

# **SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS IN LARGE ESTABLISHMENTS**

## **March 2015 (Preliminary results)**

### **1. Introduction**

Statistics Mauritius carries out, every year in March, the Survey of Employment and Earnings in 'large' establishments so as to obtain a continuous series of comparable data on the level of employment and earnings in these establishments. This issue of the Economic and Social Indicators presents the preliminary results for March 2015 with comparative figures for 2013 and 2014.

Concepts and definitions are provided at section 4.

### **2. Response**

The preliminary results of the survey presented below are based on responses obtained from 72% of large establishments, representing 85% of total employment in this category of establishments. Estimates have been worked out for non-response on the basis of previous data and observed trend.

### **3. Main results**

#### **3.1 Employment Level, March 2014 - March 2015**

Preliminary estimates show that total employment in large establishments covered by the survey was 309,634 in March 2015 compared to 309,388 in March 2014, representing an increase of 246 (Table 1). This was the net result of employment increases in some industrial groups, partly offset by decreases in other groups.

An analysis sectorwise reveals that employment in the primary sector went down by 668 from 13,289 in March 2014 to 12,621 in March 2015. During the same period, employment in the secondary sector decreased by 1,693 from 93,006 to 91,313 whilst that of the tertiary sector increased by 2,607 from 203,093 to 205,700.

The total employment figure includes 4,079 persons working in large establishments in Rodrigues, compared to 4,032 in March 2014. These were mainly government employees of the Rodrigues Regional Assembly numbering 2,434 in March 2015.

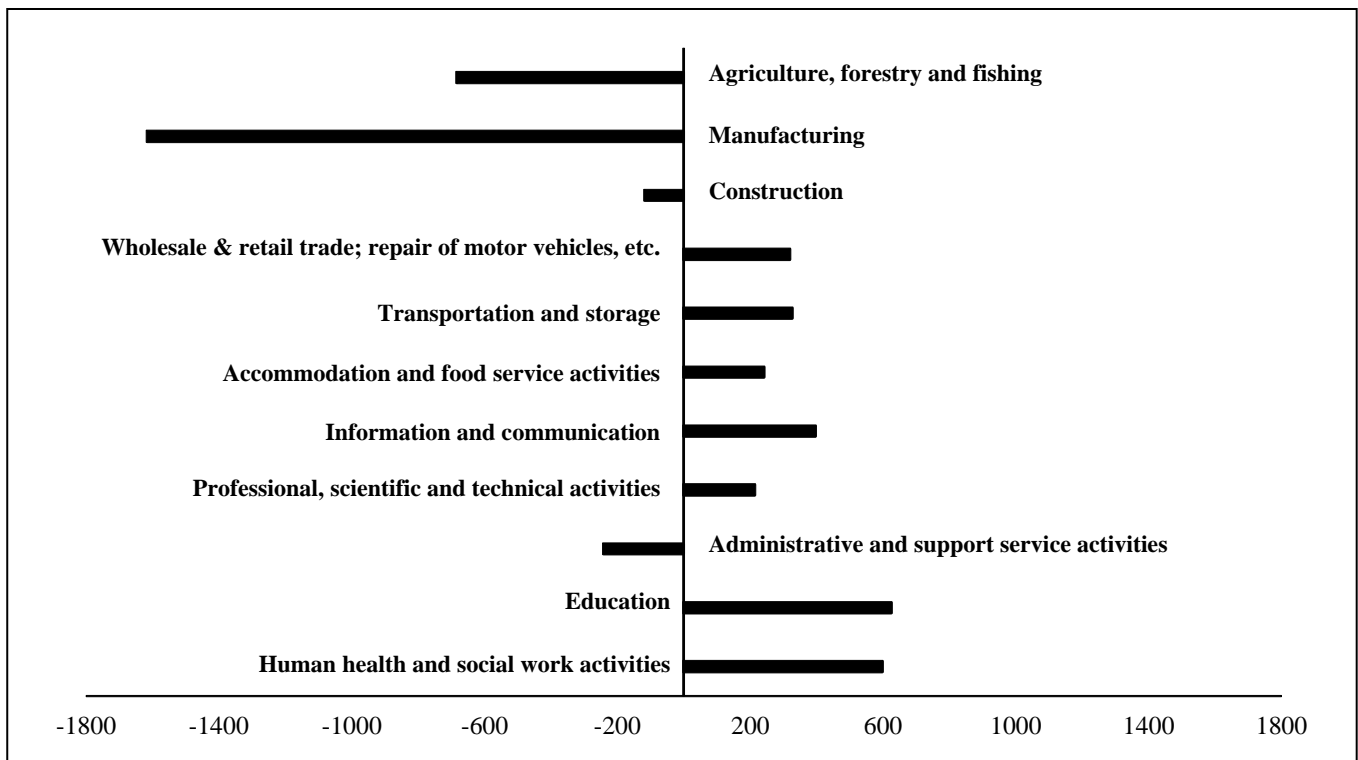
As at March 2015, the number of foreign workers stood at 29,025 (19,172 males and 9,853 females) of whom 24,101 were engaged in activities of the 'Manufacturing' sector (Table 6).

