

SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS IN LARGE ESTABLISHMENT

March 2012 (Preliminary results)

1. Introduction

Statistics Mauritius carries out, every year in March, the Survey of Employment and Earnings in 'large' establishments so as to obtain a continuous series of comparable data on the level of employment and earnings in these establishments. This issue of the Economic and Social Indicator presents the preliminary results for March 2012 with comparative figures for 2010 and 2011.

Employment and Earnings estimates are henceforth published according to the revised national classifications based on the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4 of 2007 (Annex).

2. Response

The preliminary results of the survey presented below are based on responses obtained from 68% of large establishments, representing 79% of total employment in this category of establishments. Estimates have been made for non-response on the basis of previous data and observed trend.

3. Results

3.1 Employment Level, March 2011 - March 2012

Preliminary estimates show that total employment in large establishments covered by the survey was 303,780 in March 2012 compared to 303,650 in March 2011, representing an increase of 130 (Table 1). This was the net result of employment increases in some industrial groups, partly offset by decreases in other groups.

Employment in the primary sector went down by 702 from 16,006 in March 2011 to 15,304 in March 2012. Employment in the secondary sector decreased by 855 from 93,858 to 93,003 whilst the tertiary sector registered an increase of 1,687 from 193,786 to 195,473.

The total employment figure includes some 4,590 persons working in large establishments in Rodrigues, compared to 4,717 in March 2011. These were mainly government employees of Rodrigues Regional Assembly numbering 2,727 in March 2012.

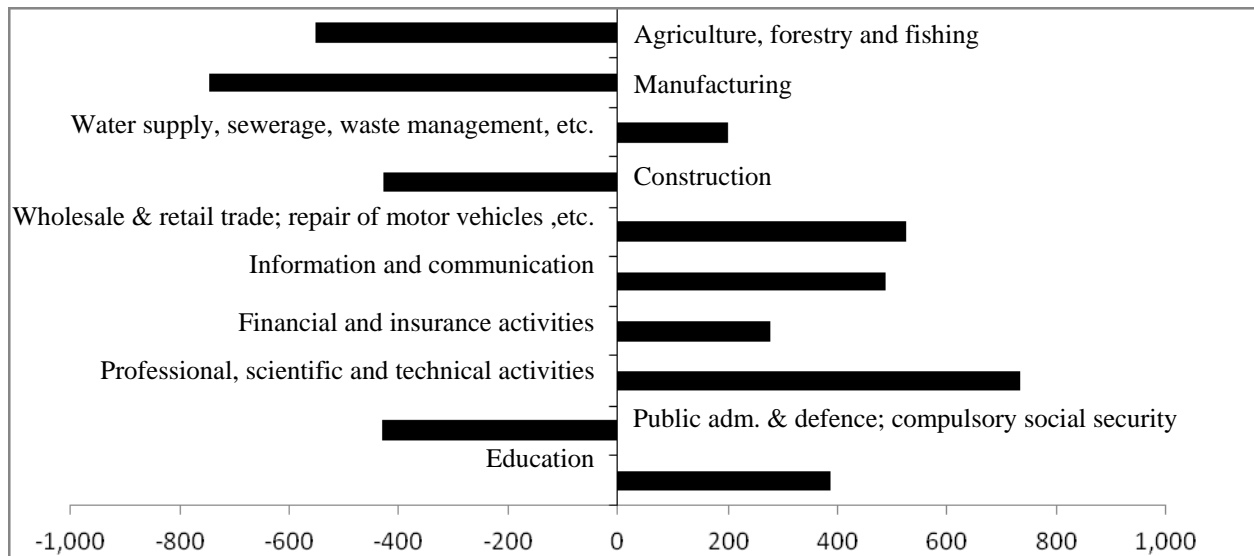
Foreign workers are also included in the total employment figure and their number in March 2012 stood at 23,545 (14,164 males and 9,381 females) of whom 19,216 were engaged in the 'Manufacturing' sector.

3.2 Employment by Industry

Between March 2011 and March 2012, main increases in employment were registered in industrial groups 'Professional, scientific and technical activities (+734)', 'Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles' (+526), 'Information and communication' (+487) and 'Education' (+386).

Industrial groups showing fall in employment are: ‘Manufacturing’ (-746), ‘Agriculture, forestry and fishing’ (-552), ‘Public administration and defence; compulsory social security’ (-430) and ‘Construction’ (-428).

Chart 1 - Main changes in employment, March 2011 – March 2012



3.3 Employment by Sex

Among the 303,780 employees in large establishments at March 2012, 112,950 or 37% were female. Female employment showed an increase of 423. Increases were noted in ‘Education’ (+503), ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (+289), ‘Professional, scientific and technical activities’ (+173) and ‘Information and communication’ (+137) (Table 1). There was a major employment decrease (-715) in ‘Manufacturing’.

