

**Vol. 18**

**No. 1**



**MAURITIUS**

**Ministry of Economic Planning and Development**

**CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE**

---

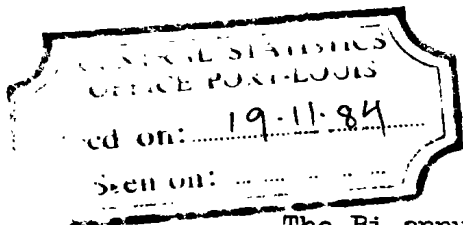
**BI-ANNUAL  
DIGEST OF STATISTICS**

---

**JUNE 1983**

---

**[ Price : Rs. 50.00 ]**



BI-ANNUAL DIGEST OF STATISTICS

Vol. B No. 1

June 1983



The Bi-annual Digest of Statistics is a publication of the Central Statistical Office.

It is designed to present in a concise and readily accessible form the more important Statistical series available on the demographic, economic and social characteristics of Mauritius.

A new series on central government revenue, expenditure and public debt has been introduced in this publication. The new tables have been compiled according to "A Manual on Government Finance Statistics" published in draft form by the International Monetary Fund, and are therefore not comparable with the previous series. Attention is drawn to the explanatory notes appearing on page 36.

The following new tables have been introduced in this issue:-

Table 5.6 -- Gross domestic product - Sectoral deflators  
1977 - 1981

Table 5.9 -- Gross domestic fixed capital formation -  
deflators by type of capital goods 1977 - 1983

Table 8.9 - Salary rates of typical occupations in  
Central Government 1978 - 1982

Some of the figures in this digest are provisional and subject to revision in later issues. Figures in each issue of the digest supersede and replace those appearing in previous volumes.

Where necessary, figures have been rounded off to the nearest final digit, and in some tables there may be discrepancies between the sum of the constituent items and to the total as shown.

The assistance given by all public and private organisations in providing data for publication in this issue is gratefully acknowledged.

D. Zmanay  
Director of Statistics

Central Statistical Office  
Rose Hill  
Mauritius

December 1983

## NOTES

### SYMBOLS

The following symbols are used throughout :

- Nil or negligible
- ... Not available

### ABBREVIATIONS

- Rs : Rupees
- 000 : Thousand
- Mn : Million
- M/ton : Metric ton : 1,000 kilos
- No. : Number
- n.e.s. : not elsewhere specified

### VALUES

All figures quoted are in Mauritian rupees.

### EXCHANGE RATE

Conversion rate to Special Drawing Right (S.D.R.) :-

1 S.D.R. = 7.713759 Mauritian Rupees up to 23 October, 1979

1 S.D.R. = 10.00 Mauritian Rupees as from 24 October, 1979

1 S.D.R. = 12.00 Mauritian Rupees as from 28 September, 1981

C O N T E N T S

<u>SECTION 1 - POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS</u>	<u>Page</u>
Table 1.1 - Estimated population of Mauritius as at 30th June 1983 based on the final 1972 population census data	1
1.2 - Evolution of the population of the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues as from the 1972 census	1
1.3 - Population increase in intercensal periods - Island of Mauritius, 1846 - 1972	2
1.4(a) - Population enumerated at each census by population group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1846 - 1952	3
1.4(b) - Population enumerated at each census by community and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 1972	3
1.5 - Estimated population of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1981 - 83 (mid-year estimates)	4
1.6 - Intercensal population increase in urban and extra-urban areas according to present boundaries - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 1972	5
1.7 - Estimated population, urban and extra-urban - Island of Mauritius, 1980 - 1983 (mid-year estimates)	6
1.8 - Age distribution of the population as enumerated at the censuses of 1962 and 1972, Island of Mauritius	7
1.9 - Estimated age distribution of population - Island of Mauritius, 1982 - 1983	8
1.10 - Population growth and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1965 - 1982	9
1.11 - Rate of increase of the population of Mauritius compared with other countries, 1963 - 1972	10
1.12 - Expectation of life in years at selected ages - Island of Mauritius	10
1.13 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius 1921 - 1982	11
1.14 - Population and vital statistics rates - Island of Mauritius, 1921 - 1982	12
1.15 - Vital statistics by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1965 - June 1983	13
1.16 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Mauritius, January 82 - June 83	14
1.17 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and months - Island of Mauritius, January - June 1983	15
1.18 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and district - Island of Mauritius, January - June 1983	16
1.19 - Infant deaths (deaths under 1 year of age) by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1981 - June 1983	17
1.20 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1981 - June 1983	18

CONTENTS (cont'd)

	<u>Page</u>
<u>SECTION 1 - POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS (cont'd)</u>	
Table 1.21 - Deaths by cause - Island of Mauritius, 1982	19
1.22 - Vital statistics by geographical district - Island of Mauritius, 1981 - 1982	20
1.23 - Fertility rates - Island of Mauritius, 1962, 1972-82	21
1.24 - Age-specific fertility rates by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1962 and 1972 censuses	22
1.25 - Age-specific fertility rates by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1981 - 82	23
1.26 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Rodrigues, 1965 - 1982	24
1.27 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex, Island of Rodrigues, 1982 - June 1983	25
1.28 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1981 - June 1983	26
1.29 - Deaths by cause - Island of Rodrigues, 1982	27
<u>SECTION 2 - INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL AND TOURISM</u>	
Table 2.1 - Passenger traffic - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - June 1983	28
2.2 - Passenger traffic by country of original embarkation or final destination, January - June 1983	29
2.3 - Tourist arrivals by mode of transport and tourist nights spent during period - Island of Mauritius, 1965 - June 1983	30
2.4 - Tourist arrivals and tourist nights by country of residence - Island of Mauritius, 1982 - June 1983	31
2.5 - Official long-term emigrants by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1956 - June 1983	32
<u>SECTION 3 - PUBLIC HEALTH</u>	
Table 3.1 - Health services (as at 31st December) - Island of Mauritius, 1978 - 1982	33
3.2 - Statistics of government hospitals - Island of Mauritius 1977 - 1982	34
3.3 - Notifiable, contagious or communicable diseases - Island of Mauritius, 1978 - 1983	35

SECTION 4 - PUBLIC FINANCE AND BANKING

Table 4.1	- Government finance statistics: summary table, 1978/79 to 1981/82	37
4.2	- Total revenue and grants, 1978/79 to 1981/82	38
4.3	- Functional classification of current expenditure, 1978/79 to 1981/82	39
4.4	- Functional classification of capital expenditure, 1978/79 to 1981/82	40
4.5	- Economic classification of total expenditure, 1978/79 to 1981/82	41
4.6	- Financing by type of debt instrument, 1978/79 to 1981/82	42
4.7	- Financing by type of debt holder, 1978/79 to 1981/82	43
4.8	- Outstanding debt by type of debt instrument, 1978/79 to 1981/82	44
4.9	- Outstanding debt by type of debt holder, 1978/79 to 1981/82	45
4.10	- Income tax - individuals, years of assessment 1977/78 to 1981/82	46
4.11	- Income tax - companies, years of assessment 1977/78 to 1981/82	48
4.12	- Foreign exchange reserves, 1977 - 83	51
4.13	- Assets of the Bank of Mauritius, 1977 - 83	52
4.14	- Liabilities of the Bank of Mauritius, 1977 - 83	53
4.15	- Assets of commercial banks, 1977 - 83	54
4.16	- Liabilities of commercial banks, 1977 - 83	55
4.17	- Sectorwise distribution of commercial banks' credit to private sector 1981 - 83	56
4.18	- Assets and liabilities of the Development Bank of Mauritius, 1979 - 1983	57
4.19	- Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Co-operative Central Bank Ltd, 1979 - 1983	58
4.20	- Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Housing Corporation, 1979 - 1983	58
4.21	- Assets and liabilities of the Sugar Insurance Fund Board, 1979 - 1983	59
4.22	- Post Office Savings Bank, 1978 - 83	60
4.23	- Money supply, 1978 - 83	60
4.24	- Bank and interest rates, 1981 - 83	61
4.25	- Foreign exchange rates, 1981 - 83	62

## CONTENTS (cont'd)

	<u>Page</u>
<u>SECTION 5 - NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</u>	
Table 5.1 - Main National Accounts : aggregates at current prices, 1977 - 82	65
5.2 - Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity at current factor cost, 1977 - 82	66
5.3 - Cost components of the gross domestic product at current prices, 1977 - 82	67
5.4 - Expenditure on gross domestic product at current prices, 1977 - 82	68
5.5 - Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity at constant 1976 prices, 1977 - 1982	69
5.6 - Gross domestic product - sectoral deflators, 1977 - 1981 (Base year 1976 = 100)	70
5.7 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation (at current prices), 1979 - 1982	71
5.8 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation (at constant 1976 prices), 1979 - 1982	72
5.9 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - deflators by type of capital goods, 1977 - 1982 (Base year 1976 = 100)	73
5.10 - Balance of payments, 1978 - 82	74
5.11 - Summary of Balance of payments, 1978 - 1982	77
<u>SECTION 6 - CONSUMER PRICE INDICES</u>	
Table 6.1 - Consumer price indices (January - June 1962 = 100), 1963 - 76	78
6.2 - Mauritius consumer price index (July 1976 - June 1983)	79
6.3 - Consumer price indices by commodity group July 1982 - June 1983 (January - June 1982 = 100)	80
<u>SECTION 7 - EXTERNAL TRADE</u>	
Table 7.1 - Balance of visible trade, 1978 - 83	81
7.2 - Price indices of exports and imports and terms of trade, 1978 - 82	81
7.3 - Price indices of imports, by section, 1978 - 82	82
7.4 - Exports : quantities and values, 1978 - 83	83
7.5 - Total exports : main countries of destination - values, 1979 - 1983	85
7.6 - Imports : values by S.I.T.C. sections, 1978 - 83	86

## CONTENTS (cont'd)

	<u>Page</u>
<u>SECTION 7 - EXTERNAL TRADE(cont'd)</u>	
Table 7.7 - Imports : selected commodities - values, 1978 - 83	87
7.8 - Imports : selected commodities - quantities, 1978 - 83	88
7.9 - Imports : main countries of origin - values, 1980 - 83	89
7.10 - Imports of fertilizers, 1981 - 83	92
 <u>SECTION 8 - EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS</u>	
Table 8.1 - Employment by major industrial group, March 1974 - March 1983	94
8.2 - Employment by major industrial group, September 73 - September 82	95
8.3 - Employment in specified sectors , March 80 - March 83	96
8.4 - Employment in specified sectors , September 79 - September 82	97
8.5 - Average monthly earnings by industrial group , March 74 - March 83	98
8.6 - Average monthly earnings by industrial group , September 1973 - September 1982	99
8.7 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors, March 80 - March 83	100
8.8 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors, September 79 - September 82	101
8.9 - Salary rates of typical occupations in Central Government, 1978 - 1982	102
8.10 - Daily wage rates of manual workers employed by the Central Government as at 31st December, 1981 - 82	103
8.11 - Statutory minimum wage rates per day for typical occupations in principal industries, 1978 - 82	104
8.12 - Daily wage rates in certain industries, 1981 - 82	105
8.13 - Employment and salaries of certain categories of monthly paid non-agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates, September 1981 - September 1982	106
8.14 - Man-days actually worked and workers' earnings on sugar millers' estates, 1981 - 1983	108
 <u>SECTION 9 - SOCIAL SECURITY</u>	
Table 9.1 - Social benefits, 1979 - 83	109
9.2 - National Pensions Scheme - contribution from employers/ employees, 1980/81 to 1982/83	110



## CONTENTS (cont'd)

	<u>Page</u>
 <u>SECTION 10 - EDUCATION</u>	
Table 10.1 - Primary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1978 - 82	111
10.2 - Secondary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1978 - 82	112
10.3 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1978 - 82	113
10.4 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1978 - 82	114
10.5 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1978 - 82	115
10.6 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1978 - 82	116
10.7 - University of Mauritius - students enrolled, 1981 - 83	117
10.8 - University of Mauritius - Output, 1980 - 82	118
 <u>SECTION 11 - TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>	
Table 11.1 - Motor vehicles registered, 1978 - 83	119
11.2 - Registration of new motor vehicles, 1978 - 83	120
11.3 - Registration of second-hand motor vehicles, 1978 - 83	121
11.4 - Motor vehicles off the road, 1978 - 83	122
11.5 - Bus operational statistics, 1978 - 82	123
11.6 - Sea borne shipping, 1979 - 83	124
11.7 - Civil aviation, 1979 - 83	124
11.8 - Road traffic accidents and casualties, 1979 - 1983	125
11.9 - Telephone service, 1979 - 83	126
11.10 - Broadcasting services, 1979 - 83	126
 <u>SECTION 12 - LAND UTILIZATION</u>	
Table 12.1 - Total area classified by utilization	127
12.2 - Effective area under cultivation, 1978 - 82	127

CONTENTS (cont'd)

	<u>Page</u>
<u>SECTION 13 - LOCAL PRODUCTION</u>	
Table 13.1 - Agriculture - production of main crops, 1979 - 83	128
13.2 - Livestock slaughtered, 1980 - 83	129
13.3 - Fisheries statistics, 1979 - 82	129
13.4 - Sugar Industry - cane cultivation, 1978 - 82	130
13.5 - Sugar manufacture, 1978 - 82	130
13.6 - Industry - production of selected commodities, 1979 - 83	131
13.7 - Industrial production - number of establishments covered, 1977 - 82	132
13.8 - Industrial production - value added, 1977 - 82	133
13.9 - Electricity - production, consumption, sales etc. 1979 - 83	134

SECTION 14 - CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS

Table 14.1 -- Number of permits and floor area by type of building, 1980 - 1983	135
14.2 - Number of permits and floor area by region, 1980 - 83.	136

SECTION 15 - CLIMATE

Table 15.1 - Monthly temperatures, 1982 - 83	137
15.2 - Monthly rainfall for the sugar cane districts, 1982 - 83	138

-----

SECTION 1 - POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.1 - Estimated population of Mauritius as at 30th June 1983 based on the final 1972 population census data

Island	Both sexes	Male	Female	Area		Density	
				Sq. mile	Sq. km	Persons/sq. mile	Persons/sq. km
Island of Mauritius	957,301	463,301	489,000	720	1,865	1,330	513
Island of Rodrigues	35,204	17,239	17,965	40	104	880	338
Other islands	350	250	100	27.5	71.2	13	5
<b>Mauritius</b>	<b>992,855</b>	<b>485,790</b>	<b>507,065</b>	<b>787.5</b>	<b>2,040.2</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>487</b>

Table 1.2 - Evolution of the population of the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues as from the 1972 census

	Island of Mauritius			Island of Rodrigues		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Population (30.6.72) census	826,199	413,580	412,619	24,769	12,270	12,499
Births July 72 - June 83	+ 248,130	+ 126,186	+ 121,944	+ 12,373	+ 6,219	+ 6,154
Deaths "	- 72,434	- 41,433	- 31,001	- 2,371	- 1,226	- 1,145
Arrivals "	+1,588,349	+ 914,287	+ 674,062	+ 50,747	+ 33,091	+ 17,656
Departures "	-1,632,943	- 944,319	- 688,624	- 50,314	- 33,115	- 17,199
<b>Estimated population 30.6.83</b>	<b>957,301</b>	<b>468,301</b>	<b>489,000</b>	<b>35,204</b>	<b>17,239</b>	<b>17,965</b>

Table 1.3 - Population increase in intercensal periods - Island of Mauritius, 1846 - 1972

Census date	Population enumerated at census			Intercensal increase	Average annual rate of increase %
	Both sexes	Male	Female		
1st Aug. 1846	158,462	104,598	53,864		
20th Nov. 1851	180,823	119,341	61,482	22,361	2.55
8th Apr. 1861	310,050	202,961	107,089	129,227	5.87
11th Apr. 1871	316,042	193,575	122,467	5,992	0.19
4th Apr. 1881	359,874	208,655	151,219	43,832	1.31
6th Mar. 1891	370,588	206,038	164,550	10,714	0.29
1st Apr. 1901	371,023	199,552	171,471	435	0.01
31st Mar. 1911	368,791	194,095	174,696	- 2,232	- 0.06
21st May 1921	376,485	194,108	182,377	7,694	0.21
26th Apr. 1931	393,238	200,609	192,629	16,753	0.44
11th Jun. 1944	419,185	210,326	208,859	25,947	0.49
30th Jun. 1952	501,415	252,032	249,383	82,230	2.26
30th Jun. 1962 <sup>1/</sup>	681,619	342,306	339,313	180,204	3.12
30th Jun. 1972 <sup>1/</sup>	826,199	413,580	412,619	144,580	1.94

<sup>1/</sup> de facto population - including the European members of the armed forces but excluding the passengers and crews of ships lying in the harbour.

Table 1.4 (a) - Population enumerated at each census by population group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1846 - 1952

Year of census	General population			Indo-Mauritian population			Chinese population			At the 1962 census each household was asked, for the first time, to state the population group to which each member of his household claimed to belong.
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1846	102,217	55,663	46,554	56,245	48,935	7,310	-	-	-	Prior to 1962, it is probable that, from one census to another, different criteria have been used in classifying the population by population groups. Figures are therefore not strictly comparable from one census to another, before 1962.
1851	102,827	55,059	47,768	77,996	64,282	13,714	-	-	-	
1861	115,864	59,796	56,068	192,634	141,615	51,019	1,550	1,550	2	
1871	97,497	49,487	48,010	216,258	141,804	74,454	2,287	2,284	3	
1881	107,323	53,754	53,569	248,993	151,352	97,641	3,558	3,549	9	
1891	111,517	55,397	56,120	255,920	147,499	108,421	3,151	3,142	9	
1901	108,422	52,995	55,427	259,086	143,100	115,986	3,515	3,457	58	
1911	107,432	51,808	55,624	257,697	138,974	118,723	3,662	3,313	349	
1921	104,216	49,725	54,491	265,524	139,150	126,374	6,745	5,233	1,512	
1931	115,666	54,733	60,933	268,649	139,533	129,115	8,923	5,343	2,580	
1944	143,056	67,136	75,920	265,247	136,382	128,865	10,882	6,808	4,074	
1952	148,238	70,370	77,868	335,327	171,241	164,086	17,850	10,421	7,429	

Table 1.4 (b) - Population enumerated at each census by community and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 72

Year of census	Total population			Hindu			Muslim			Sino-Mauritian			General population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1962 <sup>1/</sup>	681,619	342,306	339,313	344,587	174,698	169,889	110,322	55,971	54,351	23,058	12,654	10,404	203,652	98,983	104,669
1972 <sup>1/</sup>	826,199	413,580	412,619	428,167	215,654	212,513	137,081	68,789	68,292	24,084	12,849	11,235	236,867	116,288	120,579

<sup>1/</sup> de facto population - including the European members of the armed forces but excluding the passengers and crews of ships lying in the harbour

Table 1.5 - Estimated population<sup>1/</sup> of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1981-83 (mid-year estimates)

Geographical district	Area in square miles	30th June 1981			30th June 1982			30th June 1983		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	16½	146,844	70,842	76,002	147,599	71,289	76,310	143,040	71,423	76,617
Pamplemousses	69	80,215	39,844	40,371	81,352	40,397	40,955	82,329	40,795	41,534
Rivière du Rempart	57	78,871	39,197	39,674	79,957	39,780	40,177	80,775	40,156	40,619
Flacq	115	105,706	52,348	53,358	107,209	53,095	54,114	108,287	53,528	54,759
Grand Port	100½	92,192	45,449	46,743	93,313	46,032	47,286	94,120	46,344	47,776
Savanne	94½	60,290	29,767	30,523	60,989	30,139	30,850	61,409	30,316	31,093
Plaines Wilhems	78½	233,602	139,576	149,026	291,388	141,237	150,151	293,437	142,079	151,358
Moka	89	55,705	27,437	28,268	56,335	27,754	28,581	56,828	27,962	28,866
Black River	100	31,052	15,215	15,837	31,539	15,463	16,076	32,076	15,698	16,378
Island of Mauritius	720	939,477	459,675	479,802	949,686	465,186	484,500	957,301	468,301	489,000
Island of Rodrigues	40	31,799	15,435	16,364	33,649	16,450	17,199	35,204	17,239	17,965
Other islands	27½	350	250	100	350	250	100	350	250	100
Mauritius	787½	971,626	475,360	496,266	983,685	481,886	501,799	992,855	485,790	507,065

<sup>1/</sup> based on the final 1972 population census data. No account has been taken of internal migration

Table 1.6 - Intercensal population increase in urban and extra-urban areas according to present boundaries - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 72

Township	Population enumerated at 30.6.62			Population enumerated at 30.6.72 <sup>1/</sup>			Intercensal increase	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Annual average %
Port Louis	119,950	59,751	60,199	133,996	66,431	67,565	14,046	1.17
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	62,296	30,580	31,716	80,318	39,701	40,617	18,022	2.89
Quatre Bornes	38,567	18,952	19,615	50,770	24,920	25,850	12,203	3.16
Vacoas-Phoenix	41,743	20,913	20,830	47,638	23,740	23,898	5,895	1.41
Curepipe	44,244	21,816	22,428	51,956	25,673	26,283	7,712	1.74
Urban population	306,800	152,012	154,788	364,678	180,465	184,213	57,878	1.89
Extra-urban population	374,819	190,294	184,525	461,521	233,115	228,406	86,702	2.31
Total population	681,619	342,306	339,313	826,199	413,580	412,619	144,580	2.12

<sup>1/</sup> according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 - (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in townships.

<sup>2/</sup> final population census data

Table 1.7 - Estimated<sup>1/</sup> population, urban and extra-urban - Island of Mauritius, 1980 - 83 (mid-year estimates)

Township <sup>2/</sup>	30th June 1980			30th June 1981			30th June 1982			30th June 1983		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	145,817	70,526	75,291	146,844	70,842	76,002	147,599	71,289	76,310	148,040	71,423	76,617
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	85,875	41,332	44,543	86,549	41,412	45,137	87,117	41,784	45,333	87,520	41,932	45,588
Quatre Bornes	55,278	26,601	28,677	55,835	26,737	29,098	56,291	27,037	29,254	56,676	27,209	29,467
Vacoas-Phoenix	53,966	26,330	27,636	54,833	26,620	28,213	55,494	27,016	28,478	56,011	27,209	28,802
Curepipe	56,024	27,056	28,968	56,681	27,147	29,534	57,191	27,455	29,736	57,613	27,635	29,978
Urban population	396,960	191,845	205,115	400,742	192,758	207,984	403,692	194,581	209,111	405,860	195,408	210,452
Extra-urban population	529,618	263,186	266,432	538,735	266,917	271,818	545,994	270,605	275,389	551,441	272,893	278,548
Total population	926,578	455,031	471,547	939,477	459,675	479,802	949,686	465,186	484,500	957,301	468,301	489,000
Percentage urban	42.8			42.6			42.5			42.4		

<sup>1/</sup> based on the final 1972 population census data. No account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates

<sup>2/</sup> according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in townships



Table 1.8 - Age distribution of the population as enumerated at the censuses of 1962 and 1972, Island of Mauritius

Age group (years)	Population						% Distribution	
	1962			1972			1962	1972
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
Under 1	23,459	11,786	11,673	19,531	9,763	9,768	3.4	2.4
1 - 4	88,615	44,869	43,746	81,929	41,498	40,431	13.0	9.9
5 - 9	104,629	52,715	51,914	118,590	59,972	58,618	15.4	14.3
10 - 14	91,973	46,166	45,807	111,235	56,150	55,085	13.5	13.5
15 - 19	62,150	31,107	31,043	100,656	50,226	50,430	9.1	12.2
20 - 24	47,297	23,574	23,723	79,827	40,150	39,677	6.9	9.7
25 - 29	44,188	22,014	22,174	53,174	26,204	26,970	6.5	6.4
30 - 34	39,211	19,877	19,334	42,663	21,168	21,495	5.8	5.2
35 - 39	41,867	21,756	20,111	41,221	20,751	20,470	6.1	5.0
40 - 44	31,579	16,592	14,987	35,991	18,310	17,681	4.6	4.4
45 - 49	28,471	15,073	13,398	38,580	20,139	18,441	4.2	4.7
50 - 54	22,604	12,011	10,593	27,744	14,535	13,209	3.3	3.3
55 - 59	18,549	9,325	9,224	25,081	12,617	12,464	2.7	3.0
60 - 64	14,753	7,038	7,715	18,787	9,213	9,574	2.2	2.3
65 - 69	9,682	4,111	5,571	13,029	6,067	6,962	1.4	1.6
70 - 74	6,457	2,465	3,992	8,715	3,673	5,042	1.0	1.0
75 - 79	3,301	1,070	2,231	4,725	1,684	3,041	0.5	0.6
80 - 84	1,613	427	1,186	2,491	766	1,725	0.2	0.3
85 & over	906	183	723	1,379	285	1,094	0.1	0.1
Age unknown	315	147	168	851	409	442	0.1	0.1
All ages	681,619	342,306	339,313	826,199	413,580	412,619	100.0	100.0

Table 1.9 - Estimated age distribution of population - Island of Mauritius, 1982 - C3

Age group (years)	30th June 1982				30th June 1983			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
Under 1	10,958	11,003	21,961	2.3	10,206	9,855	20,061	2.1
1 - 4	47,358	45,809	93,167	9.8	46,346	45,910	92,756	9.7
5 - 9	50,140	48,775	98,915	10.4	52,326	51,219	103,545	10.6
10 - 14	48,707	48,961	97,668	10.3	46,386	46,689	93,575	9.8
15 - 19	56,952	57,325	114,277	12.0	55,660	56,965	112,625	11.8
20 - 24	50,584	52,082	102,666	10.8	52,526	52,730	105,256	11.0
25 - 29	42,572	45,683	88,255	9.3	42,269	45,722	87,991	9.2
30 - 34	36,178	37,738	73,916	7.8	38,172	39,535	77,707	8.1
35 - 39	23,507	26,331	49,838	5.3	25,527	28,948	54,475	5.7
40 - 44	18,185	20,732	38,917	4.1	17,678	19,931	37,609	3.9
45 - 49	18,684	19,504	38,188	4.0	18,950	20,070	39,020	4.1
50 - 54	15,554	16,918	32,472	3.4	14,770	16,491	31,261	3.3
55 - 59	17,924	16,712	34,636	3.6	17,528	16,955	34,483	3.6
60 - 64	11,264	11,345	22,609	2.4	11,743	11,701	23,444	2.4
65 - 69	8,471	10,567	19,038	2.0	8,703	10,607	19,310	2.0
70 - 74	4,715	7,366	12,081	1.3	4,391	7,594	12,485	1.3
75 - 79	2,218	4,265	6,483	0.7	2,338	4,551	6,839	0.7
80 - 84	1,097	2,564	3,661	0.4	1,110	2,576	3,636	0.4
85 & over	118	820	938	0.1	172	951	1,123	0.1
All ages	465,186	484,500	949,686	100.0	468,301	489,000	957,301	100.0
<u>Totals</u>								
Under 15	157,163	154,548	311,711	32.8	156,264	153,673	309,937	32.4
Under 18	190,916	188,771	379,687	40.0	188,825	187,190	376,015	39.3
Under 21	225,673	223,432	449,105	47.3	223,197	221,741	444,938	46.5
18 & over	274,270	295,729	569,999	60.0	279,476	301,810	581,236	60.7
21 & over	239,513	261,068	500,581	52.7	245,104	267,259	512,363	53.5
60 & over	27,883	36,927	64,810	6.9	28,957	37,980	66,937	7.0

