

Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE)

1st Quarter 2014

1. Introduction

This issue of Economic and Social Indicators (ESI) presents the results of the Quarterly Survey of Employment among Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE), conducted by Statistics Mauritius at the end of March 2014.

It also includes provisional figures on EOE imports and exports for the 1st quarter of 2014 as well as revised figures for 2012 and 2013. Table 1.1 shows the main indicators of the EOE sector for the period 2000 to 2013.

EOE consist of enterprises formerly holding an EPZ certificate as well as enterprises manufacturing goods for export and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

2. Enterprises

The number of export-oriented enterprises decreased from 317 at the end of December 2013 to 313 at the end of March 2014 following the closures of one enterprise producing “Flowers”, one producing “Wearing apparel”, one producing “Electric and electronic products” and one producing “Jewellery and related articles” (Table 1.2).

3. Employment

3.1 Employment – 1st Quarter 2014

Compared to the fourth quarter of 2013, employment in EOE increased by 933 (+1.7%) from 53,678 (24,158 males and 29,520 females) to 54,611 (24,716 males and 29,895 females). Male and female employment increased by 558 and 375 respectively (Table 1.3).

During the first quarter of 2014, a total of 2,096 jobs were created through the expansion of 15 existing enterprises. On the other hand, 1,163 jobs were lost: 1,134 due to the contraction of workforce of existing enterprises and 29 due to the closures of 4 enterprises (Table 1.4).

Most of the job creations occurred in enterprises engaged in the production of:-

(i) “Wearing apparel”, with an increase of 791 jobs from 35,122 to 35,913, of which:

- “Pullovers” increase by 67 jobs;
- “Other garments” increase by 724 jobs; and

(ii) “Food”, with an increase of 175 jobs from 4,845 to 5,020.

The job creations were partly offset by job losses in enterprises engaged in the production of “Electronic watches and clocks”, with a decrease of 43 jobs from 659 to 616.

The number of foreign workers increased by 390 from 21,632 at the end of December 2013 to 22,022 at the end of March 2014. Nearly 78% (17,143) were engaged in enterprises manufacturing wearing apparel (Table 1.3).

Details on EOE employment by product group are given in Tables 1.5 and 1.6.

3.2 *Evolution of employment from March 2013 to March 2014*

From March 2013 to March 2014, total employment decreased by 39 (-0.1%) from 54,650 to 54,611. The number of Mauritian workers decreased by 1,405 (597 males and 808 females). However, employment of foreign workers increased by 1,366 (1,347 males and 19 females) (Tables 1.3 and 1.7).

The job creations occurred mainly in enterprises engaged in the production of:-

- (i) "Textile yarn and fabrics", with an increase of 148 jobs from 4,825 to 4,973; and
- (ii) "Food", with an increase of 119 jobs from 4,901 to 5,020.

Job losses were in enterprises engaged in the production of "Carton boxes" and "Electronic watches and clocks".

Details on changes in employment by product group are given in Table 1.6.

4. Exports and Imports

Statistics on exports and imports are compiled from declarations lodged at Customs by importers and exporters. Some of these declarations are, at times, revised at a later period and corrections made accordingly on the computerised database of the Mauritius Revenue Authority (MRA) - Customs Department. Thus, while figures for 2012 are final, those for the year 2013 and 1st quarter of 2014 are subject to revision as and when the MRA - Customs Department submits latest amendments to Statistics Mauritius.

4.1 *Exports and Imports – 1st Quarter 2014*

4.1.1 *Exports (f.o.b)*

Provisional figures show that EOE exports during the 1st quarter of 2014 amounted to R 10,968 million, that is, R 773 million or 6.6% lower compared to the previous quarter of 2013 (Table 1.8).

That was mainly the result of decreases in exports of:-

- "Articles of apparel and clothing" (-R 414 million or -7.1%);
- "Jewellery, goldsmiths and silversmiths wares" (-R 160 million or - 31.9%); and
- "Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones" (-R 72 million or -9.1%),

partly offset by increases in exports of:-

- "Fish and fish preparations" (+R 33 million or +1.3%); and
- "Optical goods" (+R 30 million or +63.8%).

