

SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS IN LARGE ESTABLISHMENTS

March 2013 (Preliminary results)

1. Introduction

Statistics Mauritius carries out, every year in March, the Survey of Employment and Earnings in 'large' establishments so as to obtain a continuous series of comparable data on the level of employment and earnings in these establishments. This issue of the Economic and Social Indicators presents the preliminary results for March 2013 with comparative figures for 2011 and 2012.

Concepts and definitions are provided at section 4.

2. Response

The preliminary results of the survey presented below are based on responses obtained from 63% of large establishments, representing 80% of total employment in this category of establishments. Estimates have been worked out for non-response on the basis of previous data and observed trend.

3. Main results

3.1 Employment Level, March 2012 - March 2013

Preliminary estimates show that total employment in large establishments covered by the survey was 305,694 in March 2013 compared to 304,937 in March 2012, representing an increase of 757 (Table 1). This was the net result of employment increases in some industrial groups, partly offset by decreases in other groups.

An analysis sectorwise reveals that employment in the primary sector went down by 766 from 14,866 in March 2012 to 14,100 in March 2013. During the same period, employment in the secondary sector decreased from 93,801 to 93,186 (-615) whilst that of the tertiary sector increased from 196,270 to 198,408 (+2,138).

The total employment figure includes some 4,212 persons working in large establishments in Rodrigues, compared to 4,578 in March 2012. These were mainly government employees of Rodrigues Regional Assembly numbering 2,542 in March 2013.

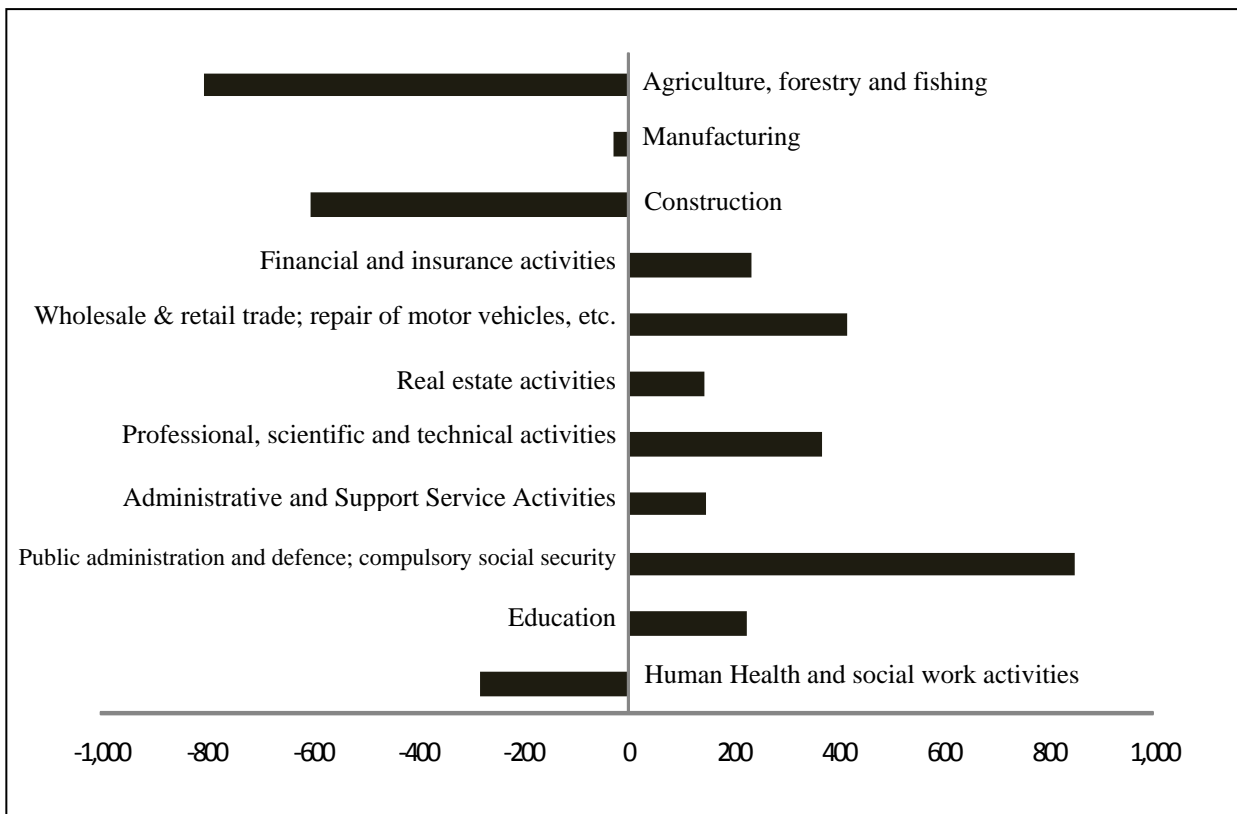
As at March 2013, the number of foreign workers stood at 25,476 (16,117 males and 9,359 females) of whom 21,335 were engaged in activities of the 'Manufacturing' sector.

