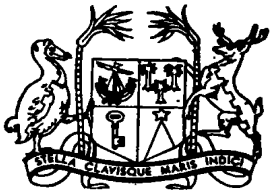

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Ministry of Economic Planning and Development

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The Bi-annual Digest of Statistics is a publication of the Central Statistical Office.

It is designed to present in a concise and readily accessible form the more important statistical series available on the demographic, economic and social characteristics of Mauritius.

Some changes have been brought about in Section 8 - Employment and Earnings. Table 8.11 on statutory minimum wage rates for typical occupations now covers an extended list of occupations. More detailed data have also been provided on salaries, wages, earnings and normal hours of work of certain occupations (Tables 8.12(a) and 8.12(b).

A new table - Table 1.27 - Population and vital statistics, Island of Rodrigues (1966-83) has been introduced in the Population Section giving more information about Rodrigues.

As from 1983 a new base has been adopted for the calculation of National Accounts at constant prices. The base year selected is 1982.

Some of the figures in this digest are provisional and subject to revision in later issues. Figures in each issue of the digest supersede and replace those appearing in previous ones.

Where necessary, figures have been rounded off to the nearest final digit, and in some tables there may be discrepancies between the sum of the constituent items and to the total as shown.

The assistance given by all public and private organisations in providing data for publication in this issue is gratefully acknowledged.

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Central Statistical Office
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MAURITIUS

May 1984

N O T E S

SYMBOLS

The following symbols are used throughout :

- Nil or negligible

... Not available

ABBREVIATIONS

Rs : Rupees

000 : Thousand

Mn : Million

M/ton : Metric ton : 1,000 kilos

No. : Number

n.e.s. : not elsewhere specified

VALUES

All figures quoted are in Mauritian rupees.

EXCHANGE RATE

Conversion rate to Special Drawing Right (S.D.R.) :-

1 S.D.R. = 7.713759 Mauritian Rupees up to 23rd October, 1979

1 S.D.R. = 10.00 Mauritian Rupees as from 24th October, 1979

1 S.D.R. = 12.00 Mauritian Rupees as from 28th September, 1981

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SECTION 1 - POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.1 - Estimated population of Mauritius as at 31st December 1983 based on the final 1972 population census data

Island	Both sexes	Male	Female	Area		Density	
				Sq. mile	Sq. km	Persons/ sq. mile	Persons/ sq. km
Island of Mauritius	969,191	475,526	493,665	720	1,865	1,346	520
Island of Rodrigues	35,594	17,410	18,184	40	104	890	342
Other islands	350	250	100	27.5	71.2	13	5
Mauritius	1,005,135	493,186	511,949	787.5	2,040.2	1,276	492

Table 1.2 - Evolution of the population of the Islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues as from the 1972 census

	Island of Mauritius			Island of Rodrigues		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Population (30.6.72) census	826,199	413,580	412,619	24,769	12,270	12,499
Births July 72-Dec.83	+ 258,300	+ 131,357	+ 126,943	+ 12,967	+ 6,516	+ 6,451
Deaths " "	- 75,783	- 43,308	- 32,475	- 2,478	- 1,290	- 1,188
Arrivals " "	+1,687,153	+ 970,041	+ 717,112	+ 54,346	+ 35,344	+ 19,002
Departures "	-1,726,678	- 996,144	- 730,534	- 54,010	- 35,430	- 18,580
Estimated population 31.12.83	969,191	475,526	493,665	35,594	17,410	18,184

Table 1.3 - Population increase in intercensal pericds - Island of Mauritius, 1846 - 1972

Census date	Population enumerated at census			Intercensal increase	Average annual rate of increase %
	Both sexes	Male	Female		
1st Aug. 1846	158,462	104,598	53,864		
20th Nov. 1851	180,823	119,341	61,482	22,361	2.55
8th Apr. 1861	310,050	202,961	107,089	129,227	5.87
11th Apr. 1871	316,042	193,575	122,467	5,992	0.19
4th Apr. 1881	359,874	208,655	151,219	43,832	1.31
6th Mar. 1891	370,588	206,038	164,550	10,714	0.29
1st Apr. 1901	371,023	199,552	171,471	435	0.01
31st Mar. 1911	368,791	194,095	174,696	- 2,232	- 0.06
21st May 1921	376,485	194,108	182,377	7,694	0.21
26th Apr. 1931	393,238	200,609	192,629	16,753	0.44
11th Jun. 1944	419,185	210,326	208,859	25,947	0.49
30th Jun. 1952	501,415	252,032	249,383	82,230	2.26
30th Jun. 1962 1/	681,619	342,306	339,313	180,204	3.12
30th Jun. 1972 1/	826,199	413,580	412,619	144,580	1.94

1/ de facto population - including the European members of the armed forces but excluding the passengers and crews of ships lying in the harbour.

Table 1.4 (a) - Population enumerated at each census by population group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1846 - 1952

Year of census	General population			Indo-Mauritian population			Chinese population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1846	102,217	55,663	46,554	56,245	48,935	7,310	-	-	-
1851	102,827	55,059	47,768	77,996	64,282	13,714	-	-	-
1861	115,864	59,796	56,068	192,634	141,615	51,019	1,552	1,550	2
1871	97,497	49,487	48,010	216,258	141,804	74,454	2,287	2,284	3
1881	107,323	53,754	53,569	248,993	151,352	97,641	3,558	3,549	9
1891	111,517	55,397	56,120	255,920	147,499	108,421	3,151	3,142	9
1901	108,422	52,995	55,427	259,086	143,100	115,986	3,515	3,457	58
1911	107,432	51,808	55,624	257,697	138,974	118,723	3,662	3,313	349
1921	104,216	49,725	54,491	265,524	139,150	126,374	6,745	5,233	1,512
1931	115,666	54,733	60,933	268,649	139,533	129,116	8,923	6,343	2,580
1944	143,056	67,136	75,920	265,247	136,382	128,865	10,882	6,808	4,074
1952	148,238	70,370	77,868	335,327	171,241	164,086	17,850	10,421	7,429

At the 1962 census each householder was asked, for the first time, to state the population group to which each member of his household claimed to belong.

Prior to 1962, it is probable that, from one census to another, different criteria have been used in classifying the population by population groups. Figures are therefore not strictly comparable from one census to another, before 1962.

Table 1.4 (b) - Population enumerated at each census by community and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 72

Year of census	Total population			Hindu			Muslim			Sino-Mauritian			General population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1962 1/	681,619	342,306	339,313	344,587	174,698	169,889	110,322	55,971	54,351	23,058	12,654	10,404	203,652	98,983	104,669
1972 1/	826,199	413,580	412,619	428,167	215,654	212,513	137,081	68,789	68,292	24,084	12,849	11,235	236,867	116,288	120,579

1/ de facto population - including the European members of the armed forces but excluding the passengers and crews of ships lying in the harbour

Table 1.5 - Estimated population[1/] of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1981 - 83 (end of year estimates)

Geographical district	Area in square miles	31st December 1981			31st December 1982			31st December 1983		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	16½	148,389	71,542	76,847	148,918	72,079	76,839	149,900	72,616	77,284
Pamplemousses	69	81,151	40,322	40,829	82,274	40,817	41,457	83,291	41,358	41,933
Rivière du Rempart	57	79,749	39,685	40,064	80,752	40,181	40,571	81,665	40,671	40,994
Flacq	115	106,976	52,988	53,988	108,325	53,640	54,685	109,536	54,234	55,302
Grand Port	100½	93,178	45,956	47,222	94,221	46,482	47,739	95,183	46,980	48,203
Savanne	94½	60,936	30,127	30,809	61,503	30,404	31,099	62,058	30,680	31,378
Plaines Wilhems	78½	292,206	141,468	150,738	294,989	143,268	151,721	297,478	144,619	152,859
Moka	89	56,239	27,709	28,530	56,786	27,992	28,794	57,377	28,287	29,090
Black River	100	31,541	15,475	16,066	32,137	15,783	16,354	32,703	16,081	16,622
Island of Mauritius	720	950,365	465,272	485,093	959,905	470,646	489,259	969,191	475,526	493,665
Island of Rodrigues	40	32,977	16,086	16,891	34,643	16,952	17,691	35,594	17,410	18,184
Other islands	27½	350	250	100	350	250	100	350	250	100
Mauritius	787½	983,692	481,608	502,084	994,898	487,848	507,050	1,005,135	493,186	511,949

1/ based on the final 1972 population census data. No account has been taken of internal migration

Table 1.6 - Intercensal population increase in urban and extra-urban areas according to present boundaries - Island of Mauritius 1962 - 72

Township 1/	Population enumerated at 30.6.62			Population enumerated at 30.6.72 2/			Intercensal increase	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Annual average %
Port Louis	119,950	59,751	60,199	133,996	66,431	67,565	14,046	1.17
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	62,296	30,580	31,716	80,318	39,701	40,617	18,022	2.89
Quatre Bornes	38,567	18,952	19,615	50,770	24,920	25,850	12,203	3.16
Vacoas - Phoenix	41,743	20,913	20,830	47,638	23,740	23,898	5,895	1.41
Curepipe	44,244	21,816	22,428	51,956	25,673	26,283	7,712	1.74
Urban population	306,800	152,012	154,788	364,678	180,465	184,213	57,878	1.89
Extra urban population	374,819	190,294	184,525	461,521	233,115	228,406	86,702	2.31
Total population	681,619	342,306	339,313	826,199	413,580	412,619	144,580	2.12

1/ according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 - (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in townships.

2/ final population census data

Table 1.7 - Estimated[1] population, urban and extra-urban - Island of Mauritius, 1980-83

Township[2]	31.12.80			31.12.81			31.12.82			31.12.83		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	147,386	71,117	76,269	148,389	71,542	76,847	148,918	72,079	76,839	149,900	72,616	77,284
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	87,076	41,738	45,338	87,682	41,983	45,699	88,303	42,484	45,819	88,890	42,824	46,066
Quatre Bornes	55,976	26,850	29,126	56,491	27,093	29,398	56,990	27,431	29,559	57,487	27,718	29,769
Vacoas - Phoenix	54,746	26,624	28,122	55,512	26,987	28,525	56,128	27,341	28,787	56,756	27,669	29,087
Curepipe	56,895	27,341	29,554	57,505	27,590	29,915	58,066	27,954	30,112	58,611	28,264	30,347
Urban population	402,079	193,670	208,409	405,579	195,195	210,384	408,405	197,289	211,116	411,644	199,091	212,553
Extra-urban population	536,423	266,040	270,383	544,786	270,077	274,709	551,500	273,357	278,143	557,547	276,435	281,112
Total population	938,502	459,710	478,792	950,365	465,272	485,093	959,905	470,646	489,259	969,191	475,526	493,665
Percentage urban	42.8			42.7			42.5			42.5		

1/ based on the final 1972 population census data. No account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates

2/ according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in townships.

Table 1.8 - Age distribution of the population as enumerated at the censuses of 1962 and 1972, Island of Mauritius

Age group (years)	Population						% Distribution	
	1962			1972			1962	1972
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
Under 1	23,459	11,786	11,673	19,531	9,763	9,768	3.4	2.4
1 - 4	88,615	44,869	43,746	81,929	41,498	40,431	13.0	9.9
5 - 9	104,629	52,715	51,914	118,590	59,972	58,618	15.4	14.3
10 - 14	91,973	46,166	45,807	111,235	56,150	55,085	13.5	13.5
15 - 19	62,150	31,107	31,043	100,656	50,226	50,430	9.1	12.2
20 - 24	47,297	23,574	23,723	79,827	40,150	39,677	6.9	9.7
25 - 29	44,188	22,014	22,174	53,174	26,204	26,970	6.5	6.4
30 - 34	39,211	19,877	19,334	42,663	21,168	21,495	5.8	5.2
35 - 39	41,867	21,756	20,111	41,221	20,751	20,470	6.1	5.0
40 - 44	31,579	16,592	14,987	35,991	18,310	17,681	4.6	4.4
45 - 49	28,471	15,073	13,398	38,580	20,139	18,441	4.2	4.7
50 - 54	22,604	12,011	10,593	27,744	14,535	13,209	3.3	3.3
55 - 59	18,549	9,325	9,224	25,081	12,617	12,464	2.7	3.0
60 - 64	14,753	7,038	7,715	18,787	9,213	9,574	2.2	2.3
65 - 69	9,682	4,111	5,571	13,029	6,067	6,962	1.4	1.6
70 - 74	6,457	2,465	3,992	8,715	3,673	5,042	1.0	1.0
75 - 79	3,301	1,070	2,231	4,725	1,684	3,041	0.5	0.6
80 - 84	1,613	427	1,186	2,491	766	1,725	0.2	0.3
85 & over	906	183	723	1,379	285	1,094	0.1	0.1
Age unknown	315	147	168	851	409	442	0.1	0.1
All ages	681,619	342,306	339,313	826,199	413,580	412,619	100.0	100.0

Table 1.9 - Estimated age distribution of population - Island of Mauritius, 1982 - 83

Age-group (years)	30th June 1982				30th June 1983			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
Under 1	10,958	11,003	21,961	2.3	10,206	9,855	20,061	2.1
1 - 4	47,358	45,809	93,167	9.8	46,846	45,910	92,756	9.7
5 - 9	50,140	48,775	98,915	10.4	52,326	51,219	103,545	10.8
10 - 14	48,707	48,961	97,668	10.3	46,886	46,689	93,575	9.8
15 - 19	56,952	57,325	114,277	12.0	55,660	56,965	112,625	11.8
20 - 24	50,584	52,082	102,666	10.8	52,526	52,730	105,256	11.0
25 - 29	42,572	45,683	88,255	9.3	42,269	45,722	87,991	9.2
30 - 34	36,178	37,738	73,916	7.8	38,172	39,535	77,707	8.1
35 - 39	23,507	26,331	49,838	5.3	25,527	28,948	54,475	5.7
40 - 44	18,185	20,732	38,917	4.1	17,678	19,931	37,609	3.9
45 - 49	18,684	19,504	38,188	4.0	18,950	20,070	39,020	4.1
50 - 54	15,554	16,918	32,472	3.4	14,770	16,491	31,261	3.3
55 - 59	17,924	16,712	34,636	3.6	17,528	16,955	34,483	3.6
60 - 64	11,264	11,345	22,609	2.4	11,743	11,701	23,444	2.4
65 - 69	8,471	10,567	19,038	2.0	8,703	10,607	19,310	2.0
70 - 74	4,715	7,366	12,081	1.3	4,891	7,594	12,485	1.3
75 - 79	2,218	4,265	6,483	0.7	2,338	4,551	6,889	0.7
80 - 84	1,097	2,564	3,661	0.4	1,110	2,576	3,686	0.4
85 & over	118	820	938	0.1	172	951	1,123	0.1
All ages	465,186	484,500	949,686	100.0	468,301	489,000	957,301	100.0
Totals								
Under 15	157,163	154,548	311,711	32.8	156,264	153,673	309,937	32.4
Under 18	190,916	188,771	379,687	40.0	188,825	187,190	376,015	39.3
Under 21	225,673	223,432	449,105	47.3	223,197	221,741	444,938	46.5
18 & over	274,270	295,729	569,999	60.0	279,476	301,810	581,286	60.7
21 & over	239,513	261,068	500,581	52.7	245,104	267,259	512,363	53.5
60 & over	27,883	36,927	64,810	6.9	28,957	37,980	66,937	7.0
Dependency ratio 1/	596.4	591.8	595.8		588.4	582.3	585.3	

1/ $\frac{\text{population aged under 15 and 65 \& over}}{\text{population aged 15 - 64}}$

Table 1.10 - Population[1] growth and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1966 - 1983

Year	Population as at 31st December	Natural movement			External migration			Total increase	% increase during year due to			Mid-year population
		Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals	Departures	(A - D)[2]		Natural increase	(A - D)[2]	Total	
1966	762,901	26,817	6,701	20,116	26,456	29,301	- 2,845	17,271	2.70	- 0.38	2.32	753,276
1967	776,253	23,499	6,543	16,956	29,321	32,925	- 3,604	13,352	2.22	- 0.47	1.75	767,782
1968	788,955	24,413	7,126	17,287	31,403	35,988	- 4,585	12,702	2.23	- 0.59	1.64	781,615
1969	801,236	21,719	6,428	15,291	35,919	38,929	- 3,010	12,281	1.94	- 0.38	1.56	792,893
1970	813,400	21,623	6,309	15,314	48,819	51,969	- 3,150	12,164	1.91	- 0.39	1.52	805,489
1971	824,815	20,834	6,248	14,586	60,826	63,997	- 3,171	11,415	1.79	- 0.39	1.40	816,561
1972	834,486	20,496	6,506	13,990	77,174	81,493	- 4,319	9,671	1.70	- 0.52	1.18	826,199
1973	843,422	18,974	6,525	12,449	101,184	104,697	- 3,513	8,936	1.49	- 0.42	1.07	834,781
1974	855,821	22,938	6,221	16,717	109,044	113,362	- 4,318	12,399	1.98	- 0.51	1.47	845,755
1975	867,191	21,492	6,967	14,525	117,548	120,703	- 3,155	11,370	1.70	- 0.37	1.33	856,516
1976	880,781	22,250	6,815	15,435	139,303	141,148	- 1,845	13,590	1.78	- 0.21	1.57	867,885
1977	894,100	22,730	6,966	15,764	153,208	155,653	- 2,445	13,319	1.79	- 0.28	1.51	881,761
1978	909,905	24,250	6,400	17,850	161,688	163,733	- 2,045	15,805	2.00	- 0.23	1.77	896,471
1979	924,243	25,056	6,625	18,431	182,771	186,864	- 4,093	14,338	2.02	- 0.45	1.57	911,499
1980	938,502	24,983	6,685	18,298	163,230	167,269	- 4,039	14,259	1.98	- 0.44	1.54	926,578
1981	950,365	23,670	6,404	17,266	168,973	174,376	- 5,403	11,863	1.84	- 0.58	1.26	939,477
1982	959,905	21,247	6,385	14,862	166,669	171,991	- 5,322	9,540	1.56	- 0.56	1.00	949,686
1983	969,191	19,948	6,322	13,626	177,665	182,005	- 4,340	9,286	1.42	- 0.45	0.97	957,301

1/ revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data

2/ excess of arrivals over departures

Table 1.11- Rate of increase of the population of Mauritius compared with other countries, (1963-72)