### 3.2 Employment by Industry

Between March 2014 and March 2015, main increases in employment were noted in the industrial groups: 'Education' (+625), 'Human health and social work activities' (+598), 'Information and Communication' (+397) and 'Transportation and storage' (+327).

Main decreases occurred in the industrial groups: 'Manufacturing' (-1,616), 'Agriculture, forestry and fishing' (-684) and 'Administrative and support service activities' (-242).

**Chart 1 - Main changes in employment, March 2014 - March 2015**



### 3.3 Employment by Sex

As at March 2015, among the 309,634 employees in large establishments, 192,570 or 62% were male. Compared to March 2014, male employment decreased by 941. The main industrial groups which registered decreases were: 'Manufacturing' (-617), 'Agriculture, forestry and fishing' (-531), and 'Public administration and defence; compulsory social security' (-407). Main increases were observed in the following industrial groups: 'Transportation and storage' (+237), 'Human health and social work activities' (+221) and 'Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles' (+172).

Female employment increased by 1,187. Main increases were noted in the industrial groups: 'Education' (+512), 'Human health and social work activities' (+377) and 'Public administration and defence; compulsory social security' (+342). Decreases were observed in the industrial groups: 'Manufacturing (mainly 'Textiles')' (-999), 'Agriculture, forestry and fishing' (-153) and 'Administrative and support service activities' (-91).

### 3.4 Employment in the General Government Sector

Employment in the General Government Sector increased by 776 from 73,023 in March 2014 to 73,799 in March 2015 (Table 3). Male employment decreased by 260 from 46,731 to 46,471 whilst female employment increased by 1,036 from 26,292 to 27,328.

### 3.5 Employment in the large establishments of the Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) sector

The number of persons employed by 'large' EOE establishments decreased by 1,049 from 54,389 (*32,051 Mauritians and 22,338 foreigners*) in March 2014 to 53,340 (*30,450 Mauritians and 22,890 foreigners*) in March 2015 (Table 4). Employment in the manufacturing and non-manufacturing establishments of the EOE decreased by 959 and 90 respectively. The main changes in the manufacturing establishments were as follows: Increases in 'Food' (+164) and 'Medical, optical and photographic equipment' (+64) and decreases in 'Wearing apparel' (-980) and 'Wood and furniture' (-161).

The number of male employees decreased by 99 from 24,840 in March 2014 to 24,741 in March 2015. Female employment also decreased by 950 from 29,549 to 28,599.

### 3.6 Employment of foreign workers

The number of foreign workers in large establishments in March 2015 (Table 6) stood at 29,025 (*19,172 males and 9,853 females*) as compared to 28,383 (*18,611 males and 9,772 females*) in March 2014, showing an increase of 642 (*561 males and 81 females*).

This increase was predominantly due to an increase in the 'Manufacturing' sector (+677).

### 3.7 Earnings

The level of average earnings is influenced mainly by changes in basic salaries and wages. However, fluctuations may also occur because of:

(a) Changes in the mix of employees of various categories or with various lengths of service. For example, a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings. On the other hand, a large intake of employees at the lower end of a wage scale has the effect of lowering the average earnings.

(b) Changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.