3.2 Employment by Industry

Between March 2012 and March 2013, main increases in employment were noted in the industrial groups: 'Public administration and defence; compulsory social security' (+848), 'Financial and insurance activities' (+418), 'Professional, scientific and technical activities' (+369) and 'Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles' (+234).

Decreases occurred in the industrial groups: 'Agriculture, forestry and fishing' (-804), 'Construction' (-602) and 'Human health and social work activities' (-281).

Chart 1 - Main changes in employment, March 2012 - March 2013



3.3 Employment by Sex

Among the 305,694 employees in large establishments as at March 2013, 192,043 or 63% were male. Compared to March 2012, male employment increased by 669. The main industrial groups which registered increases were: 'Manufacturing' (+1,701), 'Public administration and defence; compulsory social security' (+372) and 'Financial and insurance activities' (+148). Main decreases were observed in the industrial groups: 'Construction' (-634) and 'Agriculture, forestry and fishing' (-602).

Female employment increased slightly by 88. Main increases were noted in the industrial groups: 'Public administration and defence; compulsory social security' (+476), 'Administrative and support service activities' (+401) and 'Financial and insurance activities' (+270). Decreases were observed in the industrial groups: 'Manufacturing' (-1,727) and 'Agriculture, forestry and fishing' (-202).

3.4 Employment in the General Government Sector

Employment in the General Government Sector increased by 299 from 72,536 in March 2012 to 72,835 in March 2013 (Table 3). Male employment decreased by 173 from 47,065 to 46,892 whilst female employment increased by 472 from 25,471 to 25,943.

3.5 Employment in the large establishments of the Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) sector

The number of persons employed by 'large' EOE establishments decreased by 132 from 54,324 (36,078 Mauritians and 18,246 foreigners) in March 2012 to 54,192 (33,805 Mauritians and 20,387 foreigners) in March 2013 (Table 4). Employment in the manufacturing establishments of the EOE increased by 110 while the non-manufacturing establishments witnessed a decrease of 242. The main changes in the manufacturing establishments were in the following activities: 'Wearing apparel' (+245), 'Food' (+170), 'Watches and clocks' (-103) and 'Jewellery and related articles' (-81).

The number of male employees increased by 1,567 from 22,511 in March 2012 to 24,078 in March 2013. Female employment, however, decreased by 1,699 from 31,813 to 30,114.

3.6 Employment of foreign workers

The number of foreign workers in large establishments in March 2013 (Table 6) stood at 25,476 (16,117 males and 9,359 females) as compared to 23,477 (14,077 males and 9,400 females) in March 2012, showing an increase of 1,999 (+2,040 males and -41 females).

This increase was predominantly due to an increase in the 'Manufacturing' sector (+2,257). Decreases were noted in the industrial groups 'Information and communication' (-199) and 'Construction' (-82).

3.7 Earnings

The level of average earnings is influenced mainly by increases in basic salaries and wages. However, fluctuations may also occur because of:

(a) Changes in the mix of employees of various categories or with various lengths of service. For example, a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings. On the other hand, a large intake of employees at the lower end of a wage scale has the effect of lowering the average earnings.

(b) Changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.