Continent & country	Average annual rate of increase 1963-72(%)	Continent & country	Average annual rate of increase 1963-72(%)
AFRICA		ASIA	
Mauritius	2.0	Ceylon	2.3
Island of Mauritius	1.9	China (Mainland)	1.8
Island of Rodrigues	3.3	India	2.2
		Japan	1.1
AMERICA		Pakistan	2.4
Canada	1.6		
Guyana	2.3	EUROPE	
Trinidad & Tobago	1.4	Albania	2.9
OCEANIA		France	0.9
Australia	1.9	United Kingdom	0.4
New Zealand	1.5		

Source : United Nations Demographic Yearbook 1972

Table 1.12 - Expectation of life in years at selected ages - Island of Mauritius

Exact age (years)	Males				Females			
	1942-1946 1/	1951-1953 1/	1961-1963 1/	1971-73	1942-1946 1/	1951-1953 1/	1961-1963 1/	1971-73
0	32.8	49.8	58.7	60.7	33.8	52.3	61.9	65.3
10	35.8	49.2	55.1	56.5	37.3	52.2	58.1	61.1
20	38.1	40.1	45.7	47.0	30.2	43.7	48.9	51.6
30	22.3	31.6	36.6	37.7	26.1	36.2	30.3	42.6
40	16.7	23.6	27.7	28.6	21.2	28.7	31.9	33.6
50	11.9	16.7	19.6	20.3	15.7	21.2	23.5	24.9
60	8.1	11.2	13.2	13.3	10.6	14.6	15.8	17.0
70	5.6	6.7	8.6	8.3	7.1	9.1	9.7	10.3
80	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.7

1/ excluding Sino-Mauritian Community

Source : Mauritius Life Table

Table 1.13 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1921 - 83

Period	Population 1/ at mid-period	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths 2/	Still births	Civil marriages
1921-25 Average	379,636	14,834	11,758	3,076	2,104	1,581	2,062
1926-30 "	403,248	14,208	11,614	2,594	2,002	1,256	1,455
1931-35 "	398,647	12,490	11,889	601	1,752	1,216	1,489
1936-40 "	412,003	13,621	11,157	2,464	2,119	1,240	2,093
1941-45 "	417,838	15,027	11,927	3,100	2,318	1,240	3,333
1946-50 "	438,797	19,595	9,113	10,482	2,343	1,348	3,503
1951-55 "	522,577	23,176	7,701	15,475	1,884	1,472	3,307
1956	574,938	24,910	6,739	18,171	1,644	1,789	3,080
1957	593,070	25,273	7,603	17,670	1,897	1,800	2,903
1958	609,518	24,600	7,112	17,488	1,659	1,703	3,169
1959	627,249	23,923	6,753	17,170	1,495	1,759	3,297
1960	644,743	25,307	7,248	18,059	1,760	1,783	3,113
1961	662,368	26,092	6,505	19,587	1,618	1,963	3,484
1962	681,619	26,267	6,325	19,942	1,579	1,841	3,893
1963	695,641	27,978	6,709	21,269	1,660	1,519	3,472
1964	716,298	27,528	6,184	21,344	1,561	1,611	3,965
1965	735,245	26,279	6,337	19,942	1,685	1,557	3,976
1966	753,276	26,817	6,701	20,116	1,721	1,384	4,157
1967	767,782	23,499	6,543	16,956	1,656	1,074	3,949
1968	781,615	24,413	7,126	17,287	1,688	1,110	3,974
1969	792,893	21,719	6,428	15,291	1,528	951	3,882
1970	805,489	21,623	6,309	15,314	1,232	857	4,499
1971	816,561	20,834	6,248	14,586	1,077	842	4,346
1972	826,199	20,496	6,506	13,990	1,308	718	5,082
1973	834,781	18,974	6,525	12,449	1,201	678	5,533
1974	845,755	22,938	6,221	16,717	1,045	854	6,771
1975	856,516	21,492	6,967	14,525	1,046	896	6,888
1976	867,885	22,250	6,815	15,435	900	784	8,262
1977	881,761	22,730	6,966	15,764	1,023	712	8,421
1978	896,471	24,250	6,400	17,850	823	653	10,532
1979	911,499	25,056	6,625	18,431	824	650	9,080
1980	926,578	24,983	6,685	18,298	808	623	8,629
1981	939,477	23,670	6,404	17,266	795	553	8,169
1982	949,686	21,247	6,385	14,862	624	438	10,597
1983	957,301	19,948	6,322	13,626	511	379	10,067

1/ figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data.

2/ deaths of children under 1 year of age

Note: There is an increase in the number of civil marriages in 1982 and 1983 due largely to improved registration of religious marriages with the coming into force of a new Civil Status Act as from January 1982 .

Table 1.14 - Population and vital statistics rates[1] - Island of Mauritius, 1921-83

Period	Population at mid-period	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate [2]	Still birth rate [3]	Marriage rate [4]
1921-25 Average	379,636	39.1	31.0	8.1	141.8	96.3	10.9
1926-30 "	403,248	35.2	28.8	6.4	140.9	81.2	7.2
1931-35 "	398,647	31.3	29.8	1.5	140.3	88.7	7.5
1936-40 "	412,003	33.1	27.1	6.0	155.6	83.4	10.2
1941-45 "	417,838	36.0	28.5	7.5	154.3[5]	76.2	16.0
1946-50 "	438,797	44.7	20.8	23.9	119.6[6]	64.4	16.0
1951-55 "	522,277	44.3	14.7	29.6	81.3	59.7	12.7
1956	574,938	43.3	11.7	31.6	66.0	67.0	10.7
1957	593,070	42.6	12.8	29.8	75.1	66.5	9.8
1958	609,518	40.4	11.7	28.7	67.4	64.7	10.4
1959	627,249	38.1	10.8	27.3	62.5	68.5	10.5
1960	644,743	39.3	11.2	28.1	69.5	65.8	9.7
1961	662,368	39.4	9.8	29.6	62.0	70.0	10.5
1962	681,619	38.5	9.3	29.2	60.1	65.5	11.4
1963	695,641	40.2	9.6	30.6	59.3	51.5	10.0
1964	716,298	38.4	8.6	29.8	56.7	55.3	11.1
1965	735,245	35.7	8.6	27.1	64.1	55.9	10.8
1966	753,276	35.6	8.9	26.7	64.2	49.1	11.0
1967	767,782	30.6	8.5	22.1	70.5	43.7	10.3
1968	781,615	31.2	9.1	22.1	69.1	43.5	10.2
1969	792,893	27.4	8.1	19.3	70.4	41.9	9.8
1970	805,489	26.8	7.8	19.0	57.0	38.1	11.2
1971	816,561	25.5	7.7	17.8	51.7	38.8	10.6
1972	826,199	24.8	7.9	16.9	63.8	33.8	12.3
1973	834,781	22.7	7.8	14.9	63.3	34.5	13.3
1974	845,755	27.1	7.4	19.7	45.6	35.9	16.0
1975	856,516	25.1	8.1	17.0	48.7	40.0	16.1
1976	867,885	25.6	7.8	17.8	40.4	34.0	19.0
1977	881,761	25.8	7.9	17.9	45.0	30.4	19.1
1978	896,471	27,0	7.1	19.9	33.9	26.2	23.5
1979	911,499	27.5	7.3	20.2	32.9	25.3	19.9
1980	926,578	27.0	7.2	19.8	32.3	24.3	18.6
1981	939,477	25.2	6.8	18.4	33.6	22.8	17.4
1982	949,686	22.4	6.7	15.7	29.4	20.2	22.3
1983	957,301	20.8	6.6	14.2	25.6	18.6	21.0

1/ figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data
2/ deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births
3/ still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)
4/ number of persons civilly married per 1,000 of mid-period population
5/ the rate reached 188.0 in 1945 when there were poliomyelitis and dysentery epidemics
6/ the rate reached 186.2 in 1948 when there was an epidemic of whooping cough

Table 1.15 - Vital statistics by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1966 - 1983

Year	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1966	26,817	13,554	13,263	6,701	3,550	3,151	1,721	943	778	1,383	716	667
1967	23,499	12,061	11,438	6,543	3,497	3,046	1,656	947	709	1,074	610	464
1968	24,413	12,394	12,019	7,126	3,744	3,382	1,688	935	753	1,110	598	512
1969	21,719	11,182	10,537	6,428	3,361	3,067	1,528	847	681	951	519	432
1970	21,622	11,090	10,532	6,309	3,444	2,865	1,232	706	526	857	450	407
1971	20,834	10,603	10,231	6,248	3,353	2,895	1,077	584	493	842	445	397
1972	20,496	10,458	10,038	6,506	3,447	3,059	1,308	716	592	718	360	358
1973	18,974	9,628	9,346	6,525	3,576	2,949	1,201	699	502	678	385	293
1974	22,938	11,684	11,254	6,221	3,409	2,812	1,045	579	466	854	461	393
1975	21,492	10,900	10,592	6,967	4,047	2,920	1,046	600	446	896	490	406
1976	22,250	11,256	10,994	6,815	3,975	2,840	900	510	390	784	394	390
1977	22,730	11,600	11,130	6,966	4,073	2,893	1,023	552	471	712	379	333
1978	24,250	12,328	11,922	6,400	3,722	2,678	823	476	347	653	350	303
1979	25,056	12,809	12,247	6,625	3,972	2,653	824	473	351	650	340	310
1980	24,983	12,691	12,292	6,685	3,818	2,867	808	438	370	623	341	282
1981	23,670	11,979	11,691	6,404	3,654	2,750	795	461	334	553	321	232
1982	21,247	10,782	10,465	6,385	3,646	2,739	624	342	282	438	230	208
1983	19,948	10,114	9,834	6,322	3,574	2,748	511	287	224	379	205	174

Table 1.16 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1983

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1983 : January	1,759	882	877	511	300	211	42	24	18	36	23	13	708
February	1,542	772	770	452	257	195	38	22	16	25	13	12	660
March	1,743	884	859	528	297	231	64	35	29	25	16	9	715
April	1,520	764	756	475	258	217	56	25	31	24	13	11	896
May	1,581	813	768	460	255	205	30	18	12	33	20	13	920
June	1,633	828	805	547	332	215	45	29	16	40	18	22	900
July	1,545	753	792	666	367	299	44	21	23	32	15	17	746
August	1,832	908	924	611	334	277	35	19	16	36	19	17	1,003
September	1,736	875	861	599	361	238	39	24	15	29	19	10	811
October	1,804	943	861	518	294	224	40	27	13	30	16	14	785
November	1,756	935	821	512	277	235	48	25	23	37	18	19	838
December	1,497	757	740	443	242	201	30	18	12	32	15	17	1,085
Whole year	19,948	10,114	9,834	6,322	3,574	2,748	511	287	224	379	205	174	10,067

Table 1.17 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and months - Island of Mauritius, 1983

Type of celebration	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Whole year
By civil status officer	591	558	610	728	757	784	620	808	640	667	634	770	8,167
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	15	8	7	6	5	8	5	16	5	16	16	29	136
By authorised person	59	59	49	105	114	84	75	106	124	61	143	219	1,198
Under the Muslim Personal Law	41	31	42	50	40	15	44	68	40	37	42	60	510
Total	706	656	708	889	916	891	744	998	809	781	835	1,078	10,011
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	2	4	7	7	4	9	2	5	2	4	3	7	56
Grand total	708	660	715	896	920	900	746	1,003	811	785	838	1,085	10,067

Table 1.18 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and district - Island of Mauritius, 1983

Type of celebration	Port Louis	Pamplemousses	Rivière du Rempart	Flacq	Grand Port	Savanne	Plaines Wilhems	Moka	Black River	Whole island
By civil status officer	1,085	709	914	915	951	594	2,167	520	312	8,167
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	20	17	24	10	10	2	38	11	4	136
By authorised person	116	154	104	164	129	62	374	80	15	1,198
Under the Muslim Personal law	222	31	29	46	32	31	93	23	3	510
Total	1,443	911	1,071	1,135	1,122	689	2,672	634	334	10,011
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	14	2	-	3	17	9	7	3	1	56
Grand total	1,457	913	1,071	1,138	1,139	698	2,679	637	335	10,067

Table 1.19 - Infant deaths (deaths under 1 year of age) by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1981 - 1983

Age	1981			1982			1983		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1 day	145	83	62	122	76	46	96	59	37
1 - 6 days	213	127	86	188	103	85	189	108	81
7 - 27 days	126	72	54	84	53	31	73	39	34
28 days under 2 months	46	23	23	35	18	17	25	16	9
2 - 3 months	82	48	34	65	32	33	42	22	20
4 - 5 months	74	40	34	42	21	21	29	15	14
6 - 7 months	45	25	20	39	20	19	23	13	10
8 - 9 months	34	26	8	27	8	19	20	8	12
10 - 11 months	30	17	13	22	11	11	14	7	7
Under 1 year	795	461	334	624	342	282	511	287	224

Table 1.20 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1981 - 1983

Age group (Years)	1981			1982			1983		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	795	461	334	624	342	282	511	287	224
1 - 4	179	93	86	155	80	75	128	61	67
5 - 9	36	18	18	43	22	21	53	33	20
10 - 14	42	22	20	43	22	21	43	25	18
15 - 19	99	44	55	111	61	50	94	51	43
20 - 24	120	65	55	115	69	46	130	64	66
25 - 29	126	76	50	137	82	55	109	73	36
30 - 34	153	91	62	135	88	47	142	97	45
35 - 39	116	78	38	151	94	57	156	111	45
40 - 44	196	122	74	175	118	57	175	112	63
45 - 49	262	179	83	283	203	80	250	164	86
50 - 54	388	280	108	322	210	112	342	249	93
55 - 59	590	379	211	562	381	181	607	394	213
60 - 64	568	364	204	611	423	188	593	364	229
65 - 69	678	414	264	694	424	270	732	456	276
70 - 74	668	386	282	739	424	315	722	384	338
75 - 79	574	286	288	614	303	311	616	301	315
80 - 84	431	187	244	472	197	275	474	216	258
85 & over	380	106	274	398	103	295	445	132	313
Unknown	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
All ages	6,404	3,654	2,750	6,385	3,646	2,739	6,322	3,574	2,748

Table 1.21 - Deaths by cause - Island of Mauritius, 1983

Group[1/]	Cause of death	Deaths					% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year	1 to under 5 years	All ages				
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female		
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	49	24	219	134	85	3.5	22.9
II	Neoplasms	-	9	460	225	235	7.3	48.1
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	5	3	234	91	143	3.7	24.4
IV	Diseases of the blood and blood forming organs	2	-	52	17	35	0.8	5.4
V	Mental disorders	1	-	16	14	2	0.3	1.7
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	9	7	80	44	36	1.3	8.4
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	8	1	2,869	1,617	1,252	45.4	299.7
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	59	46	767	442	325	12.1	80.1
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	-	5	300	226	74	4.7	31.3
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	3	2	183	102	81	2.9	19.1
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	11	-	11	0.2	1.1
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	1	-	1	-	0.1
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	-	12	4	8	0.2	1.3
XIV	Congenital anomalies	24	5	33	16	17	0.5	3.4
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	335	-	335	195	140	5.3	35.0
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	13	8	287	140	147	4.5	30.0
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	3	18	463	307	156	7.3	48.4
	All causes	511	128	6,322	3,574	2,748	100.0	660.4

1/ International classification, 1975

Table 1.22 - Vital statistics by geographical district - Island of Mauritius, 1982 - 1983

Geographical district	Estimated population as at 30.6.82	1982					Estimated population as at 30.6.83	1983				
		Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths1/	Still births	Civil marriages		Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths1/	Still births	Civil marriages
Port Louis	147,599	3,070	1,013	76	61	1,370	148,040	2,884	1,042	69	51	1,457
Pamplemousses	81,352	2,044	551	55	47	996	82,329	1,893	553	62	34	913
Rivière du Rempart	79,957	1,891	546	56	47	1,154	80,775	1,749	529	58	26	1,071
Flacq	107,209	2,510	696	81	60	1,177	108,287	2,312	678	81	57	1,138
Grand Port	93,318	2,080	612	68	55	1,089	94,120	1,944	594	42	51	1,139
Savanne	60,989	1,275	400	39	25	748	61,409	1,199	387	24	31	698
Plaines Wilhems	291,388	6,329	2,040	182	99	2,974	293,437	5,887	1,983	125	90	2,679
Moka	56,335	1,154	321	35	30	682	56,828	1,160	345	26	20	637
Black River	31,539	894	206	32	14	407	32,076	920	211	24	19	335
Whole island	949,686	21,247	6,385	624	438	10,597	957,301	19,948	6,322	511	379	10,067

1/ deaths of children under 1 year of age

Table 1.23 - Fertility rates - Island of Mauritius, 1972 - 83

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 7/	1983 8/
C.B.R. 1/	24.8	22.7	27.1	25.1	25.6	25.8	27.0	27.5	27.0	25.2	22.4	20.8
G.F.R. 2/	104.5	95.6	108.9	101.9	103.3	101.5	105.0	104.7	98.9	91.4	81.8	75.6
T.F.R. 3/	3.42	3.05	3.46	3.19	3.13	3.04	3.09	3.07	2.89	2.68	2.38	2.20
G.R.R. 4/	1.67	1.50	1.71	1.57	1.54	1.49	1.52	1.50	1.42	1.33	1.17	1.09
N.R.R. 5/	1.49	1.34	1.53	1.40	1.38	1.33	1.36	1.34	1.27	1.19	1.05	0.97
Female population aged 15-49 years (30th June)	195,373	201,003	206,051	210,987	215,771	223,556	230,799	240,204	247,238	255,318	259,395	263,901
A.S.F.R. 6/												
Age of women (years)												
15 - 19	50.3	47.2	55.9	56.6	60.5	60.0	62.2	63.3	60.6	54.4	48.8	40.2
20 - 24	188.4	174.5	185.8	173.6	174.8	168.1	179.6	178.9	172.3	160.6	143.6	132.5
25 - 29	190.8	166.0	192.0	176.6	179.2	172.7	175.6	171.6	159.4	146.1	132.8	129.2
30 - 34	130.1	119.3	137.9	125.6	116.2	117.8	114.2	113.4	104.9	101.7	86.1	83.6
35 - 39	88.4	73.4	84.4	72.0	65.6	64.5	61.9	64.2	58.3	54.9	49.5	39.7
40 - 44	31.7	25.4	32.3	30.5	27.4	23.2	21.6	19.4	19.5	16.1	14.3	13.8
45 - 49	3.8	3.4	4.9	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9

