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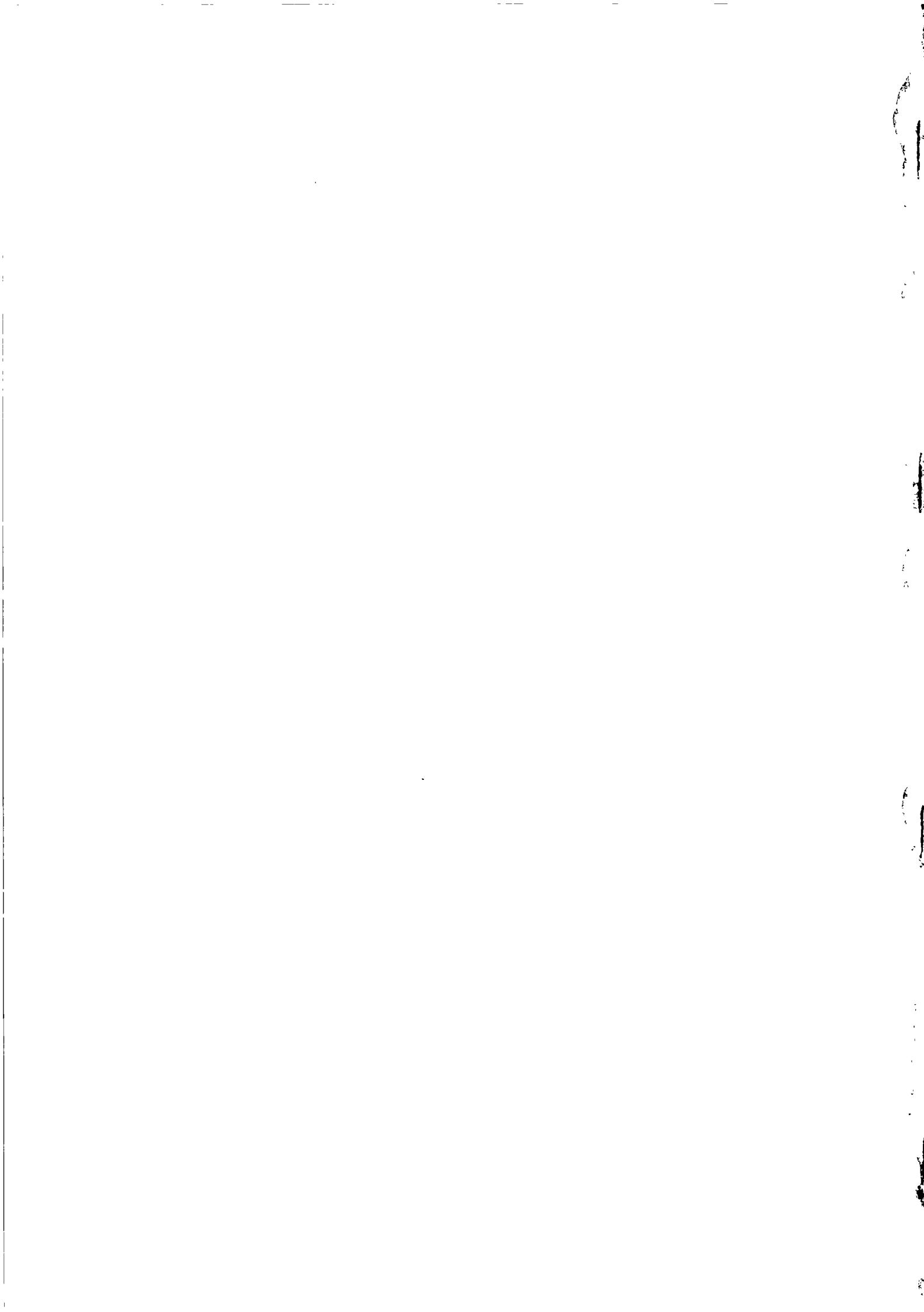
Ministry of Economic Planning and Development

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

**DIGEST
OF
PUBLIC FINANCE STATISTICS
1985—1989**

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August 1989



F O R E W O R D

This is the second issue of the Digest of Public Finance Statistics, a regular annual publication of the Central Statistical Office.

The digest contains data on central government finance, details of which have not been published elsewhere. Apart from the account of departments covered by the general budget of the government, figures for the National Pensions Fund and other government agencies have also been given in accordance with the recommendations of the Government Finance Statistics Manual of the International Monetary Fund. The digest thus presents details of revenue and expenditure, financing and debt classified by type and purpose. Also included are tables containing data relating to employment and wages and salaries in the public sector for the years 1984/85 to 1988/89 and a set of tables on income tax statistics.

It is hoped that the statistics which have been herewith assembled will be useful to the public in general and to planners and policy makers in particular.

The basic data required for the preparation of this report were mainly obtained from the financial reports of the Accountant-General's Department, the National Pensions Fund as well as other decentralised agencies of government. Use of these sources is herewith acknowledged.

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Director of Statistics

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August 1989

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Concepts and definitions

Central government accounts

The tables in this digest relating to central government have been derived from the detailed information published in the following reports:-

1. Financial Report published by the Accountant General's Department
2. Recurrent Budget Estimates
3. Capital Budget Estimates
4. Final accounts of the National Pensions Fund
5. Final accounts of decentralised agencies (extra budgetary units), forming part of central government

A list of extra budgetary units is given on page 3.

Meant primarily for the purposes of control and accountability, the data in these publications are not amenable directly to economic analysis. The IMF, recognising the important role of government activities in most economies, has derived a system of statistics of government finance which is more suitable for analysis, planning and policy determination. This has been set down in its Manual on 'Government Finance Statistics' (GFS).

The GFS Manual

The focus of the manual is upon government financial transactions - taxation, borrowing, spending and lending - unlike the System of National Accounts where the emphasis is rather on production, consumption and investment. The main aggregates derived in the GFS system are revenue and grants, expenditure, net lending, deficit/surplus, financing and debt.

In order to get a better understanding of the government's effect on the economy, these aggregates are broken down into details classified by economic characteristics, purpose and financial effects.

Tables relating to central government as presented in this digest, have been prepared according to the concepts and definitions of the GFS manual.

Main aggregates

Revenue includes receipts from taxes (i.e., compulsory payments to government), income from property such as interests and dividends, fees and other charges. Non repayable receipts from other governments and international institutions are separately classified under grants.

Expenditure includes all payments made by government, whether for current or capital purposes. Unlike the treatment in receipts, payments of grants or transfers are included within expenditure itself rather than forming a separate category.

Net lending consists of loans made by government to public and private bodies net of repayments of past loans. Government's acquisition of equities for public policy purposes is also included here.

Deficit or surplus is defined as revenue and grants received less total expenditure and net lending. It is also equal (with an opposite sign) to the amount of net borrowing by the government.

Financing represents the means by which a government provides financial resources to cover a budget deficit or allocates financial resources arising from a surplus. It thus includes government borrowing and amortization vis-à-vis all other sectors, domestic and foreign. According to the GFS manual, since transactions with the IMF are directly connected with management of the country's international reserves, they should be included in the functions of the Central Bank (Bank of Mauritius). Hence, receipts of funds from, and payments to, the IMF have been excluded from government accounts and the net transactions treated as a net borrowing from the central bank. Similarly, in the tables relating to central government debt, borrowings from the IMF are included in domestic debt, i.e., from the central bank.

Central government debt represents the outstanding stock of liabilities of the government to the rest of the economy and the world. It excludes borrowing and lending transactions among units forming part of central government. For example, investment of the surpluses of the National Pensions Fund with government are not included in central government debt.

Coverage

Government is defined as consisting of all units performing government functions - that is, the implementation of public policy through the provision of primarily non-market services and the transfer of income, supported mainly by compulsory levies.

Central government covers all units that are agencies of the country's central authority, i.e,

1. Budgetary central government
2. Extra budgetary units
3. Social security schemes

Budgetary central government includes the Governor-General's Office, the Legislative Assembly, the Judiciary, the various ministries and departments as well as Rodrigues. The Consolidated Sinking Fund which is made up of contributions provided by the government for the gradual redemption of government domestic debt, is also considered to form part of the budgetary central government accounts.

Extra budgetary units are agencies responsible for the performance of specialised governmental functions in such fields as health, education, social welfare, construction and so on, under the authority of central government. Examples are :

The Development Works Corporation

The Private Secondary Schools Authority

The University of Mauritius

Major portions of government's social security programs are carried out through social security schemes. In view of the recommendations of the GFS manual, the operation of the National Pensions Fund has been included under central government.