3.7.1 Earnings in all large establishments

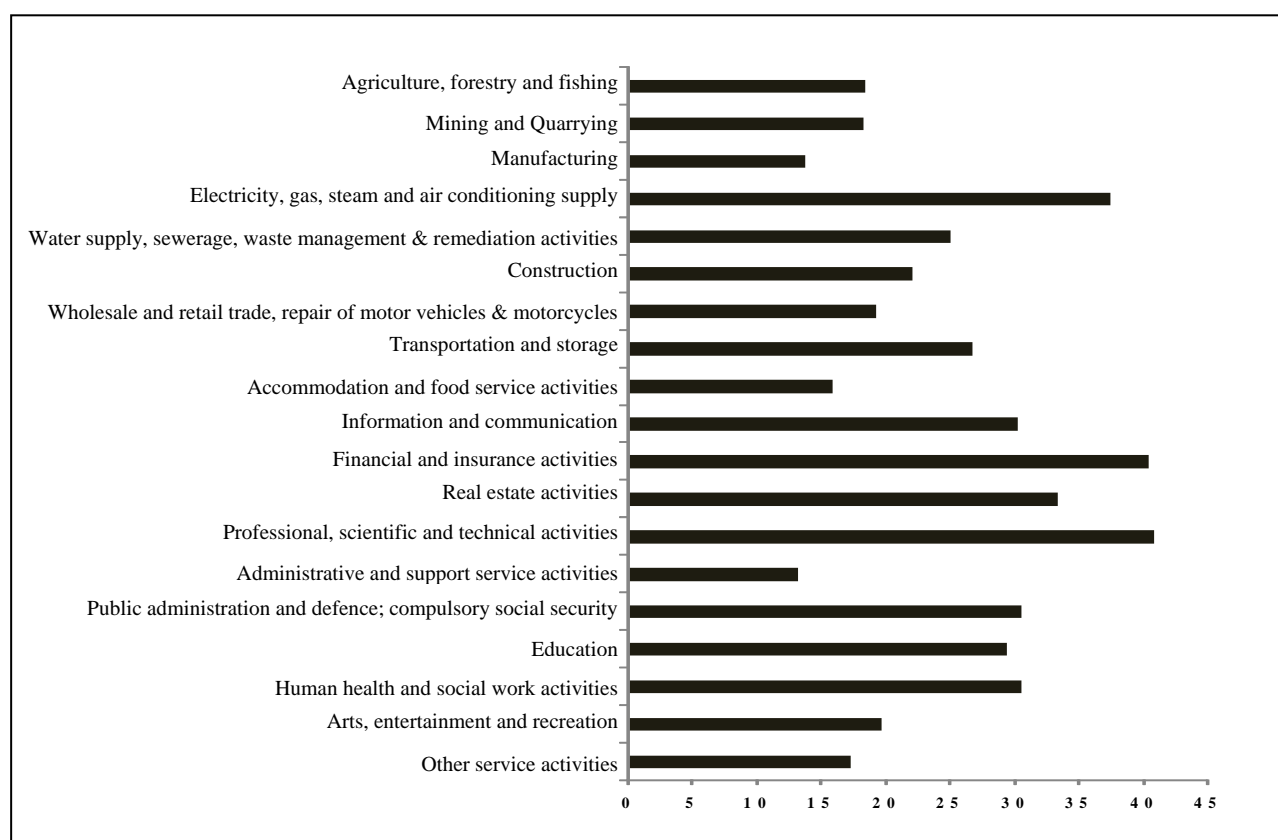
For the purpose of the survey, employees are classified into the following different categories according to type of pay: monthly, daily, piece and hourly rate. Table 7 presents the average earnings by industrial group for years 2011 to 2013, where all rates have been converted to a monthly basis.

The industrial group with the highest average monthly earnings was 'Professional, scientific and technical activities' (Rs 40,766) followed by 'Financial and insurance activities' (Rs 40,380)

whilst the group 'Administrative and support service activities' registered the lowest average monthly earnings (Rs 13,090).

Overall average monthly earnings in large establishments increased by 10.7% from Rs 21,132 in March 2012 to Rs 23,391 in March 2013. A general upward trend was observed in all industrial groups. Highest increases were registered in 'Public administration and defence; compulsory social security' (20.6%), 'Human health and social work activities' (18.5%) and 'Education' (16.5%) due to the salary revision effected in the public sector in January 2013.

Chart 2: Average monthly earnings (Rs 000), March 2013



3.7.2 Earnings in large establishments of the EOE sector

Earnings in the EOE sector have also been converted to monthly rate. The average monthly earnings in this sector stood at Rs 12,119 in March 2013, showing an increase of 8.1 % over the March 2012 figure of Rs 11,216 (Table 8). The average monthly earnings in the manufacturing establishments of the EOE sector were Rs 11,720 compared to Rs 19,106 in the non-manufacturing establishments. The corresponding figures for 2012 were Rs 10,812 and Rs 17,921 respectively.

4. Definitions

4.1 Large establishments include:

(a) Agricultural establishments comprising:

- (i) sugar cane plantations of 10 hectares or more;
- (ii) tea plantations of 2 hectares or more;
- (iii) all 'flue-cured' tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;
- (iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons during the reference period (March 2013).

