

T. R. Lucare



MAURITIUS

Economic Indicators

An Occasional Paper

Issue No.78

December 16, 1988

1. Survey of Employment and Earnings in Large Establishments - September 1988
(Preliminary Results)

MINISTRY OF ECONOMIC PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT
PORT LOUIS
MAURITIUS

SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS IN LARGE ESTABLISHMENTS

September 1988 (Preliminary Results)

Introduction

The Central Statistical Office carries out a Survey of Employment and Earnings in 'large' establishments every year in March and September. This paper presents the preliminary results of the 46th round of the survey carried out in September 1988.

The first round of the survey was taken in September 1966 and since then, two rounds have been taken every year, one in March and the other in September. The aim of the survey is to obtain a continuous series of comparable data on the level of employment in these establishments in March when activity in the agricultural sector is relatively low and in September when the harvest of the sugar cane crop is in full swing.

Coverage

As in the previous rounds, the survey covered only the following types of establishments:

(a) Agricultural establishments comprising

- (i) Sugar cane plantations where 25 arpents or more were harvested;
- (ii) Tea plantations of 5 arpents or more;
- (iii) All "flue-cured" tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;
- (iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey;

(b) Non-agricultural establishments comprising

- (i) All central and local government departments;
- (ii) Those employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey. It is to be noted that 'outdoor' workers are excluded; these are piece-workers who although employed by an establishment are working in their own homes.

Summary of Results

It is important to note that the following analysis of employment relates to establishments falling within the scope of the survey only. The coverage of the survey has been described in the preceding paragraph.

Employment by sex

Total employment in establishments covered by the survey stood at 269,000 in September 1988. This represents an increase of 9,300 (i.e. 3.6%) compared to the level of employment in September 1987. The increase for males was 4,400 (or 2.6%), from 170,200 in September 1987 to 174,600 in September 1988. For females, employment increased by 4,900 (or 5.4%), from 89,500 to 94,400 during the same period.

Changes in employment by industry and sex

Table 1 shows changes in employment between September 1987 and September 1988 by industrial group and sex. It is observed that out of the total net additions of 9,300, almost 5,600 occurred in manufacturing. Male employment in that sector rose by 1,600 (or 3.7%) whilst female employment rose by 4,000 (or 7.0%). More than 80% of the 5,600 increase in manufacturing is accounted for by the EPZ sector for which details are given in Tables 8 and 9. Other industrial groups which showed substantial increases are "Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels" (1,300); "Transport, storage and communication" (1,300); non-Government services (1,000); "Construction" (600); and "Financing, insurance, real estate and business services" (600).

As regards the agricultural sector, "Sugar" showed a decrease of 350 and "Tobacco" a decrease of 100. The overall decrease for "Agriculture and fishing" was however only 200 because of slight increases in other agricultural activities. The Government services also registered a net reduction of 400 during the period under consideration.

Employment in large establishments of the EPZ

Employment in the EPZ sector is shown in Tables 8 and 9 by industry and sex. Between September 1987 and September 1988 the number of persons employed in large establishments of the EPZ Sector rose by 4,700, or 5.6%, from 82,900 to 87,600. An increase of about 21,400 had been registered in the previous twelve-months period from September 1986 to September 1987. It is possible therefore that employment in the EPZ Sector is approaching a point of stabilization. The increase in EPZ employment between September 1987 and September 1988 was largely in favour of females who accounted for 3,800 net additions against 900 for males. In the non-EPZ Sector the increase was in favour of males for whom net additions were 3,500 as compared to 1,100 for females.

Earnings

Average monthly earnings for employees on monthly rates of pay in all sectors covered by the survey increased by around 7% between September 1987 and September 1988 (see Table 6). Average daily earnings for employees on daily rates of pay have increased by around 12% during the same period (see Table 7).

The corresponding increase in the EPZ Sector when taken separately are around 13% (see Table 10) for average monthly earnings of employees on monthly rates of pay, and around 10% (see Table 11) for average daily earnings of employees on daily rates of pay.

