

Vol. 17

No. 1



MAURITIUS

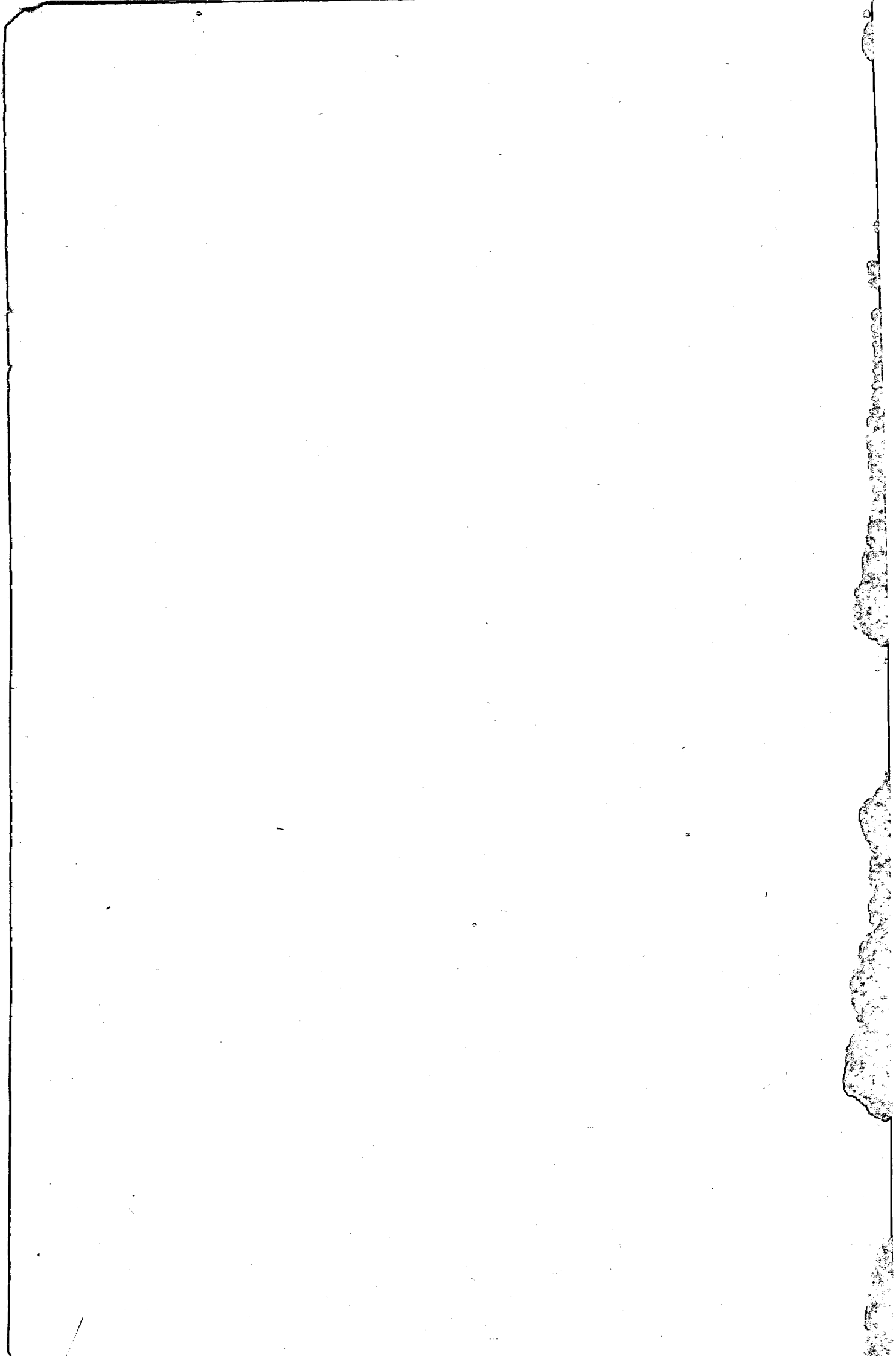
Ministry of Economic Planning and Development

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

**BI-ANNUAL
DIGEST OF STATISTICS**

June 1982

[Price : Rs. 50.00]



BI-ANNUAL DIGEST OF STATISTICS



Vol. 17 No. 1

June 1982

The Bi-annual Digest of Statistics is a publication of the Central Statistical Office.

It is designed to present in a concise and readily accessible form the more important statistical series available on the demographic, economic and social characteristics of Mauritius.

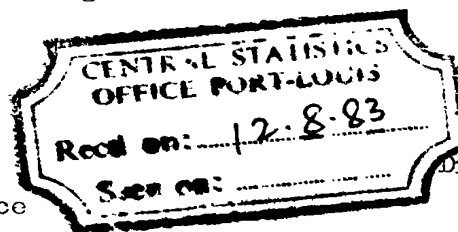
A new series of National Accounts has been prepared as from 1976 based on the United Nations System of National Accounts, 1968 (New SNA). It is therefore not comparable with any series which have been published before. Attention is drawn on the notes that appear on page 58 of this issue, where the main differences between the new SNA and the old one are given.

Some minor changes have also been introduced in Section 11 - Transport and Communication. More detailed data are provided on registration of vehicles.

Some of the figures in this digest are provisional and liable to revision in later issues. Figures in each issue of the digest supersede and replace those appearing in previous volumes.

Where necessary, figures have been rounded off to the nearest final digit, and in some tables there may be discrepancies between the sum of the constituent items and to the total as shown.

The assistance given by the Bank of Mauritius, all government departments and other bodies in providing data for publication in this issue is gratefully acknowledged.



D. Zmanay
Director of Statistics

Central Statistical Office
Rose Hill
Mauritius

December 1982

N O T E S

=====

SYMBOLS

The following symbols are used throughout :

- Nil or negligible
- ... Not available

ABBREVIATIONS

- Rs : Rupees
- 000 : Thousand
- Mn : Million
- M/ton : Metric ton : 1,000 kilos
- No. : Number
- n.e.s. : not elsewhere specified

VALUES

All figures quoted are in Mauritian rupees

EXCHANGE RATE

Conversion rate to Special Drawing Right (S.D.R.):-

- 1 S.D.R. = 7.713759 Mauritian Rupees up to 23 October, 1979
- 1 S.D.R. = 10.00 Mauritian Rupees as from 24 October, 1979
- 1 S.D.R. = 12.00 Mauritian Rupees as from 28 September, 1981

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SECTION 1 - POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.1 - Estimated population of Mauritius as at 30th June 1982 based on the final 1972 population census data

Island	Both sexes	Male	Female	Area		Density	
				Sq. mile	Sq. km	Persons/sq. mile	Persons/sq. km.
Island of Mauritius	949,686	465,186	484,500	720	1,865	1,319	509
Island of Rodrigues	33,649	16,450	17,199	40	104	841	324
Other islands	350	250	100	27.5	71.2	13	5
Mauritius	983,685	481,886	501,799	787.5	2,040.2	1,249	482

Table 1.2 - Evolution of the population of the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues as from the 1972 census

	Island of Mauritius			Island of Rodrigues		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Population (30.6.72) census	826,199	413,580	412,619	24,769	12,270	12,499
Births July 72 - June 82	+ 227,530	+ 115,708	+ 111,822	+ 11,235	+ 5,638	+ 5,597
Deaths "	- 66,088	- 37,789	- 28,299	- 2,174	- 1,127	- 1,047
Arrivals "	+1,417,908	+ 818,596	+ 599,312	+ 44,154	+ 28,890	+ 15,264
Departures "	-1,455,863	- 844,909	- 610,954	- 44,335	- 29,221	- 15,114
Estimated population 30.6.82	949,686	465,186	484,500	33,649	16,450	17,199

Table 1.3 - Population increase in intercensal periods - Island of Mauritius, 1846 - 1972

Census date	Population enumerated at census			Intercensal increase	Average annual rate of increase %
	Both sexes	Male	Female		
1st Aug. 1846	158,462	104,598	53,864		
20th Nov. 1851	180,823	119,341	61,432	22,361	2.55
3th Apr. 1861	310,050	202,961	107,089	129,227	5.87
11th Apr. 1871	316,042	193,575	122,467	5,992	0.19
4th Apr. 1881	359,874	208,655	151,219	43,832	1.31
6th Mar. 1891	370,588	206,038	164,550	10,714	0.29
1st Apr. 1901	371,023	199,552	171,471	435	0.01
31st Mar. 1911	368,791	194,095	174,696	- 2,232	- 0.06
21st May 1921	376,485	194,108	182,377	7,694	0.21
26th Apr. 1931	393,238	200,609	192,629	16,753	0.44
11th Jun. 1944	419,185	210,326	208,859	25,947	0.49
30th Jun. 1952	501,415	252,032	249,383	82,230	2.26
30th Jun. 1962 ^{1/}	681,619	342,306	339,313	180,204	3.12
30th Jun. 1972 ^{1/}	826,199	413,580	412,619	144,580	1.94

^{1/} de facto population - including the European members of the armed forces but excluding the passengers and crews of ships lying in the harbour.

Table 1.4 (a) - Population enumerated at each census by community for 1846 to 1952

Year of census	General population			Indo-Mauritian population			Chinese population			At the 1962 census each household was asked, for the first time, to state the population group to which each member of his household claimed to belong.
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1846	102,217	55,663	46,554	56,245	48,935	7,310	-	-	-	Prior to 1962, it is probable that, from one census to another, different criteria have been used in classifying the population by population groups. Figures are therefore not strictly comparable from one census to another, before 1962.
1851	102,827	55,059	47,768	77,996	64,282	13,714	-	-	-	
1861	115,864	59,796	56,068	192,634	141,615	51,019	1,552	1,550	2	
1871	97,497	49,487	48,010	216,258	141,804	74,454	2,287	2,284	3	
1881	107,323	53,754	53,569	248,993	151,352	97,641	3,558	3,549	9	
1891	111,517	55,397	56,120	255,920	147,499	108,421	3,151	3,142	9	
1901	108,422	52,995	55,427	259,086	143,100	115,986	3,515	3,457	58	
1911	107,432	51,808	55,624	257,697	138,974	118,723	3,662	3,313	349	
1921	104,216	49,725	54,491	265,524	139,150	126,374	6,745	5,233	1,512	
1931	115,666	54,733	60,933	268,649	139,533	129,116	8,923	6,343	2,580	
1944	143,056	67,136	75,920	265,247	136,382	128,865	10,882	6,808	4,074	
1952	148,238	70,370	77,868	335,327	171,241	164,086	17,850	10,421	7,429	

Table 1.4 (b) - Population enumerated at each census by community and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 72

Year of census	Total population			Hindu			Muslim			Sino-Mauritian			General population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1962 ^{1/}	681,619	342,306	339,313	344,587	174,698	169,889	110,322	55,971	54,351	23,058	12,654	10,404	203,652	98,983	104,669
1972 ^{1/}	826,199	413,580	412,619	428,167	215,654	212,513	137,081	68,789	68,292	24,084	12,849	11,235	236,867	116,288	120,579

^{1/} de facto population - including the European members of the armed forces but excluding the passengers and crews of ships lying in the harbour

Table 1.5 - Estimated population^{1/} of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1980 - 82 (mid-year estimates)

Geographical district	Area in square miles	30th June 1980			30th June 1981			30th June 1982		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	16½	145,817	70,526	75,291	146,844	70,842	76,002	147,599	71,289	76,310
Pamplemousses	69	78,767	39,247	39,520	80,215	39,844	40,371	81,352	40,397	40,955
Rivière du Rempart	57	77,401	38,557	38,844	78,871	39,197	39,674	79,957	39,780	40,177
Flacq	115	103,781	51,496	52,285	105,706	52,348	53,358	107,209	53,095	54,114
Grand Port	100½	90,918	44,971	45,947	92,192	45,449	46,743	93,318	46,032	47,286
Savanne	94½	59,374	29,403	29,971	60,290	29,767	30,523	60,989	30,139	30,850
Plaines Wilhems	78½	285,163	138,679	146,484	288,602	139,576	149,026	291,368	141,237	150,151
Moka	89	54,837	27,075	27,762	55,705	27,437	28,268	56,335	27,754	28,581
Black River	100	30,520	15,077	15,443	31,052	15,215	15,837	31,539	15,463	16,076
Island of Mauritius	720	926,578	455,031	471,547	939,477	459,675	479,802	949,686	465,186	484,500
Island of Rodrigues	40	30,275	14,612	15,663	31,799	15,435	16,364	33,649	16,450	17,199
Other islands	27½	350	250	100	350	250	100	350	250	100
Mauritius	787½	957,203	469,893	487,310	971,626	475,360	496,266	983,685	481,886	501,799

^{1/} based on the final 1972 population census data. No account has been taken of internal migration

Table 1.6 - Intercensal population increase in urban and extra-urban areas according to present boundaries - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 72

Township ^{1/}	Population enumerated at 30.6.62			Population enumerated at 30.6.72 ^{2/}			Intercensal increase	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Annual average %
Port Louis	119,950	59,751	60,199	133,996	66,431	67,565	14,046	1.17
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	62,296	30,580	31,716	80,318	39,701	40,617	18,022	2.89
Quatre Bornes	38,567	18,952	19,615	50,770	24,920	25,850	12,203	3.16
Vacoas-Phoenix	41,743	20,913	20,830	47,638	23,740	23,898	5,895	1.41
Curepipe	44,244	21,816	22,428	51,956	25,673	26,283	7,712	1.74
Urban population	306,800	152,012	154,788	364,678	180,465	184,213	57,878	1.89
Extra-urban population	374,819	190,294	184,525	461,521	233,115	228,406	86,702	2.31
Total population	681,619	342,306	339,313	826,199	413,580	412,619	144,580	2.12

^{1/} according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 - (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in townships.

^{2/} final population census data

Table 1.7 - Estimated ^{1/} population, urban and extra-urban - Island of Mauritius, 1979 - 82 (mid-year estimates)

Township ^{2/}	30th June 1979			30th June 1980			30th June 1981			30th June 1982		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	144,412	70,278	74,134	145,817	70,526	75,291	146,844	70,842	76,002	147,599	71,289	76,310
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	84,728	40,996	43,732	85,875	41,332	44,543	86,549	41,412	45,137	87,117	41,784	45,333
Quatre Bornes	54,509	26,307	28,202	55,278	26,601	28,677	55,835	26,737	29,098	56,291	27,037	29,254
Vacoas-Phoenix	52,793	25,814	26,979	53,966	26,330	27,636	54,833	26,620	28,213	55,494	27,016	28,478
Curepipe	55,175	26,751	28,424	56,024	27,056	28,968	56,681	27,147	29,534	57,191	27,455	29,736
Urban population	391,617	190,146	201,471	396,960	191,845	205,115	400,742	192,758	207,984	403,692	194,581	209,111
Extra-urban population	519,882	258,940	260,942	529,618	263,186	266,432	538,735	266,917	271,818	545,994	270,605	275,389
Total population	911,499	449,086	462,413	926,578	455,031	471,547	939,477	459,675	479,802	949,686	465,186	484,500
Percentage urban	43.0			42.8			42.6			42.5		

^{1/} based on the final 1972 population census data. No account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates

^{2/} according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in townships.

Table 1.2 - Age distribution of the population as enumerated at the censuses of 1962 and 1972, Island of Mauritius

Age group (years)	Population								% Distribution		
	1962				1972				1962	1972	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes				
Under 1	23,459	11,736	11,673	19,531	9,763	9,768	19,531	9,763	9,768	3.4	2.4
1 - 4	88,615	44,869	43,746	81,929	41,498	40,431	81,929	41,498	40,431	13.0	9.9
5 - 9	104,629	52,715	51,914	118,590	59,972	58,618	118,590	59,972	58,618	15.4	14.3
10 - 14	91,973	46,166	45,807	111,235	56,150	55,085	111,235	56,150	55,085	13.5	13.5
15 - 19	62,150	31,107	31,043	100,656	50,226	50,430	100,656	50,226	50,430	9.1	12.2
20 - 24	47,297	23,574	23,723	79,827	40,150	39,677	79,827	40,150	39,677	6.9	9.7
25 - 29	44,188	22,014	22,174	53,174	26,204	26,970	53,174	26,204	26,970	6.5	6.4
30 - 34	39,211	19,877	19,334	42,663	21,168	21,495	42,663	21,168	21,495	5.8	5.2
35 - 39	41,867	21,756	20,111	41,221	20,751	20,470	41,221	20,751	20,470	6.1	5.0
40 - 44	31,579	16,592	14,987	35,991	18,310	17,681	35,991	18,310	17,681	4.6	4.4
45 - 49	28,471	15,073	13,398	38,580	20,139	18,441	38,580	20,139	18,441	4.2	4.7
50 - 54	22,604	12,011	10,593	27,744	14,535	13,209	27,744	14,535	13,209	3.3	3.3
55 - 59	18,549	9,325	9,224	25,081	12,617	12,464	25,081	12,617	12,464	2.7	3.0
60 - 64	14,753	7,038	7,715	18,787	9,213	9,574	18,787	9,213	9,574	2.2	2.3
65 - 69	9,682	4,111	5,571	13,029	6,067	6,962	13,029	6,067	6,962	1.4	1.6
70 - 74	6,457	2,465	3,992	8,715	3,673	5,042	8,715	3,673	5,042	1.0	1.0
75 - 79	3,301	1,070	2,231	4,725	1,684	3,041	4,725	1,684	3,041	0.5	0.6
80 - 84	1,613	427	1,186	2,491	766	1,725	2,491	766	1,725	0.2	0.3
85 & over	906	183	723	1,379	285	1,094	1,379	285	1,094	0.1	0.1
Age unknown	315	147	168	851	409	442	851	409	442	0.1	0.1
All ages	681,619	342,306	339,313	826,199	413,580	412,619	826,199	413,580	412,619	100.0	100.0

Table 1.9 - Estimated age distribution of population - Island of Mauritius, 1981 - 82

Age group (years)	30th June 1981				30th June 1982			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
Under 1	11,830	11,359	23,189	2.5	10,958	11,003	21,961	2.3
1 - 4	46,345	44,873	91,218	9.7	47,358	45,809	93,167	9.8
5 - 9	48,119	48,006	96,125	10.2	50,140	48,775	98,915	10.4
10 - 14	50,560	50,668	101,228	10.8	48,707	48,961	97,668	10.3
15 - 19	58,193	58,476	116,669	12.4	56,952	57,325	114,277	12.0
20 - 24	50,291	51,391	101,682	10.8	50,584	52,082	102,666	10.8
25 - 29	41,558	44,375	85,933	9.1	42,572	45,683	88,255	9.3
30 - 34	33,897	36,131	70,028	7.4	36,178	37,738	73,916	7.8
35 - 39	21,834	24,949	46,783	5.0	23,507	26,331	49,838	5.3
40 - 44	18,870	21,165	40,035	4.3	18,185	20,732	38,917	4.1
45 - 49	16,987	18,831	35,818	3.8	18,684	19,504	38,188	4.0
50 - 54	16,649	17,739	34,388	3.6	15,554	16,918	32,472	3.4
55 - 59	17,378	16,069	33,447	3.6	17,924	16,712	34,636	3.6
60 - 64	11,137	11,431	22,568	2.4	11,264	11,345	22,609	2.4
65 - 69	8,244	10,234	18,478	2.0	8,471	10,567	19,038	2.0
70 - 74	4,300	6,660	10,960	1.2	4,715	7,366	12,081	1.3
75 - 79	2,306	4,097	6,403	0.7	2,218	4,265	6,483	0.7
80 - 84	1,062	2,538	3,600	0.4	1,097	2,564	3,661	0.4
85 & over	115	810	925	0.1	118	820	938	0.1
All ages	459,675	479,802	939,477	100.0	465,186	484,500	949,686	100.0
<u>Totals</u>								
Under 15	156,854	154,906	311,760	33.2	157,163	154,548	311,711	32.6
Under 18	191,898	190,389	382,287	40.7	190,916	188,771	379,687	40.0
Under 21	225,571	223,739	449,310	47.8	225,673	223,432	449,105	47.3
18 & over	267,777	289,413	557,190	59.3	274,270	295,729	569,999	60.0
21 & over	234,104	256,063	490,167	52.2	239,513	261,068	500,581	52.7
60 & over	27,164	35,770	62,934	6.8	27,883	36,927	64,810	6.9

Table 1.10 - Population^{1/} growth and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1965 - 1981

Year	Population as at 31st December	Natural movement			External migration			Total increase	% increase during year due to			Mid-year population
		Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals	Departures	(A - D) ^{2/}		Natural increase	(A - D) ^{2/}	Total	
1965	745,630	26,279	6,337	19,942	22,024	24,150	- 2,126	17,816	2.74	- 0.29	2.45	735,245
1966	762,901	26,817	6,701	20,116	26,456	29,301	- 2,845	17,271	2.70	- 0.38	2.32	753,276
1967	776,253	23,499	6,543	16,956	29,321	32,925	- 3,604	13,352	2.22	- 0.47	1.75	767,782
1968	788,955	24,413	7,126	17,287	31,403	35,988	- 4,585	12,702	2.23	- 0.59	1.64	781,615
1969	801,236	21,719	6,428	15,291	35,919	38,929	- 3,010	12,281	1.94	- 0.38	1.56	792,893
1970	813,400	21,623	6,309	15,314	48,819	51,969	- 3,150	12,164	1.91	- 0.39	1.52	805,489
1971	824,815	20,834	6,248	14,586	60,826	63,997	- 3,171	11,415	1.79	- 0.39	1.40	816,561
1972	834,486	20,496	6,506	13,990	77,174	81,493	- 4,319	9,671	1.70	- 0.52	1.18	826,199
1973	843,422	18,974	6,525	12,449	101,184	104,697	- 3,513	8,936	1.49	- 0.42	1.07	834,781
1974	855,821	22,938	6,221	16,717	109,044	113,362	- 4,318	12,399	1.98	- 0.51	1.47	845,755
1975	867,191	21,492	6,967	14,525	117,548	120,703	- 3,155	11,370	1.70	- 0.37	1.33	856,516
1976	880,781	22,250	6,815	15,435	139,303	141,148	- 1,845	13,590	1.78	- 0.21	1.57	867,885
1977	894,100	22,730	6,966	15,764	153,208	155,653	- 2,445	13,319	1.79	- 0.28	1.51	881,761
1978	909,905	24,250	6,400	17,850	161,638	163,733	- 2,045	15,805	2.00	- 0.23	1.77	896,471
1979	924,243	25,056	6,625	18,431	182,771	186,864	- 4,093	14,338	2.02	- 0.45	1.57	911,499
1980	938,502	24,983	6,685	18,298	163,230	167,269	- 4,039	14,259	1.98	- 0.44	1.54	926,578
1981	950,365	23,670	6,404	17,266	168,973	174,376	- 5,403	11,863	1.84	- 0.58	1.26	939,477

^{1/} r. revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data

^{2/} excess of arrivals over departures

Table 1.11 - Rate of increase of the population of Mauritius compared with other countries, (1963 - 72)

Continent & country	Average annual rate of increase 1963-72(%)	Continent & country	Average annual rate of increase 1963-72(%)
<u>AFRICA</u>		<u>ASIA</u>	
Mauritius	2.0	Ceylon	2.3
Island of Mauritius	1.9	China (Mainland)	1.8
Island of Rodrigues	3.3	India	2.2
		Japan	1.1
<u>AMERICA</u>		Pakistan	2.4
Canada	1.6	<u>EUROPE</u>	
Guyana	2.3	Albania	2.9
Trinidad & Tobago	1.4	France	0.9
<u>OCEANIA</u>		United Kingdom	0.4
Australia	1.9		
New Zealand	1.5		

Source : United Nations Demographic Yearbook 1972

Table 1.12 - Expectation of life in years at selected ages - Island of Mauritius

Exact age (years)	Males				Females			
	1942-1946 ^{1/}	1951-1953 ^{1/}	1961-1963 ^{1/}	1971-73	1942-1946 ^{1/}	1951-1953 ^{1/}	1961-1963 ^{1/}	1971-73
0	32.8	49.8	58.7	60.7	33.8	52.3	61.9	65.3
10	35.8	49.2	55.1	56.5	37.3	52.2	58.1	61.1
20	38.1	40.1	45.7	47.0	30.2	43.7	48.9	51.6
30	22.3	31.6	36.6	37.7	26.1	36.2	30.3	42.6
40	16.7	23.6	27.7	28.6	21.2	28.7	31.9	33.6
50	11.9	16.7	19.6	20.3	15.7	21.2	23.5	24.9
60	8.1	11.2	13.2	13.3	10.6	14.6	15.8	17.0
70	5.6	6.7	8.6	8.3	7.1	9.1	9.7	10.3
80	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.7

^{1/} excluding Sino-Mauritian Community

Source : Mauritius Life Table

Table 1.13 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1921 - 81

Period	Population ^{1/} at mid-period	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths ^{2/}	Still births	Civil marriages
1921-25 Average	379,636	14,834	11,758	3,076	2,104	1,581	2,062
1926-30 "	403,248	14,208	11,614	2,594	2,002	1,256	1,455
1931-35 "	398,647	12,490	11,889	601	1,752	1,216	1,489
1936-40 "	412,003	13,621	11,157	2,464	2,119	1,240	2,095
1941-45 "	417,838	15,027	11,927	3,100	2,318	1,240	3,355
1946-50 "	438,797	19,595	9,113	10,482	2,343	1,348	3,503
1951-55 "	522,577	23,176	7,701	15,475	1,884	1,472	3,307
1956	574,938	24,910	6,739	18,171	1,644	1,789	3,080
1957	593,070	25,273	7,603	17,670	1,897	1,800	2,903
1958	609,518	24,600	7,112	17,488	1,659	1,703	3,169
1959	627,249	23,923	6,753	17,170	1,495	1,759	3,297
1960	644,743	25,307	7,248	18,059	1,760	1,783	3,113
1961	662,368	26,092	6,505	19,587	1,618	1,963	3,484
1962	681,619	26,267	6,325	19,942	1,579	1,841	3,393
1963	695,641	27,978	6,709	21,269	1,660	1,519	3,472
1964	716,298	27,528	6,184	21,344	1,561	1,611	3,965
1965	735,245	26,279	6,337	19,942	1,685	1,557	3,970
1966	753,276	26,817	6,701	20,116	1,721	1,384	4,157
1967	767,782	23,499	6,543	16,956	1,656	1,074	3,949
1968	781,615	24,413	7,126	17,287	1,688	1,110	3,974
1969	792,893	21,719	6,428	15,291	1,523	951	3,882
1970	805,489	21,623	6,309	15,314	1,232	857	4,499
1971	816,561	20,834	6,248	14,586	1,077	842	4,346
1972	826,199	20,496	6,506	13,990	1,308	718	5,082
1973	834,781	18,974	6,525	12,449	1,201	678	5,533
1974	845,755	22,938	6,221	16,717	1,045	854	6,772
1975	856,516	21,492	6,967	14,525	1,046	896	6,380
1976	867,885	22,250	6,815	15,435	900	784	8,262
1977	881,761	22,730	6,966	15,764	1,023	712	8,421
1978	896,471	24,250	6,400	17,850	823	653	10,532
1979	911,499	25,056	6,625	18,431	824	650	9,050
1980	926,578	24,983	6,685	18,298	808	623	8,649
1981	939,477	23,670	6,404	17,266	795	553	8,169

^{1/} figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data.

