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1. **Education Statistics 1996**
2. **Wage Rate Index - 1996**

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EDUCATION STATISTICS 1996

INTRODUCTION

This issue of Education Statistics consists of data collected from the annual survey conducted in schools in March 1996 as well as data from other sources for the Republic of Mauritius. The data presented relate to school infrastructure, enrolment, personnel and examination results.

1. BUDGET

Government recurrent expenditure on education for financial year 1996/97 was Rs 2,380 million which represents 13% of the total budget of Rs 18,050 million. Out of the Rs 2,380 allocated to the Ministry of Education 1.3% was distributed to the pre-primary, 34.5% to primary, 40.3% to secondary, 12.8% to post secondary, 1.8% to technical and vocational, and the remaining 9.3% to other expenses (refer Table 1).

2. PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION

2.1 Schools

In September 1996, a survey was carried out in 1,096 preprimary schools in the Island of Mauritius and 35 in Rodrigues. From the survey figures, it was found that 12.2% of these schools were administered by Parent Teacher Associations (PTA's) on primary schools' premises and the other 87.8% were privately run institutions.

2.2 Enrolment

The pre-primary schools had a total enrolment of 33,420 pupils in the Island of Mauritius and 1,024 in Rodrigues. The percentage distribution showed that 51% were boys and 49% were girls.

2.3 Personnel

The number of teachers employed totalled 2,469, representing 74 % of total employment in the pre-primary sector. Pupil teacher ratio works out to 14.

3. PRIMARY EDUCATION

3.1 Schools

During the reference year 281 primary schools were operational, 269 in Island of Mauritius and 12 in Rodrigues. The majority of schools (220) were administered by government, 51 by the Roman Catholic Education Authority (RCEA), 2 by Hindu Education Authority and the remaining 8 were private unaided schools.

3.2 Enrolment

The overall primary school population in the Republic of Mauritius increased by 1.4% in 1996, reaching the figure of 124,589 (63,210 boys and 61,379 girls). The government schools enrolled 76% of the pupils, while the aided and non aided schools had the remaining 24%.

The number of pupils differed from grade to grade. The highest number (23,889) was again found in grade VI, because of 5,601 repeaters who were trying to obtain better results and hoping to get admitted in schools of their choice. It is however to be noted that the number of repeaters is decreasing: 5,601 in 1996 as against 6,933 in 1995 and 8,087 in 1994, that is a decrease of 19% in 1996 compared to 14% in 1995. The seven Asian Languages were studied by 80,185 pupils, representing 67% of pupils enrolled in the Island of Mauritius during the year 1996.

3.3 Personnel

Total employment in the primary sector for the year 1996 was 8,368 (4,982 male and 3,386 female). Of these 5,215 were teaching staff (excluding Deputy Head Teachers), 3,727 General Purpose Teachers and 1,488 Asian Language Teachers. The remaining 3,153 comprised of 276 Head Teachers, 1,009 Deputy Head Teachers, and 1,868 other administrative and manual workers (refer table 6). The pupil teacher ratio remained the same as for 1995, that is 33.

3.4 Certificate of Primary Education (CPE) Examination

The number of school candidates taking part at the CPE Examination in November 1996 totalled 25,629 (13,129 boys and 12,500 girls). The overall performance of school candidates for the Republic of Mauritius is same as last year with a pass percentage of 65.3%. The girls have been doing better than the boys: 68% compared to 60%.

4. SECONDARY EDUCATION

4.1 Schools

The number of secondary schools was 130 (127 in Island of Mauritius and 3 in Rodrigues) with the opening of 6 State Secondary Schools and the division of one private school into boys and girls schools. There were thus 29 State Schools, the rest being confessional and private schools.

4.2 Enrolment

The 1996 total enrolment figure of 93,037 (45,566 boys and 47,471 girls) shows an increase of 2% as compared to the year 1995, with 91,104 (44,270 boys and 46,834 girls). The State Schools enrolled 21% of the pupils while the private schools had the other 79%. The percentage distribution by gender remained the same, 51% for girls and 49% for boys.

4.3 Personnel

Total employment in the secondary sector numbered 6,956, of which 66% or 4,564 were teaching staff. Of these 26% were employed by the state schools. The non teaching staff comprised of 891 administrative staff and 1,501 manual workers. The number of pupils per teacher works out to 20 as compared to 21 for 1995.

4.4 School Certificate (SC) and Higher School Certificate (HSC) Examinations

Out of 12,846 candidates examined at the SC examination, 9,626 or 74.9% were successful. There has been a significant improvement of 4.5% in the results as compared to year 1995. Similar to the previous years the performance of girls has been better than boys, 77.1% against 72.6%.

At the HSC examination, 5,257 candidates were examined and 3,619 (68.8%) completed. In absolute terms, the number of pupils taking part have declined by 62. However, the pass rate has improved by 2.5%. A percentage distribution by gender, shows that the performance of boys (68.7%) and girls (68.9%) are almost the same.