(b) Non-agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons during the reference month. It is to be noted that "outworkers", that is, piece rate workers who are working in their own homes on materials provided by the establishment, are excluded although they are remunerated by the establishment.

(c) All central, regional and local government departments.

4.2 Primary, Secondary and Tertiary sector

Primary sector comprises activities classified in the industrial groups:

- (i) Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- (ii) Mining and quarrying

Secondary sector comprises activities classified in the industrial groups :

- (i) Manufacturing
- (ii) Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- (iii) Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- (iv) Construction

Tertiary sector comprises activities classified in the industrial groups :

- (i) Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- (ii) Transportation and storage
- (iii) Accommodation and food service activities
- (iv) Information and communication
- (v) Financial and insurance activities
- (vi) Real estate activities
- (vii) Professional, scientific and technical activities
- (viii) Administrative and support service activities
- (ix) Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- (x) Education
- (xi) Human health and social work activities
- (xii) Arts, entertainment and recreation
- (xiii) Other service activities

4.3 The General Government sector is made up of (i) Central Government (ii) Regional Government and (iii) Local Government as defined below:

4.3.1 Central Government covers all units that are agencies of the country's central authority. It consists of Budgetary Central Government and Extra Budgetary Units.

Budgetary Central Government includes all ministries and departments.

Extra Budgetary Units are agencies operating under the authority of the Central Government and responsible for the performance of specialised governmental functions in such fields as health, education, social welfare, construction and so on.

4.3.2 Regional Government comprises the Regional Assembly of Rodrigues.

4.3.3 Local Government consists of municipalities and district councils.

4.4 Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) consist of enterprises formerly holding an EPZ certificate as well as enterprises carrying manufacturing and non manufacturing activities mainly for export and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

4.5 Employment in Large establishments covers all persons in regular or casual employment and includes:-

- (a) Persons temporarily absent on paid sick or vacation leave; and
- (b) Persons holding managerial posts, family workers receiving wages or salaries, and paid apprentices.

4.6 Earnings of employees in large establishments comprise of all payments in cash made to employees in connection with work done. Amounts reported include overtime, productivity bonuses, commissions, travelling allowances, attendance bonuses, housing and rent allowances and other regular cash payments before any deductions such as taxes, insurance and pension contributions paid by the employees. They exclude pension payments, family allowances and other similar special benefits paid by the employers. Also excluded are arrears payments made at the end of March in respect of previous pay periods.

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Table 1 - Change in employment in large establishments by industrial group and sex, March 2012 - March 2013

Industrial group	March 2012 ¹			March 2013 ²			Change between March 2012 and March 2013		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11,393	2,498	13,891	10,791	2,296	13,087	-602	-202	-804
<i>Of which Sugarcane</i>	6,345	1,072	7,417	6,169	1,019	7,188	-176	-53	-229
Mining and quarrying	839	136	975	890	123	1,013	51	-13	38
Manufacturing	37,035	36,318	73,353	38,736	34,591	73,327	1,701	-1,727	-26
<i>Of which Sugar</i>	1,289	17	1,306	1,306	17	1,323	17	0	17
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	5,079	4,657	9,736	5,220	4,732	9,952	141	75	216
<i>Textiles and wearing apparel</i>	17,250	24,824	42,074	19,083	23,187	42,270	1,833	-1,637	196
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,240	133	2,373	2,245	139	2,384	5	6	11
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,564	357	1,921	1,583	340	1,923	19	-17	2
Construction	15,312	842	16,154	14,678	874	15,552	-634	32	-602
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15,753	9,400	25,153	15,822	9,565	25,387	69	165	234
<i>Of which Wholesale and retail trade</i>	15,517	9,368	24,885	15,588	9,529	25,117	71	161	232
Transportation and storage	12,889	2,600	15,489	12,794	2,666	15,460	-95	66	-29
Accommodation and food service activities	17,332	7,439	24,771	17,222	7,488	24,710	-110	49	-61
Information and communication	5,731	4,137	9,868	5,822	4,170	9,992	91	33	124
Financial and insurance activities	5,830	5,868	11,698	5,978	6,138	12,116	148	270	418
<i>Of which Monetary intermediation</i>	3,731	3,509	7,240	3,859	3,740	7,599	128	231	359
<i>Financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	398	558	956	375	546	921	-23	-12	-35
<i>Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	1,172	1,274	2,446	1,207	1,303	2,510	35	29	64
Real estate activities	427	239	666	484	328	812	57	89	146
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4,091	3,066	7,157	4,216	3,310	7,526	125	244	369
Administrative and support service activities	10,238	5,690	15,928	9,985	6,091	16,076	-253	401	148
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	28,936	9,924	38,860	29,308	10,400	39,708	372	476	848
Education	10,806	14,968	25,774	10,832	15,167	25,999	26	199	225
Human health and social work activities	7,535	8,229	15,764	7,253	8,230	15,483	-282	1	-281
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,576	1,091	3,667	2,592	1,128	3,720	16	37	53
Other service activities	847	628	1,475	812	607	1,419	-35	-21	-56
Total	191,374	113,563	304,937	192,043	113,651	305,694	669	88	757
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	22,511	31,813	54,324	24,078	30,114	54,192	1,567	-1,699	-132