Male employment decreased by 293. The main contributors to this decrease were ‘Agriculture, forestry and fishing’ (-443), ‘Construction’ (-439), ‘Public Administration and defence; compulsory social security’ (-307). However, increases were observed in ‘Professional, scientific and technical activities’ (+561), ‘Information and communication’ (+350) and ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles’ (+257).

3.4 Employment in the General Government Sector

Employment in the General Government Sector decreased by 998 from 73,534 in March 2011 to 72,536 in March 2012 (Table 3). Male employment decreased by 979 from 48,044 to 47,065 whilst female employment decreased by 19 from 25,490 to 25,471.

3.5 Employment in the large establishments of the Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) sector

The number of persons employed by ‘large’ EOE establishments decreased by 649 from 54,616 (36,372 Mauritians and 18,244 foreigners) in March 2011 to 53,967 (35,653 Mauritians and 18,314 foreigners) in March 2012 (Table 4). Decreases were mainly noted in ‘Wearing apparel’ (-1,232), ‘Paper product and printing’ (-199) and ‘Textiles’ (-14) while major increases were observed in ‘Food’ (+194) and ‘Chemical and plastic products’ (+160).

The number of female employees decreased by 604 to stand at 31,696 in March 2012. Male employment stood at 22,271, a decrease of 45 from the March 2012 figure (Table 4).

3.6 Employment of foreign workers

The number of foreign workers in large establishments at March 2012 (Table 6) was estimated at 23,545 (14,164 males and 9,381 females) as compared to 22,362 (12,807 males and 9,555 females) in March 2011, i.e an increase of 1,183 (+1,357 males and -174 females)

Increases were mainly noted in 'Information and communication' (+313), 'Construction' (+261) and 'Manufacturing' (+243).

3.7 Earnings

The level of average earnings is influenced mainly by increases in basic salaries and wages. However, fluctuations may also occur because of:

(a) Changes in the mix of employees of various categories or with various lengths of service. For example, a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings. On the other hand, a large intake of employees at the lower end of a wage scale has the effect of lowering the average earnings.

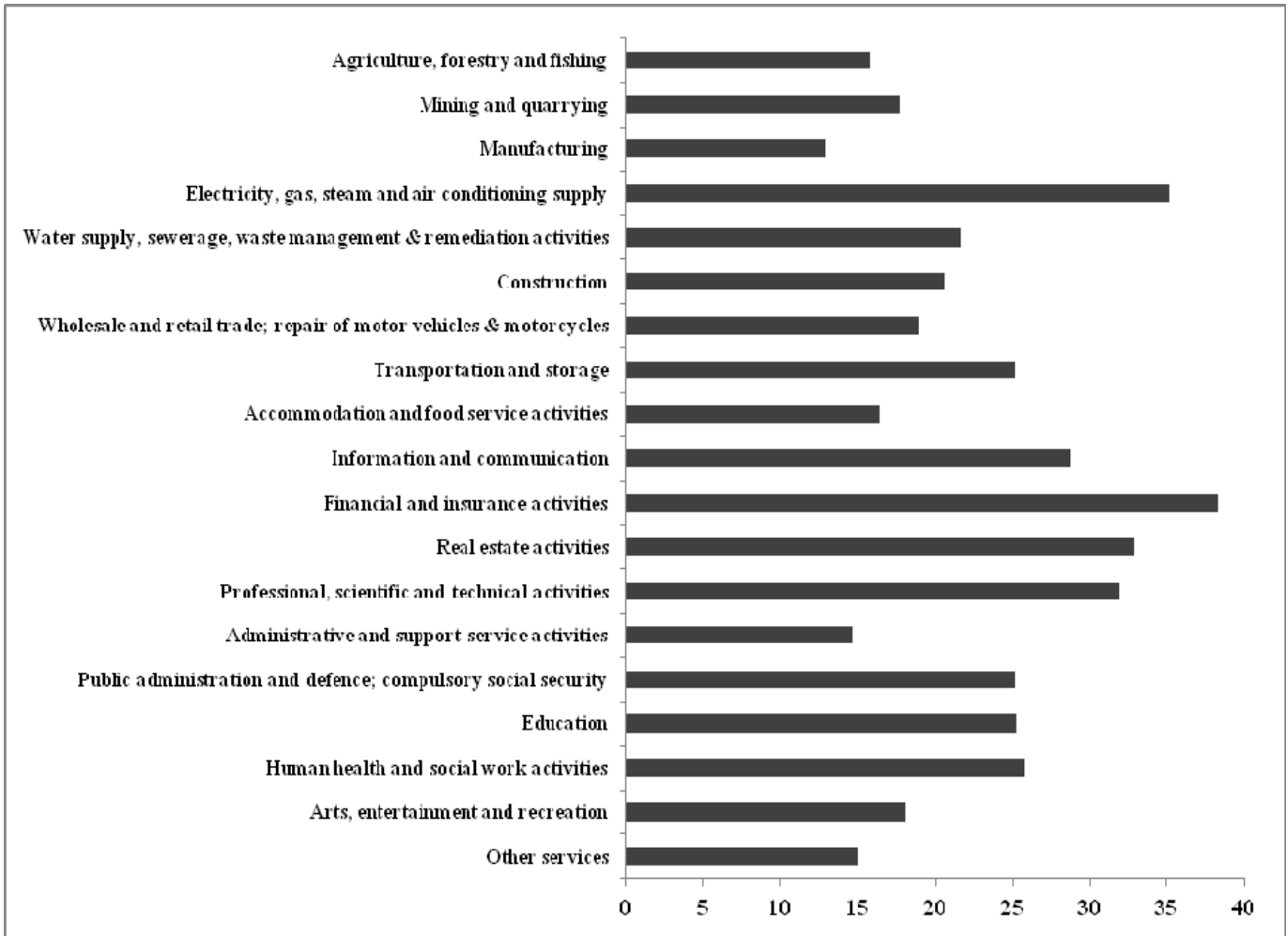
(b) Changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.