4.5 Technical and Vocational Education

In 1996, there were 19 Basic Secondary Schools (18 in the Island of Mauritius and 1 in Rodrigues) catering for those pupils who did not succeed at the CPE examination. The number of pupils attending these schools totalled 1,027 (683 boys and 344 girls).

Further technical education and training is provided by the Industrial and Vocational Training Board (IVTB) in 18 centres. Students attending full-time courses, mainly school leavers, numbered 1,012 while those enrolled for the part time short courses was 1,410. (Refer Table 17)

5. TERTIARY

5.1 University of Mauritius(UOM)

5.1.1 Enrolment

The University offers courses from certificate to higher degree level. Student population in all the five faculties numbered 2,496 (1,342 male and 1,154 female students). Of this enrolment, 1,801 were engaged in full-time courses and 695 attended courses on a part time basis. The full-time enrolment increased by 13% while that of part time students decreased by 8%. Table 19 shows that more emphasis is being put on degree and higher degree courses.

5.1.2 Output

For the academic year 1994/95, the number of students graduating from the university was 860 as compared to 705 the year before. There has been increasing number of passes at all levels : 465 at Diploma level, 309 at degree level and 31 at the higher degree level.

5.2 Mauritius Institute of Education (MIE)

5.2.1 Enrolment

The Mauritius Institute of Education offers a series of different courses, ranging from the Post Graduate Certificate of Education to the Teacher's Certificate, for those engaged (or to be engaged) in teaching and educational administration.

The students' population at all levels consisted of 2,640 students engaged in part time academic pursuits and 421 trainee primary teachers on a full time basis.

5.3 Mahatma Gandhi Institute (MGI)

5.3.1 Enrolment

The Mahatma Gandhi Institute (which also comprises a secondary school with 862 students) offers courses in 3 different broad areas: the Performing Arts, the Fine Arts and Indian Languages. The courses are run at certificate, diploma and degree level.

For 1995/96, the highest number (431) was enrolled for the Performing Arts and 43 for the Fine Arts, both on part time basis. As for the Indian Languages there was a total enrolment of 152 including 28 who followed full time Joint Honours Degree (with part attendance at the UOM).

Table 1 - Recurrent Expenditure on Education, 1994/1997

	Expenditure Rs (000)					
	1994 - 1995	%	1995 - 1996	%	1996 - 1997	%
	Preprimary	9,328	0.5	6,000	0.3	31,703
Primary	743,452	36.0	788,148	34.8	821,445	34.5
Secondary	882,864	42.8	971,766	43.0	958,540	40.3
Technical & Vocational	19,732	1.0	26,678	1.2	42,360	1.8
Post Secondary	200,499	9.7	237,508	10.5	303,765	12.8
Other	207,000	10.0	231,800	10.2	222,012	9.3
Total	2,062,875	100.0	2,261,900	100.0	2,379,825	100.0

Table 2 : Pre-Primary : Schools, enrolment and teaching staff by administration - 1996

	Isl. of Mauritius			Isl. of Rodrigues		
	PTA	Private	Total	PTA	Private	Total
Schools	136	960	1,096	2	33	35
Enrolment						
Total	5,949	27,471	33,420	90	934	1,024
Male	3,016	13,928	16,944	46	473	519
Female	2,933	13,543	16,476	44	461	505
Teaching staff	380*	2028*	2,408	3	58	61

* Estimate

Table 3 - Distribution of primary schools¹ by district and administration - 1996

District	Total	Administration					
		Government		Private			
		No.	%	Aided		Non - Aided	
				No.	%	No.	%
Port Louis	33	25	76	8	24	-	-
Pamplemousses	22	21	95	1	5	-	-
Riviere du Rempart	27	22	81	3	11	2	7
Flacq	35	27	77	8	23	-	-
Grand Port	31	26	84	5	16	-	-
Savanne	19	16	84	3	16	-	-
Plaines Wilhems	63	46	73	13	21	4	6
Moka	26	20	77	4	15	2	8
Black River	13	10	77	3	23	-	-
Island of Mauritius	269	213	79	48	18	8	3
Island of Rodrigues	12	7	58	5	42	-	-
Republic of Mauritius	281	220	78	53	19	8	3



Table 4 - Enrolment in primary schools¹ by administration, district and grade - 1996