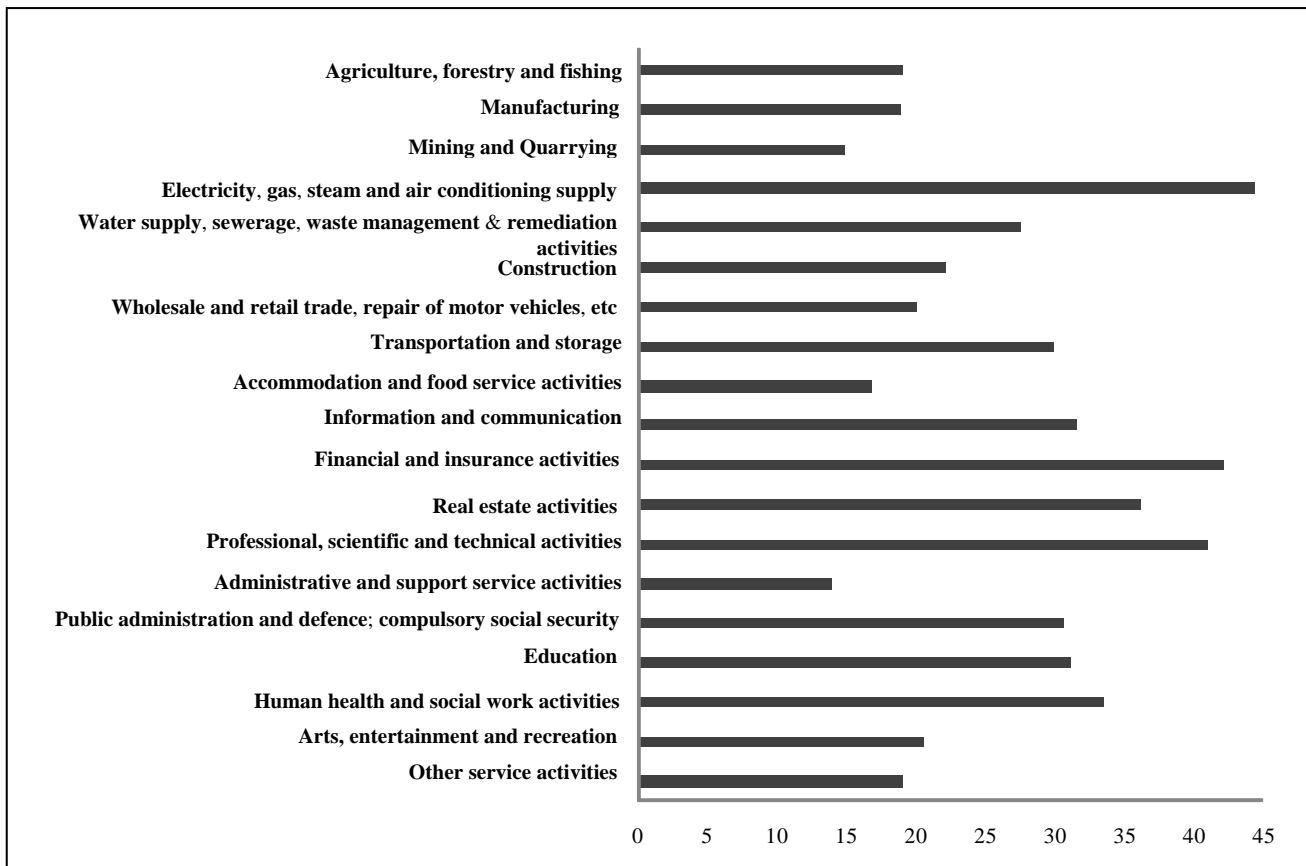
#### 3.7.1 Earnings in all large establishments

For the purpose of the survey, employees are classified into the following different categories according to type of pay: monthly, daily, piece and hourly rate. Table 7 presents the average earnings by industrial group for years 2013 to 2015, where all rates have been converted to a monthly basis.

The industrial group with the highest average monthly earnings was 'Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply' (Rs 51,653), followed by 'Financial and insurance activities' (Rs 44,473) and 'Professional, scientific and technical activities' (Rs 44,272) whilst the group 'Administrative and support service activities' registered the lowest average monthly earnings (Rs 15,039). However, within the 'Manufacturing' group, 'Textiles and wearing apparel' registered average monthly earnings of Rs 13,748.

Overall average monthly earnings in large establishments increased by 6.2% from Rs 25,027 in March 2014 to Rs 26,586 in March 2015. A general upward trend was observed in all industrial groups. Highest increases were registered in: 'Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply' (16.3 %), due to a salary revision in this sector, 'Agriculture, forestry and fishing' (10.1 %) and 'Accommodation and food service activities' (8.8 %).

**Chart 2: Average monthly earnings (Rs 000), March 2015**



### 3.7.2 Earnings in large establishments of the EOE sector

Earnings in the EOE sector have also been converted to monthly rate. The average monthly earnings in this sector stood at Rs 14,739 in March 2015, showing an increase of 5.9 % over the March 2014 figure of Rs 13,922 (Table 8). The average monthly earnings in the manufacturing establishments of the EOE sector were Rs 14,145 compared to Rs 25,353 in the non-manufacturing establishments. The corresponding figures for 2014 were Rs 13,394 and Rs 23,505 respectively.

## 4. Definitions

### 4.1 Large establishments include:

- (a) Agricultural establishments comprising:
- (i) sugar cane plantations of 10 hectares or more;
  - (ii) tea plantations of 2 hectares or more;
  - (iii) all 'flue-cured' tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;

(iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons during the reference period (March 2015).

(b) Non-agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons during the reference month. It is to be noted that “outworkers”, that is, piece rate workers who are working in their own homes on materials provided by the establishment, are excluded although they are remunerated by the establishment.

(c) All central, regional and local government departments.

#### **4.2 Primary, Secondary and Tertiary sector**

**Primary sector** comprises activities classified in the industrial groups:

- (i) Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- (ii) Mining and quarrying

**Secondary sector** comprises activities classified in the industrial groups:

- (i) Manufacturing
- (ii) Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- (iii) Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- (iv) Construction

**Tertiary sector** comprises activities classified in the industrial groups:

- (i) Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- (ii) Transportation and storage
- (iii) Accommodation and food service activities
- (iv) Information and communication
- (v) Financial and insurance activities
- (vi) Real estate activities
- (vii) Professional, scientific and technical activities
- (viii) Administrative and support service activities
- (ix) Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- (x) Education
- (xi) Human health and social work activities
- (xii) Arts, entertainment and recreation
- (xiii) Other service activities

**4.3 The General Government** sector is made up of (i) Central Government (ii) Regional Government and (iii) Local Government as defined below:

**4.3.1 Central Government** covers all units that are agencies of the country's central authority. It consists of Budgetary Central Government and Extra Budgetary Units.

