles	-	3	7	10	504
St. Pierre & Moka	-	3	3	6	563
Black River	2	4	10	16	5,415
Medine & Bambous	-	-	1	1	37
Rodrigues					
T O T A L	22	140	128	290	52,311

¹ The number of establishments is greater than number of enterprises as an enterprise can have one or more establishments.

Table 8 - Net EOE Exports, 2015 - 2016

Value: R Million

Item	2015	2016 ¹	2015				2016 ¹			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr
A. Total exports (f.o.b)	48,487	44,597	11,005	12,981	12,621	11,880	10,528	11,693	11,178	11,198
B. Total imports (c.i.f):	27,312	25,681	6,328	7,184	6,642	7,158	6,423	6,846	6,285	6,127
<i>Raw materials</i>	(25,835)	(24,298)	(6,022)	(6,777)	(6,345)	(6,691)	(5,979)	(6,565)	(5,938)	(5,816)
<i>Machinery</i>	(1,477)	(1,383)	(306)	(407)	(297)	(467)	(444)	(281)	(347)	(311)
Net Exports (A - B)	21,175	18,916	4,677	5,797	5,979	4,722	4,105	4,847	4,893	5,071
Net Exports as % of Total Exports	43.7	42.4	42.4	44.6	47.4	39.7	39.0	41.5	43.8	45.3

¹ Provisional

Table 9 - EOE exports of selected commodities by SITC section, 2015 - 2016

Value (F.o.b): R Million

SITC Section/Description	2015	2016 ¹	2015				2016 ¹			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr
Total EOE Exports	48,487	44,597	11,005	12,981	12,621	11,880	10,528	11,693	11,178	11,198
0 - Food and live animals	10,993	11,624	2,679	3,093	2,765	2,456	2,588	3,040	2,811	3,185
of which :										
Live animals other than fish	656	676	182	175	115	184	177	180	162	157
Fish & fish preparations	9,549	10,211	2,317	2,701	2,449	2,082	2,270	2,656	2,458	2,827
Cereals and cereal preparations	197	192	34	51	53	59	45	38	39	70
2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	176	302	36	57	42	41	58	118	94	32
5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	373	341	56	112	103	102	63	100	77	101
Medicaments (including Veterinary medicaments)	184	172	20	62	49	53	25	60	28	59
6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7,675	5,741	1,786	2,173	1,864	1,852	1,460	1,699	1,289	1,293
of which :										
Paper, paperboard and articles	52	58	15	14	11	12	18	14	14	12
Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles	3,060	2,908	746	853	691	770	735	834	630	709
Glass	96	1	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	4,108	2,541	847	1,190	1,093	978	651	795	581	514
Iron and steel	194	25	57	69	27	41	13	4	5	3
7 - Machinery and transport equipment	507	280	296	100	45	66	56	59	106	59
8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28,420	25,857	6,088	7,323	7,722	7,287	6,210	6,586	6,736	6,325
of which :										
Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	375	313	85	90	103	97	73	79	81	80
Articles of apparel and clothing	23,706	21,552	5,010	6,068	6,530	6,098	5,055	5,339	5,762	5,396
Optical goods	256	226	85	77	53	41	81	50	38	57
Watches and clocks	674	673	184	168	172	150	166	184	178	145
Printed matter	106	131	22	25	30	29	37	25	33	36
Articles, n.e.s. of plastics	639	550	152	141	177	169	142	148	128	132
Toys, games and sporting goods	215	185	46	58	56	55	47	48	47	43
Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares	1,476	1,203	303	436	340	397	377	439	226	161
Other sections	343	452	64	123	80	76	93	91	65	203