All schools

District	Grade							All Grades
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VI (repeaters only)	
Total								
Port Louis	3,475	3,410	3,451	3,120	2,932	2,910	1,000	20,298
Pamplemousses	1,745	1,717	1,694	1,435	1,372	1,388	473	9,824
Riviere du Rempart	1,910	1,822	1,749	1,635	1,580	1,537	484	10,717
Flacq	2,252	2,126	2,058	1,917	1,907	2,032	502	12,794
Grand Port	1,919	1,906	1,752	1,620	1,622	1,618	522	10,959
Savanne	1,244	1,108	1,131	1,062	990	942	272	6,749
Plaines Wilhems	6,607	6,404	6,173	5,873	5,512	5,687	1,427	37,683
Moka	1,225	1,200	1,131	1,068	1,013	918	322	6,877
Black River	618	641	547	595	539	529	285	3,754
Island of Mauritius	20,995	20,334	19,686	18,325	17,467	17,561	5,287	119,655
Island of Rodrigues	763	786	866	699	779	727	314	4,934
Republic of Mauritius	21,758	21,120	20,552	19,024	18,246	18,288	5,601	124,589
Government schools								
Port Louis	2,471	2,433	2,388	2,198	1,983	1,990	749	14,212
Pamplemousses	1,717	1,693	1,665	1,402	1,348	1,376	467	9,668
Riviere du Rempart	1,675	1,582	1,535	1,410	1,365	1,340	432	9,339
Flacq	2,003	1,848	1,793	1,683	1,687	1,768	418	11,200
Grand Port	1,562	1,542	1,453	1,312	1,334	1,321	405	8,929
Savanne	1,098	980	993	936	886	835	238	5,966
Plaines Wilhems	4,450	4,257	4,040	3,766	3,492	3,537	1,048	24,590
Moka	894	875	789	769	722	680	257	4,986
Black River	533	569	483	530	478	457	237	3,287
Isl. of Mauritius	16,403	15,779	15,139	14,006	13,295	13,304	4,251	92,177
Isl. of Rodrigues	390	397	431	356	363	342	127	2,406
Rep. of Mauritius	16,793	16,176	15,570	14,362	13,658	13,646	4,378	94,583
Private schools								
Port Louis	1,004	977	1,063	922	949	920	251	6,086
Pamplemousses	28	24	29	33	24	12	6	156
Riviere du Rempart	235	240	214	225	215	197	52	1,378
Flacq	249	278	265	234	220	264	84	1,594
Grand Port	357	364	299	308	288	297	117	2,030
Savanne	146	128	138	126	104	107	34	783
Plaines Wilhems	2,157	2,147	2,133	2,107	2,020	2,150	379	13,093
Moka	331	325	342	299	291	238	65	1,891
Black River	85	72	64	65	61	72	48	467
Isl. of Mauritius	4,592	4,555	4,547	4,319	4,172	4,257	1,036	27,478
Isl. of Rodrigues	373	389	435	343	416	385	187	2,528
Rep. of Mauritius	4,965	4,944	4,982	4,662	4,588	4,642	1,223	30,006

¹ including enrolment in schools not providing a complete stream

Table 5 - Enrolment in primary schools¹ by grade and gender (1994-1996)

Grade	1994			1995			1996		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Republic of Mauritius									
I	20,168	10,179	9,989	21,000	10,655	10,345	21,758	10,947	10,811
II	19,300	9,614	9,686	20,152	10,167	9,985	21,120	10,776	10,344
III	18,313	9,367	8,946	19,264	9,618	9,646	20,552	10,429	10,123
IV	18,413	9,283	9,130	18,232	9,305	8,927	19,024	9,429	9,595
V	19,184	9,757	9,427	18,320	9,215	9,114	18,246	9,338	8,908
VI	19,702	9,954	9,748	18,985	9,636	9,349	18,288	9,235	9,053
VI Repeaters	8,087	4,282	3,805	6,933	3,704	3,229	5,601	3,056	2,545
Total	123,167	62,436	60,731	122,895	62,300	60,595	124,589	63,210	61,379
Island of Mauritius									
I	19,371	9,771	9,600	20,220	10,247	9,973	20,995	10,569	10,426
II	18,524	9,232	9,292	19,344	9,751	9,593	20,334	10,367	9,967
III	17,517	8,940	8,577	18,487	9,240	9,247	19,686	9,979	9,707
IV	17,658	8,905	8,753	17,455	8,893	8,562	18,325	9,094	9,231
V	18,312	9,321	8,991	17,578	8,839	8,739	17,467	8,926	8,541
VI	18,850	9,529	9,321	18,129	9,206	8,923	17,561	8,874	8,687
VI Repeaters	7,687	4,071	3,616	6,582	3,534	3,048	5,287	2,884	2,403
Total	117,919	59,769	58,150	117,795	59,710	58,085	119,655	60,693	58,962
Island of Rodrigues									
I	797	408	389	780	408	372	763	378	385
II	776	382	394	808	416	392	786	409	377
III	796	427	369	777	378	399	866	450	416
IV	755	378	377	777	412	365	699	335	364
V	872	436	436	751	376	375	779	412	367
VI	852	425	427	856	430	426	727	361	366
VI Repeaters	400	211	189	351	170	181	314	172	142
Total	5,248	2,667	2,581	5,100	2,590	2,510	4,934	2,517	2,417

¹ including enrolment in schools not providing a complete stream

Table 6 - Employment in primary schools by gender, district and occupational status - 1996