Table 1.10 - Population growth and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1965 - 1982

Year	Population as at 31st December	Natural movement			External migration			Total increase	% increase during year due to		Mid-year population	
		Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals	Departures	(A - D) <sup>2/</sup>		Natural increase	(A - D) <sup>2/</sup>		Total
1965	745,630	56,279	6,337	19,942	22,024	24,150	- 2,126	17,816	2.74	- 0.29	2.45	735,245
1966	762,901	26,817	6,701	20,116	26,456	29,301	- 2,845	17,271	2.70	- 0.38	2.32	753,276
1967	776,253	23,499	6,543	16,956	29,321	32,925	- 3,604	13,352	2.22	- 0.47	1.75	767,782
1968	783,955	24,413	7,126	17,287	31,403	35,988	- 4,585	12,702	2.23	- 0.59	1.64	781,615
1969	801,236	21,719	6,428	15,291	35,919	38,929	- 3,010	12,281	1.94	- 0.38	1.56	792,893
1970	813,400	21,623	6,309	15,314	48,819	51,969	- 3,150	12,164	1.91	- 0.39	1.52	805,489
1971	824,815	20,834	6,248	14,586	60,826	63,997	- 3,171	11,415	1.79	- 0.39	1.40	816,561
1972	834,486	20,496	6,506	13,990	77,174	81,493	- 4,319	9,671	1.70	- 0.52	1.18	826,199
1973	843,422	18,974	6,525	12,449	101,184	104,697	- 3,513	8,936	1.49	- 0.42	1.07	834,781
1974	855,821	22,938	6,221	16,717	109,044	113,362	- 4,318	12,399	1.98	- 0.51	1.47	845,755
1975	867,191	21,492	6,967	14,525	117,543	120,703	- 3,155	11,370	1.70	- 0.37	1.33	856,516
1976	880,781	22,250	6,815	15,435	159,303	141,148	- 1,845	13,590	1.78	- 0.21	1.57	867,885
1977	894,100	22,730	6,966	15,764	153,208	155,653	- 2,445	13,319	1.79	- 0.28	1.51	881,761
1978	909,905	24,250	6,400	17,850	161,688	163,733	- 2,045	15,805	2.00	- 0.23	1.77	896,471
1979	924,243	25,056	6,625	18,431	182,771	186,864	- 4,093	14,338	2.02	- 0.45	1.57	911,499
1980	938,502	24,983	6,685	18,298	163,230	167,259	- 4,029	14,259	1.98	- 0.44	1.54	926,578
1981	950,365	23,670	6,404	17,266	168,973	174,376	- 5,403	11,863	1.84	- 0.58	1.26	939,477
1982	959,905	21,247	6,385	14,862	166,669	171,991	- 5,322	9,540	1.56	- 0.56	1.00	949,686

<sup>1/</sup> revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data

<sup>2/</sup> excess of arrivals over departures

Table 1.11 - Rate of increase of the population of Mauritius compared with other countries, (1963-72)

Continent & country	Average annual rate of increase 1963-72(%)	Continent & country	Average annual rate of increase 1963-72(%)
<u>AFRICA</u>		<u>ASIA</u>	
Mauritius	2.0	Ceylon	2.3
Island of Mauritius	1.9	China (Mainland)	1.8
Island of Rodrigues	3.3	India	2.2
		Japan	1.1
		Pakistan	2.4
<u>AMERICA</u>		<u>EUROPE</u>	
Canada	1.6	Albania	2.9
Guyana	2.3	France	0.9
Trinidad & Tobago	1.4	United Kingdom	0.4
<u>OCEANIA</u>			
Australia	1.9		
New Zealand	1.5		

Source : United Nations Demographic Yearbook 1972

Table 1.12 - Expectation of life in years at selected ages - Island of Mauritius

Exact age (years)	Males				Females			
	1942-1946 <sup>1/</sup>	1951-1953 <sup>1/</sup>	1961-1963 <sup>1/</sup>	1971-73	1942-1946 <sup>1/</sup>	1951-1953 <sup>1/</sup>	1961-1963 <sup>1/</sup>	1971-73
0	32.8	49.8	58.7	60.7	33.8	52.3	61.9	65.3
10	35.8	49.2	55.1	56.5	37.3	52.2	58.1	61.1
20	38.1	40.1	45.7	47.0	30.2	43.7	48.9	51.6
30	22.3	31.6	36.6	37.7	26.1	36.2	30.3	42.6
40	16.7	23.6	27.7	28.6	21.2	28.7	31.9	33.6
50	11.9	16.7	19.6	20.3	15.7	21.2	23.5	24.9
60	8.1	11.2	13.2	13.3	10.6	14.6	15.8	17.0
70	5.6	6.7	8.6	8.3	7.1	9.1	9.7	10.3
80	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.7

<sup>1/</sup> excluding Sino-Mauritian Community

Source : Mauritius Life Table

Table 1.13 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1921 - 82

Period	Population <sup>1/</sup> at mid-period	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths <sup>2/</sup>	Still births	Civil marriages
1921-25 Average	379,636	14,834	11,758	3,076	2,104	1,581	2,062
1926-30 "	403,248	14,208	11,614	2,594	2,002	1,256	1,455
1931-35 "	398,647	12,490	11,889	601	1,752	1,216	1,489
1936-40 "	412,003	13,621	11,157	2,464	2,119	1,240	2,093
1941-45 "	417,838	15,027	11,927	3,100	2,318	1,240	3,333
1946-50 "	438,797	19,595	9,113	10,482	2,343	1,348	3,503
1951-55 "	522,577	23,176	7,701	15,475	1,884	1,472	3,307
1956	574,938	24,910	6,739	18,171	1,644	1,789	3,080
1957	593,070	25,273	7,603	17,670	1,897	1,800	2,903
1958	609,518	24,600	7,112	17,488	1,659	1,703	3,169
1959	627,249	23,923	6,753	17,170	1,495	1,759	3,297
1960	644,743	25,307	7,248	18,059	1,760	1,783	3,113
1961	662,368	26,092	6,505	19,587	1,618	1,963	3,484
1962	681,619	26,267	6,325	19,942	1,579	1,841	3,893
1963	695,641	27,978	6,709	21,269	1,660	1,519	3,472
1964	716,298	27,528	6,184	21,344	1,561	1,611	3,965
1965	735,245	26,279	6,337	19,942	1,685	1,557	3,976
1966	753,276	26,817	6,701	20,116	1,721	1,384	4,157
1967	767,782	23,499	6,543	16,956	1,656	1,074	3,949
1968	781,615	24,413	7,126	17,287	1,688	1,110	3,974
1969	792,893	21,719	6,428	15,291	1,528	951	3,882
1970	805,489	21,623	6,309	15,314	1,232	857	4,499
1971	816,561	20,834	6,248	14,586	1,077	842	4,346
1972	826,199	20,496	6,506	13,990	1,308	718	5,032
1973	834,781	18,974	6,525	12,449	1,201	678	5,533
1974	845,755	22,938	6,221	16,717	1,045	854	6,771
1975	856,516	21,492	6,967	14,525	1,046	896	6,888
1976	867,885	22,250	6,815	15,435	900	784	8,262
1977	881,761	22,730	6,966	15,764	1,023	712	8,421
1978	896,471	24,250	6,400	17,850	823	653	10,532
1979	911,499	25,056	6,625	18,431	824	650	9,080
1980	926,578	24,933	6,685	18,298	808	623	8,629
1981	939,477	23,670	6,404	17,266	795	553	8,169
1982	949,686	21,247	6,385	14,862	624	438	10,597

<sup>1/</sup> figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data.

<sup>2/</sup> deaths of children under 1 year of age

Table 1.14 - Population and vital statistics rates<sup>1/</sup> - Island of Mauritius, 1921-82

Period	Population at mid-period	Crude birth rate	Crude birth rate	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate <sup>2/</sup>	Still birth rate <sup>3/</sup>	Marriage rate <sup>4/</sup>
1921-25 Average	379,636	39.1	31.0	8.1	141.8	96.3	10.9
1926-30 "	403,248	35.2	28.8	6.4	140.9	81.2	7.2
1931-35 "	398,647	31.3	29.8	1.5	140.3	88.7	7.5
1936-40 "	412,003	33.1	27.1	6.0	155.6	83.4	10.2
1941-45 "	417,838	36.0	28.5	7.5	154.3 <sup>5/</sup>	76.2	16.0
1946-50 "	438,797	44.7	20.8	23.9	119.6 <sup>6/</sup>	64.4	16.0
1951-55 "	522,277	44.3	14.7	29.6	81.3	59.7	12.7
1956	574,938	43.3	11.7	31.6	66.0	67.0	10.7
1957	593,070	42.6	12.8	29.8	75.1	66.5	9.8
1958	609,518	40.4	11.7	28.7	67.4	64.7	10.4
1959	627,249	38.1	10.8	27.3	62.5	68.5	10.5
1960	644,743	39.3	11.2	28.1	69.5	65.8	9.7
1961	662,368	39.4	9.8	29.6	62.0	70.0	10.5
1962	681,619	38.5	9.3	29.2	60.1	65.5	11.4
1963	695,641	40.2	9.6	30.6	59.3	51.5	10.0
1964	716,298	38.4	8.6	29.8	56.7	55.3	11.1
1965	735,245	35.7	8.6	27.1	64.1	55.9	10.8
1966	753,276	35.6	8.9	26.7	64.2	49.1	11.0
1967	767,782	30.6	8.5	22.1	70.5	43.7	10.3
1968	781,615	31.2	9.1	22.1	69.1	43.5	10.2
1969	792,893	27.4	8.1	19.3	70.4	41.9	9.8
1970	805,489	26.8	7.8	19.0	57.0	38.1	11.2
1971	816,561	25.5	7.7	17.8	51.7	38.8	10.6
1972	826,199	24.8	7.9	16.9	63.8	33.8	12.3
1973	834,781	22.7	7.8	14.9	63.3	34.5	13.3
1974	845,755	27.1	7.4	19.7	45.6	35.9	16.0
1975	856,516	25.1	8.1	17.0	48.7	40.0	16.1
1976	867,885	25.6	7.8	17.8	40.4	34.0	19.0
1977	881,761	25.8	7.9	17.9	45.0	30.4	19.1
1978	896,471	27.0	7.1	19.9	33.9	26.2	23.5
1979	911,499	27.5	7.3	20.2	32.9	25.3	19.9
1980	926,578	27.0	7.2	19.8	32.3	24.3	18.6
1981	939,477	25.2	6.8	18.4	33.6	22.8	17.4
1982	949,686	22.4	6.7	15.7	29.4	20.2	22.3

<sup>1/</sup> figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data

<sup>2/</sup> deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

<sup>3/</sup> still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

<sup>4/</sup> number of persons civilly married per 1,000 of mid-period population

<sup>5/</sup> the rate reached 188.0 in 1945 when there were poliomyelitis and dysentery epidemics

<sup>6/</sup> the rate reached 186.2 in 1948 when there was an epidemic of whooping cough

Table 1.15 - Vital statistics by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1965 - June 1983

Year	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1965	26,279	13,287	12,992	6,537	3,388	2,949	1,685	943	742	1,557	864	693
1966	26,817	13,554	13,263	6,701	3,550	3,151	1,721	943	778	1,383	716	667
1967	23,499	12,061	11,438	6,543	3,497	3,046	1,656	947	709	1,074	610	464
1968	24,413	12,394	12,019	7,126	3,744	3,382	1,688	935	753	1,110	598	512
1969	21,719	11,182	10,537	6,428	3,361	3,067	1,528	847	681	951	519	432
1970	21,622	11,090	10,532	6,302	3,444	2,865	1,232	706	526	857	450	407
1971	20,834	10,603	10,231	6,248	3,353	2,895	1,077	584	493	842	445	397
1972	20,496	10,458	10,038	6,506	3,447	3,059	1,303	716	592	718	360	358
1973	18,974	9,628	9,346	6,525	3,576	2,949	1,201	699	502	673	385	293
1974	22,938	11,684	11,254	6,221	3,409	2,812	1,045	579	466	854	461	393
1975	21,492	10,900	10,592	6,967	4,047	2,920	1,046	600	446	896	490	406
1976	22,250	11,256	10,994	6,815	3,975	2,840	900	510	390	784	394	390
1977	22,730	11,600	11,130	6,966	4,073	2,893	1,023	552	471	712	379	333
1978	24,250	12,328	11,922	6,400	3,722	2,678	823	476	347	653	350	303
1979	25,056	12,809	12,247	6,625	3,572	2,653	824	473	351	650	340	310
1980	24,983	12,691	12,292	6,685	3,818	2,867	808	438	370	623	341	282
1981	23,670	11,979	11,691	6,404	3,654	2,750	795	461	334	553	321	232
1982	21,247	10,782	10,465	6,385	3,646	2,739	624	342	282	438	230	208
Jan.-June 1983	9,778	4,943	4,835	2,973	1,699	1,274	275	153	122	183	103	80

Table 1.16 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Mauritius, January 1982 - June 1983

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1982 : January	1,675	838	837	521	299	222	59	28	31	36	18	18	455
February	1,448	729	719	452	261	191	54	35	19	36	16	20	541
March	1,864	936	926	490	260	230	56	25	31	36	19	17	641
April	1,788	879	909	460	257	203	42	19	23	37	20	17	878
May	1,902	983	919	525	291	234	55	28	27	44	20	24	913
June	1,748	882	866	564	333	231	46	24	22	40	17	23	748
July	1,875	948	927	613	358	255	50	35	15	36	17	19	726
August	1,860	932	923	677	366	291	60	33	27	34	23	11	1,038
September	1,922	1,005	917	559	318	241	62	34	28	40	21	19	1,142
October	1,822	936	886	505	289	216	49	27	22	29	16	13	1,200
November	1,637	845	792	485	290	195	46	30	16	33	19	14	1,061
December	1,706	869	837	534	304	230	45	24	21	37	24	13	1,254
Whole year	21,247	10,782	10,465	6,385	3,646	2,739	624	342	282	438	230	208	10,597
1983 : January	1,759	882	877	511	300	211	42	24	18	36	23	13	708
February	1,542	772	770	452	257	195	38	22	16	25	13	12	660
March	1,743	884	859	528	297	231	64	35	29	25	16	9	715
April	1,520	764	756	475	258	217	56	25	31	24	13	11	896
May	1,581	813	766	460	255	205	30	18	12	33	20	13	920
June	1,633	828	805	547	332	215	45	29	16	40	18	22	900
January-June	9,778	4,943	4,835	2,973	1,699	1,274	275	153	122	183	103	80	4,799



Table 1.17 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and months - Island of Mauritius, January - June 1983

Type of celebration	January	February	March	April	May	June	January - June
By civil status officer	591	558	610	728	757	784	4,028
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	15	8	7	6	5	8	49
By authorised person	59	59	49	105	114	84	470
Under the Muslim Personal Law	41	31	42	50	40	15	219
Total	706	656	708	889	916	891	4,766
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	2	4	7	7	4	9	33
Grand total	708	660	715	896	920	900	4,799

Table 1.10 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and district - Island of Mauritius, January - June 1933

Type of celebration	Port Louis	Pamplemousses	Rivière du Rempart	Flacq	Grand Port	Savanne	Plaines Wilhems	Moka	Black River	Maole Island
By civil status officer	497	345	482	459	511	309	1,012	272	141	4,028
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	9	4	5	4	8	2	10	5	2	49
By authorised person	44	57	44	67	51	28	149	24	6	470
Under the Muslim Personal law	87	15	16	21	10	22	35	13	-	219
Total	637	421	547	551	530	361	1,206	314	149	4,766
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	9	1	-	3	7	5	5	2	1	33
Grand total	646	422	547	554	537	366	1,211	316	150	4,799

Table 1.19 - Infant deaths (deaths under 1 year of age) by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1981 - June 1983

Age	1981			1982			January - June 1983		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	Under 1 day	145	83	62	122	76	46	51	33
1 - 6 days	213	127	86	188	103	85	99	60	39
7 - 27 days	126	72	54	84	53	31	36	18	18
28 days under 2 months	46	23	23	35	18	17	13	8	5
2 - 3 months	82	48	34	65	32	33	22	9	13
4 - 5 months	74	40	34	42	21	21	16	9	7
6 - 7 months	45	25	20	39	20	19	17	9	8
8 - 9 months	34	26	8	27	8	19	14	5	9
10 - 11 months	30	17	13	22	11	11	7	2	5
Under 1 year	795	461	334	624	342	282	275	153	122

Table 1.20 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1981 - June 1933

Age group (Years)	1981			1982			January - June 1983		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	795	461	334	624	342	282	275	153	122
1 - 4	179	93	86	155	80	75	69	32	37
5 - 9	36	16	18	43	22	21	19	12	7
10 - 14	42	22	20	43	22	21	21	14	7
15 - 19	99	44	55	111	61	50	54	31	23
20 - 24	120	65	55	115	69	46	62	30	32
25 - 29	126	76	50	137	82	55	54	35	19
30 - 34	153	91	62	135	88	47	66	46	20
35 - 39	116	73	38	151	94	57	74	53	21
40 - 44	196	122	74	175	118	57	85	50	35
45 - 49	262	179	83	283	203	80	131	87	44
50 - 54	383	280	108	322	210	112	153	115	43
55 - 59	590	379	211	562	381	181	269	179	90
60 - 64	568	364	204	611	423	188	293	173	120
65 - 69	678	414	264	694	424	270	353	214	139
70 - 74	668	386	282	739	424	315	299	159	140
75 - 79	574	286	288	614	303	311	288	149	139
80 - 84	431	197	244	472	197	275	206	100	106
85 & over	380	106	274	398	103	295	197	67	130
Unknown	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
All ages	6,404	3,654	2,750	6,305	3,646	2,739	2,973	1,699	1,274

Table 1.21 - Deaths by cause - Island of Mauritius, 1982

Group	Cause of death	Deaths						% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year	1 to under 5 years	All ages					
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female			
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	91	33	305	159	146	4.8	32.1	
II	Neoplasms	1	11	506	252	254	7.9	53.3	
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	11	2	179	92	87	2.8	18.9	
IV	Diseases of the blood and blood forming organs	4	4	49	21	28	0.8	5.2	
V	Mental disorders	-	-	15	14	1	0.2	1.6	
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	9	9	75	43	32	1.2	7.9	
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	12	6	2,881	1,630	1,251	45.1	303.4	
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	78	46	726	399	327	11.4	76.4	
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	5	9	327	241	86	5.1	34.4	
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	2	1	152	82	70	2.4	16.0	
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	21	-	21	0.3	2.2	
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	5	2	3	0.1	0.5	
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	-	7	2	5	0.1	0.7	
XIV	Congenital anomalies	40	10	57	26	31	0.9	6.0	
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	350	-	350	212	138	5.5	36.9	
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	13	8	325	170	155	5.1	34.2	
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	8	16	405	301	104	6.3	42.6	
	All causes	624	155	6,385	3,646	2,739	100.0	672.3	

Table 1.22 - Vital statistics by geographical district - Island of Mauritius, 1981 - 1982

Geographical district	1981						1982					
	Estimated population as at 30.6.81	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths <sup>1</sup> /	Still births	Civil marriages	Estimated population as at 30.6.82	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths <sup>1</sup> /	Still births	Civil marriages
Port Louis	146,844	3,384	1,082	114	75	1,094	147,599	3,070	1,013	76	61	1,370
Pamplemousses	80,215	2,248	584	72	61	755	81,352	2,044	551	55	47	926
Rivière du Rempart	78,871	2,117	482	56	45	783	79,957	1,891	546	56	47	1,154
Flacq	105,706	3,002	733	111	71	931	107,209	2,510	696	81	60	1,177
Grand Port	92,192	2,242	645	76	67	777	93,318	2,080	612	68	55	1,089
Savanne	60,290	1,510	345	37	48	479	60,989	1,275	400	39	25	748
Plaines Wilhems	288,602	6,931	1,946	240	134	2,648	291,388	6,329	2,040	182	99	2,974
Moka	55,705	1,348	348	44	35	442	56,335	1,154	321	35	30	632
Black River	31,052	883	239	45	17	260	31,539	894	206	32	14	407
Whole island	939,477	23,670	6,404	795	553	8,169	949,686	21,247	6,385	624	438	10,597

<sup>1</sup>/ deaths of children under 1 year of age

Table 1.23 - Fertility rates - Island of Mauritius, 1962, 1972-82

	1962	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>7/</sup>
C.B.R. <sup>1/</sup>	38.5	24.8	22.7	27.1	25.1	25.6	25.8	27.0	27.5	27.0	25.2	22.4
G.F.R. <sup>2/</sup>	181.4	104.5	95.6	108.9	101.9	103.3	101.5	105.0	104.7	98.9	91.4	81.8
T.F.R. <sup>3/</sup>	5.86	3.42	3.05	3.46	3.19	3.13	3.04	3.09	3.07	2.89	2.68	2.38
G.R.R. <sup>4/</sup>	2.90	1.67	1.50	1.71	1.57	1.54	1.49	1.52	1.50	1.42	1.33	1.17
N.R.R. <sup>5/</sup>	2.51	1.49	1.34	1.53	1.40	1.38	1.33	1.36	1.34	1.27	1.19	1.05
Female population aged 15-45 years (30th June)	144,770	195,373	201,003	206,051	210,987	215,771	223,556	230,799	240,204	247,238	255,318	259,395
A.S.F.R. <sup>6/</sup>												
Age of women (years)												
15 - 19	107.3	50.3	47.2	55.9	56.6	60.5	60.0	62.2	63.3	60.6	54.4	48.8
20 - 24	298.3	188.4	174.5	185.8	173.6	174.8	168.1	179.6	178.9	172.3	160.6	143.6
25 - 29	301.4	190.8	166.0	192.0	176.6	179.2	172.7	175.6	171.6	159.4	146.1	132.8
30 - 34	233.3	130.1	119.3	137.9	125.6	116.2	117.8	114.2	113.4	104.9	101.7	86.1
35 - 39	153.1	88.4	73.4	84.4	72.0	65.6	64.5	61.9	64.2	58.3	54.9	49.5
40 - 44	60.1	31.7	25.4	32.3	30.5	27.4	23.2	21.6	19.4	19.5	16.1	14.3
45 - 49	9.0	3.8	3.4	4.9	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.0

1/ Crude Birth Rate - registered live births per 1,000 of mid-year population

2/ General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years

3/ Total Fertility Rate - the average number of children born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of age-specific fertility rates

4/ Gross Reproduction Rate - the average number of daughters born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of age-specific fertility rates

5/ Net Reproduction Rate - the extent of which the average woman will replace herself, assuming a fixed schedule of age-specific mortality and fertility rates to prevail through her reproductive span of life

6/ Age Specific Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women in each age group

7/ Revised

Table 1.24 - Age-specific fertility rates<sup>1/</sup> by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1962 & 1972 censuses

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order							Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over		
1962	15 - 19	66.1	31.6	8.2	1.4	-	-	107.3	
	20 - 24	64.0	76.6	76.8	50.8	21.2	8.9	298.3	
	25 - 29	23.6	38.3	51.9	58.3	56.2	73.1	301.4	
	30 - 34	9.0	13.9	24.4	29.7	36.5	119.8	233.3	
	35 - 39	4.3	6.8	10.3	11.8	18.9	111.0	163.1	
	40 - 44	1.2	1.7	1.8	3.4	5.3	46.7	60.1	
	45 - 49	-	0.3	0.4	-	1.0	7.3	9.0	
G.F.R. <sup>2/</sup>	15 - 49	30.2	28.2	27.2	23.5	20.2	49.6	178.9	
1972	15 - 19	35.7	11.6	2.6	0.4	-	-	50.3	
	20 - 24	67.1	55.6	39.7	17.2	6.8	2.0	188.4	
	25 - 29	29.1	36.4	36.1	33.4	27.3	28.5	190.8	
	30 - 34	8.7	12.5	15.2	17.3	17.9	58.5	130.1	
	35 - 39	3.4	4.4	6.7	7.5	8.9	57.5	88.4	
	40 - 44	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.7	23.9	31.7	
	45 - 49	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.6	3.8	
G.F.R. <sup>2/</sup>	15 - 49	28.3	21.3	16.2	11.1	8.3	19.3	104.5	

<sup>1/</sup> live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age-group

<sup>2/</sup> General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years



Table 1.25 - Age-specific fertility rates<sup>1/</sup> by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1981 - 82

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order							Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over		
1981	15 - 19	39.8	12.2	2.1	0.3	-	-	54.4	
	20 - 24	71.7	55.5	24.9	6.8	1.4	0.3	160.6	
	25 - 29	38.4	43.8	34.3	18.8	7.4	3.4	146.1	
	30 - 34	13.7	20.3	21.2	18.5	12.8	15.2	101.7	
	35 - 39	5.5	6.0	7.5	8.2	7.2	20.5	54.9	
	40 - 44	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	9.5	16.1	
	45 - 49	0.4	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	1.4	2.4	
G.F.R. <sup>2/</sup>	15 - 49	32.8	25.1	15.3	8.2	4.3	5.7	91.4	
1982 <sup>3/</sup>	15 - 19	36.8	10.6	1.3	0.1	-	-	48.8	
	20 - 24	65.1	51.3	20.9	5.0	1.0	0.2	143.5	
	25 - 29	33.2	44.5	29.7	16.5	6.4	2.5	132.8	
	30 - 34	11.6	18.9	20.1	15.2	10.3	10.0	86.1	
	35 - 39	4.6	6.8	7.4	7.3	6.6	16.8	49.5	
	40 - 44	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.8	7.8	14.3	
	45 - 49	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.9	
G.F.R. <sup>2/</sup>	15 - 49	29.3	24.0	13.5	7.0	3.7	4.3	81.8	

<sup>1/</sup> live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age-group

<sup>2/</sup> General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1000 women aged 15 - 49 years

<sup>3/</sup> revised

Table 1.26 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Rodrigues, 1965 - 82