1/ Crude Birth Rate - registered live births per 1,000 of mid-year population

2/ General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years

3/ Total Fertility Rate - the average number of children born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of age-specific fertility rates

4/ Gross Reproduction Rate - the average number of daughters born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of age-specific fertility rates

5/ Net Reproduction Rate - the extent to which the average woman will replace herself, assuming a fixed schedule of age-specific mortality and fertility rates to prevail through her reproductive span of life

6/ Age Specific Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women in each age group

7/ revised

8/ provisional

Table 1.24 - Age-specific fertility rates[1/] by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1962 & 1972 censuses

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order						
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over	Total
1962	15 - 19	66.1	31.6	8.2	1.4	-	-	107.3
	20 - 24	64.0	76.5	76.8	50.9	21.2	8.9	298.3
	25 - 29	23.6	38.3	51.9	58.3	56.2	73.1	301.4
	30 - 34	9.0	13.9	24.4	29.7	36.5	119.8	233.3
	35 - 39	4.3	6.8	10.3	11.8	18.9	111.0	163.1
	40 - 44	1.2	1.7	1.8	3.4	5.3	46.7	60.1
	45 - 49	-	0.3	0.4	-	1.0	7.3	9.0
G.F.R.[2/]	15 - 49	30.2	28.2	27.2	23.5	20.2	49.6	178.9
1972	15 - 19	35.6	11.7	2.6	0.4	-	-	50.3
	20 - 24	67.0	55.6	39.7	17.3	6.8	2.0	188.4
	25 - 29	29.0	36.5	36.1	33.4	27.3	28.5	190.8
	30 - 34	8.7	12.5	15.2	17.3	17.9	58.5	130.1
	35 - 39	3.4	4.4	6.7	7.5	8.9	57.5	88.4
	40 - 44	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.7	24.0	31.7
	45 - 49	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.6	3.8
G.F.R.[2/]	15 - 49	28.3	21.3	16.2	11.1	8.3	19.3	104.5

1/ live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age-group

2/ General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years

Table 1.25 - Age-specific fertility rates[1] by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1982 - 83

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order						
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over	Total
1932[3]	15 - 19	36.8	10.6	1.3	0.1	-	-	48.8
	20 - 24	65.1	51.3	20.9	5.0	1.0	0.2	143.5
	25 - 29	33.2	44.5	29.7	16.5	6.4	2.5	132.8
	30 - 34	11.6	18.9	20.1	15.2	10.3	10.0	86.1
	35 - 39	4.6	6.8	7.4	7.3	6.6	16.8	49.5
	40 - 44	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.8	7.8	14.3
	45 - 49	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.9
G.F.R.[2]	15 - 49	29.3	24.0	13.5	7.0	3.7	4.3	81.8
1983[4]	15 - 19	30.0	9.2	0.9	0.1	-	-	40.2
	20 - 24	61.1	47.6	18.3	4.4	0.9	0.2	132.5
	25 - 29	33.1	46.2	29.2	13.3	5.2	2.2	129.2
	30 - 34	11.5	19.9	19.9	14.8	9.3	8.2	83.6
	35 - 39	3.9	5.6	7.3	5.8	5.1	12.0	39.7
	40 - 44	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	6.1	13.8
	45 - 49	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.9
G.F.R.[2]	15 - 49	26.7	23.2	12.8	6.2	3.2	3.5	75.6

1/ live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age-group
2/ General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years
3/ revised
4/ provisional

Table 1.26 - Population[1] growth and vital statistics - Island of Rodrigues, 1966 - 1983

Year	Population as at 31st December	Natural movement			External migration			Total increase	% increase during year due to			Mid-year population
		Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals	Departures	(A - D)[2]		Natural increase	(A - D)[2]	Total	
1966	20,388	1,014	243	771	1,326	1,418	- 92	679	3.91	- 0.47	3.44	20,084
1967	21,370	972	207	765	1,485	1,268	+ 217	982	3.75	+ 1.06	4.81	20,762
1968	22,166	996	256	740	1,541	1,485	+ 56	796	3.46	+ 0.26	3.72	21,832
1969	22,839	902	305	597	1,569	1,493	+ 76	673	2.69	+ 0.34	3.03	22,434
1970	23,749	1,143	211	932	1,740	1,762	- 22	910	4.08	- 0.10	3.98	23,433
1971	24,487	1,092	188	904	1,578	1,744	- 166	738	3.81	- 0.70	3.11	24,041
1972	25,096	999	247	752	2,168	2,311	- 143	609	3.07	- 0.58	2.49	24,769
1973	25,857	1,041	254	787	2,427	2,453	- 26	761	3.14	- 0.10	3.04	25,367
1974	26,123	1,064	203	861	2,053	2,648	- 595	266	3.33	- 2.30	1.03	25,709
1975	26,603	1,065	234	831	2,968	3,319	- 351	480	3.18	- 1.34	1.84	26,343
1976	27,049	1,024	153	871	3,796	4,221	- 425	446	3.27	- 1.60	1.67	26,539
1977	27,614	1,129	188	941	4,477	4,853	- 376	565	3.48	- 1.39	2.09	27,058
1978	28,375	1,028	196	832	5,571	5,642	- 71	761	3.01	- 0.26	2.75	27,842
1979	29,623	1,107	246	861	5,785	5,398	+ 387	1,248	3.03	+ 1.36	4.39	29,203
1980	31,020	1,311	234	1,077	6,042	5,722	+ 320	1,397	3.64	+ 1.08	4.72	30,275
1981	32,977	1,297	249	1,048	7,099	6,190	+ 909	1,957	3.38	+ 2.93	6.31	31,799
1982	34,643	1,212	199	1,013	6,333	5,680	+ 653	1,666	3.07	+ 1.98	5.05	33,649
1983	35,594	1,125	210	915	6,556	6,520	+ 36	951	2.64	+ 0.10	2.74	35,204

1/ revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data

2/ excess of arrivals over departures

Table 1.27 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Rodrigues, 1966 - 83

Year	Estimated mid-year population (30th June)	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths	Still births	Civil marriages	Crude birth rate 2/	Crude death rate 2/	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate 3/	Still birth rate 4/	Civil marriage rate	Estimated population as at 31st December
1966	20,084	1,014	243	771	89	26	132	50.5	12.1	38.4	87.8	25.0	13.1	20,388
1967	20,762	972	207	765	70	33	156	46.8	10.0	36.8	72.0	32.8	15.0	21,370
1968	21,832	996	256	740	102	30	145	45.6	11.7	33.9	102.4	29.2	13.3	22,166
1969	22,434	902	305	597	110	37	173	40.2	13.6	26.6	122.0	39.4	15.4	22,839
1970	23,433	1,143	211	932	80	35	152	48.8	9.0	39.8	70.0	29.7	13.0	23,749
1971	24,041	1,092	188	904	69	40	132	45.4	7.8	37.6	63.2	35.3	11.0	24,487
1972	24,769	999	247	752	91	31	132	40.3	10.0	30.3	91.1	30.1	10.7	25,096
1973	25,367	1,041	254	787	76	23	146	41.0	10.0	31.0	73.0	21.6	11.5	25,857
1974	25,709	1,064	203	861	68	25	134	41.4	7.9	33.5	63.9	23.0	10.4	26,123
1975	26,343	1,065	234	831	84	36	181	40.4	8.9	31.5	78.9	32.7	13.7	26,603
1976	26,539	1,024	153	871	36	24	189	38.6	5.8	32.8	35.2	22.9	14.2	27,049
1977	27,058	1,129	188	941	64	30	211	41.7	6.9	34.8	56.7	25.9	15.6	27,614
1978	27,842	1,028	196	832	53	27	209	36.9	7.0	29.9	51.6	25.6	15.0	28.375
1979	29,203	1,107	246	861	67	18	247	37.9	8.4	29.5	60.5	16.0	16.9	29,623
1980	30,275	1,311	234	1,077	56	39	265	43.3	7.7	35.6	42.7	28.9	17.5	31,020
1981	31,799	1,297	249	1,048	89	37	237	40.8	7.8	33.0	68.6	27.7	14.9	32,977
1982	33,649	1,212	199	1,013	58	20	171	36.0	5.9	30.1	47.8	16.2	10.2	34,643
1983	35,204	1,125	210	915	59	24	188	32.0	6.0	26.0	52.4	20.9	10.7	35,594

1/ revised in the light of the 1972 Population Census data

2/ per 1,000 of the mid-year population

3/ deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

4/ still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

Table 1.28 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1983

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
January	111	55	56	19	12	7	6	5	1	1	-	1	12
February	83	51	32	15	11	4	3	3	-	1	1	-	21
March	74	41	33	18	11	7	10	5	5	1	1	-	19
April	79	36	43	21	9	12	8	4	4	3	3	-	9
May	105	55	50	15	7	8	4	2	2	-	-	-	4
June	79	42	37	15	5	10	3	1	2	1	-	1	13
July	77	46	31	17	12	5	3	2	1	4	4	-	17
August	124	52	72	18	7	11	4	1	3	3	1	2	20
September	102	45	57	20	13	7	5	3	2	4	3	1	20
October	117	66	51	19	12	7	4	2	2	4	4	-	12
November	85	44	41	15	8	7	7	5	2	2	1	1	18
December	89	44	45	18	12	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	23
Whole year	1,125	577	548	210	119	91	59	35	24	24	18	6	188

Table 1.29 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1981 - 1983

Age group (years)	1981			1982			1983		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	89	46	43	58	31	27	59	35	24
1 - 4	38	15	23	26	12	14	18	7	11
5 - 9	5	3	2	4	4	-	1	-	1
10 - 14	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
15 - 19	5	4	1	2	1	1	2	2	-
20 - 24	2	-	2	2	1	1	7	4	3
25 - 29	5	4	1	2	-	2	4	4	-
30 - 34	4	3	1	1	1	-	3	3	-
35 - 39	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	2	2
40 - 44	10	4	6	4	1	3	5	3	2
45 - 49	5	3	2	6	4	2	7	5	2
50 - 54	8	3	5	6	2	4	3	2	1
55 - 59	10	8	2	8	6	2	8	6	2
60 - 64	8	2	6	10	5	5	13	8	5
65 - 69	8	7	1	8	5	3	15	8	7
70 - 74	15	11	4	21	12	9	21	13	8
75 - 79	13	7	6	16	7	9	12	7	5
80 - 84	9	3	6	12	4	8	13	3	10
85 & over	11	2	9	12	3	9	14	6	8
All ages	249	127	122	199	99	100	210	119	91

Table 1.30 - Deaths by cause - Island of Rodrigues, 1983

Group 1/	Cause of death	Deaths					% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year	1 to under 5 years	All Ages				
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female		
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	6	3	10	7	3	4.8	28.4
II	Neoplasms	-	-	6	3	3	2.9	17.0
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	1	-	4	-	4	1.9	11.4
IV	Diseases of the blood and blood forming organs	-	-	2	1	1	1.0	5.7
V	Mental disorders	-	-	2	1	1	1.0	5.7
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	-	1	3	1	2	1.4	8.5
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	40	22	18	19.0	113.6
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	16	4	29	15	14	13.8	82.4
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	-	1	12	10	2	5.7	34.1
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	1	-	5	2	3	2.4	14.2
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIV	Congenital anomalies	3	-	3	2	1	1.4	8.5
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	27	-	27	16	11	12.9	76.7
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	5	7	51	26	25	24.2	144.9
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	-	2	16	13	3	7.6	45.4
All causes		59	18	210	119	91	100.0	596.5

1/ International classification, 1975

SECTION 2 - INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL AND TOURISM

As from January 1979, owing to the increase in the volume of passenger traffic, it has been decided to process the data on a 10% sample. Cases where the number of passengers are too small have been omitted in order to avoid large sampling errors. It is to be noted, however, that figures for official emigrants published in this report have been compiled from the Passport Office register.

Table 2.1 - Passenger traffic[1] - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 1983

Period	Arrivals			Departures			Net overseas migration
	Total	By sea	By air	Total	By sea	By air	
1962	15,189	4,258	10,931	16,075	4,374	11,701	- 886
1963	18,047	4,660	13,387	18,299	4,432	13,867	- 252
1964	21,221	5,187	16,034	22,331	5,478	16,853	- 1,110
1965	22,024	4,886	17,138	24,150	5,463	18,687	- 2,126
1966	26,456	5,544	20,912	29,301	6,330	22,971	- 2,845
1967	29,321	4,901	24,420	32,925	6,515	26,410	- 3,604
1968	31,403	4,264	27,139	35,988	5,967	30,021	- 4,585
1969	35,919	3,483	32,436	38,929	4,632	34,297	- 3,010
1970	48,819	3,984	44,835	51,969	4,376	47,593	- 3,150
1971	60,826	3,857	56,969	63,997	4,295	59,702	- 3,171
1972	77,174	3,741	73,433	81,493	4,072	77,421	- 4,319
1973	101,184	4,238	96,946	104,697	4,027	100,670	- 3,513
1974	109,044	3,848	105,196	113,362	3,772	109,590	- 4,318
1975	117,548	4,485	113,063	120,703	4,255	116,448	- 3,155
1976	139,303	4,367	134,936	141,148	4,441	136,707	- 1,845
1977	153,208	4,929	148,279	155,653	4,624	151,029	- 2,445
1978	161,688	4,411	157,277	163,733	4,698	159,035	- 2,045
1979	182,771	3,581	179,190	186,864	4,054	182,810	- 4,093
1980	163,230	3,980	159,250	167,269	4,469	162,800	- 4,039
1981	168,973	4,533	164,440	174,376	5,316	169,060	- 5,403
1982	166,669	3,839	162,830	171,991	4,421	167,570	- 5,322
1983	177,665	4,915	172,750	182,005	4,755	177,250	- 4,340
1983 : 1st Qr.	42,328	698	42,130	49,105	915	48,190	- 6,277
2nd Qr.	36,033	1,083	34,950	39,165	905	38,260	- 3,132
3rd Qr.	47,915	1,485	46,430	49,217	1,197	48,020	- 1,302
4th Qr.	50,389	1,649	49,240	44,518	1,738	42,780	+ 6,371

1/ includes : (a) the very small number of engaged or discharged seamen ;
(b) emigrants to and immigrants from the dependencies ; and
(c) movement of military personnel as from the 1962 Population Census

but excludes those transit passengers who did not leave the airport.

Table 2.2 - Passenger traffic[1/] by country of original embarkation or final destination, 1983

Country of original embarkation or final destination	Total arrivals	Total departures
Australia	3,560	3,790
France	17,520	20,250
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	7,130	7,320
Hong Kong	1,120	1,370
India	7,050	6,590
Italy	5,860	6,340
Kenya	2,370	2,650
Malagasy Republic	7,100	6,580
Malawi	720	660
Réunion	60,320	58,300
Rodrigues	6,520	6,556
Seychelles	2,120	2,130
South Africa, Rep. of	30,450	29,680
Switzerland	1,960	2,270
Tanzania	430	430
United Kingdom	12,960	13,240
Zambia	1,650	1,380
Zimbabwe	1,910	2,230
Other countries	6,330	9,364
All countries	177,080	181,350

1/ excluding those transit passengers who did not leave the airport, 585 discharged seamen and 655 engaged seamen

Table 2.3 - Tourist[1] arrivals by mode of transport and tourist nights spent during period, 1966 - 1983

Period	Tourist arriving during period			Tourist nights spent during period[2]	% change over previous year	
	Sea	Air	Total		Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights
1966	1,328	11,712	13,040	162,300		
1967	937	13,877	14,814	172,000	+ 29.6	+ 12.0
1968	647	14,906	15,553	149,500	+ 13.6	+ 6.0
1969	455	20,132	20,587	220,600	+ 5.0	- 13.1
1970	365	27,285	27,650	287,600	+ 32.4	+ 47.6
1971	168	36,230	36,398	399,700	+ 34.3	+ 30.4
1972	143	48,654	48,797	454,300	+ 31.6	+ 39.0
1973	1,293[3]	66,701	67,994	733,100	+ 34.1	+ 13.7
1974	472	72,443	72,915	772,200	+ 39.3	+ 61.4
1975	554	74,043	74,597	746,900	+ 7.2	+ 5.3
1976	778	91,783	92,561	892,200	+ 2.3	- 3.3
1977	1,035	101,475	102,510	994,800	+ 24.1	+ 19.4
1978	696	107,626	108,322	1,051,600	+ 10.7	+ 11.5
1979	510	127,850	128,360	1,419,600	+ 5.7	+ 5.7
1980	470	114,610	115,080	1,301,700	+ 18.5	+ 35.0
1981	590	121,030	121,620	1,361,200	- 10.4	- 8.3
1982	680	117,680	118,360	1,392,500[4]	+ 5.7	+ 4.6
1983	960	122,860	123,820	1,374,400[5]	- 2.7	+ 2.3
					+ 4.6	- 1.3

1/ a tourist is defined as a non-resident staying in the island for more than 24 hours but less than a year

2/ include nights spent during reference period by tourist arriving prior to the period

3/ includes about 700 persons who came for a religious conference

4/ revised

5/ provisional

Table 2.4 - Tourist arrivals and tourist nights by country of residence - Island of Mauritius, 1983

Country of residence	January - June 1983		1983	
	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights[1]	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights[2]
Australia	830	11,020	1,680	23,580
France	9,290	113,120	22,050	276,390
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	3,510	56,850	6,960	111,070
India	940	21,630	1,710	32,000
Italy	2,710	31,600	5,520	62,530
Kenya	410	5,000	690	8,730
Malagasy Republic	4,060	28,390	8,110	53,620
Réunion	14,210	116,070	30,180	241,650
Seychelles	320	1,720	560	8,350
South Africa Rep. of	12,180	115,030	27,150	246,870
Switzerland	690	11,360	2,570	36,300
Tanzania	80	2,130	330	4,550
United Kingdom	2,690	54,070	5,860	120,370
U.S.A.	410	3,750	1,020	11,390
Zambia	300	4,770	720	16,890
Zimbabwe	920	9,510	1,730	19,910
Other countries	3,040	38,540	6,980	100,190
All countries	56,590	624,560	123,820	1,374,390

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 2.5 - Official long-term emigrants[1] by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1956 - 1983

