

## Export Oriented Enterprises 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2013

### 1. Introduction

Statistics Mauritius carries out the Quarterly Survey of Employment in the Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) so as to obtain a continuous series of comparable data on the level of employment in these enterprises.

EOE consist of enterprises formerly holding an EPZ certificate as well as enterprises manufacturing goods for export and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

This issue of Economic and Social Indicators (ESI) presents provisional results of the survey for the third quarter of 2013, conducted at the end of September 2013.

It also includes provisional figures on EOE exports (f.o.b) and imports (c.i.f) for the first nine months of 2013 as well as revised figures for the year 2012, compiled from declarations lodged at the Mauritius Revenue Authority (MRA) - Customs Department by importers and exporters.

#### Key Figures

Number	2012	2013		Change (%)	
	September	June <sup>1</sup>	September	September 2012 - September 2013	June 2013 - September 2013
Enterprises	339	324	319	-5.9	-1.5
<i>of which:</i>					
Large <sup>2</sup>	269	258	251	-6.7	-2.7
Employment	54,431	54,168	54,016	-0.8	-0.3
<i>of which:</i>					
Male	23,576	24,149	24,225	+2.8	+0.3
Female	30,855	30,019	29,791	-3.4	-0.8
Expatriates	19,720	20,767	21,521	+9.1	+3.6
<b>R Million</b>	<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter</b>	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter</b>	<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter</b>	<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Q12 - 3<sup>rd</sup> Q13</b>	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Q13 - 3<sup>rd</sup> Q13</b>
Exports (f.o.b)	11,451	12,103	12,093	+5.6	-0.1
Imports (c.i.f)	6,206	7,518	7,632	+23.0	+1.5
Net exports	5,245	4,585	4,461	-14.9	-2.7

<sup>1</sup>Revised

<sup>2</sup>Large enterprises are those with 10 or more employees

### 2. Number of enterprises

The number of EOE decreased by 1.5% from 324 at the end of June 2013 to 319 at the end of September 2013, following closures of 5 enterprises producing “Wearing apparel”, “Jewellery and related articles” and “Other products”.

Compared to September 2012, the number of enterprises went down by 20 (-5.9%), 18 of them were ‘large’ enterprises.

### 3. Employment

#### 3.1 *Employment during 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2013*

During the third quarter of 2013, EOE employed 54,016 persons, of whom:

- 35,267 (65.3%) were engaged in enterprises manufacturing wearing apparels;
- 24,225 (44.8%) were males and 29,791 (55.2%) were females; and
- 21,521 (39.8%) were foreign workers (expatriates), including 16,717 in enterprises manufacturing wearing apparels.

From June 2013 to September 2013 (Tables 1.4 – 1.8):

- (i) EOE employment decreased by 152 (-0.3%) from 54,168 (24,149 males and 30,019 females) at the end of June 2013 to 54,016 (24,225 males and 29,791 females) at the end of September 2013. The main changes are as follows:
  - Male employment rose by 76 (+0.3%);
  - The number of expatriates went up by 754 (+3.6%); and
  - Female employment dropped by 228 (-0.8%).
- (ii) 916 jobs were created due to the expansion of workforce in 71 existing enterprises.
- (iii) 1,068 jobs were lost, out of which 1,028 were due to the reduction of workforce in 86 existing enterprises and 40 through the closure of 5 enterprises.

#### 3.2 *Evolution of employment from September 2012 to September 2013*

From September 2012 to September 2013:

- (i) Total employment decreased by 415 (-0.8%) from 54,431 to 54,016:-
  - Male employment increased by 649 (+2.8%), while
  - Female employment decreased by 1,064 (-3.4%).
- (ii) Employment of foreign workers increased by 1,801 (+9.1%).
- (iii) Increases in employment were noted mainly in enterprises engaged in the production of:-
  - “Food”, with a net increase of 161 jobs from 4,754 to 4,915 and
  - “Textile yarn and fabrics”, with a net increase of 144 jobs from 4,813 to 4,957.
- (iv) Decreases occurred in enterprises engaged mainly in the following product groups:-
  - “Wearing apparel”, with a net decrease of 138 jobs from 35,405 to 35,267; and
  - “Electronic watches and clocks”, with a net decrease of 101 jobs from 768 to 667.

Details of changes in employment by product group are given in Table 1.7.