Year	Estimated mid-year population (30th June)	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths	Still births	Civil marriages	Crude birth rate <sup>2/</sup>	Crude death rate <sup>2/</sup>	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate <sup>3/</sup>	Still birth rate <sup>4/</sup>	Civil marriage rate	Estimated population as at 31st December
1965	19,438	916	300	616	116	32	127	47.1	15.4	31.7	126.6	33.8	13.1	19,709
1966	20,084	1,014	243	771	89	26	132	50.5	12.1	38.4	87.8	25.0	13.1	20,388
1967	20,762	972	207	765	70	33	156	46.8	10.0	36.8	72.0	32.8	15.0	21,370
1968	21,832	996	256	740	102	30	145	45.6	11.7	33.9	102.4	29.2	13.3	22,166
1969	22,434	902	305	597	110	37	173	40.2	13.6	26.6	122.0	39.4	15.4	22,839
1970	23,433	1,143	211	932	80	35	152	48.8	9.0	39.8	70.0	29.7	13.0	23,749
1971	24,041	1,092	188	904	69	40	132	45.4	7.8	37.6	63.2	35.3	11.0	24,487
1972	24,769	999	247	752	91	31	132	40.3	10.0	30.3	91.1	30.1	10.7	25,096
1973	25,367	1,041	254	787	76	23	146	41.0	10.0	31.0	73.0	21.6	11.5	25,857
1974	25,709	1,064	203	861	68	25	134	41.4	7.9	33.5	63.9	23.0	10.4	26,123
1975	26,343	1,065	234	831	84	36	181	40.4	8.9	31.5	78.9	32.7	13.7	26,603
1976	26,539	1,024	153	871	36	24	189	38.6	5.8	32.8	35.2	22.9	14.2	27,049
1977	27,058	1,129	188	941	64	30	211	41.7	6.9	34.8	56.7	25.9	15.6	27,614
1978	27,842	1,028	196	832	53	27	209	36.9	7.0	29.9	51.6	25.6	15.0	28,375
1979	29,203	1,107	246	861	67	18	247	37.9	8.4	29.5	60.5	16.0	16.9	29,623
1980	30,275	1,311	234	1,077	56	39	265	43.3	7.7	35.6	42.7	28.9	17.5	31,020
1981	31,799	1,297	249	1,048	89	37	237	40.8	7.8	33.0	68.6	27.7	14.9	32,977
1982	33,649	1,212	199	1,013	58	20	171	36.0	5.9	30.1	47.8	16.2	10.2	34,643

<sup>1/</sup> revised in the light of the 1972 Population Census data

<sup>2/</sup> per 1,000 of the mid-year population

<sup>3/</sup> deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

<sup>4/</sup> still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

Table 1.27 - Vital Statistics by month of registration and sex on islands of Peorrigues, 1932 - June 1933

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1932 : January	86	37	49	15	9	6	6	3	3	2	1	1	2
February	87	48	39	11	7	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	9
March	124	61	63	29	16	13	7	4	3	1	1	-	15
April	98	42	56	20	8	12	10	5	5	-	-	-	16
May	109	62	47	19	12	7	7	4	3	1	1	-	12
June	101	48	53	11	3	8	3	1	2	1	1	-	7
July	74	32	42	19	11	8	7	5	2	1	-	1	18
August	100	53	47	16	8	8	3	2	1	4	2	2	14
September	120	57	63	16	6	10	2	1	1	5	1	4	18
October	105	46	59	13	7	6	4	1	3	1	-	1	16
November	95	51	44	16	5	11	4	2	2	2	1	1	25
December	113	62	51	14	7	7	2	1	1	1	1	-	19
Whole year	1,212	599	613	199	92	107	58	31	27	20	9	11	171
1933 : January	111	55	56	19	12	7	6	5	1	1	-	1	12
February	83	51	32	15	11	4	3	3	-	1	1	-	21
March	74	41	33	18	11	7	10	5	5	1	1	-	19
April	79	36	43	21	9	12	8	4	4	3	3	-	9
May	105	55	50	15	7	8	4	2	2	-	-	-	4
June	79	42	37	15	5	10	3	1	2	1	-	1	13
January - June	531	280	251	103	55	48	34	20	14	7	5	2	78

Table 1.28 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1981 - June 1983

Age-group (years)	1981			1982			January - June 1983		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	Under 1	89	46	43	58	31	27	34	20
1 - 4	38	15	23	26	12	14	10	4	6
5 - 9	5	3	2	4	4	-	-	-	-
10 - 14	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 19	5	4	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
20 - 24	2	-	2	2	1	1	3	2	1
25 - 29	5	4	1	2	-	2	2	2	-
30 - 34	4	3	1	1	1	-	2	2	-
35 - 39	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
40 - 44	10	4	6	4	1	3	3	2	1
45 - 49	5	3	2	6	4	2	2	1	1
50 - 54	8	3	5	6	2	4	2	2	-
55 - 59	10	8	2	8	6	2	1	1	-
60 - 64	8	2	6	10	5	5	5	2	3
65 - 69	8	7	1	8	5	3	6	3	3
70 - 74	15	11	4	21	12	9	9	6	3
75 - 79	13	7	6	16	7	9	5	2	3
80 - 84	9	3	6	12	4	8	11	3	8
85 & over	11	2	9	12	3	9	8	3	5
All ages	249	127	122	199	99	100	103	55	48

Table 1.29 - Deaths by cause - Island of Rodrigues, 1982

Group I/	Cause of death	Deaths						% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year		1 to under 5 years		All ages			
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female			
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	10	8	24	13	11	12.1	71.3	
II	Neoplasms	-	1	6	1	5	3.0	17.8	
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	1	-	8	1	7	4.0	23.8	
IV	Diseases of the blood and blood forming organs	-	-	1	-	1	0.5	3.0	
V	Mental disorders	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	1	2	6	6	-	3.0	17.8	
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	28	15	13	14.1	83.2	
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	18	11	34	17	17	17.1	101.0	
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	2	-	5	3	2	2.5	14.9	
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	2	-	5	4	1	2.5	14.9	
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	2	-	2	1.0	6.0	
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XIV	Congenital anomalies	1	1	3	1	2	1.5	8.9	
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	20	-	20	9	11	10.1	59.4	
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	3	3	51	25	26	25.6	151.6	
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	-	-	6	4	2	3.0	17.8	
	All causes	58	26	199	99	100	100.0	591.4	

SECTION 2 - INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL AND TOURISM

As from January 1979, owing to the increase in the volume of passenger traffic, it has been decided to process the data on a 10% sample. Cases where the number of passengers are too small have been omitted in order to avoid large sampling errors. It is to be noted, however, that figures for official emigrants published in this report have been compiled from the Passport Office register.

Table 2.1 - Passenger traffic<sup>1/</sup> - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - June 1983

Period	Arrivals			Departures			Net Overseas migration
	Total	By sea	By air	Total	By sea	By air	
1962	15,189	4,258	10,931	16,075	4,374	11,701	- 886
1963	18,047	4,660	13,387	18,299	4,432	13,867	- 252
1964	21,221	5,187	16,034	22,331	5,478	16,853	- 1,110
1965	22,024	4,886	17,138	24,150	5,463	18,687	- 2,126
1966	26,456	5,544	20,912	29,301	6,330	22,971	- 2,845
1967	29,321	4,901	24,420	32,925	6,515	26,410	- 3,604
1968	31,403	4,264	27,139	35,988	5,967	30,021	- 4,585
1969	35,919	3,483	32,436	38,929	4,632	34,297	- 3,010
1970	48,819	3,984	44,835	51,969	4,376	47,593	- 3,150
1971	60,826	3,857	56,969	63,997	4,295	59,702	- 3,171
1972	77,174	3,741	73,433	81,493	4,072	77,421	- 4,319
1973	101,184	4,238	96,946	104,697	4,027	100,670	- 3,513
1974	109,044	3,848	105,196	113,362	3,772	109,590	- 4,318
1975	117,548	4,485	113,063	120,703	4,255	116,448	- 3,155
1976	139,303	4,367	134,936	141,148	4,441	136,707	- 1,845
1977	153,208	4,929	148,279	155,653	4,624	151,029	- 2,445
1978	161,688	4,411	157,277	163,733	4,698	159,035	- 2,045
1979	182,771	3,581	179,190	186,864	4,054	182,810	- 4,093
1980	163,230	3,980	159,250	167,269	4,469	162,800	- 4,039
1981	168,973	4,533	164,440	174,376	5,316	169,060	- 5,403
1982	166,669	3,839	162,830	171,921	4,421	167,500	- 5,322
1983: 1st Qr.	42,828	698	42,130	49,105	915	48,190	- 6,277
2nd Qr.	36,033	1,083	34,950	39,165	905	38,260	- 3,132

<sup>1/</sup> includes: (a) the very small number of engaged or discharged seamen; (b) emigrants to and immigrants from the dependencies; and (c) movements of military personnel as from the 1962 Population census

but excludes those transit passengers who did not leave the airport.

Table 2.2 - Passenger traffic<sup>1/</sup> by country of original embarkation or final destination, January - June 1983

Country of original embarkation or final destination	Total arrivals	Total departures
Australia	1,860	2,090
France	6,810	10,150
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	3,410	4,080
Hong Kong	670	780
India	3,990	2,920
Italy	2,850	3,780
Kenya	1,340	1,400
Malagasy Republic	3,480	3,400
Malawi	320	440
Réunion	26,930	27,050
Rodrigues	2,957	2,824
Seychelles	1,120	1,020
South Africa, Rep. of	13,360	14,490
Switzerland	440	670
Tanzania	120	110
United Kingdom	4,900	6,658
Zambia	700	680
Zimbabwe	870	1,300
Other countries	2,383	4,128
All countries	78,510	87,970

<sup>1/</sup> excluding those transit passengers who did not leave the airport, 351 discharged seamen and 300 engaged seamen

Table 2.3 - Tourist arrivals by mode of transport, nights spent, and tourist nights during 1965-1982

Period	Tourist arriving during period		Tourist nights spent during period <sup>2/</sup>	% change over previous year	
	Sea	Air		Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights
	Total	Total			
1965	746	9,312	144,900	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
1966	1,328	11,712	162,300	+ 29.6	+ 12.0
1967	937	13,877	172,000	+ 13.6	+ 6.0
1968	647	14,906	149,500	+ 5.0	- 13.1
1969	455	20,132	220,600	+ 32.4	+ 4.6
1970	365	27,285	287,600	+ 34.3	+ 30.4
1971	168	36,230	399,700	+ 31.6	+ 39.0
1972	143	48,654	454,300	+ 34.1	+ 13.7
1973	1,293 <sup>3/</sup>	66,701	733,100	+ 39.3	+ 61.4
1974	472	72,443	772,200	+ 7.2	+ 5.3
1975	554	74,043	746,900	+ 2.3	- 1.3
1976	778	91,783	992,200	+ 24.1	+ 19.4
1977	1,035	101,415	994,800	+ 10.7	+ 11.5
1978	696	107,625	1,051,600	+ 5.7	+ 5.7
1979	510	127,850	1,419,600	+ 13.5	+ 35.0
1980	470	114,610	1,301,700	- 10.4	- 8.3
1981	590	121,610	1,361,200	+ 5.7	+ 4.6
1982	680	117,680	1,392,500 <sup>4/</sup>	- 2.7	+ 2.3 <sup>4/</sup>
Jan.-June '83	280	56,310	611,500 <sup>5/</sup>	Not applicable	Not applicable

1/ a tourist is defined as a non-resident staying in the island for more than 24 hours but less than a year

2/ include nights spent during reference period by tourist arriving prior to the period

3/ includes about 700 persons who came for a religious conference

4/ revised



Table 2.4 - Tourist arrivals and tourist nights by country of residence - Island of Mauritius, 1982 - June 1983

Country of residence	1982		January - June 1983	
	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights <sup>1/</sup>	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights <sup>2/</sup>
Australia	2,680	28,270	830	10,660
France	22,450	288,520	9,290	107,600
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	7,040	117,670	3,510	56,110
India	1,840	26,800	940	20,790
Italy	5,690	64,060	2,710	30,190
Kenya	680	8,830	410	5,000
Malagasy Republic	7,090	54,350	4,060	28,390
Reunion	30,220	294,210	14,210	115,810
Seychelles	560	4,590	320	1,720
South Africa Rep. of	22,630	210,560	12,180	115,030
Switzerland	1,560	31,990	690	11,190
Tanzania	390	4,100	80	2,130
United Kingdom	5,780	120,230	2,690	53,370
U.S.A.	960	17,890	410	3,750
Zambia	1,050	15,200	300	4,770
Zimbabwe	910	11,480	920	9,510
Other countries	6,830	93,760	3,040	35,490
All countries All countries	118,369 <sup>3/</sup>	1,898,510 <sup>1/</sup>	56,590 <sup>3/</sup>	611,510 <sup>2/</sup>

<sup>1/</sup> revised  
<sup>2/</sup> revised  
<sup>3/</sup> provisional

Table 2.5 - Official long-term emigrants<sup>1/</sup> by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1956 - June 1983

Year	Both sexes	Male	Female
1956	147	93	54
1957	109	68	41
1958	163	130	33
1959	170	123	42
1960	158	132	26
1961	837	629	208
1962	1,083	711	372
1963	594	326	268
1964	915	491	424
1965	1,408	659	749
1966	1,611	774	837
1967	2,225	1,033	1,187
1968	3,067	1,487	1,580
1969	2,379	1,119	1,260
1970	2,282	1,063	1,219
1971	2,351	1,078	1,273
1972	2,271	956	1,315
1973	2,037	844	1,193
1974	1,494	606	888
1975	874	328	546
1976	579	195	384
1977	290	120	170
1978	320	111	209
1979	191	43	148
1980	303	84	224
1981	485	283	202
1982	913	682	231
January-June 1983	1,282	1,055	227

<sup>1/</sup> persons who have obtained a permit to emigrate to another country

SECTION 3 - PUBLIC HEALTH

Table 3.1 - Health services (as at 31st December) - Island of Mauritius, 1978-1982

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
<u>Hospitals</u>					
General hospitals	6	7	7	7	7
Specialised hospitals (psychiatric, leper, chest, eye and E.N.T.) <sup>1/</sup>	5	5	5	5	5
Prisons hospitals	2	1	1	2	2
Private hospitals on sugar estates	18	17	11	7	7
<u>Health Centre</u>	-	1	1	3	3
<u>Dispensaries</u>					
Public dispensaries (excluding health centres)	50	48	51	51	54
Prisons dispensaries	2	2	2	2	2
Private dispensaries on sugar estates	18	19	24	24	27
Mobile dispensaries	5	5	5	5	5
<u>Clinics</u>					
Dental	9	10	10	12	12
Social hygiene	1	1	1	1	1
Private	6	6	7	7	7
Public mobile ante-natal and family planning	1	1	1	1	1
Public mobile dental	2	2	2	2	2
<u>Maternal and child health and family planning clinics (excluding health centres)</u>	72	71	71	68	68
<u>Family planning (only)</u>					
Clinics	14	18	15	17	18
Supply centres	42	37	29	31	33
<u>Personnel (including Rodrigues)</u>					
<u>Doctors</u>					
Total government doctors <sup>2/</sup>	305	324	338	340	369
.. of which specialists <sup>3/</sup>	102	104	104	114	115
Doctors in private practice	114	133	165	222	265
<u>Dentists</u>					
Government service <sup>2/</sup>	20	18	22	23	23
Private	26	35	37	46	48
<u>Podiatrists</u>					
Government service	7	7	7	6	6
Private	52	57	62	67	69
<u>Qualified nurses (excluding nurse-midwives)</u>					
Government service	1,269	1,309	1,440	1,458	1,472
<u>Qualified midwives/nurse-midwives</u>					
Government service	479	505	550	569	622

<sup>1/</sup> the Leprosarium and the E.N.T. Centre are administratively attached to Sir Seewoosagur Ramgoolam National Hospital and Victoria Hospital respectively

<sup>2/</sup> including temporary officers but excluding pre-registration ones

<sup>3/</sup> excluding those performing administrative duties full-time

Table 3.2 - Statistics of government hospitals<sup>1/</sup> - Island of Mauritius, 1977 - 1982

Period	No. of beds (as at end of period)	Patients in hospitals on first day of period	Total admissions	Deaths	Discharges (excluding deaths)	Patients remaining on last day of period
1977	2,837	1,660	86,288	1,925	84,359	1,664
1978	2,836	1,664	90,443	1,819	88,592	1,696
1979	2,827	1,696	97,429	2,060	95,377	1,688
1980	2,707	1,688	104,791	2,128	102,612	1,739
1981	2,776	1,739	107,244	2,011	105,395	1,577
1982	2,862	1,577	110,531	1,972	108,571	1,565
1981 : 1st Qr.	2,703	1,739	28,003	529	26,834	2,379
2nd Qr.	2,703	2,379	25,621	503	25,210	2,287
3rd Qr.	2,776	2,287	27,061	506	26,485	2,357
4th Qr.	2,776	2,357	26,559	473	26,866	1,577
1982 : 1st Qr.	2,810	1,577	25,751	490	24,529	2,309
2nd Qr.	2,810	2,309	25,979	448	25,568	2,272
3rd Qr.	2,862	2,272	30,257	546	29,773	2,210
4th Qr.	2,862	2,210	28,544	488	28,701	1,565

<sup>1/</sup> excluding prison hospitals

Table 3.3 - Notifiable, contagious or communicable diseases - Island of Mauritius, 1978 - 1983

Disease Period	Amoebiasis	Food poisoning	Gonorrhoea	Infective Hepatitis	Lepto- spirosis	Leprosy	Malaria	Measles	Schisto- somiiasis	Syphilis	Tetanus	Tuber- culosis	Typhoid fever
1978	...	...	206	...	...	-	77	...	...	32	...	195	17
1979	...	...	120	...	...	8	128	...	...	70	...	182	7
1980	3	28	261	226	2	-	470	35	265	11	5	132	126
1981	1	-	206	27	2	4	607	-	85	26	7	157	20
1982	2	26	338	21	-	2	668	4	26	32	17	121	4
1981 : 1st Qr.	-	-	66	9	-	1	185	-	2	8	4	33	6
2nd Qr.	-	-	44	3	1	3	358	-	-	7	1	50	1
3rd Qr.	-	-	52	5	1	-	36	-	22	4	2	41	6
4th Qr.	1	-	44	10	-	-	28	-	61	7	-	33	7
1982 : 1st Qr.	-	-	47	9	-	-	239	-	3	5	-	26	2
2nd Qr.	-	-	88	4	-	2	310	-	5	7	4	32	1
3rd Qr.	-	26	96	3	-	-	72	1	9	14	10	25	-
4th Qr.	2	-	107	5	-	-	47	3	9	6	3	38	1
1983 : 1st Qr.	-	-	46	3	-	-	119	-	2	4	1	18	3
2nd Qr.	-	-	41	2	-	-	124	-	7	10	-	46	3

Section 4 - PUBLIC FINANCE AND BANKING

Tables 4.1 to 4.9 on central government revenue and expenditure and public debt which appeared in previous issues of the Bi-Annual Digest of Statistics are replaced by Tables 4.1 to 4.9 on budgetary central government as from this issue. The new tables have been compiled according to "A Manual on Government Finance Statistics" published in draft form by the International Monetary Fund and are more suitable for analysis, planning and policy determination.

Budgetary central government covers the accounts of the Governor-General's Office, the Legislative Assembly, the Judiciary as well as the various ministries and departments, except the following, which are counted as non-financial public enterprises though their accounts are included in the government budget:- Civil Aviation Department, Posts and Telegraphs Department and the Telecommunications Department. Consolidated Sinking Funds which are made up of contributions provided by the government for the gradual and eventual redemption of government domestic debt are also considered to form part of the budgetary central government.

It is to be noted that expenditure on Rodrigues is also included in the tables.

Figures on current and capital expenditures for 1981/82 are not comparable with those of previous years. The amount of capital expenditure for 1981/82 shows a decrease compared to previous years. This is because certain items of expenditure from the Capital Budget which were classified as capital expenditure prior to 1981/82, have been treated as current expenditure in 1981/82. These items of expenditure amounted to Rs mn 163.5 in 1981/82. In the same financial year items of expenditure amounting to Rs mn 15.7 from the Recurrent Budget were classified as capital expenditure.

	<u>Rs million</u>
	<u>1981/82</u>
Current expenditure in Capital Budget	163.5
<u>less</u> Capital expenditure in Recurrent Budget	<u>- 15.7</u>
Adjustment to be made to capital expenditure	<u>+ 147.8</u>

An amount of Rs mn 147.8 has to be added to capital expenditure and deducted from current expenditure in 1981/82 so as to bring the 1981/82 figures comparable with previous years.

Appropriate corrections to the tables for years prior to 1981/82 will be made in the next issue.

Table 4.1 - Government finance statistics : summary table  
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82
1 Current revenue	1,417.0	1,810.7	2,059.1	2,220.9
1.1 Tax revenue	1,260.7	1,601.5	1,801.1	1,953.4
1.2 Non tax revenue	156.3	209.2	258.0	267.5
2 Capital revenue	-	-	-	-
3 Total revenue (1 + 2)	1,417.0	1,810.7	2,059.1	2,220.9
4 Grants	1.0	2.0	13.9	67.8
4.1 Current grants	-	-	-	-
4.2 Capital grants	1.0	2.0	13.9	67.8
5 Total revenue and grants (3 + 4)	1,418.0	1,812.7	2,073.0	2,288.7
6 Current expenditure	1,669.1	1,862.3	2,317.1	2,892.2 <sup>1/</sup>
7 Capital expenditure	466.3	507.6	636.6	444.0 <sup>1/</sup>
8 Total expenditure (6 + 7)	2,135.4	2,369.9	2,953.7	3,336.2
9 Lending minus repayments	164.8	339.4	412.6	340.9
10 Total expenditure and lending minus repayments (8 + 9)	2,300.2	2,709.3	3,366.3	3,677.1
11 Current account surplus (without grants) (1 - 6)	- 252.1	- 51.6	- 258.0	- 671.3
12 Gross fixed capital formation	306.0	330.3	473.6	444.0
13 Overall deficit/surplus (5 - 10)	- 882.2	- 896.6	-1,293.3	-1,388.4
14 Financing	882.2	896.6	1,293.3	1,388.4
14.1 Abroad	309.1	217.2	707.2	797.5
14.2 Domestic	573.1	679.4	586.1	590.9
14.2.1 Non bank	82.8	180.1	132.4	- 3.1
14.2.2 Deposit money banks	92.2	132.8	- 139.1	123.8
14.2.3 Monetary authorities	398.1	366.5	592.8	470.2

<sup>1/</sup> see paragraph 4 on page 36

Table 4.2 - Total revenue and grants  
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82
I Current revenue (II + III)	<u>1,417.0</u>	<u>1,810.7</u>	<u>2,059.1</u>	<u>2,220.9</u>
II Tax revenue	<u>1,260.7</u>	<u>1,601.5</u>	<u>1,801.1</u>	<u>1,953.4</u>
1 Tax on income, profits, capital gains	311.1	277.2	362.5	379.1
2 Taxes on property	63.4	69.8	78.6	74.8
3 Domestic taxes on goods and services	264.6	311.3	364.4	410.9
of which excises	(182.8)	(211.8)	(237.3)	(262.5)
4 Import duties	465.0	640.4	708.4	689.4
5 Export duties	145.2	287.3	268.2	377.8
6 Other tax revenue	11.4	15.5	19.0	21.4
III Non tax revenue	<u>156.3</u>	<u>209.2</u>	<u>258.0</u>	<u>267.5</u>
1 Property income from non- financial public enterprises and public financial institutions	73.4	79.5	129.3	144.9
2 Other property income	6.0	11.3	8.1	12.7
3 Fees, charges and non-industrial sales	51.3	66.4	79.4	77.2
4 Other non tax revenue	25.6	52.0	41.2	32.7
IV Capital revenue	-	-	-	-
1 Sales of fixed capital assets	-	-	-	-
V Total revenue (I + IV)	<u>1,417.0</u>	<u>1,810.7</u>	<u>2,059.1</u>	<u>2,220.9</u>
VI Grants	1.0	2.0	13.9	67.8
1 Capital grants	1.0	2.0	13.9	67.8
VII Total revenue and grants (V + VI)	<u>1,418.0</u>	<u>1,812.7</u>	<u>2,073.0</u>	<u>2,288.7</u>



Table 4.3 - Functional classification of current expenditure  
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82 <sup>1/</sup>
1. General public services	344.2	348.4	405.6	491.3
2. Defense	12.1	17.7	20.0	29.0
3. Education	304.3	334.4	401.6	474.9
4. Health	157.6	162.2	192.3	235.2
5. Social security and welfare	256.8	273.8	316.9	377.0
6. Housing and community amenities	24.8	27.5	27.7	43.8
7. Other community and social services	14.2	16.3	17.8	19.4
8. Economic services	178.7	133.7	162.9	181.1
8.1 General administration, regulation and research	13.6	14.5	16.7	38.4
8.2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	74.3	75.6	86.6	116.2
8.3 Mining, manufacturing and construction	1.8	2.9	3.8	3.3
8.4 Electricity, gas, steam and water	58.6	12.1	21.6	1.3
8.5 Roads	11.7	8.6	9.9	-
8.6 Inland and coastal waterways	-	-	3.7	1.0
8.7 Other transportation and communication	2.5	0.6	0.6	9.8
8.8 Other economic services	16.2	19.4	20.0	11.1
9. Miscellaneous purposes	376.4	548.3	772.3	1,040.5
9.1 Public debt interest	179.4	323.9	461.4	642.2
9.2 Transfer to local government	84.4	94.4	107.9	119.4
9.3 Rice and flour	111.4	130.0	203.0	230.0
9.4 Other	1.2	-	-	48.9
Total current expenditure	1,669.1	1,862.3	2,317.1	2,892.2

<sup>1/</sup> see paragraph 4 on page 36

Table 4.4 - Functional classification of capital expenditure  
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82 <sup>1/</sup>
1. General public services	59.1	62.2	70.9	70.2
2. Defense	0.2	1.3	46.1	0.2
3. Education	68.9	74.9	52.3	16.0
4. Health	14.1	15.5	13.8	1.6
5. Social security and welfare	-	-	-	0.7
6. Housing and community amenities	59.3	72.7	69.9	124.7
7. Other community and social services	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.6
8. Economic services	146.9	143.0	229.3	145.4
8.1 General administration, regulation and research	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.3
8.2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	67.5	75.7	95.6	85.5
8.3 Mining, manufacturing and construction	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.6
8.4 Electricity, gas, steam and water	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.2
8.5 Roads	15.9	25.0	41.9	46.2
8.6 Inland and coastal waterways	3.8	17.0	15.1	0.3
8.7 Other transportation and communication	44.5	11.6	60.1	10.3
8.8 Other economic services	12.4	12.0	12.7	-
9. Miscellaneous purposes	116.8	137.3	152.9	84.6
Total capital expenditure	466.3	507.6	636.6	444.0

<sup>1/</sup> see paragraph 4 on page 36

Table 4.5 - Economic classification of total expenditure  
(Budgetary central government)

	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82 <sup>1/</sup>
I Current expenditure	<u>1,669.1</u>	<u>1,862.3</u>	<u>2,317.1</u>	<u>2,892.2</u>
1 Wages and salaries	682.6	685.2	795.7	1,086.4
2 Other purchases of goods and services	160.0	201.6	228.4	248.3
3 Interest payments	179.4	323.9	461.4	642.2
4 Subsidies and other current transfers of which Rice and flour	647.1 (111.4)	651.6 (130.0)	831.6 (203.0)	915.3 (230.0)
Transfers to local government	(84.4)	(94.4)	(107.9)	(119.4)
II Capital expenditure	<u>466.3</u>	<u>507.6</u>	<u>636.6</u>	<u>444.0</u>
1 Acquisition of fixed capital assets	306.0	330.3	473.6	273.0
2 Purchase of land	9.9	15.9	10.2	20.8
3 Capital transfers of which Transfers to local government	150.4 (9.7)	161.4 (15.2)	152.8 (9.2)	150.2 (12.7)
Total expenditure	2,135.4	2,369.9	2,953.7	3,336.2