^{2/} deaths of children under 1 year of age

Table 1.14 - Population and vital statistics rates^{1/} - Island of Mauritius, 1921-81

Period	Population at mid-period	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate ^{2/}	Still birth rate ^{3/}	Marriage rate ^{4/}
1921-25 Average	379,636	39.1	31.0	8.1	141.8	96.3	10.9
1926-30 "	403,248	35.2	28.8	6.4	140.9	81.2	7.2
1931-35 "	398,647	31.3	29.8	1.5	140.3	88.7	7.5
1936-40 "	412,003	33.1	27.1	6.0	155.6	83.4	10.2
1941-45 "	417,838	36.0	28.5	7.5	154.3 ^{5/}	76.2	16.0
1946-50 "	438,797	44.7	20.8	23.9	119.6 ^{6/}	64.4	16.0
1951-55 "	522,277	44.3	14.7	29.6	81.3	59.7	12.7
1956	574,938	43.3	11.7	31.6	66.0	67.0	10.7
1957	593,070	42.6	12.8	29.8	75.1	66.5	9.8
1958	609,518	40.4	11.7	28.7	67.4	64.7	10.4
1959	627,249	38.1	10.8	27.3	62.5	68.5	10.5
1960	644,743	39.3	11.2	28.1	69.5	65.8	9.7
1961	662,368	39.4	9.8	29.6	62.0	70.0	10.5
1962	681,619	38.5	9.3	29.2	60.1	65.5	11.4
1963	695,641	40.2	9.6	30.6	59.3	51.5	10.0
1964	716,298	38.4	8.6	29.8	56.7	55.3	11.1
1965	735,245	35.7	8.6	27.1	64.1	55.9	10.8
1966	753,276	35.6	8.9	26.7	64.2	49.1	11.0
1967	767,782	30.6	8.5	22.1	70.5	43.7	10.3
1968	781,615	31.2	9.1	22.1	69.1	43.5	10.2
1969	792,893	27.4	8.1	19.3	70.4	41.9	9.8
1970	805,489	26.8	7.8	19.0	57.0	38.1	11.2
1971	816,561	25.5	7.7	17.8	51.7	38.8	10.6
1972	826,199	24.8	7.9	16.9	63.8	33.8	12.3
1973	834,781	22.7	7.8	14.9	63.3	34.5	13.3
1974	845,755	27.1	7.4	19.7	45.6	35.9	16.0
1975	856,516	25.1	8.1	17.0	48.7	40.0	16.1
1976	867,885	25.6	7.8	17.8	40.4	34.0	19.0
1977	881,761	25.8	7.9	17.9	45.0	30.4	19.1
1978	896,471	27.0	7.1	19.9	33.9	26.2	23.5
1979	911,499	27.5	7.3	20.2	32.9	25.3	19.9
1980	926,578	27.0	7.2	19.8	32.3	24.3	18.6
1981	939,477	25.2	6.8	18.4	33.6	22.8	17.4

^{1/} figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data

^{2/} deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

^{3/} still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

^{4/} number of persons civilly married per 1,000 of mid-period population

^{5/} the rate reached 188.0 in 1945 when there were poliomyelitis and dysentery epidemics

^{6/} the rate reached 186.2 in 1948 when there was an epidemic of whooping cough

Table 1.15 - Vital statistics by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1965 - June 1982

Year	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1965	26,279	13,287	12,992	6,337	3,388	2,949	1,685	943	742	1,557	864	693
1966	26,817	13,554	13,263	6,701	3,550	3,151	1,721	943	778	1,383	716	667
1967	23,499	12,061	11,438	6,543	3,497	3,046	1,656	947	709	1,074	610	464
1968	24,413	12,394	12,019	7,126	3,744	3,382	1,688	935	753	1,110	598	512
1969	21,719	11,182	10,537	6,428	3,361	3,067	1,528	847	681	951	519	432
1970	21,622	11,090	10,532	6,309	3,444	2,865	1,232	706	526	857	450	407
1971	20,834	10,603	10,231	6,248	3,353	2,895	1,077	584	493	842	445	397
1972	20,496	10,458	10,038	6,506	3,447	3,059	1,308	716	592	718	360	358
1973	18,974	9,628	9,346	6,525	3,576	2,949	1,201	699	502	678	385	293
1974	22,938	11,684	11,254	6,221	3,409	2,812	1,045	579	466	854	461	393
1975	21,492	10,900	10,592	6,967	4,047	2,920	1,046	600	446	896	490	406
1976	22,250	11,256	10,994	6,815	3,975	2,840	900	510	390	784	394	390
1977	22,730	11,600	11,130	6,966	4,073	2,893	1,023	552	471	712	379	333
1978	24,250	12,328	11,922	6,400	3,722	2,678	823	476	347	653	350	303
1979	25,056	12,809	12,247	6,625	3,972	2,653	824	473	351	650	340	310
1980	24,983	12,691	12,292	6,685	3,818	2,867	808	438	370	623	341	282
1981	23,670	11,979	11,691	6,404	3,654	2,750	795	461	334	553	321	232
Jan.-June 1982	10,425	5,247	5,178	3,012	1,701	1,311	312	159	153	229	110	119

Table 1.16 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Mauritius, January 1981 - June 1982

Month of registration ^{1/}	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages ^{1/}
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1981 : January	2,036	1,062	974	546	324	222	90	53	37	40	20	20	526
February	1,812	917	895	454	254	200	71	44	27	53	25	28	555
March	2,033	1,047	986	582	337	245	102	64	38	40	28	12	497
April	1,867	939	928	544	296	248	68	35	33	47	21	26	634
May	1,792	908	884	530	302	228	78	38	40	43	27	16	676
June	2,063	1,051	1,012	546	310	236	72	41	31	45	28	17	803
July	1,954	968	986	566	329	237	53	32	21	51	31	20	696
August	2,067	1,026	1,041	552	317	235	52	34	18	40	24	16	747
September	2,023	1,046	977	564	331	233	50	29	21	66	31	35	675
October	2,076	1,036	1,040	518	290	228	64	37	27	50	34	16	657
November	2,017	1,008	1,009	523	292	231	49	25	24	47	32	15	653
December	1,930	971	959	479	272	207	46	29	17	31	20	11	1,050
Whole year	23,670	11,979	11,691	6,404	3,654	2,750	795	461	334	553	321	232	8,169
1982 : January	1,675	838	837	521	299	222	59	28	31	36	18	18	455
February	1,448	729	719	452	261	191	54	35	19	36	16	20	541
March	1,864	936	928	490	260	230	56	25	31	36	19	17	643
April	1,788	879	909	460	257	203	42	19	23	37	20	17	878
May	1,902	983	919	525	291	234	55	28	27	44	20	24	913
June	1,748	882	866	564	333	231	46	24	22	40	17	23	748
January-June	10,425	5,247	5,178	3,012	1,701	1,311	312	159	153	229	110	119	4,178

^{1/} figures for January to June 1982 are provisional

Table 1.17 - Infant deaths (deaths under 1 year of age) by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1980 - June 1982

Age	1980				1981				January - June 1982			
	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female
	Under 1 day	130	63	67	145	83	62	56	30	26		
1 - 6 days	234	142	92	213	127	86	100	53	47			
7 - 27 days	96	51	45	126	72	54	44	27	17			
28 days under 2 months	35	16	19	46	23	23	18	9	9			
2 - 3 months	79	39	40	82	48	34	30	12	18			
4 - 5 months	63	36	27	74	40	34	18	7	11			
6 - 7 months	75	43	32	45	25	20	23	13	10			
8 - 9 months	63	31	32	34	26	8	16	4	12			
10 - 11 months	33	17	16	30	17	13	7	4	3			
Under 1 year	808	438	370	795	461	334	312	159	153			

Table 1.18 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Mauritius 1980 - June 1982

Age group (years)	1980				1981				January - June 1982			
	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female
Under 1	808	438	370	795	461	334	312	159	153			
1 - 4	207	112	95	179	93	85	77	40	37			
5 - 9	60	35	25	36	18	18	21	11	10			
10 - 14	67	40	27	42	22	20	26	12	14			
15 - 19	111	55	56	99	44	55	64	31	33			
20 - 24	129	68	61	120	65	55	69	44	25			
25 - 29	120	66	54	126	76	50	72	43	29			
30 - 34	134	82	52	153	91	62	61	40	21			
35 - 39	160	105	55	116	78	38	75	45	30			
40 - 44	206	139	67	196	122	74	83	60	23			
45 - 49	254	185	69	262	179	83	143	109	34			
50 - 54	380	271	109	388	280	108	153	99	54			
55 - 59	553	371	182	590	379	211	247	168	79			
60 - 64	650	455	195	568	364	204	277	193	84			
65 - 69	735	460	275	678	414	264	325	190	135			
70 - 74	588	408	280	668	386	282	342	197	145			
75 - 79	580	261	319	574	286	288	283	135	148			
80 - 84	432	155	277	431	187	244	206	81	125			
85 & over	406	108	298	380	106	274	175	44	131			
Unknown	5	4	1	3	3	-	1	-	1			
All ages	6,685	3,818	2,867	6,404	3,654	2,750	3,012	1,701	1,311			

Table 1.19 - Deaths by cause - Island of Mauritius, 1981

Group I	Cause of death	Deaths						% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year		1 to under 5 years		All ages			
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female			
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	162	65	384	221	163	6.0	40.9	
II	Neoplasms	-	5	525	279	246	8.2	55.9	
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	12	8	155	68	87	2.4	16.5	
IV	Diseases of the blood and blood forming organs	-	4	34	15	19	0.5	3.6	
V	Mental disorders	-	-	20	18	2	0.3	2.1	
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	8	5	68	38	30	1.1	7.2	
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	15	7	2,593	1,470	1,123	40.5	276.0	
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	93	42	667	383	284	10.4	71.0	
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	8	-	255	182	73	4.0	27.1	
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	3	1	160	94	66	2.5	17.0	
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	16	-	16	0.2	1.7	
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	3	-	3	0.1	0.3	
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	-	6	-	4	0.1	0.6	
XIV	Congenital anomalies	49	4	56	35	21	0.9	6.0	
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	399	-	399	236	163	6.2	42.5	
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	41	21	636	315	321	9.9	67.7	
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	5	17	427	293	129	6.7	45.5	
	All causes	795	179	6,404	3,654	2,750	100.0	681.6	

Table 1.20 - Vital statistics by geographical district - Island of Mauritius, 1980 - 1981

Geographical district	Estimated population as at 30.6.80	1980					Estimated population as at 30.6.81	1981				
		Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths	Still births	Civil marriages		Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths	Still births	Civil marriages
Port Louis	145,817	3,471	1,131	122	83	1,283	146,844	3,384	1,082	114	75	1,094
Pamplemousses	78,767	2,393	577	77	61	756	80,215	2,248	584	72	61	755
Rivière du Rempart	77,401	2,259	563	101	58	864	78,871	2,117	482	56	45	783
Flacq	103,781	3,037	762	134	93	962	105,706	3,002	733	111	71	931
Grand Port	90,918	2,344	653	79	70	808	92,192	2,242	645	76	67	777
Savanne	59,374	1,505	407	40	40	546	60,290	1,510	345	37	48	479
Plaines Wilhems	285,163	7,444	2,039	177	163	2,660	288,602	6,931	1,946	240	134	2,648
Moka	54,837	1,524	345	44	37	481	55,705	1,348	348	44	35	442
Black River	30,520	1,006	208	34	18	269	31,052	888	239	45	17	260
Whole island	926,578	24,983	6,685	808	623	8,629	939,477	23,670	6,404	795	553	8,169

I/ deaths of children under 1 year of age

Table 1.01 - Birth Rates - Total of Marriages, 1962, 1972-81

	1962	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 ^{7/}
Crude birth rate ^{1/}	38.5	24.8	22.7	27.1	25.1	25.6	25.8	27.0	27.5	27.0	25.2
General fertility rate ^{2/}	181.4	104.5	95.6	108.9	101.9	103.3	101.5	105.0	104.7	98.9	91.4
Total fertility rate ^{3/}	5.86	3.42	3.05	3.46	3.19	3.13	3.04	3.09	3.07	2.89	2.68
Gross reproduction rate ^{4/}	2.90	1.67	1.50	1.71	1.57	1.54	1.49	1.52	1.50	1.42	1.33
Net reproduction rate ^{5/}	2.51	1.49	1.34	1.53	1.40	1.38	1.33	1.36	1.34	1.27	1.19
Female population aged 15-49 years (30th June)	144,770	195,373	201,003	206,051	210,987	215,771	223,556	230,799	240,204	247,238	255,318
Age-specific fertility rates ^{6/}											
Age of women (years)											
15 - 19	107.3	50.3	47.2	55.9	56.6	60.5	60.0	62.2	63.3	60.6	54.4
20 - 24	298.3	188.4	174.5	185.8	173.6	174.8	168.1	179.6	178.9	172.3	160.6
25 - 29	301.4	190.8	166.0	192.0	176.6	179.2	172.7	175.6	171.6	159.4	146.1
30 - 34	233.3	130.1	119.3	137.9	125.6	116.2	117.8	114.2	113.4	104.9	101.7
35 - 39	163.1	88.4	73.4	84.4	72.0	65.6	64.5	61.9	64.2	58.3	54.9
40 - 44	60.1	31.7	25.4	32.3	30.5	27.4	23.2	21.6	19.4	19.5	16.1
45 - 49	9.0	3.8	3.4	4.9	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.4

^{1/} registered live births per 1,000 of mid-year population

^{2/} live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15-49 years

^{3/} the average number of children born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of age specific fertility rates.

^{4/} the average number of daughters born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of age specific fertility rates.

^{5/} the extent of which the average woman will replace herself, assuming a fixed schedule of age-specific mortality and fertility rates to prevail through her reproductive span of life.

^{6/} live births occurred per 1,000 women in each age group.

^{7/} revised.

Table 1.22 - Age-specific fertility rates^{1/} by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1962 & 1972 censuses

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order						Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over	
1962	15 - 19	66.1	31.6	8.2	1.4	-	-	107.3
	20 - 24	64.0	76.6	76.8	50.8	21.2	8.9	298.3
	25 - 29	23.6	38.3	51.9	58.3	56.2	73.1	301.4
	30 - 34	9.0	13.9	24.4	29.7	36.5	119.8	233.3
	35 - 39	4.3	6.8	10.3	11.8	18.9	111.0	163.1
	40 - 44	1.2	1.7	1.8	3.4	5.3	46.7	60.1
	45 - 49	-	0.3	0.4	-	1.0	7.3	9.0
G.F.R. ^{2/}	15 - 49	30.2	28.2	27.2	23.5	20.2	49.6	178.9
1972	15 - 19	35.7	11.6	2.6	0.4	-	-	50.3
	20 - 24	67.1	55.6	39.7	17.2	6.8	2.0	188.4
	25 - 29	29.1	36.4	36.1	33.4	27.3	28.5	190.8
	30 - 34	8.7	12.5	15.2	17.3	17.9	58.5	130.1
	35 - 39	3.4	4.4	6.7	7.5	8.9	57.5	88.4
	40 - 44	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.7	23.9	31.7
	45 - 49	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.6	3.8
G.F.R. ^{2/}	15 - 49	28.3	21.3	16.2	11.1	8.3	19.3	104.5

^{1/} live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age-group

^{2/} General Fertility rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years

Table 1.23 - Age-specific fertility rates^{1/} by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1980 - 81

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order								Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over			
1980	15 - 19	45.3	13.3	1.9	0.1	-	-	-	60.6	
	20 - 24	77.1	59.4	26.6	7.1	1.7	0.4	172.3		
	25 - 29	38.4	47.9	37.8	21.9	8.8	4.6	159.4		
	30 - 34	13.4	20.6	21.3	19.2	13.3	17.1	104.9		
	35 - 39	4.1	7.0	7.6	8.2	9.1	22.3	58.3		
	40 - 44	1.9	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	10.7	19.5		
	45 - 49	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.5		
G.F.R. ^{2/}	15 - 49	35.5	27.3	16.3	8.9	4.7	6.2	98.9		
1981 ^{3/}	15 - 19	39.8	12.2	2.1	0.3	-	-	54.4		
	20 - 24	71.7	55.5	24.9	6.8	1.4	0.3	160.6		
	25 - 29	38.4	43.8	34.3	18.8	7.4	3.4	146.1		
	30 - 34	13.7	20.3	21.2	18.5	12.8	15.2	101.7		
	35 - 39	5.5	6.0	7.5	8.2	7.2	20.5	54.9		
	40 - 44	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	9.5	16.1		
	45 - 49	0.4	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	1.4	2.4		
G.F.R. ^{2/}	15 - 49	32.8	25.1	15.3	8.2	4.3	5.7	91.4		

^{1/} Live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age-group

^{2/} General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1000 women aged 15 - 49 years

^{3/} revised

Table 1.24 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Rodrigues, 1965 - 31

Year	Estimated mid-year population (30th June)	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths	Still births	Civil marriages	Crude birth rate ^{2/}	Crude death rate ^{2/}	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate ^{3/}	Still birth rate ^{4/}	Civil marriage rate	Estimated population as at 31st December
1965	19,438	916	300	616	116	32	127	47.1	15.4	31.7	126.6	33.8	13.1	19,709
1966	20,084	1,014	243	771	89	26	132	50.5	12.1	38.4	87.8	25.0	13.1	20,383
1967	20,762	972	207	765	70	33	156	46.8	10.0	36.8	72.0	32.8	15.0	21,370
1968	21,832	996	256	740	102	30	145	45.6	11.7	33.9	102.4	29.2	13.3	22,166
1969	22,434	902	305	597	110	37	173	40.2	13.6	26.6	122.0	39.4	15.4	22,839
1970	23,433	1,143	211	932	80	35	152	48.8	9.0	39.8	70.0	29.7	13.0	23,749
1971	24,041	1,092	188	904	69	40	132	45.4	7.8	37.6	63.2	35.3	11.0	24,487
1972	24,769	999	247	752	91	31	132	40.3	10.0	30.3	91.1	30.1	10.7	25,096
1973	25,367	1,041	254	787	76	23	146	41.0	10.0	31.0	73.0	21.6	11.5	25,857
1974	25,709	1,064	203	861	68	25	134	41.4	7.9	33.5	63.9	23.0	10.4	26,123
1975	26,343	1,065	234	831	84	36	181	40.4	8.9	31.5	78.9	32.7	13.7	26,603
1976	26,539	1,024	153	871	36	24	189	38.6	5.8	32.8	35.2	22.9	14.2	27,049
1977	27,058	1,129	188	941	64	30	211	41.7	6.9	34.8	56.7	25.9	15.6	27,614
1978	27,842	1,028	196	832	53	27	209	36.9	7.0	29.9	51.6	25.6	15.0	28,375
1979	29,203	1,107	246	861	67	18	247	37.9	8.4	29.5	60.5	16.0	16.9	29,623
1980	30,275	1,311	234	1,077	56	39	265	43.3	7.7	35.6	42.7	28.9	17.5	31,020
1981	31,799	1,297	249	1,048	89	37	237	40.8	7.8	33.0	68.6	27.7	14.9	32,977

1/ revised in the light of the 1972 Population Census data

2/ per 1,000 of the mid-year population

3/ deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

4/ still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

Table 1.25 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Rodrigues, January 1981 - June 1982

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1981 : January	125	80	45	19	12	7	3	3	-	2	2	-	7
February	85	39	46	30	17	13	8	5	5	10	7	3	7
March	110	55	55	44	23	21	13	12	12	6	3	3	8
April	99	45	54	34	18	16	6	5	5	4	3	1	22
May	102	50	52	15	6	9	1	2	2	3	3	-	18
June	111	55	56	20	10	10	3	4	4	-	-	-	17
July	118	58	60	14	9	5	2	4	4	-	-	-	31
August	121	63	58	15	7	8	2	1	1	2	1	1	22
September	122	63	59	9	4	5	2	1	1	4	2	2	17
October	107	49	58	15	8	7	2	3	3	6	1	5	30
November	104	55	49	16	5	11	-	4	4	-	-	-	26
December	93	44	49	18	8	10	4	2	2	-	-	-	32
Whole year	1,297	656	641	249	127	122	89	46	43	37	22	15	237
1982 : January	86	37	49	15	9	6	6	3	3	2	1	1	2
February	87	48	39	11	7	4	3	2	1	1	-	1	9
March	124	61	63	29	16	13	7	4	3	1	1	-	15
April	98	42	56	20	8	12	10	5	5	-	-	-	16
May	109	62	47	19	12	7	7	5	2	1	1	-	12
June	101	48	53	11	3	8	3	1	2	1	1	-	7
January - June	605	298	307	105	55	50	36	20	16	6	4	2	61

Table 1.26 - Counts by age and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1980 - June 1982

Age group (years)	1980			1981			January - June 1982		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	56	26	30	89	46	43	36	20	16
1 - 4	43	20	23	38	15	23	14	8	6
5 - 9	12	4	8	5	3	2	3	3	-
10 - 14	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	-
15 - 19	4	2	2	5	4	1	1	1	-
20 - 24	3	1	2	2	-	2	1	-	1
25 - 29	2	2	-	5	4	1	1	-	1
30 - 34	6	3	3	4	3	1	1	1	-
35 - 39	5	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
40 - 44	7	2	5	10	4	6	2	1	1
45 - 49	4	2	2	5	3	2	3	1	2
50 - 54	7	2	5	8	3	5	1	-	1
55 - 59	6	4	2	10	8	2	5	4	1
60 - 64	7	3	4	8	2	6	4	2	2
65 - 69	10	3	7	8	7	1	5	2	3
70 - 74	15	7	8	15	11	4	10	5	5
75 - 79	22	10	12	13	7	6	7	3	4
80 - 84	12	6	6	9	3	6	6	3	3
85 & over	13	2	11	11	2	9	4	1	3
All ages	234	103	131	249	127	122	105	55	50

Table 1.27 - Deaths by cause - Island of Rodrigues, 1981

Group	Cause of death	Deaths						% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year		1 to under 5 years		All ages			
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female		
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	18	12	32	16	16	12.9	100.6	
II	Neoplasms	-	1	9	5	4	3.6	28.3	
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	-	1	4	2	2	1.6	12.6	
IV	Diseases of the blood and blood forming organs	-	-	1	-	1	0.4	3.1	
V	Mental disorders	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	-	-	1	-	1	0.4	3.1	
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	38	22	16	15.3	119.5	
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	32	14	48	22	26	19.3	151.0	
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	-	-	3	3	-	1.2	9.4	
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	1	-	1	1	-	0.4	3.1	
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	2	-	2	0.8	6.3	
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XIV	Congenital anomalies	2	-	2	1	1	0.8	6.3	
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	21	-	21	9	12	8.4	66.0	
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	15	9	77	40	37	30.9	242.2	
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	-	1	10	6	4	4.0	31.5	
	All causes	89	38	249	127	122	100.0	783.0	

SECTION 2 - INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL AND TOURISM

As from January 1979, owing to the increase in the volume of passenger traffic, it has been decided to process the data on a 10% sample. Cases where the number of passengers are too small have been omitted in order to avoid large sampling errors. It is to be noted, however, that figures for official emigrants published in this report have been compiled from the Passport Office register.