3.7.1 Earnings in all large establishments

For the purpose of the survey, employees are classified into the following different categories according to type of pay: monthly, daily, piece and hourly rate. Table 7 presents the average earnings by industrial group for years 2010 to 2012, where all rates have been converted to a monthly basis.

'Financial and insurance activities' registered the highest average earnings (Rs 38,349) followed by 'Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply' (Rs 35,190) whilst the lowest average monthly earnings (Rs 12,953) was noted in 'Manufacturing'.

Overall average monthly earnings in large establishments increased by 5.4% from Rs 19,967 in March 2011 to Rs 21,041 in March 2012. A general upward trend was observed in all industrial groups. Highest increases were registered in 'Transportation and storage' (13.9%), 'Manufacturing' (11.5%), 'Agriculture, forestry and fishing' (10.1%), 'Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles' (8.8%).

Chart 2: Average monthly earnings (Rs000), March 2012

3.7.2 Earnings in large establishments of the EOE sector

Earnings in the EOE sector have also been converted to monthly rate (Table 8). The average monthly earnings in this sector stood at Rs 11,267 in March 2012, an increase of 10.3% over the March 2011 figure of Rs 10,213. At March 2012, the average monthly earnings in manufacturing establishments of the EOE sector were Rs 10,818 compared to Rs 17,752 in non-manufacturing establishments. The corresponding figures for 2011 were Rs 9,855 and Rs 16,175 respectively.

4. Definitions

4.1 Large establishments include:

- (a) Agricultural establishments comprising:
 - (i) sugar cane plantations of 10 hectares or more;
 - (ii) tea plantations of 2 hectares or more;
 - (iii) all 'flue-cured' tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;
 - (iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey.

(b) Non-agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey. It is to be noted that “outworkers”, that is, piece rate workers who are working in their own homes on materials provided by the establishment, are excluded although they are remunerated by the establishment.

(c) All central, regional and local government departments.

4.2 Primary, Secondary and Tertiary sector

Primary sector comprises activities related to:

- (i) Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- (ii) Mining and quarrying

Secondary sector comprises activities related to:

- (i) Manufacturing
- (ii) Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- (iii) Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- (iv) Construction

Tertiary sector comprises all other activities which relate to the provision of services. These include:

- (i) Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- (ii) Transportation and storage
- (iii) Accommodation and food service activities
- (iv) Information and communication
- (v) Financial and insurance activities
- (vi) Real estate activities
- (vii) Professional, scientific and technical activities
- (viii) Administrative and support service activities
- (ix) Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- (x) Education
- (xi) Human health and social work activities
- (xii) Arts, entertainment and recreation
- (xiii) Other services

4.3 The General Government sector is made up of (i) Central Government (ii) Regional Government and (iii) Local Government as defined below:

4.3.1 Central Government covers all units that are agencies of the country’s central authority. It consists of Budgetary Central Government and Extra Budgetary Units.

Budgetary Central Government includes all ministries and departments.

Extra Budgetary Units are agencies operating under the authority of the Central Government and responsible for the performance of specialized governmental functions in such fields as health, education, social welfare, construction and so on.

4.3.2 Regional Government comprises the Regional Assembly of Rodrigues.

4.3.3 Local Government consists of municipalities and district village councils.

4.4 Export Oriented Enterprises (EOE) consist of enterprises formerly holding an EPZ certificate as well as enterprises manufacturing goods for export and holding a registration certificate issued by the Board of Investment.

4.5 Employment in Large establishments covers all persons in regular or casual employment and includes:-

- (a) Persons temporarily absent on paid sick or vacation leave; and
- (b) Persons holding managerial posts, family workers receiving wages or salaries, and paid apprentices.