District	Head Teacher	Deputy Head Teacher	Teacher General Purpose	Teacher, Asian language										School clerk	Caretaker	Labourer	Other	ALL STAFF
				Total	Hindi	Urdu	Tamil	Telugu	Marathi	Arabic	Modern Chinese	Teacher, Asian language						
												Chinese	Arabic					
Both Sexes																		
Port Louis	32	160	487	193	68	74	26	6	1	12	6	26	79	118	5	1,100		
Pamplemousses	22	55	290	179	117	37	14	10	-	1	-	16	54	89	1	706		
Riv. du Rempart	28	66	323	189	119	29	20	20	1	-	-	20	72	109	7	814		
Flacq	34	88	404	229	143	45	18	14	8	1	-	31	64	135	-	985		
Grand Port	29	94	365	135	53	29	21	20	11	1	-	25	65	99	1	813		
Savanne	19	51	238	88	27	21	16	14	6	4	-	15	41	53	-	505		
Plaines Wilhems	64	354	1,038	338	123	92	61	21	30	8	3	59	159	188	14	2,214		
Moka	23	64	266	110	47	29	17	9	8	-	-	19	34	73	2	591		
Black River	12	42	128	27	16	-	3	-	7	-	-	9	20	44	-	282		
Isl. of Mauritius	263	974	3,539	1,488	713	357	196	114	72	27	9	220	588	908	30	8,010		
Isl. of Rodrigues	13	35	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	31	74	5	358		
Rep. of Mauritius	276	1,009	3,727	1,488	713	357	196	114	72	27	9	232	619	982	35	8,368		
Male																		
Port Louis	23	92	225	92	41	30	10	4	-	6	1	14	76	113	2	637		
Pamplemousses	16	43	153	99	65	19	7	7	-	1	-	10	53	88	1	463		
Riv. du Rempart	23	50	196	106	73	15	9	9	-	-	-	11	71	104	2	563		
Flacq	29	67	246	131	84	28	10	5	3	1	-	18	57	132	-	680		
Grand Port	20	56	197	71	28	17	9	8	8	1	-	16	64	95	-	519		
Savanne	13	34	138	61	18	19	12	9	2	1	-	7	41	51	-	345		
Plaines Wilhems	40	179	384	117	33	43	23	6	7	5	-	26	143	177	2	1,068		
Moka	11	38	124	58	23	17	7	5	6	-	-	7	34	65	1	338		
Black River	4	27	49	13	9	1	1	1	2	-	-	6	19	43	-	161		
Isl. of Mauritius	179	586	1,712	748	374	189	88	53	28	15	1	115	558	868	8	4,774		
Isl. of Rodrigues	4	23	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	31	62	5	208		
Rep. of Mauritius	183	609	1,793	748	374	189	88	53	28	15	1	117	589	930	13	4,982		
Female																		
Port Louis	9	68	262	101	27	44	16	2	1	6	5	12	3	5	3	463		
Pamplemousses	6	12	137	80	52	18	7	3	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	243		
Riv. du Rempart	5	16	127	83	46	14	11	11	1	-	-	9	1	5	5	251		
Flacq	5	21	158	98	59	17	8	9	5	-	-	13	7	3	-	305		
Grand Port	9	38	168	64	25	12	12	12	3	-	-	9	1	4	1	294		
Savanne	6	17	100	27	9	2	4	5	4	3	-	8	-	2	-	160		
Plaines Wilhems	24	175	654	221	90	49	38	15	23	3	3	33	16	11	12	1,146		
Moka	12	26	142	52	24	12	10	4	2	-	-	12	-	8	1	253		
Black River	8	15	79	14	7	-	2	-	5	-	-	3	1	1	-	121		
Isl. of Mauritius	84	388	1,827	740	339	168	108	61	44	12	8	105	30	40	22	3,236		
Isl. of Rodrigues	9	12	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	12	-	150		
Rep. of Mauritius	93	400	1,934	740	339	168	108	61	44	12	8	115	30	52	22	3,386		

Table 7 - Number and percentage of passes at C.P.E. examinations by district and gender - 1996

School and private candidates

District	Total			Male			Female		
	No. Examined	No. of Passes	% of Passes	No. Examined	No. of Passes	% of Passes	No. Examined	No. of Passes	% of Passes
Port Louis	4,134	2,586	62.6	2,087	1,255	60.1	2,047	1,331	65.0
Pamplemousses	2,344	1,317	56.2	1,237	660	53.4	1,107	657	59.3
Riviere du Rempart	2,302	1,381	60.0	1,185	661	55.8	1,117	720	64.5
Flacq	3,007	1,863	62.0	1,581	938	59.3	1,426	925	64.9
Grand Port	2,539	1,636	64.4	1,349	828	61.4	1,190	808	67.9
Savanne	1,387	932	67.2	725	473	65.2	654	459	70.2
Plaines Wilhems	7,906	5,666	71.7	4,026	2,709	67.3	3,880	2,957	76.2
Moka	1,387	823	59.3	721	390	54.1	666	433	65.0
Black River	1,010	460	45.5	517	191	36.9	493	269	54.6
Isl. of Mauritius	26,008	16,664	64.1	13,428	8,105	60.4	12,580	8,559	68.0
Isl. of Rodrigues	1,087	602	55.4	565	296	52.4	522	306	58.6
Rep. of Mauritius	27,095	17,266	63.7	13,993	8,401	60.0	13,102	8,865	67.7

Table 8 - Number and percentage of passes at C.P.E. examinations by district, 1994 - 1996