Year	Both sexes	Male	Female
1956	147	93	54
1957	109	68	41
1958	163	130	33
1959	170	128	42
1960	158	132	26
1961	837	629	208
1962	1,083	711	372
1963	594	326	268
1964	915	491	424
1965	1,408	659	749
1966	1,611	774	837
1967	2,225	1,038	1,187
1968	3,067	1,487	1,580
1969	2,379	1,119	1,260
1970	2,282	1,063	1,219
1971	2,351	1,078	1,273
1972	2,271	956	1,315
1973	2,037	844	1,193
1974	1,494	606	888
1975	874	328	546
1976	579	195	384
1977	290	120	170
1978	320	111	209
1979	191	43	148
1980	308	84	224
1981	485	283	202
1982	913	682	231
1983	1,735	1,437	298

1/ persons who have obtained a permit to emigrate to another country

SECTION 3 - PUBLIC HEALTH

Table 3.1 - Health services (as at 31st December) - Island of Mauritius, 1979 - 1983

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Hospitals					
General hospitals	7	7	7	7	7
Specialised hospitals (psychiatric, leper, chest, eye and E.N.T.) 1/	5	5	5	5	5
Prisons hospitals	1	1	2	2	2
Private hospitals on sugar estates	17	11	7	7	2
Health Centre	1	1	3	3	3
Dispensaries					
Public dispensaries (excluding health centres)	48	51	51	54	58
Prisons dispensaries	2	2	2	2	3
Private dispensaries on sugar estates	19	24	24	27	30
Mobile dispensaries	5	5	5	5	5
Clinics					
Dental	10	10	12	12	13
Social hygiene	1	1	1	1	1
Private	6	7	7	7	7
Public mobile ante-natal and family planning	1	1	1	1	1
Public mobile dental	2	2	2	2	2
Maternal and child health and family planning clinics (excluding health centres)	71	71	68	68	70
Family planning (only)					
Clinics	18	15	17	18	19
Supply centres	37	29	31	33	36
Personnel (including Rodrigues)					
Doctors					
Total government doctors 2/	324	338	340	369	380
of which specialists 3/	104	104	114	115	120
Doctors in private practice	133	165	222	265	310
Dentists					
Government service 2/	18	22	23	23	23
Private	35	37	46	48	59
Pharmacists					
Government service	7	7	6	6	5
Private	57	62	67	69	74
Qualified nurses (excluding nurse midwives)					
Government service	1,309	1,440	1,458	1,472	1,634
Qualified midwives/nurse-midwives					
Government service	505	550	569	622	634

1/ the Leprosarium and the E.N.T. Centre are administratively attached to Sir Seewoosagur Ramgoolam National Hospital and Victoria Hospital respectively

2/ including temporary officers but excluding pre-registration ones

3/ excluding those performing administrative duties full-time

Table 3.2 - Statistics of government hospitals[1/] - Island of Mauritius, 1978 - 1983

Period	No. of beds (as at end of period)	Patients in hospitals on first day of period	Total admissions	Deaths	Discharges (excluding deaths)	Patients remaining on last day of period
1978	2,836	1,664	90,443	1,819	88,592	1,696
1979	2,827	1,696	97,429	2,060	95,377	1,688
1980	2,707	1,688	104,791	2,128	102,612	1,739
1981	2,776	1,739	107,244	2,011	105,395	1,577
1982	2,862	1,577	110,531	1,972	108,571	1,565
1982 : 1st Qr.	2,810	1,577	25,751	490	24,529	2,309
2nd Qr.	2,810	2,309	25,979	448	25,568	2,272
3rd Qr.	2,862	2,272	30,257	546	29,773	2,210
4th Qr.	2,862	2,210	28,544	488	28,701	1,565
1983 : 1st Qr.	2,841	1,565	28,098	492	27,032	2,139
2nd Qr.	2,841	2,139	26,467	447	25,984	2,175

1/ excluding prison hospitals

Table 3.3 - Notifiable, contagious or communicable diseases - Island of Mauritius, 1978 - 1983

Disease / Period	Amoebiasis	Food poisoning	Gonorrhoea	Infective Hepatitis	Leptospirosis	Leprosy	Malaria	Measles	Schistosomiasis	Syphillis	Tetanus	Tuberculosis	Typhoid fever
1978	...	...	206	...	...	-	77	...	...	32	...	195	17
1979	...	...	120	...	...	8	128	...	...	70	...	182	7
1980	3	28	261	226	2	-	470	35	265	11	5	132	126
1981	1	-	206	27	2	4	607	-	85	26	7	157	20
1982	2	26	338	21	-	2	668	4	26	32	17	121	4
1983	1	2	159	20	2	1	296	-	15	28	1	152	15
1982 : 1st Qr.	-	-	47	9	-	-	239	-	3	5	-	26	2
2nd Qr.	-	-	88	4	-	2	310	-	5	7	4	32	1
3rd Qr.	-	26	96	3	-	-	72	1	9	14	10	25	-
4th Qr.	2	-	107	5	-	-	47	3	9	6	3	38	1
1983 : 1st Qr.	-	-	46	3	-	-	119	-	2	4	1	28	3
2nd Qr.	-	-	41	2	-	-	121	-	7	10	-	46	3
3rd Qr.	1	2	33	2	1	1	21	-	2	6	-	39	8
4th Qr.	-	-	39	13	1	-	35	-	4	8	-	39	1

SECTION 4 - PUBLIC FINANCE AND BANKING

Table 4.1 - Government finance statistics : summary table, 1979/80 to 1982/83
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

		1979/80 1/	1980/81 1/	1981/82	1982/83
1	Current revenue	1,810.7	2,059.1	2,220.9	2,802.6
1.1	Tax revenue	1,601.5	1,801.1	1,953.4	2,436.5
1.2	Non tax revenue	209.2	258.0	267.5	366.1
2	Capital revenue	-	-	-	-
3	Total revenue (1 + 2)	1,810.7	2,059.1	2,220.9	2,802.6
4	Grants	2.0	13.9	67.8	22.6
4.1	Current grants	-	-	-	-
4.2	Capital grants	2.0	13.9	67.8	22.6
5	Total revenue and grants(3 + 4)	1,812.7	2,073.0	2,288.7	2,825.2
6	Current expenditure	1,971.9	2,471.0	2,892.2	3,222.6
7	Capital expenditure	398.0	482.7	444.0	360.4
8	Total expenditure (6 + 7)	2,369.9	2,953.7	3,336.2	3,583.0
9	Lending minus repayments	339.4	412.6	340.9	402.3
10	Total expenditure and lending minus repayments (8 + 9)	2,709.3	3,366.3	3,677.1	3,985.3
11	Current account surplus (without grants) (1 + 6)	- 51.6	- 258.0	- 671.3	- 420.0
12	Gross fixed capital formation	330.3	473.6	273.0	170.1
13	Overall deficit/surplus (5 - 10)	- 896.6	-1,293.3	-1,388.4	-1,160.1
14	Financing	896.6	1,293.3	1,388.4	1,160.1
14.1	Abroad	217.2	707.2	797.5	- 175.0
14.2	Domestic	679.4	586.1	590.9	1,335.1
14.2.1	Non bank	180.1	132.4	- 3.1	389.3
14.2.2	Deposit money banks	132.8	- 139.1	123.8	626.0
14.2.3	Monetary authorities	366.5	592.8	470.2	319.8

1/ revised

Table 4.2 - Total revenue and grants, 1979/80 to 1982/83
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

		1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83
I	Current revenue (II + III)	1,810.7	2,059.1	2,220.9	2,802.6
II	Tax revenue	1,601.5	1,801.1	1,953.4	2,436.5
1	Tax on income, profits, capital gains	277.2	362.5	379.1	395.1
2	Taxes on property	69.8	78.6	74.8	85.0
3	Domestic taxes on goods and services	311.3	364.4	410.9	528.0
	of which excises	(211.8)	(237.3)	(262.5)	(275.5)
4	Import duties	640.4	708.4	689.4	989.1
5	Export duties	287.3	268.2	377.8	416.4
6	Other tax revenue	15.5	19.0	21.4	22.9
III	Non tax revenue	209.2	258.0	267.5	366.1
1	Property income from non-financial public enterprises and public financial institutions	79.5	129.3	144.9	251.7
2	Other property income	11.3	8.1	12.7	11.4
3	Fees, charges and non-industrial sales	66.4	79.4	77.2	68.8
4	Other non tax revenue	52.0	41.2	32.7	34.2
IV	Capital revenue	-	-	-	-
1	Sales of fixed capital assets	-	-	-	-
V	Total revenue (I + IV)	1,810.7	2,059.1	2,220.9	2,802.6
VI	Grants	2.0	13.9	67.8	22.6
1	Capital grants	2.0	13.9	67.8	22.6
VII	Total revenue and grants (V + VI)	1,812.7	2,073.0	2,288.7	2,825.2

Table 4.3 - Functional classification of current expenditure, 1979/80 to 1982/83

(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

		1979/80 1/	1980/81 1/	1981/82 1/	1982/83
1.	General public services	361.9	417.7	491.3	521.7
2.	Defense	19.0	66.1	29.0	32.3
3.	Education	354.9	420.4	474.9	532.6
4.	Health	172.9	203.3	235.2	261.4
5.	Social security and welfare	273.9	317.1	377.0	443.5
6.	Housing and community amenities	35.1	33.8	43.8	34.4
7.	Other community and social services	17.2	18.7	19.4	21.5
8.	Economic services	154.0	182.9	181.1	220.3
8.1	General administration, regulation and research	13.9	16.6	24.2	26.0
8.2	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	103.2	114.2	130.2	153.1
8.3	Mining, manufacturing and construction	2.9	3.8	3.6	5.3
8.4	Electricity, gas, steam and water	12.1	21.6	1.3	5.6
8.5	Roads	1.9	2.2	-	-
8.6	Inland and coastal waterways	-	3.7	1.0	1.1
8.7	Other transportation and communication	0.6	0.6	3.6	4.2
8.8	Other economic services	19.4	20.2	17.2	25.0
9.	Miscellaneous purposes	583.0	811.0	1,040.5	1,154.9
9.1	Public debt interest	323.9	461.4	642.2	773.4
9.2	Transfer to local government	94.3	107.9	119.3	141.2
9.3	Rice and flour	130.0	203.0	230.0	190.0
9.4	Other	34.8	38.7	49.0	50.3
	Total current expenditure	1,971.9	2,471.0	2,892.2	3,222.6

1/ revised

Table 4.4 - Functional classification of capital expenditure, 1979/80 to 1982/83

(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

		1979/80[1/]	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83
1.	General public services	63.2	76.9	70.2	26.9
2.	Defense	-	-	0.2	-
3.	Education	62.8	46.0	16.0	27.2
4.	Health	4.3	2.5	1.6	5.2
5.	Social security and welfare	-	-	0.7	1.0
6.	Housing and community amenities	68.5	65.6	124.7	102.0
7.	Other community and social services	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.4
8.	Economic services	122.2	208.2	145.4	110.2
8.1	General administration, regulation and research	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
8.2	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	59.7	80.0	85.5	55.3
8.3	Mining, manufacturing and construction	0.9	0.9	1.6	23.5
8.4	Electricity, gas, steam and water	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.5
8.5	Roads	31.7	49.6	46.2	29.8
8.6	Inland and coastal waterways	17.0	15.1	0.3	0.6
8.7	Other transportation and communication	11.6	60.1	10.3	-
8.8	Other economic services	0.5	0.5	-	-
9.	Miscellaneous purposes	76.4	82.0	84.6	86.5
	Total capital expenditure	398.0	482.7	444.0	360.4

Table 4.5 - Economic classification of total expenditure, 1979/80 to 1982/83
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	1979/80 1/	1980/81 1/	1981/82	1982/83
I Current expenditure	1,971.9	2,471.0	2,892.2	3,222.6
1 Wages and salaries	762.2	883.6	1,086.4	1,375.6
2 Other purchases of goods and services	226.0	286.0	248.3	261.1
3 Interest payments	323.9	461.4	642.2	773.4
4 Subsidies and other current transfers	659.8	840.0	915.3	812.5
of which Rice and flour	(130.0)	(203.0)	(230.0)	(190.0)
Transfers to local government	(94.4)	(107.9)	(119.4)	(141.3)
II Capital expenditure	398.0	482.7	444.0	360.4
1 Acquisition of fixed capital assets	239.1	325.0	273.0	170.1
2 Purchase of land	15.9	10.2	20.8	9.7
3 Capital transfers	143.0	147.5	150.2	180.6
of which Transfers to local government	(15.2)	(9.2)	(12.7)	(5.4)
Total expenditure	2,369.9	2,953.7	3,336.2	3,583.0

1/ revised

Table 4.6 - Financing by type of debt instrument, 1979/80 to 1982/83

(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83
I Domestic financing	679.4	586.1	590.9	1,335.1
1 Long-term bonds	337.8	- 30.5	- 60.7	401.8
2 Short-term bonds and bills	258.0	141.3	695.6	767.4
3 Long-term loans n.e.c.	25.1	276.7	-	28.2
4 Short-term loans and advances	35.8	201.2	95.9	116.1
5 Changes in cash, deposits etc.	22.7	- 2.6	- 139.9	21.6
II Financing abroad	217.2	707.2	797.5	- 175.0
1 Long-term loans	218.5	701.0	794.1	- 176.0
2 Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	- 1.3	6.2	3.4	1.0
Total financing	896.6	1,293.3	1,388.4	1,160.1

Table 4.7 - Financing by type of debt holder, 1979/80 to 1982/83
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83
I Domestic financing	679.4	586.1	590.9	1,335.1
1 From other general government	101.6	104.5	65.7	247.8
2 From monetary authorities	366.5	592.8	470.2	319.8
3 From deposit money banks	132.8	- 139.1	123.8	626.0
4 Other domestic	85.5	28.3	- 51.5	172.3
5 Adjustments	- 7.0	- 0.4	- 17.3	- 30.8
II Financing abroad	217.2	707.2	797.5	175.0
1 From international development institutions	79.6	77.8	280.8	123.1
2 From foreign governments	54.7	236.2	189.2	- 105.9
3 Other foreign borrowing	84.2	387.0	324.1	- 195.2
4 Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	- 1.3	6.2	3.4	1.0
Total financing	896.6	1,293.3	1,388.4	1,160.1

Table 4.8 - Outstanding debt by type of debt instrument, 1979/80 to 1982/83

(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	At end of period			
	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83
I Domestic debt	2,932.5	3,593.8	4,452.7	5,832.4
1 Long-term bonds	1,573.8	1,543.3	1,482.7	1,905.5
2 Short-term bonds and bills	571.6	716.4	1,429.2	2,221.3
3 Long-term loans n.e.c.	222.0	567.8	678.6	728.6
4 Short-term loans and advances	565.1	766.3	862.2	977.0
II Foreign debt	1,431.7	2,218.4	3,540.0	3,462.7
1 Long-term loans n.e.c.	1,431.7	2,218.4	3,540.0	3,462.7
Total	4,364.2	5,812.2	7,992.7	9,295.1

Table 4.9 - Outstanding debt by type of debt holder, 1979/80 to 1982/83

(Budgetary central Government)

Rs million

		At end of period			
		1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83
I	Domestic debt	2,932.5	3,593.8	4,452.7	5,832.4
1	Other levels of government	280.1	414.3	597.1	838.9
2	Monetary authorities	1,535.0	2,173.0	2,776.7	3,116.4
3	Deposit money banks	682.3	543.1	667.0	1,293.0
4	Other domestic	435.1	463.4	411.9	584.1
II	Foreign debt	1,431.7	2,218.4	3,540.0	3,462.7
1	International development institutions	374.8	510.7	945.7	1,120.3
2	Foreign governments	398.2	606.5	842.4	876.9
3	Other foreign	658.7	1,101.2	1,751.9	1,465.5
Total		4,364.2	5,812.2	7,992.7	9,295.1

Table 4.10 - Income tax - Individuals[1], Years of assessment 1978/79 and 1979/80

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1978/79[2]				Year of assessment 1979/80[2]			
	Number of taxpayers [3]	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers [3]	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	7,441	58.51	22.00	2.29	3,931	32.04	9.30	0.53
10,001 - 20,000	18,432	270.15	118.97	12.55	14,479	216.29	85.31	5.75
20,001 - 30,000	8,352	204.19	111.30	14.23	9,333	229.66	98.61	9.66
30,001 - 40,000	4,161	143.46	91.91	14.37	4,893	168.58	90.01	11.27
40,001 - 50,000	2,347	105.11	73.59	13.64	2,596	115.82	70.45	10.52
50,001 - 100,000	4,281	294.19	226.19	57.47	5,008	343.03	238.85	50.72
100,001 - 250,000	1,106	144.94	122.43	53.20	1,252	164.68	130.12	50.95
250,001 - 500,000	60	20.21	18.45	12.13	75	24.60	21.07	13.27
Over 500,000	9	5.21	4.58	3.41	9	6.56	6.35	5.09
Sub-total	46,189	1,245.97	789.42	183.29	41,576	1,301.27	750.05	157.86
[4]	287	...	...	1.58	196	...	...	1.85
Total	46,476	...	...	184.87	41,772	...	...	159.71

1/ the figures are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the six years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back duty at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

2/ revised

3/ married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where the husband and wife have elected to have the wife's earnings taxed separately from year of assessment 1979/80 onwards.