## 4. Exports and Imports

### 4.1 Exports and Imports during the first nine months of 2013

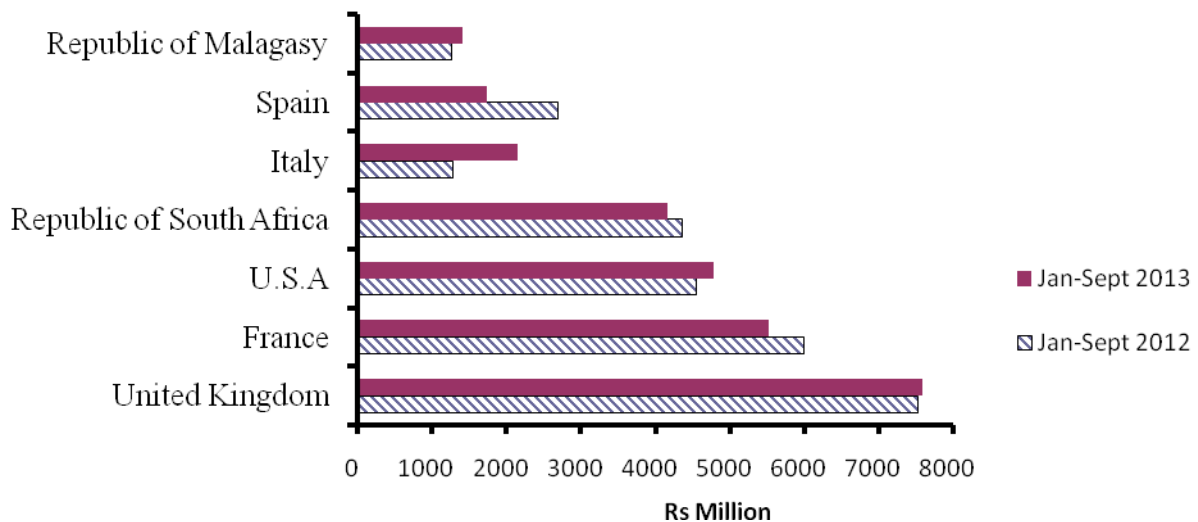
#### 4.1.1 Exports (f.o.b)

Provisional figures show that EOE exports for the first nine months of 2013 amounted to R 35,110 million, of which R 10,914 million for the first quarter, R 12,103 million for the second quarter and R 12,093 million for the third quarter of 2013. The main commodities exported were:

- “Articles of apparel and clothing” R 16,733 million (47.7%);
- “Fish and fish preparations” R 9,140 million (26.0%); and
- “Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles” R 2,065 million (5.9%).

The United Kingdom (UK), France and United States of America are the main EOE markets, together accounting for R 17,903 million or around 51.0% of total exports. The Republic of South Africa, Italy, Spain and the Republic of Malagasy are among the other main destinations of our EOE exports (Table 1.12).

**Fig 1:EOE Exports by country of destination**



On comparison of figures for the first nine months of 2013 to those of the first nine months of 2012, the following was noted:

- EOE exports increased by R 1,673 million or 5.0%, mainly resulting from increases in the exports of:-
  - “Fish and fish preparations” (+R 1,072 million or +13.3%);
  - “Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones” (+R 568 million or +45.5%); and
  - “Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles” (+R 397 million or +23.8%).
- This was partly offset by decreases in the exports of:-
  - “Jewellery, goldsmiths and silversmiths wares” (-R 226 million or -17.0%);
  - “Watches and clocks” (-R 86 million or -13.4%); and
  - “Optical goods” (-R 42 million or -19.3%).
- Main changes in exports by country were as follows:-
  - Italy increased by R 875 million (+68.3%);

- Netherlands increased by R 504 million (+74.9%);
- Spain decreased by R 958 million (-35.6%); and
- France decreased by R 474 million (-7.9%).

#### **4.1.2 Imports (c.i.f)**

EOE imports for the first nine months of 2013 were estimated at R 21,705 million, of which R 6,555 million for the first quarter, R 7,518 million for the second quarter and R 7,632 million for the third quarter of 2013. The main commodities imported were as follows:

- “Fish and fish preparations” R 6,279 million (28.9%);
- “Textile yarn and fabrics” R 4,420 million (20.4%); and
- “Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones” R 1,998 million (9.2%).

Compared to the first nine months of 2012, imports increased by R 3,083 million (+16.6%), mainly as a result of higher imports of raw materials (+16.9%) (Tables 1.9 and 1.11).

#### **4.2 Evolution of exports and imports from 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter 2013 to 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter 2013**

Compared to the previous quarter of 2013:

- Exports decreased by 0.1% or R 10 million; and
- Imports increased by 1.5% or R 114 million.

