



MAURITIUS

# Economic and Social Indicators

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**EXTERNAL TRADE**  
**1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 1999**

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, PRODUCTIVITY  
AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

PORT LOUIS  
MAURITIUS

## External Trade – 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 1999

### Introduction

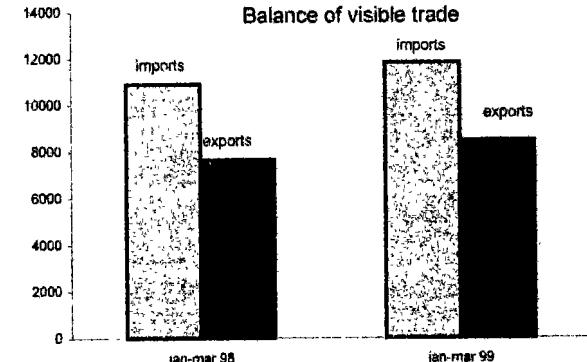
Data on international trade are compiled as per the recommendations of the United Nations General Trade System. As this system accounts for all goods entering and leaving the national frontier, trading activities of the freeport zone should also be covered. However, for the sake of comparability and continuity, data from the two sources, namely the Customs Department and the Mauritius Freeport Authority are shown separately. Data pertaining to imports and re-exports of the Freeport are given in **Table 2**. With the exception of this table, all the other tables refer to usual customs data and do not include transactions with the freeport.

This economic indicator presents external trade statistics for the first quarter of 1999 and for the years 1997 and 1998. While figures for 1997 are final, those for 1998 and 1999 may be revised in future issues.

### 1. Total value of trade and trade balance

Total international trade for the first quarter of 1999 was valued at Rs.20,274 million, a figure which is 19.6% lower than that of the previous quarter and 9.4% higher than that of the corresponding quarter of 1998.

During the first quarter of 1999, total exports reached Rs.8,462 million compared to total imports of Rs.11,812 million, thus yielding a trade deficit of Rs.3,350 million. This deficit is 3% higher than that of the first quarter of 1998 (**Table 1**).



### 2. Terms of trade (base year: 1997 = 100)

During the first quarter of 1999, the terms of trade index which shows price movements of exports relative to those of imports, fell by 7 percentage points from 107 during the fourth quarter of 1998 to 100. This movement was the result of a decrease of 3.4% in export prices against an increase of 3.7% in import prices.

Details of price changes for exports and imports are given in **Tables 4 and 5**.

### 3. Exports

Total export proceeds for the first quarter of 1999, including domestic exports, re-exports and ship's stores and bunkers, amounted to Rs.8,462 million, showing an increase of Rs.824 million (or 10.8%) over the first quarter of 1998.

Domestic exports, which represent 94% of total exports, increased from Rs.7,107 million to Rs.7,991 million during these periods (12.4%).

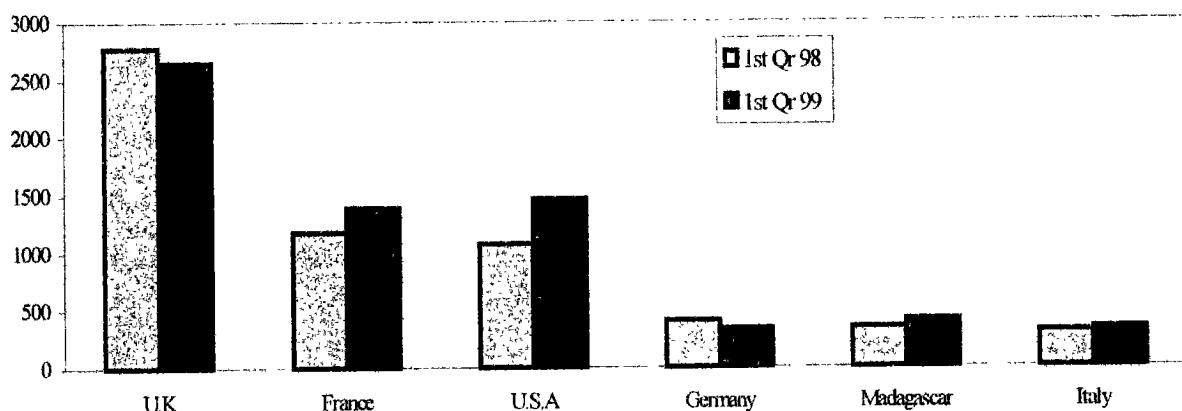
Exports of sugar were 15% higher in value than proceeds received in the first quarter of last year. This was due to an increase of 10% in volume associated with a price increase of 5%. During the same period, exports of EPZ products improved by 17% in nominal terms, resulting from a 5% increase in prices and an 11% increase in volume.

The table below shows the main changes in total exports between the first quarters of 1998 and 1999.

Exports	(f.o.b value: million rupees)		Change		
	Jan – Mar 1998	Jan – Mar 1999	Value	Price	Volume
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,638</b>	<b>8,462</b>	<b>+11</b>	<b>+ 5</b>	<b>+ 6</b>
<i>of which</i>					
Sugar	1,611	1,856	+15	+ 5	+10
EPZ products	5,042	5,888	+17	+ 5	+11

Exports by country of destination for the first quarter of 1999 (**Table 7**) show that our main buyers remained the countries of the European Union: they purchased some 71% of our exports for Rs.5,894 million, representing an increase of 10% over the first quarter of 1998. The United Kingdom remained the main buyer with Rs.2,657 million worth of our exports, representing 32% of total exports. The other major markets were U.S.A (18%), France (17%), Malagasy Republic (5%), Germany (4%), and Italy (4%).

Rs. Million

**Exports to main countries****4. Imports**

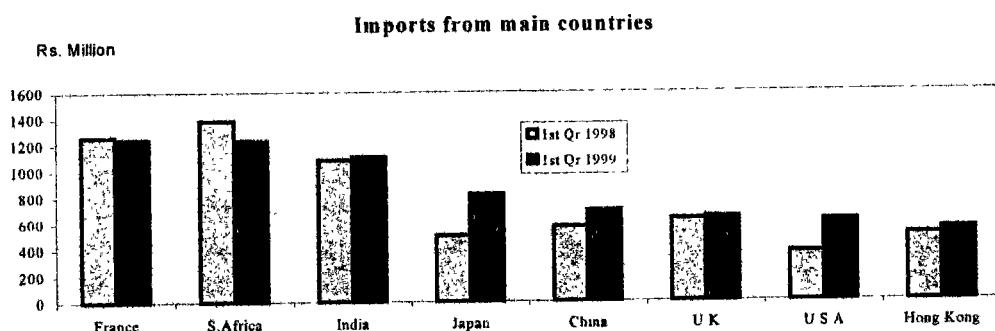
The import bill for the first quarter of 1999 attained Rs.11,812 million, showing an increase of 8% over the figure of Rs.10,887 million registered during the corresponding period of 1998. Overall import prices are estimated to have increased by around 10% while imports fell by 2% in volume terms.