Compared to the corresponding quarter of 2013, exports increased by R 54 million or 0.5%.

Details on EOE exports by section are given in Table 1.9.

The United Kingdom (UK), France and the United States of America (USA) remain the principal EOE markets, together accounting for R 5,946 million or around 54.2% of total exports. The Republic of South Africa and Italy are among the other main destinations for our EOE exports.

Compared to the previous quarter, exports to these main markets registered the following changes:-

Exports went up for:

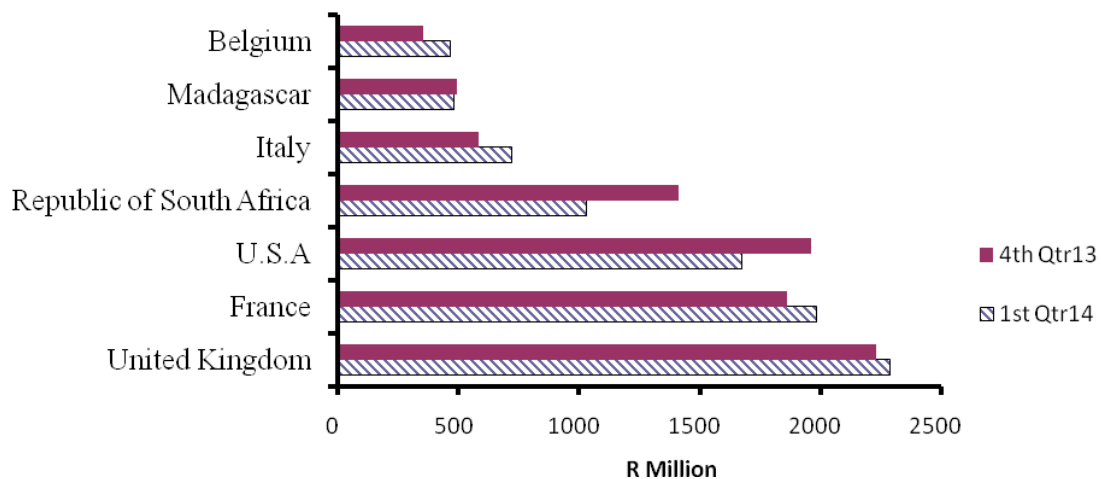
- Italy by R 138 million (+23.7%);
- France by R 126 million (+6.8%); and
- Belgium by R 114 million (+32.3%).

Exports went down for:

- Republic of South Africa by R 385 million (-27.2%);
- USA by R 290 million (-14.8%); and
- Spain by R 225 million (-42.6%).

Further details are given in Table 1.11.

Fig 1:EOE Exports by country of destination



4.1.2 Imports (c.i.f)

EOE imports for the 1st quarter of 2014 were estimated at R 6,396 million (Table 1.8). This represents a decrease of R 1,218 million (-16.0%) over the previous quarter, mainly as a result of lower imports of:

- raw materials by R 1,178 million (-16.6%); and
- machinery and equipment by R 40 million (-8.0%).

Compared to the corresponding quarter of 2013, imports decreased by R 159 million (-2.4%), mainly due to a drop in imports of “Fish and fish preparations” by R 803 million (-44.2%), partly offset by an increase of R 364 million (+60.5%) in “Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones”.

Details on EOE imports by section are given in Table 1.10.

4.2 Evolution of exports and imports from 1st quarter 2013 to 1st quarter 2014

Compared to the corresponding quarter of 2013:

- (i) Exports increased by 0.5% or R 54 million.
- (ii) Imports decreased by 2.4% or R 159 million.

4.3 Net exports, i.e. exports minus imports, amounted to R 4,572 million for the first quarter of 2014 and its ratio to total exports works out to around 42% compared to 40% in the corresponding quarter of 2013 (Table 1.8).