Table 4.6 - Financing by type of debt instrument  
(Budgetary central government)

		Rs million			
		1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82
I	Domestic financing	<u>573.1</u>	<u>679.4</u>	<u>586.1</u>	<u>590.9</u>
1	Long-term bonds	267.7	337.8	- 30.5	- 60.7
2	Short-term bonds and bills	27.8	258.0	141.3	695.6
3	Long-term loans n.e.c.	66.9	25.1	276.7	-
4	Short-term loans and advances	181.4	35.8	201.2	95.9
5	Changes in cash, deposits etc.	29.3	22.7	- 2.6	- 139.9
II	Financing abroad	<u>309.1</u>	<u>217.2</u>	<u>707.2</u>	<u>797.5</u>
1	Long-term loans	316.2	218.5	701.0	794.1
2	Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	- 7.1	- 1.3	6.2	3.4
Total financing		882.2	896.6	1,293.3	1,388.4

Table 4.7 - Financing by type of debt holder  
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82
I Domestic financing	<u>573.1</u>	<u>679.4</u>	<u>586.1</u>	<u>590.9</u>
1 From other general government	100.1	101.6	104.5	65.7
2 From monetary authorities	398.1	366.5	592.8	470.2
3 From deposit money banks	92.2	132.8	- 139.1	123.8
4 Other domestic	-15.3	85.5	28.3	- 51.5
5 Adjustments	- 2.0	- 7.0	- 0.4	- 17.3
II Financing abroad	<u>309.1</u>	<u>217.2</u>	<u>707.2</u>	<u>797.5</u>
1 From international development institutions	54.5	79.6	77.8	280.8
2 From foreign governments	20.5	54.7	236.2	189.2
3 Other foreign borrowing	241.2	84.2	387.0	324.1
4 Changes in cash, deposits, etc	- 7.1	- 1.3	6.2	3.4
Total financing	882.2	896.6	1,293.3	1,388.4

Table 4.8 - Outstanding debt by type of debt instrument  
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	At end of period			
	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82
I Domestic debt	<u>2,246.1</u>	<u>2,932.5</u>	<u>3,593.8</u>	<u>4,452.4</u>
1 Long-term bonds	1,236.0	1,573.8	1,543.3	1,482.7
2 Short-term bonds and bills	306.7	571.6	716.4	1,429.2
3 Long-term loans n.e.c.	174.1	222.0	567.8	678.3
4 Short-term loans and advances	529.3	565.1	766.3	852.2
II Foreign debt	<u>910.6</u>	<u>1,431.7</u>	<u>2,218.4</u>	<u>3,540.0</u>
1 Long-term loans n.e.c.	910.6	1,431.7	2,218.4	3,540.0
Total	3,156.7	4,364.2	5,812.2	7,992.4

Table 4.9 - Outstanding debt by type of debt holder  
(Budgetary central government)

	At end of period			
	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82
I Domestic debt	<u>2,246.1</u>	<u>2,932.5</u>	<u>3,593.8</u>	<u>4,452.4</u>
1 Other levels of government	200.3	280.1	414.3	597.1
2 Monetary authorities	1,146.7	1,535.0	2,173.0	2,776.4
3 Deposit money banks	549.5	682.3	543.1	667.0
4 Other domestic	349.6	435.1	463.4	411.9
II Foreign debt	<u>910.6</u>	<u>1,431.7</u>	<u>2,218.4</u>	<u>3,540.0</u>
1 International development institutions	231.8	374.8	510.7	945.7
2 Foreign governments	251.6	598.2	606.5	842.4
3 Other foreign	427.2	658.7	1,101.2	1,751.9
Total	3,156.7	4,364.2	5,812.2	7,992.4

Rs million

Table 4.10 - Income tax - Individuals<sup>1/</sup> - years of assessment 1977/78 to 1978/79

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1977/78 <sup>2/</sup>					Year of assessment 1978/79 <sup>2/</sup>					
	Number of taxpayers <sup>3/</sup>	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers <sup>3/</sup>	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	7,414	57.26	21.32	2.22	6,440	50.62	19.56	2.01			
10,001 - 20,000	14,155	204.35	89.49	9.52	17,183	252.11	113.11	11.94			
20,001 - 30,000	6,818	166.58	90.27	11.47	8,070	197.28	107.41	13.72			
30,001 - 40,000	3,448	119.08	76.22	11.93	4,017	138.61	88.62	13.81			
40,001 - 50,000	1,943	86.61	61.63	11.60	2,288	102.45	71.70	13.19			
50,001 - 100,000	3,627	248.75	191.39	48.76	4,189	283.12	220.85	55.90			
100,001 - 250,000	930	125.46	107.37	48.65	1,072	140.02	119.39	50.95			
250,001 - 500,000	68	22.32	20.70	13.53	60	20.42	18.64	12.28			
Over 500,000	20	13.67	12.43	9.05	4	2.21	1.66	1.20			
Sub-total	38,423	1,044.08	670.82	166.73	43,323	1,191.84	760.94	175.00			
<sup>4/</sup>	213	...	...	0.21	328	...	...	1.83			
Total	38,636	...	...	166.94	43,651	...	...	176.83			

<sup>1/</sup> the figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the six years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back duty at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

<sup>2/</sup> revised

<sup>3/</sup> married couples are counted as one taxpayer

<sup>4/</sup> cases where data on gross income are not available



Table 4.10 - Income tax - Individuals<sup>1/</sup> Years of assessment 1979/80 to 1980/81 (cont'd)

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1979/80 <sup>2/</sup>				Year of assessment 1980/81 <sup>2/</sup>			
	Number of taxpayers <sup>3/</sup>	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers <sup>3/</sup>	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	3,529	28.70	8.57	0.51	1,893	14.96	5.21	0.27
10,001 - 20,000	13,636	203.96	81.59	5.50	10,252	154.84	59.15	3.51
20,001 - 30,000	8,982	221.22	94.86	9.25	8,426	208.04	81.68	6.76
30,001 - 40,000	4,723	162.61	86.71	10.76	6,017	206.61	99.97	10.58
40,001 - 50,000	2,528	112.82	72.17	10.20	3,007	133.97	74.08	9.41
50,001 - 100,000	4,927	337.92	234.57	49.44	5,719	392.76	258.76	47.28
100,001 - 250,000	1,209	159.24	124.95	48.93	1,608	213.95	163.55	56.81
250,001 - 500,000	73	23.99	20.21	12.65	103	34.42	29.55	16.74
Over 500,000	8	6.30	4.59	4.07	17	11.88	9.88	6.28
Sub-total	39,615	1,256.76	728.22	151.31	37,042	1,371.43	781.83	157.64
<sup>4/</sup>	209	...	...	2.14	318	...	...	4.03
Total	39,824	...	...	153.45	37,360	...	...	161.67

<sup>1/</sup> the figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the six years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back duty at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

<sup>2/</sup> revised

<sup>3/</sup> married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where the husband and wife have elected to have the wife's earnings taxed separately from year of assessment 1979/80 onwards.

<sup>4/</sup> cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.10 - Income tax<sup>1/</sup> - Individuals, Year of assessment 1981/82 (cont'd)

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1981/82			
	Number of taxpayers <sup>3/</sup>	Gross income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)
10,000 or less	1,342	10.99	2.34	0.12
10,001 - 20,000	11,835	180.16	66.34	3.83
20,001 - 30,000	10,966	267.82	99.54	7.86
30,001 - 40,000	7,256	252.77	119.35	12.60
40,001 - 50,000	3,947	175.37	93.55	11.69
50,001 - 100,000	7,027	482.38	309.62	55.01
100,001 - 250,000	2,102	279.05	208.85	68.30
250,001 - 500,000	129	42.21	36.78	20.68
Over 500,000	22	13.71	11.20	6.99
Sub-total	44,626	1,704.46	947.57	187.08
<sup>4/</sup>	192	...	...	2.32
Total	44,818	...	...	189.40

Table 4.11 - Income tax<sup>1/</sup> - Companies, Year of assessment 1977/78

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1977/78 <sup>2/</sup>			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)
25,000 or less	209	2.09	1.63	0.82
25,001 - 50,000	71	2.61	1.88	0.94
50,001 - 100,000	88	6.54	3.48	1.74
100,001 - 150,000	49	6.07	2.83	1.42
150,001 - 250,000	67	13.16	7.21	3.60
250,001 - 500,000	76	26.88	12.29	6.15
500,001 - 750,000	23	14.58	5.64	2.82
750,001 - 1,000,000	26	22.44	12.22	6.06
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	24	28.98	11.46	5.73
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	13	21.81	13.05	6.52
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	34	108.06	60.25	30.02
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	17	120.43	66.17	32.82
over 10,000,000	8	136.38	71.71	35.85
Total	705	510.03	269.82	134.49

<sup>1/</sup> the figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the six years preceding the present year of assessment, and to claim back duty at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year

<sup>2/</sup> revised

<sup>3/</sup> married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where the husband and wife have elected to have the wife's earnings taxed separately from year of assessment 1979/80 onwards

<sup>4/</sup> cases where data on gross income are not available.

Table 4.11 - Income tax<sup>1/</sup> - Companies, Years of assessment 1978-79 and 1979-80 (cont'd)

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1978-79 <sup>2/</sup>				Year of assessment 1979-80 <sup>2/</sup>			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)
25,000 or less	196	1.87	1.34	0.78	162	1.49	1.03	0.60
25,001 - 50,000	87	3.13	1.66	0.97	75	2.67	1.36	0.78
50,001 - 100,000	80	5.90	3.13	1.82	84	6.22	2.52	1.49
100,001 - 150,000	53	6.60	3.05	1.99	56	6.97	3.02	1.77
150,001 - 250,000	56	10.58	4.82	2.81	61	11.70	5.82	3.31
250,001 - 500,000	78	27.63	15.51	8.58	69	24.65	9.94	5.71
500,001 - 750,000	24	14.61	7.47	4.28	38	22.91	10.01	5.58
750,001 - 1,000,000	19	16.16	8.21	4.51	22	19.13	7.38	4.26
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	22	26.09	12.32	6.83	21	26.04	11.93	6.52
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	11	18.80	9.79	5.41	16	27.93	13.36	7.52
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	33	103.31	68.45	36.88	29	92.87	54.07	28.89
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	12	87.14	39.79	20.67	9	66.04	30.40	15.48
Over 10,000,000	7	116.05	80.24	40.12	9	118.82	61.59	30.67
Total	678	437.87	255.78	135.65	651	427.44	212.43	112.58

<sup>1/</sup> The figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the six years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back duty at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

Table 4.11 - Income tax<sup>1/</sup> - Companies, Years of assessment 1980-81 and 1981-82 (cont'd)

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1980/81 <sup>2/</sup>				Year of assessment 1981/82			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)
25,000 or less	128	1.30	0.70	0.44	143	1.32	0.80	0.52
25,001 - 50,000	85	2.99	1.29	0.84	93	3.46	1.65	1.15
50,001 - 100,000	75	5.51	2.48	1.57	77	5.52	2.66	1.70
100,001 - 150,000	35	4.26	1.70	1.03	36	4.37	1.60	0.97
150,001 - 250,000	54	10.45	4.16	2.93	53	10.49	4.25	2.74
250,001 - 500,000	57	20.70	7.85	4.64	76	26.55	11.72	7.12
500,001 - 750,000	43	26.45	10.38	6.41	44	26.89	12.35	7.71
750,001 - 1,000,000	24	20.62	7.46	4.57	20	17.53	7.31	4.57
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	22	27.70	12.98	7.76	16	19.19	8.17	4.72
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	12	20.83	13.36	7.63	13	22.91	10.14	6.06
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	34	109.15	57.17	33.70	30	93.40	42.71	23.98
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	14	106.25	67.52	38.29	13	103.11	63.67	35.24
Over 10,000,000	10	170.01	94.35	53.24	12	233.19	115.12	64.56
Total	593	526.22	281.40	163.05	626	567.93	282.65	161.04

<sup>1/</sup> the figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the six years preceding the present year of assessment, and to claim back duty at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

<sup>2/</sup> revised

Table 4.12 - Foreign exchange reserves, 1977 - 1983

Rs Million

End of period	I.M.F. 1/ position (net)	Bank of Mauritius	Government	Statutory bodies	Commercial banks (net)	Total
1977	-	431.1	4.4	1.4	- 56.5	380.4
1978	-	305.5	6.7	1.8	- 41.9	272.1
1979	-	257.9	11.9	3.0	- 58.5	214.3
1980	-	747.0	6.8	4.1	- 49.9	708.0
1981	-	406.0	0.8	4.6	- 40.3	371.1
1982	-	456.3	1.0	4.3	118.4	580.0
1983 : 1st Qr.	-	575.2	1.8	4.3	48.2	629.5
2nd Qr.	-	417.4	- 0.1	4.6	35.1	457.0

1/ International Monetary Fund

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.13 - Assets of the Bank of Mauritius, 1977 - 1983

Rs Million

End of period	Grand Total	External						Local			
		Total	Balances with banks	Bills	Securities	S.D.R. <sup>1/</sup>	Notes and coins	Total	Government securities	Discounts and advances	Other assets
1977	1,183.7	431.1	156.9	150.3	106.0	17.9	-	752.6	344.8	384.4	23.4
1978	1,279.6	305.5	130.5	49.4	113.1	12.5	-	974.1	382.0	572.8	19.3
1979	1,562.9	257.9	105.4	121.1	25.5	5.9	-	1,305.0	624.5	644.0	36.5
1980	2,118.6	747.0	714.7	2.3	29.6	-	0.4	1,371.6	533.9	805.5	32.2
1981	2,573.1	406.0	296.1	39.1	4.1	66.6	0.1	2,167.1	1,167.1	935.4	64.6
1982	2,924.7	456.3	428.0	2.6	4.9	20.5	0.3	2,468.4	1,426.9	999.6	41.9
1983 : 1st Qr.	2,724.6	575.2	551.2	0.2	4.5	18.8	0.5	2,149.4	1,055.8	1,050.9	42.7
2nd Qr.	2,869.8	417.4	397.4	13.3	5.0	1.2	0.5	2,452.4	1,377.3	1,023.1	52.0

<sup>1/</sup> Special Drawing Rights

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.14 - Liabilities of the Bank of Mauritius, 1977 - 1983

Rs Million

End of period	Grand Total	Capital and reserve	Notes in circulation	Coins in circulation	Deposits					Other liabilities
					Total deposits	Demand			Other deposits	
						Government	Bankers	Other		
1977	1,183.7	33.0	779.4	21.7	190.0	0.3	105.5	10.7	73.5	159.6
1978	1,279.6	33.0	891.1	26.3	167.7	0.8	150.0	13.7	3.2	161.5
1979	1,562.9	33.0	803.5	26.3	385.1	2.5	187.4	175.2	20.0	313.0
1980	2,118.6	33.0	868.4	29.0	262.8	3.1	224.3	34.1	1.3	925.5
1981	2,573.1	33.0	907.3	30.6	362.6	1.4	254.3	106.9	-	1,239.6
1982	2,924.7	33.0	1,017.8	32.7	291.2	0.6	279.6	11.0	-	1,550.0
1983 : 1st Qr.	2,724.6	33.0	916.4	33.1	238.2	0.6	219.6	18.0	-	1,503.9
2nd Qr.	2,869.8	33.0	872.2	33.2	387.2	30.6	321.4	35.1	0.1	1,544.2

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.15 - Assets of commercial banks, 1977 - 1983

Rs Million

End of period	Total assets	Reserves		Foreign assets		Claims on government			Claims on private sector					Oth. r <sup>3/</sup> assets
		Cash in hand	Balances at Bank of Mauritius	Balances with banks abroad	Other <sup>1/</sup>	Treasury bills	Government securities	Advances <sup>4/</sup>	Local bills discounted	Bills receivable	Bills rediscounted	Loans & advances to public bodies	Other <sup>2/</sup> loans and advances	
1977	2,167.1	107.5	105.5	19.1	24.8	79.0	179.1	80.5	44.6	31.0	26.0	26.8	1,173.8	219.4
1978	2,515.5	93.3	149.9	23.7	25.7	100.4	330.2	72.1	65.3	62.7	3.7	22.8	1,353.6	212.1
1979	2,977.3	107.0	137.4	36.8	26.8	136.0	397.3	103.7	53.0	79.6	54.0	43.3	1,486.2	260.7
1980	3,751.9	162.4	224.3	34.2	70.2	434.5	419.8	135.6	37.7	78.2	24.4	52.3	1,633.5	389.8
1981	3,934.7	146.6	254.3	43.0	36.6	158.5	414.3	145.0	159.0	69.7	28.8	49.5	1,952.1	477.3
1982	4,776.2	175.3	279.6	55.1	91.8	603.7	514.9	42.6	166.6	83.5	-	59.1	2,151.7	552.3
1983: 1st Qr.	4,797.1	170.6	219.6	47.5	97.7	494.5	617.7	79.6	144.2	74.2	-	45.5	2,261.0	545.0
2nd Qr.	5,350.4	165.4	321.4	76.3	89.3	650.0	616.9	113.8	135.4	66.6	-	45.9	2,384.9	634.5

<sup>1/</sup> including foreign notes and coins, foreign bills discounted and foreign securities<sup>2/</sup> including non-interbank investments<sup>3/</sup> including interbank investments<sup>4/</sup> including foreign currency loans to government as from December, 1977

Source : Bank of Mauritius



Table 4.16 - Liabilities of commercial banks, 1977 - 1983

Rs Million

End of period	Total Liabilities	Capital and reserves	Private sector deposits				Government deposits	Credit from Bank of Mauritius	Balance due to Banks		Bills payable	Other Liabilities <sup>1/</sup>
			Demand	Time	Savings	Total			Banks in Mauritius	abroad		
1977	2,167.1	111.3	525.3	498.3	626.6	1,650.2	5.2	7.2	62.2	100.4	7.2	222.9
1978	2,515.5	154.7	615.5	650.1	759.9	2,025.5	4.5	31.7	1.7	91.3	9.6	196.5
1979	2,977.3	166.8	663.6	800.9	885.5	2,371.2	3.1	17.5	2.5	122.1	13.6	280.5
1980	3,751.9	198.4	953.3	1,051.5	1,065.4	3,070.2	9.6	20.9	0.9	154.3	12.3	285.3
1981	3,984.7	217.0	731.2	1,266.1	1,192.7	3,190.0	16.5	28.0	0.7	169.9	14.8	347.8
1982	4,776.2	235.3	861.5	1,739.8	1,445.6	4,046.9	34.9	10.0	0.5	28.5	29.7	390.4
1983 : 1st Qr.	4,797.1	263.2	801.7	1,652.6	1,536.9	3,991.2	52.6	-	5.5	97.0	17.8	369.8
2nd Qr.	5,350.4	264.1	1,010.3	1,383.1	1,557.4	4,451.3	41.9	-	7.5	130.5	21.3	433.8

<sup>1/</sup> including interbank deposits, bills rediscounted with Bank of Mauritius, borrowings from banks abroad on lending to government and borrowings from other institutions

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.17 - Sector-wise distribution of commercial banks' credit to private sector, 1981 - 83

Rs million

Sector	1981			1982			1983		
	September	December	March	June	September	December	March	June	
	Sugar <sup>1/</sup>	477.5	446.5	466.7	405.3	501.1	393.5	438.7	530.1
Other agricultural interests	69.4	93.9	90.4	84.9	83.9	98.3	103.9	95.1	
Export Processing Zone	429.1	462.9	463.0	508.1	493.0	475.9	500.5	517.6	
Holder of Development Certificate	223.3	188.8	239.3	227.4	246.2	216.6	249.2	246.1	
Other industries and manufacturers <sup>2/</sup>	365.4	395.0	408.0	478.8	462.9	514.7	479.1	507.2	
Traders	236.4	229.5	221.0	237.7	235.8	232.3	235.2	236.8	
Housing	91.0	99.1	102.6	103.6	105.2	108.6	110.1	117.3	
Personal and professional	199.3	204.4	203.0	223.1	229.5	246.2	252.0	271.2	
Statutory and para-statal bodies	33.2	49.5	52.8	66.7	41.2	59.1	45.5	45.9	
Investment in corporate shares and securities	16.0	23.6	23.6	43.6	44.9	44.9	45.3	45.5	
Other customers <sup>3/</sup>	67.7	65.9	68.6	59.1	66.7	70.8	65.4	70.0	
Total	2,209.1	2,259.1	2,339.3	2,438.3	2,510.4	2,460.9	2,524.9	2,682.8	

<sup>1/</sup> including Mauritius Sugar Syndicate

<sup>2/</sup> including transport and hotels

<sup>3/</sup> including stock brokers and financial institutions

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.18 - Assets and liabilities of the Development Bank of Mauritius  
(at end of period), 1979 - 1983

Rs million

	1979	1980	1981	1982	Jan.-June 1983
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
Balances due by other banks in Mauritius	8.4	3.1	5.4	29.4	28.9
Loans and advances:					
Primary industries	16.5	20.5	21.2	20.0	25.7
Other industries	196.7	247.2	314.2	322.1	321.0
Other loans and advances	2.4	3.8	6.2	6.4	6.7
Investments:					
Local (at cost)	99.4	103.6	101.6	98.3	116.6
Other assets	10.4	10.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Total	334.7	388.7	450.9	478.8	501.5
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Deposits:					
Demand	3.2	6.1	4.7	3.1	2.8
Time	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7
Savings	4.1	4.1	4.5	6.1	6.7
Share capital	41.9	46.9	50.0	50.0	50.0
Debentures	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	-
Government of Mauritius	144.5	137.8	139.5	139.1	130.8
Other liabilities	136.8	189.7	248.1	276.6	308.5
Total	334.7	388.7	450.9	478.8	501.5

Table 4.19 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Co-operative Central Bank Ltd. (at end of February), 1979 - 1983

Rs million					
<u>Assets</u>	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Cash at bank and in hand	8.1	10.8	21.5	13.0	12.4
Loans and advances:					
Primary industries	36.8	64.5	75.4	88.8	100.9
Housing	6.1	6.7	7.0	12.2	12.1
Other loans and advances	25.0	7.5	10.3	15.6	18.6
Investments:					
Local	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Other assets	7.1	9.8	11.6	13.0	11.0
Total	95.3	111.5	138.0	150.8	167.2
<u>Liabilities</u>					
"Owned Funds"	12.2	13.0	14.3	15.0	17.0
Deposits:					
Demand	9.3	17.1	29.4	18.9	18.8
Time	39.7	48.9	59.5	57.1	51.3
Savings	16.4	14.5	18.4	21.0	23.4
Balances due to other banks in Mauritius	16.2	15.9	10.7	15.6	30.4
Other liabilities	1.5	2.1	5.7	23.2	26.3
Total	95.3	111.5	138.0	150.8	167.2

Table 4.20 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Housing Corporation (at end of period), 1979 - 1983

Rs million					
<u>Assets</u>	1979	1980	1981	1982	Jan-June 1983
Cash in hand and on deposit	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	9.1
Housing loans	156.3	165.7	181.0	197.5	213.0
Investment (at cost)	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.5
Other assets	37.8	51.0	56.1	54.6	62.9
Total	195.6	219.0	239.4	254.7	287.5
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Loans: <u>Local</u>					
Government of Mauritius	98.2	101.6	111.5	117.5	143.0
Development Bank of Mauritius	-	-	-	1.2	1.1
Other local loans	43.1	53.6	52.9	57.8	54.7
<u>External</u>					
British Government	-	-	-	-	-
Commonwealth Development Corporation	15.4	19.1	17.4	15.4	15.4
Other liabilities	38.9	44.7	57.6	62.8	73.3
Total	195.6	219.0	239.4	254.7	287.5

Table 4.21 - Assets and liabilities of the Sugar Insurance Fund Board (at end of May), 1979 - 1983

Rs million

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash at bank	4.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.3
Loans and deposits	278.7	368.1	236.0	138.8	246.9
Compensation from reinsurers	0.8	0.8	5.8	-	-
Other assets	24.8	12.2	13.3	18.0	40.4
Total	308.4	381.5	255.8	157.0	288.6
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Sugar Insurance Fund	179.7	275.9	200.4	120.5	228.10
Reserve Fund	88.9	60.2	16.9	-	-
Estimated reinsurance premium	19.7	29.8	36.9	34.8	35.86
Compensation (current crop)	17.9	15.6	1.3	1.4	11.26
Other liabilities	2.2	-	0.3	0.3	13.38
Total	308.4	381.5	255.8	157.0	288.60

Table 4.22 - Post Office Savings Bank, 1978 - 1983

Period	Deposits during period (Rs million)	Withdrawal during period (Rs million)	Accumulated balance at end of period (Rs million)	Number of accounts at end of period
1978	64.5	55.5	106.9	152,252
1979	45.3	54.1	104.7	164,505
1980	39.1	50.9	105.9	171,645
1981	39.4	48.9	100.9	179,855
1982	66.1	55.2	121.3	195,034
1983 : 1st Qr.	13.6	17.7	122.3	198,102
2nd Qr.	12.7	12.8	127.7 <sup>1/</sup>	201,273

<sup>1/</sup> inclusive of capitalised interest to 30th June 1983

Table 4.23 - Money supply, 1978 - 1983

End of period	Currency with the public <sup>1/</sup>	Demand deposits			Total money supply
		Bank of Mauritius <sup>2/</sup>	Commercial banks	Total	
1978	824.1	9.6	615.5	625.1	1,449.2
1979	724.9	17.6	683.8	701.4	1,426.3
1980	735.0	32.2	953.3	985.5	1,720.5
1981	791.3	11.2	731.2	742.4	1,533.7
1982	875.2	4.8	861.5	866.3	1,741.5
1983 : 1st Qr.	778.9	4.9	301.7	806.6	1,585.5
2nd Qr.	740.0	21.2	1,010.8	1,032.0	1,772.0

<sup>1/</sup> net of cash held by commercial banks

<sup>2/</sup> miscellaneous private deposits

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.24 - Bank and interest rates, 1981 - 1983

per cent per annum

	30.6.81	31.12.81	30.6.82	31.12.82	30.6.83
<u>Deposit Rates</u>					
Post Office Savings Bank	9	9	9	9½	9½
Commercial banks :					
Savings accounts	9 - 9½	9	9	9	9
Fixed deposits :					
Up to 3 months	9¼	9¼	9¼	9¼	9¼
3 - 6 months	9½	9½	9½	9½	9½
6 - 12 months	10	10	10	10	10
12 - 18 months	10½	10½	10½	10½	10½
18 - 24 months	11¼	11¼	11¼	11¼	11¼
24 - 36 months	12	12	12	12	12
36 - 48 months	++	++	++	++	++
<u>Lending Rates</u>					
Bank of Mauritius:					
Bank rate (advances)	10½	12	12	12	12
Rediscount rate	10¾	12¼	12¼	12¼	12¼
Commercial banks:					
Prime rate	12½	14	14	14	14 - 16
Export finance rate (Discunt facilities)	11¼	12¾	12¾	12¾	12¾ - 14½
Commercial rate	17½	++	++	++	17 - 22
Other lending rates (including rate on co-operative credit)	9½ - 15½	++	++	++	12 - 21
<u>Public Notaries</u>					
Mortgage loans	14 - 16	14 - 16	14 - 16	14 - 16	14 - 16
<u>Mauritius Housing Corporation</u>					
Housing loans	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14

++ no maximum rate fixed

Note: Previous to February 1983, figures indicate the prescribed minimum rates for bank deposits and maximum rates for advances. The market interest rates prevailing are given as from this date.