Comparative figures for imports by S.I.T.C (Rev 3) sections are shown below, while further details by section and commodity are presented in **tables 8 and 9**.

(c.i.f value: million rupees)

S.I.T.C Section	Jan – Mar 1998	Jan – Mar 1999	<-----Change (%)----->		
			Value	Price	Volume
Food, live animals, beverages & tobacco	1,600	1,615	+ 1	+ 4	- 3
Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials	815	624	- 23	- 4	- 20
Chemicals & related products	794	883	+ 11	+ 12	- 1
Manufactured goods	4,606	4,711	+ 2	+ 11	- 8
Machinery & transport equipment	2,392	3,247	+ 36	+ 17	+16
Other goods n.e.s	680	732	+ 8	+ 4	+4
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>10,887</b>	<b>11,812</b>	<b>+ 8</b>	<b>+ 10</b>	<b>- 2</b>

Compared to the first quarter of 1998, imports of "Food, live animals, beverages and tobacco" increased marginally by 1% in nominal terms, due to an increase of 4% in price levels while volume fell by 3%. The total value of imports of goods classified under "Machinery and transport equipment" increased by 36% during this period, being the result of the combined effect of a 17% increase in prices and 16% increase in volume. The only S.I.T.C section which recorded a decrease in nominal value of imports was "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" for which the total value fell by 23% as a consequence of decreases of 4% and 20% in price and volume respectively. However, it should be pointed out that unit value indices do not reflect genuine price changes since they are affected by factors like changes in country of origin and product mix.



**Table 10** shows imports by country of origin. During the first quarter of 1999, Mauritius imported Rs.3,450 million worth of goods from countries of the European Union, representing 29% of total imports for that period. On a countrywise basis, our main suppliers were France (11%), the Republic of South Africa (10%), India (9%), Japan (7%), China (6%), United Kingdom (5%), U.S.A (5%) and Hong Kong (5%).

## 5. The EPZ Sector

During the first quarter of 1999, EPZ enterprises exported some Rs.5,888 million worth of goods against Rs.5,042 million for the same period last year, showing a nominal increase of 17%. This nominal change reflects a 5% increase in price and a 11% increase in volume.

EPZ exports to countries of the European Union, representing 66% of total, increased from Rs.3,398 million during the first quarter of 1998 to Rs.3,860 million (14%).

During the same period, imports by this sector were almost at the same level, that is Rs.3,711 in the first quarter of 1999 and Rs.3,703 in 1998. Imports of raw materials fell by Rs.28 million (- 1%) while imports of machinery went up by Rs.36 million (+ 9 %).

Net EPZ exports for the first quarter of 1999 worked out to Rs.2,177 million against Rs.1,339 million for the corresponding period last year. The ratio of

net EPZ exports to total exports of the EPZ increased from 27% to 37% for the same period last year.

## **6. Trade in Freeport Zone**

A summary table on data pertaining to activities in the Freeport compiled by the Mauritius Freeport Authority is given at **Table 2**.

During the first quarter of 1999, total imports of the Free Zone amounted to Rs.689 million while re-exports totalled Rs.709 million. These figures include respectively Rs.87 million worth of goods sourced locally and Rs.114 million sold locally.

## **7. Trade with regional organisations**

During the first quarter of 1999, Mauritius exported goods to a value of Rs. 505 million to COMESA countries while imports from these countries amounted to Rs.194 million, thus showing a balance of Rs.311 million in favour of Mauritius. The main partner was Malagasy Republic with a share of 81% of exports and 60% of imports.

During this period, imports from SADC countries amounted to Rs.1,315 million compared to exports worth Rs.71 million, thus showing a trade deficit of Rs.1,244 million. The main supplier was the Republic of South Africa (94%) while our main buyers were Seychelles (22%), Republic of South Africa (21%), Zimbabwe (20%) and Malawi (18%).

Central Statistical Office  
Ministry of Economic Development, Productivity & Regional Development  
**Port Louis**

July 1999

# **External Trade**

## **Notes**

### **(1) Coverage**

Trade figures are compiled according to the **General Trade System** as recommended by the United Nations. Using the national boundary as the statistical frontier, the General Trade System is a record of all goods entering (imports) and leaving the country (exports). However, transactions with the freeport are not included.

- Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses
- Exports cover domestic exports and re-exports which include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses. Domestic exports are defined as goods of national origin. Re-exports are goods which are exported in the same condition as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged.
- Ships stores and bunkers are included in total exports and are shown separately.
- Trade by parcel post is also included in imports and exports

### **(2) Valuation**

Imports are valued on a C.I.F. (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis whilst exports on a F.O.B. (Free On Board) basis.

C.I.F. value is the value in the market at the Customs frontier of a country of her imports of merchandise, other goods, etc. including all charges for transporting and insuring the goods from the country of exports to the given country but excluding the cost of unloading from the ship, aircraft etc. unless it is borne by the carrier.

F.O.B. value is the value in the market at the Customs frontier of a country of her exports of merchandise and other goods, including all costs of transporting the goods to the Customs frontier, export duties and the cost of loading the goods on to the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

### **(3) Classification**

#### **(i) Commodity Code**

Commodities are coded according to the Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (HS). However, for the purposes of economic analysis and to facilitate international comparison of trade by commodity data, the commodities are also classified according to the Standard International Trade Classification (Revision 3) or SITC Rev. 3. The HS and the SITC Rev. 3 are six and five digit codes respectively but have been extended to eight and seven digits to accommodate national requirements.