School candidates only

District	1994			1995			1996		
	No. Examined	No. of Passes	% of Passes	No. Examined	No. of Passes	% of Passes	No. Examined	No. of Passes	% of Passes
Port Louis	4,270	2,559	59.9	4,223	2,740	64.9	3,965	2,513	63.4
Pamplemousses	2,438	1,327	54.4	2,425	1,453	59.9	2,180	1,253	57.5
Riviere du Rempart	2,632	1,469	55.8	2,248	1,346	59.9	2,174	1,326	61.0
Flacq	3,274	1,965	60.0	3,056	1,994	65.2	2,890	1,832	63.4
Grand Port	2,712	1,614	59.5	2,558	1,622	63.4	2,297	1,551	67.5
Savanne	1,575	961	61.0	1,423	928	65.2	1,326	906	68.3
Plaines Wilhems	8,650	6,230	72.0	8,011	5,979	74.6	7,512	5,524	73.5
Moka	1,598	930	58.2	1,537	942	61.3	1,293	797	61.6
Black River	1,158	485	41.9	1,029	496	48.2	937	445	47.5
Isl. of Mauritius	28,307	17,540	62.0	26,510	17,500	66.0	24,574	16,147	65.7
Isl. of Rodrigues	1,228	534	43.5	1,223	621	50.8	1,055	590	55.9
Rep. of Mauritius	29,535	18,074	61.2	27,733	18,121	65.3	25,629	16,737	65.3

Table 9 - Distribution of secondary schools by district and administration - 1996

District	Administration							
	All Schools	State ¹			Private			
		Total	Running up to Form VI	Other	Total	Running up to Form V	Form VI	Other
Port Louis	18	3	3	-	15	9	5	1
Pamplemousses	11	3	3	-	8	7	1	-
Riviere du Rempart	9	3	2	1	6	3	3	-
Flacq	10	3	2	1	7	4	3	-
Grand Port	12	3	2	1	9	8	1	-
Savanne	10	2	1	1	8	8	-	-
Plaines Wilhems	48	9	7	2	39	16	22	1
Moka	8	2	2	-	6	5	1	-
Black River	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Island of Mauritius	127	29	23	6	98	60	36	2
Island of Rodrigues	3	-	-	-	3	2	1	-
Republic of Mauritius	130	29	23	6	101	62	37	2

¹ Includes Mahatma Gandhi Institute

Table 10 - Distribution of secondary schools by district and enrolment range - 1996

District	Enrolment range					
	Total	under 200	200 and under 500	500 and under 1,000	1,000 and under 1,500	1,500 and over
Port Louis	18	-	4	13	-	1
Pamplemousses	11	-	2	9	-	-
Riviere du Rempart	9	2	2	2	3	-
Flacq	10	1	1	4	4	-
Grand Port	12	1	6	4	1	-
Savanne	10	3	4	3	-	-
Plaines Wilhems	48	3	7	24	11	3
Moka	8	1	2	5	-	-
Black River	1	-	-	1	-	-
Island of Mauritius	127	11	28	65	19	4
Island of Rodrigues	3	-	-	3	-	-
Republic of Mauritius	130	11	28	68	19	4

Table 11 - Enrolment in secondary schools by administration, district and grade - 1996

District	Grade							All Grades
	I	II	III	IV	V	Lower VI	Upper VI	
All schools								
Total								
Port Louis	2,361	2,136	2,241	2,048	2,117	664	769	12,336
Pamplemousses	1,387	1,471	1,413	1,512	1,457	255	321	7,816
Riviere du Rempart	1,288	1,154	1,106	1,352	1,057	268	336	6,561
Flacq	1,699	1,397	1,610	1,922	1,495	382	435	8,940
Grand Port	1,154	1,066	976	1,238	1,022	209	273	5,938
Savanne	646	735	727	858	800	78	72	3,916
Plaines Wilhems	6,638	6,417	6,447	7,007	6,479	3,066	3,296	39,350
Moka	601	717	780	905	723	261	280	4,267
Black River	98	147	167	201	178	101	104	996
Island of Mauritius	15,872	15,240	15,467	17,043	15,328	5,284	5,886	90,120
Island of Rodrigues	614	593	636	524	433	77	40	2,917
Republic of Mauritius	16,486	15,833	16,103	17,567	15,761	5,361	5,926	93,037
State schools								
Port Louis	269	252	265	286	398	267	346	2,083
Pamplemousses	453	494	422	348	392	198	260	2,567
Riviere du Rempart	371	240	239	264	288	178	248	1,828
Flacq	336	236	252	228	305	176	167	1,700
Grand Port	280	175	180	229	250	158	208	1,480
Savanne	124	161	162	180	204	78	72	981
Plaines Wilhems	1,124	835	798	778	939	781	1,089	6,344
Moka	193	208	217	203	274	183	222	1,500
Black River	98	147	167	201	178	101	104	996
Island of Mauritius	3,248	2,748	2,702	2,717	3,228	2,120	2,716	19,479
Private schools								
Port Louis	2,092	1,884	1,976	1,762	1,719	397	423	10,253
Pamplemousses	934	977	991	1,164	1,065	57	61	5,249
Riviere du Rempart	917	914	867	1,088	769	90	88	4,733
Flacq	1,363	1,161	1,358	1,694	1,190	206	268	7,240
Grand Port	874	891	796	1,009	772	51	65	4,458
Savanne	522	574	565	678	596	-	-	2,935
Plaines Wilhems	5,514	5,582	5,649	6,229	5,540	2,285	2,207	33,006
Moka	408	509	563	702	449	78	58	2,767
Black River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Island of Mauritius	12,624	12,492	12,765	14,326	12,100	3,164	3,170	70,641
Island of Rodrigues	614	593	636	524	433	77	40	2,917
Republic of Mauritius	13,238	13,085	13,401	14,850	12,533	3,241	3,210	73,558