4.6 Earnings of employees in large establishments comprise of all payments in cash made to employees in connection with work done. Amounts reported include overtime, productivity bonuses, commissions, travelling allowances, attendance bonuses, housing and rent allowances and other regular cash payments before any deductions such as taxes, insurance and pension contributions paid by the employees. They exclude pension payments, family allowances and other similar special benefits paid by the employers. Also excluded are arrears payments made at the end of March in respect of previous pay periods.

Statistics Mauritius
Ministry of Finance and Economic Development
Port Louis.

25 September 2012

Contact persons:

- (1) Ms. Salima Banon Nunhuck (Statistician)
- (2) Ms. Priyadarshanee Devi Koonjul (Senior Statistical Officer)

Labour Unit
 Statistics Mauritius
 LIC Building, Port Louis
 Tel: 212-2316/7
 Fax: 2114150
 Email: cso_labour@mail.gov.mu

Change in Industrial Classification

In 2010, Statistics Mauritius published a revised version of the industrial classification of economic activities called National Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities (NSIC), Rev 2 based on the International Industrial Classification of Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev 4 of the United Nations.

The NSIC Rev 2 is now used to classify establishments affecting only the classification of employment by industrial groups, but not the overall employment estimate. It replaces the NSIC Rev 1 which is an adaptation of ISIC Rev 3.

The changes in the classification of the industrial sectors from NSIC Rev I to NSIC Rev 2 are given below.

Changes at Section level

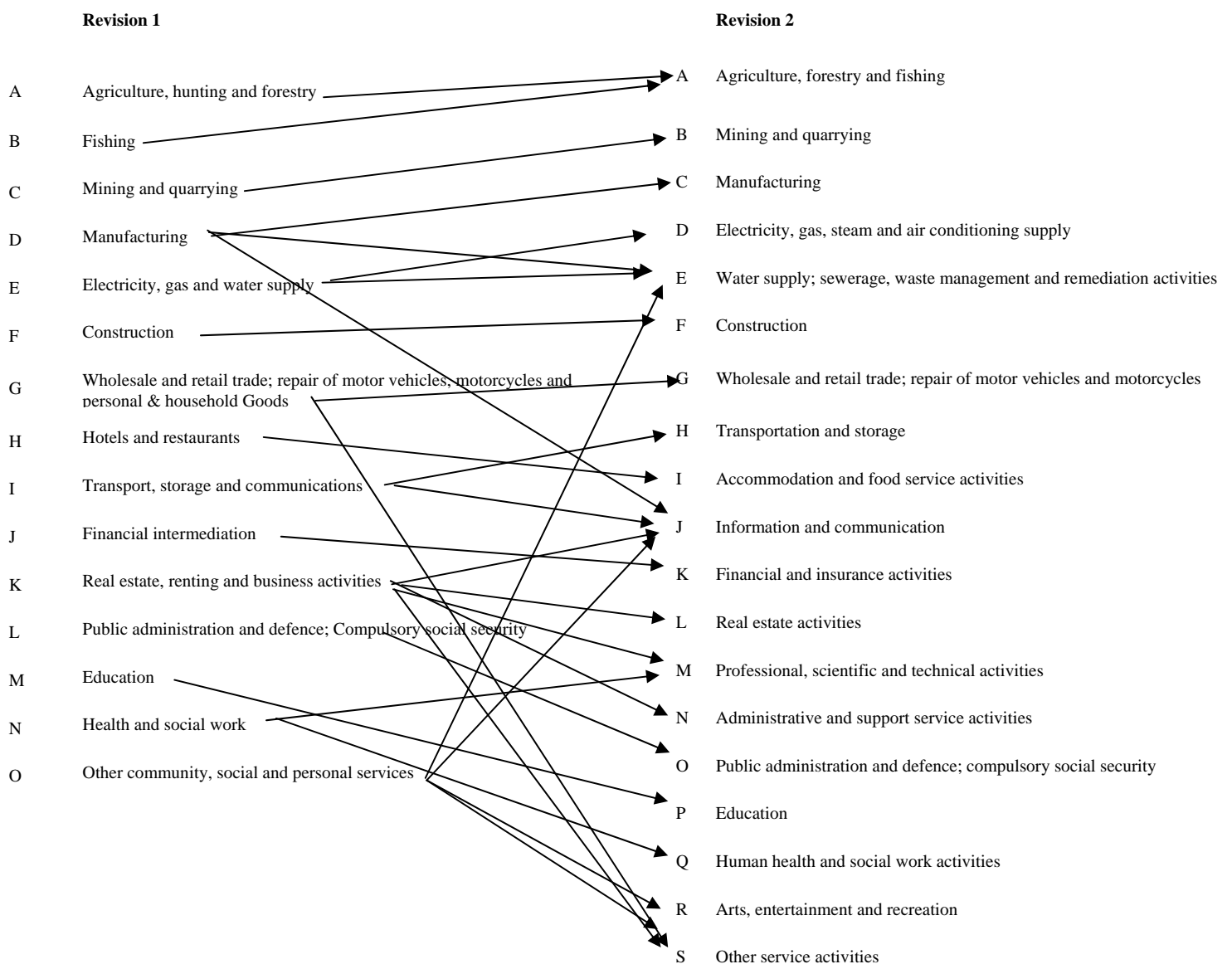


Table 1 - Change in employment in large establishments by industrial group and sex, March 2011 - March 2012