The public sector consists of the central government, local government, non-financial public enterprises and public financial institutions. An enterprise is considered as public if it is entirely or mainly owned and/or controlled by government itself or by some other public institution.

By 'own' is meant having all or a majority of the shares or other forms of capital participation.

'Control' implies having an effective influence in the main aspects of management.

A list of institutions classified as public is given below.

Budgetary central government

Ministries and departments covered by the general budget with the exception of the Civil Aviation Department, the Posts and Telegraphs Department and the Telecommunications Department.

Other units of central government (extra budgetary units)

Development Works Corporation
Mahatma Gandhi Institute
Mauritius College of the Air
Mauritius Examinations Syndicate
Mauritius Institute of Education
National Pensions Fund
Outer Islands Development Corporation
Private Secondary Schools Authority
Sugar Industry Labour Welfare Fund
Tea Board
Town and Country Planning Board
University of Mauritius
Widows' and Children's Pension Scheme Board

Local government

Municipal councils
District councils including village councils

Non financial public enterprises

Agricultural Marketing Board
Air Mauritius Ltd
Belle Rive Tea Factory
Cargo Handling Corporation
Central Electricity Board
Central Housing Authority
Central Water Authority
Civil Aviation Department
Dubreuil Tea Factory
Irrigation Authority
La Chartreuse Tea Factory
Mauritius Broadcasting Corporation
Mauritius Export Development and Investment Authority
Mauritius Marine Authority
Mauritius Meat Authority
Mauritius Shipping Corporation
Mauritius Sugar Authority
Mauritius Sugar Industry Research Institute
Mauritius Sugar Bulk Terminal Corporation
Mauritius Tea Factories Co Ltd
Mauritius Telecommunications Services
National Transport Corporation
Nouvelle France Tea Estate
Overseas Telecommunications Services Co Ltd
Posts and Telegraphs Department
Rose Belle Sugar Estate
State Trading Corporation
Sugar Industry Development Fund
Sugar Planters Mechanical Pool Corporation
Tea Development Authority
Tobacco Board

Public financial institutions

Bank of Mauritius
Development Bank of Mauritius
Mauritius Cooperative Central Bank
Mauritius Housing Corporation
Post Office Savings Bank
State Commercial Bank
State Insurance Corporation of Mauritius
State Investment Corporation Ltd
Sugar Insurance Fund Board

Table 1 - Government finance statistics : Main aggregates, 1985/86 - 1988/89
 (Central government)

(Rs Million)

Main aggregates	1985/86	1986/87 ^{1/}	1987/88 ^{1/}	1988/89 ^{2/}
1. Total revenue				
Tax revenue	4,128.3 (3,697.4) (430.9)	5,202.6 (4,538.4) (664.2)	6,448.1 (5,771.9) (676.2)	7,325.3 (6,819.0) (506.3)
Nontax revenue				
2. Grants	233.0	187.7	214.4	140.0
3. Total revenue and grants	4,361.3	5,390.3	6,662.5	7,465.3
4. Current expenditure	3,843.4	4,146.6	5,174.8	5,884.9
5. Capital expenditure	601.5	978.4	1,190.4	1,309.0
6. Total expenditure	4,444.9	5,125.0	6,365.2	7,193.9
7. Lending minus repayments	262.9	211.2	217.2	298.8
8. Total expenditure and lending minus repayments	4,707.8	5,336.2	6,582.4	7,492.7
9. Gross fixed capital formation	403.0	555.3	728.0	1,114.9
10. Current account surplus (1 - 4)	284.9	1,056.0	1,273.3	1,440.4
11. Overall deficit/surplus (3 - 8)	- 346.5	554.1	80.1	- 27.4
12. Financing	346.5	- 54.1	- 80.1	27.4
Domestic	(460.4)	(-202.3)	(-681.3)	...
Abroad	(-113.9)	(148.2)	(601.2)	...
13. Central government debt at end of period	10,883.4	10,944.1	11,790.3	...

1/
revised

2/
provisional

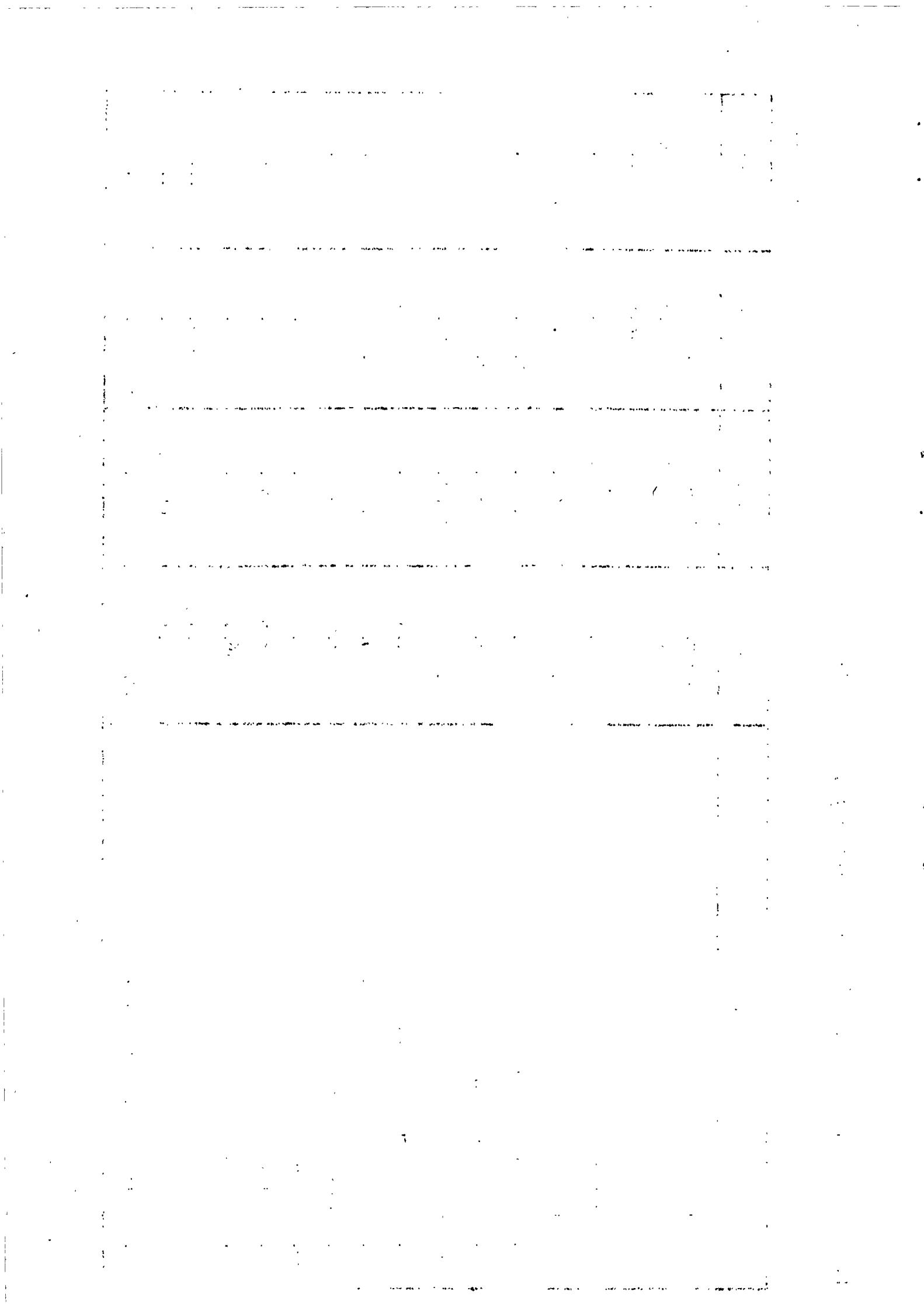


FIG 1 : EXPENDITURE AND REVENUE - CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