Table 2.1 - Passenger traffic^{1/} - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - June 1982

Period	Arrivals			Departures			Net overseas migration
	Total	By sea	By air	Total	By sea	By air	
1962	15,189	4,258	10,931	16,075	4,374	11,701	- 886
1963	18,047	4,660	13,387	18,299	4,432	13,867	- 252
1964	21,221	5,187	16,034	22,331	5,478	16,853	- 1,110
1965	22,024	4,886	17,138	24,150	5,463	18,687	- 2,126
1966	26,456	5,544	20,912	29,301	6,330	22,971	- 2,845
1967	29,321	4,901	24,420	32,925	6,515	26,410	- 3,604
1968	31,403	4,264	27,139	35,988	5,967	30,021	- 4,585
1969	35,919	3,483	32,436	38,929	4,632	34,297	- 3,010
1970	48,819	3,984	44,835	51,969	4,376	47,593	- 3,150
1971	60,826	3,857	56,969	63,997	4,295	59,702	- 3,171
1972	77,174	3,741	73,433	81,493	4,072	77,421	- 4,319
1973	101,184	4,238	96,946	104,697	4,027	100,670	- 3,513
1974	109,044	3,848	105,196	113,362	3,772	109,590	- 4,318
1975	117,548	4,485	113,063	120,703	4,255	116,448	- 3,155
1976	139,303	4,367	134,936	141,148	4,441	136,707	- 1,845
1977	153,208	4,929	148,279	155,653	4,624	151,029	- 2,445
1978	161,688	4,411	157,277	163,733	4,698	159,035	- 2,045
1979	182,771	3,581	179,190	186,864	4,054	182,810	- 4,093
1980	163,230	3,980	159,250	167,269	4,469	162,800	- 4,039
1981	168,973	4,533	164,440	174,376	5,316	169,060	- 5,403
1982 : 1st Qr.	39,555	905	38,650	45,537	897	44,640	- 5,982
2nd Qr.	35,534	1,004	34,530	37,644	794	36,850	- 2,110

^{1/} includes : (a) the very small number of engaged or discharged seamen ;
 (b) emigrants to and immigrants from the dependencies ; and
 (c) movement of military personnel as from the 1962 Population Census

but excludes those transit passengers who did not leave the airport.

Table 2.2 - Passenger traffic^{1/} by country of original embarkation or final destination, January - June 1982

Country of original embarkation or final destination	Total arrivals	Total departures
Australia	2,250	2,640
France	6,480	10,030
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	3,390	3,780
Hong Kong	660	760
India	4,220	3,030
Italy	3,300	4,130
Kenya	1,100	1,210
Malagasy Republic	2,630	2,540
Malawi	370	460
Reunion	25,220	25,250
Zimbabwe	240	430
Rodrigues	2,525	2,697
Seychelles	1,250	1,060
South Africa, Rep. of	12,630	13,840
Switzerland	410	580
Tanzania	310	280
United Kingdom	4,430	6,310
Zambia	1,070	990
Other countries	2,295	2,923
All countries	74,780	82,940

^{1/} excluding those transit passengers who did not leave the airport, 309 discharged seamen and 241 engaged seamen

Table 2.2 - Tourist arrivals by mode of transport and tourist nights spent (1965 - Jan. 1982)

Period	Tourist arriving during period		Tourist nights spent during period ^{2/}	% change over previous year	
	Sea	Air		Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights
1965	746	9,312	144,900	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
1966	1,328	11,712	162,300	+ 29.6	+ 12.0
1967	937	13,877	172,000	+ 13.6	+ 6.0
1968	647	14,906	149,500	+ 5.0	- 13.1
1969	455	20,132	220,600	+ 32.4	+ 47.6
1970	365	27,285	287,600	+ 34.3	+ 30.4
1971	168	36,230	399,700	+ 31.6	+ 39.0
1972	143	48,654	454,300	+ 34.1	+ 13.7
1973	1,293 ^{3/}	66,701	733,100	+ 39.3	+ 61.4
1974	472	72,443	772,200	+ 7.2	+ 5.3
1975	554	74,043	746,900	+ 2.3	- 3.3
1976	778	91,783	892,200	+ 24.1	+ 19.4
1977	1,035	101,475	994,800	+ 10.7	+ 11.5
1978	696	107,626	1,051,600	+ 5.7	+ 5.7
1979	510	127,850	1,419,600	+ 18.5	+ 35.0
1980	470	114,610	1,301,700	- 10.4	- 8.3
1981	590	121,030	1,361,200	+ 5.7	+ 4.6
Jan - June 1982	270	54,210	607,400 ^{4/}	Not applicable	Not applicable

^{1/} a tourist is defined as a non-resident staying in the island for more than 24 hours but less than a year

^{2/} include nights spent during reference period by tourists arriving prior to the period

^{3/} includes about 700 persons who came for a religious conference

^{4/} provisional

Table 2.4 - Tourist arrivals and tourist nights by country of residence-
Island of Mauritius, January - June 1982

Country of residence	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights ^{1/}
Australia	1,250	13,150
France	8,460	100,640
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	3,520	60,080
India	1,110	15,090
Italy	3,340	38,190
Kenya	310	3,470
Malagasy Republic	3,050	21,040
Reunion	13,860	123,870
Zimbabwe	310	4,530
Seychelles	280	1,740
South Africa, Rep. of	11,150	105,350
Switzerland	600	11,320
Tanzania	290	1,750
United Kingdom	2,660	52,890
U.S.A.	490	8,650
Zambia	540	7,120
Other countries	3,260	38,500
All countries	54,480	607,380

^{1/} provisional - include nights spent during January-June 1982 by tourists arriving prior to this period

Table 2.5 - Official long-term emigrants^{1/} by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1956 - June 1982

Year	Both sexes	Male	Female
1956	147	93	54
1957	109	68	41
1958	163	130	33
1959	170	128	42
1960	158	132	26
1961	837	629	208
1962	1,083	711	372
1963	594	326	268
1964	915	491	424
1965	1,408	659	749
1966	1,611	774	837
1967	2,225	1,038	1,187
1968	3,067	1,487	1,580
1969	2,379	1,119	1,260
1970	2,282	1,063	1,219
1971	2,351	1,078	1,273
1972	2,271	956	1,315
1973	2,037	844	1,193
1974	1,494	606	888
1975	874	328	546
1976	579	195	384
1977	290	120	170
1978	320	111	209
1979	191	43	148
1980	308	84	224
1981	485	283	202
Jan. - June 1982	458	360	98

^{1/} persons who have obtained a permit to emigrate to another country

SECTION 3 - PUBLIC HEALTH

Table 3.1 - Health services (as at 31st December) - Island of Mauritius, 1977 - 1981

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<u>Hospitals</u>					
General hospitals	6	6	7	7	7
Specialised hospitals (psychiatric, leper, chest, eye and E.N.T.) ^{1/}	5	5	5	5	5
Prisons hospitals	2	2	1	1	2
Private hospitals on sugar estates	18	18	17	11	7
<u>Health Centre</u>					
	-	-	1	1	3
<u>Dispensaries</u>					
Public dispensaries (excluding health centres)	48	50	48	51	51
Prisons dispensaries	2	2	2	2	2
Private dispensaries on sugar estates	18	18	19	24	24
Mobile dispensaries	5	5	5	5	5
<u>Clinics</u>					
Dental	9	9	10	10	12
Social hygiene	1	1	1	1	1
Private	6	6	6	7	7
Public mobile ante-natal and family planning	1	1	1	1	1
Public mobile dental	2	2	2	2	2
<u>Maternal and child health and family planning clinics (excluding health centres)</u>					
	70	72	71	71	68
<u>Family planning (only)</u>					
Clinics	15	14	18	15	17
Supply centres	41	42	37	29	31
<u>Personel (including Rodrigues)</u>					
<u>Doctors</u>					
Total government doctors ^{2/}	280	305	324	338	340
- of which specialists ^{3/}	102	102	104	104	114
Doctors in private practice	96	114	133	165	222
<u>Dentists</u>					
Government service ^{2/}	18	20	18	22	23
Private	27	26	35	37	46
<u>Pharmacists</u>					
Government service	8	7	7	7	6
Private	48	52	57	62	67
<u>Qualified nurses (excluding nurse-midwives)</u>					
Government service	1,130	1,269	1,309	1,440	1,458
<u>Qualified midwives/nurse-midwives</u>					
Government service	457	479	505	550	569

^{1/} The Leprosarium and the E.N.T. Centre are administratively attached to Sir Seewoosagur Ramgoolam National Hospital and Victoria Hospital respectively

^{2/} including temporary officers but excluding pre-registration ones

^{3/} including those performing administrative duties full-time

Table 3.2 - Statistics of government hospitals/ - Island of Mauritius, 1975 - 1981

Period	No. of beds (as at end of period)	Patients in hospitals on first day of period	Total admissions	Deaths	Discharges (excluding deaths)	Patients remaining on last day of period
1976	2,802	1,667	76,521	1,790	74,738	1,660
1977	2,837	1,660	86,288	1,925	84,359	1,664
1978	2,836	1,664	90,443	1,819	88,592	1,696
1979	2,827	1,696	97,429	2,060	95,377	1,688
1980	2,707	1,688	104,791	2,128	102,612	1,739
1981	2,776	1,739	107,244	2,011	105,395	1,577
1980 : 1st Qr.	2,778	1,688	24,994	561	23,788	2,333
2nd Qr.	2,778	2,333	25,454	513	24,869	2,405
3rd Qr.	2,707	2,405	27,233	572	26,643	2,423
4th Qr.	2,707	2,423	27,110	482	27,312	1,739
1981 : 1st Qr.	2,703	1,739	28,003	529	26,834	2,379
2nd Qr.	2,703	2,379	25,621	503	25,210	2,287
3rd Qr.	2,776	2,287	27,061	506	26,485	2,357
4th Qr.	2,776	2,357	26,559	473	26,866	1,577

/ excluding prison hospitals

Table 3.3 - Notifiable, contagious or communicable diseases - Island of Mauritius, 1977 - 1982

Disease Period	Amoebiasis	Food poisoning	Gonorrhoea	Infective Hepatitis	Lepto- spirosis	Leprosy	Malaria	Measles	Schisto- somiiasis	Syphilis	Tetanus	Tuber- culosis	Typhoid fever
1977	...	...	207	...	...	-	86	...	...	99	...	191	17
1978	...	...	206	...	...	-	77	...	...	32	...	195	17
1979	...	...	120	...	...	8	128	...	...	70	...	182	7
1980	3	28	261	226	2	-	470	35	265	11	5	132	126
1981	1	-	206	27	2	4	607	-	85	26	7	157	20
1980 : 1st Qr.	3	7	40	143	1	-	221	-	1	4	3	44	111
2nd Qr.	-	14	66	52	-	-	162	6	29	1	1	23	4
3rd Qr.	-	5	83	12	-	-	27	24	171	2	1	32	-
4th Qr.	-	2	72	19	1	-	60	5	64	4	-	33	11
1981 : 1st Qr.	-	-	66	9	-	1	185	-	2	8	4	33	6
2nd Qr.	-	-	44	3	1	1	358	-	-	7 ^{1/2}	1	50	1
3rd Qr.	-	-	52	5	1	-	36	-	22	4	2	41	6
4th Qr.	1	-	44	10	-	-	28	-	61	7	-	33	7
1982 : 1st Qr.	-	-	47	9	-	-	240	-	3	5	-	26	2
2nd Qr.	-	-	88	4	-	2	310	-	5	7	4	32	1

1/ revised

SECTION 4 - PUBLIC FINANCE AND BANKING

Table 4.1 - Central government revenue and expenditure, 1978-79 to 1981-82

Rs million

Financial year	Revenue			Expenditure			Surplus (+)
	Recurrent	Capital	Total	Recurrent	Capital	Total	Deficit (-)
1978-79	1,486.4	718.9	2,205.3	1,770.0	669.3	2,439.3	- 234.0
1979-80	1,863.9	730.4	2,594.3	2,016.1	886.0	2,902.1	- 307.8
1980-81	2,163.1	1,281.9	3,445.0	2,525.2	1,280.0	3,805.2	- 360.2
1981-82 ^{1/}	2,398.0	1,105.0	3,503.0	3,075.0	1,091.3	4,166.3	- 663.3

^{1/} revised estimates

Table 4.2 - Functional classification of central government capital revenue, 1978-79 to 1981-82

Rs million

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82 ^{1/}
Grants	1.0	1.8	13.7	76.9
Internal borrowing	299.3	387.0	4.6	2.9
External borrowing	378.9	283.0	1,203.3	932.5
Interest on investments	4.9	6.5	24.1	24.9
Transfer from recurrent revenue	-	-	-	-
Other capital revenue	34.8	52.1	36.2	67.8
Total	718.9	730.4	1,281.9	1,105.0

^{1/} revised estimates

Table 4.3 - Functional classification of central government capital expenditure
1978-79 to 1981-82

	Rs million			
	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82 ^{1/}
Agriculture and forests	51.0	60.6	78.3	85.1
Roads and bridges	14.9	25.0	41.9	37.3
Marine services and civil aviation	5.5	5.1	4.2	6.9
Health	12.7	13.5	13.5	13.7
Housing	32.8	39.4	45.1	47.4
Sewerage	4.4	15.0	14.8	21.1
Education	66.9	72.9	51.9	26.9
Telecommunications	42.0	15.4	23.3	44.7
Rural Development	21.1	18.0	10.2	17.6
Development Works	106.9	121.8	143.7	154.3
Rodrigues	27.5	38.6	42.0	30.8
Additional subscription to I.M.F. and I.B.R.D.	-	-	34.1	-
Contribution to share capital of Development Bank	-	-	8.1	-
Subscription to the African Development Bank	1.6	2.6	2.5	7.3
Contribution to share capital of Mauritius Sugar Terminal Corporation	-	140.0	32.8	-
I.M.F. Repurchase obligations	-	-	1.6	66.2
Loans : Development Bank of Mauritius	15.0	-	5.0	10.0
Central Electricity Board	35.7	24.5	146.3	138.9
Mauritius Housing Corporation	17.0	10.0	7.1	4.2
Central Housing Authority	39.8	52.2	86.5	57.0
Tea Development Authority	31.0	27.0	51.9	44.7
Central Water Authority	32.4	48.6	82.9	81.7
Agricultural Marketing Board	0.6	-	-	1.9
Other loans	17.5	51.9	39.9	54.0
Reserve	-	-	-	-
Other capital expenditure	93.0	103.9	312.4	139.6
Total	669.3	886.0	1,280.0	1,091.3

^{1/} revised estimates

Table 4.4 - Functional classification of central government recurrent revenue,
1978-79 to 1981-82

	Rs million			
	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82 ^{1/}
<u>Taxes on income and capital</u>	<u>328.9</u>	<u>296.2</u>	<u>392.9</u>	<u>413.0</u>
Income tax:				
Individuals	182.7	158.7	181.6	220.0
Companies	128.4	118.5	180.9	165.0
Contribution to Widows' Fund	10.2	11.7	15.8	19.0
Succession duties	7.6	7.3	14.6	9.0
<u>Taxes on financial transactions</u>	<u>62.2</u>	<u>70.9</u>	<u>73.0</u>	<u>80.0</u>
<u>Taxes on gambling</u>	<u>30.3</u>	<u>37.5</u>	<u>52.9</u>	<u>62.5</u>
<u>Taxes on consumption and production</u>	<u>855.7</u>	<u>1,214.2</u>	<u>1,503.6</u>	<u>1,480.8</u>
Import duties	465.0	640.3	708.4	720.0
Export duties	145.2	287.3	268.2	384.0
Excise duties	184.3	213.7	238.5	272.0
Business and professional licenses	16.3	19.8	23.0	29.0
Taxes on transportation	30.5	29.9	32.6	33.8
Taxes on tourism	9.5	16.2	22.9	29.0
Taxes on international travel	4.9	7.0	10.0	13.0
<u>Provision of goods and services</u>	<u>108.1</u>	<u>142.3</u>	<u>169.9</u>	<u>183.2</u>
Rental of government property	4.3	5.4	7.5	7.5
Telephone service	21.9	30.6	38.8	41.0
Posts and telegraphs	20.9	26.1	25.9	29.8
Agriculture and forests	9.3	16.1	15.1	14.8
Other goods and services	51.7	64.1	82.6	90.1
<u>Interests, profits and dividends</u>	<u>69.9</u>	<u>76.9</u>	<u>103.2</u>	<u>117.0</u>
<u>Other recurrent revenue</u>	<u>31.3</u>	<u>25.9</u>	<u>67.6</u>	<u>61.5</u>
Total	1,486.4	1,863.9	2,163.1	2,398.0

^{1/} revised estimates

Table 4.5 - Functional classification of central government recurrent expenditure, 1978 - 79 to 1981 - 82

Rs million

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82 ^{1/}
<u>General services</u>	<u>264.8</u>	<u>263.5</u>	<u>316.0</u>	<u>368.3</u>
General administration	19.4	19.8	34.3	27.7
Legislature	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.2
Maintenance of law and order :				
Justice and Attorney-General	11.1	11.3	12.7	14.6
Police and defence	124.2	117.1	130.6	153.7
Prisons	11.8	13.4	19.4	23.1
Revenue collection and financial control	46.5	46.9	56.8	68.5
Other general services	48.3	51.2	58.1	77.5
<u>Community services</u>	<u>116.3</u>	<u>69.4</u>	<u>83.5</u>	<u>75.0</u>
Maintenance of roads and public buildings	24.1	22.7	23.7	27.3
Water supplies	57.6	11.0	20.4	-
Sanitation and sewerage	17.3	17.9	18.7	24.0
Other community services	17.3	17.8	20.7	23.2
<u>Social services</u>	<u>756.0</u>	<u>817.5</u>	<u>1,006.5</u>	<u>1,154.9</u>
Education	301.4	330.8	396.8	455.3
Health (excluding sanitation)	153.1	157.9	186.7	213.0
Social security:				
Family allowances	23.9	21.8	20.7	23.0
Outdoor relief	15.5	15.1	15.7	16.6
Contribution to National Pension Fund ^{2/}	112.9	118.3	138.2	167.4
Subsidy on essential foodstuffs	114.1	131.7	203.0	250.0
Housing	9.4	10.8	9.9	10.5
Other social services	25.7	31.1	35.5	39.1
<u>Economic services</u>	<u>119.2</u>	<u>126.2</u>	<u>148.5</u>	<u>177.9</u>
Agriculture and forests	50.1	51.4	58.6	65.1
Contribution to National Fertiliser Scheme	3.6	2.1	4.2	4.0
Civil aviation and marine services	11.8	13.8	18.0	22.4
Posts, telegraphs and telecommunications	32.9	34.9	40.2	42.0
Other economic services	20.8	24.0	27.5	34.4
<u>Unallocable expenditure</u>	<u>513.7</u>	<u>739.5</u>	<u>970.7</u>	<u>1,293.2</u>
Transfer to local authorities	84.4	94.4	107.9	119.5
Recurrent financial obligations:				
Public debt : Interest	185.3	328.8	466.3	653.4
Redemptions	20.4	63.2	100.0	147.8
Sinking fund	29.2	37.3	47.4	77.7
Public pensions and gratuities	85.7	96.6	116.5	142.0
Passages	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.0
Rodrigues	46.5	51.0	60.2	66.3
Other unallocable expenditure	59.1	65.4	69.2	83.7
Total	1,770.0	2,016.1	2,525.2	3,075.0

^{1/} revised estimates

^{2/} including old age pension

Table 4.6 - Public debt outstanding, 1977 - 1981

Rs million

End of period	Total public debt	Internal debt				External debt ^{1/}				Total external debt
		Development loan stocks	Tap loan stocks	Other	Total internal debt	International development institutions	Foreign governments	Other		
1977 June	1,406.7	965.0	100.6	18.1	1,083.7	143.4	179.6	-	323.0	
December	1,395.1	950.0	96.0	18.1	1,064.1	157.5	173.5	-	331.0	
1978 June	1,731.0	940.5	28.3	18.1	986.9	185.1	211.7	347.3	744.1	
December	1,957.3	1,113.0	23.5	18.1	1,154.6	202.5	223.7	376.5	802.7	
1979 June ^{2/}	2,321.3	1,214.4	21.7	18.5	1,254.6	231.8	251.6	583.3	1,066.7	
December	3,166.1	1,564.0	17.3	18.9	1,600.2	316.7	353.0	896.2	1,565.9	
1980 June	3,227.4	1,554.0	16.7	21.1	1,591.8	374.8	398.2	862.6	1,635.6	
December	3,625.6	1,524.0	14.8	22.0	1,560.8	412.1	449.6	1,203.1	2,064.8	
1981 June	4,329.5	1,524.0	11.7	22.6	1,558.3	510.7	606.5	1,654.0	2,771.2	
December	4,972.6	1,504.0	8.5	22.6	1,535.1	764.9	744.8	1,927.8	3,437.5	

^{1/} external debt is valued at rates of exchange ruling at end of each period.^{2/} excluding external loans amounting to Rs mn 45.2 and 95.4 at end of June 1979 and 1980 respectively, which were not yet credited to the capital revenue of central government

Table 4.7 - Sinking funds held against the public debt, 1977 - 1981

Amount as at 30th June	Rs million				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	156.4	97.5	93.0	84.2	97.5

Note: Investments are valued at near market prices.

Table 4.8 - Central government local loan repayments by year of maturity
(end of December 1981)

Year of maturity	No. of loans to be repaid	Amount to be repaid (Rs million)
Development loan stocks 1982	2	55.0
" " " 1983	2	150.3
" " " 1984	4	85.0
" " " 1985	7	206.2
" " " 1986	1	15.0
" " " 1987	2	55.0
" " " 1988	2	30.0
" " " 1989	6	185.0
" " " 1990	2	45.0
" " " 1991	2	45.0
" " " 1992	3	55.0
" " " 1993	2	105.2
" " " 1994	3	170.0
" " " 1995	1	20.0
" " " 1996	2	60.0
" " " 1997	2	85.0
" " " 1998	-	-
" " " 1999	2	137.3
Tap loan stocks	-	8.5
Other loans	5	22.6
Total	50	1,535.1

Table 4.4 - Government Loans and advances made from Public Funds (at end of June) 1977 - 1981

Debtor	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<u>Statutory bodies</u>	<u>504.0</u>	<u>645.4</u>	<u>812.9</u>	<u>1,068.1</u>	<u>1,418.9</u>
Agricultural Marketing Board	15.5	18.3	18.8	18.9	18.3
Central Electricity Board	117.4	125.0	153.0	217.2	327.1
Central Housing Authority	59.9	61.5	99.3	152.4	228.9
Central Water Authority	52.2	101.0	131.8	179.1	262.1
Development Bank of Mauritius	122.3	137.6	147.5	141.8	139.0
Irrigation Authority	-	-	-	14.3	28.3
Mauritius Broadcasting Corporation	0.3	0.1	-	-	-
Mauritius Housing Corporation	45.0	68.0	88.7	97.0	102.4
Mauritius Marine Authority	-	18.9	29.1	76.4	90.6
Mauritius Meat Authority	1.4	3.4	5.3	5.7	5.7
Mauritius Sugar Industry Research Institute	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
Sugar Planters' Mechanical Pool Corporation	6.1	4.9	3.7	2.8	2.3
Tea Development Authority	82.9	105.9	135.0	162.0	213.9
Other statutory bodies	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<u>Local authorities</u>	<u>27.1</u>	<u>26.2</u>	<u>25.2</u>	<u>29.2</u>	<u>26.7</u>
<u>Miscellaneous</u>	<u>30.0</u>	<u>44.8</u>	<u>44.5</u>	<u>60.0</u>	<u>58.6</u>
Bus companies	-	6.0	6.0	31.6	31.6
Colonial Steamships Co. Ltd.	0.6	0.4	0.2	-	-
Compagnie des Villages de Vacances de l'Ile de France Itée (COVIFRA)	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.7
Mauritius Hotels Ltd.	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Sewerage Scheme	20.2	20.5	20.9	11.3	9.9
Tea estates	1.1	7.8	7.8	5.5	5.7
Other	3.1	5.4	5.2	7.7	8.1
Total	561.1	716.4	832.6	1,157.3	1,504.2

Table 4.10 - Income Tax - Individuals^{1/} Years of Assessment 1977/78 to 1978/79

Range of Gross Income (Rupees)	Year of Assessment 1977/78 ^{2/}				Year of Assessment 1978/79 ^{2/}			
	Number of taxpayers ^{3/}	Gross Income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers ^{3/}	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	7,414	57.26	21.32	2.22	6,440	50.62	19.56	2.01
10,001 - 20,000	14,155	204.35	89.49	9.52	17,183	252.11	113.11	11.94
20,001 - 30,000	6,818	166.58	90.27	11.47	8,070	197.28	107.41	13.72
30,001 - 40,000	3,448	119.08	76.22	11.93	4,017	138.61	88.62	13.81
40,001 - 50,000	1,943	86.61	61.63	11.60	2,288	102.45	71.70	13.19
50,001 - 100,000	3,627	248.75	191.39	48.76	4,189	288.12	220.85	55.90
100,001 - 250,000	930	125.46	107.37	48.65	1,072	140.02	119.39	50.95
250,001 - 500,000	68	22.32	20.70	13.53	60	20.42	18.64	12.28
Over 500,000	20	13.67	12.43	9.05	4	2.21	1.66	1.20
Total	38,423	1,044.08	670.82	166.73	43,323	1,191.84	760.94	175.00

^{1/} The figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the six years preceding the present year of assessment, and to claim back duty at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

^{2/} revised

^{3/} married couples are counted as one taxpayer

Table 4.10 - Income Tax - Individuals ^{1/} Years of Assessment 1979/80 to 1980/81 (cont'd)

Range of Gross Income (Rupees)	Year of Assessment 1979/80 ^{2/}				Year of Assessment 1980/81 ^{2/}			
	Number of taxpayers ^{3/}	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers ^{3/}	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	3,529	28.70	8.57	0.51	1,893	14.96	5.21	0.27
10,001 - 20,000	13,636	203.96	81.59	5.50	10,252	154.84	59.15	3.51
20,001 - 30,000	8,982	221.22	94.86	9.25	8,426	208.04	81.68	6.76
30,001 - 40,000	4,723	162.61	86.71	10.76	6,017	206.61	99.97	10.58
40,001 - 50,000	2,528	112.82	72.17	10.20	3,007	133.97	74.08	9.41
50,001 - 100,000	4,927	337.92	234.57	49.44	5,719	392.76	258.76	47.28
100,001 - 250,000	1,209	159.24	124.95	48.93	1,608	213.95	163.55	56.81
250,001 - 500,000	73	23.99	20.21	12.65	103	34.42	29.55	16.74
Over 500,000	8	6.30	4.59	4.07	17	11.88	9.88	6.28
Total	39,615	1,256.76	728.22	151.31	37,042	1,371.43	781.83	157.64

^{1/} The figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the six years preceding the present year of assessment, and to claim back duty at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

^{2/} revised

^{3/} married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where the husband and wife have elected to have the wife's earnings taxed separately from year of assessment 1979/80 onwards.