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.25 - Foreign exchange rates, 1981 - 83

Country	Currency	On 31.12.81		On 30.6.82		On 31.12.82		On 30.6.83	
		Bank sells	Bank buys	Bank sells	Bank buys	Bank sells	Bank buys	Bank sells	Bank buys
Australia	1 Dollar	11.84	11.29	11.41	10.89	10.32	10.29	10.30	9.77
Belgium	100 Francs	27.40	26.30	24.15	22.85	23.95	22.70	23.25	22.00
Canada	1 Dollar	8.87	8.53	8.64	8.28	8.91	8.53	9.55	9.17
France	1 Franc	1.82	1.75	1.65	1.58	1.64	1.57	1.54	1.49
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 Mark	4.62	4.44	4.52	4.33	4.64	4.46	4.63	4.45
Hong Kong	1 Dollar	1.85	1.76	1.91	1.83	1.71	1.64	1.64	1.57
India	100 Rupees	114.75	109.75	117.00	112.00	114.50	110.50	117.00	113.00
Italy	1000 Lires	8.70	8.35	8.05	7.70	8.05	7.74	7.85	7.54
Japan	100 Yen	4.75	4.58	4.36	4.19	4.74	4.56	4.94	4.76
Kenya	100 Shillings	102.25	98.25	102.25	97.25	89.00	84.00	90.00	85.00
Malagasy, Rep. of	100 Francs	3.74	3.57	2.93	2.77	3.15	2.99	3.00	2.84
New Zealand	1 Dollar	8.64	8.32	8.29	7.95	8.09	7.75	7.71	7.36
Pakistan	100 Rupees	108.00	101.25	93.25	88.00	87.50	82.50	91.00	86.00
Reunion	1 Franc	1.82	1.75	1.65	1.58	1.64	1.57	1.54	1.49
South Africa, Rep. of	1 Rand	10.91	10.49	9.77	9.34	10.29	9.91	10.74	10.36
Switzerland	1 Franc	5.80	5.60	5.27	5.04	5.51	5.28	5.58	5.35
United Kingdom	1 Pound Sterling	19.75	19.563	19.171	18.981	17.709	17.533	17.846	17.669
U.S.A.	1 Dollar	10.437	10.237	11.130	10.930	10.967	10.767	11.72	11.503

Source : Bank of Mauritius



SECTION 5 - NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table showing main differences between the new SMA series and the old SMA series of National Accounts tables

KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY NOMENCLATURE

(all economic units/establishments are classified according to the ISIC (revised 1968 version))

NEW SERIES

1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing

Excludes Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources expenditure relating to administrative work - transferred to producers of government services.

Includes total expenditure incurred by Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources.

Same definition and coverage.

Same definition and coverage.

2. Mining and quarrying

3. Manufacturing

Export tax on sugar treated as indirect tax.

Export tax on sugar treated as direct tax.

4. Electricity, gas and water

Excludes expenditure on 'sanitary services' - transferred to producers of government services.

Includes expenditure on 'sanitary services'.

5. Construction

Includes part of expenditure (capital projects only) incurred by the Development Works Corporation, the remainder is transferred to producers of government services.

Includes total expenditure incurred by the Development Works Corporation.

OLD SERIES

6. Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels

ISIC definition

Excludes hotels and restaurants classified under 'services'

7. Transport, storage and communication

Same definition and coverage

Same definition and coverage

8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services

Imputed banking service charges shown as intermediate consumption of nominal financial institution which therefore has a negative value added.

Imputed banking service charges distributed pro-rata to intermediate consumption of respective industries.

Imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings included in 'real estate'.

Imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings shown separately under "ownership of dwellings".

Imputed rent valued at current market prices.

Imputed rent valued at historical cost.

9. Producers of government services

Includes all ministries and departments of central government which engage in a wide range of activities in administration, defence, in the provision of health, educational, recreational and social services and in the promotion of economic growth and welfare. Also included are services provided by the local government and non-profit bodies which are wholly or mainly financed and controlled by government.

Expenses shown under 'public administration and defence'

10. Other services

Educational and health services, repair services and miscellaneous personal services rendered by privately owned establishments and own-account workers.

Community, social, recreational and other services provided by both public and private bodies.

Table 5.1 - Main National Accounts aggregates at current prices, 1977 - 1982

Main aggregates	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>1/</sup>
1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost	Rs mn	4,776	5,494	6,540	7,389	8,765	10,025
Gross domestic product at market prices	"	5,442	6,258	7,640	8,697	10,209	11,675
Net factor income from the rest of the world	"	- 17	- 48	- 106	- 178	- 414	- 498
Gross national product (GNP) at factor cost	"	4,759	5,446	6,434	7,211	8,351	9,527
Gross national product at market prices	"	5,425	6,210	7,534	8,519	9,795	11,177
2. Per capita GNP at factor cost	Rs	5,397	6,075	7,059	7,782	8,889	10,032
Per capita GNP at market prices	"	6,152	6,927	8,265	9,194	10,426	11,769
3. Final consumption expenditure	Rs mn	4,391	5,107	6,153	7,786	8,699	9,755
Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	"	1,510	1,770	1,965	2,028	2,240	2,140
Gross domestic savings	"	1,051	1,151	1,487	911	1,510	1,920
Exports of goods and non factor services	"	2,656	2,705	3,260	4,450	4,566	5,529
Imports of goods and non factor services	"	3,235	3,477	4,158	5,342	5,634	5,859
Net exports of goods and non factor services (Resource gap)	"	- 579	- 772	- 898	- 892	- 1,068	- 330
4. GDFCF as percentage of GDP at market prices	%	28	28	26	23	22	18
Gross domestic savings as a percentage of GDP at market prices	"	19	18	19	10	15	16
Resource gap as percentage of GDP at market prices	"	11	12	12	10	10	3

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Table 5.2 - Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity at current factor cost, 1977 - 1982

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>1/</sup>
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing of which sugar	939 (701)	977 (729)	1,224 (953)	914 (596)	1,257 (899)	1,515 (1,140)
Mining and quarrying	9	11	12	15	16	20
Manufacturing of which sugar E.P.Z.	699 (209) (130)	801 (218) (156)	972 (276) (223)	1,127 (178) (321)	1,377 (251) (421)	1,630 (310) (480)
Electricity, gas and water	99	118	161	209	188	240
Construction	406	506	552	561	588	610
Wholesale & retail trade & restaurants and hotels	575 (484)	630 (520)	779 (631)	1,050 (877)	1,219 (1,004)	1,315 (1,065)
of which wholesale and retail trade	(91)	(110)	(148)	(173)	(215)	(260)
restaurants & hotels	447	563	653	837	1,012	1,145
Transport, storage and communication						
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services (adjusted for imputed banking service charges)	746 (515)	893 (635)	1,045 (759)	1,309 (936)	1,517 (1,085)	1,730 (1,230)
of which ownership of dwellings						
Producers of government services	615	705	793	952	1,104	1,260
Other community, social and personal services	241	290	349	415	487	560
Gross domestic product at factor cost	4,776	5,494	6,540	7,389	8,765	10,025
Indirect taxes (net of subsidies)	666	764	1,100	1,308	1,444	1,650
Gross domestic product at market prices	5,442	6,258	7,640	8,697	10,209	11,675

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Table 5.3 - Cost components of the gross domestic product at current prices, 1977 - 1982

Rs million

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>1/</sup>
Compensation of employees	2,705	3,046	3,470	3,953	4,482	5,100
of which paid by government <sup>2/</sup>	(719)	(827)	(927)	(1,103)	(1,314)	(1,495)
Operating surplus	2,071	2,448	3,070	3,436	4,283	4,925
of which government industries	(4)	(7)	(17)	(21)	(23)	(43)
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic product at factor cost	4,776	5,494	6,540	7,389	8,765	10,025
Net indirect taxes	666	764	1,100	1,308	1,444	1,650
Indirect taxes paid	(734)	(825)	(1,136)	(1,326)	(1,455)	(1,660)
Subsidies received	(- 68)	(- 61)	(- 36)	(- 18)	(- 11)	(- 10)
Gross domestic product at market prices	5,442	6,258	7,640	8,697	10,209	11,675

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

<sup>2/</sup> Government includes producers of government services, government industries and departmental enterprises

Table 5.4 - Expenditure on gross domestic product at current prices, 1977 - 1982

Rs million

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>1/</sup>
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	3,593	4,174	5,144	6,562	7,277	8,160
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services <sup>2/</sup>	798	933	1,009	1,224	1,422	1,595
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of private enterprises	1,035	1,130	1,355	1,298	1,375	1,265
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of government and public enterprises	475	640	610	730	865	875
Increase in stocks	+ 120	+ 153	+ 420	- 225	+ 338	+ 110
Exports of goods and non-factor services	2,656	2,705	3,260	4,450	4,566	5,529
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(2,030)	(1,969)	(2,427)	(3,332)	(2,999)	(3,985)
Non-factor services	(626)	(736)	(833)	(1,118)	(1,567)	(1,544)
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	3,235	3,477	4,158	5,342	5,634	5,859
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(2,430)	(2,580)	(3,055)	(3,965)	(4,260)	(4,313)
Non-factor services	(805)	(897)	(1,103)	(1,377)	(1,374)	(1,546)
Gross domestic product at market prices	5,442	6,258	7,640	8,697	10,209	11,675

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

<sup>2/</sup> figures have been revised to include repair works of the Ministry of Works and the local authorities

Table 5.5 - Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity at constant 1976 prices, 1977 - 1982

	Rs million					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>1/</sup>
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	938	939	977	643	784	949
Mining and quarrying	7	7	7	7	7	7
Manufacturing	666	717	754	701	762	819
Electricity, gas and water	81	89	97	97	97	97
Construction	381	400	370	307	292	283
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	533	538	582	558	568	545
of which wholesale and retail trade	(448)	(444)	(471)	(462)	(462)	(439)
Transport, storage and communication	410	431	437	423	434	447
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	702	734	763	761	794	822
of which ownership of dwellings	(453)	(478)	(503)	(511)	(536)	(556)
Producers of government services	522	547	563	569	591	608
Other community, social and personal services	215	231	252	252	265	278
Gross domestic product at factor cost	4,455	4,633	4,802	4,318	4,594	4,855
% annual growth rate of real gross domestic product	+ 7.0%	+ 4.0%	+ 3.6%	- 10.1%	+ 6.4%	+ 5.7%

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Table 5.6 - Gross domestic product - sectoral deflators, 1977 - 1981  
(Base year 1976 = 100)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>1/</sup>
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	100.1	104.1	125.3	142.2	160.3	159.6
Mining and quarrying	128.6	157.1	171.4	214.3	228.6	285.7
Manufacturing	104.9	111.7	128.9	160.8	180.7	199.0
Electricity, gas and water	122.2	132.6	166.0	215.5	193.8	247.4
Construction	106.6	126.5	149.2	182.7	201.4	215.5
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants & hotels	107.9	117.1	133.8	188.2	214.6	241.3
of which wholesale and retail trade	(108.0)	(117.1)	(134.0)	(189.7)	(217.3)	(242.6)
Transport, storage and communication	109.0	130.6	149.4	197.9	233.2	256.2
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	106.3	121.7	137.0	172.0	191.1	210.5
of which ownership of dwellings	(123.8)	(144.8)	(164.3)	(201.1)	(220.5)	(221.2)
Producers of government services	117.8	128.9	140.8	132.2	186.8	207.2
Other community, social and personal services	112.1	125.5	138.5	164.7	183.8	201.4
Gross domestic product at factor cost	107.2	118.6	136.2	171.1	190.8	206.5

<sup>1/</sup> provisional



Table 5.7 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation (at current prices), 1979 - 1982 (New S.N.A. Series)

Rs million

	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>1/</sup>
<b>A. <u>By type of capital goods</u></b>				
(a) Residential buildings	718	685	730	790
(b) Non-residential buildings	235	223	248	235
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	345	327	402	490
(d) Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	36	46	52	35
(ii) Other equipment	132	200	190	90
(e) Machinery and other equipment	499	547	618	500
<b>Gross domestic fixed capital formation</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>2,028</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>2,140</b>
<b>B. <u>By industrial use</u></b>				
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	135	102	127	95
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	296	279	302	245
4. Electricity, gas and water	100	170	243	385
5. Construction	48	62	74	27
6. Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	85	101	111	90
7. Transport, storage and communications	405	380	374	300
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	748	760	773	820
of which ownership of dwellings	(718)	(685)	(730)	(790)
9. Producers of government services	115	134	186	143
10. Other community, social and personal services	33	40	50	35
<b>Gross domestic fixed capital formation</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>2,028</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>2,140</b>

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Table 5.8 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation (at constant 1976 prices), 1979 - 1982 (New S.N.A. Series)

Rs million

	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>1/</sup>
<b>A. <u>By type of capital goods</u></b>				
(a) Residential buildings	517	418	382	366
(b) Non-residential buildings	165	130	120	100
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	238	185	189	204
(d) Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	24	21	20	11
(ii) Other equipment	88	93	73	30
(e) Machinery and other equipment	345	273	256	176
<b>Gross domestic fixed capital formation</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>1,040</b>	<b>887</b>
<b>B. <u>By industrial use</u></b>				
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	95	58	60	40
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	205	141	127	90
4. Electricity, gas and water	68	88	104	146
5. Construction	33	30	30	10
6. Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	59	56	50	36
7. Transport, storage and communications	274	192	158	112
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	538	458	401	378
of which ownership of dwellings	(517)	(418)	(382)	(366)
9. Producers of government services	81	75	84	58
10. Other community, social and personal services	24	22	26	17
<b>Gross domestic fixed capital formation</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>1,040</b>	<b>887</b>

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Table 5.9 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - deflators by type of capital goods, 1977 - 1982

(Base year 1976 = 100)

Type of capital goods	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Residential buildings	107.0	117.6	138.9	163.9	191.1	215.9
Non-residential buildings	107.2	120.0	142.4	171.5	206.7	235.2
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	110.3	120.4	150.0	176.8	222.1	250.8
Transport equipment						
(i) Passenger cars	112.3	123.1	150.0	219.0	260.0	318.2
(ii) Other equipment	115.3	127.8	150.0	215.0	260.3	300.1
Machinery and other equipment	114.7	122.7	144.6	200.4	241.4	283.9
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	110.2	120.4	142.7	181.1	215.4	241.3

Table 5.10 - Balance of payments 1978 - 82

Rs million

Item	1978		1979		1980		1981		1982 <sup>1/</sup>	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
A. <u>Goods and services</u>	2,740	3,560	3,284	4,238	4,488	5,558	4,628	6,096	5,572	6,440
1. Merchandise	1,969	2,563	2,427	3,046	3,332	3,964	2,999	4,260	3,985	4,312
2. Non-monetary gold	-	17	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	1
3. Freight and insurance on merchandise	5	471	1	547	20	696	35	662	33	695
4. Other transportation	286	161	333	216	429	296	472	305	636	342
5. Travel	230	116	260	162	325	173	433	182	450	216
6. Investment income	35	83	24	130	38	216	62	470	43	581
on direct investment	(4)	(27)	(2)	(12)	(5)	(10)	(4)	(21)	(7)	(50)
other	(31)	(56)	(22)	(113)	(33)	(206)	(58)	(449)	(36)	(531)
7. Other government	55	19	42	33	60	49	69	41	80	52
8. Other private	160	130	197	145	284	163	558	176	345	241
B. <u>Unrequited transfers</u>	115	30	125	47	219	60	211	64	389	54
9. Private	(60)	(27)	(67)	(35)	(121)	(46)	(161)	(58)	(204)	(47)
10. Government	(55)	(3)	(58)	(12)	(98)	(14)	(50)	(6)	(135)	(7)
Net total of goods, services and transfers	-	735	-	926	-	911	-	1,321	-	533

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.10 - Balance of payments (cont'd), 1978 - 82

Item	1978		1979		1980		1981		1982 <sup>1/</sup>	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
	Rs million	Rs million	Rs million	Rs million	Rs million	Rs million	Rs million	Rs million	Rs million	Rs million
C. Capital (excluding reserves and related items)	301	-	278	-	522	-	238	-	-	137
Non-monetary sectors	329	-	261	-	531	-	248	-	22	-
11,12. Direct investment and other private long-term	75	-	98	42	86	57	153	186	109	93
Direct investment liabilities	(28)	(-)	(11)	(-)	(9)	(-)	(6)	(-)	(19)	(-)
Other	(47)	(-)	(87)	(42)	(77)	(57)	(147)	(86)	(90)	(93)
13. Other private short-term	80	-	107	-	363	-	-	255	-	60
14. Local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Central government	189	15	184	86	228	89	554	118	328	262
Loans	(189)	(15)	(184)	(26)	(228)	(89)	(554)	(118)	(328)	(262)
Other liabilities	(-)	(+)	(-)	(60)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Assets	(-)	(+)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Monetary sectors	-	28	17	-	-	2	-	10	-	159
16. Private institutions	-	28	31	14	32	41	15	25	-	159
Liabilities	(-)	(23)	(31)	(-)	(32)	(-)	(15)	(-)	(-)	(142)
Assets	(-)	(5)	(-)	(14)	(-)	(41)	(-)	(25)	(-)	(17)
17. Central institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. 18. Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	-	-	22	-	28	-	28	-	-	-

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.10 - Balance of payments (cont'd), 1978 - 1982

Rs million

Item	1978		1979		1980		1981		1982 <sup>1/</sup>	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
E. Reserves and related items	358	-	617	-	170	-	932	-	643	-
19. Liabilities	236	-	576	-	655	-	585	-	693	-
Use of fund credit	-	-	(261)	-	(316)	-	(595)	-	(270)	-
Other	(236)	-	(315)	-	(354)	(15)	-	-	(423)	-
20. Assets	122	-	41	-	-	485	347	-	-	50
Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special Drawing Rights	(5)	-	(6)	-	(6)	-	-	(66)	46	-
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	(118)	-	(41)	-	-	(495)	(403)	-	-	(96)
Other claims	-	(1)	-	(6)	(4)	-	(5)	-	-	-
Net errors and omissions	76	-	9	-	191	-	123	-	27	-

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.11- Summary of Balance of Payments, 1978 -1982

Rs million

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Merchandise account	- 611	- 628	- 633	- 1,261	- 327
Net services account	- 209	- 376	- 437	- 207	- 541
Net unrequited transfers	+ 85	+ 78	+ 159	+ 147	+ 335
Net capital movements	+ 329	+ 261	+ 531	+ 248	+ 22
Capital movements relating to sugar financing	(+ 63)	(+ 29)	(+ 202)	(- 87)	(- 22)
Other capital	(+ 266)	(+ 232)	(+ 329)	(+ 335)	(+ 44)
SDR allocation	-	+ 22	+ 28	+ 28	-
Errors and omissions	+ 76	+ 9	+ 191	+ 123	+ 27
Overall balance of payments	- 330	- 634	- 161	- 922	- 484
Monetary movements	+ 330	+ 634	+ 161	+ 922	+ 484
Reserves movements <sup>2/</sup>	(+ 94)	(+ 58)	(- 494)	(+ 337)	(- 209)
Exceptional financing	(+ 236)	(+ 576)	(+ 655)	(+ 585)	(+ 693)

<sup>1/</sup> Provisional

<sup>2/</sup> a plus indicates a decrease and a minus an increase

Source : Bank of Mauritius

SECTION 6 - CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Table 6.1 - Consumer Price Indices, 1963 - 1976

(Base : January - June 1962 = 100)

The table below gives three consumer price indices, viz :

- (a) an index for households in urban areas ;
- (b) an index for households in rural areas ;
- (c) a total index for the island of Mauritius as a whole and the annual rate of inflation for the whole island.

Period	Urban	Rural	Whole island	Annual Rate of Inflation
1963 (Average)	98.5	98.5	98.5	- 0.8
1964 "	100.5	100.2	100.3	1.8
1965 "	102.3	102.0	102.1	1.8
1966 "	105.0	104.5	104.7	2.5
1967 "	106.6	106.6	106.6	1.8
1968 "	113.0	114.9	114.1	7.0
1969 "	115.6	117.6	116.7	2.3
1970 "	117.6	119.2	118.5	1.5
1971 "	118.3	119.4	118.9	0.3
1972 "	125.8	124.9	125.3	5.4
1973 "	144.0	140.8	142.2	13.5
1974 "	185.8	181.9	183.6	29.1
1975 "	214.7	207.6	210.6	14.7
1976 (Average for Jan.-June)	241.6	231.9	236.1	

Note : A new index with base period January to June 1976 has been introduced since July 1976. (See Table 6.2)



Table 6.2 - Mauritius Consumer Price Index July 1976 - June 1983

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
January		105.3	114.6	125.9	177.5	212.7	241.7	104.6
February		106.3	116.1	127.0	184.3	214.3	245.7	106.1
March		107.1	118.7	127.9	186.9	215.5	246.4	106.4
April		107.8	119.6	127.8	188.5	215.9	247.0	106.7
May		109.4	119.8	128.9	187.8	218.6	248.5	106.2
June		111.2	120.6	131.7	190.4	220.0	248.4	105.8
July	102.6	112.7	121.1	134.4	192.2	224.1	101.4	
August	102.1	113.6	120.7	137.7	202.6	226.4	101.6	
September	102.5	112.3	120.8	137.9	204.7	226.6	101.1	
October	101.4	113.4	121.7	138.6	207.0	230.8	101.5	
November	102.5	113.1	122.6	159.4	207.3	234.3	102.2	
December	103.4	113.7	122.9	170.2	210.1	238.4	103.4	
<u>Yearly Average</u>	<u>101.2</u>	<u>110.5</u>	<u>119.9</u>	<u>137.3</u>	<u>194.9</u>	<u>223.1</u>	<u>100.9</u>	
Annual Rate of Inflation	13.4	9.2	8.5	14.5	42.0	14.5	11.4	

1/ From July 1976 to June 1982 - Base : Jan.-June 1976 = 100  
 From July 1982 to June 1983 - Base : Jan.-June 1982 = 100

Table 6.3 Consumer Price Indices by commodity group July 1982 - June 1983  
(Base : Jan.-June 1982 = 100)

Commodity Group	1 9 8 2						1 9 8 3					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.9	102.1	100.9	101.1	102.7	104.8	106.1	108.8	108.8	109.4	108.2	107.2
2. Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.3	103.3	104.4	106.0	106.6	106.7	107.3
3. Fuel and light	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	97.2	96.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9
4. Housing	102.1	102.7	103.1	104.0	104.3	105.0	108.4	108.6	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.4
5. Clothing, footwear & bedding	102.8	102.8	103.0	103.4	103.7	105.5	106.6	107.9	107.7	107.9	107.3	107.3
6. Transport and communication	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.5	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.8
7. Medical care	101.8	101.5	102.0	102.0	102.7	102.7	103.2	103.3	104.3	103.8	103.7	104.3
8. Education	101.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.4	101.4	103.2	103.0	103.2	103.2	103.2
9. Miscellaneous	101.2	101.5	101.6	102.4	103.0	102.9	104.8	105.5	105.9	106.8	106.9	107.0
OVERALL INDEX	101.4	101.6	101.1	101.5	102.2	103.4	104.6	106.1	106.4	106.7	106.2	105.8

SECTION 7 - EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 7.1 - Balance of visible trade, 1978 - 1983

Rs million

Period	Imports (c.i.f. value)	Exports (f.o.b. value)	Bunkers and ships' stores (f.o.b. value)	Balance of visible trade	
				Surplus	Deficit
1978	3,076.4	1,987.1	85.9	-	1,003.4
1979	3,634.4	2,432.7	140.7	-	1,061.0
1980	4,721.4	3,341.3	275.0	-	1,105.1
1981	4,976.8	2,999.2	278.5	-	1,699.1
1982	5,048.2	3,988.7	374.3	-	685.2
1982 : 1st Qr.	1,221.3	861.8	80.1	-	279.4
2nd Qr.	1,247.0	969.8	88.4	-	188.8
3rd Qr.	1,317.8	1,178.6	112.7	-	26.5
4th Qr.	1,262.1	978.4	93.0	-	190.7
1983 <sup>1/</sup> : 1st Qr.	1,167.0	924.3	91.0	-	151.7
2nd Qr.	1,304.9	770.2	82.6	-	452.1

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Table 7.2 - Price (unit value) indices of exports and imports and terms of trade 1978 - 1982

Period	Price Indices		Terms of trade <sup>1/</sup>
	Export	Import	
1977 = 100			
1978	98	106	92
1978 = 100			
1979	113	120	94
1979 = 100			
1980	138	146	95
1980 = 100			
1981	108	117	92
1981 = 100			
1982	110.9	113.2	98

<sup>1/</sup> ratio of export to import price index

Note : a rise in the index indicates that the terms of trade have moved in favour of Mauritius



Table 7.4 - Exports - quantities and values, 1978 - 1983

Quantity : Thousand metric tons  
Value : Rs million (f.o.b.)

Period	Total value	Re-exports value	Domestic exports							
			Total value	Sugar		Molasses		Tea		Fish and fish preparations Value
				Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
1978	1,987.1	33.8	1,953.3	578.6	1,304.8	156.9	34.3	4.4	55.5	32.1
1979	2,432.7	50.7	2,382.1	612.1	1,590.0	171.6	69.2	3.9	39.3	31.2
1980	3,341.3	80.1	3,261.2	617.4	2,168.3	154.3	104.0	3.6	42.1	42.0
1981	2,999.2	74.2	2,925.0	432.8	1,625.0	161.5	110.3	4.1	49.2	61.0
1982	3,988.7	90.1	3,898.5	596.3	2,462.5	175.3	66.6	4.4	66.7	55.5
1982 : 1st Qr.	861.8	19.0	842.7	136.5	560.7	43.6	24.6	1.1	16.2	8.7
2nd Qr.	969.8	25.4	944.3	129.0	508.9	-	-	2.0	29.6	13.6
3rd Qr.	1,178.6	23.0	1,155.7	183.4	784.2	51.9	17.8	0.3	3.9	18.1
4th Qr.	978.4	22.7	955.8	147.4	608.6	79.8	24.1	1.0	17.0	15.1
1983 <sup>1/</sup> : 1st Qr.	924.3	20.2	904.1	147.0	605.2	18.0	6.0	2.0	33.4	23.9
2nd Qr.	770.2	20.2	750.0	84.7	371.3	18.5	5.5	1.2	20.9	15.1

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Table 7.4 - Exports - quantities and values, 1978 - 1983 (cont'd)

Value : Rs million (f.o.b.)