**Budgetary Central Government** includes all ministries and departments.

**Extra Budgetary Units** are agencies operating under the authority of the Central Government and responsible for the performance of specialised governmental functions in such fields as health, education, social welfare, construction and so on.

**4.3.2 Regional Government** comprises the Regional Assembly of Rodrigues.

**4.3.3 Local Government** consists of municipalities and district councils.

**4.4 Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE)** consist of enterprises formerly holding an EPZ certificate as well as enterprises carrying manufacturing and non manufacturing activities mainly for export and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

**4.5 Employment in Large establishments** covers all persons in regular or casual employment and includes:-

- (a) Persons temporarily absent on paid sick or vacation leave; and
- (b) Persons holding managerial posts, family workers receiving wages or salaries, and paid apprentices.

**4.6 Earnings** of employees in large establishments comprise of all payments in cash made to employees in connection with work done. Amounts reported include overtime, productivity bonuses, commissions, travelling allowances, attendance bonuses, housing and rent allowances and other regular cash payments before any deductions such as taxes, insurance and pension contributions paid by the employees. They exclude pension payments, family allowances and other similar special benefits paid by the employers. Also excluded are arrears payments made at the end of March in respect of previous pay periods.

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**Table 1 - Change in employment in large establishments by industrial group and sex, March 2014 - March 2015**

Industrial group	March 2014 <sup>1</sup>			March 2015 <sup>2</sup>			Change between March 2014 and March 2015		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10,178	2,068	12,246	9,647	1,915	11,562	-531	-153	-684
<i>Of which Sugarcane</i>	5,795	879	6,674	5,636	824	6,460	-159	-55	-214
Mining and quarrying	921	122	1,043	918	141	1,059	-3	19	16
Manufacturing	39,965	33,955	73,920	39,348	32,956	72,304	-617	-999	-1,616
<i>Of which Sugar</i>	1,244	19	1,263	1,180	22	1,202	-64	3	-61
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	5,398	4,808	10,206	5,563	4,916	10,479	165	108	273
<i>Textiles and wearing apparel</i>	19,772	22,658	42,430	19,747	21,687	41,434	-25	-971	-996
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,190	133	2,323	2,142	133	2,275	-48	0	-48
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,556	348	1,904	1,613	380	1,993	57	32	89
Construction	13,994	865	14,859	13,887	854	14,741	-107	-11	-118
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15,813	9,980	25,793	15,985	10,127	26,112	172	147	319
<i>Of which Wholesale and retail trade</i>	15,563	9,947	25,510	15,746	10,093	25,839	183	146	329
Transportation and storage	12,860	2,676	15,536	13,097	2,766	15,863	237	90	327
Accommodation and food service activities	17,681	8,021	25,702	17,693	8,251	25,944	12	230	242
Information and communication	5,987	4,167	10,154	6,136	4,415	10,551	149	248	397
Financial and insurance activities	6,217	6,205	12,422	6,025	6,475	12,500	-192	270	78
<i>Of which Monetary intermediation</i>	3,987	3,854	7,841	3,887	3,908	7,795	-100	54	-46
<i>Financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	329	521	850	382	569	951	53	48	101
<i>Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	1,330	1,281	2,611	1,169	1,412	2,581	-161	131	-30
Real estate activities	526	281	807	539	299	838	13	18	31
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4,211	3,294	7,505	4,285	3,434	7,719	74	140	214
Administrative and support service activities	10,239	7,213	17,452	10,088	7,122	17,210	-151	-91	-242
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29,917	10,822	40,739	29,510	11,164	40,674	-407	342	-65
Education	10,538	15,334	25,872	10,651	15,846	26,497	113	512	625
Human health and social work activities	7,084	8,408	15,492	7,305	8,785	16,090	221	377	598
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,866	1,352	4,218	2,899	1,340	4,239	33	-12	21
Other service activities	768	633	1,401	802	661	1,463	34	28	62
<b>Total</b>	<b>193,511</b>	<b>115,877</b>	<b>309,388</b>	<b>192,570</b>	<b>117,064</b>	<b>309,634</b>	<b>-941</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>246</b>
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	24,840	29,549	54,389	24,741	28,599	53,340	-99	-950	-1,049