It should be noted that apart from increases in salaries and wages, fluctuations in average monthly and average daily earnings may be due to:

- (i) Changes in the mix of employees of various categories or with various lengths of service. For example a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings. On the other hand a large intake of employees at the lower end of a wage scale has the effect of lowering the average earnings;
- (ii) changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.

N.B.: The results of the Bi-annual survey of Employment and Earnings are very useful in studying long term trends, yet great care should be exercised when studying short term fluctuations, as they do not give a good indication of such fluctuations.

Central Statistical Office
Rose Hill

December 1988

Table 1 - Employment/ in large establishments by major industrial group and sex - September 1987 - September 1988

Industrial group	September 1987			September 1988			Difference September 1988-September 1987		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
<u>Agriculture and fishing</u>									
Sugar <u>2/</u>	36,688	13,324	50,012	36,776	13,012	49,788	88	- 312	- 224
Tea <u>3/</u>	32,686	11,631	44,317	32,673	11,294	43,967	- 13	- 337	- 350
Tobacco	2,139	608	2,747	2,212	609	2,821	73	1	74
Other	430	674	1,104	343	655	998	- 87	- 19	- 106
Other	1,433	411	1,844	1,548	454	2,002	115	43	158
<u>Mining and quarrying</u>	85	83	168	117	107	224	32	24	56
<u>Manufacturing</u>	42,580	57,334	99,914	44,164	61,333	105,497	1,584	3,999	5,583
of which wearing apparel (except footwear)	24,612	49,914	74,526	24,780	53,478	78,258	168	3,564	3,732
<u>Electricity and water</u>	3,472	127	3,599	3,417	128	3,545	- 55	1	- 54
<u>Construction</u>	8,564	132	8,703	2,198	144	2,342	634	5	639
<u>Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels</u>	2,325	2,595	11,920	10,383	2,864	13,247	1,058	269	1,327
<u>Transport, storage & communication</u>	2,200	820	10,020	10,332	273	11,305	1,132	153	1,285
<u>Financing, insurance, real estate and business services</u>	54,101	1,698	5,799	4,492	1,869	6,361	391	171	562
<u>Community, social and personal services</u>	50,418	13,340	63,758	50,394	13,896	64,290	- 24	556	532
Government : (a) Central	40,071	9,531	49,602	39,467	9,743	49,210	- 604	212	- 392
(b) Local <u>4/</u>	4,734	515	5,249	4,692	522	5,214	- 42	7	- 35
Other	5,613	3,294	8,907	6,235	3,631	9,866	622	337	959
<u>Activities not elsewhere specified</u>	5,723	40	5,763	5,330	37	5,367	- 393	- 3	- 396
Grand Total	170,156	89,500	259,656	174,603	94,363	268,966	4,447	4,863	9,310

1/ as on last Thursday of the month

2/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

3/ including factories and district councils

4/ Municipalities and district councils

Table 2 - Employment^{1/} by major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, March 1981 - March 1988)