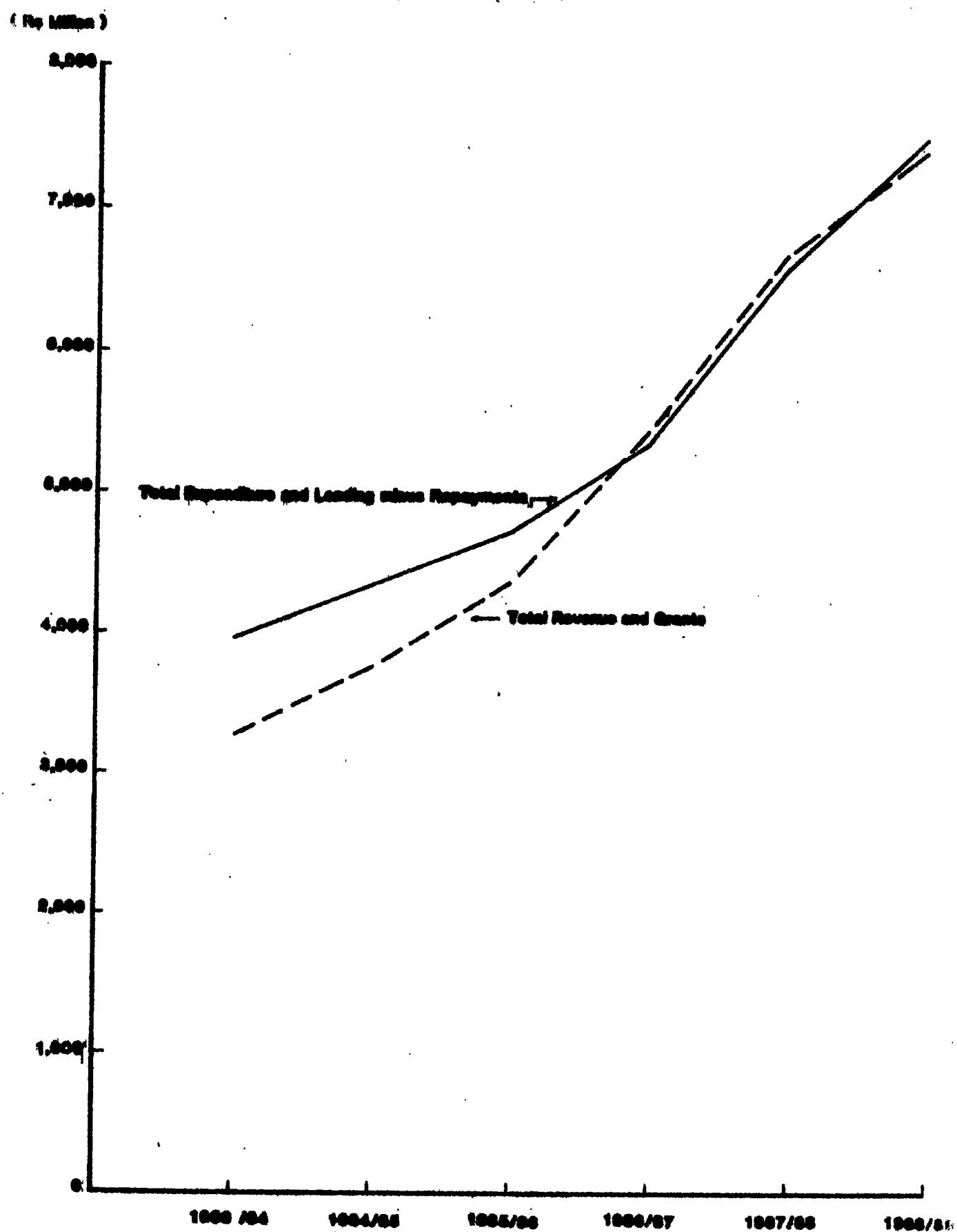


Table 2 - Revenue and grants, 1985/86 - 1988/89

(Central government)

(Rs Million)

Revenue items	1985 / 86			
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government
<u>Tax revenue</u>	<u>3,502.3</u>	—	<u>195.1</u>	<u>3,697.4</u>
Tax on income, profits and capital gains	354.8	—	—	354.8
Individual income tax	(185.8)	(—)	(—)	(185.8)
Corporate tax	(169.0)	(—)	(—)	(169.0)
Social security contributions	—	—	195.1	195.1
Taxes on property	159.5	—	—	159.5
Domestic taxes on goods and services	775.8	—	—	775.8
of which : Excise duties	(283.0)	(—)	(—)	(283.0)
Sales tax	(273.5)	(—)	(—)	(273.5)
Taxes on gambling	(85.5)	(—)	(—)	(85.5)
Tax on hotel bills	(56.9)	(—)	(—)	(56.9)
Import duties	1,721.1	—	—	1,721.1
Export duties	459.3	—	—	459.3
Other tax revenue	31.8	—	—	31.8
<u>Nontax revenue</u>	<u>363.4</u>	<u>60.7</u>	<u>6.8</u>	<u>430.9</u>
Property income	270.4	0.4	6.8	277.6
Fees, charges and nonindustrial sales	75.8	36.0	—	111.8
Employers' contribution to Widows' and Children's Pension Scheme	—	23.8	—	23.8
Other nontax revenue	17.2	0.5	—	17.7
Total revenue	3,865.7	60.7	201.9	4,128.3
Grants	233.0	—	—	233.0
Total revenue and grants	4,098.7	60.7	201.9	4,361.3

Table 2(cont'd) - Revenue and grants, 1985/86 - 1988/89

(Central government)

(Rs Million)

Revenue items	1986 / 87 1/			
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government
<u>Tax revenue</u>	<u>4,314.6</u>	—	<u>223.8</u>	<u>4,538.4</u>
Tax on income, profits and capital gains	518.4	—	—	518.4
Individual income tax	(244.6)	—	—	(244.6)
Corporate tax	(273.8)	—	—	(273.8)
Social security contributions	—	—	223.8	223.8
Taxes on property	199.3	—	—	199.3
Domestic taxes on goods and services	951.7	—	—	951.7
of which : Excise duties	(329.3)	—	—	(329.3)
Sales tax	(349.2)	—	—	(349.2)
Taxes on gambling	(101.5)	—	—	(101.5)
Tax on hotel bills	(90.5)	—	—	(90.5)
Import duties	2,054.4	—	—	2,054.4
Export duties	549.8	—	—	549.8
Other tax revenue	41.0	—	—	41.0
<u>Nontax revenue</u>	<u>589.7</u>	<u>70.8</u>	<u>3.7</u>	<u>664.2</u>
Property income	472.8	0.4	3.6	476.8
Fees, charges and nonindustrial sales	92.0	45.2	0.1	137.3
Employers' contribution to Widows' and Children's Pension Scheme	0.2	24.7	—	24.9
Other nontax revenue	24.7	0.5	—	25.2
Total revenue	4,904.3	70.8	227.5	5,202.6
Grants	187.7	—	—	187.7
Total revenue and grants	5,092.0	70.8	227.5	5,390.3

1/ revised

Table 2(cont'd) - Revenue and grants, 1985/86 - 1988/89

(Central government)

(Rs Million)

Revenue items	1987 / 88 1/			
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government
<u>Tax revenue</u>	<u>5,516.1</u>	—	<u>255.8</u>	<u>5,771.9</u>
Tax on income, profits and capital gains	703.6	—	—	703.6
Individual income tax	(312.1)	(—)	(—)	(312.1)
Corporate tax	(391.5)	(—)	(—)	(391.5)
Social security contributions	—	—	255.8	255.8
Taxes on property	313.5	—	—	313.5
Domestic taxes on goods and services	1,196.6	—	—	1,196.6
of which : Excise duties	(386.2)	(—)	(—)	(386.2)
Sales tax	(463.2)	(—)	(—)	(463.2)
Taxes on gambling	(118.0)	(—)	(—)	(118.0)
Tax on hotel bills	(139.7)	(—)	(—)	(139.7)
Import duties	2,639.1	—	—	2,639.1
Export duties	610.6	—	—	610.6
Other tax revenue	52.7	—	—	52.7
<u>Nontax revenue</u>	<u>581.8</u>	<u>89.8</u>	<u>4.6</u>	<u>676.2</u>
Property income	436.7	—	4.6	441.3
Fees, charges and nonindustrial sales	101.9	58.5	—	160.4
Employers' contribution to Widows' and Children's Pension Scheme	0.3	31.3	—	31.6
Other nontax revenue	42.9	—	—	42.9
Total revenue	6,097.9	89.8	260.4	6,448.1
Grants	214.4	—	—	214.4
Total revenue and grants	6,312.3	89.8	260.4	6,662.5

1/ revised

Table 2(cont'd) - Revenue and grants, 1985/86 - 1988/89

(Central government)

(Rs Million)