Industrial group	March 2011 ¹			March 2012 ²			Change between March 2011 and March 2012		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12,221	2,660	14,881	11,778	2,551	14,329	-443	-109	-552
<i>Of which Sugarcane</i>	7,092	1,232	8,324	6,757	1,134	7,891	-335	-98	-433
Mining and quarrying	980	145	1,125	839	136	975	-141	-9	-150
Manufacturing	37,071	37,029	74,100	37,040	36,314	73,354	-31	-715	-746
<i>Of which Sugar</i>	1,294	16	1,310	1,289	17	1,306	-5	1	-4
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	4,957	4,352	9,309	5,079	4,657	9,736	122	305	427
<i>Textiles</i>	17,157	26,162	43,319	17,094	24,804	41,898	-63	-1,358	-1,421
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,129	125	2,254	2,240	133	2,373	111	8	119
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,443	278	1,721	1,564	357	1,921	121	79	200
Construction	14,990	793	15,783	14,551	804	15,355	-439	11	-428
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15,492	9,104	24,596	15,729	9,393	25,122	237	289	526
<i>Of which Wholesale and retail trade</i>	15242	9072	24314	15493	9361	24854	251	289	540
Transportation and storage	13,010	2,491	15,501	12,889	2,600	15,489	-121	109	-12
Accommodation and food service activities	16,913	7,168	24,081	16,910	7,229	24,139	-3	61	58
Information and communication	5,317	3,765	9,082	5,667	3,902	9,569	350	137	487
Financial and insurance activities	5,790	5,937	11,727	5,962	6,043	12,005	172	106	278
<i>Of which Monetary Intermediation</i>	3,662	3,518	7,180	3,863	3,684	7,547	201	166	367
<i>Financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	411	544	955	398	558	956	-13	14	1
<i>Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	1,207	1,341	2,548	1,172	1,274	2,446	-35	-67	-102
Real estate activities	380	172	552	378	178	556	-2	6	4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,538	2,085	5,623	4,099	2,258	6,357	561	173	734
Administrative and support service activities	10,775	6,317	17,092	10,681	6,266	16,947	-94	-51	-145
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29,243	10,047	39,290	28,936	9,924	38,860	-307	-123	-430
Education	10,918	14,460	25,378	10,801	14,963	25,764	-117	503	386
Human health and social work activities	7,632	8,258	15,890	7,535	8,229	15,764	-97	-29	-126
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,433	1,068	3,501	2,384	1,042	3,426	-49	-26	-75
Other services	848	625	1,473	847	628	1,475	-1	3	2
Total	191,123	112,527	303,650	190,830	112,950	303,780	-293	423	130
<i>Export oriented enterprises</i>	<i>22,316</i>	<i>32,300</i>	<i>54,616</i>	<i>22,271</i>	<i>31,696</i>	<i>53,967</i>	<i>-45</i>	<i>-604</i>	<i>-649</i>

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 2 - Employment in large establishments by industrial group and sex, March 2010 - March 2012