Industrial group	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<u>Agriculture and fishing</u>	<u>53,456</u>	<u>52,457</u>	<u>52,145</u>	<u>49,803</u>	<u>48,292</u>	<u>46,910</u>	<u>46,381</u>	<u>44,993</u>
Sugar ^{2/}	47,271	46,457	46,082	44,628	42,882	41,718	40,974	39,698
Tea ^{3/}	4,582	4,747	4,613	3,643	3,508	3,173	3,133	3,013
Tobacco	729	275	239	263	384	424	455	421
Other	874	978	1,211	1,269	1,518	1,595	1,819	1,861
<u>Mining and quarrying</u>	<u>147</u>	<u>147</u>	<u>160</u>	<u>164</u>	<u>164</u>	<u>198</u>	<u>171</u>	<u>202</u>
<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>36,889</u>	<u>38,329</u>	<u>36,924</u>	<u>42,168</u>	<u>56,113</u>	<u>76,503</u>	<u>93,311</u>	<u>105,784</u>
of which wearing apparel (except footwear)	18,518	20,175	18,799	23,192	36,207	55,260	69,330	79,005
<u>Electricity and water</u>	<u>4,430</u>	<u>4,451</u>	<u>4,231</u>	<u>4,084</u>	<u>3,914</u>	<u>3,635</u>	<u>3,688</u>	<u>3,557</u>
<u>Construction</u>	<u>7,257</u>	<u>5,659</u>	<u>4,525</u>	<u>3,971</u>	<u>4,771</u>	<u>5,001</u>	<u>7,191</u>	<u>9,378</u>
<u>Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels</u>	<u>9,122</u>	<u>9,129</u>	<u>9,070</u>	<u>8,882</u>	<u>9,251</u>	<u>9,573</u>	<u>10,583</u>	<u>12,825</u>
<u>Transport, storage & communication</u>	<u>7,842</u>	<u>8,147</u>	<u>7,963</u>	<u>8,219</u>	<u>8,408</u>	<u>8,611</u>	<u>9,702</u>	<u>10,296</u>
<u>Financing, insurance, real estate and business services</u>	<u>4,576</u>	<u>4,669</u>	<u>4,699</u>	<u>4,784</u>	<u>4,986</u>	<u>5,229</u>	<u>5,672</u>	<u>6,239</u>
<u>Community, social & personal services</u>	<u>62,822</u>	<u>64,008</u>	<u>63,388</u>	<u>62,887</u>	<u>62,991</u>	<u>63,020</u>	<u>63,292</u>	<u>64,965</u>
Government: (a) Central	49,029	50,163	49,811	49,538	49,919	49,715	49,669	50,102
(b) Local ^{4/}	5,522	5,536	5,265	5,217	5,109	5,187	5,188	5,214
Other	8,271	8,309	8,312	8,132	7,963	8,118	8,435	9,649
<u>Activities not elsewhere specified</u>	<u>6,913</u>	<u>6,376</u>	<u>6,151</u>	<u>5,864</u>	<u>4,725</u>	<u>4,496</u>	<u>4,995</u>	<u>5,765</u>
Grand Total	193,454	193,372	189,256	190,826	203,615	223,176	244,986	264,004

^{1/} revised and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 Edition

^{2/} including factories

^{3/} including factories and Tea Development Authority ^{4/} municipalities and district councils

Table 3 - Employment/ by major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1981-September 1988)