**4. Terms of trade**

The terms of trade index measures the price movements of exports relative to imports. It is the ratio of exports price index to import price index. A rise in this ratio indicates that the real purchasing power of exports has increased whilst a decrease indicates a drop in the purchasing power

**5. Symbols used**

- Nil or negligible
- .- Not applicable
- ... Not available

## CUSTOMS DATA

**Table 1 - Summary of External Trade, 1997 - 1999**

	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1998 <sup>1</sup>				1st QR	1999 <sup>1</sup>
			1st QR	2nd QR	3rd QR	4th QR		
<b>Exports of goods</b>			<b>33,018</b>	<b>38,884</b>	<b>7,468</b>	<b>8,577</b>	<b>11,694</b>	<b>11,145</b>
<i>Domestic exports</i>	31,888	37,294	7,107	8,166	11,294	10,727	7,991	-
<i>Re-exports<sup>2</sup></i>	1,130	1,590	361	411	400	418	306	-
<b>Ship's Stores and Bunkers</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>165</b>	-
<b>A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)</b>	<b>33,694</b>	<b>39,634</b>	<b>7,638</b>	<b>8,747</b>	<b>11,864</b>	<b>11,385</b>	<b>8,462</b>	-
<b>B. Total Imports<sup>2</sup> (c.i.f.)</b>	<b>46,093</b>	<b>49,811</b>	<b>10,887</b>	<b>12,318</b>	<b>12,764</b>	<b>13,842</b>	<b>11,812</b>	-
<b>Total Value of Trade (A+B)</b>	<b>79,787</b>	<b>89,445</b>	<b>18,525</b>	<b>21,065</b>	<b>24,628</b>	<b>25,227</b>	<b>20,274</b>	-
<b>Balance of Visible Trade (A-B)</b>	<b>-12,399</b>	<b>-10,177</b>	<b>-3,249</b>	<b>-3,571</b>	<b>-900</b>	<b>-2,457</b>	<b>-3,350</b>	-

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

<sup>2</sup> Includes : irregular transactions involving ships and aircraft

## FREEPORT STATISTICS

**Table 2 - Total trade carried out in Freeport Zone, 1997 - 1999**

	1997			1998			(Jan - Mar) 1999		
	Sea & Air	Sourced locally	Total	Sea & Air	Sourced locally	Total	Sea & Air	Sourced locally	Total
<b>IMPORTS</b>									
Value (Rs million)	2,060	361	2,421	3,255	254	3,509	602	87	689
Volume (Tonne)	217,999	9,614	227,613	46,866	3,562	50,428	8,920	1,132	10,052
1997			1998			(Jan - Mar) 1999			
Sea & Air	Sold locally	Total	Sea & Air	Sold locally	Total	Sea & Air	Sold locally	Total	
<b>RE-EXPORTS</b>									
Value (Rs million)	2,044	57	2,101	3,659	293	3,952	595	114	709
Volume (Tonne)	100,636	864	101,500	50,546	3,964	54,510	9,483	1,769	11,252

**Table 3 - Price (unit value) indices of exports and imports and terms of trade,  
1995 - 1999**

Period	Price indices		Terms of trade*
	Export	Import	
<b>Base year : 1992 = 100</b>			
1995	121	126	96
1996	134	135	99
1997	140	138	101
<b>Base year : 1997 = 100</b>			
1997	100	100	100
1998	114	106	108
1998 <sup>1</sup>	108	103	105
	115	108	106
	116	106	109
	117	109	107
1999 <sup>1</sup>	113	113	100

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

\* Ratio of export price index to import price index. A rise in this ratio indicates that the terms of trade have moved in favour of Mauritius.

**Table 4 - Price indices (unit value) of exports, 1998 - 1999**

Commodity/Sector	Weight	Base year : 1997 = 100			
		Price indices			
		1998 <sup>1</sup>		1999 <sup>1</sup>	
		Year	1st Qr	1st Qr	1st Qr
<b>Domestic Exports</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>113</b>	
of which:					
Sugar	2,705	109	107	112	
EPZ products	6,771	117	109	114	

**Table 5 - Price indices (unit value) of imports, 1998 - 1999**

S.I.T.C. Section	Weight	Base year : 1997 = 100			
		Price indices			
		1998 <sup>1</sup>		1999 <sup>1</sup>	
		Year	1st Qr	1st Qr	1st Qr
<b>Total imports (excluding aircraft) :</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>113</b>	
0 - Food and live animals	1,431	107	105	109	
1 - Beverages and tobacco	62	106	94	96	
2 - Crude materials, inedible except fuels	368	104	106	105	
3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials	815	82	81	78	
4 - Animals and vegetables oils & fats	114	121	105	126	
5 - Chemicals & related products, n.e.s	784	110	106	119	
6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	3,510	108	103	111	
7 - Machinery & transport equipment (excluding aircraft)	2,022	111	107	125	
8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	894	106	102	127	

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

**Table 6 - Domestic exports by main product/sector, 1997 - 1999**

Description	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1998 <sup>1</sup>				Value (f.o.b) : Million Rupees 1999 <sup>1</sup>	
			1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	
<b>Total domestic exports: value (f.o.b.) : Million Rupees</b>	<b>31,888</b>	<b>37,294</b>	<b>7,107</b>	<b>8,166</b>	<b>11,294</b>	<b>10,727</b>	<b>7,991</b>	<b>7,991</b>
<b>EPZ products: value (f.o.b): Million Rupees</b>	<b>23,049</b>	<b>26,074</b>	<b>5,042</b>	<b>6,676</b>	<b>6,704</b>	<b>7,652</b>	<b>5,888</b>	<b>5,888</b>
<b>Non-EPZ products:value (f.o.b): Million Rupees</b>	<b>8,839</b>	<b>11,220</b>	<b>2,065</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>4,590</b>	<b>3,075</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>2,103</b>
<b>Cane Sugar</b>								
Quantity : ( Thousand tonne )								
Value (f.o.b) : Million Rupees								
<b>Live animals</b>								
Quantity : ( Thousand unit )								
Value (f.o.b) : Million Rupees								
<b>Wheaten flour</b>								
Quantity : ( tonne )								
Value (f.o.b) : Million Rupees								
<b>Cane Molasses</b>								
Quantity : ( Thousand tonne )								
Value (f.o.b) : Million Rupees								
<b>Tea, whether or not flavoured</b>								
Quantity : ( tonne )								
Value (f.o.b) : Million Rupees								
<b>Cut flowers and foliage</b>								
Quantity : ( tonne )								
Value (f.o.b) : Million Rupees								
<b>Chemicals &amp; related products, n.e.s</b>								
Quantity : ( tonne )								
Value (f.o.b) : Million Rupees								
<b>Articles of apparel &amp; clothing</b>								
Quantity : not applicable								
Value (f.o.b) : Million Rupees								
<b>Other commodities &amp; transactions</b>								
Value (f.o.b) : Million Rupees								