¹ including enrolment in schools not providing a complete stream

Table 12 - Enrolment in secondary schools by grade and gender (1994-1996)

Grade	1994			1995			1996		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Republic of Mauritius									
I	16,420	7,931	8,489	16,289	7,824	8,465	16,486	8,030	8,456
II	17,208	8,278	8,930	15,877	7,631	8,246	15,833	7,663	8,170
III	15,616	7,698	7,918	16,650	8,056	8,594	16,103	7,938	8,165
IV	15,721	7,616	8,105	16,661	8,254	8,407	17,567	8,617	8,950
V	14,190	7,008	7,182	14,817	7,163	7,654	15,761	7,728	8,033
Lower VI	4,888	2,427	2,461	4,935	2,456	2,479	5,361	2,640	2,721
Upper VI	5,538	2,795	2,743	5,875	2,886	2,989	5,926	2,950	2,976
Total	89,581	43,753	45,828	91,104	44,270	46,834	93,037	45,566	47,471
Island of Mauritius									
I	15,815	7,634	8,181	15,698	7,531	8,167	15,872	7,756	8,116
II	16,626	8,029	8,597	15,261	7,344	7,917	15,240	7,366	7,874
III	15,156	7,458	7,698	16,110	7,803	8,307	15,467	7,642	7,825
IV	15,354	7,461	7,893	16,225	8,056	8,169	17,043	8,368	8,675
V	13,874	6,876	6,998	14,439	6,990	7,449	15,328	7,534	7,794
Lower VI	4,835	2,397	2,438	4,887	2,432	2,455	5,284	2,600	2,684
Upper VI	5,517	2,781	2,736	5,835	2,867	2,968	5,886	2,932	2,954
Total	87,177	42,636	44,541	88,455	43,023	45,432	90,120	44,198	45,922
Island of Rodrigues									
I	605	297	308	591	293	298	614	274	340
II	582	249	333	616	287	329	593	297	296
III	460	240	220	540	253	287	636	296	340
IV	367	155	212	436	198	238	524	249	275
V	316	132	184	378	173	205	433	194	239
Lower VI	53	30	23	48	24	24	77	40	37
Upper VI	21	14	7	40	19	21	40	18	22
Total	2,404	1,117	1,287	2,649	1,247	1,402	2,917	1,368	1,549

Table 13 - Teaching staff in secondary schools by district, administration and gender - 1996

District	All Schools			State Schools			Private Schools		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Port Louis	609	302	307	135	82	53	474	220
Pamplemousses	379	250	129	151	88	63	228	162	66
Riviere du Rempart	307	186	121	113	71	42	194	115	79
Flaacq	428	282	146	101	68	33	327	214	113
Grand Port	316	168	148	97	63	34	219	105	114
Savanne	219	118	101	60	38	22	159	80	79
Plaines Wilhems	1,869	1,021	848	374	205	169	1,495	816	679
Moka	264	129	135	120	66	54	144	63	81
Black River	54	27	27	54	27	27	-	-	-
Island of Mauritius	4,445	2,483	1,962	1,205	708	497	3,240	1,775	1,465
Island of Rodrigues	119	77	42	-	-	-	119	77	42
Republic of Mauritius	4,564	2,560	2,004	1,205	708	497	3,359	1,852	1,507

Table 14 - Non-teaching staff in secondary schools by category, administration and gender - 1996

Category	Republic of Mauritius												Island of Mauritius												Island of Rodrigues		
	All Schools				State Schools				Private Schools				All Schools				State Schools				Private Schools				Island of Rodrigues		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F			
	Senior Management	196	127	69	36	25	11	160	102	58	192	124	68	36	25	11	156	99	57	4	3	1	4	3	1		
Other Adminis. staff	695	236	459	200	75	125	495	161	334	681	231	450	200	75	125	481	156	325	14	5	9	14	5	9			
Caretaker	539	382	157	108	90	18	431	292	139	520	364	156	108	90	18	412	274	138	19	18	1	19	18	1			
Labourer	326	290	36	178	160	18	148	130	18	323	288	35	178	160	18	145	128	17	3	2	1	3	2	1			
Laboratory assistant	413	347	66	181	164	17	232	183	49	408	342	66	181	164	17	227	178	49	5	5	-	5	5	-			
Other	223	164	59	127	99	28	96	65	31	217	160	57	127	99	28	90	61	29	6	4	2	6	4	2			
Total	2,392	1,546	846	830	613	217	1,562	933	629	2,341	1,509	832	830	613	217	1,511	896	615	51	37	14	51	37	14			