Revenue items	1988 / 89 1/			
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government
<u>Tax revenue</u>	<u>6,521.0</u>	—	<u>298.0</u>	<u>6,819.0</u>
Tax on income, profits and capital gains	900.0	—	—	900.0
Individual income tax	(400.0)	(—)	(—)	(400.0)
Corporate tax	(500.0)	(—)	(—)	(500.0)
Social security contributions	—	—	298.0	298.0
Taxes on property	285.0	—	—	285.0
Domestic taxes on goods and services	1,413.0	—	—	1,413.0
of which : Excise duties	(506.0)	(—)	(—)	(506.0)
Sales tax	(550.0)	(—)	(—)	(550.0)
Taxes on gambling	(122.0)	(—)	(—)	(122.0)
Tax on hotel bills	(150.0)	(—)	(—)	(150.0)
Import duties	3,270.0	—	—	3,270.0
Export duties	600.0	—	—	600.0
Other tax revenue	53.0	—	—	53.0
<u>Nontax revenue</u>	<u>411.9</u>	<u>94.4</u>	—	<u>506.3</u>
Property income	308.6	—	—	308.6
Fees, charges and nonindustrial sales	88.0	59.7	—	147.7
Employers' contribution to Widows' and Children's Pension Scheme	0.3	34.7	—	35.0
Other nontax revenue	15.0	—	—	15.0
Total revenue	6,932.9	94.4	298.0	7,325.3
Grants	140.0	—	—	140.0
Total revenue and grants	7,072.9	94.4	298.0	7,465.3

1/ provisional

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FIGURE 1. REVENUE AND GRANTS - CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

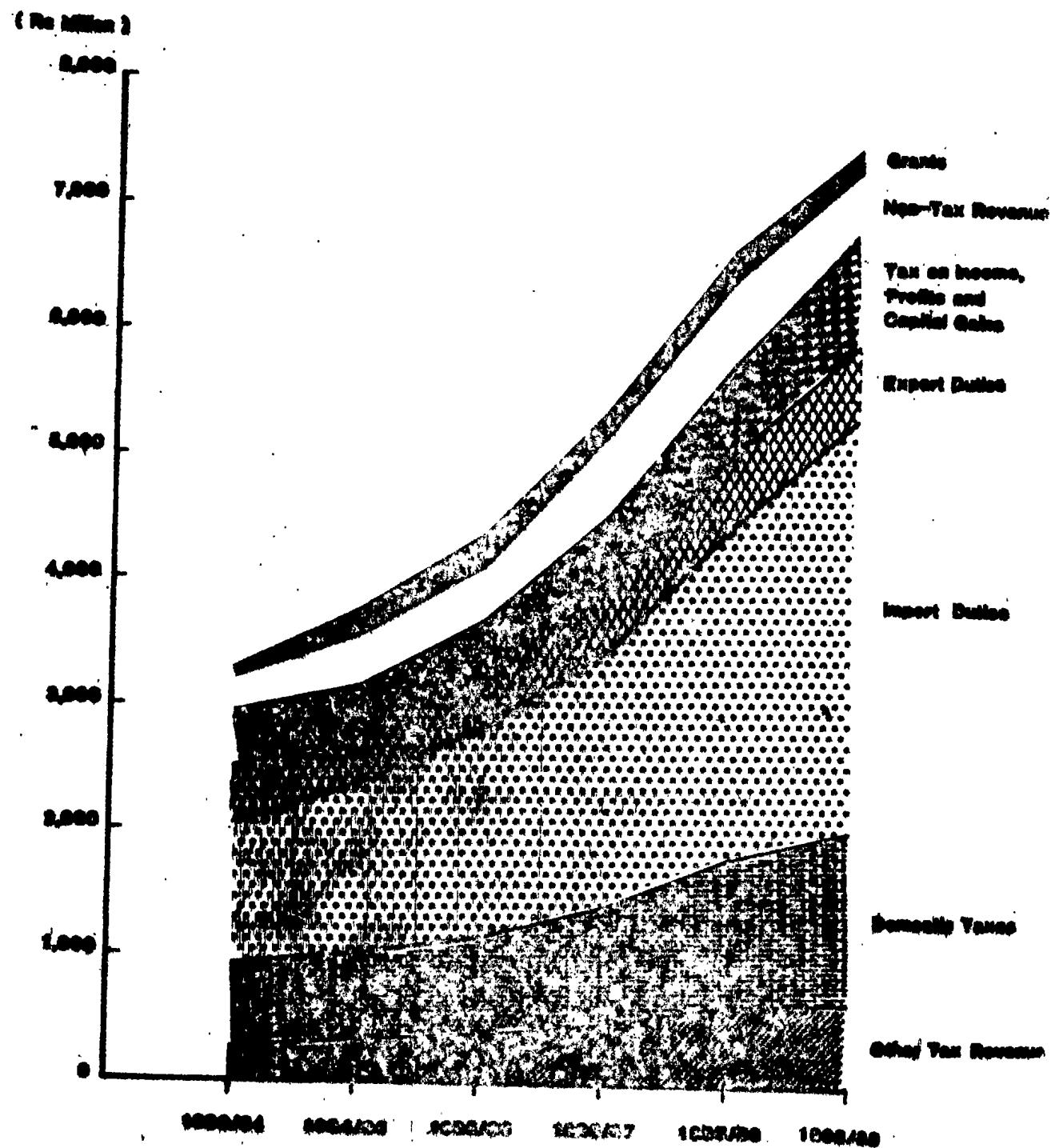


Table 3 - Functional classification of current expenditure, 1985/86 - 1988/89
 (Central government)

Functional categories	1985 / 86				1986 / 87				1987 / 88			
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government
General public services	455.3	1.8	-	457.1	483.8	2.3	-	486.1	-	-	-	40.2
Defence	36.5	-	-	36.5	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	267.6
Public order and safety	242.2	-	-	242.2	267.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	608.5
Education	374.7	203.1	-	577.8	395.6	212.9	-	-	-	-	-	368.6
Health	328.7	-	-	328.7	367.6	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	706.2
Social security and welfare	355.1	39.4	323.7	718.2	300.6	45.9	359.7	-	-	-	-	28.0
Housing and community amenities	32.3	2.1	-	34.4	26.7	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	30.2
Recreational, cultural and religious services	25.4	2.2	-	27.6	30.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
Fuel and energy	1.2	-	-	1.2	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	295.4
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	193.3	4.0	-	197.3	293.0	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	17.8
Mining and mineral resources, manufacturing and construction	16.7	-	-	16.7	17.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.3
Transportation & communication	7.0	-	-	7.0	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	134.3
Other economic services	58.1	-	-	58.1	134.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,153.4
Other expenditure	1,140.6	-	-	1,140.6	1,153.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	(920.8)
Public debt interest	(935.0)	(-)	(-)	(935.0)	(920.8)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(170.5)
Transfers to local government	(160.0)	(-)	(-)	(160.0)	(170.5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(62.1)
Other	(45.6)	(-)	(-)	(45.6)	(62.1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3,267.1	252.6	323.7	3,843.4	3,521.1	265.8	359.7	4,146.6				

1/ revised

Table 3(cont'd) - Functional classification of current expenditure, 1985/86 - 1988/89
 (Central government)

Functional categories	1987 / 88 1/					1988 / 89 2/				
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security accounts	Consolidated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security accounts	Consolidated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts
General public services	752.1	1.0	-	753.1	812.7	1.0	-	813.7	-	75.9
Defence	52.9	-	-	52.9	75.9	-	-	-	-	403.1
Public order and safety	352.4	-	-	352.4	403.1	-	-	-	-	960.1
Education	493.1	264.7	-	757.8	651.6	308.5	-	-	-	539.1
Health	448.8	1.0	-	149.8	538.1	1.0	-	-	-	970.6
Social security and welfare	360.3	56.1	433.1	849.5	397.0	61.6	512.0	-	-	56.5
Housing and community amenities	36.3	4.0	-	40.3	53.5	3.0	-	-	-	-
Recreational, cultural and religious services	37.6	2.0	-	39.6	49.4	2.0	-	-	-	51.4
Fuel and energy	1.8	-	-	1.8	2.0	-	-	-	-	2.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	354.6	4.0	-	358.6	391.4	3.5	-	-	-	394.9
Mining and mineral resources, manufacturing and construction	22.3	-	-	22.3	30.9	-	-	-	-	30.9
Transportation & communication	10.3	-	-	10.3	16.5	-	-	-	-	16.5
Other economic services	304.1	-	-	304.1	215.6	-	-	-	-	215.6
Other expenditure	1,182.3	-	-	1,182.3	1,354.6	-	-	-	-	1,354.6
Public debt interest	(879.3)	-	-	(879.3)	(1,001.6)	-	-	-	-	(1,001.6)
Transfers to local government	(224.3)	-	-	(224.3)	(263.0)	-	-	-	-	(263.0)
Other	(78.7)	-	-	(78.7)	(90.0)	-	-	-	-	(90.0)
Total	4,408.9	332.8	433.1	5,174.8	4,992.3	380.6	512.0	5,884.9		

1/ revised
 2/ provisional

Table 4 – Functional classification of capital expenditure, 1985/86 – 1988/89
(Central government)