Industrial group	March 2010 ¹			March 2011 ¹			March 2012 ²		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12,607	2,953	15,560	12,221	2,660	14,881	11,778	2,551	14,329
<i>Of which Sugarcane</i>	7,202	1,537	8,739	7,092	1,232	8,324	6,757	1,134	7,891
Mining and quarrying	985	131	1,116	980	145	1,125	839	136	975
Manufacturing	38,608	37,823	76,431	37,071	37,029	74,100	37,040	36,314	73,354
<i>Of which Sugar</i>	1,426	15	1,441	1,294	16	1,310	1,289	17	1,306
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	4,701	4,284	8,985	4,957	4,352	9,309	5,079	4,657	9,736
<i>Textiles</i>	18,989	27,331	46,320	17,157	26,162	43,319	17,094	24,804	41,898
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,169	118	2,287	2,129	125	2,254	2,240	133	2,373
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,485	289	1,774	1,443	278	1,721	1,564	357	1,921
Construction	14,152	650	14,802	14,990	793	15,783	14,551	804	15,355
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	14,494	8,221	22,715	15,492	9,104	24,596	15,729	9,393	25,122
<i>Of which Wholesale and retail trade</i>	14243	8189	22432	15242	9072	24314	15493	9361	24854
Transportation and storage	13,570	2,408	15,978	13,010	2,491	15,501	12,889	2,600	15,489
Accommodation and food service activities	16,847	6,464	23,311	16,913	7,168	24,081	16,910	7,229	24,139
Information and communication	5,098	3,435	8,533	5,317	3,765	9,082	5,667	3,902	9,569
Financial and insurance activities	5,756	5,610	11,366	5,790	5,937	11,727	5,962	6,043	12,005
<i>Of which Monetary Intermediation</i>	3,676	3,417	7,093	3,662	3,518	7,180	3,863	3,684	7,547
<i>Financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	410	522	932	411	544	955	398	558	956
<i>Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	1,201	1,219	2,420	1,207	1,341	2,548	1,172	1,274	2,446
Real estate activities	387	183	570	380	172	552	378	178	556
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,489	1,929	5,418	3,538	2,085	5,623	4,099	2,258	6,357
Administrative and support service activities	10,644	6,248	16,892	10,775	6,317	17,092	10,681	6,266	16,947
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29,716	9,586	39,302	29,243	10,047	39,290	28,936	9,924	38,860
Education	11,213	14,079	25,292	10,918	14,460	25,378	10,801	14,963	25,764
Human health and social work activities	7,578	7,830	15,408	7,632	8,258	15,890	7,535	8,229	15,764
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,400	1,007	3,407	2,433	1,068	3,501	2,384	1,042	3,426
Other services	896	671	1,567	848	625	1,473	847	628	1,475
Total	192,094	109,635	301,729	191,123	112,527	303,650	190,830	112,950	303,780
Export oriented enterprises	23,588	33,036	56,624	22,316	32,300	54,616	22,271	31,696	53,967

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 3 - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2010 - March 2012

Both sexes

Industrial group	March 2010 ²						March 2011 ²						March 2012 ³					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,823	438	3,261	-	-	3,261	2,622	420	3,042	-	-	3,042	2,408	411	2,819	-	-	2,819
Manufacturing	282	-	282	-	-	282	275	-	275	-	-	275	273	-	273	-	-	273
Construction	1,439	392	1,831	-	-	1,831	1,344	388	1,732	-	-	1,732	1,284	375	1,659	-	-	1,659
Transportation and storage	276	-	276	-	-	276	267	-	267	-	-	267	270	-	270	-	-	270
Information and communication	246	-	412	-	-	412	276	162	438	-	-	438	254	157	411	-	-	411
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	589	589	-	-	589	-	599	599	-	-	599	-	588	588	-	-	588
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	26,455	3,390	29,845	2,630	6,740	39,215	26,480	3,334	29,814	2,804	6,585	39,203	26,151	3,531	29,682	2,727	6,381	38,790
Education	11,000	4,084	15,084	-	-	15,084	10,762	4,116	14,878	-	-	14,878	10,674	4,059	14,733	-	-	14,733
Human health and social work activities	11,554	1,150	12,704	-	-	12,704	11,622	1,110	12,732	-	-	12,732	11,516	1,125	12,641	-	-	12,641
Arts, entertainment and recreation	159	135	294	-	-	294	141	177	318	-	-	318	135	174	309	-	-	309
Other services	-	48	48	-	-	48	-	50	50	-	-	50	-	43	43	-	-	43
Total	54,234	10,392	64,626	2,630	6,740	73,996	53,789	10,356	64,145	2,804	6,585	73,534	52,965	10,463	63,428	2,727	6,381	72,536

¹ Extra Budgetary Units

² Revised

³ Provisional

Table 3a - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2010 - March 2012

Male

Industrial group	March 2010 ²						March 2011 ²						March 2012 ³					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,598	397	2,995	-	-	2,995	2,387	376	2,763	-	-	2,763	2,185	371	2,556	-	-	2,556
Manufacturing	249	-	249	-	-	249	245	-	245	-	-	245	240		240	-	-	240
Construction	1,252	357	1,609	-	-	1,609	1,139	354	1,493	-	-	1,493	1,080	341	1,421	-	-	1,421
Transportation and storage	233	-	233	-	-	233	221	-	221	-	-	221	223	-	223	-	-	223
Information and communication	78	83	161	-	-	161	100	-	184	-	-	184	85	-	164	-	-	164
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	428	428	-	-	428	-	431	431	-	-	431	-	424	424	-	-	424
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	20,046	1,964	22,010	2,013	5,635	29,658	19,697	1,901	21,598	2,097	5,491	29,186	19,611	1,975	21,586	1,999	5,311	28,896
Education	5,071	1,837	6,908	-	-	6,908	4,740	1,825	6,565	-	-	6,565	4,501	1,760	6,261	-	-	6,261
Human health and social work activities	6,039	737	6,776	-	-	6,776	6,018	689	6,707	-	-	6,707	5,935	711	6,646	-	-	6,646
Arts, entertainment and recreation	127	85	212	-	-	212	108	111	219	-	-	219	103	106	209	-	-	209
Other services	-	26	26	-	-	26	-	30	30	-	-	30	-	25	25	-	-	25
Total	35,693	5,914	41,607	2,013	5,635	49,255	34,655	5,801	40,456	2,097	5,491	48,044	33,963	5,792	39,755	1,999	5,311	47,065