Table 4.10 - Income Tax^{1/} - Individuals, Year of Assessment 1981/82 (cont'd)

Range of Gross Income (Rupees)	Year of Assessment 1981/82			
	Number of Taxpayers ^{2/}	Gross Income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable Income (Mn. Rs)	Tax Charged (Mn. Rs)
10,000 or less	1,173	9.57	2.02	0.10
10,001 - 20,000	10,936	167.05	62.24	3.61
20,001 - 30,000	10,436	255.00	95.84	7.62
30,001 - 40,000	7,100	247.39	117.04	12.33
40,001 - 50,000	3,892	172.95	92.23	11.55
50,001 - 100,000	6,960	478.03	306.72	54.54
100,001 - 250,000	2,083	276.71	206.68	67.82
250,001 - 500,000	130	42.46	36.69	20.71
over 500,000	21	13.13	11.19	6.99
Total	42,731	1,662.29	930.65	185.30

Table 4.11 - Income Tax^{1/} - Companies, Year of Assessment 1977/78

Range of Liabile Income (Rupees)	Year of Assessment 1977/78 ^{2/}			
	Number of Companies	Liabile Income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable Income (Mn. Rs)	Tax Charged (Mn. Rs)
25,000 or less	209	2.09	1.63	0.82
25,001 - 50,000	71	2.61	1.88	0.94
50,001 - 100,000	88	6.54	3.48	1.74
100,001 - 150,000	49	6.07	2.83	1.42
150,001 - 250,000	67	13.16	7.21	3.60
250,001 - 500,000	76	26.88	12.29	6.15
500,001 - 750,000	23	14.58	5.64	2.82
750,001 - 1,000,000	25	22.44	12.22	6.06
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	24	28.98	11.46	5.73
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	13	21.81	13.05	6.52
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	34	108.06	60.25	30.02
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	17	120.43	66.17	32.82
over 10,000,000	8	136.38	71.71	35.85
Total	705	510.03	269.82	134.49

^{1/} the figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the six years preceding the present year of assessment, and to claim back duty at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year

^{2/} revised

married couples are counted as onetaxpayer even where the husband and wife have separate earnings taxed separately from the year of assessment 1979¹⁰

Table 4.11 - Income Tax^{1/} - Companies, Years of Assessment 1978-79 and 1979-80 (cont'd)

Range of Liable Income (Rupees)	Year of Assessment 1978-79 ^{2/}				Year of Assessment 1979-80 ^{2/}			
	Number of companies	Liable Income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable Income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)	Number of companies	Liable Income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable Income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)
25,000 or less	196	1.87	1.34	0.78	162	1.49	1.03	0.60
25,001 - 50,000	87	3.13	1.66	0.97	75	2.67	1.36	0.78
50,001 - 100,000	80	5.90	3.13	1.82	84	6.22	2.52	1.49
100,001 - 150,000	53	6.60	3.05	1.99	56	6.97	3.02	1.77
150,001 - 250,000	56	10.58	4.82	2.81	61	11.70	5.82	3.31
250,001 - 500,000	78	27.63	15.51	8.58	69	24.65	9.94	5.71
500,001 - 750,000	24	14.61	7.47	4.28	38	22.91	10.01	5.58
750,001 - 1,000,000	19	16.16	8.21	4.51	22	19.13	7.38	4.26
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	22	26.09	12.32	6.83	21	26.04	11.93	6.52
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	11	18.80	9.79	5.41	16	27.93	13.36	7.52
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	33	103.31	68.45	36.88	29	92.87	54.87	28.89
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	12	87.14	39.79	20.67	9	66.04	30.40	15.48
Over 10,000,000	7	116.05	80.24	40.12	9	118.82	61.59	30.67
Total	678	437.87	255.78	135.65	651	427.44	212.43	112.58

^{1/} the figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the six years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back duty at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

^{2/} revised

Table 4.11 - Income tax^{1/} - Companies, years of assessment 1980-81 and 1981 - 82 (cont'd)

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of Assessment 1980/81 ^{2/}				Year of Assessment 1981/82			
	Number of companies	Liable Income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)
25,000 or less	128	1.30	0.70	0.44	143	1.32	0.80	0.52
25,001 - 50,000	85	2.99	1.29	0.84	93	3.46	1.65	1.15
50,001 - 100,000	75	5.51	2.48	1.57	77	5.52	2.66	1.70
100,001 - 150,000	35	4.26	1.70	1.03	36	4.37	1.60	0.97
150,001 - 250,000	54	10.45	4.16	2.93	53	10.49	4.25	2.74
250,001 - 500,000	57	20.70	7.85	4.64	76	26.55	11.72	7.12
500,001 - 750,000	43	26.45	10.38	6.41	44	26.89	12.85	7.71
750,001 - 1,000,000	24	20.62	7.46	4.57	20	17.53	7.31	4.57
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	22	27.70	12.98	7.76	16	19.19	8.17	4.72
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	12	20.83	13.36	7.63	13	22.91	10.14	6.06
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	34	109.15	57.17	33.70	30	93.40	42.71	23.98
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	14	106.25	67.52	38.29	13	103.11	63.67	35.24
Over 10,000,000	10	170.01	94.35	53.24	12	233.19	115.12	64.56
Total	593	526.22	281.40	163.05	626	567.93	282.65	161.04

^{1/} the figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the six years preceding the present year of assessment, and to claim back duty at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

^{2/} revised.

Table 4.12 - Foreign exchange reserves, 1976 - 1982

Rs million

End of period	I.M.F./ (net) position	Bank of Mauritius	Government	Statutory bodies	Commercial banks (net)	Total
1976	42.4	551.9	11.9	2.4	25.8	629.6
1977	-	431.1	4.4	1.4	56.5	380.4
1978	-	305.5	6.7	1.8	41.9	272.1
1979	-	257.9	11.9	3.0	58.5	214.3
1980	-	747.0	6.8	4.1	49.9	708.0
1981	-	406.0	0.8	4.6	40.3	371.1
1982 : 1st Qr.	-	411.3	2.4	4.4	41.2	376.9
2nd Qr.	-	487.1	1.6	4.7	33.0	460.4

L/ International Monetary Fund

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.13 - Assets of the Bank of Mauritius, 1976 - 1982

Rs million

End of period	Grand Total	External						Local			
		Total	Balances with banks	Bills	Securities	S. D. R. L/	Notes and coins	Total	Government securities	Discounts and advances	Other assets
1976	947.7	552.0	356.2	63.9	111.1	20.8	-	395.7	206.8	173.2	15.7
1977	1,183.7	431.1	156.9	150.3	106.0	17.9	-	752.6	344.8	384.4	23.4
1978	1,279.6	305.5	130.5	49.4	113.1	12.5	-	974.1	382.0	572.8	19.3
1979	1,562.9	257.9	105.4	121.1	25.5	5.9	-	1,305.0	624.5	644.0	36.5
1980	2,118.6	747.0	714.7	2.3	29.6	-	0.4	1,371.6	533.9	805.5	32.2
1981	2,573.1	406.0	296.1	39.1	4.1	66.6	0.1	2,167.1	1,167.1	935.4	64.6
1982 : 1st Qr.	2,487.8	411.3	337.4	-	4.4	69.3	0.2	2,076.5	1,073.3	956.9	46.3
2nd Qr.	2,666.8	487.1	466.8	10.0	4.4	5.7	0.2	2,179.7	1,215.6	913.2	50.9

1/ Special Drawing Rights

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.14 - Liabilities of the Bank of Mauritius, 1976 - 1982

Rs Million

End of period	Grand Total	Capital and reserve	Notes in circulation	Coins in circulation	Deposits				Other Liabilities	
					Total deposits	Demand				Other deposits
						Government	Bankers	Other		
1976	947.7	33.0	626.2	16.5	159.3	0.3	127.1	11.1	20.8	112.6
1977	1,183.7	33.0	779.4	21.7	190.0	0.3	105.5	10.7	73.5	159.6
1978	1,279.6	33.0	891.1	26.3	167.7	0.8	150.0	13.7	3.2	161.5
1979	1,562.9	33.0	803.5	28.3	385.1	2.5	187.4	175.2	20.0	313.0
1980	2,118.6	33.0	868.4	29.0	262.8	3.1	224.3	34.1	1.3	925.5
1981	2,573.1	33.0	907.3	30.6	362.6	1.4	254.3	106.9	-	1,239.6
1982 : 1st Qr.	2,487.8	33.0	811.4	30.6	269.3	1.4	248.1	19.8	-	1,343.5
2nd Qr.	2,666.8	33.0	836.4	30.7	351.5	21.5	314.2	15.7	0.1	1,415.2

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.15 - Assets of commercial banks, 1976 - 1982

End of period	Total assets	Reserves		Foreign assets		Claims on government			Claims on private sector					Others ^{3/} assets
		Cash in hand	Balances at Bank of Mauritius	Balances with banks abroad	Other ^{1/}	Treasury bills	Government securities	Advances ^{4/}	Local bills dis-counted	Bills receivable	Bills redis-counted	Loans & advances to public bodies	Other ^{2/} loans and advances	
1976	1,766.2	54.9	127.1	13.8	21.1	-	247.0	1.4	52.1	86.8	15.4	25.7	975.6	145.3
1977	2,167.1	107.5	105.5	19.1	24.8	79.0	179.1	80.5	44.6	81.0	26.0	26.8	1,173.8	219.4
1978	2,515.5	93.3	149.9	23.7	25.7	100.4	330.2	72.1	65.3	62.7	3.7	22.8	1,353.6	212.1
1979	2,977.3	107.0	187.4	36.8	26.8	136.0	397.3	103.7	53.0	79.6	54.0	48.8	1,486.2	260.7
1980	3,751.9	162.4	224.3	34.2	70.2	434.5	419.8	135.6	87.7	78.2	24.4	52.3	1,638.5	389.8
1981	3,964.7	146.6	254.3	43.0	86.6	158.5	414.3	145.0	159.0	69.7	28.8	49.5	1,952.1	477.3
1982 : 1st Qr.	4,208.5	145.8	248.1	43.8	91.5	254.8	422.2	158.8	130.1	75.1	15.1	52.8	2,066.7	503.7
2nd Qr.	4,465.0	141.2	314.2	55.8	92.8	238.1	422.2	159.5	212.9	73.4	9.4	66.7	2,076.0	602.8

^{1/} including foreign notes and coins, foreign bills discounted and foreign securities

^{2/} including non-interbank investments

^{3/} including interbank investments

^{4/} including foreign currency loans to government as from December, 1977

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.16 - Liabilities of commercial banks, 1976 - 1982

End of Period	Total liabilities	Capital and reserves	Private sector deposits				Government deposits	Credit from Bank of Mauritius	Balance due to		Bills payable	Other liabilities ^{1/}
			Demand	Time	Savings	Total			Banks in Mauritius	Banks abroad		
1976	1,766.2	71.4	506.5	450.9	513.6	1,471.0	4.5	10.2	45.0	9.1	10.0	144.2
1977	2,167.1	111.8	525.3	498.3	626.6	1,650.2	5.2	7.2	62.2	100.4	7.2	222.9
1978	2,515.5	154.7	615.5	650.1	759.9	2,025.5	4.5	31.7	1.7	91.3	9.6	196.5
1979	2,977.3	166.8	683.8	800.9	886.5	2,371.2	3.1	17.5	2.5	122.1	13.6	280.5
1980	3,751.9	198.4	953.3	1,051.5	1,065.4	3,070.2	9.6	20.9	0.9	154.3	12.3	285.3
1981	3,984.7	217.0	731.2	1,266.1	1,192.7	3,190.0	16.5	28.0	0.7	169.9	14.0	347.8
1982 : 1st Qr.	4,208.5	225.3	757.5	1,349.9	1,273.5	3,380.9	21.9	10.0	0.7	17.8	22.8	529.1
2nd Qr.	4,465.0	226.9	778.4	1,460.0	1,339.2	3,577.6	44.9	15.0	0.7	22.1	17.6	560.2

^{1/} including interbank deposits, bills rediscounted with Bank of Mauritius, borrowings from banks abroad on lending to government and borrowings from other institutions

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.17 - Sector-wise distribution of commercial banks' credit to private sector, 1980 - 82

Sector	Rs million											
	1980			1981			1982					
	September	December	March	June	September	December	March	June				
Sugar ^{1/}	298.0	193.8	282.0	427.2	477.5	446.5	466.7	405.3				
Other agricultural interests	53.9	65.3	62.6	63.5	69.4	93.9	90.4	84.9				
Export Processing Zone	354.8	405.0	410.9	430.2	429.1	462.9	463.0	508.1				
Holder of Development Certificate	213.8	215.4	234.9	237.2	223.3	188.8	239.3	227.4				
Other industries and manufacturers ^{2/}	307.3	356.8	366.5	366.3	365.4	395.0	408.0	478.8				
Traders	232.8	243.9	233.7	227.2	236.4	229.5	221.0	237.7				
Housing	79.3	84.0	89.4	87.9	91.8	99.1	102.6	103.6				
Personal and professional	155.8	177.9	178.9	193.4	199.3	204.4	203.8	223.1				
Statutory and para-statal bodies	40.3	52.4	41.9	33.3	33.2	49.5	52.8	66.7				
Investment in corporate shares and securities	11.7	11.8	16.5	16.0	16.0	23.6	23.6	43.6				
Other customers ^{3/}	66.6	74.8	72.0	67.7	67.7	65.9	68.6	59.1				
Total	1,814.3	1,881.1	1,989.3	2,149.9	2,209.1	2,259.1	2,339.8	2,438.3				

^{1/} including Mauritius Sugar Syndicate

^{2/} including transport and hotels

^{3/} including stock brokers and financial institutions

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.18 - Assets and liabilities of the Development Bank of Mauritius
(at end of period), 1977 - 1981

Rs million

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1
Balances due by other banks in Mauritius	0.2	0.2	8.4	3.1	5.4
Loans and advances:					
Primary industries	12.8	16.9	16.5	20.5	21.2
Other industries	169.3	189.6	196.7	247.2	314.2
Other loans and advances	0.8	0.8	2.4	3.8	6.2
Investments:					
Local (at cost)	106.8	99.9	99.4	103.6	101.6
Other assets	2.6	6.4	10.4	10.3	2.2
Total	292.6	313.9	334.7	388.7	450.9
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Deposits:					
Demand	6.7	5.1	3.2	6.1	4.7
Time	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
Savings	3.6	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.5
Share capital	31.4	31.4	41.9	46.9	50.0
Debentures	6.8	5.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Government of Mauritius	140.6	145.9	144.5	137.8	139.5
Other liabilities	100.5	118.7	136.8	189.7	248.1
Total	292.6	313.9	334.7	388.7	450.9

Table 4.19 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Co-operative Central Bank Ltd. (at end of February), 1978 - 1982

Rs million

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash at bank and in hand	17.3	8.1	10.8	21.5	13.0
Loans and advances :					
Primary industries	37.3	36.8	64.5	75.4	88.8
Housing	5.4	6.1	6.7	7.0	12.2
Other loans and advances	6.9	25.0	7.5	10.3	15.6
Investments :					
Local	16.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Other assets	4.4	7.1	9.8	11.6	13.0
Total	87.4	95.3	111.5	138.0	150.8
<u>Liabilities</u>					
"Owned Funds"	11.1	12.2	13.0	14.3	15.0
Deposits :					
Demand	15.0	9.3	17.1	29.4	18.9
Time	33.9	39.7	48.9	59.5	57.1
Savings	15.0	16.4	14.5	18.4	21.0
Balances due to other banks in Mauritius	11.3	16.2	15.9	10.7	15.6
Other liabilities	1.1	1.5	2.1	5.7	23.2
Total	87.4	95.3	111.5	138.0	150.8

Table 4.20 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Housing Corporation (at end of period), 1977 - 1981

Rs million

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash in hand and on deposit	-	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3
Housing loans	116.5	133.7	156.3	165.7	181.0
Investment (at cost)	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0
Other assets	3.2	26.8	37.8	51.0	56.1
Total	120.8	161.7	195.6	219.0	239.4
<u>Liabilities</u>					
<u>Loans : Local</u>					
Government of Mauritius	54.5	82.2	98.2	101.6	111.5
Development Bank of Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-
Other local loans	33.8	36.2	43.1	53.6	52.9
<u>External</u>					
British Government	0.1	-	-	-	-
Commonwealth Development Corporation	11.3	10.8	15.4	19.1	17.4
Other liabilities	21.1	32.5	38.9	44.7	57.6
Total	120.8	161.7	195.6	219.0	239.4

Table 4.21 - Assets and liabilities of the Sugar Insurance Fund Board (at end of May), 1978 - 1982

Rs million

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash at bank	0.7	4.1	0.4	0.7	0.2
Loans and deposits	241.9	278.7	368.1	236.0	138.6
Compensation from reinsurers	0.8	0.8	0.8	5.8	-
Other assets	11.4	24.8	12.2	13.3	18.0
Total	254.8	308.4	381.5	255.8	157.0
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Sugar Insurance Fund	126.9	179.7	275.9	200.4	120.5
Reserve Fund	109.8	88.9	60.2	16.9	-
Estimated reinsurance premium	15.2	19.7	29.8	36.9	34.3
Compensation (current crop)	2.8	17.9	15.6	1.3	1.4
Other liabilities	0.1	2.2	-	0.3	0.3
Total	254.8	308.4	381.5	255.8	157.0

Table 4.22 - Post Office Savings Bank, 1977 - 1982

Period	Deposits during period (Rs million)	Withdrawal during period (Rs million)	Accumulated balance at end of period (Rs million)	Number of accounts at end of period
1977	51.8	40.1	93.6	138,901
1978	64.5	55.5	106.9	152,252
1979	45.3	54.1	104.7	164,505
1980	39.1	50.9	105.9	171,645
1981	39.4	48.9	100.9	179,855
1982 : 1st Qr.	12.7	9.6	108.6	184,052
2nd Qr.	11.1	11.1	113.4 ^{1/}	187,098

^{1/} inclusive of capitalised interest to 30th June 1982

Table 4.23 - Money supply, 1977 - 1982

Rs million

End of period	Currency with the public ^{1/}	Demand deposits			Total money supply
		Bank of Mauritius ^{2/}	Commercial banks	Total	
1977	693.6	0.3	525.3	525.6	1,219.2
1978	824.1	9.6	615.5	625.1	1,449.2
1979	724.9	17.6	683.8	701.4	1,426.3
1980	735.0	32.2	953.3	985.5	1,720.5
1981	791.3	11.2	731.2	742.4	1,533.7
1982 : 1st Qr.	696.2	13.3	757.5	770.8	1,467.0
2nd Qr.	725.9	9.0	778.4	787.4	1,513.3

^{1/} net of cash held by commercial banks

^{2/} miscellaneous private deposits

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.24 - Bank and interest rates, 1980 - 1982

per cent per annum

	30.6.80	31.12.80	30.6.81	31.12.81	30.6.82
<u>Deposit Rates</u>					
Post Office Savings Bank	9	9	9	9	9
Commercial banks :					
Savings accounts	9 - 9½	9 - 9½	9 - 9½	9@	9
Fixed deposits :					
Up to 3 months	9¼	9¼	9¼	9¼	9¼
3 - 6 months	9½	9½	9½	9½	9½
6 - 12 months	10	10	10	10@	10
12 - 18 months	10½	10½	10½	10½@	10½
18 - 24 months	11¼	11¼	11¼	11¼@	11¼
24 - 36 months	12	12	12	12@	12
36 - 48 months	++	++	++	++	++
<u>Lending Rates</u>					
Bank of Mauritius:					
Bank rate (advances)	10½	10½	10½	12	12
Rediscount rate	10¾	10¾	10¾	12¼	12¼
Commercial banks:					
Prime rate	11¾	11¾	12½	14	14
Export finance rate (Discout facilities)	11¼	11¼	11¼	12¾	12¾
Commercial rate	17½	17½	17½	++	++
Other lending rates (including rate on co-operative credit)	9½ - 15½	9½ - 15½	9½ - 15½	++	++
<u>Public Notaries</u>					
Mortgage loans	11 - 13	11 - 13	14 - 16	14 - 16	14 - 16
<u>Mauritius Housing Corporation</u>					
Housing loans	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14

++ no maximum rate fixed

@ minimum rates

Table 4.25 - Central exchange rates, 1980 - 82

Country	Currency	On 31.12.80		On 30.6.81		On 31.12.81		On 30.6.82	
		Bank sells	Bank buys	Bank sells	Bank buys	Bank sells	Bank buys	Bank sells	Bank buys
Australia	1 Dollar	9.39	8.99	10.14	9.74	11.84	11.29	11.41	10.89
Belgium	100 Francs	25.30	24.60	22.60	21.90	27.40	26.30	24.15	22.85
Canada	1 Dollar	6.71	6.54	7.35	7.18	8.87	8.53	8.64	8.28
France	1 Franc	1.76	1.69	1.55	1.48	1.82	1.75	1.65	1.58
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 Mark	4.06	3.92	3.70	3.56	4.62	4.44	4.52	4.33
Hong Kong	1 Dollar	1.56	1.51	1.60	1.55	1.85	1.76	1.91	1.83
India	100 Rupees	100.50	96.50	101.25	97.50	114.75	109.75	117.00	112.00
Italy	1000 Lires	8.65	8.35	7.45	7.15	8.70	8.35	8.05	7.70
Japan	100 Yen	3.90	3.80	3.91	3.78	4.75	4.58	4.36	4.19
Kenya	100 Shillings	105.50	101.00	100.25	97.25	102.25	98.25	102.25	97.25
Malagasy, Rep. of	100 Francs	3.60	3.45	3.16	3.01	3.74	3.57	2.93	2.77
New Zealand	1 Dollar	7.64	7.33	7.54	7.25	8.64	8.32	8.29	7.95
Pakistan	100 Rupees	82.00	77.75	90.25	86.00	108.00	101.25	93.25	88.00
Reunion	1 Franc	1.76	1.69	1.55	1.48	1.82	1.75	1.65	1.58
South Africa, Rep. of	1 Rand	10.57	10.26	10.05	9.72	10.91	10.49	9.77	9.34
Switzerland	1 Franc	4.53	4.42	4.35	4.22	5.80	5.60	5.27	5.04
United Kingdom	1 Pound Sterling	18.76	18.58	17.037	16.873	19.75	19.563	19.171	18.981
U.S.A.	1 Dollar	7.907	7.773	8.76	8.593	10.437	10.237	11.130	10.930

Source : Bank of Mauritius

SECTION 5 - NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

1. A new series has been prepared from 1976 onwards based on the recommendations of the United Nations New System of Accounts (New SNA).
2. Main differences between the new SNA series and the old one are as follows:

Activity Nomenclature

The classification by kind of economic activity adopted for the new series is the ISIC - International Standard Industrial Classification of all economic activities.