It is to be noted that the above external trade figures do not include transactions of the EOE with the Freeport. EOE sales to the Freeport are considered as local sales and were valued at R 84 million in the first quarter of 2014 compared to R 53 million in the first quarter of 2013. These sales are included in exports of Freeport, as and when the goods leave the country.

Statistics Mauritius

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Table 1.1:- Main economic indicators: 2000 - 2013, EOE Sector

	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u> ¹
1. No of enterprises as at December	518	522	506	506	501	506	441	404	412	413	372	356	337	317
- New	34	24	9	23	20	24	17	18	43	36	7	15	1	2
- Closures	28	20	25	23	25	19	82	55	35	35	48	31	20	22
2. Employment as at December	90,682	87,607	87,204	77,623	68,022	66,931	64,962	67,314	62,276	58,566	55,828	55,650	54,597	53,678
- Net change	-692	-3,075	-403	-9,581	-9,601	-1,091	-1,969	+2,352	-5,038	-3,710	-2,738	-178	-1,053	-919
- Growth rate (%)	-0.8	-3.4	-0.5	-11.0	-12.4	-1.6	-2.9	+3.6	-7.5	-6.0	-4.7	-0.3	-1.9	-1.7
3. Exports (f.o.b, R Million)	30,961	33,695	32,683	31,444	32,046	28,954	33,610	37,840	35,080	35,972	41,622	43,100	45,606	46,851
4. Imports (c.i.f, R Million):	16,399	17,140	16,909	15,579	17,195	15,518	19,026	21,036	20,172	17,332	23,007	27,025	26,665	29,333
- Raw materials	(14,700)	(15,637)	(15,251)	(14,079)	(14,734)	(13,658)	(16,791)	(18,269)	(19,016)	(16,539)	(22,081)	(25,994)	(25,435)	(27,843)
- Machinery & spare parts	(1,699)	(1,503)	(1,658)	(1,500)	(2,461)	(1,860)	(2,235)	(2,767)	(1,156)	(793)	(926)	(1,031)	(1,230)	(1,490)
5. Net Exports (R Million)	14,562	16,555	15,774	15,865	14,851	13,436	14,584	16,804	14,908	18,640	18,615	16,075	18,941	17,518
6. Net Exports to Exports (%)	47.0	49.1	48.3	50.5	46.3	46.4	43.4	44.4	42.5	51.8	44.7	37.3	41.5	37.4
7. Value added at basic prices (R Mn) (NSIC 1)²	12,263	13,441	13,322	13,079	13,233	13,004	15,208	17,795	17,839	17,413	17,334			
- Share in Manufacturing (%) (NSIC 1)	50.7	49.9	48.2	44.7	41.7	40.2	41.3	43.0	37.9	36.8	36.3			
- Share in GDP (%) (NSIC 1)	11.4	11.2	10.4	9.2	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	7.3	6.9	6.5			
8. Value added at basic prices (R Mn) (NSIC 2)²							15,004	17,555	17,573	17,176	17,155	17,754	18,834	19,880
- Share in Manufacturing (%) (NSIC 2)							42.5	44.5	39.2	38.2	38.0	36.8	37.3	36.4
- Share in GDP (%) (NSIC 2)							7.9	8.1	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.2
9. Annual Growth rate of Value added (%) (NSIC 1)	+5.6	+4.9	-6.3	-4.6	-5.8	-6.4	+8.2	+11.2	+1.6	-0.9	+6.5			
10. Annual Growth rate of Value added (%) (NSIC 2)								+11.2	+1.7	-0.4	+6.4	+6.1	+1.4	-2.3
11. Investment (R Million)	1,697	1,749	1,468	1,493	2,608	2,502	2,370	4,450	2,194	1,131	913	1,140	1,066	1,822
- Machinery	(1,557)	(1,422)	(1,445)	(1,417)	(1,988)	(1,735)	(2,156)	(2,726)	(1,118)	(740)	(795)	(986)	(891)	(993)

¹ Revised

² Industrial classifications used are according to the National Standard Industrial Classification (NSIC) Revision 2 based on the UN International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) of all economic activities, Rev. 4 of 2008, previous classifications used being NSIC Rev 1 based on ISIC, Rev. 3 of 1990.