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Provisional

**Table 2 - Employment in large establishments by industrial group and sex, March 2013 - March 2015**

Industrial group	March 2013 <sup>1</sup>			March 2014 <sup>1</sup>			March 2015 <sup>2</sup>		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10,494	2,088	12,582	10,178	2,068	12,246	9,647	1,915	11,562
<i>Of which Sugarcane</i>	6,041	888	6,929	5,795	879	6,674	5,636	824	6,460
Mining and quarrying	900	120	1,020	921	122	1,043	918	141	1,059
Manufacturing	39,103	34,647	73,750	39,965	33,955	73,920	39,348	32,956	72,304
<i>Of which Sugar</i>	1,306	17	1,323	1,244	19	1,263	1,180	22	1,202
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	5,239	4,657	9,896	5,398	4,808	10,206	5,563	4,916	10,479
<i>Textiles and wearing apparel</i>	18,836	23,318	42,154	19,772	22,658	42,430	19,747	21,687	41,434
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,245	139	2,384	2,190	133	2,323	2,142	133	2,275
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,583	333	1,916	1,556	348	1,904	1,613	380	1,993
Construction	15,999	882	16,881	13,994	865	14,859	13,887	854	14,741
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15,565	9,791	25,356	15,813	9,980	25,793	15,985	10,127	26,112
<i>Of which Wholesale and retail trade</i>	15,319	9,755	25,074	15,563	9,947	25,510	15,746	10,093	25,839
Transportation and storage	12,836	2,613	15,449	12,860	2,676	15,536	13,097	2,766	15,863
Accommodation and food service activities	17,536	7,788	25,324	17,681	8,021	25,702	17,693	8,251	25,944
Information and communication	5,847	4,007	9,854	5,987	4,167	10,154	6,136	4,415	10,551
Financial and insurance activities	6,021	6,151	12,172	6,217	6,205	12,422	6,025	6,475	12,500
<i>Of which Monetary Intermediation</i>	3,887	3,761	7,648	3,987	3,854	7,841	3,887	3,908	7,795
<i>Financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	354	535	889	329	521	850	382	569	951
<i>Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	1,224	1,292	2,516	1,330	1,281	2,611	1,169	1,412	2,581
Real estate activities	494	274	768	526	281	807	539	299	838
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4,152	3,303	7,455	4,211	3,294	7,505	4,285	3,434	7,719
Administrative and support service activities	10,070	6,813	16,883	10,239	7,213	17,452	10,088	7,122	17,210
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29,377	10,438	39,815	29,917	10,822	40,739	29,510	11,164	40,674
Education	10,737	15,125	25,862	10,538	15,334	25,872	10,651	15,846	26,497
Human health and social work activities	7,268	8,281	15,549	7,084	8,408	15,492	7,305	8,785	16,090
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,783	1,273	4,056	2,866	1,352	4,218	2,899	1,340	4,239
Other service activities	795	600	1,395	768	633	1,401	802	661	1,463
<b>Total</b>	<b>193,805</b>	<b>114,666</b>	<b>308,471</b>	<b>193,511</b>	<b>115,877</b>	<b>309,388</b>	<b>192,570</b>	<b>117,064</b>	<b>309,634</b>
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	23,775	30,289	54,064	24,840	29,549	54,389	24,741	28,599	53,340

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Provisional



**Table 3 - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2013 - March 2015**

**Both sexes**

Industrial group	March 2013 <sup>2</sup>						March 2014 <sup>2</sup>						March 2015 <sup>3</sup>					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs <sup>1</sup>	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs <sup>1</sup>	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs <sup>1</sup>	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,244	406	2,650	-	-	<b>2,650</b>	2,024	397	2,421	-	-	<b>2,421</b>	1,886	388	2,274	-	-	<b>2,274</b>
Manufacturing	276	-	276	-	-	<b>276</b>	268	-	268	-	-	<b>268</b>	270	-	270	-	-	<b>270</b>
Construction	1,221	379	1,600	-	-	<b>1,600</b>	1,188	383	1,571	-	-	<b>1,571</b>	1,196	454	1,650	-	-	<b>1,650</b>
Transportation and storage	264	-	264	-	-	<b>264</b>	263	-	263	-	-	<b>263</b>	257	-	257	-	-	<b>257</b>
Information and communication	191	-	191	-	-	<b>191</b>	196	-	196	-	-	<b>196</b>	259	-	259	-	-	<b>259</b>
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	599	599	-	-	<b>599</b>	-	592	592	-	-	<b>592</b>	-	602	602	-	-	<b>602</b>
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	26,934	3,796	30,730	2,542	6,467	<b>39,739</b>	27,815	3,915	31,730	2,432	6,499	<b>40,661</b>	27,735	3,998	31,733	2,434	6,429	<b>40,596</b>
Education	10,703	4,214	14,917	-	-	<b>14,917</b>	10,452	4,296	14,748	-	-	<b>14,748</b>	10,780	4,380	15,160	-	-	<b>15,160</b>
Human health and social work activities	11,150	1,139	12,289	-	-	<b>12,289</b>	10,853	1,132	11,985	-	-	<b>11,985</b>	11,316	1,101	12,417	-	-	<b>12,417</b>
Arts, entertainment and recreation	126	177	303	-	-	<b>303</b>	118	174	292	-	-	<b>292</b>	116	172	288	-	-	<b>288</b>
Other service activities	-	43	43	-	-	<b>43</b>	-	26	26	-	-	<b>26</b>	-	26	26	-	-	<b>26</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>53,109</b>	<b>10,753</b>	<b>63,862</b>	<b>2,542</b>	<b>6,467</b>	<b>72,871</b>	<b>53,177</b>	<b>10,915</b>	<b>64,092</b>	<b>2,432</b>	<b>6,499</b>	<b>73,023</b>	<b>53,815</b>	<b>11,121</b>	<b>64,936</b>	<b>2,434</b>	<b>6,429</b>	<b>73,799</b>