Industrial group	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<u>Agriculture and fishing</u>	<u>56,955</u>	<u>56,711</u>	<u>55,826</u>	<u>53,453</u>	<u>52,651</u>	<u>52,032</u>	<u>50,012</u>	<u>49,788</u>
Sugar <u>2/</u>	50,066	49,864	49,132	47,575	46,603	45,800	44,317	43,967
Tea <u>3/</u>	4,611	4,728	4,281	3,391	3,361	3,354	2,747	2,821
Tobacco	1,253	934	1,069	1,042	1,076	1,105	1,104	998
Other	1,025	1,185	1,344	1,445	1,611	1,773	1,844	2,002
<u>Mining and quarrying</u>	<u>147</u>	<u>152</u>	<u>165</u>	<u>166</u>	<u>165</u>	<u>179</u>	<u>168</u>	<u>224</u>
<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>37,178</u>	<u>36,884</u>	<u>38,310</u>	<u>48,613</u>	<u>62,949</u>	<u>83,941</u>	<u>99,914</u>	<u>105,497</u>
of which wearing apparel (except footwear)	19,358	18,998	19,677	28,829	42,393	61,552	74,526	78,258
<u>Electricity and water</u>	<u>4,363</u>	<u>4,403</u>	<u>4,133</u>	<u>3,892</u>	<u>3,772</u>	<u>3,704</u>	<u>3,599</u>	<u>3,545</u>
<u>Construction</u>	<u>6,300</u>	<u>5,619</u>	<u>4,448</u>	<u>4,141</u>	<u>5,012</u>	<u>6,417</u>	<u>8,703</u>	<u>9,342</u>
<u>Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels</u>	<u>8,992</u>	<u>8,996</u>	<u>8,923</u>	<u>8,934</u>	<u>9,222</u>	<u>10,107</u>	<u>11,920</u>	<u>13,247</u>
<u>Transport, storage & communication</u>	<u>8,207</u>	<u>7,929</u>	<u>7,980</u>	<u>8,480</u>	<u>8,714</u>	<u>9,089</u>	<u>10,020</u>	<u>11,305</u>
<u>Financing, insurance, real estate and business services</u>	<u>4,634</u>	<u>4,737</u>	<u>4,625</u>	<u>4,874</u>	<u>5,174</u>	<u>5,238</u>	<u>5,799</u>	<u>6,361</u>
<u>Community, social & personal services</u>	<u>63,176</u>	<u>63,408</u>	<u>63,193</u>	<u>63,179</u>	<u>63,182</u>	<u>63,034</u>	<u>63,758</u>	<u>64,290</u>
Government : (a) Central	49,358	49,471	49,639	49,973	49,997	49,498	49,602	49,210
(b) Local <u>4/</u>	5,547	5,577	5,276	5,175	5,109	5,242	5,249	5,214
Other	8,271	8,360	8,278	8,031	8,077	8,294	8,907	9,866
<u>Activities not elsewhere specified</u>	<u>6,355</u>	<u>6,239</u>	<u>6,224</u>	<u>4,888</u>	<u>4,546</u>	<u>4,444</u>	<u>5,763</u>	<u>5,367</u>
Grand Total	196,314	195,078	193,827	200,627	215,388	238,285	259,656	268,966

1/ revised and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 Edition

2/ including factories

3/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

4/ municipalities and district councils

Table 4 - Average monthly earnings in large establishments by industrial group for employees on monthly rates of pay,
(March 1981 - March 1988)

Industrial group	(Rupees)									
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988		
Agriculture and fishing	934	1,080	1,177	1,343	1,399	1,441	1,551	1,869		
Sugar 1/	917	1,065	1,158	1,323	1,373	1,419	1,524	1,824		
Tea 2/	1,254	1,159	1,320	1,527	1,645	1,575	1,727	2,319		
Other	1,732	1,955	1,842	1,951	2,087	2,327	2,379	2,881		
Mining and quarrying	1,719	1,935	2,076	2,242	2,105	2,484	2,606	3,288		
Manufacturing	1,368	1,498	1,584	1,714	1,778	1,941	2,059	2,435		
Electricity and water	1,785	2,027	2,327	2,409	2,817	2,996	3,177	4,061		
Construction	1,618	1,813	1,805	2,030	1,937	2,063	2,185	2,956		
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,567	1,770	1,841	1,980	2,077	2,324	2,445	2,834		
Transport, storage & communication	2,089	2,252	2,534	2,599	2,759	3,170	3,117	3,900		
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,431	2,719	2,883	3,076	3,236	3,412	3,589	4,126		
Community, social and personal services	1,570	1,788	1,965	2,074	2,151	2,234	2,357	3,143		
Government : (a) Central	1,550	1,784	1,971	2,077	2,147	2,226	2,348	3,186		
(b) Local 3/	1,468	1,507	1,611	1,714	1,819	1,884	2,028	2,821		
Other	1,746	1,991	2,142	2,285	2,384	2,503	2,609	3,078		
Activities not elsewhere specified	1,339	1,379	1,595	1,602	1,405	1,587	1,659	2,147		
All factors	1,418	1,609	1,750	1,884	1,964	2,087	2,215	2,811		

1/ including factories

2/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

3/ municipalities and district councils

Table 5 - Average daily earnings^{1/} in large establishments by industrial group for employees on daily rates of pay.