Table 1.2:- Net change in number of enterprises by product group: March 2013 - March 2014, EOE Sector

Product group	No. of enterprises			Net change from	
	Mar. 2013	Dec. 2013	Mar. 2014	Dec. 13 to Mar. 14	Mar. 13 to Mar. 14
1. Food	24	22	22	0	-2
2. Flowers	10	10	9	-1	-1
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	27	27	27	0	0
4. Wearing apparel:	126	119	118	-1	-8
Pullovers	(18)	(17)	(17)	(0)	(-1)
Other garments	(108)	(102)	(101)	(-1)	(-7)
5. Leather products and footwear	4	4	4	0	0
6. Wood and paper products	13	12	12	0	-1
7. Optical goods	2	2	2	0	0
8. Electronic watches and clocks	5	5	5	0	0
9. Electric and electronic products	7	7	6	-1	-1
10. Jewellery and related articles	19	18	17	-1	-2
11. Toys and carnival articles	2	2	2	0	0
12. Other	90	89	89	0	-1
TOTAL	329	317	313	-4	-16

Table 1.3:- Employment by size and sex: March 2013 - March 2014, EOE Sector

Category	Enterprise			Employment (end of period)								
	Number as at			March 2013			December 2013			March 2014		
	Mar.13	Dec. 13	Mar.14	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Enterprises with less than 10 employees	66	71	70	111	111	222	126	120	246	120	121	141
Enterprises with 10 or more employees	263	246	243	23,758	30,306	54,064	23,970	29,141	53,111	24,539	29,537	54,076
Outworkers	-	-	-	97	267	364	62	259	321	57	237	294
TOTAL	329	317	313	23,966	30,684	54,650	24,158	29,520	53,678	24,716	29,895	54,611
<i>of which, expatriates</i>	-	-	-	11,486	9,170	20,656	12,565	9,067	21,632	12,833	9,189	22,022

Table 1.4:- Net change in EOE employment, 1st Quarter 2014

	Evolution 1 st quarter 2014	
	Enterprises	Employment
A. Total employment creation :	...	2,096
Expansion in existing enterprises ¹	15	2,096
New enterprises	–	–
B. Total employment loss :	...	1,163
Reduction in existing enterprises ¹	11	1,134
Closures	4	29
C. Net change (A-B)	...	933
Male	...	558
Female	...	375

¹No. of enterprises relates to those reporting expansion/reduction in their workforce by more than 25 while employment is total expansion/reduction

Table 1.5:- Employment by product group and sex: March 2013 - March 2014, EOE Sector

Product group	March 2013				March 2014			
	No of Enterprises	Employment			No of Enterprises	Employment		
		Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total
1. Food	24	1,679	3,222	4,901	22	1,697	3,323	5,020
2. Flowers	10	72	104	176	9	57	78	135
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	27	3,899	926	4,825	27	4,097	876	4,973
4. Wearing apparel:	126	14,352	21,527	35,879	118	15,023	20,890	35,913
Pullovers	(18)	(1,697)	(1,724)	(3,421)	(17)	(1,723)	(1,667)	(3,390)
Other garments	(108)	(12,655)	(19,803)	(32,458)	(101)	(13,300)	(19,223)	(32,523)
5. Leather products and footwear	4	131	436	567	4	131	395	526
6. Wood and paper products	13	400	509	909	12	455	471	926
7. Optical goods	2	177	252	429	2	168	228	396
8. Electronic watches and clocks	5	294	372	666	5	271	345	616
9. Electric and electronic products	7	110	153	263	6	77	165	242
10. Jewellery and related articles	19	437	726	1,163	17	442	819	1,261
11. Toys and carnival articles	2	18	250	268	2	17	220	237
12. Other	90	2,397	2,207	4,604	89	2,281	2,085	4,366
TOTAL	329	23,966	30,684	54,650	313	24,716	29,895	54,611