¹ Extra Budgetary Units

² Revised

³ Provisional

Table 3b - Employment in the General Government sector by industrial group and sex, March 2010- March 2012

Female

Industrial group	March 2010 ²						March 2011 ²						March 2012 ³					
	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.	Central Government			Regional Govt.	Local Govt	Total General Govt.
	Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.				Ministries Depts.	EBUs ¹	Total Central Govt.			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	225	41	266	-	-	266	235	44	279	-	-	279	223	40	263	-	-	263
Manufacturing	33	-	33	-	-	33	30	-	30	-	-	30	33	-	33	-	-	33
Construction	187	35	222	-	-	222	205	34	239	-	-	239	204	34	238	-	-	238
Transportation and storage	43	-	43	-	-	43	46	-	46	-	-	46	47	-	47	-	-	47
Information and communication	168	83	251	-	-	251	176	-	254	-	-	254	169	78	247	-	-	247
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	161	161	-	-	161	-	168	168	-	-	168	-	164	164	-	-	164
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6,409	1,426	7,835	617	1,105	9,557	6,783	1,433	8,216	707	1,094	10,017	6,540	1,556	8,096	728	1,070	9,894
Education	5,929	2,247	8,176	-	-	8,176	6,022	2,291	8,313	-	-	8,313	6,173	2,299	8,472	-	-	8,472
Human health and social work activities	5,515	413	5,928	-	-	5,928	5,604	421	6,025	-	-	6,025	5,581	414	5,995	-	-	5,995
Arts, entertainment and recreation	32	50	82	-	-	82	33	66	99	-	-	99	32	68	100	-	-	100
Other services	-	22	22	-	-	22	-	20	20	-	-	20	-	18	18	-	-	18
Total	18,541	4,478	23,019	617	1,105	24,741	19,134	4,555	23,689	707	1,094	25,490	19,002	4,671	23,673	728	1,070	25,471

¹ Extra Budgetary Units

² Revised

³ Provisional

Table 4 - Change in employment in large establishments of EOE sector by industrial group and sex , March 2011 - March 2012

Industrial Group	March 2011			March 2012 ¹			Change between March 2011 and March 2012		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Manufacturing	20,960	31,638	52,598	20,882	30,944	51,826	-78	-694	-772
Food	1,418	2,993	4,411	1,454	3,151	4,605	36	158	194
Textiles	3,127	992	4,119	3,049	1,056	4,105	-78	64	-14
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	13,322	23,646	36,968	13,365	22,371	35,736	43	-1,275	-1,232
Footwear and leather products	128	330	458	131	371	502	3	41	44
Wood and furniture	223	335	558	251	363	614	28	28	56
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	327	355	682	261	534	795	-66	179	113
Watches and clocks	279	423	702	312	463	775	33	40	73
Jewellery & related articles	478	900	1,378	468	904	1,372	-10	4	-6
Paper products and printing	647	352	999	488	312	800	-159	-40	-199
Chemical and plastic products	310	175	485	395	250	645	85	75	160
Other	701	1,137	1,838	708	1,169	1,877	7	32	39
Non-manufacturing	1,356	662	2,018	1,389	752	2,141	33	90	123
Total	22,316	32,300	54,616	22,271	31,696	53,967	-45	-604	-649
of which foreign workers	9,231	9,013	18,244	9,665	8,649	18,314	434	-364	70

¹ Provisional

Table 5 - Employment in large establishments of EOE sector by industrial group and sex , March 2010 - March 2012

Industrial Group	March 2010			March 2011			March 2012 ¹		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Manufacturing	22,513	32,290	54,803	20,960	31,638	52,598	20,882	30,944	51,826
Food	1,293	2,844	4,137	1,418	2,993	4,411	1,454	3,151	4,605
Textiles	3,307	1,310	4,617	3,127	992	4,119	3,049	1,056	4,105
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	14,976	24,434	39,410	13,322	23,646	36,968	13,365	22,371	35,736
Footwear and leather products	103	269	372	128	330	458	131	371	502
Wood and furniture	311	221	532	223	335	558	251	363	614
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	197	356	553	327	355	682	261	534	795
Watches and clocks	265	354	619	279	423	702	312	463	775
Jewellery & related articles	478	890	1,368	478	900	1,378	468	904	1,372
Paper products and printing	562	246	808	647	352	999	488	312	800
Chemical and plastic products	351	205	556	310	175	485	395	250	645
Other	670	1,161	1,831	701	1,137	1,838	708	1,169	1,877
Non-manufacturing	1,075	746	1,821	1,356	662	2,018	1,389	752	2,141
Total	23,588	33,036	56,624	22,316	32,300	54,616	22,271	31,696	53,967
of which foreign workers	9,355	8,221	17,576	9,231	9,013	18,244	9,665	8,649	18,314