(March 1981 - March 1988)

Industrial group	(Rupees)							
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Agriculture and fishing	28	32	36	39	40	43	43	53
Sugar ^{2/}	29	32	35	38	39	44	44	54
Tea ^{3/}	28	31	38	43	40	39	38	53
Other	26	35	39	38	40	43	44	50
Mining and quarrying	18	21	22	25	31	33	32	40
Manufacturing	24	26	28	31	34	34	38	46
Electricity and water	47	29	38	40	57	58	62	109
Construction	45	48	51	56	59	68	71	72
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	32	33	36	50	44	43	48	57
Transport, storage and communication	47	53	60	64	59	67	71	78
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	47	55	69	80	79	83	95	70
Community, social and personal services	34	34	39	41	44	46	49	59
Government : (a) Central	34	31	38	39	43	44	48	69
(b) Local ^{4/}	31	34	36	41	42	47	49	63
Other	44	45	45	48	47	51	51	51
Activities not elsewhere specified	25	31	39	39	41	41	52	67
All sectors	29	31	34	36	37	38	41	51

^{1/} following the modifications brought to the survey questionnaire in September 1987, the calculation of average daily earnings has been restricted to the group to which they are directly relevant, namely, employees on daily rates of pay. In particular, employees on piece-rates of pay, who were formerly included in the calculation of average daily earnings are now excluded. The consequence of this is that comparison with previous rounds of the survey will be somewhat affected.

^{2/} including factories

^{3/} including factories and Tea Development Authority

^{4/} municipalities and district councils

Table 6 - Average monthly earnings in all sectors by industrial group for employees on monthly rates of pay
(September 1981 - September 1988)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Agriculture and fishing	1,308	1,469	1,548	1,704	1,770	1,939	2,261	2,356
Sugar 1/	1,294	1,475	1,552	1,708	1,768	1,942	2,249	2,348
Tea 2/	1,464	1,234	1,374	1,530	1,605	1,707	2,181	2,238
Other	2,064	2,199	2,011	2,144	2,342	2,370	2,861 3/	2,937
Mining and quarrying	1,935	2,076	2,242	2,105	2,484	2,629	3,139	3,300
Manufacturing	1,506	1,568	1,642	1,766	1,896	2,010	2,332	2,520
Electricity and water	2,200	2,330	2,573	2,685	2,952	3,088	3,605	4,048
Construction	1,772	1,904	1,972	1,887	2,101	2,233	2,652	3,005
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,699	1,904	1,956	2,053	2,203	2,416	2,783	2,927
Transport, storage and communication	2,317	2,422	2,636	2,706	2,926	3,100	3,693	3,874
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,656	2,869	3,005	3,142	3,392	3,676	4,098	4,377
Community, social and personal services	1,767	1,927	2,043	2,148	2,245	2,355	2,955	3,182
Government : (a) Central	1,758	1,936	2,051	2,153	2,243	2,353	2,982	3,194
(b) Local 4/	1,559	1,584	1,692	1,808	1,913	1,985	2,575	2,821
Other	1,944	2,096	2,217	2,334	2,466	2,590	3,011	3,304
Activities not elsewhere specified	1,626	1,644	1,579	1,484	1,569	1,707	2,150	2,146
All sectors	1,672	1,822	1,921	2,034	2,151	2,298	2,778	2,971

1/ including factories

2/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

3/ revised

4/ municipalities and district councils

Table 7 - Average daily earnings in all sectors by industrial group for employees on daily rates of pay (September 1981 - September 1988)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Agriculture and fishing	35	39	44	44	48	54	63	69
Sugar 1/	38	41	47	48	52	59	67	73
Tea 2/	29	33	36	31	36	34	42	45
Other	26	30	34	35	37	41	44	47
Mining and quarrying	21	22	25	28	30	31	38	43
Manufacturing	27	27	31	33	35	38	44	49
Electricity and water	35	35	45	41	58	63	97	119
Construction	49	48	54	71	65	68	73	76
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	34	36	39	50	45	45	54	59
Transport, storage and communication	57	59	63	68	67	81	75	79
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	53	49	65	68	74	76	68	73
Community, social and personal services	35	38	41	43	45	52	63	61
Government : (a) Central	32	35	40	41	43	50	68	69
(b) Local 2/	36	36	38	42	47	50	65	63
Other	50	49	46	51	53	58	58	53
Activities not elsewhere specified	31	36	41	42	39	51	62	56
All sectors	32	34	38	39	41	43	51	57