Value (f.o.b) : Million Rupees

**Table 7 - Total exports<sup>1</sup> by countries of destination, 1997 - 1999**

Country of destination	1997	1998 <sup>2</sup>	1999 <sup>2</sup>	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>33,018</b>	<b>38,884</b>	<b>7,468</b>	<b>8,577</b>	<b>11,694</b>	<b>11,145</b>	<b>8,297</b>	
<b>1. Preferential Tariff Countries</b>	<b>32,033</b>	<b>37,655</b>	<b>7,202</b>	<b>8,309</b>	<b>11,340</b>	<b>10,804</b>	<b>8,032</b>	
<b>(a) European union countries</b>	<b>(24,478)</b>	<b>(27,882)</b>	<b>(5,374)</b>	<b>(5,750)</b>	<b>(8,464)</b>	<b>(8,294)</b>	<b>(5,894)</b>	
Austria	48	75	12	13	30	20	27	
Belgium	675	772	149	226	192	205	253	
Finland	199	13	5	2	4	2	215	
France	5,990	6,991	1,182	1,900	1,493	2,416	1,392	
Germany	1,860	2,212	409	548	700	555	335	
Italy	1,272	1,398	308	377	282	431	310	
Netherlands	744	895	180	242	211	262	203	
Portugal	760	943	41	14	697	191	197	
Reunion	477	548	81	136	156	175	106	
Spain	818	929	162	232	300	235	148	
Sweden	153	151	39	44	34	34	24	
United Kingdom	11,356	12,841	2,780	1,984	4,343	3,734	2,657	
Other	126	114	26	32	22	34	27	
<b>(b) Other Preferential Tariff Countries</b>	<b>(7,555)</b>	<b>(9,773)</b>	<b>(1,828)</b>	<b>(2,559)</b>	<b>(2,876)</b>	<b>(2,510)</b>	<b>(2,138)</b>	
Australia	133	82	17	23	23	19	18	
Canada	188	266	49	92	81	44	46	
Comoro Islands	24	24	7	5	5	7	4	
Hong Kong	152	199	56	38	71	34	48	
India	282	151	91	36	12	12	11	
Kenya	83	132	19	35	33	45	18	
Malagasy, Republic of	1,193	1,628	345	407	458	418	411	
Malawi	68	38	15	12	11	-	13	
Malaysia	16	13	2	5	2	4	1	
Seychelles	73	107	16	34	29	28	15	
Singapore	64	93	11	18	11	53	6	
South Africa, Republic of	142	189	30	65	42	52	15	
Tanzania	13	17	11	14	14	41	8	
Uganda	4,687	6,495	1,078	-	-	6	6	
U.S.A.	254	150	36	50	49	15	14	
Zimbabwe	164	117	42	15	24	36	39	
Other	985	1,229	266	268	354	341	265	
<b>2. General Tariff Countries</b>								
Japan	200	243	47	63	57	76	39	
Norway	31	33	7	7	7	12	7	
Switzerland	463	525	98	129	158	140	127	
Taiwan	24	18	6	1	6	5	5	
United Arab Emirates	21	51	18	13	16	4	1	
Other	246	359	90	55	110	104	86	

<sup>1</sup> Excluding Ship's stores & Bunkers

<sup>2</sup> Provisional

**Table 8 - Total imports of main commodities by section, 1997 - 1999**

Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees

SITC section/description	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1998 <sup>1</sup>				1999 <sup>1</sup>
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	
<b>Total imports</b>	<b>46,093</b>	<b>49,811</b>	<b>10,887</b>	<b>12,318</b>	<b>12,764</b>	<b>13,842</b>	<b>11,812</b>
<b>0 - Food and live animals</b>	<b>6,091</b>	<b>6,889</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>1,712</b>	<b>1,697</b>	<b>1,880</b>	<b>1,615</b>
Meat and meat preparations	683	734	173	142	175	244	124
Dairy products and bird's eggs	964	1,038	270	228	228	312	282
Fish and fish preparations	867	1,129	195	301	334	299	180
Wheat	367	504	178	54	132	140	132
Rice	506	556	157	211	41	147	197
Wheaten flour	73	114	15	35	35	29	-
Cereal preparations	221	235	48	52	66	69	57
Vegetables and fruits	804	851	163	291	203	194	205
Other	1,606	1,728	401	398	483	446	438
<b>1 - Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>88</b>
Beverages	228	274	52	79	72	71	74
Tobacco & tobacco manufactures	34	38	12	14	1	11	14
<b>2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>1,567</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>409</b>
Cork and wood	304	367	83	107	100	77	88
Textile fibres	838	1,100	254	238	306	302	217
Other	425	466	101	113	125	127	104

<sup>1</sup>Provisional

**Table 8 (cont'd) - Total imports of main commodities by section, 1997 - 1999**

		Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees					
		1999 <sup>1</sup>					
		1998 <sup>1</sup>		1998 <sup>1</sup>			
SITC section/description	1997	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr
<b>3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants, &amp; related products</b>	<b>3,471</b>	<b>3,152</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>624</b>
Refined petroleum products	3,021	2,643	651	645	674	673	554
Gas, natural and manufactured	339	324	85	67	55	117	59
Other	111	185	79	24	13	69	11
<b>4 - Animal &amp; vegetable oils and fats</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>196</b>
Fixed vegetables oils & fats	375	473	100	140	80	153	155
Other	109	120	30	29	23	38	41
<b>5 - Chemicals &amp; related products</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>3,895</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>1,007</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>883</b>
Dyeing & tanning materials	461	519	93	151	142	133	108
Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	642	785	172	220	195	198	200
Fertilisers	185	171	12	49	42	68	47
Plastics in primary forms	377	409	94	99	102	114	83
Plastics in non-primary forms	244	280	56	66	71	87	62
Other	1,431	1,731	367	423	455	486	383
<b>14,947</b>	<b>17,249</b>	<b>3,782</b>	<b>4,500</b>	<b>4,427</b>	<b>4,540</b>	<b>3,824</b>	
<b>6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>							
Paper, paperboard & articles thereof	733	850	187	200	237	226	185
Textile yarn	3,782	4,061	939	1,112	1,038	972	1,097
Cotton fabrics	2,377	3,153	725	861	830	737	606
Other textile fabrics	3,088	3,467	717	912	900	938	730
Cement	809	968	185	257	244	282	123
Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	651	675	155	145	181	194	237
Iron and steel	1,077	1,286	306	353	276	351	231
Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	903	1,032	211	231	257	333	244
Other	1,527	1,757	357	429	464	507	371