#### **4.3 Balance of Visible Trade**

Net exports, i.e. exports minus imports, amounted to R 13,405 million in the first nine months of 2013. Its ratio to total exports works out to around 38% compared to 44% for the first nine months of 2012 (Table 1.9).

#### **4.4 EOE sales to the Freeport**

The above external trade figures do not include transactions of the EOE with the Freeport. EOE sales to the Freeport are considered as local sales and were valued at R 181 million for the first nine months of 2013 compared to R 404 million for the first nine months of 2012. These sales are included in the exports of Freeport, as and when the goods leave the country.

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**Table 1.1:- Main economic indicators: 1999 - 2012, EOE Sector**

	<u>1999</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u> <sup>1</sup>
<b>1. No of enterprises as at December</b>	512	518	522	506	506	501	506	441	404	412	413	372	356	337
- New	37	34	24	9	23	20	24	17	18	43	36	7	15	1
- Closures	20	28	20	25	23	25	19	82	55	35	35	48	31	20
<b>2. Employment as at December</b>	91,374	90,682	87,607	87,204	77,623	68,022	66,931	64,962	67,314	62,276	58,566	55,828	55,650	54,597
- Net change	+1,258	-692	-3,075	-403	-9,581	-9,601	-1,091	-1,969	+2,352	-5,038	-3,710	-2,738	-178	-1,053
- Growth rate (%)	+1.4	-0.8	-3.4	-0.5	-11.0	-12.4	-1.6	-2.9	+3.6	-7.5	-6.0	-4.7	-0.3	-1.9
<b>3. Exports (f.o.b, R Million)</b>	29,131	30,961	33,695	32,683	31,444	32,046	28,954	33,610	37,840	35,080	35,972	41,622	43,100	45,606
<b>4. Imports (c.i.f, R Million):</b>	15,735	16,399	17,140	16,909	15,579	17,195	15,518	19,026	21,036	20,172	17,332	23,007	27,025	26,665
- Raw materials	(13,891)	(14,700)	(15,637)	(15,251)	(14,079)	(14,734)	(13,658)	(16,791)	(18,269)	(19,016)	(16,539)	(22,081)	(25,994)	(25,435)
- Machinery & spare parts	(1,844)	(1,699)	(1,503)	(1,658)	(1,500)	(2,461)	(1,860)	(2,235)	(2,767)	(1,156)	(793)	(926)	(1,031)	(1,230)
<b>5. Net Exports (R Million)</b>	13,396	14,562	16,555	15,774	15,865	14,851	13,436	14,584	16,804	14,908	18,640	18,615	16,075	18,941
<b>6. Net Exports to Exports (%)</b>	46.0	47.0	49.1	48.3	50.5	46.3	46.4	43.4	44.4	42.5	51.8	44.7	37.3	41.5
<b>7. Value added at basic prices (R Mn) (NSIC 1)<sup>2</sup></b>	11,508	12,263	13,441	13,322	13,079	13,233	13,004	15,208	17,795	17,839	17,413	17,334		
- Share in Manufacturing (%) (NSIC 1)	52.2	50.7	49.9	48.2	44.7	41.7	40.2	41.3	43.0	37.9	36.8	36.3		
- Share in GDP (%) (NSIC 1)	12.1	11.4	11.2	10.4	9.2	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	7.3	6.9	6.5		
<b>8. Value added at basic prices (R Mn) (NSIC 2)<sup>2</sup></b>								15,004	17,555	17,573	17,176	17,155	17,754	18,834
- Share in Manufacturing (%) (NSIC 2)								42.5	44.5	39.2	38.2	38.0	36.8	37.3
- Share in GDP (%) (NSIC 2)								7.9	8.1	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.2
<b>9. Annual Growth rate of Value added (%) (NSIC 1)</b>	+6.0	+5.6	+4.9	-6.3	-4.6	-5.8	-6.4	+8.2	+11.2	+1.6	-0.9	+6.5		
<b>10. Annual Growth rate of Value added (%) (NSIC 2)</b>									+11.2	+1.7	-0.4	+6.4	+6.1	+1.4
<b>11. Investment (R Million)</b>	1,758	1,697	1,749	1,468	1,493	2,608	2,502	2,370	4,450	2,194	1,131	913	1,140	1,066
- Machinery	(1,635)	(1,557)	(1,422)	(1,445)	(1,417)	(1,988)	(1,735)	(2,156)	(2,726)	(1,118)	(740)	(795)	(986)	(988)

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Industrial classifications used are according to the National Standard Industrial Classification (NSIC) Revision 2 based on the UN International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) of all economic activities, Rev. 4 of 2008, previous classifications used being NSIC Rev 1 based on ISIC, Rev. 3 of 1990.