4/ cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.10 - Income tax - Individuals[1], Years of assessment 1980/81 and 1981/82 (cont'd)

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1980/81[2]				Year of assessment 1981/82[2]			
	Number of taxpayers[3]	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers[3]	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	2,075	16.47	5.31	0.30	1,501	11.84	3.05	0.16
10,001 - 20,000	11,133	167.74	64.06	3.80	11,892	180.99	66.80	3.87
20,001 - 30,000	8,870	218.93	85.89	7.14	11,005	268.78	99.97	7.90
30,001 - 40,000	6,253	214.91	104.72	11.26	7,285	253.79	120.15	12.70
40,001 - 50,000	3,110	138.61	77.00	9.94	3,960	175.94	94.14	11.76
50,001 - 100,000	5,910	405.51	270.83	49.69	7,057	484.45	312.27	55.38
100,001 - 250,000	1,665	222.67	171.33	60.52	2,118	281.81	211.44	69.18
250,001 - 500,000	105	34.97	30.15	17.39	129	42.23	36.80	20.68
Over 500,000	19	12.75	10.70	6.94	22	13.71	11.20	6.99
Sub-total	39,140	1,432.56	819.99	166.98	44,969	1,713.55	955.82	188.62
4/	281	...	...	3.64	192	...	...	2.32
Total	39,421	...	...	170.62	45,161	...	...	190.94

1/ see note on page 46

2/ revised

3/ married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where the husband and wife have elected to have the wife's earnings taxed separately from year of assessment 1979/80 onwards

4/ cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.10 - Income tax - Individuals[1], Year of assessment 1982/83 (cont'd)

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1982/83			
	Number of taxpayers[3]	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	1,839	15.18	2.84	0.16
10,001 - 20,000	15,652	237.09	82.67	4.63
20,001 - 30,000	13,460	405.72	144.16	10.55
30,001 - 40,000	8,981	312.34	134.54	13.11
40,001 - 50,000	5,278	234.78	119.16	13.83
50,001 - 100,000	8,583	585.16	358.08	59.09
100,001 - 250,000	2,661	357.08	258.16	80.05
250,001 - 500,000	133	43.72	34.98	19.84
Over 500,000	21	12.81	10.78	6.77
Sub-total	59,608	2,203.88	1,145.37	208.03
4/	187	...	...	1.49
Total	59,795	...	...	209.52

Table 4.11 - Income tax - Companies[1], Year of assessment 1978/79

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1978/79[2]			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	218	2.04	1.86	1.11
25,001 - 50,000	88	3.12	1.63	0.95
50,001 - 100,000	84	6.24	3.50	2.04
100,001 - 150,000	56	6.98	3.34	2.17
150,001 - 250,000	58	10.95	5.19	3.03
250,001 - 500,000	80	28.15	15.58	8.86
500,001 - 750,000	24	14.62	7.48	4.28
750,001 - 1,000,000	21	18.06	9.58	5.23
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	21	24.87	11.32	6.33
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	12	20.12	10.43	5.75
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	33	103.38	63.56	34.91
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	12	87.15	39.79	21.56
Over 10,000,000	7	116.05	80.24	41.13
Total	714	441.73	253.50	137.35

1/ see note on page 46

2/ revised

3/ married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where the husband and wife have elected to have the wife's earnings taxed separately from year of assessment 1979/80 onwards

4/ cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.11 - Income tax[1/] - Companies, Years of assessment 1979/80 and 1980/81 (cont'd)

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1979/80[2/]				Year of assessment 1980/81[2/]			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	186	1.08	1.25	0.72	153	1.50	1.39	0.87
25,001 - 50,000	78	2.74	1.74	1.02	90	3.17	1.68	1.08
50,001 - 100,000	90	6.63	3.07	1.81	75	5.54	2.61	1.68
100,001 - 150,000	62	7.70	3.89	2.21	36	4.42	2.04	1.25
150,001 - 250,000	61	11.74	5.53	3.15	60	11.72	5.82	3.64
250,001 - 500,000	74	26.14	11.46	6.62	60	21.72	11.88	7.27
500,001 - 750,000	40	24.18	10.09	5.68	42	25.87	10.13	6.23
750,001 - 1,000,000	23	19.90	7.82	4.41	24	20.62	7.46	4.57
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	21	26.05	11.94	6.56	22	27.70	12.98	7.76
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	16	27.94	12.92	7.07	12	20.73	12.32	6.91
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	30	96.24	57.03	30.38	35	112.91	62.43	36.28
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	9	66.28	29.37	15.35	14	106.25	67.55	38.96
Over 10,000,000	8	105.50	58.81	30.23	12	196.77	106.00	60.27
Total	698	422.72	214.93	115.21	635	558.92	304.30	176.78

1/ see note on page 46

2/ revised

Table 4.11 - Income tax[1] - Companies, Years of assessment 1981/82 and 1982/83 (cont'd)

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1981/82[2]				Year of assessment 1982/83			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	138	1.30	0.76	0.48	152	1.46	0.82	0.51
25,001 - 50,000	99	3.64	1.53	1.07	59	2.09	0.88	0.57
50,001 - 100,000	81	5.85	2.56	1.63	88	6.37	2.73	1.69
100,001 - 150,000	38	4.62	1.45	0.87	50	6.08	1.78	1.10
150,001 - 250,000	54	10.69	3.97	2.48	43	8.40	4.05	2.48
250,001 - 500,000	84	28.93	11.46	6.89	61	21.89	8.82	5.34
500,001 - 750,000	41	25.07	9.59	5.77	43	26.08	9.94	5.71
750,001 - 1,000,000	27	23.95	8.20	5.10	22	18.96	8.34	4.82
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	20	23.75	7.94	4.52	19	22.62	8.69	5.23
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	15	26.71	10.74	6.42	14	24.10	11.01	6.57
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	36	110.38	44.66	25.20	31	93.40	50.86	27.26
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	13	104.40	66.54	36.82	12	85.47	44.84	25.22
Over 10,000,000	11	180.69	113.96	63.92	9	129.56	89.29	49.86
Total	657	549.98	283.37	161.18	603	446.48	242.05	136.36

1/ see note on page 46

2/ revised

Table 4.12 - Foreign exchange reserves, 1978 - 1983

Rs Million

End of period	I.M.F.1/ position (net)	Bank of Mauritius	Government	Statutory bodies	Commercial banks (net)	Total
1978	-	305.5	6.7	1.8	- 41.9	272.1
1979	-	257.9	11.9	3.0	- 58.5	214.3
1980	-	747.0	6.8	4.1	- 49.9	708.0
1981	-	406.0	0.8	4.6	- 40.3	371.1
1982	-	456.3	1.0	4.3	118.4	580.0
1983	-	271.4	0.5	5.02/	115.2	392.12/
1983 : 1st Qr.	-	575.2	1.8	4.3	48.2	629.5
2nd Qr.	-	417.4	- 0.1	4.6	35.1	457.0
3rd Qr.	-	267.2	1.7	4.9	78.3	352.1
4th Qr.	-	271.4	0.5	5.02/	115.2	392.12/

1/ International Monetary Fund

2/ Estimates

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.13 - Assets of the Bank of Mauritius, 1978 - 1983

Rs Million

End of period	Grand Total	External						Local			
		Total	Balances with banks	Bills	Securities	S.D.R. 1/	Notes and coins	Total	Government securities	Discounts and advances	Other assets
1978	1,279.6	305.5	130.5	49.4	113.1	12.5	-	974.1	382.0	572.8	19.3
1979	1,562.9	257.9	105.4	121.1	25.5	5.9	-	1,305.0	624.5	644.0	36.5
1980	2,118.6	747.0	714.7	2.3	29.6	-	0.4	1,371.6	533.9	805.5	32.2
1981	2,573.1	406.0	296.1	39.1	4.1	66.6	0.1	2,167.1	1,167.1	935.4	64.6
1982	2,924.7	456.3	428.0	2.6	4.9	20.5	0.3	2,468.4	1,426.9	999.6	41.9
1983	3,460.5	271.4	257.0	4.8	7.8	1.2	0.6	3,189.1	1,828.6	1,194.6	165.9
1983 : 1st Qr.	2,724.6	575.2	551.2	0.2	4.5	18.8	0.5	2,149.4	1,055.8	1,050.9	42.7
2nd Qr.	2,869.8	417.4	397.4	13.3	5.0	1.2	0.5	2,452.4	1,377.3	1,023.1	52.0
3rd Qr.	3,004.9	267.2	256.2	2.7	7.5	0.2	0.6	2,737.7	1,571.7	1,117.4	48.6
4th Qr.	3,460.5	271.4	257.0	4.8	7.8	1.2	0.6	3,189.1	1,828.6	1,194.6	165.9

1/ Special Drawing Rights

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.14 - Liabilities of the Bank of Mauritius, 1978 - 1983

Rs Million

End of period	Grand Total	Capital and reserve	Notes in circulation	Coins in circulation	Deposits					Other liabilities
					Total deposits	Demand			Other deposits	
						Government	Bankers	Other		
1978	1,279.6	33.0	891.1	26.3	167.7	0.8	150.0	13.7	3.2	161.5
1979	1,562.9	33.0	803.5	28.3	385.1	2.5	187.4	175.2	20.0	313.0
1980	2,118.6	33.0	868.4	29.0	262.8	3.1	224.3	34.1	1.3	925.5
1981	2,573.1	33.0	907.3	30.6	362.6	1.4	254.3	[illegible]	-	1,239.6
1982	2,924.7	33.0	1,017.8	32.7	291.2	0.6	279.6	[illegible]	-	1,550.0
1983	3,460.5	33.0	1,058.0	35.1	461.9	0.1	287.5	174.2	0.1	1,872.5
1983: 1st Qr.	2,724.6	33.0	916.4	33.1	238.2	0.6	219.6	18.0	-	1,503.9
2nd Qr.	2,869.8	33.0	872.2	33.2	387.2	30.6	321.4	35.1	0.1	1,544.2
3rd Qr.	3,004.9	33.0	916.8	34.1	340.5	0.7	298.9	40.8	0.1	1,680.5
4th Qr.	3,460.5	33.0	1,058.0	35.1	461.9	0.1	287.5	174.2	0.1	1,872.5

Source: Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.15 - Assets of commercial banks, 1978 - 1983

Rs Million

End of period	Total assets	Reserves		Foreign assets		Claims on government			Claims on private sector					Other 4/
		Cash in hand	Balances at Bank of Mauritius	Balances with banks abroad	Other 1/	Treasury bills	Government securities	Advances 2/	Local bills discounted	Bills receivable	Bills rediscounted	Loans & advances to public bodies	Other 3/ loans and advances	
1978	2,515.5	93.3	149.9	23.7	25.7	100.4	330.2	72.1	65.3	62.7	3.7	22.8	1,353.6	212.1
1979	2,977.3	107.0	187.4	36.8	26.8	136.0.	397.3	103.7	53.0	79.6	54.0	48.8	1,486.2	260.7
1980	3,751.9	162.4	224.3	34.2	70.2	434.5	419.8	135.6	87.7	78.2	24.4	52.3	1,638.5	389.8
1981	3,984.7	146.6	254.3	43.0	86.6	158.5	414.3	145.0	159.0	69.7	28.8	49.5	1,952.1	477.3
1982	4,776.2	175.3	279.6	55.1	91.8	603.7	514.9	42.6	166.6	83.5	-	59.1	2,151.7	552.3
1983	5,341.8	170.8	287.5	79.7	115.1	663.7	506.6	54.8	170.5	81.2	1.3	49.1	2,494.8	666.7
1983:1st Qr.	4,797.1	170.6	219.6	47.5	97.7	494.5	617.7	79.6	144.2	74.2	-	45.5	2,261.0	545.0
2nd Qr.	5,350.4	165.4	321.4	76.3	89.3	650.0	616.9	113.8	185.4	66.6	-	45.9	2,384.9	634.5
3rd Qr.	5,258.3	167.4	298.9	75.8	93.0	617.8	506.6	73.0	184.5	74.9	-	48.0	2,562.9	555.5
4th Qr.	5,341.8	170.8	287.5	79.7	115.1	663.7	506.6	54.8	170.5	81.2	1.3	49.1	2,494.8	666.7

1/ including foreign notes and coins, foreign bills discounted and foreign securities

2/ including foreign currency loans to government as from December, 1977

3/ including non-interbank investments

4/ including interbank investments

Source: Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.16 - Liabilities of commercial banks, 1978 - 1983

Rs Million

End of period	Total liabilities	Capital and reserves	Private sector deposits				Government deposits	Credit from Bank of Mauritius	Balance due to		Bills payable	Other liabilities 1/
			Demand	Time	Savings	Total			Banks in Mauritius	Banks abroad		
1978	2,515.5	154.7	615.5	650.1	759.9	2,025.5	4.5	31.7	1.7	91.3	9.6	196.5
1979	2,977.3	166.8	683.8	800.9	886.5	2,371.2	3.1	17.5	2.5	122.1	13.6	280.5
1980	3,751.9	198.4	953.3	1,051.5	1,065.4	3,070.2	9.6	20.9	0.9	154.3	12.3	285.3
1981	3,984.7	217.0	731.2	1,266.1	1,192.7	3,190.0	16.5	28.0	0.7	169.9	14.8	347.8
1982	4,776.2	235.3	861.5	1,739.8	1,445.6	4,046.9	34.9	10.0	0.5	28.5	29.7	390.4
1983	5,341.8	289.9	844.3	1,935.3	1,687.0	4,466.6	28.0	8.0	5.3	79.6	19.1	445.3
1983 : 1st Qr.	4,797.1	263.2	801.7	1,652.6	1,536.9	3,991.2	52.6	-	5.5	97.0	17.8	369.8
2nd Qr.	5,350.4	264.1	1,010.8	1,883.1	1,557.4	4,451.3	41.9	-	7.5	130.5	21.3	433.8
3rd Qr.	5,258.3	264.1	880.9	1,921.9	1,606.2	4,409.0	21.6	-	5.6	90.5	34.6	432.9
4th Qr.	5,341.8	289.9	844.3	1,935.3	1,687.0	4,466.6	28.0	8.0	5.3	79.6	19.1	445.3

1/ including interbank deposits, bills rediscounted with Bank of Mauritius, borrowings from banks abroad on lending to government and borrowings from other institutions

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.17 - Sector-wise distribution of commercial banks' credit to private sector, 1982 - 83

Rs Million

Sector	1982				1983			
	March	June	September	December	March	June	September	December
Sugar[1]	466.7	405.3	501.1	393.5	438.7	530.1	591.7	463.7
Other agricultural interests	90.4	84.9	83.9	98.3	103.9	95.1	98.1	104.9
Export Processing Zone	463.0	508.1	493.0	475.9	500.5	517.6	524.9	458.7
Holders of Development Certificate	239.3	227.4	246.2	216.6	249.2	246.1	281.3	192.7
Other industries and manufacturers[2]	408.0	478.8	462.9	514.7	479.1	507.2	563.4	721.9
Traders	221.0	237.7	235.8	232.3	235.2	236.8	238.8	235.6
Housing	102.6	103.6	105.2	108.6	110.1	117.3	118.2	124.9
Personal and professional	203.8	223.1	229.5	246.2	252.0	271.2	286.1	305.3
Statutory and para-statal bodies	52.8	66.7	41.2	59.1	45.5	45.9	48.0	49.1
Investment in corporate shares and securities	23.6	43.6	44.9	44.9	45.3	45.5	45.4	45.4
Other customers[3]	68.6	59.1	66.7	70.8	65.4	70.0	74.4	94.7
Total	2,339.8	2,438.3	2,510.4	2,460.9	2,524.9	2,682.8	2,870.3	2,796.9

1/ including Mauritius Sugar Syndicate

2/ including transport and hotels

3/ including stock brokers and financial institutions

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.18 - Assets and liabilities of the Development Bank of Mauritius (at end of June) 1979 - 1983

Rs million

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Assets					
Cash	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.7	0.4
Balances due by other banks in Mauritius	0.7	6.4	9.6	29.1	28.9
Loans and advances:					
Primary industries	16.4	19.3	19.0	20.6	24.9
Other industries	202.3	244.0	264.5	320.6	318.9
Other loans and advances	1.1	2.9	5.7	6.5	6.6
Investments :					
Local (at cost)	96.3	95.3	101.6	100.6	97.4
Other assets	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3
Total	318.7	370.1	403.9	481.3	479.4
Liabilities					
Deposits:					
Demand	4.0	4.2	3.9	1.9	2.8
Time	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.7
Savings	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.9	6.7
Share capital	31.4	41.9	50.0	50.0	50.0
Debentures	5.0	1.2	1.2	1.8	-
Government of Mauritius	147.3	141.6	138.8	140.4	130.8
Other liabilities	123.7	173.8	202.8	279.2	286.4
Total	318.7	370.1	403.9	481.3	479.4

Table 4.19 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Co-operative Central Bank Ltd. (at end of February), 1979 - 1983

Rs million

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Assets					
Cash at bank and in hand	8.1	10.8	21.5	13.0	12.4
Loans and advances:					
Primary industries	36.8	64.5	75.4	88.8	100.9
Housing	6.1	6.7	7.0	12.2	12.1
Other loans and advances	25.0	7.5	10.3	15.6	18.6
Investments:					
Local	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Other assets	7.1	9.8	11.6	13.0	11.0
Total	95.3	111.5	138.0	150.8	167.2
Liabilities					
"Owned Funds"	12.2	13.0	14.3	15.0	17.0
Deposits:					
Demand	9.3	17.1	29.4	18.9	18.9
Time	39.7	48.9	59.5	57.1	57.3
Savings	16.4	14.5	18.4	21.0	23.4
Balances due to other banks in Mauritius	16.2	15.9	10.7	15.6	30.3
Other liabilities	1.5	2.1	5.7	23.2	26.3
Total	95.3	111.5	138.0	150.8	167.2

Table 4.20 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Housing Corporation at end of June), 1979 - 1983

Rs million

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Assets					
Cash in hand and on deposit	0.3	0.1	8.0	7.8	11.0
Housing loans	133.1	150.8	153.3	180.1	212.6
Investment (at cost)	-	-	-	-	-
Other assets	31.0	41.8	44.7	55.4	63.1
Total	164.4	192.7	206.0	243.3	286.7
Liabilities					
Loans : Local					
Equity Participation - Government of Mauritius	..	-	-	5.0	10.0
Government of Mauritius	77.0	82.5	86.0	104.7	133.1
Development Bank of Mauritius	-	-	..	1.2	1.1
Other local loans	41.4	42.2	52.7	59.8	61.8
External					
British Government	-	-	-	-	-
Commonwealth Development Corporation	10.8	17.9	19.1	17.3	15.4
Other liabilities	35.2	50.1	48.1	55.3	65.3
Total	164.4	192.7	205.9	243.3	286.7

Table 4.21 - Assets and liabilities of the Sugar Insurance Fund Board (at end of May), 1979 - 1983

Rs Million

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Assets					
Cash at bank	4.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.3
Loans and deposits	278.7	368.1	236.0	138.8	246.9
Compensation from reinsurers	0.8	0.8	5.8	-	-
Other assets	24.8	12.2	13.3	18.0	40.4
Total	308.4	381.5	255.8	157.0	288.6
Liabilities					
Sugar Insurance Fund	179.7	275.9	200.4	120.5	228.2
Reserve Fund	88.9	60.2	16.9	-	-
Estimated reinsurance premium	19.7	29.8	36.9	34.8	35.8
Compensation (current crop)	17.9	15.6	1.3	1.4	11.
Other liabilities	2.2	-	0.3	0.3	13.
Total	308.4	381.5	255.8	157.0	288.6