T: Total M: Male F: Female

Table 15 - Cambridge School Certificate Examination results by administration and gender, 1994-1996

Administration	1994		1995		1996					
	No. Examined	No. of Passes % of Passes	No. Examined	No. of Passes % of Passes	No. Examined	No. of Passes % of Passes				
Republic of Mauritius	Total	11,480	7,563	65.9	12,089	8,494	70.3	12,846	9,626	74.9
	Male	5,561	3,551	63.9	5,683	3,919	69.0	6,126	4,448	72.6
	Female	5,919	4,012	67.8	6,406	4,575	71.4	6,720	5,178	77.1
Island of Mauritius	Total	11,163	7,407	66.4	11,716	8,285	70.7	12,470	9,392	75.3
	Male	5,428	3,478	64.1	5,512	3,816	64.1	5,947	4,331	72.8
	Female	5,735	3,929	68.5	6,204	4,469	72.0	6,523	5,061	77.6
State	Total	3,331	2,573	77.2	3,638	2,916	80.2	3,508	3,075	87.7
	Male	1,743	1,327	76.1	1,943	1,521	78.3	1,939	1,668	86.0
	Female	1,588	1,246	78.5	1,695	1,395	82.3	1,569	1,407	89.7
Private	Total	7,832	4,834	61.7	8,078	5,369	66.5	8,962	6,317	70.5
	Male	3,685	2,151	58.4	3,569	2,295	64.3	4,008	2,663	66.4
	Female	4,147	2,683	64.7	4,509	3,074	68.2	4,954	3,654	73.8
Island of Rodrigues	Total	317	156	49.2	373	209	56.0	376	234	62.2
	Male	133	73	54.9	171	103	60.2	179	117	65.4
	Female	184	83	45.1	202	106	52.5	197	117	59.4

Source: Mauritius Examination Syndicate

Table 16 - Cambridge Higher School Certificate Examination results by administration and gender, 1994-1996

Administration	1994		1995		1996					
	No. Examined	No. of Passes % of Passes	No. Examined	No. of Passes % of Passes	No. Examined	No. of Passes % of Passes				
Republic of Mauritius	Total	5,009	3,171	63.3	5,319	3,528	66.3	5,257	3,619	68.8
	Male	2,482	1,546	62.3	2,554	1,655	64.8	2,515	1,729	68.7
	Female	2,527	1,625	64.3	2,765	1,873	67.7	2,742	1,890	68.9
Island of Mauritius	Total	4,989	3,155	63.2	5,279	3,503	66.4	5,218	3,592	68.8
	Male	2,469	1,536	64.1	2,535	1,645	64.1	2,497	1,718	68.8
	Female	2,520	1,619	64.2	2,744	1,858	67.7	2,721	1,874	68.9
State	Total	2,551	1,696	66.5	2,530	1,730	68.4	2,554	1,866	73.1
	Male	1,306	888	68.0	1,310	892	68.1	1,285	926	72.1
	Female	1,245	808	64.9	1,220	838	68.7	1,269	940	74.1
Private	Total	2,438	1,459	59.8	2,749	1,773	64.5	2,664	1,726	64.8
	Male	1,163	648	55.7	1,225	753	61.5	1,212	792	65.3
	Female	1,275	811	63.6	1,524	1,020	66.9	1,452	934	64.3
Island of Rodrigues	Total	20	16	80.0	40	25	62.5	39	27	69.2
	Male	13	10	76.9	19	10	52.6	18	11	61.1
	Female	7	6	85.7	21	15	71.4	21	16	76.2

Source: Mauritius Examination Syndicate

Table 17 - Basic Secondary Schools & Industrial and Vocational Training Board - 1996

A. Basic Secondary Schools			
	Island of Mauritius	Island of Rodrigues	Republic of Mauritius
Number of Schools	18	1	19
Number of pupils : Total	1,027	80	1,107
Male	683	53	736
Female	344	27	371
B. Industrial and Vocational Training Board			
Training Centre	Enrolment		
	Full Time	Part Time	Total
1 Sir Kher Jagatsingh	134	477	611
2 Industrial Furniture Making	34	62	96
3 Prof. B.S. Uppadhyaya	151	135	286
4 Print	40	23	63
5 Mont Ida	60	-	60
6 Bel Air	33	-	33
7 Textile	31	64	95
8 Jewellery	60	-	60
9 Footwear and Leather	27	5	32
10 Hotel School of Mauritius	136	-	136
11 Electronics	72	259	331
12 Design	37	-	37
13 Precision Engineering	76	1	77
14 Automotive	100	12	112
15 Le Chou	21	-	21
16 Plastics	-	6	6
17 Hydraulics & Pneumatics	-	205	205
18 SRN (Head Office)	-	161	161
All Centres	1,012	1,410	2,422