**Table 1.2:- Net change in number of enterprises by product group: September 2012 - September 2013, EOE Sector**

Product group	No. of enterprises			Net change from	
	Sept. 2012	Jun. 2013 <sup>1</sup>	Sept. 2013	Jun. 13 to Sept. 13	Sept. 12 to Sept. 13
1. Food	24	22	22	0	-2
2. Flowers	10	10	10	0	0
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	32	27	27	0	-5
4. Wearing apparel:	127	122	120	-2	-7
Pullovers	(19)	(17)	(17)	(0)	(-2)
Other garments	(108)	(105)	(103)	(-2)	(-5)
5. Leather products and footwear	4	4	4	0	0
6. Wood and paper products	13	13	13	0	0
7. Optical goods	2	2	2	0	0
8. Electronic watches and clocks	5	5	5	0	0
9. Electric and electronic products	7	7	7	0	0
10. Jewellery and related articles	21	19	18	-1	-3
11. Toys and carnival articles	3	2	2	0	-1
12. Other	91	91	89	-2	-2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-20</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised

**Table 1.3:- Employment by size and sex: September 2012 - September 2013, EOE Sector**

Category	Enterprise			Employment (end of period)								
	Number as at			September 2012			June 2013 <sup>1</sup>			September 2013		
	Sept. 12	Jun.13 <sup>1</sup>	Sept.13	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Enterprises with less than 10 employees</b>	70	66	68	113	115	228	107	105	212	119	110	229
<b>Enterprises with 10 or more employees</b>	269	258	251	23,359	30,460	53,819	23,945	29,610	53,555	24,027	29,410	53,437
<b>Outworkers</b>	–	–	–	104	280	384	97	304	401	79	271	350
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>23,576</b>	<b>30,855</b>	<b>54,431</b>	<b>24,149</b>	<b>30,019</b>	<b>54,168</b>	<b>24,225</b>	<b>29,791</b>	<b>54,016</b>
<i>of which, expatriates</i>	–	–	–	10,736	8,984	19,720	11,941	8,826	20,767	12,448	9,073	21,521

<sup>1</sup>Revised

**Table 1.4:- Net change in EOE employment, 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2013 compared to 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter 2013**

	Evolution 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter 2013 compared to 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter 2013	
	Enterprises	Employment
<b>A. Total employment creation:</b>	...	<b>916</b>
Expansion in existing enterprises <sup>1</sup>	8	916
New enterprises	...	...
<b>B. Total employment loss:</b>	...	<b>1,068</b>
Reduction in existing enterprises <sup>1</sup>	10	1,028
Closures	5	40
<b>C. Net change (A-B)</b>	...	<b>-152</b>
Male	...	76
Female	...	-228

<sup>1</sup>No. of enterprises relates to those reporting expansion/reduction in their workforce by more than 25 while employment is total expansion/reduction.



**Table 1.5:- Employment by product group and sex: September 2012 - September 2013, EOE Sector**

Product group	September 2012				September 2013			
	No of Enterprises	Employment			No of Enterprises	Employment		
		Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total
1. Food	24	1,612	3,142	4,754	22	1,653	3,262	4,915
2. Flowers	10	72	104	176	10	70	91	161
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	32	3,781	1,032	4,813	27	4,058	899	4,957
4. Wearing apparel:	127	13,747	21,658	35,405	120	14,572	20,695	35,267
Pullovers	(19)	(1,588)	(2,013)	(3,601)	(17)	(1,749)	(1,593)	(3,342)
Other garments	(108)	(12,159)	(19,645)	(31,804)	(103)	(12,823)	(19,102)	(31,925)
5. Leather products and footwear	4	139	372	511	4	131	402	533
6. Wood and paper products	13	409	452	861	13	462	469	931
7. Optical goods	2	269	175	444	2	161	233	394
8. Electronic watches and clocks	5	326	442	768	5	294	373	667
9. Electric and electronic products	7	110	158	268	7	101	156	257
10. Jewellery and related articles	21	464	774	1,238	18	434	781	1,215
11. Toys and carnival articles	3	26	298	324	2	19	248	267
12. Other	91	2,621	2,248	4,869	89	2,270	2,182	4,452
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>23,576</b>	<b>30,855</b>	<b>54,431</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>24,225</b>	<b>29,791</b>	<b>54,016</b>