<sup>1</sup>Provisional

**Table 8 (cont'd) - Total imports of main commodities by section, 1997 - 1999**

Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees

STTC section/description	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1998 <sup>1</sup>				1st Qr	1999 <sup>1</sup>
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr		
<b>7 - Machinery &amp; transport equipment</b>	<b>11,702</b>	<b>11,364</b>	<b>2,392</b>	<b>2,599</b>	<b>3,005</b>	<b>3,368</b>	<b>3,247</b>	<b>- 9 -</b>
Power generating machinery & equipment	374	918	209	158	171	380	453	
Machinery specialised for particular industries	1,682	1,896	469	574	483	370	548	
General industrial machinery & equipment, n.e.s., & machine parts, n.e.s.	1,076	1,823	297	323	724	479	428	
Office machines & automatic data processing machines	586	870	177	226	218	249	225	
Telecommunications & sound recording & reproducing apparatus & equipment	794	866	157	198	211	300	238	
Electrical machinery, apparatus & appliances, n.e.s., & electrical parts of household type	1,263	1,406	264	344	366	432	429	
Road vehicles	2,139	2,765	613	599	628	925	903	
Aircraft , marine vessels and parts	3,662	735	189	152	191	203	12	
Other	126	85	17	25	13	30	11	
<b>8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>3,804</b>	<b>4,233</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>1,122</b>	<b>1,291</b>	<b>887</b>	
Prefabricated buildings; sanitary plumbing, heating & lighting fixtures & fittings, n.e.s	287	370	52	86	160	72	50	
Articles of apparel and clothing	468	440	68	83	133	156	78	
Footwear	166	162	23	31	44	64	24	
Professional, scientific & controlling instruments & apparatus, n.e.s.	278	267	65	57	68	77	68	
Watches and clocks & optical goods	432	606	138	176	128	164	144	
Printed matter	364	416	89	100	101	126	98	
Articles n.e.s., of plastic	487	562	119	139	131	173	112	
Jewellery, goldsmiths` & silversmiths` wares, n.e.s	430	378	65	99	91	123	89	
Other	892	1,032	205	225	266	336	224	
<b>9 - Commodities &amp; transactions, n.e.s.</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	

<sup>1</sup>Provisional

**Table 9 - Imports of selected commodities, 1997 - 1999**

Commodity	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1998 <sup>1</sup>				1999 <sup>1</sup>
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr
<b>Rice :</b>							
Quantity : (Thousand tonnes)	65	62	28	3	15	26	
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	506	556	211	41	147	197	
<b>Wheaten flour :</b>							
Quantity : (Thousand tonnes)	12	19	2	6	5	-	
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	73	114	15	35	29	-	
<b>Wheat :</b>							
Quantity : (Thousand tonnes)	95	124	45	13	31	35	
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	367	504	178	54	132	140	
<b>Dairy products :</b>							
Quantity : (Thousand tonnes)	19	18	5	4	4	5	
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	964	1,038	270	228	228	312	
<b>Fixed vegetable edible oils and fats :</b>							
Quantity : (Thousand tonnes)	29	27	6	8	4	9	
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	375	473	100	140	80	153	
<b>Fertilisers manufactured :</b>							
Quantity : (Thousand tonnes)	52	43	6	11	9	17	
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	185	171	12	49	42	68	
<b>Cotton fabrics</b>							
Quantity : (Thousand tonnes)	13	16	4	4	4	4	
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	2,377	3,153	725	861	830	737	
<b>Cement :</b>							
Quantity : (Thousand tonnes)	593	645	133	158	165	189	
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	809	968	185	257	244	282	
<b>Iron and steel :</b>							
Quantity : (Thousand tonnes)	91	104	27	28	24	25	
Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees	1,077	1,286	306	353	276	351	

<sup>1</sup>Provisional

**Table 10 - Imports by countries of origin, 1997 - 1999**

Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees

Country of origin	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1998 <sup>1</sup>				1999 <sup>1</sup>
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	
Total imports	46,093	49,811	10,887	12,318	12,764	13,842	11,812
1. Preferential Tariff Countries							
(a) European Union Countries							
Austria	35,506 (15,768)	36,137 (15,015)	8,336 (3,335)	9,123 (3,862)	8,893 (3,684)	9,785 (4,134)	8,500 (3,450)
Belgium	64	80	18	17	21	24	11
Denmark	774	778	175	200	190	213	211
Finland	144	201	43	28	66	64	51
France	86	93	38	17	17	21	12
Germany	7,225	5,528	1,262	1,385	1,310	1,571	1,241
Greece	2,164	2,057	458	563	483	553	442
Ireland	9	31	13	6	6	6	3
Italy	238	264	59	65	58	82	52
Luxembourg	1,329	1,822	377	513	462	470	411
Netherlands	21	146	2	40	99	5	2
Portugal	322	311	52	83	92	84	108
Reunion	56	65	15	24	14	12	33
Spain	30	40	5	6	13	16	9
Sweden	661	881	155	197	201	328	198
United Kingdom	2,562	2,584	35	42	28	29	26
(b) Other Preferential Tariff Countries							
Australia	(19,738)	(21,122)	(5,001)	(5,261)	(5,209)	(5,651)	(5,050)
Bahamas	1,547	1,693	378	380	424	511	437
Burma	66	13	13	-	-	-	-
Canada	14	12	1	3	6	2	10
Hong Kong	59	125	20	23	19	63	11
India	1,987	2,499	504	693	646	656	546
Kenya	4,521	4,618	1,083	1,164	1,127	1,244	1,105
Malagasy, Republic of	238	178	41	59	40	38	31
Malaysia	642	735	206	222	153	174	117
New Zealand	1,060	1,424	273	329	382	440	352
Nigeria	470	458	100	106	122	130	108
Pakistan	26	4	3	-	1	-	-
Russian Federation	618	724	222	203	130	169	119
Singapore	52	62	38	-	20	4	8
South Africa, Republic of	1,020	1,112	243	295	272	302	234
Sri Lanka	5,650	5,222	1,382	1,345	1,218	1,277	1,235
Swaziland	28	29	5	4	10	40	29
Ukraine	94	138	26	31	41	3	27
	39	3	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Provisional