Table 4.22 - Post Office Savings Bank, 1979 - 1983

Period	Deposits during period (Rs million)	Withdrawal during period (Rs million)	Accumulated balance at end of period (Rs million)	Number of accounts at end of period
1979	45.3	54.1	104.7	164,505
1980	39.1	50.9	105.9	171,645
1981	39.4	48.9	100.9	179,855
1982	66.1	55.2	121.3	195,034
1983	58.4	60.7	129.6 2/	207,524
1983 : 1st Qr.	13.6	17.7	122.3	198,102
2nd Qr.	12.7	12.8	127.7 1/	201,273
3rd Qr.	15.9	14.6	129.0	204,809
4th Qr.	16.2	15.6	129.6 2/	207,524

1/ inclusive of capitalised interest to 30th June 1983

2/ exclusive of capitalised interest to 31st December 1983

Table 4.23 - Money supply, 1979 - 1983

Rs Million

End of period	Currency with the public 1/	Demand deposits			Total money supply
		Bank of Mauritius 2/	Commercial banks	Total	
1979	724.9	17.6	683.8	701.4	1,426.3
1980	735.0	32.2	953.3	985.5	1,720.5
1981	791.3	11.2	731.2	742.4	1,533.7
1982	875.2	4.8	861.5	866.3	1,741.5
1983	922.3	39.3	844.3	883.6	1,805.9
1983 : 1st Qr.	778.9	4.9	801.7	806.6	1,585.5
2nd Qr.	740.0	21.2	1,010.8	1,032.0	1,772.0
3rd Qr.	783.5	27.6	880.9	908.5	1,692.0
4th Qr.	922.3	39.3	844.3	883.6	1,805.9

1/ net of cash held by commercial banks

2/ miscellaneous private deposits

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.24 - Bank and interest rates, 1981 - 1983

per cent per annum

	31.12.81	30.6.82	31.12.82	30.6.83	31.12.83
Deposit Rates					
Post Office Savings Bank	9	9	9	9½	9½
Commercial banks :					
Savings accounts	9	9	9	10 - 11	9 - 11
Fixed deposits :					
Up to 3 months	9¼	9¼	9¼	10¾ - 11¾	9½ - 11¾
3 - 6 months	9½	9½	9½	11 - 12	9½ - 12
6 - 12 months	10	10	10	11½ - 12½	10 - 12½
12 - 18 months	10½	10½	10½	12 - 13	12 - 13
18 - 24 months	11¼	11¼	11¼	12 - 14	12 - 14
24 - 36 months	12	12	12	12½ - 14	12½ - 14
36 - 48 months	++	++	++	12½ - 14	12½ - 14
Lending Rates					
Bank of Mauritius:					
Bank rate (advances)	12	12	12	12	11
Rediscount rate	12¼	12¼	12¼	12¼	11¼
Commercial banks :					
Prime rate	14	14	14	14 - 16	12 - 15
Export finance rate (Discount facilities)	12¾	12¾	12¾	12¾ - 14½	11¾ - 14
Commercial rate	++	++	++	17 - 22	17 - 21
Other lending rates (including rate on co-operative credit)	++	++	++	12 - 21	13 - 21
Pulic Notaries					
Mortgage loans	14 - 16	14 - 16	14 - 16	14 - 16	14 - 16
Mauritius Housing Corporation					
Housing loans	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14

++ no maximum rate fixed

Note : Previous to February 1983, figures indicate the prescribed minimum rates for bank deposits and maximum rates for advances. The market interest rates prevailing are given as from this date.

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.25 - Foreign exchange rates 1982 - 83

Country	Currency	On 30.6.82		On 31.12.82		On 30.6.83		On 31.12.83	
		Bank sells	Bank buys	Bank sells	Bank buys	Bank sells	Bank buys	Bank sells	Bank buys
Australia	1 Dollar	11.41	10.89	10.82	10.29	10.30	9.77	11.59	11.08
Belgium	100 Francs	24.15	22.85	23.95	22.70	23.25	22.00	23.25	22.00
Canada	1 Dollar	8.64	8.28	8.91	8.53	9.55	9.17	10.37	9.99
France	1 Franc	1.65	1.58	1.64	1.57	1.54	1.49	1.54	1.49
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 Mark	4.52	4.33	4.64	4.46	4.63	4.45	4.73	4.55
Hong Kong	1 Dollar	1.91	1.83	1.71	1.64	1.64	1.57	1.67	1.60
India	100 Rupees	117.00	112.00	114.50	110.50	117.00	113.00	123.50	119.50
Italy	1000 Lires	8.05	7.70	8.05	7.74	7.85	7.54	7.85	7.54
Japan	100 Yen	4.36	4.19	4.74	4.56	4.94	4.76	5.55	5.37
Kenya	100 Shillings	102.25	97.25	89.00	84.00	90.00	85.00	95.50	90.50
Malagasy, Rep. of	100 Francs	2.93	2.77	3.15	2.99	3.00	2.84	3.00	2.84
New Zealand	1 Dollar	8.29	7.95	8.09	7.75	7.71	7.36	8.45	8.10
Pakistan	100 Rupees	93.25	88.00	87.50	82.50	91.00	86.00	98.00	93.00
Réunion	1 Franc	1.65	1.58	1.64	1.57	1.54	1.49	1.54	1.49
South Africa, Rep. of	1 Rand	9.77	9.34	10.29	9.91	10.74	10.36	10.57	10.19
Switzerland	1 Franc	5.27	5.04	5.51	5.28	5.58	5.35	5.90	5.67
United Kingdom	1 Pound Sterling	19.171	18.981	17.709	17.533	17.846	17.669	18.562	18.378
U.S. A.	1 Dollar	11.130	10.930	10.967	10.767	11.720	11.503	12.846	12.604

Source : Bank of Mauritius

SECTION 5 - NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table showing main differences between the new SNA series and the old SNA series of National Accounts tables

KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY NOMENCLATURE

(all economic units/establishments are classified according to the ISIC (revised 1968 version)

NEW SERIES	OLD SERIES
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	
Excludes Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources expenditure relating to administrative work - transferred to producers of government services.	Includes total expenditure incurred by Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources.
2. Mining and quarrying	
Same definition and coverage.	Same definition and coverage.
3. Manufacturing	
Export tax on sugar treated as indirect tax	Export tax on sugar treated as direct tax.
4. Electricity, gas and water	
Excludes expenditure on 'sanitary services' - transferred to producers of government services.	Includes expenditure on 'sanitary services'.
5. Construction	
Includes part of expenditure (capital projects only) incurred by the Development Works Corporation, the remainder is transferred to producers of government services.	Includes total expenditure incurred by the Development Works Corporation.

NEW SERIES	OLD SERIES
6. Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	
ISIC definition	Excludes hotels and restaurants classified under 'services'
7. Transport, storage and communication	
Same definition and coverage	Same definition and coverage
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	
Imputed banking service charges shown as intermediate consumption of nominal financial institution which therefore has a negative value added.	Imputed banking service charges distributed pro-rata to intermediate consumption of respective industries.
Imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings included in 'real estate'.	Imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings shown separately under "ownership of dwellings".
Imputed rent valued at current market prices.	Imputed rent valued at historical cost.
9. Producers of government services	
Includes all ministries and departments of central government which engage in a wide range of activities in administration, defence, in the provision of health, educational, recreational and social services and in the promotion of economic growth and welfare. Also included are services provided by the local government and non-profit bodies which are wholly or mainly financed and controlled by government.	Expenses shown under 'public administration and defence'
10. Other services	
Educational and health services, repair services and miscellaneous personal services rendered by privately owned establishments and own-account workers.	Community, social, recreational and other services provided by both public and private bodies.

Table 5.1 - Main National Accounts aggregates at current prices, 1979 - 1983

Main aggregates	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982 1/	1983 2/
1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost	Rs mn	6,540	7,389	8,795	10,050	10,650
Gross domestic product at market prices	"	7,640	8,697	10,209	11,750	12,675
Net factor income from the rest of the world	"	- 106	- 178	- 414	- 525	- 515
Gross national product (GNP) at factor cost	"	6,434	7,211	8,351	9,525	10,135
Gross national product at market prices	"	7,534	8,519	9,795	11,225	12,160
2. Per capita GNP at factor cost	Rs	7,059	7,782	8,889	10,030	10,587
Per capita GNP at market prices	"	8,265	9,194	10,426	11,820	12,702
3. Final consumption expenditure	Rs mn	6,153	7,786	8,699	9,950	10,465
Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	"	1,965	2,028	2,240	2,100	2,275
Gross domestic savings	"	1,487	911	1,510	1,800	2,210
Exports of goods and non factor services	"	3,260	4,450	4,566	5,529	5,925
Imports of goods and non factor services	"	4,158	5,342	5,634	5,859	6,050
Net exports of goods and non factor services (Resource gap)	"	- 898	- 892	- 1,068	- 330	- 125
4. GDFCF as percentage of GDP at market prices	%	26	23	22	18	18
Gross domestic savings as a percentage of GDP at market prices	"	19	10	15	15	17
Resource gap as percentage of GDP at market prices	"	12	10	10	3	1

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 5.2 - Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity at current factor cost, 1979 - 1983

Rs million

	1979	1980	1981	1982 1/	1983 2/
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1,224	914	1,257	1,510	1,415
of which sugar	(953)	(598)	(899)	(1,140)	(1,010)
Mining and quarrying	12	15	16	18	19
Manufacturing	972	1,127	1,377	1,620	1,735
of which sugar	(276)	(178)	(251)	(313)	(290)
E.P.Z.	(223)	(321)	(421)	(470)	(520)
Electricity, gas and water	161	209	188	255	270
Construction	552	561	588	625	656
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	779	1,050	1,219	1,290	1,410
of which wholesale and retail trade	(631)	(877)	(1,004)	(1,050)	(1,145)
restaurants & hotels	(148)	(173)	(215)	(240)	(265)
Transport, storage and communication	653	837	1,012	1,112	1,210
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services (adjusted for imputed banking service charges)	1,045	1,309	1,517	1,775	1,945
of which ownership of dwellings	(759)	(938)	(1,085)	(1,250)	(1,365)
Producers of government services	793	952	1,104	1,280	1,375
Other community, social and personal services	349	415	487	565	615
Gross domestic product at factor cost	6,540	7,389	8,765	10,050	10,650
Indirect taxes (net of subsidies)	1,100	1,308	1,444	1,700	2,025
Gross domestic product at market prices	7,640	8,697	10,209	11,750	12,675

1/ revised
2/ provisional

Table 5.3 - Cost components of the gross domestic product at current prices, 1979 - 1983

Rs million

	1979	1980	1981	1982[1]	1983[2]
Compensation of employees	3,470	3,953	4,482	5,000	5,300
of which paid by government[3]	(927)	(1,103)	(1,314)	(1,500)	(1,600)
Operating surplus	3,070	3,436	4,283	5,050	5,350
of which government industries	(17)	(21)	(23)	(43)	(...)
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic product at factor cost	6,540	7,389	8,765	10,050	10,650
Net indirect taxes	1,100	1,308	1,444	1,700	2,025
Indirect taxes paid	(1,136)	(1,326)	(1,455)	(1,710)	(2,037)
Subsidies received	(- 36)	(- 18)	(- 11)	(- 10)	(- 12)
Gross domestic product at market prices	7,640	8,697	10,209	11,750	12,675

1/ revised

2/ provisional

3/ Government includes producers of government services, government industries and departmental enterprises

Table 5.4 - Expenditure on gross domestic product at current prices, 1979 - 1983

Rs million

	1979	1980	1981	1982 1/	1983 2/
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	5,144	6,562	7,277	8,350	8,775
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services 3/	1,009	1,224	1,422	1,600	1,690
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of private enterprises	1,355	1,298	1,375	1,340	1,425
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of government and public enterprises	610	730	865	760	850
Increase in stocks	+ 420	- 225	+ 338	+ 30	+ 60
Exports of goods and non-factor services	3,260	4,450	4,566	5,529	5,925
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(2,427)	(3,332)	(2,999)	(3,985)	(4,310)
Non-factor services	(833)	(1,118)	(1,567)	(1,544)	(1,615)
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	4,158	5,342	5,634	5,859	6,050
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(3,055)	(3,965)	(4,260)	(4,313)	(4,480)
Non-factor services	(1,103)	(1,377)	(1,374)	(1,546)	(1,570)
Gross domestic product at market prices	7,640	8,697	10,209	11,750	12,675

1/ revised

2/ provisional

3/ figures have been revised to include repair works of the Ministry of Works and the local authorities

Table 5.5 - Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity at constant 1976 prices, 1979 - 1982

Rs million

	1979	1980	1981	1982 1/
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	977	643	784	939
Mining and quarrying	7	7	7	7
Manufacturing	754	701	762	817
Electricity, gas and water	97	97	97	107
Construction	370	307	292	280
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	582	558	568	539
of which wholesale and retail trade	(471)	(462)	(462)	(434)
Transport, storage and communication	437	423	434	448
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	763	761	794	834
of which ownership of dwellings	(503)	(511)	(536)	(557)
Producers of government services	563	569	591	617
Other community, social and personal services	252	252	265	280
Gross domestic product at factor cost	4,802	4,318	4,594	4,868
% annual growth rate of real gross domestic product	+ 3.6%	- 10.1%	+ 6.4%	+ 6.0%

1/ revised

Table 5.6 - Gross domestic product by industry group at constant 1982 prices - 1982-83

Rs million

	1982	1983
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1,510	1,340
Mining and quarrying	18	18
Manufacturing	1,620	1,634
Electricity, gas and water	255	262
Construction	625	631
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	1,290	1,332
of which wholesale and retail	(1,050)	(1,082)
Transport, storage and communcations	1,112	1,152
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	1,775	1,835
of which ownership of dwellings	(1,250)	(1,294)
Producers of government services	1,280	1,331
Other services	565	585
Gross domestic product at factor cost	10,050	10,120
% annual growth rate of the gross domestic product		+ 0.7

Table 5.7 - Gross domestic product - sectoral deflators, 1979 - 1982
(Base year 1976 = 100)

	1979	1980	1981	1982 1/
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	125.3	142.2	160.3	160.8
Mining and quarrying	171.4	214.3	228.6	257.1
Manufacturing	128.9	160.8	180.7	198.3
Electricity, gas and water	166.0	215.5	209.3	238.3
Construction	149.2	182.7	201.3	223.2
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants & hotels	133.8	188.2	214.6	239.3
of which wholesale and retail trade	(134.0)	(189.7)	(217.3)	(241.9)
Transport, storage and communication	149.4	197.9	229.7	248.2
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	137.0	172.0	191.1	212.8
of which ownership of dwellings	(164.3)	(201.1)	(202.4)	(224.4)
Producers of government services	140.8	132.2	186.6	207.5
Other community, social and personal services	138.5	164.7	183.8	201.8
Gross domestic product at factor cost	136.2	171.1	190.8	206.4

1/ revised

Table 5.8 - Gross domestic product - sectoral deflators, 1983
(Base year 1982 = 100)

	1983
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	105.6
Mining and quarrying	105.6
Manufacturing	106.2
Electricity, gas and water	103.1
Construction	104.0
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	105.8
of which wholesale and retail trade	105.8
Transport, storage and communications	105.0
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	106.0
of which ownership of dwellings	105.5
Producers of government services	103.3
Other community, social and personal services	105.1
Gross domestic product at factor cost	105.2

Table 5.9 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation (at current prices), 1979 - 1983

Rs million

	1979	1980	1981	1982 1/	1983 2/
A. By type of capital goods					
(a) Residential buildings	718	685	730	735	740
(b) Non-residential buildings	235	223	248	245	285
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	345	327	402	480	505
(d) Transport equipment					
(i) Passenger cars	36	46	52	45	47
(ii) Other equipment	132	200	190	75	113
(e) Machinery and other equipment	499	547	618	520	585
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	1,965	2,028	2,240	2,100	2,275
B. By industrial use					
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	135	102	127	135	140
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	296	279	302	315	340
4. Electricity, gas and water	100	170	243	350	365
5. Construction	48	62	74	45	45
6. Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	85	101	111	90	110
7. Transport, storage and communications	405	380	374	235	315
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	748	760	773	780	785
of which ownership of dwellings	(718)	(685)	(730)	(735)	(740)
9. Producers of government services	115	134	186	80	100
10. Other community, social and personal services	33	40	50	70	75
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	1,965	2,028	2,240	2,100	2,275

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 5.10 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation (at constant 1976 prices), 1979 - 1982

Rs million

	1979	1980	1981	1982 1/
A. By type of capital goods				
(a) Residential buildings	517	418	382	348
(b) Non-residential buildings	165	130	120	107
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	238	185	189	204
(d) Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	24	21	20	15
(ii) Other equipment	88	93	73	26
(e) Machinery and other equipment	345	273	256	194
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	1,377	1,120	1,040	894
B. By industrial use				
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	95	58	60	53
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	205	141	127	117
4. Electricity, gas and water	68	88	104	136
5. Construction	33	30	30	18
6. Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	59	56	50	40
7. Transport, storage and communications	274	192	158	92
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	538	458	401	367
of which ownership of dwellings	(517)	(418)	(382)	(348)
9. Producers of government services	81	75	84	37
10. Other community, social and personal services	24	22	26	34
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	1,377	1,120	1,040	894

1/ revised

Table 5.11 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation (at constant 1982 prices) 82-83

Rs million

	1982 1/	1983 2/
A. By type of capital goods		
(a) Residential buildings	735	705
(b) Non-residential buildings	245	269
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	480	481
(d) Transport equipment		
(i) Passenger cars	45	45
(ii) Other equipment	75	108
(e) Machinery and other equipment	520	557
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	2,100	2,165
B. By industrial use		
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	135	135
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-
3. Manufacturing	315	324
4. Electricity, gas and water	350	347
5. Construction	45	43
6. Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	90	103
7. Transport, storage and communications	235	300
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	780	748
of which ownership of dwellings	(735)	(705)
9. Producers of government services	80	95
10. Other services	70	70
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	2,100	2,165

1/ revised

2/ preliminary

Table 5.12 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - deflators by type of capital goods, 1979 - 1982

(Base year 1976 = 100)