Table 1.6:- Net change in employment by product group: March 2013 - March 2014, EOE Sector

Product group	Employment			Net change from	
	Mar.13	Dec. 13	Mar.14	Dec. 13 to Mar. 14	Mar. 13 to Mar. 14
1. Food	4,901	4,845	5,020	175	119
2. Flowers	176	147	135	-12	-41
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	4,825	4,956	4,973	17	148
4. Wearing apparel:	35,879	35,122	35,913	791	34
Pullovers	(3,421)	(3,323)	(3,390)	(67)	(-31)
Other garments	(32,458)	(31,799)	(32,523)	(724)	(65)
5. Leather products and footwear	567	533	526	-7	-41
6. Wood and paper products	909	921	926	5	17
7. Optical goods	429	392	396	4	-33
8. Electronic watches and clocks	666	659	616	-43	-50
9. Electric and electronic products	263	254	242	-12	-21
10. Jewellery and related articles	1,163	1,254	1,261	7	98
11. Toys and carnival articles	268	265	237	-28	-31
12. Other	4,604	4,330	4,366	36	-238
TOTAL	54,650	53,678	54,611	933	-39

Table 1.7:- Expatriate employment by product group and sex : March 2013 - March 2014, EOE Sector

Product group	March 2013			March 2014		
	Employment			Employment		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1. Food	455	1,217	1,672	473	1,272	1,745
2. Flowers	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	2,330	90	2,420	2,582	52	2,634
4. Wearing apparel:	8,300	7,829	16,129	9,316	7,827	17,143
Pullovers	(936)	(140)	(1,076)	(1,038)	(144)	(1,182)
Other garments	(7,364)	(7,689)	(15,053)	(8,278)	(7,683)	(15,961)
5. Leather products and footwear	14	0	14	13	0	13
6. Wood and paper products	1	0	1	12	0	12
7. Optical goods	32	1	33	40	1	41
8. Electronic watches and clocks	60	0	60	54	0	54
9. Electric and electronic products	28	1	29	13	1	14
10. Jewellery and related articles	36	2	38	53	5	58
11. Toys and carnival articles	0	0	0	0	0	0
12. Other	230	30	260	277	31	308
TOTAL	11,486	9,170	20,656	12,833	9,189	22,022

Table 1.8 - Net EOE Exports, 2012 - 2014

Value : R Million

	2012 ¹	2013 ²	2013 ²				2014 ¹
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr
A. Total exports (f.o.b)	45,606	46,851	10,914	12,103	12,093	11,741	10,968
B. Total imports (c.i.f)	26,665	29,333	6,555	7,522	7,642	7,614	6,396
<i>Raw materials</i>	<i>(25,435)</i>	<i>(27,843)</i>	<i>(6,209)</i>	<i>(7,238)</i>	<i>(7,282)</i>	<i>(7,114)</i>	<i>(5,936)</i>
<i>Machinery</i>	<i>(1,230)</i>	<i>(1,490)</i>	<i>(346)</i>	<i>(284)</i>	<i>(360)</i>	<i>(500)</i>	<i>(460)</i>
Net Exports (A - B)	18,941	17,518	4,359	4,581	4,451	4,127	4,572
Net Exports as % of Total Exports	42	37	40	38	37	35	42