Functional categories	1985 / 86				1986 / 87				1987 / 88			
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government
General public services	48.7	3.2	–	51.9	33.0	6.3	–	39.3	–	0.5	–	0.5
Defence	0.2	–	–	0.2	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	34.9
Public order and safety	8.6	–	–	8.6	34.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	24.2
Education	32.7	8.7	–	41.4	14.9	9.3	–	–	–	–	–	19.0
Health	17.3	0.7	–	18.0	16.3	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.1
Social security and welfare	–	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	–	–	–	–	108.2
Housing and community amenities	29.6	95.5	–	125.1	55.5	52.7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Recreational, cultural and religious services	25.1	7.1	–	32.2	6.8	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	9.7
Fuel and energy	0.4	–	–	0.4	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	60.8	0.8	–	61.6	140.7	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	141.2
Mining and mineral resources, manufacturing and construction	31.2	1.0	–	32.2	36.7	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	54.9
Transportation & communication	187.6	23.5	–	211.1	470.5	61.8	–	–	–	–	–	532.3
Other economic services	0.5	5.3	–	5.8	0.1	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	0.3
Other expenditure	11.7	–	–	11.7	10.5	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	10.8
Total	454.4	146.9	0.2	601.5	822.0	155.5	0.9	978.4				

1/ revised

Table 4(cont'd) – Functional classification of capital expenditure, 1985/86 – 1988/89
 (Central government)

(Rs Million)

Functional categories	1987 / 88					1988 / 89				
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government		
General public services	31.2	7.0	–	38.2	111.1	9.0	–	120.1		
Defence	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9		
Public order and safety	34.8	5.0	–	39.8	100.0	–	–	100.0		
Education	34.1	14.6	–	48.7	45.2	13.5	–	58.7		
Health	27.4	4.0	–	31.4	98.6	4.0	–	102.6		
Social security and welfare	0.4	–	3.1	3.5	1.4	–	5.0	6.4		
Housing and community amenities	81.8	80.0	–	161.8	196.2	60.0	–	256.2		
Recreational, cultural and religious services	40.0	4.0	–	44.0	48.2	3.0	–	51.2		
Fuel and energy	1.5	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	163.8	2.0	–	165.8	192.2	1.0	–	193.2		
Mining and mineral resources, manufacturing and construction	40.2	30.0	–	70.2	42.8	20.0	–	62.8		
Transportation & communication	521.2	58.0	–	579.2	214.9	70.0	–	284.9		
Other economic services	0.6	–	–	0.6	30.0	–	–	30.0		
Other expenditure	5.7	–	–	5.7	42.0	–	–	42.0		
Total	982.7	204.6	3.1	1,190.4	1,123.5	180.5	5.0	1,309.0		

1/ revised
 2/ provisional

Table 5 - Functional classification of net lending, 1985/86 - 1988/89

(Central government)

(Rs Million)

Functional categories	1985 / 86			1986 / 87			1986 / 87		
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government	
General public services	6.6	-	-	6.6	-0.9	-	-	-	-0.9
Defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public order and safety	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social security and welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housing and community amenities	104.2	-	-	104.2	209.3	-	-	-	209.3
Recreational, cultural and religious services	-7.1	-	-	-	-7.1	-	-0.1	-	-0.1
Fuel and energy						-72.5	-	-	-72.5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	121.9	-	-	121.9	18.4	-	-	-	18.4
Mining and mineral resources, manufacturing and construction	26.2	-	-	26.2	83.7	-	-	-	83.7
Transportation & communication	3.6	-	-	3.6	-12.6	-	-	-	-12.6
Other economic services	11.1	-	-	11.1	-1.5	-	-	-	-1.5
Other expenditure	-3.6	-	-	-3.6	-12.6	-	-	-	-12.6
Total	262.9	-	-	262.9	211.2	-	-	-	211.2
1/ revised									

Table 5(cont'd) - Functional classification of net lending, 1985/86 - 1988/89
 (Central government)

Functional categories	1987 / 88 1/				1988 / 89 2/			
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government
General public services	-1.8	-	-	-1.8	-1.0	-	-	-1.0
Defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public order and safety	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social security and welfare	-	-	-	122.4	109.6	-	-	109.6
Housing and community amenities	122.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational, cultural and religious services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel and energy	-58.9	-	-	-58.9	-70.0	-	-	-70.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	73.2	-	-	73.2	20.2	-	-	20.2
Mining and mineral resources, manufacturing and construction	69.3	-	-	69.3	81.0	-	-	81.0
Transportation & communication	0.4	-	-	0.4	160.9	-	-	160.9
Other economic services	12.6	-	-	12.6	1.5	-	-	1.5
Other expenditure	-	-	-	-	-3.4	-	-	-3.4
Total	217.2	-	-	217.2	298.8	-	-	298.8

1/ revised
 2/ provisional

Table 6 - Economic classification of expenditure, 1985/86 - 1988/89
 (Central government)

Economic categories	1985 / 86				1986 / 87				1987 / 88			
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government
<u>Current expenditure</u>												
Wages and salaries	<u>3,267.1</u>	<u>252.6</u>	<u>323.7</u>	<u>3,843.4</u>	<u>3,521.1</u>	<u>265.8</u>	<u>359.7</u>	<u>4,146.6</u>				
Employer's contributions to pension schemes	1,386.8	165.7	-	1,552.5	1,483.7	169.4	-	1,653.1				
Other purchases of goods and services	-	11.3	-	11.3	-	-	11.2	-				11.2
Interest payments	366.0	17.8	3.9	387.7	421.1	20.4	4.2	445.7				
Subsidies	935.0	-	-	935.0	920.8	-	-	920.8				
Transfer to local government	579.3	57.8	319.8	956.9	695.5	64.8	355.5	1,115.8				
Transfer to nonprofit institutions and households	(121.5)	(19.5)	(-)	(141.0)	(211.9)	(20.0)	(-)	(231.9)				
Transfers abroad	(160.0)	(-)	(-)	(160.0)	(170.5)	-	-	(170.5)				
<u>Capital expenditure</u>												
Acquisition of fixed capital assets	255.9	146.9	0.2	403.0	398.9	155.5	0.9	555.3				
Purchase of land	14.9	-	-	14.9	22.4	-	-	22.4				
Capital transfers	183.6	-	-	183.6	400.7	-	-	400.7				
Transfer to local government	(10.4)	(-)	(-)	(10.4)	(3.5)	-	-	(3.5)				
Transfer to nonfinancial public enterprises	(116.2)	(-)	(-)	(116.2)	(346.1)	-	-	(346.1)				
Transfer to public financial institutions	(38.0)	(-)	(-)	(38.0)	(40.0)	-	-	(40.0)				
Transfers abroad	(19.0)	(-)	(-)	(19.0)	(11.1)	-	-	(11.1)				
Total	3,721.5	399.5	323.9	4,444.9	4,343.1	421.3	360.6	5,125.0				

1/ revised

Table 6(cont'd) - Economic classification of expenditure, 1985/86 - 1988/89

(Central government)

(Rs Million)

Economic categories	1 9 8 7 / 8 8 1/				1 9 8 8 / 8 9 2/			
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government
<u>Current expenditure</u>								
Wages and salaries	<u>4,408.9</u>	<u>332.8</u>	<u>433.1</u>	<u>5,174.8</u>	<u>4,992.3</u>	<u>380.6</u>	<u>512.0</u>	<u>5,884.9</u>
Employer's contributions to pension schemes	2,019.2	211.3	0.1	2,230.6	2,325.6	245.0	-	2,570.6
Other purchases of goods and services	-	15.0	-	15.0	-	16.0	-	16.0
Interest payments	546.5	25.0	5.2	576.7	751.7	30.0	6.0	787.7
Subsidies and other current transfers	879.3	-	-	879.3	1,001.6	-	-	1,001.6
Subsidies	963.9	81.5	427.8	1,473.2	913.4	89.6	506.0	1,509.0
Transfer to local government	(366.7)	(27.0)	(-)	(393.7)	(284.4)	(30.0)	(-)	(314.4)
Transfer to nonprofit institutions and households	(224.3)	(-)	(-)	(224.3)	(263.0)	(-)	(-)	(263.0)
Transfers abroad	(356.3)	(54.5)	(427.8)	(836.6)	(346.1)	(59.6)	(506.0)	(911.7)
Capital expenditure	(16.6)	(-)	(-)	(16.6)	(19.9)	(-)	(-)	(19.9)
Acquisition of fixed capital assets	<u>982.7</u>	<u>204.6</u>	<u>3.1</u>	<u>1,190.4</u>	<u>1,123.5</u>	<u>180.5</u>	<u>5.0</u>	<u>1,309.0</u>
Purchase of land	520.3	204.6	3.1	728.0	929.4	180.5	5.0	1,114.9
Capital transfers	28.5	-	-	28.5	30.0	-	-	30.0
Transfer to local government	433.9	-	-	433.9	164.1	-	-	164.1
Transfer to nonfinancial public enterprises	(2.7)	(-)	(-)	(2.7)	(4.0)	(-)	(-)	(4.0)
Transfer to public financial institutions	(387.6)	(-)	(-)	(387.6)	(108.0)	(-)	(-)	(108.0)
Transfers abroad	(40.5)	(-)	(-)	(40.5)	(40.0)	(-)	(-)	(40.0)
Total	5,391.6	537.4	436.2	6,365.2	6,115.8	561.1	517.0	7,193.9