**Table 10 (cont'd) - Imports by countries of origin, 1997 - 1999**

Value (c.i.f.) : Million Rupees

Country of origin	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1998 <sup>1</sup>				1999 <sup>1</sup>			
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr
<b>(b) Other Preferential Tariff Countries (cont'd)</b>										
U. S. A.	1,366	1,635	372	332	500	431	616	-	-	-
Zambia	30	2	-	2	-	-	11	28	33	28
Zimbabwe	94	132	41	30	65	129	49	129	129	49
Other	117	284	50	40	65	4,057	3,312	4,057	4,057	3,312
<b>2. General Tariff Countries</b>										
Argentina	10,587	13,674	2,551	3,195	3,871	91	209	146	146	187
Bahrain	507	543	97	146	91	265	67	266	266	53
Brazil	224	598	-	8	79	79	30	10	30	10
Burkina Faso	53	128	11	8	29	88	41	20	20	20
Cameroon	159	180	22	29	7	7	26	34	24	34
Central Africa	96	74	34	2	-	3	3	-	-	-
Chile	26	29	16	11	11	11	3	9	9	10
China	43	39	16	11	11	11	3	9	9	10
Cote D' Ivoire	2,006	2,601	570	711	695	625	692	692	692	692
Indonesia	28	106	2	5	50	49	1	1	1	1
Israel	533	1,054	216	234	322	282	159	159	159	159
Japan	145	137	12	31	61	33	53	53	53	53
Jordan	1,966	2,529	503	598	608	820	819	819	819	819
Korea, Republic of	164	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	478	1,092	108	131	482	371	159	159	159	159
Macau	607	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	69	30	10	15	5	5	6	6	6	6
Mexico	46	201	97	80	24	-	7	7	7	7
Morocco	53	29	12	16	-	-	17	17	17	17
Norway	37	44	11	7	3	3	4	4	4	5
Panama	12	14	3	4	5	3	9	9	9	2
Philippines	44	24	7	5	5	5	23	23	23	7
Saudi Arabia	53	38	4	6	5	5	457	457	457	457
Switzerland	470	1,033	228	89	259	252	250	250	250	223
Taiwan	853	947	190	255	252	295	328	328	328	207
Thailand	1,258	1,222	262	337	113	119	200	200	200	153
Turkey	342	517	85	19	12	15	17	17	17	5
United Arab Emirates	80	63	4	36	60	16	41	41	41	41
Other	88	116	4	267	267	59	138	138	138	138

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

**Table 11 - Net EPZ exports, 1997 - 1999**

Value : Million Rupees

	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1998 <sup>1</sup>				1999 <sup>1</sup>
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	
A. Total exports ( f.o.b )	23,049	26,074	5,042	6,676	6,704	7,652	5,888
B. Total imports ( c.i.f )							
<i>Raw materials</i>	13,880	16,184	3,703	4,378	4,121	3,982	3,711
<i>Machinery</i>	12,442	14,699	3,311	3,896	3,765	3,727	3,283
<i>Net Exports (A - B)</i>	1,438	1,485	392	482	356	255	428
Net Exports as % of total exports	9,169	9,890	1,339	2,298	2,583	3,670	2,177
	40	38	27	34	39	48	37

**Table 12 - EPZ exports by countries of destination, 1997 - 1999**

Country of destination	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1998 <sup>1</sup>				1999 <sup>1</sup>
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	
<b>Total EPZ Exports</b>	<b>23,049</b>	<b>26,074</b>	<b>5,042</b>	<b>6,676</b>	<b>6,704</b>	<b>7,652</b>	<b>5,888</b>
<b>1. Preferential Tariff Countries</b>							
(a) European Union Countries							
Belgium	22,355	25,322	4,890	6,538	6,485	7,409	5,698
France	(16,304)	(17,690)	(3,398)	(4,445)	(4,496)	(5,351)	(3,860)
Germany	599	486	127	191	152	16	217
Italy	5,669	6,260	1,023	1,673	1,393	2,171	1,276
Netherlands	1,630	1,922	339	445	657	481	277
Reunion	1,153	1,163	259	264	244	396	289
Spain	644	784	129	213	203	239	196
Sweden	237	277	38	81	75	83	54
United Kingdom	693	756	120	157	274	205	125
Other	146	134	34	35	33	32	23
(b) Other Preferential Tariff Countries							
Australia	5,341	5,489	1,254	1,318	1,406	1,511	1,342
Canada	192	419	75	68	59	217	61
Hong kong	(6,051)	(7,632)	(1,492)	(2,093)	(1,989)	(2,058)	(1,838)
Malagasy, Republic of	116	67	12	19	20	16	15
Singapore	185	253	46	90	77	40	46
South Africa, Republic of	98	87	44	19	8	16	24
U.S.A	757	835	262	238	77	258	324
Zimbabwe	38	20	5	4	3	8	2
Other	76	98	24	28	14	32	4
<b>2. General Tariff Countries</b>							
Japan	4,354	6,052	1,010	1,635	1,766	1,641	1,383
Switzerland	694	752	152	138	219	243	190
Other	208	88	31	35	12	10	12
	219	132	58	25	12	37	28

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

**Table 13 - EPZ exports of selected commodities by section, 1997 - 1999**

Value (f.o.b): Million Rupees

SITC section/description	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1998 <sup>1</sup>				1999 <sup>1</sup>
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	
Total EPZ Exports	23,049	26,074	5,042	6,676	6,704	7,652	5,888
0 - Food and live animals of which :							
Fish & fish preparations	1,249	1,315	295	320	362	338	277
894	939	204	205	288	242	212	
2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	90	135	2	33	38	62	51
5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	35	56	18	6	12	20	11
6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material of which :	2,043	1,782	537	507	226	512	534
Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles	1,310	1,062	391	284	72	315	370
Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	476	446	97	144	92	113	108
7 - Machinery and transport equipment	96	98	22	38	22	16	23
19,536	22,674	4,157	5,772	6,042	6,703	4,989	
8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles of which :							
Articles of apparel and clothing	18,142	21,121	3,845	5,442	5,605	6,229	4,637
Optical goods	213	206	46	28	62	70	51
Watches and clocks	409	508	91	105	158	154	123
Toys, games and sporting goods	104	79	4	22	35	18	18
Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares	291	327	62	72	88	105	70