¹ Revised ² Provisional

Note: Import figures for 2013 have been updated

Table 1.9 - EOE exports of selected commodities by section, 2012 - 2014

Value (F.o.b): R Million

SITC section/description	2012 ¹	2013 ²	2013 ²				2014 ¹
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr
Total EOE Exports	45,606	46,851	10,914	12,103	12,093	11,741	10,968
0 - Food and live animals	11,616	12,375	2,994	3,508	3,171	2,702	2,737
of which :							
Live animals other than fish	584	511	134	113	114	150	164
Fish & fish preparations	10,806	11,619	2,812	3,335	2,993	2,479	2,512
Cereals and cereal preparations	150	182	37	47	48	50	51
2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	207	184	46	51	40	47	41
5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	339	333	125	59	82	67	65
Medicaments (including Veterinary medicaments)	228	152	47	27	45	33	32
6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,874	5,948	1,204	1,510	1,609	1,625	1,520
of which :							
Paper, paperboard and articles	123	90	31	18	14	27	15
Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles	2,329	2,748	631	742	692	683	676
Glass	73	139	17	42	39	41	37
Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	1,999	2,606	467	622	728	789	717
Iron and steel	257	258	43	64	100	51	55
7 - Machinery and transport equipment	322	305	74	50	75	106	84
8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	27,988	27,542	6,406	6,880	7,082	7,174	6,472
of which :							
Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	359	383	97	104	91	91	89
Articles of apparel and clothing	22,841	22,546	5,264	5,633	5,836	5,813	5,399
Optical goods	296	223	83	54	39	47	77
Watches and clocks	763	729	170	204	181	174	167
Printed matter	120	142	33	43	27	39	31
Articles, n.e.s. of plastics	502	506	113	114	110	169	113
Toys, games and sporting goods	205	180	42	48	43	47	38
Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares	1,768	1,608	332	374	400	502	342
Other sections	260	164	65	45	34	20	49

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 1.10 - EOE imports of selected commodities by section, 2012 - 2014

Value (C.i.f): R Million

SITC section/description	2012 ¹	2013 ²	2013 ²				2014 ¹
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr
Total EOE Imports	26,665	29,333	6,555	7,522	7,642	7,614	6,396
0 - Food and live animals	7,737	8,318	1,865	2,317	2,381	1,755	1,129
Meat and meat preparations	311	277	28	77	96	76	84
Fish & fish preparations	7,341	7,931	1,817	2,201	2,261	1,652	1,014
2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,201	2,414	628	580	574	632	700
of which :							
Cotton	1,385	1,374	376	262	334	402	432
Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	244	249	76	79	43	51	23
Wool and other animal hair	302	445	92	142	108	103	137
3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products	5	7	1	2	2	2	2
5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	1,641	1,487	362	332	382	411	386
6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10,401	12,043	2,615	3,085	2,973	3,370	2,956
of which :							
Leather	431	561	140	143	132	146	114
Paper, paperboard and articles	313	392	104	78	90	120	86
Textile yarn and fabrics	5,334	5,951	1,319	1,600	1,501	1,531	1,308
Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	2,353	2,965	602	780	616	967	966
Iron and steel	645	765	161	179	227	198	111
Non-ferrous metals	274	219	62	62	36	59	62
7 - Machinery & transport equipment	1,230	1,490	346	284	360	500	460
Machinery specialized for particular industries	570	949	244	155	213	337	359
8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,885	3,077	671	830	778	798	616
of which :							
Optical goods, watches & clocks	562	553	165	139	136	113	96
Printed matter	180	233	49	65	58	61	51
Articles, n.e.s. of plastics	338	388	80	115	103	90	96
Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares	1,020	1,015	182	292	263	278	161
Other sections	565	497	67	92	192	146	147

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 1.11 - EOE exports by country of destination, 2012 - 2014