Period	Domestic exports									
	Textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles	Processed diamonds and synthetic stones	Clothing	Spectacles and frames	Watches and clocks	Jewellery goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares	Other manufactured goods	Other domestic goods		
	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value		
1978	38.7	49.2	312.7	8.4	4.9	0.2	23.4	89.2		
1979	48.4	36.8	396.1	17.9	7.9	7.0	24.3	114.02/		
1980	57.9	46.0	566.4	18.9	17.4	19.0	36.4	142.83/		
1981	73.4	28.7	802.1	27.2	21.8	19.5	52.4	54.4		
1982	90.7	51.9	881.4	29.3	38.1	28.4	69.5	57.9		
1982 : 1st Qr.	19.3	8.8	156.4	11.3	8.0	4.3	11.9	12.5		
2nd Qr.	27.2	17.6	278.4	7.3	10.9	6.4	22.8	21.7		
3rd Qr.	23.9	9.4	251.6	1.3	10.6	8.8	17.3	8.8		
4th Qr.	20.3	16.2	195.1	9.6	8.6	9.0	17.3	14.9		
1983 : 1st Qr.	20.7	6.6	151.9	11.0	12.5	6.2	20.8	5.9		
2nd Qr.	18.1	15.1	240.0	5.0	17.2	6.1	27.4	8.3		

1/ provisional

2/ including Rs Mn 70.2 for electronic components

3/ including Rs Mn 84.9 for electronic components

Table 7.5 - Total exports : main countries of destination - values, 1979 - 1983  
Rs million (f.o.b.)

Country of destination	1979	1980	1981	1982	Jan-June 1983 <sup>1/</sup>
Total exports	2,432.7	3,341.3	2,999.2	3,988.7	1,694.5
<u>Preferential tariff countries</u>	<u>2,400.7</u>	<u>3,285.3</u>	<u>2,953.0</u>	<u>3,884.7</u>	<u>1,662.9</u>
<u>E.E.C. countries</u>	<u>2,023.5</u>	<u>3,050.4</u>	<u>2,711.6</u>	<u>3,426.1</u>	<u>1,503.2</u>
United Kingdom	1,545.9	2,263.1	1,651.4	2,123.2	744.2
Belgium	52.3	69.2	64.6	65.7	33.7
Denmark	5.6	9.0	15.1	25.6	10.9
France	267.6	427.5	587.3	854.4	559.9
Germany, Fed. Rep.	70.7	126.2	161.1	160.5	49.3
Italy	16.1	66.6	129.8	78.2	42.2
Ireland	9.0	3.6	2.5	6.2	1.3
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	23.1	39.3	42.5	44.1	19.6
Reunion	33.1	45.9	57.2	68.2	42.1
<u>Other preferential tariff countries</u>	<u>377.2</u>	<u>234.9</u>	<u>241.4</u>	<u>458.6</u>	<u>159.7</u>
Australia	5.0	4.3	4.7	12.8	4.6
Canada	20.7	0.3	0.5	32.4	10.3
Hong Kong	5.5	2.4	5.6	16.1	3.9
Malaysia	1.5	4.6	10.4	4.2	-
New Zealand	-	-	0.2	0.3	25.6
Seychelles	3.2	20.9	6.3	2.6	7.3
South Africa, Rep. of	13.6	25.3	48.6	40.2	18.1
United States	316.2	165.2	150.1	323.1	80.6
Other	11.5	11.9	15.0	26.9	9.3
<u>General tariff countries</u>	<u>32.0</u>	<u>56.0</u>	<u>46.2</u>	<u>103.9</u>	<u>31.7</u>
Comoro Islands	11.0	13.9	11.0	12.6	6.1
French Territory of Affairs and Issas	6.4	0.1	0.1	-	-
Japan	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2
Madagascar	2.4	4.8	4.3	5.6	3.9
Sweden	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.1	-
Switzerland	6.7	26.9	16.8	32.7	11.8
U.S.S.R.	-	4.1	7.0	7.8	4.9
Other	4.6	4.4	4.2	43.5 <sup>2/</sup>	4.8

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

<sup>2/</sup> includes Finland (Rs million 23.3)

Table 7.6 - Imports : values by S.I.T.C. 1/ (revised) sections, 1978 - 1983

Period	All Sections	Food	Beverages & tobacco	Crude materials inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal & vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities, n.e.s.
1978	3,076.4	696.7	23.0	105.4	280.7	86.4	201.7	858.1	572.4	233.4	18.5
1979	3,634.4	756.0	27.3	129.4	526.2	96.1	269.4	999.5	546.5	273.7	10.2
1980	4,721.4	1,084.4	25.8	211.2	667.3	129.6	317.0	1,227.8	738.7	295.9	23.7
1981	4,976.8	1,197.2	24.8	239.0	899.0	149.1	354.1	1,091.5	737.3	275.5	9.3
1982	5,048.2	1,234.2	20.8	260.8	936.9	156.6	403.5	1,214.1	499.6	317.1	4.6
1982 : 1st Qr.	1,221.3	275.6	4.2	66.0	260.8	38.0	94.0	283.7	124.7	72.3	2.1
2nd Qr.	1,247.0	319.1	6.7	61.7	196.3	35.4	95.7	339.5	118.1	72.8	1.5
3rd Qr.	1,317.8	359.1	3.3	88.8	223.5	26.2	105.7	301.4	134.6	74.9	0.5
4th Qr.	1,262.1	280.2	6.5	44.4	256.4	57.0	108.2	289.6	122.1	97.2	0.5
1983 <sup>2/</sup> : 1st Qr.	1,167.0	268.3	3.1	55.9	264.9	23.5	81.7	269.4	128.4	70.5	1.1
2nd Qr.	1,304.9	277.7	10.2	60.5	258.0	49.1	91.9	315.3	150.1	89.8	2.4

1/ Standard International Trade Classification

2/ provisional



Table 7.7 - Imports : selected commodities - values, 1978 - 1983

Rs million - (c.i.f.)

Period	Rice	Wheat flour	Alcoholic beverages	Petroleum products refined	Vegetable edible oils	Fertilizers manufactured	Cotton fabrics	Other textile fabrics	Cement	Iron and steel	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	Machinery other than electric <sup>2/</sup>	Electric machinery, apparatus and appliances <sup>2/</sup>	Road vehicles and parts
1978	163.9	78.8	9.6	274.6	69.5	24.0	42.3	110.7	112.2	131.0	105.7	304.8	169.2	90.0
1979	147.4	85.9	12.9	515.0	67.0	35.7	49.2	129.9	137.6	170.4	131.8	262.9	151.0	100.8
1980	237.3	168.8	13.5	645.5	91.9	41.2	43.5	124.9	194.1	200.6	136.6	238.5	210.0	138.4
1981	277.2	204.3	13.9	884.3	120.0	70.2	43.5	151.8	136.2	130.5	102.6	241.1	154.1	184.6
1982	297.4	215.6	13.3	907.4	102.9	55.4	50.4	169.9	167.5	130.2	116.9	220.3	134.3	80.6
1982 : 1st Qr.	87.9	36.6	1.6	249.4	20.3	14.4	9.7	25.0	69.6	24.3	23.3	75.3	28.2	22.9
2nd Qr.	63.9	56.3	4.8	190.9	22.3	8.4	13.6	43.1	39.3	31.6	28.5	70.4	31.7	15.9
3rd Qr.	104.4	73.4	2.9	218.1	19.4	8.4	14.3	56.0	36.1	30.9	35.7	39.1	33.7	23.4
4th Qr.	41.2	49.3	4.0	249.0	40.9	24.2	12.8	45.8	22.5	43.4	29.4	35.5	40.7	18.4
1983 <sup>1/</sup> : 1st Qr.	41.4	48.8	2.6	261.7	18.1	12.5	14.2	30.3	33.7	29.6	21.0	56.2	33.1	14.7
2nd Qr.	47.7	43.1	5.7	255.1	30.4	7.7	18.0	34.4	30.8	34.5	31.9	69.7	30.8	19.2

1/ provisional

2/ as from 1979 the figures under these descriptions are not strictly comparable with those for previous years due to changes in classification

Table 7.8 - Imports : selected commodities - quantities, 1978 - 1983

Period	Rice (Thousand m/tons)	Wheat flour (Thousand m/tons)	Vegetable edible oils (Thousand m/tons)	Fertilizers manufactured (Thousand m/tons)	Cotton fabrics (Million sq. metres)	Cement (Thousand m/tons)	Iron and steel (Thousand m/tons)
1978	78.5	49.5	17.1	36.7	9.8	294.6	56.5
1979	72.3	46.5	14.2	47.8	8.6	294.5	57.9
1980	88.0	57.5	19.5	33.2	5.3	292.3	48.5
1981	80.4	58.4	20.3	45.3	5.2	198.1	30.3
1982	78.4	63.0	16.7	38.7	5.2	210.5	26.8
1982 : 1st Qr.	24.0	10.1	3.2	11.7	0.9	76.7	5.0
2nd Qr.	14.2	15.4	3.5	5.8	1.1	51.5	6.0
3rd Qr.	28.1	20.2	3.2	6.1	1.4	49.2	6.3
4th Qr.	12.1	17.3	6.8	15.1	1.8	33.0	9.5
1983 <sup>1/</sup> : 1st Qr.	12.4	14.5	3.2	11.3	1.3	46.0	5.9
2nd Qr.	18.6	15.0	5.2	5.7	1.8	42.6	7.4

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1980 - 1983

Country of origin	1980	1981	1982	1982				1983 <sup>1/</sup>	
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.
Total imports	4,721.4	4,976.8	5,048.2	1,221.3	1,247.0	1,317.8	1,262.1	1,167.0	1,304.9
Preferential Tariff Countries	3,385.6	3,346.5	3,317.2	741.4	912.0	872.3	791.5	712.1	862.0
E. E. C. Countries	1,466.6	1,384.1	1,454.5	316.3	392.7	381.1	364.4	354.5	410.2
United Kingdom	544.5	423.5	446.5	80.0	132.1	118.7	115.8	91.5	111.6
France	505.3	535.2	511.7	119.6	133.1	128.6	130.4	129.2	147.6
Germany, Fed. Rep.	174.5	166.8	193.2	41.3	49.6	48.6	53.7	42.3	56.4
Ireland	6.4	4.1	6.5	0.8	0.9	1.4	3.4	1.0	1.8
Italy	134.3	155.3	158.4	41.0	50.2	30.4	36.8	62.3	58.2
Netherlands	46.4	26.1	49.3	10.8	9.6	17.9	11.1	12.0	12.9
Belgium	29.3	50.6	61.3	13.9	11.2	27.2	9.0	13.0	15.1
Denmark	22.1	14.3	22.6	8.0	4.5	7.2	3.0	2.2	5.4
Other E. E. C. countries	3.8	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1980 - 1983 (cont'd)

Country of origin	Rs million (c.i.f.)											
	1980	1981	1982	1982				1983				
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.			
General tariff countries	1,335.8	1,630.3	1,731.0	479.9	335.0	445.6	470.8	454.9	442.8			
Japan	245.7	282.4	204.4	45.9	52.2	49.9	56.5	49.7	58.7			
Bahrain	513.0	771.8	754.4	217.7	112.7	181.5	242.6	252.5	242.6			
China (Mainland)	131.8	187.2	234.0	70.3	28.1	68.0	67.6	62.2	31.6			
China (Taiwan)	62.9	67.2	85.5	16.9	26.5	20.1	22.2	26.9	25.8			
Switzerland	37.4	29.3	51.8	5.9	11.8	14.5	19.7	6.7	7.8			
Thailand	4.9	6.8	44.4	41.0	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.1			
Korea (Rep.)	34.0	50.2	60.2	18.8	18.2	7.6	15.5	14.3	12.8			
Israel	31.0	34.1	34.6	8.0	8.7	10.0	8.0	7.9	8.5			
Brazil	13.8	22.4	7.5	1.6	2.5	3.0	0.4	1.3	13.5			
Sweden	14.2	9.6	14.6	6.8	3.4	2.1	2.3	3.8	2.7			
Maldives	-	-	6.1	-	-	4.1	2.0	2.4	-			
Spain	40.6	8.0	30.5	1.1	2.9	25.4	1.0	0.9	2.7			
Madagascar	7.9	3.5	4.9	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.8	4.4	7.0			
South Yemen	81.7	10.1	65.3	25.1	11.1	29.1	-	-	-			
Zimbabwe	17.9	25.8	10.9	1.1	3.7	1.9	4.2	2.7	6.1			
Nepal	16.4	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	-	0.1			
Other	82.6	121.0	120.1	17.5	49.9	25.9	26.6	17.5	21.8			

- 1/ provisional
- 2/ Qatar accounts Rs mn. 13.1 and Turkey Rs mn. 13.6
- 3/ Algeria accounts for Rs mn 20.8 and Turkey Rs mn 27.4
- 4/ Kuwait accounts for Rs mn 33.5

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1980 - 1983 (cont'd)

Rs million (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1980	1981	1982	1983				1983 <sup>1/</sup>	
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.		
Other preferential tariff countries	1,919.0	1,962.4	1,862.7	425.1	519.3	491.2	427.1	357.6	451.2
South Africa	634.3	480.5	449.2	96.3	137.1	98.2	117.6	101.8	113.1
Australia	272.9	275.8	303.9	59.6	82.9	86.3	75.0	54.4	78.4
India	232.9	186.3	161.2	40.2	52.4	41.2	27.5	27.5	24.2
Hong Kong	81.7	70.3	71.8	14.5	21.4	19.8	16.2	18.3	18.2
Kenya	158.1	148.1	164.2	75.9	45.0	16.7	26.5	37.7	34.2
U.S. America	214.1	265.9	264.8	49.0	66.7	88.8	60.3	36.4	32.8
Burma	2.8	61.6	63.7	0.8	31.1	31.2	0.6	0.8	46.3
New Zealand	98.9	161.1	156.2	35.5	30.2	52.9	37.6	38.9	55.5
Malaysia	73.5	70.7	84.1	17.7	16.5	21.9	28.1	15.3	23.6
Singapore	73.8	96.9	99.5	25.3	24.8	23.5	25.9	16.4	14.7
Pakistan	45.4	112.6	20.5	5.0	3.5	5.8	6.2	6.2	7.6
Canada	8.8	7.4	9.8	1.7	4.5	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3
Other	21.8	25.2	13.8	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.0

<sup>1/</sup> provisional

Table 7.10 - Imports of fertilizers<sup>1/</sup>, 1981 - 1983

Kind of fertilizers	1 9 8 1		1 9 8 2		Jan - June 1983 <sup>2/</sup>	
	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)
Total imports	47,747	73,136	40,246	57,400	18,970	22,796
<u>Nitrogenous fertilizers</u>	10,428	13,988	8,956	10,028	6,038	6,353
Sulphate of ammonia	10,261	13,500	8,893	9,725	5,551	4,804
Ammonium sulphate nitrate	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nitrogenous fertilizers	167	488	63	303	487	1,549
<u>Potassic fertilizers</u>	23,198	32,010	22,764	30,251	10,924	13,745
Muriate of potash	22,565	30,246	22,002	28,099	10,623	12,824
Sulphate of potash	400	1,015	750	2,086	-	-
Other potassic fertilizers	233	749	12	66	301	921
<u>Phosphatic fertilizers</u>	14,112	27,010	8,489	16,681	2,000	2,558
Superphosphates	4,848	9,218	2,862	5,345	-	-
Phosphatic guano	2,440	2,915	1,525	1,689	2,000	2,558
Other	6,824	14,877	4,102	9,647	-	-
<u>Mixed and compound fertilizers</u>	9	128	37	437	9	140

<sup>1/</sup> excluding imports from the islands of Agalega, St. Brandon and Rodrigues

<sup>2/</sup> provisional

Section 8 - EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

1. The figures of employment and earnings in tables 8.1 - 8.8 apply to large establishments only. These being defined as :

(a) Agricultural establishments comprising :

- (i) Sugar cane plantations where 25 arpents or more were harvested;
- (ii) Tea plantations of 5 arpents or more;
- (iii) All 'flue-cured' tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;
- (iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey;

(b) Non-agricultural establishments comprising :

- (i) All Central and Local government departments;
- (ii) Those employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey. It is to be noted that 'outdoor' workers are excluded; these are piece workers who although employed by an establishment are working in their own homes

2. a) Tables 8.5 - 8.8 show changes in earnings as distinct from changes in statutory minimum wage rates which are shown in tables 8.9 - 8.11.

b) Apart from increase in salaries and wages, fluctuations in earnings may be due to:

- (i) changes of different magnitude in the various categories of the labour force e.g. a large intake of employees at the lower end of the wage scale (as occurs when a new factory starts operation) has the effect of lowering the average earnings. On the other hand a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings.
- (ii) changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.

Table 8.1 - Employment <sup>1/</sup> 2/ by major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, March 1974 - March 1983)

Industrial group	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
<u>Agriculture and fishing</u>	<u>56,847</u>	<u>58,157</u>	<u>59,459</u>	<u>61,384</u>	<u>58,410</u>	<u>55,612</u>	<u>54,014</u>	<u>53,456</u>	<u>52,457</u>	<u>52,363</u>
<u>Sugar</u> <sup>3/</sup>	48,223	50,612	52,620	54,391	51,332	48,714	47,493	47,271	46,457	46,163
<u>Tea</u> <sup>4/</sup>	7,080	5,455	4,741	4,917	5,467	5,159	4,963	4,582	4,747	4,790
Tobacco	840	1,345	1,279	1,199	779	924	857	729	275	239
Other	704	745	819	877	832	815	701	874	978	1,171
<u>Mining and quarrying</u>	<u>153</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>149</u>	<u>143</u>	<u>120</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>145</u>	<u>147</u>	<u>147</u>	<u>160</u>
<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>18,480</u>	<u>21,126</u>	<u>26,416</u>	<u>30,941</u>	<u>31,954</u>	<u>35,141</u>	<u>36,172</u>	<u>36,889</u>	<u>38,329</u>	<u>36,827</u>
<u>Electricity and water</u>	<u>2,880</u>	<u>2,935</u>	<u>3,062</u>	<u>3,304</u>	<u>3,518</u>	<u>3,930</u>	<u>4,639</u>	<u>4,430</u>	<u>4,451</u>	<u>4,231</u>
<u>Construction</u>	<u>4,969</u>	<u>5,844</u>	<u>7,806</u>	<u>7,309</u>	<u>8,846</u>	<u>9,164</u>	<u>8,144</u>	<u>7,257</u>	<u>5,659</u>	<u>4,482</u>
<u>Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels</u>	<u>6,507</u>	<u>6,412</u>	<u>7,599</u>	<u>8,182</u>	<u>9,058</u>	<u>9,402</u>	<u>9,297</u>	<u>9,122</u>	<u>9,129</u>	<u>8,847</u>
<u>Transport, storage and communication</u>	<u>8,163</u>	<u>9,260</u>	<u>9,027</u>	<u>10,217</u>	<u>9,820</u>	<u>9,981</u>	<u>8,656</u>	<u>7,842</u>	<u>7,842</u>	<u>7,634</u>
<u>Financing, insurance, real estate and business services</u>	<u>2,412</u>	<u>2,671</u>	<u>2,962</u>	<u>3,531</u>	<u>4,059</u>	<u>4,316</u>	<u>4,369</u>	<u>4,576</u>	<u>4,669</u>	<u>4,689</u>
<u>Community, social and personal services</u>	<u>49,737</u>	<u>50,269</u>	<u>52,443</u>	<u>54,583</u>	<u>57,634</u>	<u>61,642</u>	<u>62,712</u>	<u>62,822</u>	<u>64,008</u>	<u>63,321</u>
Government : (a) Central	40,727	41,370	42,552	42,841	44,528	47,820	48,728	49,029	50,163	49,811
(b) Local <sup>5/</sup>	3,163	3,360	3,617	4,557	4,988	5,251	5,389	5,522	5,536	5,265
Other	5,847	5,539	6,274	7,185	8,118	8,571	8,595	8,271	8,309	8,245
<u>Activities not elsewhere specified</u>	<u>6,221</u>	<u>7,642</u>	<u>7,816</u>	<u>14,438</u>	<u>11,749</u>	<u>10,293</u>	<u>8,118</u>	<u>6,913</u>	<u>6,376</u>	<u>6,151</u>
Grand total	156,369	164,464	176,739	194,032	195,168	199,629	196,266	193,454	193,067	188,705

<sup>1/</sup> revised and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition

<sup>2/</sup> in large establishments - see introduction on page 93

<sup>3/</sup> including factories

<sup>4/</sup> including factories and Tea Development Authority

<sup>5/</sup> municipalities and district councils



Table 8.2 - Employment <sup>1/</sup> 2/ by major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1973 - September 1982)

Industrial group	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
<u>Agriculture and fishing</u>	<u>62,063</u>	<u>63,049</u>	<u>64,469</u>	<u>64,182</u>	<u>65,297</u>	<u>60,767</u>	<u>59,368</u>	<u>58,042</u>	<u>56,955</u>	<u>56,698</u>
<u>Sugar</u> <sup>3/</sup>	54,107	55,744	57,773	57,791	58,499	53,982	52,668	51,146	50,066	49,864
<u>Tea</u> <sup>4/</sup>	6,240	5,687	4,693	4,664	4,890	5,096	5,056	4,743	4,611	4,728
Tobacco	1,022	853	1,284	1,100	1,098	844	939	1,202	1,253	934
Other	694	765	719	627	810	845	705	951	1,025	1,172
<u>Mining and quarrying</u>	<u>144</u>	<u>152</u>	<u>163</u>	<u>153</u>	<u>121</u>	<u>198</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>145</u>	<u>147</u>	<u>152</u>
<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>15,722</u>	<u>20,813</u>	<u>22,517</u>	<u>29,348</u>	<u>33,241</u>	<u>33,077</u>	<u>35,589</u>	<u>36,360</u>	<u>37,178</u>	<u>36,853</u>
<u>Electricity and water</u>	<u>2,739</u>	<u>2,918</u>	<u>2,989</u>	<u>3,093</u>	<u>3,152</u>	<u>3,601</u>	<u>4,713</u>	<u>4,487</u>	<u>4,363</u>	<u>4,403</u>
<u>Construction</u>	<u>4,864</u>	<u>5,430</u>	<u>6,034</u>	<u>7,253</u>	<u>7,749</u>	<u>9,765</u>	<u>9,202</u>	<u>7,391</u>	<u>6,300</u>	<u>5,559</u>
<u>Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels</u>	<u>6,154</u>	<u>6,275</u>	<u>6,455</u>	<u>7,817</u>	<u>8,480</u>	<u>9,280</u>	<u>9,506</u>	<u>9,221</u>	<u>8,899</u>	<u>8,913</u>
<u>Transport, storage and communication</u>	<u>7,911</u>	<u>9,074</u>	<u>9,412</u>	<u>9,932</u>	<u>11,151</u>	<u>10,487</u>	<u>8,333</u>	<u>7,901</u>	<u>7,937</u>	<u>7,598</u>
<u>Financing, insurance, real estate and business services</u>	<u>2,295</u>	<u>2,582</u>	<u>2,812</u>	<u>3,220</u>	<u>3,747</u>	<u>4,368</u>	<u>4,372</u>	<u>4,459</u>	<u>4,634</u>	<u>4,737</u>
<u>Community, social and personal services</u>	<u>50,038</u>	<u>49,734</u>	<u>51,083</u>	<u>52,888</u>	<u>54,689</u>	<u>58,821</u>	<u>61,216</u>	<u>62,845</u>	<u>63,176</u>	<u>63,359</u>
Government:										
(a) Central	41,051	40,389	40,893	42,759	42,415	45,404	47,321	49,129	49,358	49,471
(b) Local <sup>5/</sup>	3,410	3,404	3,579	3,659	4,723	5,137	5,366	5,417	5,547	5,577
Other	5,577	5,941	6,611	6,470	7,551	8,280	8,529	8,299	8,271	8,311
Activities not elsewhere specified	5,857	7,191	6,880	6,653	7,135	8,071	6,667	6,477	6,355	6,239
Grand total	157,787	167,218	172,814	184,539	194,762	198,435	199,114	197,328	196,044	194,511

1/ revised and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition

2/ in large establishments, see introduction on page 93

3/ including factories

4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

5/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.3 - Employment<sup>1/</sup> in specified sectors, March 1980 - March 1983

	1980	1981	1982 <sup>4/</sup>	1983
<b>(a) <u>Sugar Industry</u></b>				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	5,713	5,777	6,138	5,924
Millers' estates and annexes <sup>2/</sup> (including factories)	41,780	41,494	40,319	40,239
<b>Total</b>	<b>47,493</b>	<b>47,271</b>	<b>46,457</b>	<b>46,163</b>
<b>(b) <u>Manufacturing Industries</u></b>				
Industrial group				
Food <sup>3/</sup>	2,497	2,677	2,665	2,840
Beverages and tobacco	2,479	2,495	2,201	2,060
Textiles	2,029	2,309	2,144	1,956
Wearing apparel	17,069	18,993	20,672	19,294
Wood and furniture	1,119	974	1,191	1,076
Paper products	321	330	352	475
Printing and publishing	1,097	1,110	1,132	1,060
Rubber and leather products	615	627	684	706
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,009	1,043	1,057	1,088
Plastic products	142	132	227	267
Non-metallic mineral products	1,447	1,628	1,364	1,262
Iron and steel basic industries	434	351	311	325
Metal products	711	620	562	633
Machinery :				
Electrical	2,275	541	471	477
Non-electrical	796	714	845	753
Transport equipment	773	830	579	323
Watches and clocks	278	337	352	460
Jewellery and related articles	458	458	538	700
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	623	720	982	1,072
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,172</b>	<b>36,889</b>	<b>38,329</b>	<b>36,827</b>

<sup>1/</sup> in large establishments - see introduction on page 93

<sup>2/</sup> including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

<sup>3/</sup> excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

<sup>4/</sup> revised

Table 8.4 - Employment<sup>1/</sup> in specified sectors, September 1979 - September 1982

	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>4/</sup>
<b>(a) <u>Sugar Industry</u></b>				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	7,373	6,793	7,019	6,837
Millers' estates and annexes <sup>2/</sup> (including factories)	45,295	44,353	43,047	43,027
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,668</b>	<b>51,146</b>	<b>50,066</b>	<b>49,864</b>
<b>(b) <u>Manufacturing industries</u></b>				
Industrial group				
Food <sup>3/</sup>	2,460	2,631	2,680	2,750
Beverages and tobacco	2,535	2,522	2,314	2,037
Textiles	2,309	2,136	2,109	2,063
Wearing apparel	16,337	17,434	19,778	19,453
Wood and furniture	1,132	1,111	1,000	1,136
Paper products	302	335	330	325
Printing and publishing	1,160	1,120	1,105	1,107
Rubber and leather products	601	563	671	722
Miscellaneous chemical products	974	1,050	1,048	1,078
Plastic products	137	128	199	234
Non-metallic mineral products	1,533	1,650	1,388	1,267
Iron and steel basic industries	489	427	359	307
Metal products	651	731	605	549
Machinery :				
Electrical	2,097	1,567	455	499
Non-electrical	772	758	844	765
Transport equipment	715	770	645	478
Watches and clocks	213	280	347	382
Jewellery and related articles	530	438	479	726
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	642	709	822	975
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,589</b>	<b>36,360</b>	<b>37,178</b>	<b>36,853</b>