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

**Table 14 - EPZ imports of selected commodities by section, 1997 - 1999**

Value (c.i.f) : Million Rupees

SITC section/description	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1998 <sup>1</sup>				1999 <sup>1</sup>	
			1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	1st Qr	
<b>Total EPZ Imports</b>	<b>13,880</b>	<b>16,184</b>	<b>3,703</b>	<b>4,378</b>	<b>4,121</b>	<b>3,982</b>	<b>3,711</b>	<b>3,711</b>
<b>0 - Food and live animals</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>279</b>
of which :								
Cotton	487	678	164	124	202	188	117	117
Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	12	14	4	3	3	4	5	5
Wool and other animal hair	311	381	81	101	93	106	78	78
<b>3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>5 - Chemicals and related products, n.e.s</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>134</b>
<b>6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>								
of which :								
Leather	124	145	35	38	33	39	19	19
Textile yarn and fabrics	7,520	8,886	2,030	2,424	2,237	2,195	2,145	2,145
Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	446	434	87	104	107	136	144	144
<b>7 - Machinery &amp; transport equipment</b>	<b>1,438</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>428</b>
<b>8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>343</b>
of which :								
Optical goods, watches & clocks	321	511	134	148	105	124	108	108
Jewellery, goldsmiths & silversmiths wares	310	313	60	67	85	101	68	68
<b>9 - Other commodities &amp; transactions, n.e.s</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>

**Table 15 - EPZ imports by main countries of origin, 1997 - 1999**

	Country of origin	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1998 <sup>1</sup>				1999 <sup>1</sup>
				1st Qr	2nd Qr	3rd Qr	4th Qr	
	Total EPZ Imports	13,880	16,184	3,703	4,378	4,121	3,982	3,711
<b>1. Preferential Tariff Countries</b>								
(a) European Union Countries								
Belgium	10,516	11,867	2,663	3,228	3,021	2,955	2,640	2,640
France	(4,552)	(5,218)	(1,157)	(1,500)	(1,256)	(1,305)	(1,114)	(1,114)
Germany	418	438	89	115	97	137	120	120
Italy	1,486	2,040	478	591	456	515	357	357
Netherlands	1,020	755	175	228	199	153	173	173
Sweden	740	1,029	226	293	258	252	241	241
Spain	31	32	5	8	11	8	7	7
United Kingdom	38	49	23	7	12	7	11	11
Other	334	352	48	104	98	102	95	95
	400	417	84	130	99	104	88	88
	85	106	29	24	26	27	22	22
(b) Other Preferential Tariff Countries								
Australia	(5,964)	(6,649)	(1,506)	(1,728)	(1,765)	(1,650)	(1,526)	(1,526)
Bahamas	210	218	32	72	61	53	67	67
Hong kong	66	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
India	1,711	2,174	448	602	562	562	481	481
Malagasy, Republic of	2,191	2,442	571	606	662	603	601	601
Malaysia	133	201	43	61	58	39	31	31
New Zealand	281	276	77	78	48	73	39	39
Pakistan	115	161	30	18	59	54	22	22
Singapore	215	216	51	50	61	54	69	69
South Africa, Republic of	222	204	57	69	47	31	44	44
U.S.A	475	383	77	90	90	126	89	89
Other	188	200	44	50	56	50	74	74
	157	161	63	32	67	5	9	9
	3,364	4,317	1,040	1,150	1,100	1,027	1,071	1,071
2. General Tariff Countries								
Burkina Faso	159	179	22	28	88	41	20	20
Cameroon	80	48	27	-	-	21	29	29
China	1,120	1,677	421	442	468	346	455	455
Indonesia	150	218	46	52	70	50	39	39
Japan	251	314	80	115	55	64	140	140
Korea, Republic of	54	95	19	31	28	17	49	49
Macau	69	30	10	15	5	-	6	6
Mali	46	201	97	80	24	-	64	64
Mexico	47	26	11	15	-	-	6	6
Switzerland	401	472	98	130	120	124	107	107
Taiwan	742	658	161	196	148	153	114	114
Thailand	99	104	22	21	22	22	22	22
Other	146	295	26	25	25	72	20	20

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

**Table 16 - Trade with African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) States, 1997 - 1999**

Value: Thousand Rupees

ACP States	1997		1998 <sup>1</sup>		1999 <sup>1</sup>	
	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)
Total	1,586,142	1,859,388	2,019,189	2,261,991	512,416	482,968
Angola	-	-	24	-	-	24
Benin	-	878	-	856	2	-
Botswana	314	10,812	666	10,110	3	2,531
Burkina Faso	159,355	2	179,796	3,529	22,454	28,567
Burundi	2	20,327	-	16,424	-	3,895
Cameroon	96,452	1,482	74,189	2,307	34,010	7,157
Cape Verde	742	-	-	-	-	956
Central African Rep	26,088	231	28,648	374	1,996	-
Chad	604	533	59	-	59	-
Comoros Islands	-	23,691	405	25,411	7,432	405
Congo	4,164	1,048	11,584	5,039	2,067	1,573
Cote D'Ivoire	28,291	2,057	106,307	10,822	2,426	2
D.R Congo	1,487	-	7,043	-	-	4,856
Djibouti	-	1,986	37	310	-	1,916
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	4	-	4	-
Ethiopia	24,619	14	2	1,083	-	1,083
Gabon	-	37	-	499	-	2
Gambia	42	-	47	61	-	-
Ghana	2,526	7	-	48	-	-
Guinea	-	7	89	-	-	-
Guinea Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-