<u>New Series</u>	<u>Old Series</u>
1. <u>Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing</u> Includes only branches of activity.	<u>Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing</u> Includes branches of activity and the services of the Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources.
2. <u>Mining and quarrying</u> Same definition..	<u>Mining and quarrying</u> Same definition.
3. <u>Manufacturing</u> Export tax on sugar treated as indirect tax.	<u>Manufacturing</u> Export tax on sugar treated as direct tax.
4. <u>Electricity, gas and water</u> Excludes 'public health', transferred to producers of government services.	<u>Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services</u> Includes 'public health'.
5. <u>Construction</u> Includes part (capital projects only) of the D.W.C. Remaining expenses transferred to producers of government services.	<u>Construction</u> Includes total expenditure of the D.W.C.
6. <u>Wholesale & retail and restaurants & hotels</u> ISIC definition.	<u>Wholesale & retail trade</u> Excludes hotels and restaurants classified under 'Services'.
7. <u>Transport, storage and communications</u> Same definition.	<u>Transport, storage and communications</u> Same definition.

New Series

Old Series

8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services

Imputed rent of owner occupied dwellings included in 'real estate'

Imputed banking service charge has been included in intermediate consumption expenditure of this sector.

Banking, insurance and real estate

Imputed rent of owner occupied dwellings shown separately under "Ownership of dwellings". Business services included in 'Services'. Imputed banking service charge distributed proportionately among intermediate consumption expenditure of each industry group.

9. Producers of government services

Services provided by central government, local government, administrative expenses of the P.S.S.A., educational services provided by the University of Mauritius, Mahatma Gandhi Institute, Mauritius College of the Air, Mauritius Institute of Education and part of D W C. expenses.

Public administration and defence

Includes administrative services provided by central and local government not elsewhere classified

10. Other services

Educational and health services, recreational and cultural services, repair services and miscellaneous personal services rendered by privately owned establishments and own account workers.

Services

Community, social, recreational and other services provided by both public and private bodies.

Table 5.1 - National accounts : Main aggregates at current prices (1976 - 1981)

New SNA Series

	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost	Rs Mn	4,165	4,776	5,494	6,540	7,389	8,853
Gross domestic product at market prices	"	4,704	5,442	6,258	7,640	8,697	10,297
Net factor income from the rest of the world	"	+ 39	- 17	- 43	- 106	- 178	- 414
Gross national product (GNP) at factor cost	"	4,204	4,759	5,446	6,434	7,211	8,439
Gross national product at market prices	"	4,743	5,425	6,210	7,534	8,519	9,883
2. Per capita gross national product at factor cost	Rs	4,844	5,397	6,075	7,059	7,782	8,983
Per capita gross national product at market prices	Rs	5,465	6,152	6,927	8,265	9,194	10,520
3. Final consumption expenditure	Rs Mn	3,531	4,391	5,107	6,153	7,786	8,889
4. Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	"	1,335	1,510	1,770	1,965	2,028	2,196
5. Gross domestic savings	"	1,173	1,051	1,151	1,487	911	1,408
6. GDFCF as % of GDP at market prices	%	28	28	28	26	23	21
7. Gross domestic savings as % of GDP at market prices	"	25	19	18	19	10	14
8. Exports of goods and non factor services	Rs Mn	2,388	2,656	2,705	3,260	4,450	4,486
9. Imports of goods and non factor services	"	2,712	3,235	3,477	4,158	5,342	5,604
10. Net exports of goods and non factor services	"	- 324	- 579	- 772	- 898	- 892	-1,118

Table 5.2 - Gross domestic product by industry group at current factor cost (1976 - 1981)

New S.N.A. Series

Rs Million

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	938	939	977	1,224	914	1,257
2. Mining and quarrying	7	9	11	12	15	16
3. Manufacturing	631	699	801	972	1,127	1,377
4. Electricity, gas and water	70	99	118	161	209	215
5. Construction	333	406	506	552	561	588
6. Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels of which wholesale and retail	472 (398)	575 (484)	630 (520)	779 (631)	1,050 (877)	1,219 (1,004)
7. Transport, storage and communications	356	447	563	653	837	1,073
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	664	746	893	1,045	1,309	1,517
9. Producers of government services of which ownership of dwellings	(392)	(515)	(635)	(759)	(938)	(1,085)
10. Other services	497	615	705	793	952	1,104
	197	241	290	349	415	487
Gross domestic product at factor cost	4,165	4,776	5,494	6,540	7,389	8,853
Indirect taxes (net of subsidies)	539	666	764	1,100	1,308	1,444
Gross domestic product at market prices	4,704	5,442	6,258	7,640	8,697	10,297

Table 5.3 -- Distribution of the gross domestic product at current prices (1976 - 1981)

New SMA series

	Rs million					
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Compensation of employees	2,206	2,726	3,073	3,507	3,950	4,582
of which general government	(592)	(719)	(827)	(927)	(1,103)	(1,314)
Operating surplus	1,959	2,050	2,421	3,033	3,439	4,271
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic product at factor cost	4,165	4,776	5,494	6,540	7,389	8,853
Indirect taxes (net of subsidies)	539	666	764	1,100	1,308	1,444
of which export tax on sugar	(123)	(138)	(142)	(281)	(256)	(368)
Gross domestic product at market prices	4,704	5,442	6,258	7,640	8,697	10,297

Table 5.4 - Expenditure on gross domestic product at current prices (1976 - 1981)

New SNA series

Rs Million

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	2,956	3,658	4,249	5,229	6,669	7,626
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	575	733	858	924	1,117	1,263
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of private enterprises	955	1,030	1,145	1,375	1,198	1,300
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of government and public enterprises	380	480	625	590	830	896
Increase in stocks	+ 162	+ 120	+ 153	+ 420	- 225	+ 330
Exports of goods and non-factor services	2,388	2,656	2,705	3,260	4,450	4,486
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(1,763)	(2,030)	(1,969)	(2,427)	(3,332)	(2,999)
Non factor services	(620)	(626)	(736)	(833)	(1,113)	(1,487)
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	2,712	3,235	3,477	4,158	5,342	5,604
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(2,055)	(2,430)	(2,580)	(3,055)	(3,965)	(4,249)
Non-factor services	(657)	(805)	(897)	(1,103)	(1,377)	(1,355)
Gross domestic product at market prices	4,704	5,442	6,258	7,640	8,697	10,297

Table 5.5 - Sectoral real growth rates of the Gross Domestic Product - 1979 - 1981
(Previous year = 100)

Industry Group	1976-1978	1979	1980	1981 ^{1/}
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing		101.0	65.8	121.9
2. Mining and quarrying		100.0	100.0	100.0
3. Manufacturing		104.0	93.2	116.6
4. Electricity, gas & water		108.5	100.0	102.9
5. Construction		101.7	83.0	95.2
6. Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels		103.5	95.3	108.3
7. Transport, storage and communications		104.4	90.4	112.0
8. Financing, insurance, real estate & business services		104.0	99.7	104.4
9. Producers of government services		107.9	101.0	103.0
10. Other services		101.8	100.0	105.0
Total Gross Domestic Product at factor cost		103.6	89.4	108.3
G.D.P. annual growth rate (%)		+ 3.6	- 10.6	+ 8.3

1/ provisional

Table 5.2 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation: 1 (at current prices), 1976 - 1981 (revised series)

Rs million

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
A. By type of capital goods						
(a) Land	15	20	22	25	30	30
(b) Dwellings	320	445	545	700	670	710
(c) Non-residential buildings	240	250	268	254	205	205
(d) Other construction and works	150	205	340	312	330	380
(e) Transport equipment						
(i) Passenger cars	73	73	31	36	46	50
(ii) Other equipment	80	67	107	138	200	195
(f) Machinery and other equipment	457	450	457	500	547	626
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	1,335	1,510	1,770	1,965	2,028	2,196
B. By industrial use						
(a) Agriculture, forestry and fishing	153	108	149	176	99	148
(b) Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-
(c) Manufacturing	339	302	272	239	242	297
(d) Construction	35	43	45	50	55	71
(e) Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	45	74	139	89	220	280
(f) Transportation, storage and communication	187	249	291	394	360	342
(g) Wholesale and retail trade	50	78	79	94	84	90
(h) Banking, insurance and real estate	6	8	18	18	55	38
(i) Ownership of dwellings	320	445	545	700	670	715
(j) Public administration	52	87	67	42	74	76
(k) Service industries	133	96	143	138	139	109
(l) Legal fees, stamp duties, etc.	15	20	22	25	30	30
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	1,335	1,510	1,770	1,965	2,028	2,196

Table 5.7 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation (at constant 1976 prices) 1976 - 1981 (revised series)
(Rs million)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
A. By type of capital goods						
(a) Land	15	16	18	20	20	17
(b) Dwellings	320	416	463	504	410	374
(c) Non-residential buildings	240	234	225	177	119	99
(d) Other construction and works	150	186	280	214	185	174
(e) Transport equipment						
(i) Passenger cars	73	65	26	25	22	20
(ii) Other equipment	80	58	83	91	93	74
(f) Machinery and other equipment	457	395	375	346	271	252
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	1,335	1,370	1,470	1,377	1,120	1,010
B. By industrial use						
(a) Agriculture, forestry and fishing	153	99	125	124	56	68
(b) Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-
(c) Manufacturing	339	270	224	165	123	125
(d) Construction	35	32	30	28	23	24
(e) Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	45	67	115	62	114	121
(f) Transportation, storage and communication	187	223	242	272	187	144
(g) Wholesale and retail trade	50	71	65	66	46	41
(h) Banking, insurance and real estate	6	7	14	12	29	16
(i) Ownership of dwellings	320	416	463	504	410	374
(j) Public administration	52	80	55	29	39	33
(k) Service industries	133	89	119	95	73	47
(l) Legal fees, stamp duties, etc.	15	16	18	20	20	17
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	1,335	1,370	1,470	1,377	1,120	1,010

Table 5.8 - Balance of payments 1977 - 81

Rs million

Item	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
<u>A. Goods and services</u>										
1. Merchandise	2,690	3,286	2,740	3,560	3,284	4,288	4,488	5,558	4,549	6,081
2. Non-monetary gold	-	2,418	1,969	2,563	2,427	3,046	3,332	3,964	2,999	4,249
3. Freight and insurance on merchandise		12	-	17	-	9	-	1	-	-
4. Other transportation	1	455	5	471	1	547	20	696	20	666
5. Travel	264	127	286	161	333	216	429	296	452	320
6. Investment income	210	110	230	116	260	162	325	173	421	187
on direct investment	34	51	35	83	24	130	38	216	63	477
other	(2)	(28)	(4)	(27)	(2)	(12)	(5)	(10)	(4)	(21)
7. Other government	(32)	(23)	(31)	(56)	(22)	(118)	(33)	(206)	(59)	(456)
8. Other private	31	12	55	19	42	33	60	49	69	35
<u>B. Unrequited transfers</u>	120	101	160	130	197	145	284	163	525	147
9. Private	108	24	115	30	125	47	219	60	221	64
10. Government	52	23	60	27	67	35	121	46	161	58
<u>Net total of goods, services and transfers</u>	56	1	55	3	58	12	98	14	60	6
	-	512	-	735	-	926	-	911	-	1,375

Provisional

Source: Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.8 - Balance of payments (cont'd) 1977 - 81

Item	Rs million											
	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981 ^{1/}			
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
C. <u>Capital (excluding reserves and related items)</u>	195	-	301	-	278	-	522	-	141	-	-	-
<u>Non-monetary sectors</u>	117	-	329	-	261	-	531	-	151	-	-	-
11,12. Direct investment and other private long-term	86	30	75	-	98	42	86	57	146	75	-	-
Direct investment liabilities	(20)	(-)	(28)	(-)	(11)	(-)	(9)	(-)	(6)	(-)	-	-
Other	(66)	(30)	(47)	(-)	(87)	(42)	(77)	(57)	(140)	(75)	-	-
13. Other private short-term	62	46	80	-	107	-	363	-	-	255	-	-
14. Local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Central government	69	24	189	15	184	86	228	39	446	111	-	-
Loans	(69)	(24)	(189)	(15)	(134)	(26)	(228)	(89)	(446)	(111)	-	-
Other liabilities	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(60)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	-	-
Assets	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	-	-
<u>Monetary sectors</u>	76	-	-	28	17	-	-	2	-	10	-	-
16. Private institutions	88	10	-	28	31	14	32	41	15	25	-	-
Liabilities	(88)	(-)	(-)	(23)	(31)	(-)	(32)	(-)	(15)	(-)	-	-
Assets	(-)	(10)	(-)	(5)	(-)	(14)	(-)	(41)	(-)	(25)	-	-
17. Central institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. 18. <u>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights</u>	-	-	-	-	22	-	28	-	28	-	-	-
^{1/} provisional	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.8 - Balance of payments (cont'd), 1977 - 1981

Rs million

Item	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981 ^{1/}	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
	E. Reserves and related items =====	250	-	358	-	617	-	170	-	932
19. Liabilities	84	-	236	-	576	-	655	-	585	-
Use of fund credit	(84)	-	-	-	(261)	-	(316)	-	(585)	(-)
Other	-	-	(236)	-	(315)	-	(354)	(15)	(-)	(-)
20. Assets	166	-	122	-	41	-	-	485	347	-
Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(-)	-	-
Special Drawing Rights	(3)	-	(5)	-	(6)	-	(6)	(-)	-	(66)
Reserve position in the Fund	(42)	-	-	-	-	-	(-)	(-)	-	(-)
Foreign exchange	(121)	-	(118)	-	(41)	-	-	(495)	(408)	(-)
Other claims	-	-	-	(1)	-	(6)	(4)	(-)	(5)	(-)
Net errors and omissions =====	67	-	76	-	9	-	191	-	274	-

^{1/} provisional

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.9 - Summary of Balance of Payments, 1977 - 1981

Rs million

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Merchandise account	- 400	- 611	- 628	- 633	- 1,250
Net services account	- 196	- 209	- 376	- 437	- 282
Net unrequited transfers	+ 84	+ 85	+ 78	+ 159	+ 157
Net capital movements	+ 117	+ 329	+ 261	+ 531	+ 151
Capital movements relating to sugar financing	(- 44)	(+ 63)	(+ 29)	(+ 202)	(- 87)
Other capital	(+ 161)	(+ 266)	(+ 232)	(+ 329)	(+ 238)
SDR allocation	-	-	+ 22	+ 28	+ 28
Errors and omissions	+ 67	+ 76	+ 9	+ 191	+ 274
Overall balance of payments	- 328	- 330	- 634	- 161	- 922
Monetary movements	+ 328	+ 330	+ 634	+ 161	+ 922
Reserves movements ^{1/}	(+ 243)	(+ 94)	(+ 58)	(- 494)	(+ 337)
Exceptional financing	(+ 85)	(+ 236)	(+ 576)	(+ 655)	(+ 585)

^{1/} a plus indicates a decrease and a minus an increase

Source : Bank of Mauritius

SECTION 6 - CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Table 6.1 - Consumer price indices, 1963 - 1976

(Base : January - June 1962 = 100)

The table below gives three consumer price indices, viz :

- (a) an index for households in urban areas;
- (b) an index for households in rural areas;
- (c) a total index for the island of Mauritius as a whole

Period	Urban	Rural	Whole island
1963 (Average)	98.5	98.5	98.5
1964 "	100.5	100.2	100.3
1965 "	102.3	102.0	102.1
1966 "	105.0	104.5	104.7
1967 "	106.6	106.6	106.6
1968 "	113.0	114.9	114.1
1969 "	115.6	117.6	116.7
1970 "	117.6	119.2	118.5
1971 "	118.3	119.4	118.9
1972 "	125.8	124.9	125.3
1973 "	144.0	140.8	142.2
1974 "	185.8	181.9	183.6
1975 "	214.7	207.6	210.6
1976 (Average for Jan.-June)	241.6	231.9	236.1

Note : A new index with base period January to June 1976 has been introduced since July 1976. (See Table 6.2)

Table 6.2 - Consumer price indices, 1976 - 1982

(Base : January - June 1976 = 100)

The table below gives the new consumer price index which has been introduced since July 1976. The index is based on the consumption pattern of households earning incomes up to Rs 2,000 per month as revealed by the 1975 Household Budget Sample Survey.

Period	Index
1976 (Average)	101.2
1977 "	110.5
1978 "	119.9
1979 "	137.3
1980	194.9
1981	223.1
1981 January	212.7
February	214.3
March	215.5
April	215.9
May	218.6
June	220.0
July	224.1
August	226.4
September	226.6
October	230.8
November	234.3
December	238.4
1982 January	241.7
February	245.7
March	246.4
April	247.0
May	248.5
June	248.4

SECTION 7 - EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 7.1 - Balance of visible trade, 1977 - 1982

Rs million

Period	Imports (c.i.f. value)	Exports (f.o.b. value)	Bunkers and ships' stores (f.o.b. value)	Balance of visible trade	
				Surplus	Deficit
1977	2,950.8	2,041.2	93.2	-	816.4
1978	3,076.4	1,987.1	85.9	-	1,003.4
1979	3,634.4	2,432.7	140.7	-	1,061.0
1980	4,721.4	3,341.3	275.0	-	1,105.1
1981	4,976.8	2,999.2	278.5	-	1,699.1
1981 : 1st Qr.	1,298.2	563.4	62.9	-	671.9
2nd Qr.	1,174.1	410.7	64.5	-	698.9
3rd Qr.	1,295.4	1,091.4	74.6	-	129.4
4th Qr.	1,209.1	933.6	76.5	-	199.0
1982 ^{1/} : 1st Qr.	1,220.2	861.8	80.1	-	278.3
2nd Qr.	1,247.1	966.2	88.4	-	192.5

^{1/} provisional

Table 7.2 - Price (unit value) indices of exports and imports and terms of trade 1977 - 1981

Period	Price indices		Terms of trade ^{1/}
	Export	Import	
1976 = 100			
1977	98	109	90
1977 = 100			
1978	98	106	92
1978 = 100			
1979	113	120	94
1979 = 100			
1980	138	146	95
1980 = 100			
1981	103	117	92

^{1/} ratio of export to import price index

Note : a rise in the index indicates that the terms of trade have moved in favour of Mauritius

Table 7.3 - Price (unit value) indices of imports, by section, 1977 - 1981

Period	All Sections	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
1976 = 100										
1977	109	106	106	115	107	113	99	110	113	107
1977 = 100										
1978	106	108	95	96	98	101	109	106	108	108
1978 = 100										
1979	120	111	134	121	158	117	117	117	121	121
1979 = 100										
1980	146	137	126	148	190	107	151	133	145	138
1980 = 100										
1981	117	121	106	113	129	122	113	114	111	110

Table 7.4 - Exports - quantities and values, 1977 - 1982

Quantity : Thousand metric tons
Value : Rs million (f.o.b.)

Period	Total		Domestic exports						Re-exports	
	value	value	Sugar		Molasses		Tea		Fish and fish preparations	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1977	2,041.2	2,009.3	636.4	1,428.5	194.7	41.0	3.3	43.5	31.8	
1978	1,987.1	1,953.3	578.6	1,304.8	156.9	34.3	4.4	55.5	32.1	
1979	2,432.7	2,382.1	612.1	1,590.0	171.6	69.2	3.9	39.3	31.2	
1980	3,341.3	3,261.2	617.4	2,168.3	154.3	104.0	3.6	42.1	42.0	
1981	2,999.2	2,925.0	432.8	1,625.0	161.5	110.3	4.1	49.2	61.0	
1981 : 1st Qr.	563.4	541.3	83.6	276.7	57.4	45.9	1.5	16.6	7.7	
2nd Qr.	410.7	389.9	31.9	106.0	10.8	9.4	1.1	12.7	11.7	
3rd Qr.	1,091.4	1,074.2	188.5	694.0	58.1	35.6	0.5	5.5	21.3	
4th Qr.	933.6	919.7	128.7	548.3	35.1	19.4	1.0	14.4	20.2	
1982 ^{1/} : 1st Qr.	861.8	842.7	136.5	560.7	43.6	24.6	1.1	16.2	8.7	
2nd Qr.	966.2	944.3	129.0	508.9	-	-	2.0	29.6	13.6	

^{1/} provisional

Table 7.4 - Exports - quantities and values, 1977 - 1982 (cont'd)

Value : Rs million (f.o.b.)

Period	Domestic exports					
	Textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles	Processed diamonds and synthetic stones	Electronic components for machines	Clothing	Other manufactured goods	Other domestic exports
	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value
1977	55.9	21.2	59.1	273.2	28.4	26.7
1978	38.7	49.1	54.3	312.7	36.9	35.2
1979	48.4	36.8	70.2	396.1	69.1	31.8
1980	57.9	46.0	84.9	566.4	113.0 ^{2/}	36.6
1981	73.4	28.7	14.0	802.1	120.9 ^{3/}	40.4
1981 : 1st Qr.	13.7	6.5	8.4	133.0	26.5	6.3
2nd Qr.	15.6	5.9	0.3	189.6	25.3	13.4
3rd Qr.	19.7	7.9	5.3	250.0	26.3	8.6
4th Qr.	24.4	8.4	-	229.5	42.8	12.3
1982 ^{1/} : 1st Qr.	19.3	8.8	-	156.4	35.5	12.5
2nd Qr.	27.2	17.6	-	278.3	47.4	21.7

^{1/} provisional^{2/} including (a) Rs Mn 18.9 for spectacles and frames

(b) Rs Mn 19.0 for jewellery, goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares

(c) Rs Mn 17.4 for watches and clocks

^{3/} including (a) Rs Mn 27.2 for spectacles and frames

(b) Rs Mn 19.5 for jewellery, goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares

(c) Rs Mn 11.8 for watches and clocks

Table 7.5 - Total exports : main countries of destination - values, 1978, - June '82

Rs million (f.o.b.)

Country of destination	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 ^{1/} Jan-Jun.
Total exports	1,987.1	2,432.7	3,341.3	2,999.2	1,828.0
<u>Preferential tariff countries</u>	<u>1,940.9</u>	<u>2,400.7</u>	<u>3,285.3</u>	<u>2,953.0</u>	<u>1,764.8</u>
<u>E.E.C. countries</u>	<u>1,655.8</u>	<u>2,023.5</u>	<u>3,050.4</u>	<u>2,711.6</u>	<u>1,625.8</u>
United Kingdom	1,289.0	1,545.9	2,263.1	1,651.4	765.8
Belgium	38.7	52.3	69.2	64.6	33.8
Denmark	4.4	5.6	9.0	15.1	11.1
France	145.8	267.6	427.5	587.3	651.2
Germany, Fed. Rep.	43.8	70.7	126.2	161.1	61.5
Italy	12.5	16.1	66.6	129.8	47.5
Ireland	6.0	9.0	3.6	2.5	2.9
Luxembourg	0.1	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	44.5	23.1	39.3	42.5	15.5
Reunion	21.0	33.1	45.9	57.2	36.4
<u>Other preferential tariff countries</u>	<u>285.1</u>	<u>377.2</u>	<u>234.9</u>	<u>241.4</u>	<u>139.0</u>
Australia	3.7	5.0	4.3	4.7	6.1
Canada	44.5	20.7	0.3	0.5	2.2
Hong Kong	7.8	5.5	2.4	5.6	6.9
Malaysia	1.7	1.5	4.6	10.4	1.6
Seychelles	4.6	3.2	20.9	6.3	4.2
South Africa, Rep. of	40.8	13.6	25.3	48.6	21.9
United States	174.9	316.2	165.2	150.1	84.7
Other	7.1	11.5	11.9	15.2	15.0
<u>General tariff countries</u>	<u>46.2</u>	<u>32.0</u>	<u>56.0</u>	<u>46.2</u>	<u>63.3</u>
Comoro Islands	13.6	11.0	13.9	11.0	5.3
French Territory of Affars and Issas	12.8	6.4	0.1	0.1	-
Japan	4.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.4
Madagascar	3.1	2.4	4.8	4.3	5.1
Sweden	2.0	0.4	1.3	1.9	-
Switzerland	6.9	6.7	26.9	16.8	16.2
U.S.S.R.	-	-	4.1	7.0	6.2
Other	3.6	4.6	4.4	4.2	31.5 ^{2/}

1/ provisional

2/ includes Finland (Rs million 23.3)

Table 7.6 - Imports : values by S.I.T.C.l./ (revised) sections, 1977 - 1982

Rs million (c.i.f.)

Period	All Sections	Food	Beverages & tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal & vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous commodities, n.e.s.
1977	2,950.8	582.0	32.0	95.8	275.3	79.1	212.3	790.3	679.1	191.9	13.1
1978	3,076.4	696.7	23.0	105.4	280.7	86.4	201.7	858.1	572.4	233.4	18.5
1979	3,634.4	756.0	27.3	129.4	526.2	96.1	269.4	999.5	546.5	273.7	10.2
1980	4,721.4	1,084.4	25.8	211.2	667.3	129.6	317.0	1,227.8	738.7	295.9	23.7
1981	4,976.8	1,197.2	24.8	239.0	899.0	149.1	354.1	1,091.5	737.3	275.5	9.3
1981 : 1st Qr.	1,298.2	292.6	5.2	57.3	197.3	42.2	99.8	292.8	241.9	61.4	7.7
2nd Qr.	1,174.1	308.7	8.9	46.3	184.1	34.1	73.6	281.8	170.4	65.2	1.0
3rd Qr.	1,295.4	314.6	5.2	63.7	262.6	21.3	106.9	284.2	166.4	70.0	0.5
4th Qr.	1,209.1	281.3	5.5	71.8	255.0	51.6	73.6	232.6	158.6	78.9	0.2
1982 ^{1/} : 1st Qr.	1,220.2	275.6	4.2	66.0	260.8	38.6	93.4	283.7	123.7	72.3	2.1
2nd Qr.	1,247.1	319.6	6.7	61.7	196.3	35.4	95.7	339.5	118.0	72.8	1.5

^{1/} Standard International Trade Classification

^{2/} provisional

Table 7.7 - Imports : selected commodities - values, 1977 - 1982

Rs million - (c.i.f.)