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 2 - Employment in large establishments by industrial group and sex, March 2011 - March 2013

Industrial group	March 2011 ¹			March 2012 ¹			March 2013 ²		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11,840	2,624	14,464	11,393	2,498	13,891	10,791	2,296	13,087
<i>Of which Sugarcane</i>	<i>6,684</i>	<i>1,187</i>	<i>7,871</i>	<i>6,345</i>	<i>1,072</i>	<i>7,417</i>	<i>6,169</i>	<i>1,019</i>	<i>7,188</i>
Mining and quarrying	980	145	1,125	839	136	975	890	123	1,013
Manufacturing	36,912	36,907	73,819	37,035	36,318	73,353	38,736	34,591	73,327
<i>Of which Sugar</i>	<i>1,294</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>1,310</i>	<i>1,289</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>1,306</i>	<i>1,306</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>1,323</i>
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	<i>4,957</i>	<i>4,352</i>	<i>9,309</i>	<i>5,079</i>	<i>4,657</i>	<i>9,736</i>	<i>5,220</i>	<i>4,732</i>	<i>9,952</i>
<i>Textiles and wearing apparel</i>	<i>17,077</i>	<i>26,052</i>	<i>43,129</i>	<i>17,250</i>	<i>24,824</i>	<i>42,074</i>	<i>19,083</i>	<i>23,187</i>	<i>42,270</i>
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,129	125	2,254	2,240	133	2,373	2,245	139	2,384
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,443	278	1,721	1,564	357	1,921	1,583	340	1,923
Construction	15,217	802	16,019	15,312	842	16,154	14,678	874	15,552
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15,516	9,111	24,627	15,753	9,400	25,153	15,822	9,565	25,387
<i>Of which Wholesale and retail trade</i>	<i>15,266</i>	<i>9,079</i>	<i>24,345</i>	<i>15,517</i>	<i>9,368</i>	<i>24,885</i>	<i>15,588</i>	<i>9,529</i>	<i>25,117</i>
Transportation and storage	13,010	2,491	15,501	12,889	2,600	15,489	12,794	2,666	15,460
Accommodation and food service activities	17,224	7,131	24,355	17,332	7,439	24,771	17,222	7,488	24,710
Information and communication	5,317	3,765	9,082	5,731	4,137	9,868	5,822	4,170	9,992
Financial and insurance activities	5,790	5,937	11,727	5,830	5,868	11,698	5,978	6,138	12,116
<i>Of which Monetary Intermediation</i>	<i>3,662</i>	<i>3,518</i>	<i>7,180</i>	<i>3,731</i>	<i>3,509</i>	<i>7,240</i>	<i>3,859</i>	<i>3,740</i>	<i>7,599</i>
<i>Financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	<i>411</i>	<i>544</i>	<i>955</i>	<i>398</i>	<i>558</i>	<i>956</i>	<i>375</i>	<i>546</i>	<i>921</i>
<i>Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	<i>1,207</i>	<i>1,341</i>	<i>2,548</i>	<i>1,172</i>	<i>1,274</i>	<i>2,446</i>	<i>1,207</i>	<i>1,303</i>	<i>2,510</i>
Real estate activities	414	191	605	427	239	666	484	328	812
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,940	2,812	6,752	4,091	3,066	7,157	4,216	3,310	7,526
Administrative and support service activities	10,298	5,730	16,028	10,238	5,690	15,928	9,985	6,091	16,076
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29,243	10,047	39,290	28,936	9,924	38,860	29,308	10,400	39,708
Education	10,918	14,460	25,378	10,806	14,968	25,774	10,832	15,167	25,999
Human health and social work activities	7,632	8,258	15,890	7,535	8,229	15,764	7,253	8,230	15,483
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,624	1,136	3,760	2,576	1,091	3,667	2,592	1,128	3,720
Other service activities	848	625	1,473	847	628	1,475	812	607	1,419
Total	191,295	112,575	303,870	191,374	113,563	304,937	192,043	113,651	305,694
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	<i>22,316</i>	<i>32,300</i>	<i>54,616</i>	<i>22,511</i>	<i>31,813</i>	<i>54,324</i>	<i>24,078</i>	<i>30,114</i>	<i>54,192</i>