¹ Provisional

Table 10 - EOE imports of selected commodities by SITC section, 2015 - 2016

Value (C.i.f): R Million

SITC Section/Description	2015	2016 ¹	2015				2016 ¹			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr
Total EOE Imports	27,312	25,681	6,328	7,184	6,642	7,158	6,423	6,846	6,285	6,127
0 - Food and live animals	5,858	7,237	1,294	1,451	1,508	1,605	1,471	2,217	1,770	1,779
of which :										
Meat and meat preparations	407	315	105	113	80	109	64	88	53	110
Fish & fish preparations	5,302	6,719	1,142	1,320	1,401	1,439	1,369	2,081	1,664	1,605
2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,571	2,117	565	494	610	902	628	413	493	583
of which :										
Cotton	1,778	1,216	386	276	420	696	309	216	275	416
Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	154	141	23	42	47	42	45	24	56	16
Wool and other animal hair	331	391	96	96	67	72	206	100	45	40
3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products	7	5	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	-
5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	1,431	1,443	313	377	335	406	374	386	377	306
6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12,828	10,226	3,099	3,610	3,115	3,004	2,748	2,641	2,545	2,292
of which :										
Leather	499	345	131	145	112	111	96	86	89	74
Paper, paperboard and articles	435	471	115	114	107	99	109	137	109	116
Textile yarn and fabrics	5,948	5,331	1,280	1,797	1,403	1,468	1,310	1,435	1,373	1,213
Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	3,762	2,453	1,049	1,050	940	723	781	598	619	455
Iron and steel	761	459	153	206	214	188	127	101	125	106
Non-ferrous metals	176	159	43	30	57	46	43	36	31	49
7 - Machinery & transport equipment	1,477	1,383	306	407	297	467	444	281	347	311
of which :										
Machinery specialized for particular industries	931	811	192	271	168	300	282	138	217	174
8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,407	2,276	569	615	600	623	564	635	519	558
of which :										
Optical goods, watches & clocks	482	494	111	123	123	125	136	141	112	105
Printed matter	227	211	52	65	58	52	51	59	45	56
Articles, n.e.s. of plastics	373	388	76	107	93	97	93	106	85	104
Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares	444	365	129	92	100	123	96	99	82	88
Other sections	733	994	181	228	176	148	193	272	231	298

¹ Provisional

Table 11 - EOE exports by country of destination, 2015 - 2016

Value (F.o.b): R Million

Country of destination	2015	2016 ¹	2015				2016 ¹			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr
Total EOE Exports	48,487	44,597	11,005	12,981	12,621	11,880	10,528	11,693	11,178	11,198
Europe:	25,358	24,915	5,828	7,134	6,469	5,927	5,721	6,682	5,978	6,534
Austria	153	25	33	36	26	58	20	1	3	1
Belgium	1,249	916	265	390	323	271	175	265	254	222
France	6,704	6,561	1,484	1,882	1,743	1,595	1,496	1,909	1,505	1,651
Germany	394	566	103	95	73	123	85	165	158	158
Italy	2,229	2,727	487	582	480	680	825	684	433	785
Netherlands	1,944	2,074	455	623	491	375	346	549	518	661
Portugal	232	467	31	34	79	88	109	130	88	140
Spain	1,704	2,035	458	486	487	273	302	550	623	560
Switzerland	916	867	227	252	220	217	233	226	228	180
United Kingdom	8,750	7,528	1,990	2,469	2,302	1,989	1,908	1,858	1,850	1,912
Other	1,083	1,149	295	285	245	258	222	345	318	264
Asia:	4,862	3,937	1,112	1,334	1,180	1,236	942	1,145	890	959
China	268	287	55	75	65	73	54	81	92	60
Hong Kong (S.A.R) ²	114	139	35	34	33	12	26	40	39	34
India	115	128	26	38	24	27	28	54	29	17
Japan	427	403	107	150	91	79	67	94	95	147
Sri Lanka	24	11	11	5	5	3	4	3	2	2
Vietnam	2,989	1,994	638	827	721	803	516	660	434	384
Other	925	975	240	205	241	239	247	213	199	315
Africa:	9,078	7,720	2,109	2,021	2,426	2,522	2,040	1,796	1,967	1,917
Madagascar	2,416	2,184	706	605	521	584	567	608	522	487
Reunion	332	295	71	74	88	99	61	79	81	74
Seychelles	98	96	25	30	23	20	26	23	24	23
South Africa, Republic of	5,887	4,919	1,207	1,200	1,723	1,757	1,342	1,034	1,313	1,230
Other	345	226	100	112	71	62	44	52	27	103
America:	8,851	7,660	1,852	2,425	2,450	2,124	1,735	1,992	2,238	1,695
Canada	337	311	54	117	67	99	61	97	83	70
Panama	146	122	51	39	21	35	32	33	27	30
U.S.A	8,140	7,057	1,692	2,201	2,311	1,936	1,603	1,822	2,088	1,544
Other	228	170	55	68	51	54	39	40	40	51
Oceania:	338	365	104	67	96	71	90	78	104	93
Australia	324	349	100	66	90	68	85	76	99	89
New Zealand	14	16	4	1	6	3	5	2	5	4
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Provisional