1/ revised
2/ provisional

FIG 8 : ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENDITURE
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

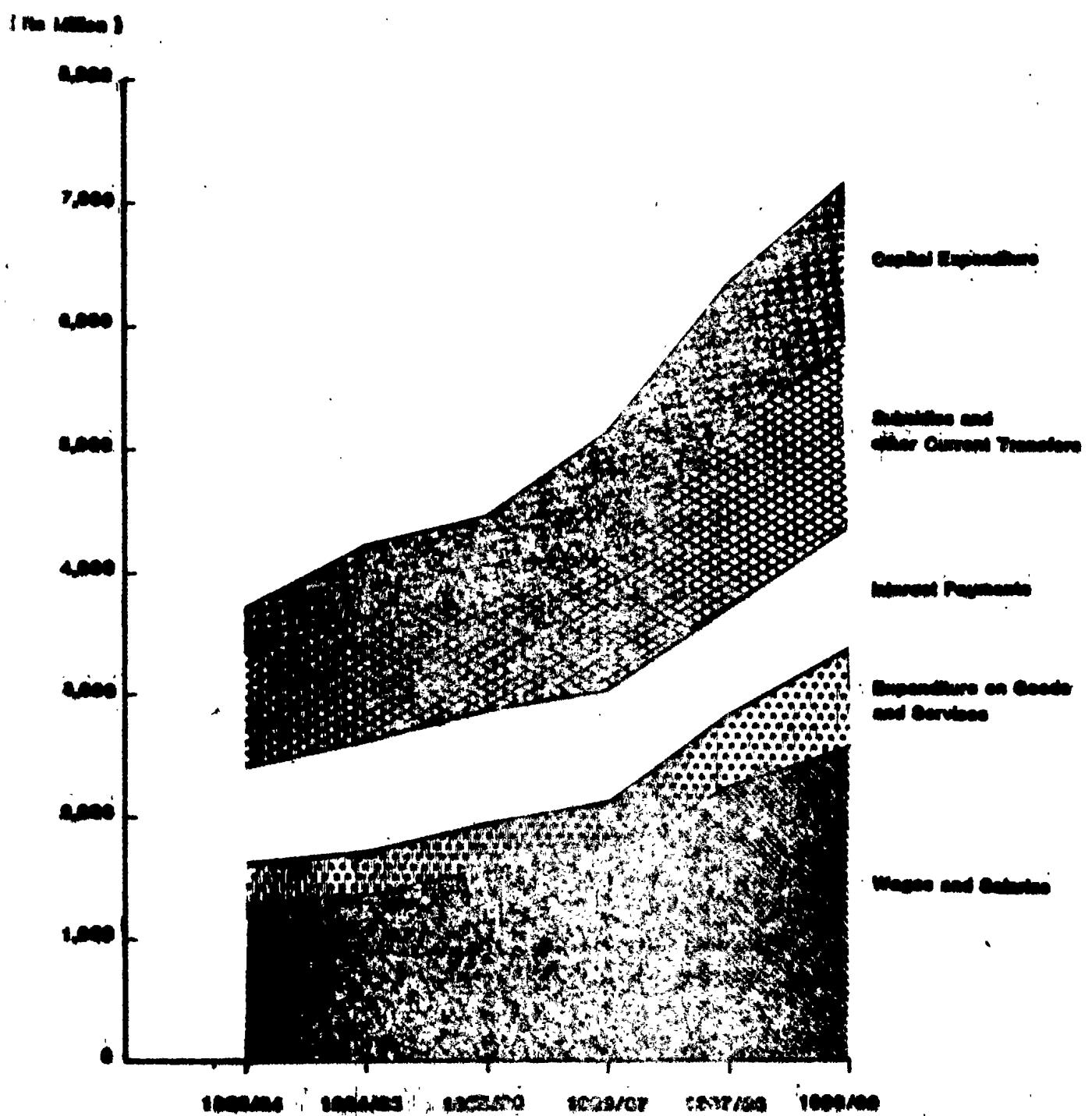


Table 7 - Financing by type of debt holder, 1984/85 - 1987/88
 (Central government)

		1 9 8 4 / 8 5	1 9 8 4 / 8 5	1 9 8 5 / 8 6	1 9 8 5 / 8 6	1 9 8 5 / 8 6	(Rs Million)
Debt holders	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consoli-dated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Consoli-dated central government
<u>Domestic financing</u>	<u>-152.5</u>	<u>-3.2</u>	<u>18.7</u>	<u>-137.0</u>	<u>460.4</u>	<u>14.4</u>	<u>-9.3</u>
Other general government	52.5	-	-	52.5	22.1	-	-
Monetary authorities of which : I.M.F.	-352.1 (-386.3)	0.8 (-)	- (-)	-351.3 (-386.3)	-379.5 (-344.7)	- (-)	-379.5 (-344.7)
Deposit money banks	26.5	6.4	-0.2	32.7	652.3	17.7	-8.6
Other	140.6	-10.4	18.9	149.1	196.6	-3.3	-0.7
Adjustments	-20.0	-	-	-20.0	-36.2	-	-36.2
<u>Foreign financing</u>	<u>717.4</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>717.4</u>	<u>-113.9</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-113.9</u>
International development institutions	327.8	-	-	327.8	-37.1	-	-37.1
Foreign governments	172.8	-	-	172.8	155.3	-	155.3
Other	175.2	-	-	175.2	-234.7	-	-234.7
Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	-3.4	-	-	-3.4	2.6	-	2.6
Total	564.9	-3.2	18.7	580.4	341.4	14.4	-9.3
							346.5

Table 7 (cont'd) - Financing by type of debt holder, 1984/85 - 1987/88
 (Central government)

(Rs Million)

Debt holders	1986 / 87 1/			1987 / 88 2/		
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consoli-dated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts
<u>Domestic financing</u>	<u>-199.1</u>	<u>-1.0</u>	<u>-2.2</u>	<u>-202.3</u>	<u>-686.5</u>	<u>8.2</u>
Other general government	-3.0	-	-	-3.0	-41.2	-
Monetary authorities of which : I.M.F.	-1,970.0 (-29.1)	- (-)	- (-)	-1,970.0 (-29.1)	-1,648.6 (-31.3)	-
Deposit money banks	1,659.5	0.6	0.5	1,660.6	977.1	12.8
Other	132.5	-1.6	-2.7	128.2	68.5	-4.6
Adjustments	-18.1	-	-	-18.1	-42.3	-
<u>Foreign financing</u>	<u>148.2</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>148.2</u>	<u>601.2</u>	<u>-</u>
International development institutions	5.9	-	-	5.9	359.5	-
Foreign governments	285.4	-	-	285.4	273.8	-
Other	-143.6	-	-	-143.6	-31.1	-
Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	0.5	-	-	0.5	-1.0	-
Total	-50.9	-1.0	-2.2	-54.1	-85.3	8.2
					-3.0	-80.1

1/
revised

2/
provisional

Table 8 - Financing by type of debt instrument, 1984/85 - 1987/88
 (Central government)

(Rs Million)

		1 9 8 4 / 8 5		1 9 8 5 / 8 6	
Debt instruments	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consoli-dated central government	Budgetary accounts
<u>Domestic financing</u>	<u>-152.5</u>	<u>-3.2</u>	<u>18.7</u>	<u>-137.0</u>	<u>455.2</u>
Long-term bonds	98.9	-	-	98.9	15.6
Short-term bonds and bills	79.6	-	-	79.6	733.4
Long-term loans n.e.c.	-386.3	-	.9	-385.4	-344.7
of which : I.M.F.	(-386.3)	(-)	(-)	(-386.3)	(-344.7)
Short-term loans and advances	73.0	9.8	-	82.8	115.9
Other liabilities	-	-11.7	18.0	6.3	-
Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	-23.2	-1.3	-.2	-24.7	-67.6
Discrepancy	5.5	-	-	5.5	2.7
<u>Foreign financing</u>	<u>717.4</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>717.4</u>	<u>-113.9</u>
Long-term loans	720.8	-	-	720.8	-116.5
Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	-3.4	-	-	-3.4	2.6
Total	564.9	-3.2	18.7	580.4	341.4
					-9.3
					346.5