Type of capital goods	1979	1980	1981	1982
Residential buildings	138.9	163.9	191.1	215.9
Non-residential buildings	142.4	171.5	206.7	235.2
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	150.0	176.8	222.1	250.8
Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	150.0	219.0	260.0	318.2
(ii) Other equipment	150.0	215.0	260.3	300.1
Machinery and other equipment	144.6	200.4	241.4	283.9
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	142.7	181.1	215.4	241.3

Table 5.13 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - deflators by type of capital goods, 1983

(Base year 1982 = 100)

Type of capital goods	1983
Residential buildings	105.0
Non-residential buildings	106.0
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	105.0
Transport equipment	
(i) Passenger cars	104.4
(ii) Other equipment	104.6
Machinery and other equipment	105.0
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	105.1

Table 5.14 - Balance of payments 1979 - 1982

Rs million

Item	1979		1980		1981		1982 1/	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
A. Goods and services	3,284	4,288	4,488	5,558	4,628	6,096	5,572	6,400
1. Merchandise	2,427	3,046	3,332	3,964	2,999	4,260	3,985	4,312
2. Non-monetary gold	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	1
3. Freight and insurance on merchandise	1	547	20	696	35	662	33	695
4. Other transportation	333	216	429	296	472	305	636	342
5. Travel	260	162	325	173	433	182	450	216
6. Investment income	24	130	38	216	62	470	43	541
on direct investment	(2)	(12)	(5)	(10)	(4)	(21)	(7)	(10)
other	(22)	(118)	(33)	(206)	(58)	(449)	(36)	(531)
7. Other government	42	33	60	49	69	41	80	52
8. Other private	197	145	284	163	558	176	345	241
B. Unrequited transfers	125	47	219	60	211	64	424	53
9. Private	(67)	(35)	(121)	(46)	(161)	(58)	(204)	(47)
10. Government	(58)	(12)	(98)	(14)	(50)	(6)	(220)	(6)
Net total of goods, services and transfers	-	926	-	911	-	1,321	-	457

1/ revised

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.14 - Balance of payments (cont'd), 1979 - 1982

Rs million

Item	1979		1980		1981		1982 1/	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
C. Capital (excluding reserves and related items).	278	-	522	-	238	-	-	137
Non-monetary sectors	261	-	531	-	248	-	22	-
11,12. Direct investment and other private long-term	98	42	86	57	153	86	109	93
Direct investment liabilities	(11)	(-)	(9)	(-)	(6)	(-)	(19)	(-)
Other	(87)	(42)	(77)	(57)	(147)	(86)	(90)	(93)
13. Other private short-term	107	-	363	-	-	255	-	60
14. Local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Central government	184	86	228	89	554	118	328	262
Loans	(184)	(26)	(228)	(89)	(554)	(118)	(328)	(262)
Other liabilities	(-)	(60)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Assets	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Monetary sectors	17	-	-	9	-	10	-	159
16. Private institutions	31	14	32	41	15	25	-	159
Liabilities	(31)	(-)	(32)	(-)	(15)	(-)	(-)	(142)
17. Central institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. 18. Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	22	-	28	-	28	-	-	-

1/ revised

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.14 - Balance of payments (cont'd), 1979 - 1982

Rs million

Item	1979		1980		1981		1982 1/	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
E. Reserves and related items	617	-	170	-	932	-	643	-
19. Liabilities	576	-	655	-	585	-	693	-
Use of fund credit	(261)	-	(316)	-	(585)	-	(270)	-
Other	(315)	-	(354)	(15)	-	-	(423)	-
20. Assets	41	-	-	485	347	-	-	50
Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special Drawing Rights	(6)	-	(6)	-	-	(66)	46	-
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	(41)	-	-	(495)	(408)	-	-	(96)
Other claims	-	(6)	(4)	-	(5)	-	-	-
Net errors and omissions	9	-	191	-	123	-	-	49

1/ revised

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.15 - Summary of Balance of Payments, 1979 - 1982

Rs million

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982 1/
Merchandise account	- 628	- 633	- 1,261	- 328
Net services account	- 376	- 437	- 207	- 500
Net unrequited transfers	+ 78	+ 159	+ 147	+ 371
Net capital movements	+ 261	+ 531	+ 248	+ 22
Capital movements relating to sugar financing	(+ 29)	(+ 202)	(- 87)	(- 22)
Other capital	(+ 232)	(+ 329)	(+ 335)	(+ 44)
SDR allocation	+ 22	+ 28	+ 28	-
Errors and omissions	+ 9	+ 191	+ 123	- 49
Overall balance of payments	- 634	- 161	- 922	- 484
Monetary movements	+ 634	+ 161	+ 922	+ 484
Reserves movements 2/	(+ 58)	(- 494)	(+ 337)	(- 209)
Exceptional financing	(+ 576)	(+ 655)	(+ 585)	(+ 693)

1/ revised

2/ a plus indicates a decrease and a minus an increase

Source : Bank of Mauritius

SECTION 6 - CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Table 6.1 - Consumer Price Indices, 1963 - 1976

(Base : January - June 1962 = 100)

The table below gives three consumer price indices, viz :

(a) an index for households in urban areas;

(b) an index for households in rural areas;

(c) a total index for the island of Mauritius as a whole and the annual rate of inflation for the whole island.

Period	Urban	Rural	Whole Island	Annual Rate of Inflation
1963 (Average)	98.5	98.5	98.5	- 0.8
1964 "	100.5	100.2	100.3	1.8
1965 "	102.3	102.0	102.1	1.8
1966 "	105.0	104.5	104.7	2.5
1967 "	106.6	106.6	106.6	1.8
1968 "	113.0	114.9	114.1	7.0
1969 "	115.6	117.6	116.7	2.3
1970 "	117.6	119.2	118.5	1.5
1971 "	118.3	119.4	118.9	0.3
1972 "	125.8	124.9	125.3	5.4
1973 "	144.0	140.8	142.2	13.5
1974 "	185.8	181.9	183.6	29.1
1975 "	214.7	207.6	210.6	14.7
1976 (Average for Jan.-June)	241.6	231.9	236.1	

Note : A new index with base period January to June 1976 has been introduced since July 1976. (See Table 6.2)

Table 6.2 - Mauritius Consumer Price Index[1/] July 1976 - December 1983

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
January		105.3	114.6	125.9	177.5	212.7	241.7	104.6
February		106.3	116.1	127.0	184.3	214.3	245.7	106.1
March		107.1	118.7	127.9	186.9	215.5	246.4	106.4
April		107.8	119.6	127.8	188.5	215.9	247.0	106.7
May		109.4	119.8	128.9	187.8	218.6	248.5	106.2
June		111.2	120.6	131.7	190.4	220.0	248.4	105.8
July	102.6	112.7	121.1	134.4	192.2	224.1	101.4	106.4
August	102.1	113.6	120.7	137.7	202.6	226.4	101.6	106.5
September	102.5	112.3	120.8	137.9	204.7	226.6	101.1	107.0
October	101.4	113.4	121.7	138.6	207.0	230.8	101.5	108.1
November	102.5	113.1	122.6	159.4	207.3	234.3	102.2	107.6
December	103.4	113.7	122.9	170.2	210.1	238.4	103.4	107.5
Yearly Average	101.2	110.5	119.9	137.3	194.9	223.1	100.9	106.6
Annual Rate of Inflation	13.4	9.2	8.5	14.5	42.0	14.5	11.4	5.6

1/ From July 1976 to June 1982 - Base : Jan. - June 1976 = 100
From July 1982 to December 1983 - Base : Jan.- June 1982 = 100

Table 6.3 - Sub indices by major commodity group - 1983

(Base : January - June 1982 = 100)

Commodity group	1983												Yearly Average 1983
	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.1	108.8	108.8	109.4	108.2	107.2	108.0	108.4	109.3	110.6	108.9	107.8	108.5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.3	104.4	106.0	106.6	106.7	107.3	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.0	107.0	107.0	106.5
3. Fuel and light	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	96.4
4. Housing	108.4	108.6	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.4	110.5	110.4	110.4	110.6	110.7	111.0	109.8
5. Clothing, footwear and bedding	106.6	107.9	107.7	107.9	107.3	107.3	107.9	107.5	107.8	108.3	109.2	110.9	108.0
6. Transport and communication	100.5	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.1	101.5	100.9
7. Medical care	103.2	103.3	104.3	103.8	103.7	104.3	104.3	105.2	105.2	108.4	110.2	110.7	105.6
8. Education	101.4	103.2	103.0	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.4	103.8	103.6	103.1
9. Miscellaneous	104.8	105.5	105.9	106.8	106.9	107.0	107.1	107.4	107.4	107.8	108.2	110.4	107.1
OVERALL INDEX	104.6	106.1	106.4	106.7	106.2	105.8	106.4	106.5	107.0	108.1	107.6	107.5	106.6

SECTION 7 - EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 7.1 - Balance of visible trade, 1979 - 1983

Rs million

Period	Imports (c.i.f. value)	Exports (f.o.b. value)	Bunkers and ships' stores (f.o.b. value)	Balance of visible trade	
				Surplus	Deficit
1979	3,634.4	2,432.7	140.7	-	1,061.0
1980	4,721.4	3,341.3	275.0	-	1,105.1
1981	4,976.8	2,999.2	278.5	-	1,699.1
1982	5,048.2	3,988.7	374.3	-	685.2
1983	5,155.9	4,311.3	326.1	-	518.5
1983 : 1st Qr.	1,167.0	922.1	93.3	-	151.6
2nd Qr.	1,305.0	769.8	82.4	-	452.8
3rd Qr.	1,397.0	1,493.3	77.7	174.0	-
4th Qr.	1,286.8	1,126.2	72.7	-	87.9

1/ provisional

Table 7.2 - Price (unit value) indices of exports and imports and terms of trade 1978 - 1983

Period	Price Indices		Terms of trade 1/
	Export	Import	
1978 = 100			
1979	113	120	94
1979 = 100			
1980	138	146	95
1980 = 100			
1981	108	117	92
1981 = 100			
1982	110.9	113.2	98
1982 = 100			
1983	106.7	97.9	109

1/ ratio of export to import price index

Note : a rise in the index indicates that the terms of trade have moved in favour of Mauritius

Table 7.3 - Price (unit value) indices of imports, by section, 1978 - 1983

Period	All sections	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
1978 = 100										
1979	120	111	134	121	158	117	117	117	121	121
1979 = 100										
1980	146	137	126	148	190	107	151	133	145	138
1980 = 100										
1981	117	121	106	113	129	122	113	114	111	110
1981 = 100										
1982	113	113	111	104	114	106	120	114	111	112
1982 = 100										
1983	98	92	135	97	93	100	104	98	109	109

Table 7.4 - Exports - quantities and values, 1979 - 1983

Quantity : Thousand metric tons

Value : Rs million (f.o.b.)

Period	Total	Re-exports	Domestic exports							
			Total	Sugar		Molasses		Tea		Fish and fish preparations
	value	value	value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
1979	2,432.7	50.7	2,382.1	612.1	1,590.0	171.6	69.2	3.9	39.3	31.2
1980	3,341.3	80.1	3,261.2	617.4	2,168.3	154.3	104.0	3.6	42.1	42.0
1981	2,999.2	74.2	2,925.0	432.8	1,625.0	161.5	110.3	4.1	49.2	61.0
1982	3,988.7	90.1	3,898.5	596.3	2,462.5	175.3	66.6	4.4	66.7	55.5
1983 1/	4,311.3	88.0	4,223.3	608.0	2,678.9	137.3	63.3	4.9	97.0	75.9
1983 1/ : 1st Qr.	922.1	20.2	901.9	147.0	605.2	18.0	6.0	2.0	33.4	23.9
2nd Qr.	769.8	20.1	749.7	84.7	371.4	18.5	5.5	1.2	20.9	15.1
3rd Qr.	1,493.3	18.6	1,474.7	235.9	1,052.2	64.9	31.4	0.5	8.7	23.1
4th Qr.	1,126.2	29.2	1,097.0	140.4	650.1	35.9	20.3	1.2	34.0	13.8

1/ provisional

Table 7.4 - Exports - quantities and values, 1979 - 1983 (cont'd)

Value : Rs million (f.o.b.)

Period	Domestic exports								
	Textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles	Processed Diamonds and synthetic stones	Clothing	Spectacles and frames	Watches and clocks	Toys, games and sporting goods	Jewellery goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares	Other manufactured goods	Other domestic goods
	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value
1979	48.4	36.8	396.1	17.9	7.9	13.4	7.0	10.9	114.0 2/
1980	57.9	46.0	566.4	18.9	17.4	16.3	19.0	20.1	142.8 3/
1981	73.4	28.7	802.1	27.2	21.8	16.3	19.5	36.1	54.4
1982	90.7	51.9	881.4	29.3	38.1	29.8	28.4	39.7	57.9
1983 1/	66.6	48.7	928.4	33.2	65.3	34.3	31.9	59.5	40.3
1983 1/: 1st Qr.	20.7	6.6	149.7	11.0	12.5	7.4	6.2	13.7	5.6
2nd Qr.	18.1	15.1	239.8	5.0	17.2	9.4	6.1	17.9	8.2
3rd Qr.	17.1	12.9	262.6	4.9	18.8	9.6	9.5	13.8	10.1
4th Qr.	10.7	14.1	276.3	12.3	16.8	7.9	10.1	14.4	16.2

1/ provisional

2/ including Rs Mn 70.2 for electronic components

3/ including Rs Mn 84.9 for electronic components

Table 7.5 - Total exports : main countries of destination - values, 1979 - 1983

Rs million (f.o.b.)

Country of destination	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 1/
Total exports	2,432.7	3,341.3	2,999.2	3,988.7	4,311.3
Preferential tariff countries	2,400.7	3,285.3	2,953.0	3,884.7	4,230.6
E.E.C. countries	2,023.5	3,050.4	2,711.6	3,426.1	3,677.2
United Kingdom	1,545.9	2,263.1	1,651.4	2,123.2	2,182.1
Belgium	52.3	69.2	64.6	65.7	68.6
Denmark	5.6	9.0	15.1	25.6	29.2
France	267.6	427.5	587.-	854.4	1,009.9
Germany, Fed. Rep.	70.7	126.2	161.1	160.5	166.8
Italy	16.1	66.6	129.8	78.2	74.9
Ireland	9.0	3.6	2.5	6.2	3.3
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	23.1	39.3	42.5	44.1	54.3
Reunion	33.1	45.9	57.2	68.2	88.0
Other preferential tariff countries	377.2	234.9	241.4	458.6	553.4
Australia	5.0	4.3	4.7	12.8	12.1
Canada	20.7	0.3	0.5	32.4	69.9
Hong Kong	5.5	2.4	5.6	16.1	15.0
Malaysia	1.5	4.6	10.4	4.2	2.1
New Zealand	-	-	0.2	0.3	25.6
Seychelles	3.2	20.9	6.3	2.6	14.1
South Africa, Rep. of	13.6	25.3	48.6	40.2	32.6
United States of America	316.2	165.2	150.1	323.1	366.2
Other	11.5	11.9	15.0	26.9	15.8
General tariff countries	32.0	56.0	46.2	103.9	80.7
Comoro Islands	11.0	13.9	11.0	12.6	14.2
French Territory of Affars and Issas	6.4	0.1	0.1	-	-
Japan	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9
Madagascar	2.4	4.8	4.3	5.6	4.8
Sweden	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.4
Switzerland	6.7	26.9	16.8	32.7	34.0
U.S.S.R.	-	4.1	7.0	7.8	7.7
Other	4.6	4.4	4.2	43.5 2/	18.7

1/ provisional

2/ includes Finland (Rs million 23.3)

Table 7.6 - Imports : values by S.I.T.C. 1/ (revised) sections, 1979 - 1983

Rs million (c.i.f.)

Period / Sections	All Sections	Food	Beverages & tobacco	Crude materials inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal & vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities, n.e.s.
1979	3,634.4	756.0	27.3	129.4	526.2	96.1	269.4	999.5	546.5	273.7	10.2
1980	4,721.4	1,084.4	25.8	211.2	667.3	129.6	317.0	1,227.8	738.7	295.9	23.7
1981	4,976.8	1,197.2	24.8	239.0	899.0	149.1	354.1	1,091.5	737.3	275.5	9.3
1982	5,048.2	1,234.2	20.8	260.8	936.9	156.6	403.5	1,214.1	499.6	317.1	4.6
1983 2/	5,155.9	1,110.2	22.8	227.3	972.2	155.0	402.1	1,299.0	624.6	336.9	6.0
1983 2/: 1st Qr.	1,167.0	268.3	3.1	55.9	264.9	23.5	81.7	269.4	128.4	70.6	1.1
2nd Qr.	1,305.0	277.9	10.2	60.5	258.0	49.1	91.9	315.2	150.1	89.8	2.4
3rd Qr.	1,397.0	305.6	5.4	51.8	247.2	43.9	137.5	370.1	154.0	80.5	0.9
4th Qr.	1,286.8	258.3	4.0	59.1	202.0	38.4	91.1	344.3	192.1	95.8	1.6

1/ Standard International Trade Classification

2/ provisional

Table 7.7 - Imports : selected commodities - values, 1979 - 1983

Rs million - (c.i.f.)