<sup>1/</sup> in large establishments - see introduction on page 93

<sup>2/</sup> including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

<sup>3/</sup> excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

<sup>4/</sup> revised



Table 8.6 - Average monthly earnings <sup>1/</sup> <sub>2/</sub> by industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1973 - September 1982)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>6/</sup>
Agriculture and fishing	250	343	381	554	660	746	817	971	1,197	1,348
Sugar <sup>3/</sup>	265	361	394	570	678	767	839	994	1,231	1,387
Tea <sup>4/</sup>	141	194	231	391	457	540	606	783	942	1,054
Other	169	240	337	438	610	682	750	834	977	1,124
Mining and quarrying	144	176	270	297	432	707	446	583	658	692
Manufacturing	226	271	323	414	521	606	631	814	924	977
Electricity and water	400	532	752	945	1,185	1,467	1,504	1,820	2,136	2,277
Construction	281	337	485	662	751	836	960	1,193	1,436	1,485
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	449	578	638	728	1,002	1,054	1,111	1,430	1,639	1,849
Transport, storage and communication	394	483	545	833	1,024	1,124	1,434	1,875	2,382	2,486
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	770	980	1,130	1,400	1,607	1,673	1,879	2,419	2,598	2,806
Community, social and personal services	401	481	627	830	934	1,046	1,136	1,481	1,706	1,875
Government : (a) Central	408	478	621	819	920	1,031	1,111	1,478	1,705	1,895
(b) Local <sup>5/</sup>	317	441	576	852	797	885	1,081	1,219	1,428	1,522
Other	399	520	692	893	1,099	1,234	1,309	1,667	1,900	2,043
Activities not elsewhere specified	-	227	278	437	537	554	661	742	938	1,084
All sectors	324	400	483	654	775	877	963	1,213	1,430	1,574

<sup>1/</sup> including daily rate workers, daily earnings have been converted to a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month

<sup>2/</sup> see notes on page 93

<sup>3/</sup> including factories

<sup>4/</sup> including factories and Tea Development Authority

<sup>5/</sup> municipalities and district councils

<sup>6/</sup> revised

Table 8.7 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings - March 1980 - March 1983)  
(Rupees)

Industrial group	Monthly paid				Daily paid <sup>1/</sup>			
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1980	1981	1982	1983
All industrial groups	1,261	1,409	1,604	1,742	705	811	859	953
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	1,462	1,616	1,814	1,967	712	819	862	959
Selected sectors:								
Sugar <sup>2/</sup>	815	916	1,065	1,158	641	754	836	923
Tea <sup>3/</sup>	1,053	1,254	1,159	1,320	608	723	805	982
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,160	1,291	1,476	1,666	629	704	850	872
Textiles and wearing apparel (except footwear)	1,024	1,143	1,306	1,324	474	560	596	631
Chemical industries	1,401	1,449	1,613	1,704	590	619	793	758
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,644	1,814	1,880	1,867	743	904	988	1,063
Construction	1,402	1,618	1,813	1,805	955	1,179	1,258	1,337
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,350	1,567	1,770	1,841	661	821	868	928
Government <sup>4/</sup>	1,386	1,542	1,764	1,939	696	862	825	973

<sup>1/</sup> daily earnings converted to monthly earnings by assuming 26 working days in a month

<sup>2/</sup> including factories

<sup>3/</sup> including factories and Tea Development Authority

<sup>4/</sup> central and local

Table 8.8 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1979-September 1982)  
(Rupees)

Industrial group	Monthly paid				Daily paid <sup>1/</sup>			
	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>5/</sup>	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>5/</sup>
All industrial groups	1,138	1,437	1,665	1,815	648	769	899	948
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	1,263	1,598	1,794	1,949	621	763	876	917
Selected sectors :								
Sugar <sup>2/</sup>	863	1,060	1,294	1,475	766	787	995	1,068
Tea <sup>3/</sup>	1,027	1,198	1,464	1,234	485	650	764	855
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,025	1,254	1,458	1,573	556	712	840	914
Textiles and wearing apparel (except footwear)	853	1,105	1,320	1,334	393	529	614	609
Chemical industries	1,222	1,445	1,615	1,784	452	665	791	846
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,388	1,728	1,920	1,919	511	718	1,002	1,150
Construction	1,251	1,416	1,772	1,904	884	1,113	1,281	1,245
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,179	1,498	1,699	1,904	510	683	883	947
Government <sup>4/</sup>	1,189	1,551	1,741	1,902	656	749	867	920

<sup>1/</sup> daily earnings converted to monthly earnings by assuming 26 working days in a month

<sup>2/</sup> including factories

<sup>3/</sup> including factories and Tea Development Authority

<sup>4/</sup> central and local

<sup>5/</sup> revised

Table 8.9 - Salary rates<sup>1/</sup> of typical occupations in Central government, 1978 - 1982

(Rupees)

Occupation	Lowest					Highest				
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Clerical officer	720	769	916	1,059	1,143	1,405	1,475	1,766	2,006	2,141
Computer programmer	2,250	2,335	2,705	2,945	3,080	2,940	3,035	3,475	3,715	3,850
Customs & excise officer, Grade II	821	999	1,190	1,368	1,476	1,546	1,975	2,310	2,550	2,685
Economist	2,470	2,560	2,965	3,205	3,340	4,070	4,195	4,750	5,025	5,160
Education officer, Grade A	2,470	2,560	2,965	3,205	3,340	4,070	4,635	5,190	5,490	5,625
Engineer - Civil	2,735	2,830	3,270	3,510	3,645	4,510	4,635	5,190	5,490	5,625
Finance officer	2,055	2,135	2,470	2,710	2,845	2,525	2,615	3,020	3,260	3,395
Hospital servant	740	789	936	1,079	1,163	1,037	1,093	1,306	1,517	1,641
Medical and health officer	3,365	3,470	3,980	4,230	4,365	5,010	5,145	5,745	6,070	6,205
Medical laboratory technician	1,672	1,747	2,059	2,299	2,482	2,685	2,775	3,180	3,420	3,645
Nursing officer	1,037	1,093	1,308	1,517	1,641	1,830	1,910	2,245	2,485	2,620
Police constable : Male	1,008	1,064	1,279	1,473	1,589	2,010	2,090	2,425	2,665	2,800
Female	735	784	931	1,074	1,158	1,405	1,475	1,766	2,006	2,141
Postal officer	735	784	931	1,074	1,158	1,516	1,591	1,903	2,143	2,278
Postman	735	784	931	1,074	1,158	1,152	1,210	1,456	1,681	1,813
Primary school teacher	750	799	1,279	1,473	1,589	1,496	1,566	2,410	2,650	2,785
Social security officer <sup>3/</sup>	1,258	1,320	1,584	1,824	1,959	1,652	1,727	2,039	2,279	2,414
Stenographer-typist-general	720	769	916	1,059	1,143	1,284	1,346	1,610	1,850	1,985
Technical instructor	2,380	2,465	2,835	3,075	3,210	2,940	3,035	3,475	3,715	3,850
Technical officer - Agriculture	2,255	2,340	2,710	2,950	3,085	2,760	2,855	3,295	3,535	3,670
Telephone operator	668	716	853	989	1,067	1,228	1,290	1,543	1,783	1,918

<sup>1/</sup> per month ; including extra remuneration and compensation

<sup>2/</sup> as at 1st July of each year

<sup>3/</sup> prior to July 1978 was called Assistance Officer



Table 8.10 - Daily wage rates<sup>1/</sup> of manual workers employed by the Central government as at 31st December, 1981 - 1982

Rupees

Occupation	Lowest		Highest	
	1981	1982	1981	1982
Pressman	45.73	49.27	75.62	80.81
Compositor	45.73	49.27	75.62	80.81
Fitter	45.73	49.27	75.62	80.81
Mechanic	45.73	49.27	75.62	80.81
Carpenter	45.73	49.27	75.62	80.81
Pattern Maker	45.73	49.27	75.62	80.81
Mason	45.73	49.27	75.62	80.81
Driver	40.54	43.77	63.46	68.54
Labourer (specialised)	31.73	34.27	40.54	43.77
Labourer (unskilled)	30.21	32.59	37.34	40.34

<sup>1/</sup> daily wage rate has been converted from a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month.

Table 8.11 - Statutory minimum wage rates<sup>1/</sup> per day for typical occupations in principal industries, 1978 - 1982

Rupees

Industry	Occupation	Year <sup>2/</sup>					1982
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	
1. Agriculture :	Field labourer : male	22.32	24.09	28.63	33.78	36.47	
	female	13.77	14.88	17.74	21.29	23.00	
	Field labourer : male	17.80	19.24	22.93	26.36	28.43	
	female	11.54	12.46	14.86	17.17	18.54	
Tobacco	Field labourer : male	19.96	21.57	25.82	29.86	32.24	
	female	12.97	14.01	16.70	19.30	20.85	
2. Manufacturing :	Brigadier	18.98	20.50	24.47	28.20	30.43	
	Factory worker : male	16.07	17.36	20.70	23.92	25.84	
	female	9.54	10.32	12.29	14.21	15.35	
	Cabinet maker (grade I)	27.59	29.47	35.13	40.63	43.86	
	Compositor (grade I)	24.27	26.08	31.00	35.92	38.77	
	Stone breaker	22.69	24.46	29.00	33.62	36.31	
	Blockmaker	18.88	20.40	24.33	28.06	30.29	
	Pattern maker (grade I)	25.50	27.35	32.62	37.54	40.54	
	Fitter (grade I)	25.50	27.35	32.62	37.54	40.54	
	Carpenter (grade I)	26.12	27.97	33.24	38.47	41.70	
	Mason (grade I)	26.12	27.97	33.24	38.47	41.70	
	Driver	27.50	37.05	44.14	54.05	58.23	
Conductor	23.69	32.14	38.36	47.09	50.91		
3. Construction							
4. Road transport :	Driver	27.50	37.05	44.14	54.05	58.23	
	Conductor	23.69	32.14	38.36	47.09	50.91	

<sup>1/</sup> rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26

<sup>2/</sup> as at 1st July of each year

<sup>4/</sup> as from 1979, rate per day calculated by dividing rate per month by 22, due to the introduction of 40 hr work per week in December 1978

<sup>3/</sup> day shift

Table 8.12 - Daily wage rates in certain industries - October inquiry<sup>1/</sup>, 1981 - 1982

Rupees

Industry	Occupation	Lowest		Highest	
		1981	1982	1981	1982
1. Manufacture of bread <sup>2/</sup>	Brigadier	28.20 <sup>3/</sup>	30.43 <sup>3/</sup>	...	...
2. Printing and publishing	Pressman	35.92 <sup>3/</sup>	38.77 <sup>3/</sup>	...	...
3. Manufacture of machinery	Compositor (hand)	35.92 <sup>3/</sup>	38.77 <sup>3/</sup>	...	...
	Fitter (grade I)	37.54	56.87	68.19	64.96
	Pattern maker (grade I)	37.54	40.54 <sup>3/</sup>	48.23	...
4. Repair of motor vehicles	Mechanic (grade I)	38.62	41.85	59.00	58.65
5. Construction	Carpenter (grade I)	38.47	41.70	38.47	41.70
	Mason (grade I)	38.47	41.70	38.47	41.70
6. Electricity	Lineman	65.55	78.59	96.14	110.09
	Labourer	40.73	43.55	55.09	65.23
7. Road passenger transport (buses)	Driver	54.05	58.23	61.14	66.05
	Conductor	47.09	50.91	54.59	59.27
8. Municipal services	Gardener (Male)	30.19	33.46	46.19	50.04

<sup>1/</sup> data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments. Figures refer to lowest and highest basic wage rates actually paid to employees. The normal hours of work are 48 hours per week for the manufacture of bread and (40 - 45) hours for the others.

<sup>2/</sup> mechanised bakeries - day shift.

<sup>3/</sup> statutory minimum wages are given because it has not been possible to compute lowest and highest wages as a result of poor response and unreliability of information obtained.

Table 8.13 - Employment and salaries of certain categories of monthly paid non-agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates, September 1981- September 1982.

Category	Grade	1981		1982			
		Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)		Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)	
			Lowest	Highest		Lowest	Highest
Motor mechanic (automobile)	Chief	14	2,166.50	2,277.08	14	2,301.50	2,635.10
"	Superior	68	1,757.25	2,032.34	70	1,892.25	2,151.50
"	I	93	1,579.75	1,711.06	97	1,703.75	1,846.00
"	II	74	1,248.00	1,490.58	87	1,348.00	1,529.00
Pan boiler	Chief	21	2,166.50	2,232.02	23	2,301.50	2,435.16
"	Superior	46	1,757.25	2,003.30	46	1,892.25	2,138.24
"	I	53	1,579.75	1,697.80	55	1,703.75	1,836.00
"	II	42	1,248.00	1,424.28	40	1,348.00	1,585.22
Fitter	Chief	26	1,820.50	2,919.80	40	1,955.50	2,499.12
"	Superior	99	1,757.25	2,167.10	61	1,892.25	1,952.25
"	I	96	1,579.75	1,711.00	100	1,703.75	1,835.00
"	II	98	1,248.00	1,390.74	102	1,348.00	1,615.90
Sheet metal worker and boiler maker	Chief	11	1,820.50	1,962.48	11	1,955.50	2,097.42
"	Superior	33	1,757.25	1,806.74	31	1,892.25	1,941.68
"	I	34	1,579.75	1,640.60	34	1,703.75	1,803.62
"	II	23	1,248.00	1,391.00	24	1,348.00	1,505.92

Table 8.13 (cont'd) - Employment and salaries of certain categories of monthly paid non-agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates, September 1981 - September 1982

Category	Grade	1981			1982		
		Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)		Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)	
			Lowest	Highest		Lowest	Highest
Turner	Chief	11	1,820.50	2,166.58	11	1,955.50	2,301.52
"	Superior	30	1,757.25	1,803.36	30	1,892.25	1,928.25
"	I	33	1,579.75	1,688.96	32	1,703.75	1,723.02
"	II	28	1,248.00	1,475.00	29	1,348.00	1,591.00
Welder	Chief	15	1,820.50	1,893.58	20	1,955.50	2,028.52
"	Superior	38	1,757.25	1,857.18	38	1,892.25	1,917.00
"	I	64	1,579.75	1,641.00	60	1,703.75	1,845.00
"	II	65	1,248.00	1,381.38	69	1,348.00	1,582.00
Carpenter	Chief	21	1,671.50	2,166.84	20	1,803.50	1,850.00
"	Superior	15	1,485.75	1,545.44	18	1,501.75	1,677.00
"	I	82	1,306.00	1,481.22	82	1,414.00	1,554.00
"	II	82	1,203.75	1,355.84	83	1,303.75	1,375.14
Driver (heavy mechanical unit, loading and harvesting machine operator)	Superior	67	1,485.75	1,739.92	71	1,601.75	1,892.25
"	I	204	1,253.25	1,361.36	209	1,353.25	1,490.06
"	II	36	1,142.75	1,214.46	36	1,234.75	1,314.56
Driver: lorries, vans, buses, cars	Superior	41	1,382.00	1,757.34	58	1,490.00	1,601.60
rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader	I	1,084	1,253.25	1,338.74	1,134	1,353.25	1,447.42
"	II	146	1,142.75	1,194.18	99	1,234.75	1,348.36
Factory operator	Superior	94	1,079.50	1,253.46	122	1,163.50	1,704.00
"	I	363	996.00	1,130.75	352	1,074.00	1,162.00
"	II	404	884.00	1,038.70	403	954.00	1,071.72



## Section 9 - Social Security

Table 9.1 - Social Benefits<sup>1/</sup> - 1979 - 83

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83 <sup>6/</sup>
<b>1. Outdoor Relief</b>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries (regular)	14,354	14,036	13,659	12,354
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs mn)	15.1	15.7	18.4	19.5
<b>2. Indoor Relief</b>				
(i) No. of persons in infirmaries	595	621	639	611
(ii) No. of persons in orphanages	183	171	166	162
(iii) Total capitation grants paid (Rs mn)	2.00	2.00	2.44 <sup>5/</sup>	2.45
<b>3. Family Allowance</b>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	33,217	31,532	28,858	25,173
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs mn)	21.8	20.7	19.1	16.7
<b>4. Retirement Pension</b>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	63,000	64,696	67,477 <sup>2/</sup>	69,745
Contributory Pension	1,141	2,250	3,604	4,522
(ii) Amount paid (Rs mn)				
Basic Pension	81.8	94.5	112.7	133.4
Contributory Pension	0.38	1.03	2.58	3.93
<b>5. Widow's Pension and Child's Allowance</b>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	16,738	16,800	17,074	17,262
Contributory Pension	188	408	683 <sup>5/</sup>	928
(ii) Amount paid (Rs mn)				
Basic Pension	26.3	30.5	35.5	40.3
Contributory Pension	0.18	0.36	0.65	1.02
<b>6. Orphans' Pension and Guardians Allowance</b>				
(i) No. of orphans				
Basic Pension	913	982	1,030 <sup>5/</sup>	1,100
Contributory Pension	-	69	105	150
(ii) No. of guardians	603	631	690	705
(iii) Amount paid (Rs mn)				
Basic Pension	0.71	0.85	1.04	1.22
Contributory Pension	-	0.02	0.02	0.04
<b>7. Invalidity Pension and Child's Allowance</b>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	6,037	6,952	8,541	10,173
Contributory Pension	85	262	427	574
(ii) Amount paid (Rs mn)				
Basic Pension	8.8	11.3	15.7	21.7
Contributory Pension	0.03	0.14	0.30	0.48

Table 9.1 - Social Benefits<sup>1/</sup> - 1979 - 83 (cont'd)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
8. <u>Inmates Allowance</u> <sup>2/</sup>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	499	544	558	544
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs mn)	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.18
9. <u>Industrial Injury Benefit</u> <sup>3/</sup>				
Total amount paid (Rs mn)	0.51	1.18	1.81	2.22
10. <u>Lump sum payment to ex SIPP Members</u>				
Total amount paid (Rs mn)	1.22	1.95	3.42	3.21
11. <u>Unemployment Hardship Relief</u> <sup>4/</sup>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	-	-	-	5,843
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs mn)	-	-	-	3.8

<sup>1/</sup> as at June. Payment of contributory benefits under the National Pension Scheme has been effective as from July 1978. Beneficiaries of basic and contributory pension are shown separately. But since beneficiaries of contributory pension are also eligible for the corresponding basic pension, the number of beneficiaries of the basic pension also includes those receiving contributory pension as well.

<sup>2/</sup> an allowance payable to a person who is otherwise qualified to receive a basic pension but is disqualified to receive that pension because he is an inmate of a charitable institution.

<sup>3/</sup> effective as from August 1979

<sup>4/</sup> effective as from February 1983

<sup>5/</sup> revised

<sup>6/</sup> provisional figures

Table 9.2 - National Pensions Scheme - Contribution from employers/employees

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83 <sup>2/</sup>
(i) Total no. of employers registered <sup>1/</sup> since implementation of N.P.S.	14,000	14,900	16,500
(ii) No. of employers paying contribution during financial year	8,700	8,500	9,000
(iii) Contribution from employers/employees (Rs mn)	106.4	121.9	138.0
(iv) Surcharge paid by employers (Rs mn)	0.49	0.66	0.94

<sup>1/</sup> as at June

<sup>2/</sup> provisional



SECTION 10 - EDUCATION

Table 10.1 - Primary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1978 - 1982

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools <sup>1/</sup>	No. of pupils			Total	Number of teachers	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided	Non-aided <sup>2/</sup>			
June 1978	244	100,299	29,629	3,504	133,432	6,352	21
" 1979	253 <sup>3/</sup>	93,940	27,779	3,446	125,165	6,373	20
" 1980 <sup>3/</sup>	256	93,389	26,903	3,418	123,710	6,182	20
" 1981	258	99,762	27,680	2,703	130,145	6,447	20
" 1982	262	102,651	26,603	2,340	131,594	6,420	20

B - Island of Rodrigues

June 1978	8	1,211	3,709	...	4,920	185	27
" 1979	9	1,285	3,735	...	5,020	194	26
" 1980	10	1,957	3,091	...	5,048	197	26
" 1981	10	2,089	3,228	...	5,317	191	28
" 1982	10	2,191	3,219	...	5,410	203	26

<sup>1/</sup> this total includes only the number of government and aided primary schools. The number of pre-primary schools having primary sections are not included

<sup>2/</sup> including pupils of the primary sections of pre-primary schools as well as aided secondary schools

<sup>3/</sup> revised

Table 10.2 - Secondary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1978 - 1982

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools	No. of pupils				Total	Number of teachers <sup>3/</sup>	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided		Non-aided <sup>2/</sup>			
			Status A	Status B & non recognised <sup>1/</sup> schools				
June 1978	141	5,564	19,536	55,306	73	80,479	2,769	29
" 1979	148	7,673	18,938	55,266	69	81,946	3,042	27
" 1980	148	9,692	19,663	51,465	61	80,881	3,075	26
" 1981	147	11,311	21,749	45,214	58	78,332	3,093	25
" 1982	148	13,199	22,191	40,842	76	76,308	3,144	24

B - Island of Rodrigues

June 1978	1	-	-	460	-	460	18	26
" 1979	2 <sup>4/</sup>	355	-	315	-	670	24	28
" 1980	2 <sup>4/</sup>	461	-	314	-	775	26	30
" 1981	2	626	-	356	-	982	28	35
" 1982	2	690	-	444	-	1,134	31	37

<sup>1/</sup> including Private Junior Secondary Schools and Special Schools

<sup>2/</sup> as from April 1975, a number of non-aided schools have become aided schools following the implementation of the Rampuhl's Report

<sup>3/</sup> the number of teachers in the secondary schools is expressed in terms of full-time equivalent, taking 30 periods per week as full-time teaching

<sup>4/</sup> revised - The extension of the Junior Secondary School Rodrigues was previously counted as a separate school

Table 10.3 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1978 - 1982

Grade	1978			1979			1980			1981			1982		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Std. I	19,027	9,662	9,365	18,457	9,254	9,203	21,185	10,780	10,405	28,112	14,124	13,988	21,411	10,926	10,485
Std. II	18,440	9,334	9,056	18,402	9,327	9,075	18,255	9,094	9,161	20,861	10,570	10,291	27,494	13,802	13,692
Std. III	19,853	10,072	9,781	18,303	9,320	3,983	18,334	9,317	9,017	13,084	8,996	9,068	20,713	10,519	10,194
Std. IV	19,624	10,085	9,539	19,604	9,980	9,624	18,163	9,273	8,895	18,127	9,209	8,918	17,913	8,920	8,993
Std. V	20,545	10,190	10,055	19,163	9,894	9,269	19,455	9,876	9,579	17,955	9,161	8,794	17,975	9,144	8,831
Std. VI	35,943	18,763	17,180	31,236	16,156	15,080	23,313	14,863	13,450	27,006	13,985	13,021	26,088	13,476	12,612
Total	133,432	68,456	64,976	125,165	63,931	61,234	123,710	63,203	60,507	130,145	66,045	64,100	131,594	66,787	64,307

Table 10.4 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1978 - 1982

Grade	1978			1979			1980			1981			1982		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Std. I	829	424	405	866	425	441	897	441	456	1,028	505	523	947	470	477
Std. II	365	434	431	840	424	416	850	417	433	898	442	456	1,025	507	518
Std. III	914	446	468	861	432	429	838	422	416	849	416	433	890	438	452
Std. IV	701	346	355	867	431	436	817	412	405	814	411	403	822	404	418
Std. V	653	326	327	650	323	327	788	388	400	760	382	378	744	373	371
Std. VI	958	488	470	936	487	449	858	442	416	968	497	471	982	521	461
Total	4,920	2,464	2,456	5,020	2,522	2,498	5,048	2,522	2,526	5,317	2,653	2,664	5,410	2,713	2,697

Table 10.5 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1978 - 1982

Grade	1978			1979			1980			1981			1982		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	17,231	8,678	8,553	14,953	7,589	7,364	13,970	6,969	7,000	13,774	7,137	6,637	13,014	6,586	6,428
Form II	17,188	8,723	8,465	16,847	8,578	8,269	14,424	7,242	7,182	13,500	6,820	6,680	13,178	6,968	6,210
Form III	13,745	7,032	6,713	16,356	8,438	7,918	16,087	8,120	7,967	12,915	6,600	6,315	12,535	6,290	6,245
Form IV	13,631	7,121	6,510	14,760	7,744	7,016	16,272	8,246	8,026	17,002	8,709	8,293	15,318	8,032	7,286
Form V	14,533	8,135	6,398	14,358	7,989	6,369	15,129	8,160	6,969	15,791	8,517	7,274	16,129	8,586	7,543
Form VI	4,151	2,678	1,473	4,672	2,919	1,753	4,999	2,980	2,019	5,350	3,210	2,140	6,134	3,629	2,505
Total	80,479	42,367	38,112	81,946	43,257	38,689	80,881	41,717	39,164	78,332	40,993	37,339	76,308	40,091	36,217

Table 10.6 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1978 - 1982

Grade	1978			1979			1980			1981			1982 <sup>1/</sup>		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	258	130	128	438	206	232	284	147	137	292	159	133	263	155	108
Form II	68	37	31	109	54	55	358	176	162	256	131	125	276	156	120
Form III	93	49	44	63	35	28	59	31	28	323	156	167	360	191	169
Form IV	29	16	13	44	28	16	41	21	20	55	24	31	148	77	71
Form V	12	7	5	16	9	7	27	18	9	40	22	13	67	37	30
Form VI	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	2	16	9	7	20	12	8
Total	460	239	221	670	332	338	775	397	378	982	501	481	1,134	628	506

<sup>1/</sup> estimated

Table 10.7 - University of Mauritius - Students enrolled, 1981 - 83

	School of Administration		School of Agriculture		School of Industrial Technology		Total	
	1981-82	1982-83	1981-82	1982-83	1981-82	1982-83	1981-82	1982-83
	Higher Degree courses	-	-	11	6	4	4	15
Degree courses	-	-	4	-	30	30	26	30
Diploma courses	75	101	21	24	13	-	109	125
Certificate courses	12	27	15	32	17	62	44	121
Professional courses	67	30	-	-	105	83	172	113
Non-award courses	22	78	-	-	-	-	22	78
Total	176	236	51	62	161	179	388	477

Table 10.3 - University of Mauritius - Output, 1980 - 82

	School of Administration		School of Agriculture		School of Industrial Technology		Mahatma Gandhi Institute	Total	
	1980-81	1981-82	1980-81	1981-82	1980-81	1981-82		1980-81	1981-82
	Higher Degree Courses	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	2
Degree Courses	-	-	7	5	19	13	1/	26	24
Diploma Courses	46	41	14	15	36	11	-	96	67
Certificate Courses	6	10	-	-	-	16	-	6	26
Total	52	51	23	20	55	41	6	130	118

1/ courses run by Mahatma Gandhi Institute, the University being the awarding Institution

Note : the output for professional courses is not available, the awards from outside bodies