Period	Rice	Wheat Flour	Alcoholic beverages	Petroleum products refined	Vegetable edible oils	Fertilizers manufactured	Cotton fabrics	Other textile fabrics	Cement	Iron and steel	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	Machinery other than electric	Electric machinery, apparatus and appliances	Road vehicles and parts
1977	106.1	79.8	14.6	270.4	49.0	30.0	44.7	106.0	84.6	122.4	99.3	254.0	256.7	161.8
1978	163.9	76.8	9.6	274.6	69.5	24.0	42.3	110.7	112.2	131.0	105.7	304.8	169.2	90.0
1979	147.4	85.9	12.9	515.0	67.0	35.7	49.2	129.9	137.6	170.4	131.8	262.9	151.0	100.8
1980	237.3	168.8	15.5	645.5	91.9	41.2	43.5	124.9	194.1	200.6	136.6	238.5	210.0	138.4
1981	277.2	204.3	13.9	884.3	120.0	70.2	45.5	151.8	136.2	130.5	102.6	241.1	154.1	184.6
1981 : 1st Qr.	74.1	49.6	2.7	192.8	36.0	25.7	11.1	36.6	45.5	29.7	29.9	77.3	53.3	66.7
2nd Qr.	73.9	45.4	3.8	180.3	23.8	7.9	12.5	34.6	15.1	41.8	26.6	58.9	39.4	33.7
3rd Qr.	81.3	61.5	3.6	259.6	18.4	26.2	12.3	37.6	68.2	32.9	20.4	57.0	27.1	39.9
4th Qr.	48.0	48.1	3.8	251.7	41.8	10.2	7.7	42.9	7.4	26.1	25.7	48.1	34.4	44.2
1982 ^{1/} : 1st Qr.	87.9	36.6	1.6	249.4	20.3	14.4	9.7	25.0	69.6	24.3	23.3	75.3	28.2	22.9
2nd Qr.	63.9	56.3	4.8	190.9	22.3	8.4	13.6	43.1	39.3	31.6	28.5	70.4	31.7	15.9

^{1/} provisional

^{2/} as from 1979 the figures under these descriptions are not strictly comparable with those for previous years due to changes in classification

Table 7.8 - Imports : selected commodities - quantities, 1977 - 1982

Period	Rice (Thousand m/tons)	Wheat flour (Thousand m/tons)	Vegetable edible oils (Thousand m/tons)	Fertilizers manufactured (Thousand m/tons)	Cotton fabrics (Million sq. metres)	Cement (Thousand m/tons)	Iron and steel (Thousand m/tons)
1977	65.5	49.6	4.1	48.0	9.0	245.3	45.8
1978	78.5	49.5	17.1	36.7	9.8	294.6	56.5
1979	72.3	46.5	14.2	47.8	8.6	294.5	57.9
1980	88.0	57.5	19.5	33.2	5.3	292.3	48.5
1981	80.4	58.4	20.3	45.3	5.2	198.1	30.3
1981 : 1st Qr.	23.4	14.8	6.5	16.3	1.5	70.6	6.6
2nd Qr.	25.5	15.3	4.2	6.0	1.6	22.9	10.5
3rd Qr.	19.3	17.0	3.1	16.5	1.5	96.4	8.2
4th Qr.	12.2	13.3	6.4	6.4	0.7	8.2	5.0
1982 ^{1/} : 1st Qr.	24.0	10.1	3.2	11.7	0.9	76.7	5.0
2nd Qr.	14.2	15.4	3.5	5.8	1.1	51.5	6.0

^{1/} provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1979 - 1982

Country of origin	Rs million (c.i.f.)											
	1979	1980	1981	1981				1982				
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.			
Total imports	3,634.4	4,721.4	4,976.8	1,298.2	1,174.1	1,295.4	1,209.1	1,220.2	1,247.1			
<u>Preferential Tariff Countries</u>	<u>2,647.0</u>	<u>3,385.6</u>	<u>3,346.5</u>	<u>886.1</u>	<u>890.8</u>	<u>779.5</u>	<u>790.2</u>	<u>741.5</u>	<u>911.9</u>			
<u>E.E.C. Countries</u>	<u>1,169.6</u>	<u>1,466.6</u>	<u>1,384.1</u>	<u>386.5</u>	<u>376.3</u>	<u>286.2</u>	<u>335.2</u>	<u>316.3</u>	<u>392.7</u>			
United Kingdom	488.6	544.5	423.5	117.5	125.4	92.4	88.2	80.0	132.1			
France	335.9	505.3	535.2	135.1	158.3	102.3	139.5	119.6	133.1			
Germany, Fed. Rep.	133.5	174.5	166.8	45.0	42.2	37.2	42.4	41.3	49.6			
Ireland	5.4	6.4	4.1	1.5	0.5	0.1	2.0	0.8	0.9			
Italy	91.9	134.3	155.3	54.4	29.0	34.3	37.6	41.0	50.2			
Netherlands	66.9	46.4	26.1	5.7	5.7	5.2	9.5	10.8	9.6			
Belgium	37.5	29.3	50.6	23.5	7.5	10.3	9.3	13.9	11.2			
Denmark	7.3	22.1	14.3	3.1	3.5	2.1	5.5	8.0	4.5			
Other E.E.C. countries	2.6	3.8	8.2	0.7	4.2	2.3	1.2	0.9	1.5			

1/ provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1979 - 1982 (cont'd)

Rs million (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1979	1980	1981	1981				1982 ^{1/}	
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.
<u>Other preferential tariff countries</u>	1,477.3	1,919.0	1,962.4	499.5	514.5	493.3	455.0	425.1	519.2
South Africa	496.9	634.3	480.5	109.5	146.0	110.4	114.5	96.3	137.0
Australia	181.4	272.9	275.8	73.8	81.0	59.0	62.1	59.6	82.9
India	169.5	232.9	186.3	44.3	46.2	39.5	56.2	40.2	52.4
Hong Kong	81.9	81.7	70.3	17.9	18.7	15.6	18.2	14.5	21.4
Kenya	136.8	158.1	148.1	50.7	12.3	73.1	11.9	75.9	45.0
U.S. America	152.0	214.1	265.9	80.8	50.3	104.5	30.3	49.0	66.7
Burma	5.2	2.8	61.6	29.4	30.3	1.9	-	0.8	31.1
New Zealand	58.2	98.9	161.1	36.7	39.7	43.6	41.1	35.5	30.2
Malaysia	57.4	73.5	70.7	14.8	15.9	12.1	27.9	17.7	16.5
Singapore	94.2	73.8	96.9	21.5	22.5	21.0	31.9	25.3	24.8
Pakistan	15.8	45.4	112.6	8.2	46.8	5.5	52.2	5.0	3.5
Canada	6.1	8.8	7.4	1.0	0.8	1.9	3.8	1.7	4.5
Other	21.9	21.8	25.2	11.0	4.0	5.2	4.9	3.6	3.2

^{1/} provisional

Table 2 - Imports - value - 1979 - 1982 (contd.)

Rs million (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1979	1980	1981	1981				1982 ^{1/}	
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.
General tariff countries	987.3	1,335.8	1,630.3	414.4	283.3	515.8	419.0	478.8	335.3
Japan	176.7	245.7	282.4	90.9	73.6	58.8	59.2	45.9	52.2
Iran	54.6	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Bahrain	309.2	513.0	771.8	179.7	99.6	249.7	242.8	217.7	112.7
China (Mainland)	61.6	131.8	187.2	57.8	20.9	79.0	29.5	70.3	28.1
China (Taiwan)	40.8	62.9	67.2	12.8	24.8	12.7	16.8	15.8	26.5
Switzerland	22.8	37.4	29.3	4.6	6.0	10.6	8.1	5.9	11.8
Thailand	44.8	4.9	6.8	3.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	41.0	1.4
Korea (Rep.)	27.6	34.0	50.2	10.4	8.2	16.1	15.6	18.8	18.7
Israel	18.4	31.0	34.1	8.3	8.5	7.6	9.6	8.0	8.7
Brazil	4.3	13.8	22.4	0.3	1.5	17.6	2.9	1.6	2.5
Sweden	14.9	14.2	9.6	3.1	2.3	1.3	2.9	6.8	3.4
Maldives	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	4.6	40.6	8.0	0.9	6.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.9
Madagascar	6.6	7.9	3.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.4
South Yemen	119.4	81.7	10.1	5.7	4.4	-	-	25.1	11.1
Nepel	21.2	16.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Other	54.3	100.42/	146.83/	33.7	25.8	59.7	27.7	18.6	53.3

1/ provisional

2/ Zimbabwe accounts for Rs mn 17.9, Qatar Rs mn 13.1 and Turkey Rs mn 13.6

3/ Algeria accounts for Rs mn 20.8, Turkey Rs mn 27.4 and Zimbabwe Rs mn 25.8

Table 7.10 - Imports of fertilizers^{1/}, 1980 - 1982

Kind of fertilizers	1980		1981		Jan.-Jun. 1982 ^{3/}	
	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)
Total imports	37,811	11,954	47,747	73,136	18,531	24,190
<u>Nitrogenous fertilizers</u>						
Sulphate of ammonia	5,419	6,612	10,428	13,988	6,010	6,708
Ammonium sulphate nitrate	5,066	5,702	10,261	13,500	6,000	6,633
Other nitrogenous fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-
	353	910	167	488	10	75
<u>Potassic fertilizers</u>						
Muriate of potash	22,702	24,971	23,198	32,010	11,262	15,722
Sulphate of potash	22,094	23,587	22,565	30,246	10,751	14,254
Other potassic fertilizers	600	1,287	400	1,015	500	1,430
	8	97	233	749	11	38
<u>Phosphatic fertilizers</u>						
Single superphosphate	9,668	13,062	14,112	27,010	1,250	1,584
Triple superphosphate	1,897	2,753	4,848	9,218	250	466
Phosphatic guano	4,619	3,746	2,440	2,915	1,000	1,118
Other	3,152	6,563	6,824	14,877	-	-
<u>Mixed and compound fertilizers</u>	22	309	9	128	8	77

^{1/} excluding imports from the islands of Agalega, St. Brandon and Rodrigues

^{2/} these two items have merged in 1979

^{3/} provisional

Section 8 - EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

1. The figures of employment and earnings in tables 8.1 - 8.8 apply to large establishments only. These being defined as:
 - (i) Sugar cane plantations where 25 arpents or more were harvested ;
 - (ii) Tea plantations of 5 arpents or more;
 - (iii) All 'flue-cured' tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;
 - (iv) Non-agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons at the time of the survey. It is to be noted that "outdoor workers" are excluded; these are piece-rate workers who although employed by an establishment are working in their own homes;
 - (v) All central and local government departments;
 - (vi) Establishments employing development workers.

2. a) Tables 8.5 - 8.8 show changes in earnings as distinct from changes in statutory minimum wage rates which are shown in tables 8.9 and 8.10.

- b) Apart from increase in salaries and wages, fluctuations in earnings may be due to:
 - (i) changes of different magnitude in the various categories of the labour force e.g. a large intake of employees at the lower end of the wage scale (as occurs when a new factory starts operation) has the effect of lowering the average earnings. On the other hand a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings.

 - (ii) changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions

Table 3.1 - Employment ^{1/2/} by major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, March 1973 - March 1982)

Industrial group	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
<u>Agriculture and fishing</u>	<u>58,919</u>	<u>56,847</u>	<u>58,157</u>	<u>59,459</u>	<u>61,384</u>	<u>58,410</u>	<u>55,612</u>	<u>54,014</u>	<u>53,456</u>	<u>52,388</u>
<u>Sugar</u> ^{3/}	<u>49,961</u>	<u>48,223</u>	<u>50,612</u>	<u>52,620</u>	<u>54,391</u>	<u>51,332</u>	<u>48,714</u>	<u>47,493</u>	<u>47,271</u>	<u>46,445</u>
<u>Tea</u> ^{4/}	<u>7,119</u>	<u>7,080</u>	<u>5,455</u>	<u>4,741</u>	<u>4,917</u>	<u>5,467</u>	<u>5,159</u>	<u>4,963</u>	<u>4,582</u>	<u>4,747</u>
<u>Tobacco</u>	<u>1,101</u>	<u>840</u>	<u>1,345</u>	<u>1,279</u>	<u>1,199</u>	<u>779</u>	<u>924</u>	<u>857</u>	<u>729</u>	<u>275</u>
<u>Other</u>	<u>738</u>	<u>704</u>	<u>745</u>	<u>819</u>	<u>877</u>	<u>832</u>	<u>815</u>	<u>701</u>	<u>874</u>	<u>921</u>
<u>Mining and quarrying</u>	<u>163</u>	<u>153</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>149</u>	<u>143</u>	<u>120</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>145</u>	<u>147</u>	<u>147</u>
<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>13,489</u>	<u>18,480</u>	<u>21,126</u>	<u>26,416</u>	<u>30,941</u>	<u>31,954</u>	<u>35,141</u>	<u>36,172</u>	<u>36,889</u>	<u>37,980</u>
<u>Electricity and water</u>	<u>2,598</u>	<u>2,880</u>	<u>2,935</u>	<u>3,062</u>	<u>3,304</u>	<u>3,518</u>	<u>3,930</u>	<u>4,639</u>	<u>4,430</u>	<u>4,451</u>
<u>Construction</u>	<u>3,762</u>	<u>4,969</u>	<u>5,844</u>	<u>7,806</u>	<u>7,309</u>	<u>8,846</u>	<u>9,164</u>	<u>8,144</u>	<u>7,257</u>	<u>5,538</u>
<u>Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels</u>	<u>5,787</u>	<u>6,507</u>	<u>6,412</u>	<u>7,599</u>	<u>8,182</u>	<u>9,058</u>	<u>9,402</u>	<u>9,297</u>	<u>9,122</u>	<u>9,149</u>
<u>Transport, storage and communication</u>	<u>6,809</u>	<u>8,163</u>	<u>9,260</u>	<u>9,027</u>	<u>10,217</u>	<u>9,820</u>	<u>9,981</u>	<u>8,656</u>	<u>7,842</u>	<u>8,351</u>
<u>Financing, insurance, real estate and business services</u>	<u>2,155</u>	<u>2,412</u>	<u>2,671</u>	<u>2,962</u>	<u>3,531</u>	<u>4,059</u>	<u>4,316</u>	<u>4,369</u>	<u>4,576</u>	<u>4,669</u>
<u>Community, social and personal services</u>	<u>50,085</u>	<u>49,737</u>	<u>50,269</u>	<u>52,443</u>	<u>54,583</u>	<u>57,634</u>	<u>61,642</u>	<u>62,712</u>	<u>62,822</u>	<u>63,488</u>
Government :										
(a) Central	41,445	40,727	41,370	42,552	42,841	44,528	47,820	48,728	49,029	49,737
(b) Local ^{5/}	3,278	3,163	3,360	3,617	4,557	4,988	5,251	5,389	5,522	5,536
Other	5,362	5,847	5,539	6,274	7,185	8,118	8,571	8,595	8,271	8,215
<u>Activities not elsewhere specified</u>	<u>6,473</u>	<u>6,221</u>	<u>7,642</u>	<u>7,816</u>	<u>14,438</u>	<u>11,749</u>	<u>10,293</u>	<u>8,118</u>	<u>6,913</u>	<u>6,376</u>
Grand total	150,240	156,369	164,464	176,739	194,032	195,168	199,629	196,266	193,454	192,537

^{1/} revised and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition

^{2/} in large establishments - see introduction on page 84

^{3/} including factories

^{4/} including factories and Tea Development Authority

^{5/} municipalities and district councils

Table 3-2 - The 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981 by major industrial group (B-cumulative survey of employment and earnings, September 1972 - September 1981)

Industrial group	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<u>Agriculture and fishing</u>	<u>61,924</u>	<u>62,063</u>	<u>63,049</u>	<u>64,459</u>	<u>64,182</u>	<u>65,297</u>	<u>60,767</u>	<u>59,368</u>	<u>58,042</u>	<u>56,905</u>
<u>Sugar</u> ^{3/}	54,010	54,107	55,744	57,773	57,791	58,499	53,982	52,668	51,146	50,054
<u>Tea</u> ^{4/}	6,110	6,240	5,687	4,693	4,664	4,890	5,035	5,056	4,743	4,611
<u>Tobacco</u>	1,074	1,022	853	1,284	1,100	1,098	844	939	1,202	1,253
<u>Other</u>	730	694	765	719	627	810	845	705	951	987
<u>Mining and quarrying</u>	<u>146</u>	<u>144</u>	<u>152</u>	<u>163</u>	<u>153</u>	<u>121</u>	<u>198</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>145</u>	<u>147</u>
<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>11,576</u>	<u>15,722</u>	<u>20,813</u>	<u>22,517</u>	<u>29,348</u>	<u>33,241</u>	<u>33,077</u>	<u>33,559</u>	<u>36,360</u>	<u>37,159</u>
<u>Electricity and water</u>	<u>1,338</u>	<u>2,739</u>	<u>2,918</u>	<u>2,989</u>	<u>3,093</u>	<u>3,152</u>	<u>3,601</u>	<u>4,713</u>	<u>4,487</u>	<u>4,363</u>
<u>Construction</u>	<u>3,311</u>	<u>4,864</u>	<u>5,430</u>	<u>6,034</u>	<u>7,253</u>	<u>7,749</u>	<u>9,765</u>	<u>9,202</u>	<u>7,391</u>	<u>6,253</u>
<u>Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels</u>	<u>5,353</u>	<u>6,154</u>	<u>6,275</u>	<u>6,455</u>	<u>7,817</u>	<u>8,480</u>	<u>9,280</u>	<u>9,506</u>	<u>9,221</u>	<u>9,049</u>
<u>Transport, storage and communication</u>	<u>6,886</u>	<u>7,911</u>	<u>9,074</u>	<u>9,412</u>	<u>9,932</u>	<u>11,151</u>	<u>10,487</u>	<u>8,333</u>	<u>7,901</u>	<u>8,174</u>
<u>Financing, insurance, real estate and business services</u>	<u>1,955</u>	<u>2,295</u>	<u>2,582</u>	<u>2,812</u>	<u>3,220</u>	<u>3,747</u>	<u>4,368</u>	<u>4,372</u>	<u>4,452</u>	<u>4,679</u>
<u>Community, social and personal services</u>	<u>49,287</u>	<u>50,938</u>	<u>49,734</u>	<u>51,083</u>	<u>52,888</u>	<u>54,689</u>	<u>58,821</u>	<u>61,216</u>	<u>62,845</u>	<u>63,104</u>
Government :										
(a) Central	40,917	41,051	40,389	40,893	42,759	42,415	45,404	47,321	49,129	49,358
(b) Local ^{5/}	3,371	3,410	3,404	3,579	3,659	4,723	5,137	5,366	5,417	5,547
Other	4,999	5,577	5,411	6,611	6,470	7,551	8,280	8,529	8,299	8,199
<u>Activities not elsewhere specified</u>	<u>6,403</u>	<u>5,857</u>	<u>7,191</u>	<u>6,880</u>	<u>6,653</u>	<u>7,135</u>	<u>8,071</u>	<u>6,667</u>	<u>6,477</u>	<u>6,352</u>
Grand total	148,179	157,787	167,218	172,814	184,539	194,762	198,435	199,114	197,328	196,188

1/ revised and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition

2/ in large establishments, see introduction on page 84

3/ including factories

4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

5/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.3 - Employment^{1/} in specified sectors, March 1979 - March 1982

	1979	1980	1981	1982
<u>(a) Sugar Industry</u>				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	5,959	5,713	5,777	6,126
Millers' estates and annexes ^{2/} (including factories)	42,755	41,780	41,494	40,310
Total	48,714	47,493	47,271	46,445
<u>(b) Manufacturing industries</u>				
Industrial group				
Food ^{3/}	2,427	2,497	2,677	2,621
Beverages and tobacco	2,674	2,479	2,495	2,188
Textiles	2,133	2,029	2,309	2,258
Wearing apparel	16,413	17,069	18,993 ^{4/}	20,581
Wood and furniture	914	1,119	974	1,096
Paper products	340	321	330	343
Printing and publishing	1,225	1,097	1,110	1,089
Rubber and leather products	486	615	627	619
Miscellaneous chemical products	939	1,009	1,043	1,057
Plastic products	135	142	132	155
Non-metallic mineral products	1,501	1,447	1,628 ^{4/}	1,449
Iron and steel basic industries	427	434	351	311
Metal products	646	711	620	562
Machinery :				
Electrical	1,862	2,275	541 ^{4/}	455
Non-electrical	851	796	714	752
Transport equipment	729	773	830	617
Watches and clocks	185	278	337	352
Jewellery and related articles	579	458	458	527
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	674	623	720	945
Total	35,141	36,172	36,889^{4/}	37,950

1/ in large establishments -- see introduction on page 84

2/ including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

3/ excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

4/ revised

Table 8.4 - Employment^{1/} in specified sectors, September 1978 - September 1981

	1978	1979	1980	1981
<u>(a) Sugar industry</u>				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	7,652	7,373	6,793	7,007
Millers' estates and annexes ^{2/} (including factories)	46,330	45,295	44,353	43,047
Total	53,982	52,668	51,146	50,054
<u>(b) Manufacturing industries</u>				
Industrial group				
Food ^{3/}	2,417	2,460	2,631	2,669
Beverages and tobacco	2,639	2,535	2,522	2,314
Textiles	1,994	2,309	2,136	2,215
Wearing apparel	14,759	16,337	17,434	19,765 ^{4/}
Wood and furniture	969	1,132	1,111	1,000
Paper products	364	302	335	330
Printing and publishing	1,266	1,160	1,120	1,105
Rubber and leather products	681	601	563	609
Miscellaneous chemical products	963	974	1,050	1,048
Plastic products	123	137	128	144 ^{4/}
Non-metallic mineral products	1,474	1,533	1,650	1,491
Iron and steel basic industries	365	489	427	351
Metal products	576	651	731	605
Machinery:				
Electrical	1,726	2,097	1,567	439 ^{4/}
Non-electrical	768	772	758	697
Transport equipment	749	715	770	693
Watches and clocks	153	213	280	347
Jewellery and related articles	463	530	438	479
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	628	642	709	822 ^{4/}
Total	33,077	35,589	36,360	37,159 ^{4/}

^{1/} in large establishments - see introduction on page 84

^{2/} including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

^{3/} excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

^{4/} revised

Table 5 - Average monthly earnings ^{1/} _{2/} by industrial group (51-month Survey of Employment and Earnings, March 1973 - March 1982)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Agriculture and fishing	219	289	333	448		647	687	781	889	1,031
Sugar ^{3/}	232	305	343	463		664	692	765	890	1,030
Tea ^{4/}	146	191	246	321		485	608	705	847	971
Other	168	227	315	378		659	785	826	965	1,320
Mining and quarrying	141	166	210	300	F	498	441	521	579	668
Manufacturing	216	255	305	367	H	550	610	746	843	920
Electricity and water	365	473	602	741	A	1,303	1,501	1,802	1,754	1,959
Construction	291	329	352	495	H	715	868	1,064	1,293	1,440
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	394	597	587	678	A	1,013	1,085	1,289	1,513	1,712
Transport, storage and communication	335	429	490	641	A	992	1,250	1,744	2,163	2,319
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	720	892	1,001	1,306	V	1,700	1,783	2,143	2,389	2,664
Community, social and personal services	312	412	552	697	F	983	1,094	1,301	1,507 ^{6/}	1,745
Government : (a) Central	305	403	550	684	O	977	1,080	1,281	1,492 ^{6/}	1,749
(b) Local ^{5/}	273	391	470	668	N	819	951	1,161	1,346	1,453
Other	387	493	622	809		1,117	1,264	1,498	1,703	1,935
Activities not elsewhere specified	-	184	260	323		456	497	598	736	904
All sectors	276	355	429	546		790	885	1,067	1,227 ^{6/}	1,400

^{1/} including daily rate workers; daily earnings have been converted to a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month

^{2/} see notes on page 84

^{3/} including factories

^{4/} including factories and Tea Development Authority

^{5/} municipalities and district councils

^{6/} revised

Table 2.6 - Average monthly earnings of 1/3 registered group (B-class) workers, including those who were absent in 1974-75
 September 1981