Value (F.o.b): R Million

Country of destination	2012 ¹	2013 ²	2013 ²				2014 ¹
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	
Total EOE Exports	45,606	46,851	10,914	12,103	12,093	11,741	10,968
Europe	28,395	28,324	6,901	7,753	6,949	6,721	6,691
Austria	307	279	53	49	97	80	67
Belgium	1,561	1,503	384	389	377	353	467
France	7,767	7,385	1,697	2,145	1,683	1,860	1,986
Germany	792	775	176	202	234	163	111
Italy	1,775	2,739	502	990	664	583	721
Netherlands	936	1,537	493	345	339	360	315
Portugal	151	166	36	37	60	33	12
Spain	3,146	2,259	570	626	535	528	303
Switzerland	783	704	141	190	182	191	177
United Kingdom	10,475	9,826	2,661	2,603	2,330	2,232	2,288
Other	702	1,151	188	177	448	338	244
Asia	1,433	2,597	528	608	709	752	685
China	96	96	13	17	39	27	38
Hong Kong (S.A.R) ³	127	126	19	26	47	34	35
India	203	232	31	72	64	65	49
Japan	163	113	23	27	30	33	20
Sri Lanka	27	29	11	10	1	7	7
Other	817	2,001	431	456	528	586	536
Africa	8,962	8,517	1,976	1,988	2,419	2,134	1,698
Madagascar	1,763	1,914	443	505	471	495	480
Reunion	416	349	94	90	75	90	93
Seychelles	123	232	24	39	150	19	30
South Africa, Republic of	6,223	5,578	1,349	1,252	1,563	1,414	1,029
Other	437	444	66	102	160	116	66
America	6,582	7,197	1,454	1,713	1,954	2,076	1,823
Canada	155	205	30	50	57	68	49
Panama	155	94	27	33	23	11	27
U.S.A	6,120	6,746	1,386	1,591	1,807	1,962	1,672
Other	152	152	11	39	67	35	75
Oceania	234	216	55	41	62	58	71
Australia	233	214	55	41	62	56	71
New Zealand	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
Other	-	1	-	-	-	1	-

¹ Revised

² Provisional

³ Special Administrative Region of China

Table 1.12 - EOE imports by country of origin, 2012 - 2014

Value (C.i.f): R Million

Country of origin	2012 ¹	2013 ²	2013 ²				2014 ¹
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr
Total EOE Imports	26,665	29,333	6,555	7,522	7,642	7,614	6,396
Europe	12,664	12,472	2,923	3,054	3,531	2,964	2,520
Belgium	660	575	144	125	161	145	182
France	4,075	3,916	784	960	1,154	1,018	703
Germany	452	408	143	65	100	100	93
Italy	797	993	240	281	217	255	207
Netherlands	1,146	332	44	184	33	71	48
Spain	4,024	4,688	1,224	1,062	1,517	885	859
Sweden	26	9	1	7	1	-	1
Switzerland	675	560	153	152	114	141	151
United Kingdom	344	353	76	88	116	73	77
Other	465	638	114	130	118	276	199
Asia	9,086	10,262	2,273	2,545	2,638	2,806	2,407
China	3,765	4,837	1,024	1,254	1,252	1,307	1,170
Hong Kong (S.A.R) ³	384	401	79	102	109	111	93
India	1,647	1,895	426	513	480	476	451
Indonesia	995	885	187	181	233	284	146
Japan	109	125	17	18	15	75	127
Korea, Republic of	200	208	51	50	58	49	33
Malaysia	260	203	45	66	38	54	59
Pakistan	264	246	43	61	78	64	71
Singapore	128	124	27	24	32	41	38
Thailand	809	732	185	106	238	203	139
Other	525	606	189	170	105	142	80
Africa	2,615	3,951	799	1,115	879	1,158	717
Burkina Faso	18	5	-	2	2	1	-
Malagasy, Republic of	125	268	34	37	86	111	88
Mali	7	5	2	2	-	1	43
Seychelles	418	1,406	177	507	319	403	37
South Africa, Republic of	414	512	109	122	93	188	71
Zambia	247	138	118	11	9	-	101
Other	1,386	1,617	359	434	370	454	377
America	1,298	1,310	306	387	325	292	471
Brazil	105	87	34	15	10	28	17
U.S.A	368	327	113	97	62	55	40
Other	825	896	159	275	253	209	414
Oceania	1,002	1,338	254	421	269	394	281
Australia	396	819	103	168	171	377	240
Other	606	519	151	253	98	17	41

¹ Revised

² Provisional

³ Special Administrative Region of China