<sup>1</sup> Extra Budgetary Units

<sup>2</sup> Revised      <sup>3</sup> Provisional

**Table 3a - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2013 - March 2015**

**Male**

Industrial group	March 2013 <sup>2</sup>						March 2014 <sup>2</sup>						March 2015 <sup>3</sup>					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs <sup>1</sup>	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs <sup>1</sup>	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs <sup>1</sup>	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,023	364	2,387	-	-	<b>2,387</b>	1,804	355	2,159	-	-	<b>2,159</b>	1,668	347	2,015	-	-	<b>2,015</b>
Manufacturing	241	-	241	-	-	<b>241</b>	233	-	233	-	-	<b>233</b>	219	-	219	-	-	<b>219</b>
Construction	1,021	341	1,362	-	-	<b>1,362</b>	988	346	1,334	-	-	<b>1,334</b>	996	420	1,416	-	-	<b>1,416</b>
Transportation and storage	219	-	219	-	-	<b>219</b>	216	-	216	-	-	<b>216</b>	211	-	211	-	-	<b>211</b>
Information and communication	59	-	59	-	-	<b>59</b>	65	-	65	-	-	<b>65</b>	96	-	96	-	-	<b>96</b>
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	428	428	-	-	<b>428</b>	-	427	427	-	-	<b>427</b>	-	425	425	-	-	<b>425</b>
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	20,025	2,088	22,113	1,862	5,361	<b>29,336</b>	20,649	2,121	22,770	1,720	5,382	<b>29,872</b>	20,319	2,138	22,457	1,691	5,317	<b>29,465</b>
Education	4,450	1,852	6,302	-	-	<b>6,302</b>	4,228	1,857	6,085	-	-	<b>6,085</b>	4,259	1,850	6,109	-	-	<b>6,109</b>
Human health and social work activities	5,667	692	6,359	-	-	<b>6,359</b>	5,449	685	6,134	-	-	<b>6,134</b>	5,643	672	6,315	-	-	<b>6,315</b>
Arts, entertainment and recreation	96	108	204	-	-	<b>204</b>	91	103	194	-	-	<b>194</b>	88	100	188	-	-	<b>188</b>
Other service activities	-	25	25	-	-	<b>25</b>	-	12	12	-	-	<b>12</b>	-	12	12	-	-	<b>12</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,801</b>	<b>5,898</b>	<b>39,699</b>	<b>1,862</b>	<b>5,361</b>	<b>46,922</b>	<b>33,723</b>	<b>5,906</b>	<b>39,629</b>	<b>1,720</b>	<b>5,382</b>	<b>46,731</b>	<b>33,499</b>	<b>5,964</b>	<b>39,463</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>5,317</b>	<b>46,471</b>

<sup>1</sup> Extra Budgetary Units

<sup>2</sup> Revised      <sup>3</sup> Provisional

**Table 3b - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2013- March 2015**

**Female**

Industrial group	March 2013 <sup>2</sup>						March 2014 <sup>2</sup>						March 2015 <sup>3</sup>					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs <sup>1</sup>	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs <sup>1</sup>	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs <sup>1</sup>	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	221	42	263	-	-	<b>263</b>	220	42	262	-	-	<b>262</b>	218	41	259	-	-	<b>259</b>
Manufacturing	35	-	35	-	-	<b>35</b>	35	-	35	-	-	<b>35</b>	51	-	51	-	-	<b>51</b>
Construction	200	38	238	-	-	<b>238</b>	200	37	237	-	-	<b>237</b>	200	34	234	-	-	<b>234</b>
Transportation and storage	45	-	45	-	-	<b>45</b>	47	-	47	-	-	<b>47</b>	46	-	46	-	-	<b>46</b>
Information and communication	132	-	132	-	-	<b>132</b>	131	-	131	-	-	<b>131</b>	163	-	163	-	-	<b>163</b>
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	171	171	-	-	<b>171</b>	-	165	165	-	-	<b>165</b>	-	177	177	-	-	<b>177</b>
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6,909	1,708	8,617	680	1,106	<b>10,403</b>	7,166	1,794	8,960	712	1,117	<b>10,789</b>	7,416	1,860	9,276	743	1,112	<b>11,131</b>
Education	6,253	2,362	8,615	-	-	<b>8,615</b>	6,224	2,439	8,663	-	-	<b>8,663</b>	6,521	2,530	9,051	-	-	<b>9,051</b>
Human health and social work activities	5,483	447	5,930	-	-	<b>5,930</b>	5,404	447	5,851	-	-	<b>5,851</b>	5,673	429	6,102	-	-	<b>6,102</b>
Arts, entertainment and recreation	30	69	99	-	-	<b>99</b>	27	71	98	-	-	<b>98</b>	28	72	100	-	-	<b>100</b>
Other service activities	-	18	18	-	-	<b>18</b>	-	14	14	-	-	<b>14</b>	-	14	14	-	-	<b>14</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,308</b>	<b>4,855</b>	<b>24,163</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>25,949</b>	<b>19,454</b>	<b>5,009</b>	<b>24,463</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>26,292</b>	<b>20,316</b>	<b>5,157</b>	<b>25,473</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>27,328</b>