Table 8 (cont'd) - Financing by type of debt instrument, 1984/85 - 1987/88
 (Central government)

(Rs Million)

Debt instruments	1 9 8 6 / 8 7 1/			1 9 8 7 / 8 8 2/		
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts
<u>Domestic financing</u>	<u>-199.1</u>	<u>-1.0</u>	<u>-2.2</u>	<u>-202.3</u>	<u>-686.5</u>	<u>8.2</u>
Long-term bonds	239.9	-	-	239.9	193.1	-
Short-term bonds and bills	-25.2	-	-	-25.2	1,061.4	-
Long-term loans n.e.c.	-29.1	-	-2.7	-31.8	-31.3	7.3
of which : I.M.F.	(-29.1)	(-)	(-)	(-29.1)	(-31.3)	(-)
Short-term loans and advances	-191.4	4.4	-	-187.0	-1,164.0	6.8
Other liabilities	-	-2.1	-	-2.1	-	-5.9
Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	-197.7	-3.3	0.5	-200.5	-747.0	-
Discrepancy	4.4	-	-	4.4	1.3	-
<u>Foreign financing</u>	<u>148.2</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>148.2</u>	<u>601.2</u>	<u>-</u>
Long-term loans	147.7	-	-	147.7	602.2	-
Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	0.5	-	-	0.5	-1.0	-
Total	-50.9	-1.0	-2.2	-54.1	-85.3	8.2
						-3.0
						-80.1

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 9 - Outstanding debt by type of debt holder, 1984/85 – 1987/88
 (Central government)

(Rs Million)

		1 9 8 4 / 8 5	Consoli-dated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	1 9 8 5 / 8 6	Consoli-dated central government
Debt holders	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consoli-dated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consoli-dated central government
<u>Domestic debt</u>								
Other general government	5.4	-	-	5.763.5	6,219.0	31.9	-	6,250.9
Monetary authorities	3,520.3	-	-	3,520.3	3,150.4	5.4	-	5.4
of which : I.M.F.	(413.7)	(-)	(-)	(413.7)	(65.6)	(-)	(-)	3,150.4
Deposit money banks	1,301.0	14.5	-	1,315.5	1,953.3	24.0	-	1,977.3
Other	913.2	9.1	-	922.3	1,109.9	7.9	-	1,117.8
<u>Foreign debt</u>								
International development institutions	2,273.5	-	-	2,273.5	4,632.5	-	-	4,632.5
Foreign governments	1,391.9	-	-	1,391.9	1,517.3	-	-	1,517.3
Other	1,541.9	-	-	1,541.9	1,118.6	-	-	1,118.6
Total	10,947.2	23.6	-	10,970.8	10,851.5	31.9	-	10,883.4

Table 9 (cont'd) - Outstanding debt by type of debt holder, 1984/85 - 1987/88
 (Central government)

(Rs Million)

Debt holders	1 9 8 6 / 8 7 1/			1 9 8 7 / 8 8 2/		
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consoli-dated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts
<u>Domestic debt</u>	<u>6,064.1</u>	<u>36.2</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,100.3</u>	<u>5,941.1</u>	<u>48.1</u>
Other general government	5.3	-	-	5.3	30.2	-
Monetary authorities	1,203.6	-	-	1,203.6	10.1	-
of which : I.M.F.	(39.2)	(-)	(-)	(39.2)	(9.7)	(-)
Deposit money banks	3,612.8	27.6	-	3,640.4	4,589.9	43.1
Other	1,242.4	8.6	-	1,251.0	1,310.9	5.0
<u>Foreign debt</u>	<u>4,843.8</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,843.8</u>	<u>5,801.1</u>	<u>-</u>
International development institutions	2,001.5	-	-	2,001.5	2,774.3	-
Foreign governments	1,725.0	-	-	1,725.0	1,929.1	-
Other	1,117.3	-	-	1,117.3	1,097.7	-
Total	10,907.9	36.2	-	10,944.1	11,742.2	48.1

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 10 - Outstanding debt by type of debt instrument, 1984/85 - 1987/88, at end of period
 (Central government)

Debt instruments	1984 / 85			1985 / 86			Consoli- dated central government
	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consoli- dated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	
<u>Domestic debt</u>	<u>23.6</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>5,763.5</u>	<u>6,219.0</u>	<u>31.9</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>6,250.9</u>
Long-term bonds	1,559.9	—	—	1,559.9	1,731.6	—	1,731.6
Short-term bonds and bills	2,526.8	—	—	2,526.8	3,066.4	—	3,066.4
Long-term loans n.e.c.	413.7	—	—	413.7	65.6	—	65.6
of which : I.M.F.	(413.7)	(—)	(—)	(413.7)	(65.6)	(—)	(65.6)
Short-term loans and advances n.e.c.	1,239.5	12.3	—	1,251.8	1,355.4	24.0	1,379.4
Other liabilities	—	11.3	—	11.3	—	7.9	7.9
<u>Foreign debt</u>	<u>5,207.3</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>5,207.3</u>	<u>4,632.5</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>4,632.5</u>
Long-term loans	5,207.3	—	—	5,207.3	4,632.5	—	4,632.5
Total	10,947.2	23.6	—	10,970.8	10,851.5	31.9	—
							10,883.4

Table 10(cont'd) - Outstanding debt by type of debt instrument, 1984/85 - 1987/88, at end of period
(Central government)

		1986 / 87	1/	1987 / 88	2/			
Debt instruments	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated dated central government	Budgetary accounts	Extra budgetary accounts	Social security	Consolidated dated central government
Domestic debt	6,064.1	36.2	—	6,100.3	5,941.1	48.1	—	5,989.2
Long-term bonds	1,981.2	—	—	1,981.2	2,096.3	—	—	2,096.3
Short-term bonds and bills	2,879.7	—	—	2,879.7	3,835.1	—	—	3,835.1
Long-term loans n.e.c. of which : I.M.F.	39.2 (39.2)	— —	—	39.2 (39.2)	9.7 (9.7)	9.4 (—)	— (—)	19.1 (9.7)
Short-term loans and advances n.e.c.	1,164.0	27.1	—	1,191.1	—	33.7	—	33.7
Other liabilities	—	9.1	—	9.1	—	5.0	—	5.0
Foreign debt	4,843.8	—	—	4,843.8	5,801.1	—	—	5,801.1
Long-term loans	4,843.8	—	—	4,843.8	5,801.1	—	—	5,801.1
Total	10,907.9	36.2	—	10,944.1	11,742.2	48.1	—	11,790.3

Table 11 - Central government debt charges, 1985/86 - 1988/89

		(Rs Million)			
Debt charges		1985/86	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89
<u>Amortization</u>		<u>974.8</u>	<u>471.8</u>	<u>627.6</u>	<u>1,191.5</u>
Internal		498.8	92.0	83.3	108.0
Consolidated Sinking Fund redemption		(120.2)	(62.1)	(51.8)	(97.9)
Anonymous Bearer Bonds		(34.0)	(0.9)	(0.3)	(0.1)
International Monetary Fund		(344.6)	(29.0)	(31.2)	(10.0)
External		476.0	379.8	544.3	1,083.5
<u>Interest</u>		<u>935.0</u>	<u>920.9</u>	<u>879.3</u>	<u>1,001.6</u>
Internal		602.1	617.2	543.3	662.1
Short term borrowings		(462.0)	(481.2)	(378.8)	(433.0)
International Monetary Fund charges		(13.0)	(0.5)	(0.2)	(0.1)
Other		(127.1)	(135.5)	(164.3)	(229.0)
External		332.9	303.7	336.0	339.6
<u>Management charges</u>		<u>14.3</u>	<u>12.6</u>	<u>15.6</u>	<u>15.8</u>
Total debt servicing		1,924.1	1,405.3	1,522.5	2,208.9

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 12 - Income tax - Individuals^{1/} - Analysis by range of gross income, years of assessment 1983/84 - 1986/87