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 3 - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2011 - March 2013

Both sexes

Industrial group	March 2011						March 2012						March 2013 ²					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,622	420	3,042	-	-	3,042	2,408	411	2,819	-	-	2,819	2,244	406	2,650	-	-	2,650
Manufacturing	275	-	275	-	-	275	273	-	273	-	-	273	276	-	276	-	-	276
Construction	1,344	388	1,732	-	-	1,732	1,284	375	1,659	-	-	1,659	1,221	379	1,600	-	-	1,600
Transportation and storage	267	-	267	-	-	267	270	-	270	-	-	270	264	-	264	-	-	264
Information and communication	276	162	438	-	-	438	254	157	411	-	-	411	247	-	247	-	-	247
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	599	599	-	-	599	-	588	588	-	-	588	-	599	599	-	-	599
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	26,480	3,334	29,814	2,804	6,585	39,203	26,151	3,531	29,682	2,727	6,381	38,790	26,878	3,745	30,623	2,542	6,467	39,632
Education	10,762	4,116	14,878	-	-	14,878	10,674	4,059	14,733	-	-	14,733	10,704	4,241	14,945	-	-	14,945
Human health and social work activities	11,622	1,110	12,732	-	-	12,732	11,516	1,125	12,641	-	-	12,641	11,149	1,139	12,288	-	-	12,288
Arts, entertainment and recreation	141	177	318	-	-	318	135	174	309	-	-	309	126	165	291	-	-	291
Other service activities	-	50	50	-	-	50	-	43	43	-	-	43	-	43	43	-	-	43
Total	53,789	10,356	64,145	2,804	6,585	73,534	52,965	10,463	63,428	2,727	6,381	72,536	53,109	10,717	63,826	2,542	6,467	72,835

¹ Extra Budgetary Units

² Provisional

Table 3a - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2011 - March 2013

Male

Industrial group	March 2011						March 2012						March 2013 ²					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,387	376	2,763	-	-	2,763	2,185	371	2,556	-	-	2,556	2,023	364	2,387	-	-	2,387
Manufacturing	245	-	245	-	-	245	240	-	240	-	-	240	241	-	241	-	-	241
Construction	1,139	354	1,493	-	-	1,493	1,080	341	1,421	-	-	1,421	1,021	341	1,362	-	-	1,362
Transportation and storage	221	-	221	-	-	221	223	-	223	-	-	223	219	-	219	-	-	219
Information and communication	100	-	184	-	-	184	85	-	164	-	-	164	82	-	82	-	-	82
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	431	431	-	-	431	-	424	424	-	-	424	-	428	428	-	-	428
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	19,697	1,901	21,598	2,097	5,491	29,186	19,611	1,975	21,586	1,999	5,311	28,896	20,002	2,042	22,044	5,361	1,862	29,267
Education	4,740	1,825	6,565	-	-	6,565	4,501	1,760	6,261	-	-	6,261	4,450	1,873	6,323	-	-	6,323
Human health and social work activities	6,018	689	6,707	-	-	6,707	5,935	711	6,646	-	-	6,646	5,667	692	6,359	-	-	6,359
Arts, entertainment and recreation	108	111	219	-	-	219	103	106	209	-	-	209	96	103	199	-	-	199
Other service activities	-	30	30	-	-	30	-	25	25	-	-	25	-	25	25	-	-	25
Total	34,655	5,801	40,456	2,097	5,491	48,044	33,963	5,792	39,755	1,999	5,311	47,065	33,801	5,868	39,669	5,361	1,862	46,892