Table 18 - University of Mauritius - Enrolment by type of course, faculty and sex - 1996/1997

Level of course	Faculty of Agriculture			Faculty of Engineering			Faculty of Law and Management			Faculty of Science			Faculty of Social Studies and Humanities			All Faculties		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Higher Degree	5	6	11	13	6	19	46	15	61	21	11	32	4	6	10	89	44	133
Degree	-	-	-	122	32	154	86	91	177	124	114	238	131	305	436	463	542	1,005
Diploma/Degree	85	61	146	321	126	447	94	102	196	-	-	-	15	60	75	515	349	864
Diploma	-	-	-	46	9	55	118	107	225	53	18	71	57	79	136	274	213	487
Certificate	-	-	-	1	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	7
Total	90	67	157	503	179	682	344	315	659	198	143	341	207	450	657	1,342	1,154	2,496

Type of course	Faculty of Agriculture			Faculty of Engineering			Faculty of Law and Management			Faculty of Science			Faculty of Social Studies and Humanities			All Faculties		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Full - Time	87	63	150	472	153	625	180	193	373	164	117	281	113	259	372	1,016	785	1,801
Part - Time	3	4	7	31	26	57	164	122	286	34	26	60	94	191	285	326	369	695
Total	90	67	157	503	179	682	344	315	659	198	143	341	207	450	657	1,342	1,154	2,496

Table 19 - University of Mauritius - Enrolment by type of course and faculty (1995/96 ,1996/97)

Course	Faculty of Agriculture		Faculty of Engineering		Faculty of Law and Management		Faculty of Science		Faculty of Social Studies and Humanities		All Faculties	
	1995/96	1996/97	1995/96	1996/97	1995/96	1996/97	1995/96	1996/97	1995/96	1996/97	1995/96	1996/97
	Higher Degree	10	11	15	19	32	61	32	32	7	10	96
Degree	60	73	251	293	316	263	185	238	376	463	1,188	1,330
Diploma/Degree	74	73	204	273	50	110	-	-	58	48	386	504
Diploma	-	-	98	90	287	225	55	71	167	136	607	522
Certificate	-	-	10	7	57	-	-	-	-	-	67	7
External Award	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	144	157	578	682	742	659	272	341	608	657	2,344	2,496

Table 20 - University of Mauritius - Output by type of course and faculty (1994/95 ,1995/96)

Course	Faculty of Agriculture		Faculty of Engineering		Faculty of Law and Management		Faculty of Science		Faculty of Social Studies and Humanities		All Faculties	
	1994/95	1995/96	1994/95	1995/96	1994/95	1995/96	1994/95	1995/96	1994/95	1995/96	1994/95	1995/96
	Higher Degree	-	1	0	-	-	27	1	3	-	-	1
Degree	27	23	81	67	50	84	35	32	43	103	236	309
Diploma	36	28	62	103	156	199	28	36	83	99	365	465
Certificate	-	-	5	2	68	53	-	-	30	-	103	55
Total	63	52	148	172	274	363	64	71	156	202	705	860

Source: University of Mauritius

Table 21 - Mauritius Institute of Education - Enrolment by type of course and gender (1996)

Course	Enrolment															
	Part-time						Full-time						Total			
	First Year		Second Year		Third Year		First Year		Second Year							
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	T	
Post Graduate Certificate in Education	70	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	39	109
Bachelor in Education (run jointly with the University of Mauritius)	65	66	72	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	121	258
Teacher's Diploma	67	55	23	26	8	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	100	198
Teacher's Certificate (Secondary)	25	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	48	73
Teacher's Certificate (Primary)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	91	83	204	126	295	421	
General Purpose	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	91	73	181	116	272	388	
Asian Language	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	23	10	23	33	
Advanced Certificate in Education for teachers :	-	-	1049	785	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1049	785	1,834
General Purpose	-	-	559	431	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	559	431	990
Asian Language	-	-	484	340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	484	340	824
Physical Education	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Special Education	-	-	6	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	19
Teacher's Certificate Course (Pre-primary)	1	87	-	-	1	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	166	168
Total	228	295	1144	866	9	98	43	91	83	204	1507	1554	3,061			

Source: Mauritius Institute of Education

Table 22 - Mahatma Gandhi Institute - Enrolment and Output by type of course and gender, 1995 - 1996

Courses	Enrolment 1995/96			Output 1995/96		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	No. Examined	No. passed	
					Both sexes	Male
Degree						
Joint Hons. in Hindi ¹ (with university)	28	4	24	-	-	-
Diploma						
Indian Music & Dance	8	5	3	8	3	3
Fine Arts	43	15	28	43	7	18
Hindi/Tamil/Telugu/Marathi/Urdu with Indian Philosophy/ French	90	34	56	90	32	54
Indian Philosophy	23	11	12	23	11	11
Marathi/Tamil Studies (Secondary teacher training)	11	4	7	-	-	-
Advanced certificate						
Indian Music & Dance	25	13	12	25	10	6
Certificate						
Indian Music & Dance	398	208	190	418	208	190
Total	626	294	332	607	271	282

¹ Full time