¹Provisional

Table 6 - Foreign workers employed in large establishments by industrial group and sex, March 2010 - March 2012

Industry	2010			2011 ¹			2012 ²		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12	4	16	19	3	22	37	2	39
Mining and quarrying	17	-	17	17	-	17	12	-	12
Manufacturing	9,959	8,293	18,252	9,871	9,102	18,973	10,472	8,744	19,216
<i>of which Sugar</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	295	940	1,235	442	1,071	1,513	557	1,197	1,754
<i>Textiles</i>	9,057	7,315	16,372	8,770	7,994	16,764	9,055	7,500	16,555
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3	-	3	3	-	3	3	-	3
Water Supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	5	-	5	6	1	7	16	1	17
Construction	1,523	3	1,526	1,675	7	1,682	1,937	6	1,943
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	109	15	124	169	36	205	181	27	208
Transportation and storage	93	2	95	95	2	97	111	3	114
Accommodation and food service activities	198	80	278	236	99	335	263	115	378
Information and communication	143	46	189	140	48	188	298	203	501
Financial and insurance activities	84	10	94	82	12	94	89	11	100
Real estate activities	8	1	9	4	-	4	3	-	3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	47	16	63	91	18	109	283	25	308
Administrative and support service activities	58	30	88	94	29	123	107	43	150
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6	3	9	20	2	22	5	-	5
Education	73	79	152	79	82	161	97	93	190
Human health and social work activities	108	55	163	135	99	234	135	91	226
Arts, entertainment and recreation	11	7	18	10	12	22	10	9	19
Other services	57	3	60	61	3	64	105	8	113
Total	12,514	8,647	21,161	12,807	9,555	22,362	14,164	9,381	23,545
Export Oriented Enterprises	9,355	8,221	17,576	9,231	9,013	18,244	9,665	8,649	18,314

¹ Revised

² Provisional

Table 7 - Average monthly earnings¹ in large establishments by industrial group, March 2010 - March 2012

Industrial group	Rupees		
	March 2010 ²	March 2011 ²	March 2012 ³
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14,061	14,386	15,834
<i>Sugarcane</i>	12,670	14,084	15,804
Mining and quarrying	16,838	17,182	17,653
Manufacturing	10,456	11,618	12,953
<i>Sugar</i>	16,023	17,766	19,798
<i>Food (excluding sugar)</i>	11,335	12,321	13,511
<i>Textiles</i>	8,448	9,387	10,394
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	33,755	34,688	35,190
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	21,285	21,500	21,668
Construction	18,260	19,185	20,635
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	16,072	17,422	18,956
<i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	16,120	17,467	19,003
Transportation and storage	21,527	22,096	25,161
Accommodation and food service activities	14,297	15,089	16,385
Information and communication	25,776	27,133	28,703
Financial and insurance activities	33,078	36,761	38,349
<i>Monetary Intermediation</i>	35,377	39,543	40,542
<i>Financial leasing and other credit granting</i>	25,891	26,225	27,212
<i>Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding</i>	28,316	31,836	33,977
Real estate activities	29,471	31,022	32,893
Professional, scientific and technical activities	29,378	30,602	31,923
Administrative and support service activities	12,594	13,542	14,615
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	22,078	23,979	25,172
Education	23,204	24,737	25,238
Human health and social work activities	23,918	24,111	25,729
Arts, entertainment and recreation	16,294	17,152	18,109
Other services	14,007	14,440	15,008
Total	18,268	19,967	21,041
Export oriented enterprises	9,226	10,213	11,267

¹ Earnings of daily, hourly and piece rate workers have been converted to a monthly basis

² Revised ³ Provisional

Table 8 - Average monthly earnings¹ in large establishments of EOE sector, March 2010 - March 2012

Industrial group	Rupees		
	March 2010 ²	March 2011 ²	March 2012 ³
<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>8,949</u>	<u>9,855</u>	<u>10,818</u>
Food	8,648	9,657	10,822
Textiles	11,562	13,018	13,089
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	8,342	9,222	10,094
Footwear and leather products	11,629	11,890	12,799
Wood and furniture	8,897	10,011	10,641
Medical, optical and photographic equipment	11,460	11,759	12,609
Watches and clocks	10,062	10,350	11,882
Jewellery & related articles	9,272	9,570	9,689
Paper products and printing	13,223	14,852	17,080
Chemical and plastic products	12,552	13,721	15,093
Other	9,562	10,130	11,346
<u>Non-manufacturing</u>	<u>15,561</u>	<u>16,175</u>	<u>17,752</u>
Total	9,226	10,213	11,267

¹ Earnings of daily, hourly and piece rate workers have been converted to a monthly basis

² Revised

³ Provisional