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<sup>1</sup> Provisional

<sup>2</sup> Total Exports excluding Ships' stores & bunkers

**Table 16 (cont'd) - Trade with African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) States, 1997 - 1999**

Value: Thousand Rupees

ACP States	1997			1998 <sup>1</sup>			1998			3rd Qr			4th Qr			1999 <sup>1</sup>			
	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	
Kenya	237,739	82,939	176,890	132,150	40,504	18,622	58,628	35,115	40,201	33,047	37,557	45,366	31,298	31,298	18,156	-	-		
Lesotho	932	37,598	4	10,184	-	10,184	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Malagasy, Rep of	641,842	1,193,110	754,569	1,628,379	205,942	345,049	221,579	406,875	153,186	458,367	173,862	418,088	117,165	411,328	-	-	-	-	
Malawi	1,538	67,914	1,636	38,361	-	14,681	714	12,338	582	11,342	340	-	-	-	-	12,762	-	-	
Mali	46,085	4	200,312	462	96,861	2	79,860	-	23,591	-	-	-	460	64,076	-	-	-	-	
Mauritania	-	197	-	144	-	51	-	9,085	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mozambique	19,874	872	121,305	8,639	25,215	-	-	75	7,432	2,217	79,573	6,347	32,866	5,288	-	-	-	-	
Niger	64	1,300	26,216	1,042	420	-	-	1,042	25,796	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nigeria	26,253	36	4,445	175	2,752	-	21	15	1,460	132	212	28	415	82	-	-	-	-	
Rwanda	-	34,490	-	12,107	-	9,041	-	1,466	-	1,329	-	-	271	-	12,398	-	-	-	
Sao Tome & Principe	-	-	-	427	-	207	-	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Senegal	259	300	1,217	2,315	38	2,017	53	117	1,118	-	-	-	8	181	10	1,003	-	-	
Seychelles	5,360	72,506	30,763	107,354	10,336	16,236	19,539	33,978	412	29,233	476	27,907	1,409	1,409	15,410	-	-	-	
Sierra Leone	562	-	1,087	-	272	-	802	0	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sudan	19,363	464	131	28	18	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Swaziland	94,499	699	137,724	84	26,060	-	31,315	38	40,613	28	39,736	18	28,504	67	7,845	-	-	-	
Tanzania	19,574	19,054	573	70,962	13	2,526	-	13,544	560	13,674	-	41,218	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Togo	3,108	4	19,111	317	3	-	25	-	281	19,111	8	-	-	-	-	6,486	-	-	
Uganda	2	13,469	-	17,717	-	11,087	-	437	-	205	-	5,988	-	-	-	41	704	-	
Zambia	30,465	16,302	1,960	4,092	2	835	1,926	745	-	722	32	1,790	41	-	-	10,532	14,253	-	
Zimbabwe	93,937	254,202	132,370	149,974	41,011	35,697	30,327	50,332	32,801	48,529	28,231	15,416	15,416	10,532	14,253	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

<sup>2</sup> Total Exports excluding Ships' stores & bunkers

**Table 17 - Trade with COMESA States, 1997 - 1999**

Value: Thousand Rupees

COMESA States	1997		1998 <sup>1</sup>		1998 <sup>1</sup>		1998 <sup>1</sup>		1999 <sup>1</sup>	
	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)
Total	1,191,267	1,804,167	1,275,549	2,249,922	333,574	469,272	370,607	564,137	278,379	605,135
Angola	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	24	-
Burundi	2	20,327	-	16,424	-	3,895	-	3,293	-	2,132
Comoros Islands	-	23,691	405	25,411	-	7,432	405	5,448	-	5,274
Djibouti	-	1,986	37	310	-	-	37	130	-	-
D. R. Congo	1,487	816	7,043	-	-	1,916	-	-	1,301	-
Egypt	12,626	1,940	27,220	5,387	8,351	3,050	3,588	361	8,043	1,229
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	24,619	14	2	1,083	-	1,083	2	-	-	-
Kenya	237,739	82,939	176,890	132,150	40,504	18,622	58,628	35,115	40,201	33,047
Malagasy, Rep of	641,842	1,193,110	754,569	1,628,379	205,942	345,049	221,579	406,875	153,186	458,367
Malawi	1,538	67,914	1,636	38,361	-	14,681	714	12,338	582	11,342
Namibia	8,214	244	4,226	75	1,337	10	631	37	680	-
Rwanda	-	34,490	-	12,107	-	9,041	-	1,466	-	1,329
Seychelles	5,360	72,506	30,763	107,354	10,336	16,236	19,539	33,978	412	29,233
Sudan	19,363	464	131	28	18	28	-	-	113	-
Swaziland	94,499	699	137,724	84	26,060	-	31,315	38	40,613	28
Tanzania	19,574	19,054	573	70,962	13	2,526	-	13,544	560	13,674
Uganda	2	13,469	-	17,717	-	11,087	-	437	-	205
Zambia	30,465	16,302	1,960	4,092	2	835	1,926	745	-	722
Zimbabwe	93,937	254,202	132,370	149,974	41,011	35,697	30,327	50,332	32,801	48,529

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

<sup>2</sup> Total Exports excluding Ships' stores & bunkers

**Table 18 - Trade with SADC States, 1997 - 1999**

Value: Thousand Rupees

SADC States	1997		1998		1st Qr		2nd Qr		3rd Qr		4th Qr		1999 <sup>1</sup>	
	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)	Imports : value(c.i.f.)	Exports <sup>2</sup> : value(f.o.b)
Total	5,925,767	622,734	5,660,263	590,320	1,485,873	112,975	1,440,966	179,166	1,302,528	150,774	1,430,896	147,405	1,315,161	71,304
Angola	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
Botswana	314	10,812	666	10,110	3	2,531	29	2,670	209	2,664	425	2,245	6,021	27
D.R Congo	1,487	816	7,043	-	-	-	1,916	-	1,301	-	3,826	-	662	-
Lesotho	932	37,598	4	10,184	-	10,184	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	1,538	67,914	1,636	38,361	-	14,681	714	12,338	582	11,342	340	-	-	12,762
Mozambique	19,874	872	121,305	8,639	25,215	-	9,085	75	7,432	2,217	79,573	6,347	32,866	5,288
Namibia	8,214	244	4,226	75	1,337	10	631	37	680	-	1,578	28	404	23
Seychelles	5,360	72,506	30,763	107,354	10,336	16,236	19,539	33,978	412	29,233	476	27,907	1,409	15,410
S.Africa, Rep of	5,649,573	141,715	5,221,993	190,461	1,381,896	30,275	1,345,480	65,409	1,217,938	42,341	1,276,679	52,436	1,234,713	14,925
Swaziland	94,499	699	137,724	84	26,060	-	31,315	38	40,613	28	39,736	18	28,504	67
Tanzania	19,574	19,054	573	70,962	13	2,526	-	13,544	560	13,674	-	41,218	9	7,845
Zambia	30,465	16,302	1,960	4,092	2	835	1,926	745	-	722	32	1,790	41	704
Zimbabwe	93,937	254,202	132,370	149,974	41,011	35,697	30,327	50,332	32,801	48,529	28,231	15,416	10,532	14,253

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

<sup>2</sup> Total Exports excluding Ships' stores & bunkers