¹ Extra Budgetary Units

² Provisional

Table 3b - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2011- March 2013

Female

Industrial group	March 2011						March 2012						March 2013 ²					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	235	44	279	-	-	279	223	40	263	-	-	263	221	42	263	-	-	263
Manufacturing	30	-	30	-	-	30	33	-	33	-	-	33	35	-	35	-	-	35
Construction	205	34	239	-	-	239	204	34	238	-	-	238	200	38	238	-	-	238
Transportation and storage	46	-	46	-	-	46	47	-	47	-	-	47	45	-	45	-	-	45
Information and communication	176	-	254	-	-	254	169	78	247	-	-	247	165	-	165	-	-	165
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	168	168	-	-	168	-	164	164	-	-	164	-	171	171	-	-	171
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6,783	1,433	8,216	707	1,094	10,017	6,540	1,556	8,096	728	1,070	9,894	6,876	1,703	8,579	680	1,106	10,365
Education	6,022	2,291	8,313	-	-	8,313	6,173	2,299	8,472	-	-	8,472	6,254	2,368	8,622	-	-	8,622
Human health and social work activities	5,604	421	6,025	-	-	6,025	5,581	414	5,995	-	-	5,995	5,482	447	5,929	-	-	5,929
Arts, entertainment and recreation	33	66	99	-	-	99	32	68	100	-	-	100	30	62	92	-	-	92
Other service activities	-	20	20	-	-	20	-	18	18	-	-	18	-	18	18	-	-	18
Total	19,134	4,555	23,689	707	1,094	25,490	19,002	4,671	23,673	728	1,070	25,471	19,308	4,849	24,157	680	1,106	25,943

¹ Extra Budgetary Units

² Provisional

Table 4 - Change in employment in large establishments of EOE sector by industrial activity and sex , March 2012 - March 2013

Industrial Group	March 2012 ¹			March 2013 ²			Change between March 2012 and March 2013		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Manufacturing	21,122	31,061	52,183	22,912	29,381	52,293	1,790	-1,680	110
Food	1,454	3,151	4,605	1,569	3,206	4,775	115	55	170
Textiles	3,165	1,044	4,209	3,184	993	4,177	19	-51	-32
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	13,489	22,500	35,989	15,288	20,946	36,234	1,799	-1,554	245
Footwear and leather products	131	371	502	127	436	563	-4	65	61
Wood and furniture	177	353	530	176	376	552	-1	23	22
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	261	534	795	248	535	783	-13	1	-12
Watches and clocks	312	463	775	292	380	672	-20	-83	-103
Jewellery & related articles	461	768	1,229	458	690	1,148	-3	-78	-81
Paper products and printing	488	312	800	516	274	790	28	-38	-10
Chemical and plastic products	395	250	645	365	211	576	-30	-39	-69
Other	789	1,315	2,104	689	1,334	2,023	-100	19	-81
Non-manufacturing	1,389	752	2,141	1,166	733	1,899	-223	-19	-242
Total	22,511	31,813	54,324	24,078	30,114	54,192	1,567	-1,699	-132
<i>of which foreign workers</i>	<i>9,601</i>	<i>8,645</i>	<i>18,246</i>	<i>11,631</i>	<i>8,756</i>	<i>20,387</i>	<i>2,030</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>2,141</i>

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 5 - Employment in large establishments of EOE sector by industrial activity and sex , March 2011 - March 2013

Industrial Group	March 2011			March 2012 ¹			March 2013 ²		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Manufacturing	20,960	31,638	52,598	21,122	31,061	52,183	22,912	29,381	52,293
Food	1,418	2,993	4,411	1,454	3,151	4,605	1,569	3,206	4,775
Textiles	3,127	992	4,119	3,165	1,044	4,209	3,184	993	4,177
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	13,322	23,646	36,968	13,489	22,500	35,989	15,288	20,946	36,234
Footwear and leather products	128	330	458	131	371	502	127	436	563
Wood and furniture	144	325	469	177	353	530	176	376	552
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	328	355	683	261	534	795	248	535	783
Watches and clocks	279	423	702	312	463	775	292	380	672
Jewellery & related articles	471	764	1,235	461	768	1,229	458	690	1,148
Paper products and printing	647	352	999	488	312	800	516	274	790
Chemical and plastic products	310	175	485	395	250	645	365	211	576
Other	786	1,283	2,069	789	1,315	2,104	689	1,334	2,023
Non-manufacturing	1,356	662	2,018	1,389	752	2,141	1,166	733	1,899
Total	22,316	32,300	54,616	22,511	31,813	54,324	24,078	30,114	54,192
<i>of which foreign workers</i>	<i>9,231</i>	<i>9,013</i>	<i>18,244</i>	<i>9,601</i>	<i>8,645</i>	<i>18,246</i>	<i>11,631</i>	<i>8,756</i>	<i>20,387</i>

¹ Revised ² Provisional

Table 6 - Foreign workers employed in large establishments by industrial group and sex, March 2011 - March 2013