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1983/84			Year of assessment 1984/85				
	Number of taxpayers 1/	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers 1/	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	1,126	8.94	2.32	0.15	370	2/	2.57	0.96
10,001 - 20,000	12,538	195.29	69.27	3.82	11,069	178.21	64.32	3.51
20,001 - 30,000	17,295	433.12	156.27	11.92	17,600	447.73	153.93	11.11
30,001 - 40,000	9,785	338.77	142.68	13.69	11,844	406.59	151.73	13.68
40,001 - 50,000	6,110	271.87	142.00	16.95	6,534	291.75	143.61	16.21
50,001 - 100,000	9,881	673.89	413.45	67.35	11,033	748.16	438.24	67.00
100,001 - 250,000	2,975	396.64	284.02	84.28	3,143	424.24	293.20	81.76
250,001 - 500,000	127	42.47	34.52	19.21	115	37.65	29.13	15.36
Over 500,000	22	13.57	11.68	7.33	22	14.08	12.20	7.57
Sub-total	59,859	2,374.56	1,256.21	224.70	61,730	2,550.98	1,287.32	216.33
3/	144	...	...	1.68	1,836	...	...	1.81
Total	60,003	...	...	226.38	63,566	...	...	218.14

Note: Figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act of 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the four years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

1/ Married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where wife's earnings are taxed separately

2/ Consist mainly of non-residents deriving income of Rs 10,000 or less from Mauritius

3/ Cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 12 (cont'd) - Income tax - Individuals^{1/} - Analysis by range of gross income, years of assessment 1983/84 - 1986/87

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1985/86				Year of assessment 1986/87			
	Number of taxpayers 1/	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers 1/	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	104 2/	0.42	0.41	0.02	76 2/	0.37	0.36	0.02
10,001 - 20,000	5,671	97.19	24.87	1.24	4,113	72.59	19.05	.97
20,001 - 30,000	8,702	215.90	81.12	4.73	10,030	246.66	97.13	5.49
30,001 - 40,000	6,842	237.77	82.34	6.50	7,630	267.14	93.09	7.42
40,001 - 50,000	5,642	252.80	92.07	8.13	6,525	292.17	102.49	8.94
50,001 - 100,000	11,443	779.61	366.90	43.35	13,239	905.05	423.51	50.35
100,001 - 250,000	3,463	473.28	304.64	58.90	4,288	600.50	394.66	78.94
250,001 - 500,000	177	55.72	44.75	12.85	338	110.20	89.14	25.72
Over 500,000	14	9.76	7.72	2.44	47	32.81	28.15	8.51
Sub-total	42,058	2,122.45	1,004.82	138.16	46,286	2,527.49	1,247.58	186.36
3/	166	...	...	1.56	178	...	...	2.29
Total	42,224	...	...	139.72	46,464	...	...	188.65

Note: Figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act of 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the four years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

1/ Married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where wife's earnings are taxed separately

2/ Consist mainly of non-residents deriving income of Rs 10,000 or less from Mauritius

3/ Cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 13 - Income tax - Companies - Analysis by range of liable income, years of assessment 1984/85 - 1987/88

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Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1984/85				Year of assessment 1985/86			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	147	1.54	1.37	0.47	153	1.69	1.46	0.50
25,001 - 50,000	74	2.65	2.06	0.67	84	3.13	2.78	0.92
50,001 - 100,000	113	8.17	6.65	2.25	115	8.20	7.08	2.38
100,001 - 150,000	58	6.91	5.67	1.91	78	9.78	8.47	2.81
150,001 - 250,000	60	11.85	9.57	3.12	64	12.82	10.33	3.32
250,001 - 500,000	82	30.39	24.03	7.71	91	32.66	28.57	8.69
500,001 - 750,000	36	21.94	16.75	5.19	46	29.08	24.90	7.83
750,001 - 1,000,000	22	19.24	14.61	4.76	28	23.92	18.58	5.40
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	27	34.20	20.02	6.76	36	42.90	29.80	8.81
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	9	15.56	13.74	4.69	17	29.10	36.66	7.48
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	40	124.92	88.61	28.57	41	127.39	100.12	31.25
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	13	80.77	67.62	22.06	13	88.60	69.57	23.16
Over 10,000,000	10	153.09	123.24	42.78	13	235.76	182.91	63.27
Total	691	511.23	393.94	130.94	779	645.03	521.23	165.82

Note: Figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act of 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the four years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

Table 13 (cont'd) - Income tax - Companies - Analysis by range of liable income, years of assessment 1984/85 - 1987/88

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1986/87				Year of assessment 1987/88			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	138	1.54	1.31	0.43	113	1.26	1.10	0.38
25,001 - 50,000	85	3.15	2.16	0.90	76	2.85	2.39	0.82
50,001 - 100,000	126	9.01	7.31	2.36	101	7.15	5.73	1.90
100,001 - 150,000	59	7.40	5.89	1.88	65	8.13	6.34	2.04
150,001 - 250,000	72	14.31	10.02	3.21	107	20.81	15.71	5.18
250,001 - 500,000	108	38.20	27.09	7.95	120	41.82	26.92	8.40
500,001 - 750,000	56	34.47	25.36	8.05	63	38.40	28.54	8.14
750,001 - 1,000,000	32	27.29	20.80	5.97	40	35.07	25.08	7.98
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	46	56.43	39.30	11.89	48	58.61	40.07	12.18
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	35	59.91	32.45	9.09	27	47.27	36.48	11.51
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	62	196.99	120.95	36.19	86	282.43	194.52	58.31
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	21	152.08	114.03	34.18	30	224.31	150.27	44.19
Over 10,000,000	22	580.85	407.97	137.30	33	874.93	644.11	211.55
Total	862	1,181.63	814.64	259.40	909	1,643.04	1,177.26	372.58

Note: Figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act of 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the four years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

Table 14 - Employment and wages & salaries in the public sector, 1985/86 - 1988/89

Public institutions	1985/86		1986/87		1987/88		1988/89	
	Number of employees (Sep. 85)	Wages & salaries 1/ (Rs Mn)	Number of employees (Sep. 86)	Wages & salaries 1/ (Rs Mn)	Number of employees (Sep. 87)	Wages & salaries 1/ (Rs Mn)	Number of employees (Sep. 88)	Wages & salaries 2/ (Rs Mn)
Budgetary central government	52,890	1,386.8	52,386	1,483.7	52,417	2,019.2	53,624	2,325.6
Extra budgetary units	5,767	165.7	5,795	169.4	7,303	211.3	10,972	245.0
Local government	5,109	109.0	5,242	118.0	5,249	153.0	5,145	204.0
Non financial public enterprises	18,269	555.3	18,739	605.0	17,971	759.7	18,908	896.6
Public financial institutions	1,438	56.2	1,494	67.6	1,570	82.6	1,656	98.3
Total	83,473	2,273.0	83,656	2,443.7	84,510	3,225.8	90,305	3,769.5

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 15 - Percentage distribution of employees and wages/salaries in the public sector, 1985 - 1988

Gross salary range (rupees per month)	September 1985		September 1986	
	Employees %	Wages & salaries %	Employees %	Wages & salaries %
Up to 800	2.7	0.8	2.2	0.2
801 - 1,000	1.2	0.5	1.6	0.6
1,001 - 1,200	9.0	4.9	3.6	2.0
1,201 - 1,500	26.9	17.1	30.1	18.7
1,501 - 1,800	11.7	9.4	11.0	8.6
1,801 - 2,100	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.4
2,101 - 2,400	11.6	12.8	9.0	9.3
2,401 - 2,700	7.8	9.8	8.8	10.2
2,701 - 3,000	4.2	5.8	7.4	9.6
3,001 - 4,000	8.1	13.5	8.9	14.1
4,001 - 5,000	3.1	6.6	4.0	8.1
5,001 - 6,000	1.3	3.6	1.8	4.6
6,001 and above	1.3	4.7	1.3	4.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Gross salary range (rupees per month)	September 1987		November 1988	
	Employees %	Wages & salaries %	Employees %	Wages & salaries %
Up to 1,000	2.8	0.7	0.9	0.2
1,001 - 1,200	0.3	0.1	1.9	0.6
1,201 - 1,500	5.3	2.8	0.8	0.3
1,501 - 1,900	29.2	19.0	6.0	3.0
1,901 - 2,300	12.9	10.2	21.8	13.6
2,301 - 2,800	17.5	16.7	16.0	12.3
2,801 - 3,400	13.2	15.5	15.4	14.3
3,401 - 4,000	8.2	11.6	13.9	15.5
4,001 - 4,800	4.4	7.5	10.3	13.5
4,801 - 6,000	3.5	7.1	6.0	9.6
6,001 - 8,000	1.6	4.3	4.5	9.1
8,001 - 10,000	0.5	1.9	1.3	3.4
10,000 and above	0.6	2.6	1.2	4.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