<sup>1</sup> Extra Budgetary Units

<sup>2</sup> Revised      <sup>3</sup> Provisional

**Table 4 - Change in employment in large establishments of EOE sector by industrial activity and sex , March 2014 - March 2015**

Industrial Group	March 2014 <sup>1</sup>			March 2015 <sup>2</sup>			Change between March 2014 and March 2015		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>23,633</b>	<b>28,871</b>	<b>52,504</b>	<b>23,552</b>	<b>27,993</b>	<b>51,545</b>	<b>-81</b>	<b>-878</b>	<b>-959</b>
Food	1,857	3,313	5,170	1,915	3,419	5,334	58	106	164
Textiles	3,984	905	4,889	4,119	789	4,908	135	-116	19
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	15,164	20,710	35,874	14,949	19,945	34,894	-215	-765	-980
Footwear and leather products	130	402	532	138	434	572	8	32	40
Wood and furniture	221	321	542	168	213	381	-53	-108	-161
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	231	537	768	284	548	832	53	11	64
Watches and clocks	273	345	618	265	339	604	-8	-6	-14
Jewellery & related articles	428	818	1,246	431	834	1,265	3	16	19
Paper products and printing	440	265	705	416	265	681	-24	0	-24
Chemical and plastic products	333	110	443	331	103	434	-2	-7	-9
Other	572	1,145	1,717	536	1,104	1,640	-36	-41	-77
<b>Non-manufacturing</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>1,189</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>-90</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,840</b>	<b>29,549</b>	<b>54,389</b>	<b>24,741</b>	<b>28,599</b>	<b>53,340</b>	<b>-99</b>	<b>-950</b>	<b>-1,049</b>
<i>of which foreign workers</i>	<i>13,211</i>	<i>9,127</i>	<i>22,338</i>	<i>13,671</i>	<i>9,219</i>	<i>22,890</i>	<i>460</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>552</i>

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Provisional

**Table 5 - Employment in large establishments of EOE sector by industrial activity and sex , March 2013 - March 2015**

Industrial Group	March 2013 <sup>1</sup>			March 2014 <sup>1</sup>			March 2015 <sup>2</sup>		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>22,637</b>	<b>29,632</b>	<b>52,269</b>	<b>23,633</b>	<b>28,871</b>	<b>52,504</b>	<b>23,552</b>	<b>27,993</b>	<b>51,545</b>
Food	1,568	3,197	4,765	1,857	3,313	5,170	1,915	3,419	5,334
Textiles	3,875	925	4,800	3,984	905	4,889	4,119	789	4,908
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	14,417	21,340	35,757	15,164	20,710	35,874	14,949	19,945	34,894
Footwear and leather products	127	436	563	130	402	532	138	434	572
Wood and furniture	235	384	619	221	321	542	168	213	381
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	235	527	762	231	537	768	284	548	832
Watches and clocks	292	380	672	273	345	618	265	339	604
Jewellery & related articles	444	811	1,255	428	818	1,246	431	834	1,265
Paper products and printing	517	273	790	440	265	705	416	265	681
Chemical and plastic products	374	205	579	333	110	443	331	103	434
Other	553	1,154	1,707	572	1,145	1,717	536	1,104	1,640
<b>Non-manufacturing</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>1,189</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1,795</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,775</b>	<b>30,289</b>	<b>54,064</b>	<b>24,840</b>	<b>29,549</b>	<b>54,389</b>	<b>24,741</b>	<b>28,599</b>	<b>53,340</b>
<i>of which foreign workers</i>	<i>11,681</i>	<i>9,113</i>	<i>20,794</i>	<i>13,211</i>	<i>9,127</i>	<i>22,338</i>	<i>13,671</i>	<i>9,219</i>	<i>22,890</i>