Industry	2011 ¹			2012 ¹			2013 ²		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19	3	22	37	2	39	61	3	64
Mining and quarrying	17	-	17	12	-	12	10	-	10
Manufacturing	9,805	9,102	18,907	10,338	8,740	19,078	12,505	8,830	21,335
<i>of which Sugar</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	442	1,071	1,513	557	1,197	1,754	592	1,224	1,816
<i>Textiles and wearing apparel</i>	8,704	7,994	16,698	8,921	7,496	16,417	10,980	7,563	18,543
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3	-	3	3	-	3	3	-	3
Water Supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	6	1	7	16	1	17	16	-	16
Construction	1,675	7	1,682	2,145	6	2,151	2,052	17	2,069
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	169	36	205	181	27	208	185	32	217
Transportation and storage	95	2	97	111	3	114	97	5	102
Accommodation and food service activities	250	113	363	283	130	413	291	127	418
Information and communication	140	48	188	308	203	511	244	68	312
Financial and insurance activities	82	12	94	89	11	100	120	14	134
Real estate activities	4	-	4	3	-	3	2	2	4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	105	21	126	107	29	136	120	34	154
Administrative and support service activities	81	26	107	92	47	139	83	30	113
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	20	2	22	5	-	5	19	7	26
Education	79	82	161	97	93	190	88	103	191
Human health and social work activities	135	99	234	135	91	226	105	70	175
Arts, entertainment and recreation	10	12	22	10	9	19	11	10	21
Other service activities	61	3	64	105	8	113	105	7	112
Total	12,756	9,569	22,325	14,077	9,400	23,477	16,117	9,359	25,476
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	<i>9,231</i>	<i>9,013</i>	<i>18,244</i>	<i>9,601</i>	<i>8,645</i>	<i>18,246</i>	<i>11,631</i>	<i>8,756</i>	<i>20,387</i>

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 7 - Average monthly earnings¹ in large establishments by industrial group, March 2011 - March 2013

	Rupees		
Industrial group	March 2011 ²	March 2012 ²	March 2013 ³
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15,471	17,604	18,469
<i>Of which Sugarcane</i>	14,509	16,262	17,274
Mining and quarrying	17,182	17,653	18,251
Manufacturing	11,618	12,953	13,732
<i>Of which Sugar</i>	17,766	19,204	19,813
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	12,321	13,511	14,504
<i>Textiles and wearing apparel</i>	9,387	10,394	11,197
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	34,688	35,190	37,476
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	21,500	21,668	24,891
Construction	19,185	20,635	22,000
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	17,422	18,745	19,200
<i>Of which Wholesale and retail trade</i>	17,467	18,795	19,214
Transportation and storage	22,096	25,161	26,633
Accommodation and food service activities	14,871	15,310	15,789
Information and communication	27,133	28,703	30,198
Financial and insurance activities	36,761	38,349	40,380
<i>Of which Monetary intermediation</i>	39,543	40,542	43,297
<i>Financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	26,225	27,212	28,442
<i>Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	31,836	33,977	35,332
Real estate activities	30,267	31,765	33,288
Professional, scientific and technical activities	35,486	37,842	40,766
Administrative and support service activities	12,217	12,494	13,090
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	23,979	25,172	30,352
Education	24,737	25,238	29,409
Human health and social work activities	24,111	25,729	30,489
Arts, entertainment and recreation	17,152	18,109	19,651
Other service activities	15,270	16,232	17,207
Total	19,700	21,132	23,391
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	10,229	11,216	12,119

¹ Earnings of daily, hourly and piece rate workers have been converted to a monthly basis

² Revised ³ Provisional

Table 8 - Average monthly earnings¹ in large establishments of EOE sector, March 2011 - March 2013

	Rupees		
Industrial group	March 2011 ²	March 2012 ²	March 2013 ³
Manufacturing	9,880	10,812	11,720
Food	9,766	10,660	10,701
Textiles	13,016	13,219	13,558
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	9,162	9,975	11,118
Footwear and leather products	12,112	12,806	13,903
Wood and furniture	10,069	10,523	11,652
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	11,733	12,542	13,393
Watches and clocks	10,848	11,890	12,196
Jewellery & related articles	9,408	9,690	9,901
Paper products and printing	15,903	17,957	20,009
Chemical and plastic products	15,065	16,282	17,725
Other	10,289	11,286	11,395
Non-manufacturing	16,036	17,921	19,106
Total	10,229	11,216	12,119

¹ Earnings of daily, hourly and piece rate workers have been converted to a monthly basis

² Revised

³ Provisional