**Table 1.6:- Net change in employment by product group: September 2012 - September 2013, EOE Sector**

Product group	Employment			Net change from	
	Sept. 12	Jun.13 <sup>1</sup>	Sept.13	Jun. 13 to Sept. 13	Sept. 12 to Sept. 13
1. Food	4,754	4,980	4,915	-65	161
2. Flowers	176	160	161	1	-15
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	4,813	4,900	4,957	57	144
4. Wearing apparel:	35,405	35,261	35,267	6	-138
Pullovers	(3,601)	(3,332)	(3,342)	(10)	(-259)
Other garments	(31,804)	(31,929)	(31,925)	(-4)	(121)
5. Leather products and footwear	511	562	533	-29	22
6. Wood and paper products	861	908	931	23	70
7. Optical goods	444	431	394	-37	-50
8. Electronic watches and clocks	768	678	667	-11	-101
9. Electric and electronic products	268	257	257	0	-11
10. Jewellery and related articles	1,238	1,138	1,215	77	-23
11. Toys and carnival articles	324	268	267	-1	-57
12. Other	4,869	4,625	4,452	-173	-417
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>54,431</b>	<b>54,168</b>	<b>54,016</b>	<b>-152</b>	<b>-415</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised

**Table 1.7:- Expatriate employment by product group and sex : September 2012 - September 2013, EOE Sector**

Product group	September 2012			September 2013		
	Employment			Employment		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1. Food	449	1,181	1,630	483	1,267	1,750
2. Flowers	0	0	0	1	0	1
3. Textile yarn and fabrics	2,208	149	2,357	2,505	69	2,574
4. Wearing apparel:	7,688	7,617	15,305	9,019	7,698	16,717
Pullovers	(838)	(149)	(987)	(1,043)	(123)	(1,166)
Other garments	(6,850)	(7,468)	(14,318)	(7,976)	(7,575)	(15,551)
5. Leather products and footwear	12	0	12	13	0	13
6. Wood and paper products	1	0	1	13	0	13
7. Optical goods	33	1	34	34	1	35
8. Electronic watches and clocks	61	1	62	54	0	54
9. Electric and electronic products	25	1	26	25	1	26
10. Jewellery and related articles	45	4	49	50	5	55
11. Toys and carnival articles	0	0	0	0	0	0
12. Other	214	30	244	251	32	283
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10,736</b>	<b>8,984</b>	<b>19,720</b>	<b>12,448</b>	<b>9,073</b>	<b>21,521</b>

**Table 1.8 - Net EOE Exports, 2011 - 2013**

**Value : R Million**

	2011	2012 <sup>1</sup>	2012 <sup>1</sup>					2013 <sup>2</sup>			
			1 <sup>st</sup> Qr	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qr	3 <sup>rd</sup> Qr	Jan-Sept	4 <sup>th</sup> Qr	1 <sup>st</sup> Qr	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qr	3 <sup>rd</sup> Qr	Jan-Sept
<b>A. Total exports ( f.o.b )</b>	<b>43,100</b>	<b>45,606</b>	<b>10,536</b>	<b>11,450</b>	<b>11,451</b>	<b>33,437</b>	<b>12,169</b>	<b>10,914</b>	<b>12,103</b>	<b>12,093</b>	<b>35,110</b>
<b>B. Total imports ( c.i.f )</b>	<b>27,025</b>	<b>26,665</b>	<b>5,780</b>	<b>6,636</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>18,622</b>	<b>8,043</b>	<b>6,555</b>	<b>7,518</b>	<b>7,632</b>	<b>21,705</b>
<i>Raw materials</i>	<i>(25,994)</i>	<i>(25,435)</i>	<i>(5,518)</i>	<i>(6,325)</i>	<i>(5,893)</i>	<i>(17,736)</i>	<i>(7,699)</i>	<i>(6,209)</i>	<i>(7,238)</i>	<i>(7,278)</i>	<i>(20,725)</i>
<i>Machinery</i>	<i>(1,031)</i>	<i>(1,230)</i>	<i>(262)</i>	<i>(311)</i>	<i>(313)</i>	<i>(886)</i>	<i>(344)</i>	<i>(346)</i>	<i>(280)</i>	<i>(354)</i>	<i>(980)</i>
<b>Net Exports (A - B)</b>	<b>16,075</b>	<b>18,941</b>	<b>4,756</b>	<b>4,814</b>	<b>5,245</b>	<b>14,815</b>	<b>4,126</b>	<b>4,359</b>	<b>4,585</b>	<b>4,461</b>	<b>13,405</b>
<b>Net Exports as % of Total Exports</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Provisional