SECTION 11 - TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Table 11.1 - Motor Vehicles Registered, 1978 - 1983

End of period	Grand Total	Private vehicles				Commercial vehicles						Government owned vehicles
		Total	Cars <sup>1/</sup>	Motor cycles	Auto cycles	Total	Taxi cars	Lorries	Van <sup>2/</sup>	Buses	Others	
1978	64,581	43,613	21,757	8,437	13,419	18,763	3,609	4,195	7,233	1,393	2,333	2,205
1979	68,990	47,430	22,400	8,550	16,480	19,344	3,479	4,250	7,747	1,468	2,400	2,216
1980	69,829	48,256	22,280	8,304	17,672	19,427	3,305	4,200	8,153	1,490	2,279	2,146
1981	69,847	47,819	22,029	8,087	17,703	19,653	3,151	4,216	8,546	1,469	2,271	2,375
1982	71,750	49,216	22,467	8,249	18,500	20,017	3,026	4,269	8,857	1,442	2,423	2,517
1982 : 1st Qr.	70,128	47,829	21,889	8,072	17,868	19,889	3,323	4,214	8,600	1,460	2,292	2,410
2nd Qr.	70,453	48,294	22,169	8,100	18,025	19,718	3,038	4,239	8,652	1,469	2,320	2,441
3rd Qr.	71,099	48,814	22,436	8,169	18,209	19,774	2,904	4,271	8,760	1,441	2,398	2,511
4th Qr.	71,750	49,216	22,467	8,249	18,500	20,017	3,026	4,269	8,857	1,442	2,423	2,517
1983 : 1st Qr.	72,273	49,569	22,551	8,327	18,691	20,174	3,073	4,275	8,963	1,446	2,417	2,530
2nd Qr.	73,053	50,204	22,755	8,421	19,028	20,313	3,066	4,308	9,044	1,441	2,454	2,536

<sup>1/</sup> includes heavy motor cars

<sup>2/</sup> includes dual purpose vehicles

Table 11.2 - Registration of New Motor Vehicles, 1978 - 1983

End of Period	Total	Cars	Motor cycles	Auto cycles	Lorries	Dual Purpose vehicles & vans	Buses	Other
1978	4,328	770	523	2,016	126	640	126	127
1979	4,474	578	106	3,043	56	500	118	73
1980	2,951	360	204	1,532	67	528	153	107
1981	2,852	397	212	1,165	149	599	153	177
1982	1,764	352	108	666	66	340	19	213
1982 : 1st Quarter	450	82	19	163	16	126	6	38
2nd Quarter	401	76	29	163	22	64	10	37
3rd Quarter	462	84	25	123	21	90 <sup>1/2</sup>	2	117 <sup>1/2</sup>
4th Quarter	451	110	35	217	7	61	1	20
1983 : 1st Quarter	284	67	29	106	4	66	-	12
2nd Quarter	432	93	34	218	6	47	-	34

1/ revised

Table 11.3 - Registration of second-hand motor vehicles, 1978 - 1983

End of period	Total	Cars	Motor cycles	Auto cycles	Lorries	Dual purpose vehicles & vans	Buses	Other
1978	692	347	35	28	146	116	10	10
1979	578	230	73	38	107	105	6	19
1980	1,177	395	171	269	136	149	16	41
1981	1,466	495	200	353	121	212	41	44
1982	1,413	491	192	368	84	208	17	53
1982 : 1st Quarter	364	150	37	96	22	49	4	6
2nd Quarter	271	82	39	87	19	34	1	9
3rd Quarter	383	114	56	100	25	57	4	27
4th Quarter	395	145	60	85	18	68	8	11
1983 : 1st Quarter	357	127	59	101	10	52	5	3
2nd Quarter	463	160	75	125	34	55	4	10

Table 11.4 - Motor vehicles off the road, 1978 - 1983

End of period	Total	Cars	Motor cycles	Auto cycles	Lorries	Dual purpose vehicles & vans	Buses	Other
1978	109	58	19	4	10	9	5	4
1979	643	293	85	25	104	70	49	17
1980	3,289	1,042	737	618	241	264	146	241
1981	4,300	1,237	634	1,486	201	329	241	172
1982	1,274	515	152	244	97	173	63	30
1982 : 1st Quarter	533	199	83	100	39	79	19	14
2nd Quarter	347	154	42	92	17	33	2	7
3rd Quarter	199	62	12	41	14	31	34	5
4th Quarter	195	100	15	11	27	30	8	4
1983 : 1st Quarter	118	49	10	16	8	13	1	21
2nd Quarter	115	53	15	6	8	21	9	3

Note: A motor vehicle may be put off the road permanently or temporarily. In the latter case, the vehicle will be re-registered as second-hand before it is put on the road again.

Table 11.5 - Bus operational statistics - 1978 - 1982

	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Total number of buses registered (as 30th June)	Number	1,328	1,440	1,436	1,475	1,469
Total vehicle - journeys	Thousand	3,731	2,997	4,024	3,968	3,933
Average vehicle - journeys per day	"	10	8	11	11	11
Total vehicle - miles	"	35,277	28,595	34,578	36,441	37,901
Average vehicle - miles per day	"	97	78	94	100	104
Total gross receipts	000 Rs	98,395	117,028	164,537	209,576	239,959
Average gross receipts per day	"	270	321	450	574	657

✓ Revised figures

Table 11.6 - Sea-borne shipping<sup>1/</sup>, 1979 - 1983

3 Period	Vessels entering		Vessels leaving		Goods	
	Number	Net registered tonnage (Thousand m/tons)	Number	Net registered tonnage (Thousand m/tons)	Unloaded (Thousand m/tons)	Loaded <sup>2/</sup> (Thousand m/tons)
1979	520	2,320	502	2,391	1,140	853
1980	556	2,305	574	2,431	1,189	836
1981	545	2,559	530	2,609	909	546
1982	488	2,906	488	2,879	779	879
1982 : 1st Qr.	124	663	116	683	177	187
2nd Qr.	118	716	114	675	171	148
3rd Qr.	130	809	132	699	237	269
4th Qr.	116	718	126	822	1 194	275
1983 <sup>3/</sup> 1st Qr.	107	549	110	594	220	196
2nd Qr.	99	562	101	607	239	120

1/ excluding fishing vessels berthed in Port-Louis

2/ excluding bunkers

3/ Provisional

Table 11.7 - Civil Aviation, 1979 - 1983

Period	Number of movements		Freight	
	Landings	Take offs	Unloaded (m/tons)	Loaded (m/tons)
1979	2,816	2,816	3,749.5	4,060.4
1980	3,412	3,412	2,977.8	4,396.8
1981	3,196	3,196	3,041.1	4,200.4
1982	3,392	3,392	2,293	3,750.0
1982 : 1st Qr.	826	827	622.7	811.7
2nd Qr.	848	848	578.0	808.6
3rd Qr.	403	902	483.0	1,110.0
4th Qr.	815	816	609.0	1,020.0
1983 : 1st Qr.	819	818	513.0	681.0
2nd Qr.	848	848	525.0	838.0

Note: The following are relevant to this table:

- (1) only movements of commercial aircraft are accounted for
- (2) each touch down or each take off is counted as a separate movement
- (3) freight carried by planes other than commercial is included.

Table 11.8 - Road traffic accidents and casualties, 1979 - 1983

	1979	1980	1981	1982	Jan-June 1983
<u>Road traffic accidents</u>					
Number	<u>7,820</u>	<u>5,457</u>	<u>5,352</u>	<u>4,986</u>	<u>2,216</u>
Number per 100,000 of population	858	589	570	525 <sup>1/</sup>	231
<u>Motor vehicle accidents</u>					
Number of motor vehicles involved	<u>8,019</u>	<u>6,294</u>	<u>5,967</u>	<u>7,101</u>	<u>3,974</u>
Number per 100,000 of population	880	679	635	748 <sup>1/</sup>	415
Number per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	119	91	86	101	54
<u>Total casualties</u>	<u>4,266</u>	<u>2,068</u>	<u>3,149</u>	<u>2,460</u>	<u>1,312</u>
<u>Nature of casualty</u>					
Killed	137	124	108	99	49
Seriously injured	260	127	269	147	76
Slightly injured	3,869	1,817	2,772	2,214	1,187
<u>Casualties by class of road users</u>					
Pedestrians	1,602	592	1,066	1,016	520
Pedal cyclists	545	340	384	243	123
Passengers	1,021	586	839	658	359
Drivers or riders of motor vehicles	1,098	550	860	543	310

<sup>1/</sup> revised

Table 11.9 - Telephone service (end of period), 1979 - 1983

	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	Jan-June 1983
Main exchange (including rural automatic exchange)	Number	30	32	31	31	31
Capacity (in terms of line)	"	37,750	37,750	44,606	45,056	45,056
Exchange line connection	"	22,456	23,627	28,135	30,261	31,574
Individual installations	"	35,950	36,960	42,236	45,127	46,684
Call units registered (during period)	Thousand	37,586	34,218	42,260	48,809 <sup>1/</sup>	27,042

<sup>1/</sup> revised

Table 11.10 - Broadcasting services (end of period), 1979 - 1983

	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	Jan-June 1983
<u>Sound</u>						
Stations	Number	1	1	1	1	1
Transmitters	"	4	4	4	4	4
Aerial output : short wave	Kw.	10	10	10	10	10
Medium wave	"	10	10	10	10	10
Weekly transmission time	Hour	116	116	123	123	138
Radio sets newly licensed <sup>1/</sup> (during period)	Number	7,400	6,395	4,931	5,874	3,766
Radio sets licensed <sup>2/</sup>	"	105,788	110,832	114,580	119,389	122,613
<u>Television</u>						
Stations	Number	1	1	1	1	1
Transmitters	"	5	5	5	5	5
Aerial output (ERP)	Kw.	15	15	15	15	15
Weekly transmission time	Hour	63	63	63	61.5	61.5
New licenses issued <sup>1/</sup> (during period)	Number	5,695	3,840	5,554	5,515	2,898
Television sets licensed	"	76,479	79,442	84,184	89,054	91,694
New omnibus licenses issued (during period)	"	199	126	474	335	124

<sup>1/</sup> including omnibus licenses

<sup>2/</sup> excluding scrapped sets



SECTION 12 - LAND UTILIZATION

Table 12.1 - Total area<sup>1/</sup> classified by utilization

	<u>Acres</u>
	1972
Agriculture	<u>262,500</u>
Sugar cane	242,100
Tea	15,400
Tobacco, vegetable and other crops	5,000
Forests, scrub areas, grasslands and grazing lands	159,300
Forest plantation	16,740
Forest, natural	5,900
Savannahs, grasslands, meadows, etc.	18,400
Scrub and other forest lands	118,260
Reservoirs and ponds	<u>2,900</u>
Swamps and rocks	<u>3,500</u>
Roads (main thoroughfares)	<u>3,300</u>
Built-up areas	<u>29,300</u>
Total island	460,800

<sup>1/</sup> based on the findings of the UNDP-FAO land and Water Resources Survey team working on aerial photographs of the island taken at the end of 1965 and supplemented to some extent by land surveys.

Table 12.2 - Effective area under cultivation, 1978 - 1982

	<u>Acres</u>				
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Sugar cane	214,300	211,800	211,400	209,010	209,010
Tea	14,400	10,220 <sup>1/</sup>	9,675 <sup>1/</sup>	9,370 <sup>1/</sup>	9,000 <sup>1/</sup>
Tobacco	1,530	1,905	2,160	1,835	954

<sup>1/</sup> excluding roads, rivers and waste land as from 1979

SECTION 13 - LOCAL PRODUCTION

Table 13.1 - Agriculture - production of main crops, 1979 - 1983

Commodity	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	Jan. June 1983
<u>Industrial crops</u>						
Sugar cane	Thousand m/tons	6,313	4,564	5,302	6,582	178
Tea (green leaf processed)	m/tons	25,718	22,438	24,926	26,482	18,201
Tobacco leaf <sup>1/</sup>	"	705	1,153	1,247	624	53
<u>Vegetables, pulses and fruits</u>						
Beans and peas	"	904	1,162	880	765	400
Creepers <sup>2/</sup>	"	5,483	5,910	4,665	5,445	2,400
Eddoes	"	121	172	157	285	105
Eggs plants (bringelles)	"	527	573	812	845	445
Ginger	"	387	348	168	440	20
Groundnuts	"	1,082	1,071	1,854	1,940	1,190
Maize	"	1,171	732	1,081	1,375	255
Manioc	"	182	86	75	80	45
Potatoes (Irish)	"	8,329	11,694	15,999	13,500	60
Rice	"	38	159	127	10	125
Sweet potatoes	"	105	85	234	335	85
Tomatoes	"	8,359	6,121	6,739	9,530	5,340
Mixed vegetables <sup>3/</sup>	"	7,123	8,454	7,544	7,240	2,335
Bananas	"	6,663	2,625	5,430	6,415	2,780
Pineapples	"	452	258	476	535	205

<sup>1/</sup> refers to crop year which normally extends from the beginning of April to the end of March

<sup>2/</sup> include margoze, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, patolle, pipengaille, pumpkin, squa voehm

<sup>3/</sup> include beet, cabbage, carrot, cauliflower, chillies (long and small), garlic, lee lettuce, onion, petsai, sweet pepper, ladies' finger (lalo)

Table 13.2 - Livestock slaughtered 1980 - 1983

Type of livestock	1980		1981		1982		Jan.-June 1983	
	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)
Cattle	10,217	1,848.9	6,667	1,198.9	6,308	1,262.0	3,231	609.5
Local	2,896	454.7	2,872	433.6	2,115	357.7	1,410	210.7
Milchbread								
Bulls & calves	873	104.5	879	99.8	436	54.5	333	44.3
Heifers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cows	463 <sup>1/</sup>	63.7 <sup>1/</sup>	420	60.6	161	24.7	30	4.4
Other bread	1,560	286.5	1,580	273.2	1,518	278.5	1,047	162.0
Rodrigues	446	59.6	694	94.6	428	56.9	348	52.4
Imported	6,875	1,334.6	3,094	670.7	3,765	847.4	1,473	346.4
Goats	14,185	90.0	11,872	77.9	13,431	83.7	7,751	52.1
Sheep	4,189	50.8	2,972	29.6	2,508	23.4	1,224	11.7
Pigs	9,154	607.4	10,595	639.4	11,323	608.3	5,372	277.4

<sup>1/</sup> including heifers

Table 13.3 - Fisheries statistics, 1979 - 1982

Source	1979	1980	1981	1982
Legoons and off-legoons	2,345	1,635	1,600	1,600
Banks	1,857	1,405	1,473	3,080
Barachois and ponds	26	27	36	40
Total	4,228	3,067	3,109	4,720

M/Tons

Table 13.4 - Sugar Industry - cane cultivation, 1978 -1982

Crop year	Area under cultivation (Thousand arpents)			Area harvested (Thousand arpents)			Cane harvested (Thousand m/tons)			Average yield (M/tons per arpent)		
	Millers	Planters	Total	Millers	Planters	Total	Millers	Planters	Total	Millers	Planters	Total
1978	119	88	207	106	84	190	3,914	2,346	6,260	36.8	27.9	32.9
1979	117	86	203	107	82	189	3,977	2,336	6,315	37.3	28.4	33.4
1980	117	85	202	106	81	187	2,874	1,690	4,564	27.0	20.8	24.3
1981	117	83	200	106	80	186	3,455	1,847	5,302	32.7	23.1	28.6
1982	110	90	200	103	87	190	3,946	2,636	6,582	38.5	30.4	34.8

Table 13.5 - Sugar manufacture, 1978 - 1982

Crop year	Number of factories operating	Commercial sugar recovered (% cane)	Products of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)			Residues of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)		Average sugar price, ex-syndicate (Rs per m/ton)
			White sugar	Raw sugar	Total sugar	Molasses	Scums	
1978	21	10.63	42	623	665	202	210	1,742.01
1979	21	10.90	42	646	688	208	214	2,144.28
1980	21	10.42	31	444	475	136	177	2,319.48
1981	21	10.83	37	538	575	159	208	2,710.37
1982	21	10.45	41	647	688	197	258	2,725.00

✓ price of sugar is the average ex-syndicate price for raw sugar at 98.5° polarisation after deducting the sugar insurance premium and special levy and adding the planter's share of surplus.

Table 13.6 - Industry - production of selected commodities 1979 - 1983

	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	Jan-June 1983
Sugar	M/tons	688,383	475,494	574,526	687,940	18,490
Molasses	"	207,500	137,100	159,000	195,000	...
Tea manufactured	"	5,072	4,347	4,666	4,917	3,593
Alcohol @ 93.5 G.L.	H/litres	36,579	23,095	21,573	20,930	9,743
Denatured spirits :						
Power alcohol	"	2,352	1,778	1,944	1,772	896
Alcohol for heating and lighting	"	3,134	3,294	3,724	3,963	1,561
Perfumed spirits	"	853	1,102	988	1,087	407
Vinegar	"	847	733	846	1,015	338
Beer and stout	"	136,503	136,770	131,891	136,774	66,300
Country liquor	"	31,816	33,030	31,771	41,406	20,145
Soft aerated beverages	"	533,700	473,500	403,668	307,885	153,098
Cigarettes	M/tons	1,030	959	1,117	1,010	585
Matches	Gross boxes	161,200	171,525	183,074	179,646	100,165
Lime	M/tons	8,000	7,500	5,000	6,400	...
Fertilisers	"	45,304	50,342	47,285	49,032	...
Electricity generated	Mn kwh	355	355	362	362.7	189

Table 13.7 - Industrial production : number of establishments<sup>1/</sup> covered, 1977 - 1982

Industrial activity	Number of establishments					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>2/</sup>
Food manufacturing industries including sugar and tea manufacturing	148	146	137	145	137	142
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco manufactures	12	12	11	11	10	10
Manufacture of non-alcoholic beverages	5	5	5	5	5	3
Manufacture of textiles, made-up textiles and other wearing apparel	71	79	97	104	112	121
Manufacture of footwear, leather and leather products	14	17	17	17	14	15
Manufacture of wood, furniture and fixtures	22	22	23	24	24	22
Manufacture of paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries	36	40	43	43	45	41
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	36	35	37	38	40	40
Manufacture of metal products, transport equipment and machinery except electrical machinery	46	50	51	53	51	54
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	33	31	31	33	29	29
Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	11	10	9	9	10	12
Other manufacturing industries	22	27	27	31	28	32
Total	456	474	488	513	505	521

<sup>1/</sup> including those employing 10 or more persons except in the case of bread and pastry where all establishments are covered. Establishments employing less than 10 persons but whose production is greater than one million rupees, have also been included.

<sup>2/</sup> provisional

Table 13.8 - Industrial production : value added, (New SVA Series)<sup>1/</sup>, 1977 - 1982

Rs million

Industrial activity	Value added						1982 <sup>2/</sup>
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 <sup>2/</sup>	
Food manufacturing industries including sugar and tea manufacturing	262	290	354	277	374	453	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco manufactures	47	49	47	66	61	72	
Manufacture of non-alcoholic beverages	20	28	31	30	28	27	
Manufacture of textiles, made-up textiles and other wearing apparel	108	135	195	285	386	465	
Manufacture of footwear, leather and leather products	9	12	16	26	29	36	
Manufacture of wood, furniture and fixtures	12	15	17	23	24	29	
Manufacture of paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries	23	27	35	49	56	65	
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	58	56	66	82	87	100	
Manufacture of metal products, transport equipment and machinery except electrical machinery	49	62	72	98	114	123	
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	29	34	38	48	52	54	
Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	20	16	18	20	14	17	
Other manufacturing industries	14	24	20	39	48	54	
Total	651	748	909	1,043	1,273	1,495	

<sup>1/</sup> see notes on National Accounts on pages 63/64

<sup>2/</sup> preliminary estimates

Note : The data relate to the production of establishments employing 10 or more persons in industries that are classified under Major Division 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, except in the case of the manufacture of bread and pastry where all the establishments have been included. Establishments employing less than 10 persons but whose production is greater than one million rupees, have also been included.

Table 13.9 - Electricity<sup>1/</sup> - production, consumption, sales, etc., 1979 - 1983

	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	Jan-June 1983
<u>Generating stations at end of period</u>	number	7	7	7	7	7
- Hydro	"	5	5	5	5	5
- Thermal	"	2	2	2	2	2
<u>Plant effective capacity</u>	kw	<u>131,640</u>	<u>131,640</u>	<u>153,040</u>	<u>153,040</u>	<u>153,040</u>
- Hydro	"	22,440	22,440	22,440	22,440	22,440
- Thermal	"	109,200	109,200	130,600	130,600	130,600
<u>Number of consumers</u>	number	<u>154,512</u>	<u>155,957</u>	<u>161,142</u>	<u>171,382</u>	<u>173,644</u>
- Domestic	"	139,007	140,302	144,995	154,797	156,795
- Commercial	"	12,385	12,556	13,078	13,504	13,754
- Industrial	"	2,983	2,960	2,950	2,942	2,955
- Special	"	137	139	139	139	140
Persons employed	"	1,900	1,895	1,857	1,824	1,819
<u>Energy generated during period</u>	Million Kwh	<u>329.4</u>	<u>328.2</u>	<u>361.9</u>	<u>362.7</u>	<u>188.0</u>
- Hydro	"	59.2	82.8	59.7	93.4	27.7
- Thermal	"	270.2	245.4	271.2	226.0	160.3
Energy purchased from sugar and other factories	"	25.7	26.8	31.0	43.3	1.0
Energy sold	"	294.7	289.5	291.0	293.1	152.5
Average selling price	Cents per kwh	65.29	102.00	121.50	132.9	132.08
Total revenue	Rs mn	189.4	302.1	354.6	395.5	201.5
Total current expenditure	"	197.5	273.8	362.8	384.8	227.5

1/ statistical data relating to the Central Electricity Board



Section 14 - CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS

Table 14.1 - Number of permits and floor area by type of building<sup>1/</sup> (1980 - 1983)

Type of building	1980		1981		1982		Jan.-June 1983	
	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)
<u>Residential</u>	5,304	5,665	5,223	5,398	4,726	4,974	2,268	2,282
New buildings	4,442	4,929	4,174	4,740	3,812	4,413	1,861	2,042
Additions	1,362	736	1,054	658	914	561	407	240
<u>Non-residential</u>	461	595	455	595	393	672	179	358
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	4	2	9	8	10	21	6	12
Manufacturing	43	89	27	54	34	165	10	49
Construction	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	10
Electricity and water	2	3	3	11	3	4	-	-
Transportation, storage and communication	16	11	3	4	5	28	1	1
Wholesale and retail trade	319	335	347	351	273	290	138	182
Banking, insurance and real estate	18	59	12	77	12	37	5	84
Services	59	96	53	88	56	127	18	20
Total	6,265	6,260	5,683	5,993	5,119	5,646	2,447	2,640

<sup>1/</sup> includes new buildings and additions for which permits have been issued by Ministry of Works and Municipalities

Table 14.2 - Number of permits and floor area by region<sup>1/</sup> (1980 - 1983)

Region	1980		1981		1982		Jan.-June 1983	
	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)
<u>Urban areas</u>	2,201	2,863	2,199	2,717	1,716	2,409	925	1,208
Port Louis	572	620	531	642	471	702	295	418
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	399	766	376	540	329	571	177	254
Curepipe	435	580	452	576	312	404	126	190
Quatre Bornes	344	454	408	544	284	383	142	191
Vacoas - Phoenix	451	443	432	415	320	349	185	155
<u>Rural areas</u>	2,702	2,661	2,428	2,619	2,489	2,677	1,115	1,193
Pamplemousses	486	475	444	537	582	671	354	369
Rivière du Rempart	243	224	323	440	366	415	154	211
Flacq	571	483	456	436	477	490	138	134
Moka	229	251	190	199	239	282	90	114
Grand Port	416	386	347	309	308	273	133	132
Savanne	316	281	265	260	210	200	75	66
Plaines Wilhems - Black River	441	561	403	438	307	346	171	167
Whole island	4,903	5,524	4,627	5,336	4,205	5,086	2,040	2,401

<sup>1/</sup> includes only new buildings for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and the Ministry of Works

SECTION 15 - CLIMATE

Table 15.1 - Monthly temperatures, 1982 - 83

Period	Vacoas Centre : 1,394 ft A.M.S.L.1/				Plaisance Coastal region, South : 188 ft A.M.S.L.1/			
	Maximum		Minimum		Maximum		Minimum	
	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal
1982 July	21.6	- 0.3	15.7	+ 0.5	24.1	- 0.1	18.6	+ 0.7
August	21.9	+ 0.5	14.8	- 0.1	23.7	+ 0.1	17.9	+ 0.5
September	23.3	+ 0.7	16.3	+ 1.1	24.9	+ 0.3	19.1	+ 1.4
October	23.9	+ 0.1	16.5	+ 0.3	25.7	- 0.3	19.5	+ 0.9
November	25.7	- 0.1	18.1	+ 0.3	27.3	- 0.3	21.3	+ 1.2
December	26.3	- 0.7	18.4	- 0.9	28.1	- 0.9	21.6	- 0.1
1983 January	26.8	- 0.5	18.9	- 1.3	28.7	- 0.5	22.5	- 0.1
February	28.5	+ 0.9	20.4	- 0.2	29.7	+ 0.5	23.7	+ 1.1
March	27.3	+ 0.1	19.3	- 1.1	29.7	+ 0.7	22.7	+ 0.2
April	26.5	+ 0.2	18.3	- 1.1	28.9	+ 0.7	21.8	+ 0.5
May	24.9	+ 0.3	16.9	- 0.7	27.0	+ 0.5	20.2	+ 0.5
June	23.1	+ 0.2	15.7	- 0.4	24.6	+ 0.5	19.5	+ 1.2

1/ above mean sea level

Source : Meteorological services

Millimetres

Table 15.2 - Monthly rainfall for the sugar cane districts, 1982 - 83

Period	West		North		East		South		Centre		All districts	
	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal
1982 July	33	+ 8	129	+ 50	232	+ 65	277	+ 127	159	+ 23	196	+ 71
August	111	+ 21	119	+ 51	254	+ 119	211	+ 85	227	+ 108	187	+ 83
September	10	- 9	107	+ 57	211	+ 111	150	+ 63	154	+ 65	145	+ 69
October	44	+ 18	94	+ 54	220	+ 133	187	+ 110	229	+ 156	166	+ 100
November	81	+ 28	137	+ 64	136	+ 15	196	+ 82	149	+ 46	152	+ 53
December	34	- 108	185	+ 54	307	+ 76	251	+ 44	183	- 32	225	+ 35
1983 January	104	- 80	224	+ 24	355	+ 33	338	+ 42	252	- 91	286	+ 11
February	69	- 116	143	- 60	27	- 57	176	- 107	169	- 173	181	- 91
March	4	- 207	35	- 203	87	- 300	52	- 280	72	- 267	55	- 258
April	49	- 58	58	- 115	84	- 209	159	- 121	109	- 118	100	- 137
May	9	- 42	96	- 20	140	- 66	123	- 82	77	- 64	107	- 57
June	4	- 33	51	- 40	66	- 118	70	- 77	60	- 74	58	- 74

Source : Meteorological services