Industrial group	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Agriculture and fishing	262	250	343	381	554	660	746	817	971	1,197
Sugar <u>3/</u>	280	265	361	394	570	678	767	839	994	1,231
Tea <u>4/</u>	137	141	194	231	391	457	540	606	783	942
Other	174	169	240	337	438	610	682	750	834	977
Mining and quarrying	125	144	176	270	297	432	707	446	583	658
Manufacturing	227	226	271	323	414	521	606	631	814	924
Electricity and water	411	400	532	752	945	1,185	1,467	1,504	1,820	2,136
Construction	261	281	337	485	662	751	836	960	1,193	1,436
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	373	449	578	638	728	1,002	1,054	1,111	1,430	1,639
Transport, storage and communication	365	394	483	545	833	1,024	1,124	1,434	1,875	2,382
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	749	770	980	1,130	1,400	1,607	1,673	1,879	2,419	2,598
Community, social and personal services	315	401	481	627	830	934	1,046	1,136	1,481	1,706
Government : (a) Central	309	408	478	621	819	920	1,031	1,111	1,478	1,705
(b) Local <u>5/</u>	271	317	441	576	852	797	885	1,081	1,219	1,428
Other	389	399	520	692	893	1,099	1,234	1,309	1,667	1,900
Activities not elsewhere specified	-	-	227	278	437	537	554	661	742	938
All sectors	295	324	400	483	654	775	877	963	1,213	1,430

1/ including daily rate workers, daily earnings have been converted to a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ see notes on page 84

3/ including factories

4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

5/ municipalities and district councils

Table S.7 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings - March 1979 - March 1981)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	Monthly paid				Daily paid ^{1/}			
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1979	1980	1981	1982
All industrial groups	1,060	1,261	1,409	1,604	569	705	811 ^{5/}	859
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	1,222	1,462	1,616	1,814	565	712	819 ^{5/}	862
Selected sectors:								
Sugar ^{2/}	713	815	916	1,065	588	641	754	836
Tea ^{3/}	961	1,053	1,254	1,159	515	608	723	805
Food, beverages and tobacco	995	1,160	1,291	1,476	547	629	704	850
Textiles and wearing apparel (except footwear)	920	1,024	1,143	1,306	361	474	560	596
Chemical industries	1,186	1,401	1,449	1,613	423	590	619	793
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,394	1,644	1,814	1,880	593	743	904	988
Construction	1,201	1,402	1,618	1,813	780	955	1,179	1,258
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,145	1,350	1,567	1,770	513	661	821	868
Government ^{4/}	1,165	1,386	1,542	1,764	565	696	862 ^{5/}	825

^{1/} daily earnings converted to monthly earnings by assuming 26 working days in a month

^{2/} including factories

^{3/} including factories and Tea Development Authority

^{4/} central and local

^{5/} revised

Table B.8 - Average monthly earnings of selected sectors (21-annual survey of employment and earnings - September 1978 - September 1981)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	Monthly paid						Daily paid ^{1/}		
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1978	1979	1980	1981	
All industrial groups : -	1,073	1,138	1,437	1,665	578	648	769	898	
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	1,193	1,263	1,598	1,794	566	621	763	876	
Selected sectors:									
Sugar ^{2/}	822	863	1,060	1,294	625	766	787	995	
Tea ^{3/}	956	1,027	1,198	1,464	416	485	650	764	
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,012	1,025	1,254	1,458	494	556	712	840	
Textiles and wearing apparel (except footwear)	859	853	1,105	1,320	348	393	529	614	
Chemical industries	1,120	1,222	1,445	1,615	517	452	665	791	
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,349	1,388	1,728	1,920	553	511	718	1,002	
Construction	1,213	1,251	1,416	1,772	740	884	1,113	1,281	
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,142	1,179	1,498	1,699	448	510	683	883	
Government ^{4/}	1,135	1,189	1,551	1,741	604	656	749	867	

^{1/} daily earnings converted to monthly earnings by assuming 26 working days in a month

^{2/} including factories

^{3/} including factories and Tea Development Authority

^{4/} Central and local

Table 8.9 - Daily wage rates^{1/} of manual workers employed by the Central government as at 31st December, 1980 - 1981

Rupees

Occupation	lowest		Highest	
	1980	1981	1980	1981
Pressman	39.46	45.73	66.39	75.62
Compositor	39.46	45.73	66.39	75.62
Fitter	39.46	45.73	66.39	75.62
Mechanic	39.46	45.73	66.39	75.62
Carpenter	39.46	45.73	66.39	75.62
Pattern Maker	39.46	45.73	66.39	75.62
Mason	39.46	45.73	66.39	75.62
Driver	35.04	40.54	54.81	63.46
Labourer (specialised)	27.38	31.73	35.04	40.54
Labourer (unskilled)	26.17	30.21	32.42	37.34

^{1/} daily wage rate has been converted from a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month.

Rupees

Industry	Occupation	Year 2/				
		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1. Agriculture :						
Sugar	Field labourer : male	20.78	22.32	24.09	28.63	33.78
	female	12.77	13.77	14.88	17.74	21.29
Tea	Field labourer : male	16.57	17.80	19.24	22.93	26.36
	female	10.69	11.54	12.46	14.86	17.17
Tobacco	Field labourer : male	18.58	19.96	21.57	25.82	29.86
	female	11.97	12.97	14.01	16.70	19.30
2. Manufacturing :						
Bread manufacture (mechanised)	Brigadier	17.60	18.98	20.50	24.47	28.20
Export enterprise	Factory worker : male	14.92	16.07	17.36	20.70	23.92
	female	8.85	9.54	10.32	12.29	14.21
Furniture (wooden)	Cabinet maker (grade I)	25.63	27.59	29.47	35.13	40.63
Printing and publishing	Compositor (grade I)	22.62	24.27	26.08	31.00	35.92
Blockmaking, stone crushing and other related industries	Stone breaker	21.15	22.69	24.46	29.00	33.62
	Blockmaker	17.50	18.88	20.40	24.33	28.06
Electrical, engineering and mechanical workshops	Pattern maker (grade I)	23.69	25.50	27.35	32.62	37.54
	Fitter (grade I)	23.69	25.50	27.35	32.62	37.54
3. Construction	Carpenter (grade I)	24.31	26.12	27.97	33.24	38.47
	Mason (grade I)	24.31	26.12	27.97	33.24	38.47
4. Road transport :	Driver	25.54	27.50	37.05	44.14	54.05
Buses 3/	Conductor	22.04	23.69	32.14	38.36	47.09

1/ rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26
 2/ as at 1st July of each year
 3/ as from 1979, rate per day calculated by dividing rate per month by 22, due to the introduction of 40 hr work per week in December 1973

Table 3.11 - Daily wage rates in certain industries - October inquiry/ 1980 - 1981

Rupees

Industry	Occupation	Lowest		Highest	
		1980	1981	1980	1981
1. Manufacture of bread 2/	Brigadier	24.473/	28.203/	...	...
2. Printing and publishing	Pressman	31.00	35.923/	...	...
3. Manufacture of machinery	Compositor (hand)	31.00	35.923/	...	...
	Fitter (grade I)	32.62	37.54	38.73	68.19
	Pattern maker (grade I)	32.62	37.54	38.73	48.23
4. Repair of motor vehicles	Mechanic (grade I)	32.62	38.62	53.50	59.00
5. Construction	Carpenter (grade I)	33.24	38.47	33.24	38.47
	Mason (grade I)	33.24	38.47	33.24	38.47
6. Electricity	Lineman	56.36	65.55	84.77	96.14
	Labourer	33.86	40.73	41.86	55.09
7. Road passenger transport (buses)	Driver	44.14	54.05	47.45	61.14
	Conductor	38.36	47.09	41.25	54.59
8. Municipal services	Gardener (Male)	26.88	30.19	39.92	46.19

1/ data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments. The normal hours of work are 48 hours per week for the manufacture of bread and (40 - 45) hours for the others.

2/ mechanised bakeries - day shift.

3/ statutory minimum wages are given because it has not been possible to compute lowest and highest wages as a result of poor response and unreliability of information obtained.

Table 3.12 - Employment and salaries of certain categories of monthly paid non-agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates (September inquiry)

Category	Grade	1980			1981		
		Number employed	Monthly Salaries (Rs)		Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)	
			Lowest	Highest		Lowest	Highest
Motor mechanic (automobile)	Chief	14	1,926.50	2,446.00	14	2,166.50	2,277.08
"	Superior	66	1,489.00	1,842.36	68	1,757.25	2,082.34
"	I	101	1,338.75	1,488.76	98	1,579.75	1,711.06
"	II	77	1,057.50	1,197.68	74	1,248.00	1,490.58
Pan boiler	Chief	20	1,926.50	2,061.00	21	2,166.50	2,282.02
"	Superior	45	1,489.00	1,735.00	46	1,757.25	2,003.30
"	I	50	1,338.75	1,409.20	53	1,579.75	1,697.80
"	II	41	1,057.50	1,151.28	42	1,248.00	1,424.28
Fitter	Chief	29	1,580.50	2,679.82	26	1,820.50	2,919.80
"	Superior	98	1,489.00	1,566.76	99	1,757.25	2,167.10
"	I	95	1,338.75	1,424.80	96	1,579.75	1,711.00
"	II	92	1,057.50	1,193.92	98	1,248.00	1,390.74
Sheet metal worker and boiler maker	Chief	9	1,580.50	1,772.50	11	1,820.50	1,962.48
"	Superior	32	1,489.00	1,566.76	33	1,757.25	1,806.74
"	I	35	1,338.75	1,416.48	34	1,579.75	1,640.60
"	II	23	1,057.50	1,200.68	23	1,248.00	1,391.00

Table B.12 (cont'd) - Employment and salaries of certain categories of family and agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates (September inquiry)

Category	Grade	1980			1981		
		Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)		Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)	
			Lowest	Highest		Lowest	Highest
Turner	Chief	9	1,580.50	1,926.50	11	1,820.50	2,166.58
"	Superior	36	1,489.00	1,535.04	30	1,757.25	1,803.36
"	I	31	1,338.75	1,414.40	33	1,579.75	1,688.96
"	II	26	1,057.50	1,172.60	28	1,248.00	1,475.00
Welder	Chief	15	1,580.50	1,617.20	15	1,820.50	1,893.58
"	Superior	38	1,489.00	1,514.00	38	1,757.25	1,857.18
"	I	60	1,338.75	1,408.00	64	1,579.75	1,641.00
"	II	60	1,057.50	1,191.06	65	1,248.00	1,381.38
Carpenter	Chief	22	1,416.50	1,926.86	21	1,671.50	2,166.84
"	Superior	8	1,259.00	1,309.62	15	1,485.75	1,545.44
"	I	96	1,106.75	1,156.59	82	1,306.00	1,481.22
"	II	77	1,020.00	1,062.36	82	1,203.75	1,355.84
Driver (heavy mechanical unit, loading and harvesting machine operator)	Superior	63	1,259.00	1,474.46	67	1,485.75	1,739.92
"	I	189	1,062.00	1,171.04	204	1,523.25	1,361.36
"	II	39	968.25	1,116.96	36	1,142.75	1,214.46
Driver : lorries, vans, buses, cars, rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader	Superior	45	1,171.00	1,258.92	40	1,382.00	1,486.00
"	I	1,101	1,062.00	1,122.00	1,085	1,253.25	1,757.34
"	II	154	968.25	1,036.50	146	1,142.75	1,194.18
Factory operator	Superior	130	914.75	1,316.00	94	1,079.50	1,253.46
"	I	357	844.00	913.38	363	996.00	1,130.75
"	II	397	749.00	842.14	404	884.00	1,038.70

Table 1.20 - Earnings and workers' earnings on sugar mills, 1980-1982

Period	Workers on monthly rates of pay						Workers on daily rates of pay					
	Man-days actually worked (000)			Earnings (Rs million)			Man-days actually worked (000)			Earnings (Rs million)		
	1980	1981	1982	1980	1981	1982	1980	1981	1982	1980	1981	1982
January	635	521	549	31.0	34.8	39.5	66	34	34	2.2	1.6	1.7
February	710	841	759	30.7	35.9	37.8	86	56	43	3.1	2.0	1.7
March	772	735	793	30.4	34.2	40.1	67	46	47	2.2	1.8	2.3
April	781	736	807	30.4	33.7	41.0	65	51	50	2.2	2.1	2.2
May	870	862	798	32.5	37.0	39.6	85	68	47	2.5	2.8	2.1
June	777	822	813	30.5	34.6	41.7	74	57	54	2.3	2.1	2.3
July	837	923		36.0	46.9		101	87		3.4	4.0	
August	888	917		43.6	53.7		151	110		5.3	5.2	
September	830	790		40.4	49.1		135	85		4.8	4.3	
October	887	878		43.8	52.1		123	105		4.6	4.8	
November	742	813		36.1	44.8		110	80		3.8	3.2	
December	823	824		117.6	144.0		98	48		7.5	4.5	
Total	9,552	9,662		503.0	600.8		1,161	827		43.9	38.4	

Note : (i) the table excludes the "Etat Major" staff

(ii) earnings and the number of "man-days actually worked" refer to 4 or 5 weekly periods ending on the pay-day of each month; the figures are therefore not strictly comparable from month to month

(iii) earnings also include overtime, holiday and leave pay, housing allowance and end-of-year bonus

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Section 9 - Social Security

Table 9.1 - Social Benefits^{1/} - 1978 - 82

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82 ^{2/}
1. <u>Outdoor Relief</u>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries (regular)	14,746	14,354	14,036	13,659
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs mn)	15.6	15.1	15.7	17.2
2. <u>Indoor Relief</u>				
(i) No. of persons in infirmaries	576	595	621	639
(ii) No. of persons in orphanages	183	183	171	166
(iii) Total capitation grants paid (Rs mn)	2.03	2.00	2.00	2.41
3. <u>Family Allowance</u>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	33,734	33,217	31,532	28,858
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs mn)	23.9	21.8	20.7	18.7
4. <u>Retirement Pension</u>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	61,631	63,000	64,696 ^{2/}	68,019
Contributory Pension	443	1,141	2,250	3,444
(ii) Amount paid (Rs mn)				
Basic Pension	78.0	81.8	94.5	112.8
Contributory Pension	0.11	0.38	1.03	2.49
5. <u>Widow's Pension and Child's Allowance^{2/}</u>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	16,152	16,738	16,800	17,075
Contributory Pension	77	188	408	604
(ii) Amount paid (Rs mn)				
Basic Pension	25.4	26.3	30.5	35.5
Contributory Pension	0.04	0.18	0.36	0.55
6. <u>Orphans' Pension and Guardians Allowance^{3/}</u>				
(i) No. of orphans				
Basic Pension	867	913	982	1,100
Contributory Pension	-	-	69	105
(ii) No. of guardians	564	603	631	690
(iii) Amount paid (Rs mn)				
Basic Pension	0.64	0.71	0.85	1.04
Contributory Pension	-	-	0.02	0.02
7. <u>Invalidity Pension and Child's Allowance^{4/}</u>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	5,644	6,037	6,952	8,541
Contributory Pension	6	85	262	427
(ii) Amount paid (Rs mn)				
Basic Pension	8.2	8.8	11.3	15.7
Contributory Pension	-	0.03	0.14	0.30

Table 9.1 - Social Benefits^{1/} - 1978 - 82 (cont'd)

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82 ^{2/}
3. <u>Inmates Allowance</u> ^{5/}				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	508	499	544	559
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs mn)	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.15
9. <u>Industrial Injury Benefit</u> ^{6/}				
Total amount paid (Rs mn)	-	0.51	1.18	1.01
10. <u>Lump sum payment to ex SIPP Members</u>				
Total amount paid (Rs mn)	0.22	1.22	1.95	3.42

1/ as at June. Payment of contributory benefits under the National Pension Scheme has been effective as from July 1978. Beneficiaries of basic and contributory pension are shown separately. But since beneficiaries of contributory pension are also eligible for the corresponding basic pension the number of beneficiaries of the basic pension also includes those receiving contributory pension as well.

2/ effective as from December 1976, this also includes widows previously drawing outdoor relief.

3/ effective as from July 1977; this also includes orphans previously drawing outdoor relief.

4/ effective as from July 1977; this also includes invalids previously drawing outdoor relief.

5/ an allowance payable to a person who is otherwise qualified to receive a basic pension but is disqualified to receive that pension because he is an inmate of a charitable institution.

6/ effective as from August 1979

7/ revised

8/ provisional figures

Table 9.2 - National Pensions Scheme - Contribution from employers/employees

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82 ^{2/}
(i) Total no. of employers registered ^{1/}	10,700	14,000	14,900
(ii) No. of employers paying contribution during financial year	5,700	8,400	9,500
(iii) Contribution from employers/employees (Rs mn)	85.5	106.4	121.8
(iv) Surcharge paid by employers (Rs mn)	0.20	0.49	0.65

1/ as at June

2/ provisional figures

Table 10.1 - Primary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1977 - 1981

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools ^{1/}	No. of pupils			Number of teachers	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided	Non-aided ^{2/}			Total
June 1977	236	100,612	30,688	4,719	136,019	22
" 1978	244	100,299	29,629	3,504	133,432	21
" 1979	253 ^{3/}	93,940	27,779	3,446	125,165	20
" 1980 ^{3/}	256	93,389	26,903	3,418	123,710	20
" 1981	258	99,762	27,680	2,703	130,145	20

B - Island of Rodrigues

June 1977	8	1,185	3,640	...	4,825	181	27
" 1978	8	1,211	3,709	...	4,920	185	27
" 1979	9	1,285	3,735	...	5,020	194	26
" 1980	10	1,957	3,091	...	5,048	197	26
" 1981	10	2,089	3,228	...	5,317	191	28

^{1/} this total includes only the number of government and aided primary schools. The number of pre-primary schools having primary sections are not included

^{2/} including pupils of the primary sections of pre-primary schools as well as aided secondary schools

^{3/} revised

Table 10.2 - Secondary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1977 - 1981

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools	No. of Pupils				Non-aided ^{2/}	Total	Number of teachers ^{3/}	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Aided		Status B & non recognised schools					
		Government	Status A						
June 1977	130	3,809	18,755	51,866	3,608	78,038	2,439	32	
" 1978	141	5,564	19,536	55,306	73	80,479	2,769	29	
" 1979	148	7,673	18,938	55,266	69	81,946	3,042	27	
" 1980	148	9,692	19,663	51,465	61	80,881	3,075	26	
" 1981	147	11,311	21,749	45,214	58	78,332	3,093	25	

B - Island of Rodrigues

June 1977	1	-	-	391	-	391	13	30
" 1978	1	-	-	460	-	460	18	26
" 1979	24 ^{4/}	355	-	315	-	670	24	28
" 1980	24 ^{4/}	461	-	314	-	775	26	30
" 1981	2	626	-	356	-	982	28	35

^{1/} including Private Junior Secondary Schools and Special Schools

^{2/} as from April 1975, a number of non-aided schools have become aided schools following the implementation of the Rampaul's Report

^{3/} the number of teachers in the secondary schools is expressed in terms of full-time equivalent, taking 30 periods per week as full-time teaching

^{4/} revised - The extension of the Junior Secondary School Rodrigues was previously counted as a separate school

Table 10.3 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1977 - 1981

Grade	1977			1978			1979			1980 ^{1/}			1981		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Std. I	18,995	9,677	9,318	19,027	9,662	9,365	18,457	9,254	9,203	21,185	10,780	10,405	28,112	14,124	13,988
Std. II	19,870	10,085	9,785	18,440	9,384	9,056	18,402	9,327	9,075	18,255	9,094	9,161	20,861	10,570	10,291
Std. III	19,790	10,139	9,651	19,853	10,072	9,781	18,303	9,320	8,983	18,334	9,317	9,017	18,084	8,996	9,068
Std. IV	21,144	10,797	10,347	19,624	10,085	9,539	19,604	9,980	9,624	18,168	9,273	8,895	18,127	9,209	8,918
Std. V	20,207	10,274	9,933	20,545	10,490	10,055	19,163	9,894	9,269	19,455	9,876	9,579	17,955	9,161	8,794
Std. VI	36,013	18,453	17,560	35,943	18,763	17,180	31,236	16,156	15,080	28,313	14,863	13,450	27,006	13,985	13,021
Total	136,019	69,425	66,594	133,432	68,456	64,976	125,165	63,931	61,234	123,710	63,203	60,507	130,145	66,045	64,100

^{1/} revised

Table 10.4 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1977 - 1981

Grade	1977			1978			1979			1980			1981		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Std. I	859	431	428	829	424	405	866	425	441	897	441	456	1,028	505	523
Std. II	933	456	477	865	434	431	840	424	416	850	417	433	898	442	456
Std. III	732	366	366	914	446	468	861	432	429	838	422	416	849	416	433
Std. IV	727	371	356	701	346	355	667	431	436	817	412	405	814	411	403
Std. V	683	341	342	653	326	327	650	323	327	788	388	400	760	382	378
Std. VI	891	435	456	958	488	470	936	487	449	858	442	416	968	497	471
Total	4,825	2,400	2,425	4,920	2,464	2,456	5,020	2,522	2,498	5,048	2,522	2,526	5,317	2,653	2,664

Table 10.5 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1977 - 1981

Grade	1977			1978			1979			1980			1981		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	19,970	10,419	9,551	17,231	8,678	8,553	14,953	7,589	7,364	15,970	6,969	7,000	13,774	7,137	6,637
Form II	14,804	7,899	6,905	17,188	8,723	8,465	16,847	8,578	8,269	14,424	7,242	7,182	13,500	6,820	6,680
Form III	12,505	6,431	6,074	13,745	7,032	6,713	16,356	8,458	7,918	16,087	8,120	7,967	12,915	6,600	6,315
Form IV	12,628	6,633	5,995	13,631	7,121	6,510	14,760	7,744	7,016	16,272	8,245	8,026	17,002	8,709	8,293
Form V	14,315	8,007	6,308	14,533	8,135	6,398	14,358	7,989	6,369	15,129	8,160	6,969	15,791	8,517	7,274
Form VI	3,816	2,516	1,300	4,151	2,678	1,473	4,672	2,919	1,753	4,999	2,980	2,019	5,350	3,210	2,140
Total	78,038	41,905	36,133	80,479	42,367	38,112	81,946	43,257	38,689	80,881	41,717	39,164	78,332	40,993	37,339

Table 10.6 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1977 - 1981

Grade	1977			1978			1979			1980			1981		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	109	60	49	258	130	128	438	206	232	284	147	137	292	159	133
Form II	100	58	42	68	37	31	109	54	55	358	176	182	256	131	125
Form III	121	54	67	93	49	44	63	35	28	59	31	28	323	156	167
Form IV	40	25	15	29	16	13	44	28	16	41	21	20	55	24	31
Form V	18	9	9	12	7	5	16	9	7	27	18	9	40	22	18
Form VI	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	2	16	9	7
Total	391	209	182	460	239	221	670	332	338	775	397	378	982	501	481

Table 10.7 - University of Mauritius - Students enrolled, 1980 - 1982

	School of Administration		School of Agriculture		School of Industrial Technology		Total	
	1980-81	1981-82	1980-81	1981-82	1980-81	1981-82	1980-81	1981-82
Higher Degree courses	-	-	9	11	6	4	15	15
Degree courses	-	-	17	4	37	22	54	26
Diploma courses	96	75	37	21	37	13	170	109
Certificate courses	8	12	-	15	23	17	31	44
Professional courses	9	67	-	-	95	105	104	172
Non-award courses	96	22	-	-	-	-	96	22
Total	209	176	63	51	198	161	470	388

Table 10.8 - University of Mauritius - Output, 1979 - 81

	School of Administration		School of Agriculture		School of Industrial Technology		TOTAL	
	1979-80	1980-81	1979-80	1980-81	1979-80	1980-81	1979-80	1980-81
Higher Degree Courses	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Degree Courses	28	-	5	7	12	19	45	26
Diploma Courses	83	46	17	14	10	36	110	96
Certificate Courses	22	6	15	-	32	-	69	6
TOTAL	133	52	37	23	54	55	224	130

Note: the output for professional courses is not available, the awards being from outside bodies

SECTION 11 - TRANSFORM AND COMMUNICATION

Table 11.1 - Motor Vehicles Registered, 1977 - 1982

End of Period	Grand Total		Private vehicles				Commercial vehicles					Government owned vehicles	
	Total		Total	Cars	Motor Cycles	Auto cycles	Total	Taxi cars	Lorries	Van ¹	Buses		Others
1977	59,670		39,893	20,630	7,884	11,379	17,645	3,700	3,942	6,531	1,261	2,211	2,132
1978	64,581		43,613	21,757	8,437	13,419	18,763	3,609	4,195	7,233	1,393	2,333	2,205
1979	68,990		47,430	22,400	8,550	16,480	19,344	3,479	4,250	7,747	1,468	2,400	2,216
1980	69,829		48,256	22,280	8,304	17,672	19,427	3,305	4,200	8,153	1,490	2,279	2,146
1981	69,847		47,819	22,029	8,087	17,703	19,653	3,151	4,216	8,546	1,469	2,271	2,375
1981 : 1st Qr.	58,881		47,303	22,301	8,219	16,783	19,390	3,192	4,197	8,232	1,478	2,291	2,188
2nd Qr.	69,089		47,417	22,156	8,158	17,103	19,437	3,146	4,216	8,369	1,475	2,231	2,235
3rd Qr.	69,290		47,466	22,086	8,047	17,333	19,563	3,172	4,217	8,439	1,482	2,253	2,261
4th Qr.	69,847		47,819	22,029	8,087	17,703	19,653	3,151	4,216	8,546	1,469	2,271	2,375
1982 : 1st Qr.	70,137		47,833	21,891	8,075	18,867	19,888	3,323	4,211	8,600	1,461	2,293	2,416
2nd Qr.	70,444		48,286	22,158	8,104	18,024	19,712	3,038	4,236	8,649	1,469	2,320	2,446

¹/ including dual purpose vehicles

Table 11.2 - Registration of New Motor Vehicles, 1977 - 1982

End of period	Total	Cars	Motor cycles	Auto cycles	Lorries	Dual purpose vehicles & vans	Buses	Other
1977	6,240	1,484	1,357	2,186	157	819	62	175
1978	4,328	770	523	2,016	126	640	126	127
1979	4,474	578	106	3,043	56	500	118	73
1980	2,951	360	204	1,532	67	528	153	107
1981	2,852	397	212	1,165	149	599	153	177
1981 : 1st Quarter	742	97	67	341	33	147	33	24
2nd Quarter	741	87	38	293	51	160	48	64
3rd Quarter	558	111	29	200	29	103	48	38
4th Quarter	811	102	78	331	36	189	24	51
1982 : 1st Quarter	458	77	19	165	17	124	17	39
2nd Quarter	402	67	29	164	23	67	18	34

Table 11.3 - Registration of second-hand motor vehicles, 1977 - 1982

End of period	Total	Cars	Motor cycles	Auto cycles	Lorries	Dual purpose vehicles & vans	Buses	Other
1977	3,155	2,240	81	20	267	481	47	19
1978	692	347	35	28	146	116	10	10
1979	578	230	73	38	107	105	6	19
1980	1,177	395	171	269	136	149	16	41
1981	1,466	495	200	353	121	212	41	44
1981 : 1st Quarter	279	109	41	62	22	33	5	7
2nd Quarter	371	99	47	88	49	67	6	15
3rd Quarter	411	138	54	100	33	47	25	14
4th Quarter	405	149	58	103	17	65	5	8
1982 : 1st Quarter	362	148	41	92	19	51	5	6
2nd Quarter	270	82	40	87	19	32	1	9

Table 11.4 - Motor vehicles off the road, 1977 - 1982

End of period	Total	Cars	Motor cycles	Auto cycles	Lorries	Dual purpose vehicles & vans	Buses	Other
1977	466	41	28	274	22	32	35	34
1978	109	58	19	4	10	9	5	4
1979	643	293	85	25	104	70	49	17
1980	3,289	1,042	737	618	241	254	146	241
1981	4,300	1,265	634	1,486	201	329	213	172
1981 : 1st Quarter	1,969	283	194	1,292	44	89	50	17
2nd Quarter	904	372	146	59	63	90	57	117
3rd Quarter	768	293	190	70	48	74	66	21
4th Quarter	659	317	98	65	46	76	40	17
1982 : 1st Quarter	530	196	84	99	39	73	19	24
2nd Quarter	365	165	43	92	17	36	3	9

Note : A motor vehicle may be put off the road permanently or temporarily. In the latter case, the vehicle will be re-registered as second-hand before it is put on the road again.