**Table 1.9 - EOE exports of selected commodities by section, 2011-2013**

Value (F.o.b): R Million

SITC section/description	2011	2012 <sup>1</sup>	2012 <sup>1</sup>					2013 <sup>2</sup>			
			1 <sup>st</sup> Qr	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qr	3 <sup>rd</sup> Qr	Jan-Sept	4 <sup>th</sup> Qr	1 <sup>st</sup> Qr	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qr	3 <sup>rd</sup> Qr	Jan-Sept
<b>Total EOE Exports</b>	<b>43,100</b>	<b>45,606</b>	<b>10,536</b>	<b>11,450</b>	<b>11,451</b>	<b>33,437</b>	<b>12,169</b>	<b>10,914</b>	<b>12,103</b>	<b>12,093</b>	<b>35,110</b>
<b>0 - Food and live animals</b>	<b>8,886</b>	<b>11,616</b>	<b>2,702</b>	<b>3,207</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>8,609</b>	<b>3,007</b>	<b>2,994</b>	<b>3,508</b>	<b>3,171</b>	<b>9,673</b>
of which :											
Live animals other than fish	601	584	151	132	94	377	207	134	113	114	361
Fish & fish preparations	8,104	10,806	2,505	3,007	2,556	8,068	2,738	2,812	3,335	2,993	9,140
Cereals and cereal preparations	110	150	29	46	37	112	38	37	47	48	132
<b>2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>266</b>
of which :											
Medicaments (including Veterinary medicaments)	260	228	42	88	65	195	33	47	27	45	119
<b>6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>5,579</b>	<b>4,874</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>3,328</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>1,204</b>	<b>1,510</b>	<b>1,609</b>	<b>4,323</b>
of which :											
Paper, paperboard and articles	197	123	27	24	30	81	42	31	18	14	63
Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles	2,899	2,329	618	533	517	1,668	661	631	742	692	2,065
Glass	218	73	19	21	20	60	13	17	42	39	98
Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	1,746	1,999	380	370	499	1,249	750	467	622	728	1,817
Iron and steel	379	257	76	56	66	198	59	43	64	100	207
<b>7 - Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>27,428</b>	<b>27,988</b>	<b>6,399</b>	<b>6,931</b>	<b>7,292</b>	<b>20,622</b>	<b>7,366</b>	<b>6,406</b>	<b>6,880</b>	<b>7,082</b>	<b>20,368</b>
of which :											
Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	370	359	85	95	92	272	87	97	104	91	292
Articles of apparel and clothing	22,769	22,841	5,149	5,560	6,064	16,773	6,068	5,264	5,633	5,836	16,733
Optical goods	256	296	75	87	56	218	78	83	54	39	176
Watches and clocks	738	763	222	236	183	641	122	170	204	181	555
Printed matter	101	120	27	26	32	85	35	33	43	27	103
Articles, n.e.s. of plastics	509	502	132	121	115	368	134	113	114	110	337
Toys, games and sporting goods	201	205	38	62	47	147	58	42	48	43	133
Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares	1,503	1,768	458	446	428	1,332	436	332	374	400	1,106
<b>Other sections</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>144</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised    <sup>2</sup> Provisional