<sup>1</sup> Revised      <sup>2</sup> Provisional

**Table 6 - Foreign workers employed in large establishments by industrial group and sex, March 2013 - March 2015**

Industrial Group	2013 <sup>1</sup>			2014 <sup>1</sup>			2015 <sup>2</sup>		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	63	3	66	198	3	201	130	2	132
Mining and quarrying	10	-	10	8	-	8	8	-	8
Manufacturing	12,637	9,207	21,844	14,227	9,197	23,424	14,794	9,307	24,101
<i>of which Sugar</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	628	1,234	1,862	735	1,306	2,041	776	1,357	2,133
<i>Textiles and wearing apparel</i>	11,002	7,924	18,926	12,501	7,852	20,353	12,999	7,918	20,917
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3	-	3	4	-	4	3	-	3
Water Supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	16	0	16	7	-	7	16	-	16
Construction	2,957	18	2,975	2,687	12	2,699	2,690	5	2,695
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	184	32	216	185	26	211	257	36	293
Transportation and storage	97	5	102	106	8	114	117	6	123
Accommodation and food service activities	303	125	428	278	159	437	276	136	412
Information and communication	230	59	289	251	81	332	266	76	342
Financial and insurance activities	122	14	136	131	22	153	125	22	147
Real estate activities	5	1	6	9	1	10	12	4	16
Professional, scientific and technical activities	111	36	147	125	40	165	114	40	154
Administrative and support service activities	83	31	114	74	30	104	74	24	98
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	19	7	26	21	1	22	3	-	3
Education	75	102	177	82	92	174	73	92	165
Human health and social work activities	105	70	175	111	84	195	113	90	203
Arts, entertainment and recreation	13	10	23	12	9	21	13	7	20
Other service activities	105	7	112	95	7	102	88	6	94
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,138</b>	<b>9,727</b>	<b>26,865</b>	<b>18,611</b>	<b>9,772</b>	<b>28,383</b>	<b>19,172</b>	<b>9,853</b>	<b>29,025</b>
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	<i>11,681</i>	<i>9,113</i>	<i>20,794</i>	<i>13,211</i>	<i>9,127</i>	<i>22,338</i>	<i>13,671</i>	<i>9,219</i>	<i>22,890</i>

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Provisional

**Table 7 - Average monthly earnings<sup>1</sup> in large establishments by industrial group, March 2013- March 2015**

Rupees

Industrial group	March 2013 <sup>2</sup>	March 2014 <sup>3</sup>	March 2015 <sup>3</sup>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18,336	19,321	21,272
<i>Sugarcane</i>	17,850	19,169	21,540
Mining and quarrying	18,124	19,647	20,714
Manufacturing	14,093	15,091	15,982
<i>Sugar</i>	19,814	22,528	23,445
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	14,292	15,080	16,154
<i>Textiles and wearing apparel</i>	11,901	13,081	13,748
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	37,476	44,402	51,653
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	24,867	27,490	28,495
Construction	20,806	22,027	23,227
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19,522	20,054	21,160
<i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	19,550	20,064	21,177
Transportation and storage	26,915	29,772	31,334
Accommodation and food service activities	15,800	16,996	18,495
Information and communication	30,165	31,809	34,467
Financial and insurance activities	40,402	42,284	44,473
<i>Monetary intermediation</i>	43,320	45,382	46,709
<i>Financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	27,866	29,131	32,853
<i>Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	35,379	37,148	39,372
Real estate activities	34,685	37,760	38,633
Professional, scientific and technical activities	40,148	42,580	44,272
Administrative and support service activities	13,085	14,146	15,039
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	30,378	31,289	32,600
Education	29,277	31,163	31,938
Human health and social work activities	30,612	33,348	34,551
Arts, entertainment and recreation	19,549	20,447	21,874
Other service activities	16,933	18,357	18,926
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,785</b>	<b>25,027</b>	<b>26,586</b>
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	12,855	13,922	14,739

<sup>1</sup> Earnings of daily, hourly and piece rate workers have been converted to a monthly basis

<sup>2</sup> Revised                      <sup>3</sup> Provisional

**Table 8 - Average monthly earnings<sup>1</sup> in large establishments of EOE sector, March 2013 - March 2015**

	<b>Rupees</b>		
<b>Industrial group</b>	<b>March 2013 <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>March 2014 <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>March 2015 <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>12,123</b>	<b>13,394</b>	<b>14,145</b>
Food	11,230	12,214	13,167
Textiles	14,325	15,676	16,631
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	11,892	12,856	13,562
Footwear and leather products	13,903	14,518	16,174
Wood and furniture	11,652	12,539	13,799
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	13,393	14,751	15,773
Watches and clocks	12,650	14,225	14,873
Jewellery & related articles	11,750	12,999	13,997
Paper products and printing	19,950	20,271	20,352
Chemical and plastic products	18,851	20,781	23,040
Other	11,420	12,355	13,326
<b>Non-manufacturing</b>	<b>20,560</b>	<b>23,505</b>	<b>25,353</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,855</b>	<b>13,922</b>	<b>14,739</b>

<sup>1</sup> Earnings of daily, hourly and piece rate workers have been converted to a monthly basis

<sup>2</sup> Revised

<sup>3</sup> Provisional