² Special Administrative Region of China

Table 12 - EOE imports by country of origin, 2015 - 2016

Value (C.i.f): R Million

Country of origin	2015	2016 ¹	2015				2016 ¹			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr
Total EOE Imports	27,312	25,681	6,328	7,184	6,642	7,158	6,423	6,846	6,285	6,127
Europe:	9,446	9,801	2,185	2,459	2,305	2,497	2,305	2,710	2,244	2,542
Belgium	503	643	127	144	113	119	136	212	181	114
France	2,985	3,452	718	858	716	693	787	945	827	893
Germany	361	380	109	75	68	109	82	80	136	82
Italy	938	939	197	283	158	300	322	244	156	217
Netherlands	37	49	7	15	6	9	8	17	9	15
Spain	2,838	2,901	662	583	812	781	563	880	649	809
Sweden	7	3	1	2	1	3	1	-	1	1
Switzerland	322	356	72	87	78	85	108	94	54	100
United Kingdom	363	296	74	81	80	128	83	76	56	81
Other	1,092	782	218	331	273	270	215	162	175	230
Asia:	10,252	9,306	2,268	2,842	2,528	2,614	2,319	2,427	2,471	2,089
China	5,132	4,410	1,102	1,484	1,248	1,298	1,154	1,336	948	972
Hong Kong (S.A.R) ²	434	351	88	131	104	111	75	111	88	77
India	1,813	1,798	390	536	415	472	475	406	473	444
Indonesia	805	667	149	215	228	213	163	145	203	156
Japan	132	79	23	34	44	31	27	16	20	16
Korea, Republic of	160	79	42	47	48	23	9	24	25	21
Malaysia	209	173	53	38	73	45	41	41	39	52
Pakistan	250	105	46	116	50	38	35	26	31	13
Singapore	123	98	32	28	35	28	22	30	23	23
Thailand	673	634	214	107	156	196	185	128	150	171
Other	521	912	129	106	127	159	133	164	471	144
Africa:	5,112	5,285	1,073	1,128	1,254	1,657	1,371	1,302	1,316	1,296
Burkina Faso	40	62	6	28	6	-	14	38	10	-
Madagascar	511	236	54	126	234	97	52	88	60	36
Mali	4	36	4	-	-	-	-	5	31	-
Seychelles	1,766	2,510	329	460	422	555	611	801	539	559
South Africa, Republic of	439	363	73	89	166	111	63	99	99	102
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	38	128
Other	2,352	1,883	607	425	426	894	602	271	539	471
America:	1,337	599	364	355	358	260	207	126	169	97
Brazil	32	36	3	8	7	14	3	11	13	9
U.S.A	191	138	43	42	50	56	30	35	35	38
Canada	1,060	409	312	299	266	183	169	76	117	47
Other	54	16	6	6	35	7	5	4	4	3
Oceania:	1,165	690	438	400	197	130	221	281	86	103
Australia	750	304	306	224	128	92	135	48	31	90
Other	415	386	132	176	69	38	86	233	55	13

¹ Revised

² Special Administrative Region of China