**Table 1.10 - EOE imports of selected commodities by section, 2011 - 2013**

Value (C.i.f): R Million

SITC section/description	2011	2012 <sup>1</sup>	2012 <sup>1</sup>					2013 <sup>2</sup>				
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	Jan - Sept	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	Jan - Sept	
			<b>Total EOE Imports</b>	<b>27,025</b>	<b>26,665</b>	<b>5,780</b>	<b>6,636</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>18,622</b>	<b>8,043</b>	<b>6,555</b>	<b>7,518</b>
<b>0 - Food and live animals</b>	<b>6,665</b>	<b>7,737</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>5,003</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>2,381</b>	<b>6,563</b>	
of which :												
Meat and meat preparations	253	311	47	87	56	190	121	28	77	96	201	
Fish & fish preparations	6,263	7,341	1,196	2,115	1,439	4,750	2,591	1,817	2,201	2,261	6,279	
<b>2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>3,361</b>	<b>2,201</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>1,782</b>	
of which :												
Cotton	2,307	1,385	372	319	225	916	469	376	262	334	972	
Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	164	244	45	81	27	153	91	76	79	43	198	
Wool and other animal hair	535	302	83	64	51	198	104	92	142	108	342	
<b>3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s</b>	<b>1,713</b>	<b>1,641</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>1,074</b>	
<b>6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>10,925</b>	<b>10,401</b>	<b>2,343</b>	<b>2,396</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>7,557</b>	<b>2,844</b>	<b>2,615</b>	<b>3,085</b>	<b>2,972</b>	<b>8,672</b>	
of which :												
Leather	386	431	90	107	104	301	130	140	143	132	415	
Paper, paperboard and articles	356	313	74	55	89	218	95	104	78	90	272	
Textile yarn and fabrics	6,016	5,334	1,222	1,279	1,361	3,862	1,472	1,319	1,600	1,501	4,420	
Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	2,155	2,353	540	431	736	1,707	646	602	780	616	1,998	
Iron and steel	751	645	141	142	202	485	160	161	179	227	567	
Non-ferrous metals	283	274	60	73	72	205	69	62	62	36	160	
<b>7 - Machinery &amp; transport equipment</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>1,230</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>980</b>	
Machinery specialized for particular industries	517	570	154	148	146	448	122	244	155	213	612	
<b>8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>2,892</b>	<b>2,885</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>2,159</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>2,278</b>	
of which :												
Optical goods, watches & clocks	590	562	153	145	143	441	121	165	139	136	440	
Printed matter	175	180	36	46	41	123	57	49	65	58	172	
Articles, n.e.s. of plastics	427	338	80	80	72	232	106	80	115	103	298	
Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares	982	1,020	356	206	223	785	235	182	292	263	737	
<b>Other sections</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>351</b>	

<sup>1</sup> Revised      <sup>2</sup> Provisional

**Table 1.11 - EOE exports by country of destination, 2011 - 2013**

Value (F.o.b): R Million

Country of destination	2011	2012 <sup>1</sup>	2012 <sup>1</sup>					2013 <sup>2</sup>			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	Jan - Sept	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	Jan - Sept
<b>Total EOE Exports</b>	<b>43,100</b>	<b>45,606</b>	<b>10,536</b>	<b>11,450</b>	<b>11,451</b>	<b>33,437</b>	<b>12,169</b>	<b>10,914</b>	<b>12,103</b>	<b>12,093</b>	<b>35,110</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>27,727</b>	<b>28,395</b>	<b>6,773</b>	<b>7,730</b>	<b>6,821</b>	<b>21,324</b>	<b>7,071</b>	<b>6,901</b>	<b>7,753</b>	<b>6,949</b>	<b>21,603</b>
Austria	380	307	69	67	88	224	83	53	49	97	199
Belgium	1,186	1,561	375	383	388	1,146	415	384	389	377	1,150
France	7,726	7,767	1,880	2,289	1,830	5,999	1,768	1,697	2,145	1,683	5,525
Germany	820	792	137	152	240	529	263	176	202	234	612
Italy	2,036	1,775	512	514	255	1,281	494	502	990	664	2,156
Netherlands	792	936	188	257	228	673	263	493	345	339	1,177
Portugal	148	151	16	38	51	105	46	36	37	60	133
Spain	2,428	3,146	778	920	991	2,689	457	570	626	535	1,731
Switzerland	883	783	226	248	178	652	131	141	190	182	513
United Kingdom	10,737	10,475	2,462	2,721	2,345	7,528	2,947	2,661	2,603	2,330	7,594
Other	591	702	130	141	227	498	204	188	177	448	813
<b>Asia</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1,845</b>
China	54	96	15	13	51	79	17	13	17	39	69
Hong Kong (S.A.R) <sup>3</sup>	91	127	34	15	44	93	34	19	26	47	92
India	139	203	30	45	35	110	93	31	72	64	167
Japan	111	163	47	45	44	136	27	23	27	30	80
Sri Lanka	49	27	9	5	2	16	11	11	10	1	22
Other	505	817	132	76	88	296	521	431	456	528	1,415
<b>Africa</b>	<b>7,737</b>	<b>8,962</b>	<b>1,963</b>	<b>1,954</b>	<b>2,432</b>	<b>6,349</b>	<b>2,613</b>	<b>1,976</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>2,419</b>	<b>6,383</b>
Malagasy, Republic of	2,031	1,763	433	428	405	1,266	497	443	505	471	1,419
Reunion	493	416	104	94	100	298	118	94	90	75	259
Seychelles	96	123	21	54	29	104	19	24	39	150	213
South Africa, Republic of	4,599	6,223	1,283	1,288	1,787	4,358	1,865	1,349	1,252	1,563	4,164
Other	518	437	122	90	111	323	114	66	102	160	328
<b>America</b>	<b>6,485</b>	<b>6,582</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>1,884</b>	<b>4,873</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>1,454</b>	<b>1,713</b>	<b>1,954</b>	<b>5,121</b>
Canada	120	155	16	41	42	99	56	30	50	57	137
Panama	102	155	40	31	44	115	40	27	33	23	83
U.S.A	6,136	6,120	1,375	1,419	1,751	4,545	1,575	1,386	1,591	1,807	4,784
Other	127	152	39	28	47	114	38	11	39	67	117
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>158</b>
Australia	202	233	63	48	50	161	72	55	41	62	158
New Zealand	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Provisional