1/ including factories

2/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

3/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8 - Employment in EPZ by industrial group and sex, (March 1987 - March 1988)

Industrial group	March 1987			March 1988		
	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes
<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>26,542</u>	<u>50,004</u>	<u>76,546</u>	<u>30,860</u>	<u>56,931</u>	<u>87,791</u>
of which :						
Textiles	2,223	1,074	3,297	2,739	1,311	4,050
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	21,789	45,794	67,583	24,950	52,129	77,079
Wood and furniture	269	92	361	262	110	372
Jewellery and related articles	637	347	984	891	369	1,260
Other	1,624	2,697	4,321	2,018	3,012	5,030
<u>Other non-manufacturing</u>	<u>161</u>	<u>112</u>	<u>273</u>	<u>196</u>	<u>151</u>	<u>347</u>
T o t a l	26,703	50,116	76,819	31,056	57,082	88,138

Table 9 - Employment in EPZ by industrial group and sex (September 1987 - September 1988)

Industrial group	September 1987			September 1988		
	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes
<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>29,051</u>	<u>53,503</u>	<u>82,554</u>	<u>29,937</u>	<u>57,238</u>	<u>87,175</u>
of which :						
Textiles	2,427	1,305	3,732	2,849	1,429	4,278
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	23,863	48,810	72,673	23,992	52,243	76,235
Wood and furniture	252	86	338	239	111	350
Jewellery and related articles	724	350	1,074	1,029	389	1,418
Other	1,785	2,952	4,737	1,828	3,066	4,894
<u>Other non-manufacturing</u>	<u>211</u>	<u>122</u>	<u>333</u>	<u>223</u>	<u>151</u>	<u>374</u>
Total	29,262	53,625	82,887	30,160	57,389	87,549

Table 10 - Average monthly earnings in EPZ by industrial group for employees on monthly rates of pay
(March 1986 - September 1988)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	March			September		
	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988
<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>1,797</u>	<u>1,859</u>	<u>2,210</u>	<u>1,819</u>	<u>2,074</u>	<u>2,340</u>
of which :						
Textiles	2,051	2,062	2,396	1,909	2,384	2,656
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	1,804	1,834	2,196	1,810	2,050	2,278
Wood and furniture	1,097	1,193	1,692	1,153	1,500	1,734
Jewellery and related articles	1,854	2,131	2,825	2,028	2,517	2,976
Other	1,708	1,839	2,017	1,847	1,891	2,235
<u>Other non-manufacturing</u>	<u>1,651</u>	<u>1,837</u>	<u>2,045</u> ^{1/}	<u>1,925</u>	<u>2,094</u> ^{1/}	<u>2,117</u>
<u>All Sectors</u>	<u>1,795</u>	<u>1,859</u>	<u>2,210</u>	<u>1,820</u>	<u>2,077</u>	<u>2,337</u>

Table 11 - Average daily earnings in EPZ by industrial group for employees on daily rates of pay
(March 1986 - September 1988)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	March			September		
	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988
	<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>42</u>
of which :						
Textiles	43	46	47	44	44	47
Wearing apparel (except footwear)	33	36	41	36	42	45
Wood and furniture	37	47	52	47	56	69
Jewellery and related articles	45	48	66	45	56	63
Other	36	39	51	38	39	53
<u>Other non-manufacturing</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>32</u>
<u>All Sectors</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>46</u>