Table 11.5 - Bus operational statistics - 1977 - 1981

	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980 ^{1/}	1981 ^{2/}
Total number of buses registered (at 30th June)	Number	1,220	1,328	1,440	1,436	1,475
Total vehicle - journeys	Thousand	3,604	3,731	2,997	4,024	3,968
Average vehicle - journeys per day	"	10	10	8	11	11
Total vehicle - miles	"	34,560	35,277	28,595	34,578	36,441
Average vehicle - miles per day	"	95	97	78	94	100
Total gross receipts	000 Rs	90,497	98,395	117,028	154,537	209,576
Average gross receipts	"	248	270	321	450	574

^{1/} final

^{2/} revised

Table 11.6 - Sea-borne shipping^{1/}, 1978 - 1982

Period	Vessels entering		Vessels leaving		Goods	
	Number	Net registered tonnage (Thousand m/tons)	Number	Net registered tonnage (Thousand m/tons)	Unloaded (Thousand m/tons)	Loaded ^{2/} (Thousand m/tons)
1978	521	2,109	495	1,986	1,063	760
1979	520	2,320	502	2,391	1,140	853
1980	556	2,305	574	2,431	1,189	836
1981	545	2,559	530	2,609	909	546
1981 : 1st Qr.	146	585	109	650	231	153
2nd Qr.	137	582	150	558	212	54
3rd Qr.	135	680	147	705	266	194
4th Qr.	127	712	124	696	200	145
1982 ^{3/} : 1st Qr.	124	663	116	683	177	188
2nd Qr.	118	716	114	675	171	148

^{1/} excluding fishing vessels berthed in Port Louis

^{2/} excluding bunkers

^{3/} provisional

Table 11.7 - Civil Aviation, 1978 - 1982

Period	Number of movements		Freight	
	Landings	Take offs	Unloaded (m/tons)	Loaded (m/tons)
1978	2,308	2,308	2,375.7	4,371.3
1979	2,816	2,816	3,749.5	4,060.4
1980	3,412	3,412	2,977.8	4,396.8
1981 ^{3/}	3,196	3,196	3,041.1	4,200.4
1981 : 1st Qr.	753	753	637.2	739.7
2nd Qr.	782	782	1,000.7	953.2
3rd Qr.	867	867	709.7	1,198.9
4th Qr.	794	794	693.5	1,308.6
1982 : 1st Qr.	826	827	622.7	811.7
2nd Qr.	848	848	578.0	808.6

Note : The following are relevant to this table:

- (1) only movements of commercial aircraft are accounted for
- (2) each touch down or each take off is counted as a separate movement
- (3) freight carried by planes other than commercial is included

Table 11.8 - Road traffic accidents and casualties, 1978 - 1982

	1978	1979	1980	1981	Jan-June 1982
<u>Road traffic accidents</u>					
Number	<u>7,412</u>	<u>7,820</u>	<u>5,457</u>	<u>5,352</u>	<u>2,291</u>
Number per 100,000 of population	827	858	589	570	241
<u>Motor vehicle accidents</u>					
Number of motor vehicles involved	<u>6,954</u>	<u>8,019</u>	<u>6,294</u>	<u>5,967</u>	<u>2,373</u>
Number per 100,000 of population	776	880	679	635	250
Number per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	111	119	91	86	34
<u>Total casualties</u>	<u>4,040</u>	<u>4,266</u>	<u>2,068</u>	<u>3,149</u>	<u>1,214</u>
<u>Nature of casualty</u>					
Killed	132	137	124	108	49
Seriously injured	274	260	127	269	61
Slightly injured	3,634	3,869	1,817	2,772	1,104
<u>Casualties by class of road users</u>					
Pedestrians	1,548	1,602	592	1,066	474
Pedal cyclists	383	545	340	384	106
Passengers	946	1,021	586	839	274
Drivers or riders of motor vehicles	1,163	1,098	550	860	360

Table 11.9 - Telephone service (end of period), 1978 - 1982

	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	Jan-June 1982
Main exchange (including rural automatic exchange)	Number	30	30	32	31	31
Capacity (in terms of line)	"	37,750	37,750	37,750	44,606	44,700
Exchange line connection	"	19,943	22,456	23,627	28,135	29,252
Individual installations	"	32,121	35,950	36,960	42,236	43,504
Call units registered (during period)	Thousand	33,109	37,586	34,218	42,260	22,752

Table 11.10 - Broadcasting services (end of period), 1978 - 1982

	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	Jan-June 1982
<u>Sound</u>						
Stations	Number	1	1	1	1	1
Transmitters	"	4	4	4	4	4
Aerial output: short wave	kw.	10	10	10	10	10
medium wave	"	10	10	10	10	10
Weekly transmission time	Hour	116	116	116	123	123
Radio sets newly licensed ^{1/} (during period)	Number	7,300	7,400	6,395	4,931	2,535
Radio sets licensed ^{2/}	"	99,750	105,788	110,832	114,580	116,560
<u>Television</u>						
Stations	Number	1	1	1	1	1
Transmitters	"	5	5	5	5	5
Aerial output (ERP)	Kw	15	15	15	15	15
Weekly transmission time	Hour	63	63	63	63	63
New licenses issued ^{1/} (during period)	Number	8,060	5,695	3,840	5,554	2,543
Television sets licensed	"	71,611	76,479	79,442	84,184	86,574
New omnibus licenses issued (during period)	"	102	199	126	474	179

^{1/} including omnibus licences

^{2/} excluding scrapped sets

SECTION 12 - LAND UTILIZATION

Table 12.1 - Total area^{1/} classified by utilization

	Acres
	1972
Agriculture	<u>262,500</u>
Sugar cane	242,100
Tea	15,400
Tobacco, vegetable and other crops	5,000
Forests, scrub areas, grasslands and grazing lands	<u>159,300</u>
Forest plantation	16,740
Forest, natural	5,900
Savannahs, grasslands, meadows, etc.	18,400
Scrub and other forest lands	118,260
Reservoirs and ponds	<u>2,900</u>
Swamps and rocks	<u>3,500</u>
Roads (main thoroughfares)	<u>3,300</u>
Built-up areas	<u>29,300</u>
Total island	460,800

^{1/} based on the findings of the UNDP-FAO land and Water Resources Survey team working on aerial photographs of the island taken at the end of 1965 and supplemented to some extent by land surveys.

Table 12.2 - Effective area under cultivation, 1977-1981

	Acres				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sugar cane	215,500	214,300	211,800	211,400	209,010
Tea	14,400	14,400	10,220 ^{1/}	9,675 ^{1/}	9,370 ^{1/}
Tobacco	1,350	1,530	1,905	2,160	1,835

^{1/} excluding roads, rivers and waste land as from 1979

SECTION 13 - LOCAL PRODUCTION

Table 13.1 - Agriculture - production of main crops, 1978 - 1982

Commodity	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	Jan-June 1982
<u>Industrial crops</u>						
Sugar cane	Thousand m/tons	6,260	6,313	4,564	5,302	678
Tea (green leaf processed)	m/tons	25,733	25,718	22,438	24,926	16,560
Tobacco leaf ^{1/}	"	731	705	1,153	1,247	202
<u>Vegetables, pulses and fruits</u>						
Beans and peas	"	911	904	1,162	880	338
Creepers ^{2/}	"	6,368	5,483	5,910	4,665	2,720
Eldoes	"	214	121	172	157	139
Eggs plants (bringelles)	"	878	527	573	812	426
Finger	"	608	187	348	168	38
Groundnuts	"	1,428	1,082	1,071	1,854	820
Maize	"	1,144	1,171	732	1,081	551
Manioc	"	246	182	86	75	7
Potatoes (Irish)	"	12,153	8,329	11,694	15,999	115
Rice	"	197	38	159	127	5
Sweet potatoes	"	164	105	35	234	148
Tomatoes	"	7,254	8,359	6,121	6,739	4,285
Mixed vegetables ^{3/}	"	6,987	7,123	8,454	7,544	2,011
Bananas	"	7,154	6,663	2,625	5,430	2,735
Pineapples	"	542	452	258	476	316

1/ refers to crop year which normally extends from the beginning of April to the end of March

2/ include margoze, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, patolle, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash, voehm

3/ include beet, cabbage, carrot, cauliflower, chillies (long and small), garlic, leek, lettuce, onion, petsai, sweet pepper, ladies' finger (lalo)

Table 13.2 -- Livestock slaughtered 1977 - 1982

Type of livestock	1979		1980		1981		Jan.- June 1982	
	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)
<u>Cattle</u>	<u>8,893</u>	<u>1,633.0</u>	<u>10,217</u>	<u>1,848.9</u>	<u>6,667</u>	<u>1,198.9</u>	<u>2,789</u>	<u>546.2</u>
Local	<u>3,791</u>	<u>575.5</u>	<u>2,896</u>	<u>454.7</u>	<u>2,879</u>	<u>433.6</u>	<u>1,009</u>	<u>166.8</u>
Milchbreed								
Bulls & calves	1,735	215.2	873	104.5	879	99.8	226	28.5
Heifers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cows	<u>440</u> ^{1/}	<u>66.8</u> ^{1/}	<u>463</u> ^{1/}	<u>63.7</u> ^{1/}	420	60.6	85	12.9
Other breed	1,616	293.6	1,560	286.5	1,580	273.2	698	125.4
Rodrigues	56	7.7	446	59.6	694	94.6	274	34.8
Imported	<u>5,046</u>	<u>1,049.8</u>	<u>6,875</u>	<u>1,334.6</u>	<u>3,094</u>	<u>670.7</u>	<u>1,506</u>	<u>344.6</u>
Goats	17,856	142.7	14,185	90.0	11,872	77.9	5,437	34.9
Sheep	3,236	40.6	4,189	50.8	2,972	29.6	1,613	14.2
Pigs	8,063	522.6	9,154	607.4	10,595	639.4	5,234	295.7

1/ including heifers

Table 13.3 -- Fisheries statistics, 1978-1981

M/Tons

Source	1978	1979	1980	1981
Lagoons and off-lagoons	2,356	2,345	1,635	1,600
Banks	2,825	1,857	1,405	1,473
Barachois and ponds	16	26	27	30
Total	5,197	4,228	3,067	3,103

Table 13.4 - Sugar Industry - cane cultivation, 1977 - 1981

Crop year	Area under cultivation (Thousand arpents)		Area harvested (Thousand arpents)		Cane harvested (Thousand m/tons)		Average yield (M/tons per arpent)	
	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters
1977	117	89	105	86	3,747	2,275	35.7	26.5
1978	119	88	106	84	3,914	2,346	36.8	27.9
1979	117	86	107	82	3,977	2,336	37.3	28.4
1980	117	85	106	81	2,874	1,690	27.0	20.8
1981	117	83	106	80	3,455	1,847	32.7	23.1

Table 13.5 - Sugar manufacture, 1977 - 1981

Crop year	Number of factories operating	Commercial sugar recovered (% cane)	Products of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)			Residues of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)		Average sugar price ^{1/} ex-syndicate ^{1/} (Rs per m/ton)
			White sugar	Raw sugar	Total sugar	Malasses	Scums	
1977	21	11.08	48	618	666	195	205	1,678.36
1978	21	10.63	42	623	665	202	210	1,742.01
1979	21	10.90	42	646	688	208	214	2,144.28
1980	21	10.42	31	444	475	136	177	2,319.48
1981	21	10.83	37	538	575	159	208	2,688.00

^{1/} price of sugar is the average ex-syndicate price for raw sugar at 98.5° polarisation after deducting the sugar insurance premium and special levy and adding the planter's share of surplus.

Table 13.6 - Industry - production of selected commodities 1977 - 1981

	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sugar	M/tons	665,435	665,219	688,383	475,494	574,526
Robassos	"	194,558	193,500	207,500	137,100	159,000
Tea manufactured	"	4,727	5,106	5,072	4,347	4,666
Alcohol @ 93.5 G.L	hl/litres	33,581	39,087	36,579	23,095	21,279
Denatured spirits :						
Power alcohol	"	1,790	1,714	2,352	1,778	1,944
Alcohol for heating and lighting	"	3,572	3,203	3,134	3,294	3,724
Perfumed spirits	"	1,032	1,190	853	1,102	988
Winegar	"	503	846	847	733	846
Beer and stout	"	155,259	147,883	136,503	136,770	131,891
Country liquor	"	25,685	26,894	31,816	33,030	31,771
Soft aerated beverages	"	567,095	605,000	533,700	473,500	403,668
Cigarettes	M/tons	934	1,031	1,030	959	1,117
Match es	Gross boxes	188,222	153,550	161,200	171,525	183,074
Line	M/tons	7,500	8,000	8,000	7,500	5,000
Fertilizers	"	50,930	47,717	45,304	50,342	47,285
Electricity generated	Mn kwh	308	335	355	355	362

Table 1.7. Number of establishments employing 10 or more persons

Industrial activity	Number of establishments					
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 ^{2/}	1981 ^{2/}
Food manufacturing industries including sugar and tea manufacturing	147	148	146	158	164	158
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco manufactures	12	12	12	11	11	11
Manufacture of non-alcoholic beverages	4	5	5	5	5	5
Manufacture of textiles, made-up textiles and other wearing apparel	65	71	79	97	104	112
Manufacture of footwear, leather and leather products	13	14	17	17	17	18
Manufacture of wood, furniture and fixtures	21	22	22	23	24	26
Manufacture of paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries	34	36	40	43	43	47
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	34	36	35	37	38	45
Manufacture of metal products, transport equipment and machinery except electrical machinery	43	46	50	51	62	66
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	27	33	31	31	33	33
Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	11	11	10	9	9	12
Other manufacturing industries	20	22	27	27	22	25
Total	431	456	474	509	532	558

^{1/} including those employing 10 or more persons except in the case of bread and pastry where all establishments are covered. Establishments employing less than 10 persons but whose production is greater than one million rupees, have also been included.

^{2/} revised

^{3/} provisional

✓ Statistical data relating to the Central Electricity Board

Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Generating stations	Number	9	9	7	7
Hydro	"	7	7	5	5
Thermal	"	2	2	2	2
Plant - effective capacity	Kw	92,800	111,840	131,640	131,640
Hydro	"	24,940	22,940	22,440	22,440
Thermal	"	67,860	88,900	109,200	109,200
Energy generated	Million kwh-	283.8	310.2	329.4	328.2
Hydro	"	56.2	54.0	59.2	82.8
Thermal	"	227.6	256.2	270.2	245.4
Energy purchased from sugar and other factories	"	24.4	25.0	25.7	26.8
Energy sold	"	257.7	280.4	294.7	289.5
Number of consumers on 31st December	Number	142,152	148,927	154,512	155,957
Domestic	"	127,724	133,960	139,007	140,302
Commercial	"	11,553	11,956	12,385	12,556
Industrial	"	2,749	2,883	2,983	2,960
Special	"	126	128	137	139
Average selling price	Cents per kwh	45.27	50.59	65.29	102.00
Total revenue	Rs mn	118.8	144.8	189.4	302.1
Total current expenditure	"	115.7	143.1	197.5	273.8
Persons employed	Number	1,610	1,766	1,900	1,895
					1,857

Table 13.9 - Electricity - production, consumption, sales, etc., 1977 - 1981

Industrial activity	Value added					
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 ^{2/}
Food manufacturing industries including sugar and tea manufacturing	269	262	290	354	277	368
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco manufactures	41	47	49	47	66	61
Manufacture of non-alcoholic beverages	13	20	28	31	30	28
Manufacture of textiles, made-up textiles and other wearing apparel	88	108	135	195	285	389
Manufacture of footwear, leather and leather products	9	9	12	16	26	29
Manufacture of wood, furniture and fixtures	13	12	15	17	23	24
Manufacture of paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries	20	23	27	35	49	58
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	50	58	56	66	82	92
Manufacture of metal products, transport equipment and machinery except electrical machinery	37	49	62	72	98	120
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	19	29	34	38	48	46
Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	20	20	16	18	20	14
Other manufacturing industries	10	14	24	20	39	44
Total	589	651	748	909	1,043	1,273

^{1/} see notes on National Accounts on page 58

^{2/} preliminary estimates

Note: The data relate to the production of establishments employing 10 or more persons in industries that are classified under Major Division 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, except in the case of the manufacture of food and drink where all the establishments have been included. Establishments employing less than 10 persons in those periods are also included.

Section 14 - CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS

Table 14.1 - Number of permits issued for new buildings and additions to existing buildings^{1/}, 1979 - 1982

Type of building	1979		1980		1981		Jan.-June 1982	
	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)
<u>Residential</u>								
New buildings	6,769	6,781	5,804	5,665	5,228	5,398	2,399	2,553
Additions	5,263	5,824	4,442	4,929	4,174	4,740	2,006	2,553
	1,506	957	1,362	736	1,054	658	393	265
<u>Non-residential</u>	409	662	461	595	455	595	200	307
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	12	19	4	2	9	8	5	16
Manufacturing	63	149	43	89	27	54	17	57
Construction	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Electricity and water	8	38	2	3	3	11	2	4
Transportation, storage and communication	10	8	16	11	3	4	2	2
Wholesale and retail trade	256	330	319	335	347	351	147	159
Banking, insurance and real estate	3	5	18	59	12	77	6	15
Services	57	113	59	96	53	88	21	54
Total	7,178	7,443	6,265	6,260	5,683	5,993	2,599	2,860

^{1/} Includes new buildings and additions for which permits have been issued by Ministry of Works and Municipalities

Table 14.2 - Number of permits issued for new buildings classified by urban/rural areas^{1/}, 1979 - 1982

Locality	1979		1980		1981		Jan.-June 1982	
	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)
<u>Urban areas</u>	<u>2,615</u>	<u>3,508</u>	<u>2,201</u>	<u>2,863</u>	<u>2,199</u>	<u>2,717</u>	<u>927</u>	<u>1,262</u>
Port Louis	690	990	572	620	531	642	265	370
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	431	638	399	766	376	540	156	270
Curepipe	548	749	435	580	452	576	181	223
Quatre Bornes	426	624	344	454	408	544	152	191
Vacoas - Phoenix	520	507	451	443	432	415	173	208
<u>Rural areas</u>	<u>3,057</u>	<u>2,978</u>	<u>2,702</u>	<u>2,661</u>	<u>2,428</u>	<u>2,619</u>	<u>1,279</u>	<u>1,334</u>
Pamplemousses	432	461	486	475	444	537	333	353
Rivière du Rempart	236	232	243	224	323	440	233	249
Flacq	787	627	571	483	456	436	210	229
Moka	243	272	229	251	190	199	121	133
Grand Port	399	372	416	386	347	309	123	112
Savanne	357	324	316	281	265	260	98	92
Plaines Wilhems - Black River	603	690	441	561	403	438	161	166
Whole island	5,672	6,486	4,903	5,524	4,627	5,336	2,206	2,596

^{1/} includes only new buildings for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and Ministry of Works

Table 15.1 - Monthly temperatures, 1981 - 82

Period	Vacoas Centre : 1,394 ft A.L.S.L. $\frac{1}{1}$						Plaisance Coastal region, South : 188 ft A.M.S.L. $\frac{1}{1}$					
	Maximum			Minimum			Maximum			Minimum		
	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal
1981 July	21.7	+ 0.1	14.2	- 0.9	23.9	+ 0.1	17.3	- 0.3	24.4	+ 1.1	17.4	+ 0.3
August	22.1	+ 1.1	14.9	+ 0.3	24.7	+ 0.4	18.5	+ 0.9	26.7	+ 1.1	19.5	+ 1.1
September	22.5	+ 0.1	15.1	+ 0.1	28.1	+ 0.5	20.1	+ 0.0	28.9	- 0.1	21.9	+ 0.2
October	24.6	+ 1.1	16.9	+ 0.9	29.9	+ 0.7	22.9	+ 0.4	29.9	+ 0.7	22.9	+ 0.4
November	26.0	+ 0.3	17.0	- 0.7	28.7	- 0.6	23.2	+ 0.5	28.7	- 0.6	23.2	+ 0.5
December	26.7	- 0.3	19.1	- 0.3	29.1	+ 0.2	22.5	+ 0.0	29.1	+ 0.2	22.5	+ 0.0
1982 January	27.9	+ 0.7	20.2	+ 0.0	28.5	+ 0.3	21.5	+ 0.1	28.5	+ 0.3	21.5	+ 0.1
February	26.7	- 0.9	20.5	- 0.1	26.4	- 0.1	20.5	+ 0.8	26.4	- 0.1	20.5	+ 0.8
March	27.3	+ 0.1	19.8	- 0.6	24.5	- 0.5	19.7	+ 1.5	24.5	- 0.5	19.7	+ 1.5
April	26.7	+ 0.4	18.9	- 0.5								
May	24.3	- 0.3	17.8	+ 0.3								
June	21.9	- 1.0	16.5	+ 0.5								

$\frac{1}{1}$ above mean sea level

Source : Meteorological services

Table 15.2 - Monthly rainfall for the sugar cane districts, 1981 - 82

Millimetres

Period	West		North		East		South		Centre		All districts	
	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal
1981 July	39	+ 11	47	- 24	126	- 44	192	+ 46	112	- 23	121	- 5
August	10	- 7	42	- 18	93	- 35	101	- 13	94	- 16	81	- 19
September	6	- 14	33	- 20	82	- 29	85	- 9	94	- 3	71	- 15
October	23	- 5	60	+ 22	91	- 4	68	- 8	77	- 6	71	+ 1
November	71	+ 12	74	- 3	232	+ 108	190	+ 72	108	+ 1	147	+ 43
December	125	- 17	188	+ 57	171	- 61	178	- 29	219	+ 4	186	- 6
1982 January	189	+ 5	133	- 67	153	- 168	348	+ 53	240	- 102	219	- 55
February	532	+ 347	772	+ 569	882	+ 559	719	+ 435	546	+ 607	788	+ 515
March	49	- 162	113	- 125	170	- 217	106	- 226	152	- 186	153	- 222
April	93	- 14	142	- 30	316	+ 23	289	+ 9	154	- 73	228	- 9
May	143	+ 92	227	+ 110	572	+ 366	343	+ 157	322	+ 181	354	+ 196
June	18	- 20	68	- 23	133	- 51	121	- 25	152	+ 17	107	- 25

Source : Meteorological services