<sup>3</sup> Special Administrative Region of China

**Table 1.12 - EOE imports by country of origin, 2011 - 2013**

Value (C.i.f): R Million

Country of origin	2011	2012 <sup>1</sup>	2012 <sup>1</sup>					2013 <sup>2</sup>			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	Jan - Sept	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	Jan - Sept
<b>Total EOE Imports</b>	<b>27,025</b>	<b>26,665</b>	<b>5,780</b>	<b>6,636</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>18,622</b>	<b>8,043</b>	<b>6,555</b>	<b>7,518</b>	<b>7,632</b>	<b>21,705</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>12,167</b>	<b>12,664</b>	<b>2,578</b>	<b>3,480</b>	<b>2,759</b>	<b>8,817</b>	<b>3,847</b>	<b>2,923</b>	<b>3,050</b>	<b>3,525</b>	<b>9,498</b>
Belgium	677	660	147	165	188	500	160	144	125	161	430
France	4,363	4,075	1,109	866	925	2,900	1,175	784	956	1,153	2,893
Germany	455	452	82	134	104	320	132	143	65	100	308
Italy	839	797	200	244	172	616	181	240	281	217	738
Netherlands	1,142	1,146	323	489	260	1,072	74	44	184	32	260
Spain	3,246	4,024	357	1,153	745	2,255	1,769	1,224	1,062	1,517	3,803
Sweden	5	26	-	17	8	25	1	1	7	1	9
Switzerland	719	675	162	219	164	545	130	153	152	114	419
United Kingdom	332	344	79	100	83	262	82	76	88	114	278
Other	389	465	119	93	110	322	143	114	130	116	360
<b>Asia</b>	<b>9,515</b>	<b>9,086</b>	<b>2,095</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>6,451</b>	<b>2,635</b>	<b>2,273</b>	<b>2,545</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>7,456</b>
China	3,746	3,765	736	864	1,015	2,615	1,150	1,024	1,254	1,252	3,530
Hong Kong (S.A.R.) <sup>3</sup>	290	384	90	90	93	273	111	79	102	109	290
India	2,059	1,647	425	340	364	1,129	518	426	513	480	1,419
Indonesia	1,115	995	279	217	260	756	239	187	181	233	601
Japan	99	109	28	33	31	92	17	17	18	15	50
Korea, Republic of	196	200	69	44	38	151	49	51	50	58	159
Malaysia	277	260	62	59	78	199	61	45	66	38	149
Pakistan	368	264	106	49	47	202	62	43	61	78	182
Singapore	91	128	17	27	36	80	48	27	24	32	83
Thailand	766	809	155	249	157	561	248	185	106	238	529
Other	508	525	128	114	151	393	132	189	170	105	464
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3,036</b>	<b>2,615</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>1,115</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>2,789</b>
Burkina Faso	84	18	-	18	-	18	-	-	2	2	4
Malagasy, Republic of	81	125	37	35	29	101	24	34	37	86	157
Mali	-	7	-	-	7	7	-	2	2	-	4
Seychelles	127	418	49	1	112	162	256	177	507	319	1,003
South Africa, Republic of	656	414	112	97	90	299	115	109	122	90	321
Zambia	824	247	9	19	58	86	161	118	11	10	139
Other	1,264	1,386	361	292	314	967	419	359	434	368	1,161
<b>America</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>1,298</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>1,018</b>
Brazil	64	105	25	24	17	66	39	34	15	10	59
U.S.A	483	368	114	78	97	289	79	113	97	62	272
Other	554	825	207	132	286	625	200	159	275	253	687
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1,206</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>944</b>
Australia	773	396	56	54	77	187	209	103	168	171	442
Other	433	606	137	320	90	547	59	151	253	98	502

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Provisional

<sup>3</sup> Special Administrative Region of China