Period	Rice	Wheat flour	Alcoholic beverages	Petroleum products refined	Vegetable edible oils	Fertilizers manufactured	Cotton fabrics	Other textile fabrics	Cement	Iron and steel	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	Machinery other than electric	Electric machinery, apparatus and appliances	Road vehicles and parts
1979	147.4	85.9	12.9	515.0	67.0	35.7	49.2	129.9	137.6	170.4	131.8	262.9	151.0	100.8
1980	237.3	168.8	13.5	645.5	91.9	41.2	43.5	124.9	194.1	200.6	136.6	238.5	210.0	138.4
1981	277.2	204.3	13.9	884.3	120.0	70.2	43.5	151.8	136.2	130.5	102.6	241.1	154.1	184.6
1982	297.4	215.6	13.3	907.4	102.9	55.4	50.4	169.9	167.5	130.2	116.9	220.3	134.3	80.6
1983 1/	210.1	176.3	14.7	954.2	105.7	60.6	74.4	162.9	163.4	136.7	110.6	275.4	150.1	78.5
1983 1/: 1st Qr.	41.4	48.8	2.6	261.7	18.1	12.5	14.2	30.3	33.7	29.6	21.0	56.2	33.1	14.7
2nd Qr.	47.7	43.1	5.7	255.1	30.4	7.7	18.0	34.4	30.8	34.5	31.7	69.7	30.8	19.2
3rd Qr.	89.0	44.7	2.8	241.6	30.8	27.0	15.4	38.2	73.6	34.3	30.5	52.9	43.6	23.5
4th Qr.	32.0	39.7	3.5	195.8	26.4	13.4	26.8	60.0	25.2	38.3	27.5	96.6	42.6	21.1

1/ provisional

Table 7.8 - Imports : selected commodities - quantities, 1979 - 1983

Period	Rice (Thousand m/tons)	Wheat flour (Thousand m/tons)	Vegetable edible oils (Thousand m/tons)	Fertilizers manufactured (Thousand m/tons)	Cotton fabrics (Million sq. metres)	Cement (Thousand m/tons)	Iron and steel (Thousand m/tons)
1979	72.3	46.5	14.2	47.8	8.6	294.5	57.9
1980	88.0	57.5	19.5	33.2	5.3	292.3	48.5
1981	80.4	58.4	20.3	45.3	5.2	198.1	30.3
1982	78.4	63.0	16.7	38.7	5.2	210.5	26.8
1983 1/	72.1	56.2	16.6	44.7	7.0	224.4	27.9
1983 1/ : 1st Qr.	12.4	14.5	3.2	11.3	1.3	46.0	5.9
2nd Qr.	18.6	15.0	5.2	5.7	1.8	42.6	7.4
3rd Qr.	29.1	15.5	5.1	16.5	1.3	102.5	7.6
4th Qr.	12.0	11.2	3.2	11.3	2.7	33.3	7.1

1/ provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1981 - 1983

Rs million (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1981	1982	1983 1/	1983 1/			
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
Total imports	4,976.8	5,048.2	5,155.9	1,167.0	1,305.0	1,397.0	1,286.8
Preferential Tariff Countries	3,346.5	3,317.2	3,247.9	712.1	862.1	847.5	826.1
E.E.C. Countries	1,384.1	1,454.5	1,616.5	354.5	410.3	410.8	441.0
United Kingdom	423.5	446.5	449.4	91.5	111.6	126.5	119.7
France	535.2	511.7	611.5	129.2	147.6	146.0	188.7
Germany, Fed. Rep.	166.8	193.2	211.3	42.3	56.4	51.1	61.5
Ireland	4.1	6.5	9.0	1.0	1.8	2.8	3.5
Italy	155.3	158.4	205.9	62.3	58.3	45.9	39.4
Netherlands	26.1	49.3	51.7	12.0	12.9	15.4	11.5
Belgium	50.6	61.3	55.0	13.0	15.1	15.6	11.2
Denmark	14.3	22.6	16.4	2.2	5.4	6.6	2.3
Other E.E.C. countries	8.2	5.0	6.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	3.2

1/ provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1981 - 1983 (cont'd)

Rs million (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1981	1982	1983 1/	1983 1/			
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
Other preferential tariff countries	1,962.4	1,862.7	1,631.4	357.6	451.9	436.7	385.1
South Africa	480.5	449.2	449.2	101.8	113.4	131.2	102.8
Australia	275.8	303.9	242.3	54.4	78.2	54.3	55.4
India	186.3	161.2	123.0	27.5	24.2	33.7	37.5
Hong Kong	70.3	71.8	86.2	18.3	18.2	21.2	28.5
Kenya	148.1	164.2	142.5	37.7	34.2	46.3	24.3
United States of America	265.9	264.8	151.3	36.4	32.8	55.1	27.0
Burma	61.6	63.7	74.0	0.8	46.3	24.2	2.6
New Zealand	161.1	156.2	141.5	38.9	55.5	17.6	29.6
Malaysia	70.7	84.1	97.3	15.3	23.6	19.1	39.4
Singapore	96.9	99.5	82.7	16.4	14.7	25.1	26.5
Pakistan	112.6	20.5	28.0	6.2	7.6	5.5	8.7
Canada	7.4	9.8	4.6	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.3
Other	25.2	13.8	8.8	3.4	1.9	1.9	1.5

1/ provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1981 - 1983 (cont'd)

Rs million (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1981	1982	1983 1/	1983 1/			
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
General tariff countries	1,630.3	1,731.0	1,908.0	454.9	442.8	549.6	460.7
Japan	282.4	204.4	250.7	49.7	58.7	67.5	74.8
Bahrain	771.8	754.4	923.0	252.5	242.6	236.8	191.1
China (Mainland)	187.2	234.0	235.9	62.2	31.6	61.3	80.8
China (Taiwan)	67.2	85.5	114.4	26.9	25.8	29.9	31.7
Switzerland	29.3	51.8	37.2	6.7	7.8	10.9	11.7
Thailand	6.8	44.4	4.2	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.5
Korea (Rep.)	50.2	60.2	89.0	14.3	12.8	47.4	14.5
Israel	34.1	34.6	30.4	7.9	8.5	7.0	7.0
Brazil	22.4	7.5	65.3	1.3	13.5	49.1	1.5
Sweden	9.6	14.6	11.5	3.8	2.7	2.3	2.8
Maldives	-	6.1	12.8	2.4	-	4.9	5.5
Spain	8.0	30.5	5.5	0.9	2.7	1.0	0.9
Madagascar	3.5	4.9	13.8	4.4	7.0	1.0	1.5
Turkey	27.4	2.6	16.9	0.1	5.3	0.6	10.9
South Yemen	10.1	65.3	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	25.8	10.9	30.5	6.1	7.8	10.2	6.4
Other	94.5 2/	119.3 3/	66.9	14.0	14.9	18.8	19.1

1/ provisional

2/ Algeria accounts for Rs mn 20.8

3/ Kuwait accounts for Rs mn 33.5

Table 7.10 - Imports of fertilizers[1], 1981 - 1983

Kind of fertilizers	1981		1982		1983 [2]	
	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)
Total imports	47,747	75,136	40,246	57,400	47,705	64,542
Nitrogenous fertilizers	10,428	14,988	8,956	10,028	15,200	15,887
Sulphate of ammonia	10,261	13,500	8,803	9,725	14,694	14,223
Ammonium sulphate nitrate	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nitrogenous fertilizers	167	488	63	303	506	1,659
Potassic fertilizers	23,198	32,010	22,764	30,251	21,432	27,404
Muriate of potash	22,565	30,246	22,002	28,099	21,131	26,483
Sulphate of potash	400	1,015	750	2,086	-	-
Other potassic fertilizers	233	749	12	66	301	921
Phosphatic fertilizers	14,112	27,010	8,489	16,681	11,056	21,004
Superphosphates	4,848	9,218	2,862	5,345	3,055	5,339
Phosphatic guano	2,440	2,915	1,525	1,689	3,000	3,902
Other	6,824	14,877	4,102	9,647	5,001	11,763
Mixed and compound fertilizers	9	128	37	437	16	246

1/ excluding imports from the islands of Agalega, St. Brandan and Rodrigues

2/ provisional

Section 8 - EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

1. The figures of employment and earnings in tables 8.1 - 8.8 apply to large establishments only. These being defined as:

   (a) Agricultural establishments comprising:

      (i) Sugar cane plantations where 25 arpents or more were harvested;

      (ii) Tea plantations of 5 arpents or more were harvested;

      (iii) All 'flue-cured' tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;

      (iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey;

   (b) Non-agricultural establishments comprising:

      (i) All Central and Local government departments;

      (ii) Those employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey. It is to be noted that 'outdoor' workers are excluded; these are piece workers who although employed by an establishment are working in their own homes

2. a) Tables 8.5 - 8.8 show changes in earnings as distinct from changes in statutory minimum wage rates which are shown in tables 8.9 - 8.11.

   b) Apart from increase in salaries and wages, fluctuations in earnings may be due to:

      (i) changes of different magnitude in the various categories of the labour force e.g. a large intake of employees at the lower end of the wage scale (as occurs when a new factory starts operation) has the effect of lowering the average earnings. On the other hand a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings.

      (ii) changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.

Table 8.1 - Employment 1/ 2/ by major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, March 1974 - March 1983)

Industrial group	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Agriculture and fishing	56,847	58,157	59,459	61,384	58,410	55,612	54,014	53,456	52,457	52,376
Sugar 3/	48,223	50,612	52,620	54,391	51,332	48,714	47,493	46,271	46,457	46,163
Tea 4/	7,080	5,455	4,741	4,917	5,467	5,159	4,963	4,582	4,747	4,790
Tobacco	840	1,345	1,279	1,199	779	924	857	729	275	239
Other	704	745	819	877	832	815	701	874	978	1,184
Mining and quarrying	153	148	149	143	120	148	145	147	147	160
Manufacturing	18,480	21,126	26,416	30,941	31,954	35,141	36,172	36,889	38,329	36,867
Electricity and water	2,880	2,935	3,062	3,304	3,518	3,930	4,639	4,430	4,451	4,231
Construction	4,969	5,844	7,806	7,309	8,846	9,164	8,144	7,257	5,659	4,525
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	6,507	6,412	7,599	8,182	9,058	9,402	9,297	9,122	9,129	9,044
Transport, storage and communication	8,163	9,260	9,027	10,217	9,820	9,981	8,656	7,842	7,842	7,634
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,412	2,671	2,962	3,531	4,059	4,316	4,369	4,576	4,669	4,689
Community, social and personal services	49,737	50,269	52,443	54,583	57,634	61,642	62,712	62,822	64,008	63,388
Government:										
(a) Central	40,727	41,370	42,552	42,841	44,528	47,820	48,728	49,029	50,163	49,811
(b) Local 5/	3,163	3,360	3,617	4,557	4,988	5,251	5,389	5,522	5,536	5,265
Other	5,847	5,539	6,274	7,185	8,118	8,571	8,595	8,271	8,309	8,312
Activities not elsewhere specified	6,221	7,642	7,816	14,438	11,749	10,293	8,118	6,913	6,376	6,151
Grand total	156,369	164,464	176,739	194,032	195,168	199,629	196,266	193,454	193,067	189,065

1/ revised and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition
2/ in large establishments - see introduction on page 96
3/ including factories
4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority
5/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.2 - Employment 1/ 2/ by major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1974 - September 1983)

Industrial group	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Agriculture and fishing	63,049	64,469	64,182	65,297	60,767	59,368	58,042	56,955	56,711	55,888
Sugar 3/	55,744	57,773	57,791	58,499	53,982	52,668	51,146	50,066	49,864	49,132
Tea 4/	5,687	4,693	4,664	4,890	5,096	5,056	4,743	4,611	4,728	4,396
Tobacco	853	1,284	1,100	1,098	844	939	1,202	1,253	934	1,069
Other	765	719	627	810	845	705	951	1,025	1,185	1,291
Mining and quarrying	152	163	153	121	198	148	145	147	152	165
Manufacturing	20,813	22,517	29,348	33,241	33,077	35,589	36,360	37,178	36,884	38,054
Electricity and water	2,918	2,989	3,093	3,152	3,601	4,713	4,487	4,363	4,403	4,133
Construction	5,430	6,034	7,253	7,749	9,765	9,202	7,391	6,300	5,619	4,436
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	6,275	6,455	7,817	8,480	9,280	9,506	9,221	8,999	8,996	8,806
Transport, storage and communication	9,074	9,412	9,932	11,151	10,487	8,333	7,901	7,937	7,598	7,724
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,582	2,812	3,220	3,747	4,368	4,372	4,459	4,634	4,737	4,615
Community, social and personal services	49,734	51,083	52,888	54,689	58,821	61,216	62,845	63,176	63,408	63,129
Government:										
(a) Central	40,389	40,893	42,759	42,415	45,404	47,321	49,129	49,358	49,471	49,639
(b) Local 5/	3,404	3,579	3,659	4,723	5,137	5,366	5,417	5,547	5,577	5,276
Other	5,941	6,611	6,470	7,551	8,280	8,529	8,299	8,271	8,360	8,214
Activities not elsewhere specified	7,191	6,880	6,653	7,135	8,071	6,667	6,477	6,355	6,239	6,224
Grand total	167,218	172,814	184,539	194,762	198,435	199,114	197,328	196,044	194,747	193,174

1/ revised and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition
2/ in large establishments, see introduction on page 96
3/ including factories
4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority
5/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.3 - Employment[1] in specified sectors, March 1980 - March 1983

	1980	1981	1982	1983[4]
(a) Sugar Industry				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	5,713	5,777	6,138	5,924
Millers' estates and annexes[2] (including factories)	41,780	41,494	40,319	40,239
Total	47,493	47,271	46,457	46,163
(b) Manufacturing Industries				
Industrial group				
Food [3]	2,497	2,677	2,665	2,850
Beverages and tobacco	2,479	2,495	2,201	2,060
Textiles	2,029	2,309	2,144	1,956
Wearing apparel	17,069	18,993	20,672	19,304
Wood and furniture	1,119	974	1,191	1,076
Paper products	321	330	352	475
Printing and publishing	1,097	1,110	1,132	1,060
Rubber and leather products	615	627	684	706
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,009	1,043	1,057	1,088
Plastic products	142	132	227	267
Non-metallic mineral products	1,447	1,628	1,364	1,262
Iron and steel basic industries	434	351	311	325
Metal products	711	620	562	633
Machinery :				
Electrical	2,275	541	471	477
Non-electrical	796	714	845	753
Transport equipment	773	830	579	323
Watches and clocks	278	337	352	460
Jewellery and related articles	458	458	538	720
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	623	720	982	1,072
Total	36,172	36,889	38,329	36,867

[1] in large establishments - see introduction on page

[2] including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

[3] excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

[4] revised

Table 8.4 - Employment[1/] in specified sectors, September 1980 - September 1983

	1980	1981	1982[4/]	1983
(a) Sugar Industry				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	6,793	7,019	6,837	6,302
Millers' estates and annexes[2/] (including factories)	44,353	43,047	43,027	42,830
Total	51,146	50,066	49,864	49,132
(b) Manufacturing industries				
Industrial group				
Food [3/]	2,631	2,680	2,761	2,854
Beverages and tobacco	2,522	2,314	2,037	2,055
Textiles	2,136	2,109	2,063	2,261
Wearing apparel	17,434	19,778	19,453	20,024
Wood and furniture	1,111	1,000	1,136	1,138
Paper products	335	330	325	535
Printing and publishing	1,120	1,105	1,107	1,060
Rubber and leather products	563	671	722	598
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,050	1,048	1,078	1,118
Plastic products	128	199	234	307
Non-metallic mineral products	1,650	1,388	1,267	1,222
Iron and steel basic industries	427	359	307	368
Metal products	731	605	549	553
Machinery :				
Electrical	1,567	455	499	557
Non-electrical	758	844	765	699
Transport equipment	770	645	478	349
Watches and clocks	280	347	382	483
Jewellery and related articles	438	479	746	710
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	709	822	975	1,163
Total	36,360	37,178	36,884	38,054

1/ in large establishments - see introduction on page 96

2/ including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

3/ excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

4/ revised

Table 8.5 - Average monthly earnings[1/2/] by industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings March 1974 - March 1983)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Agriculture and fishing	289	333	448		647	687	781	889	1,031	1,132
Sugar 3/	305	343	463		664	692	765	890	1,030	1,122
Tea 4/	191	246	321		483	608	705	847	971	1,157
Other	227	315	378		659	785	826	965	1,320	1,366
Mining and quarrying	166	210	300		498	441	521	579	668	702
Manufacturing	255	305	367		550	610	746	843	920	998
Electricity and water	473	602	741		1,303	1,501	1,802	1,754	1,959	2,296
Construction	329	352	495		715	868	1,064	1,293	1,440	1,535
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	597	587	678	6/	1,013	1,085	1,289	1,513	1,712	1,788
Transport, storage and communication	429	490	641		992	1,250	1,744	2,163	2,319	2,580
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	892	1,001	1,306		1,700	1,783	2,143	2,389	2,664	2,860
Community, social and personal services	412	552	697		983	1,094	1,301	1,507	1,745	1,923
Government : (a) Central	403	550	684		977	1,080	1,281	1,492	1,749	1,936
(b) Local 5/	391	470	668		819	951	1,161	1,346	1,433	1,550
Other	493	622	809		1,117	1,264	1,498	1,703	1,935	2,078
Activities not elsewhere specified	184	260	323		456	497	598	736	904	1,162
All sectors	355	429	546		790	885	1,067	1,227	1,400	1,541

1/ including daily rate workers; daily earnings have been converted to a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ see notes on page 96

3/ including factories

4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

5/ municipalities and district councils

6/ a survey of employment by occupation was carried out

Table 8.6 - Average monthly earnings 1/ 2/ by industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1974 - September 1983)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Agriculture and fishing	343	381	554	660	746	817	971	1,197	1,348	1,447
Sugar 3/	361	394	570	678	767	839	994	1,231	1,387	1,483
Tea 4/	194	231	391	457	540	606	783	942	1,054	1,197
Other	240	337	438	610	682	750	834	977	1,124	1,152
Mining and quarrying	176	270	297	432	707	446	583	658	692	780
Manufacturing	271	323	414	521	606	631	814	924	977	1,069
Electricity and water	532	752	945	1,185	1,467	1,504	1,820	2,136	2,277	2,551
Construction	337	485	662	751	836	960	1,193	1,436	1,485	1,629
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	578	638	728	1,002	1,054	1,111	1,430	1,639	1,849	1,893
Transport, storage and communication	483	545	833	1,024	1,124	1,434	1,875	2,382	2,486	2,746
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	980	1,130	1,400	1,607	1,673	1,879	2,419	2,598	2,806	2,981
Community, social and personal services	481	627	830	934	1,046	1,136	1,481	1,706	1,875	2,004
Government : (a) Central	478	621	819	920	1,031	1,111	1,478	1,705	1,895	2,017
(b) Local 5/	441	576	852	797	885	1,081	1,219	1,428	1,522	1,640
Other	520	692	893	1,099	1,234	1,309	1,667	1,900	2,043	2,153
Activities not elsewhere specified	227	278	437	537	554	661	742	938	1,084	1,229
All sectors	400	483	654	775	877	963	1,213	1,430	1,574	1,684

1/ including daily rate workers, daily earnings have been converted to a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ see notes on page 96

3/ including factories

4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

5/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.7 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings - March 1980 - March 1983

(Rupees)

Industrial group	Monthly paid				Daily paid 1/			
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1980	1981	1982	1983
All industrial groups	1,261	1,409	1,604	1,742	705	811	859	953
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	1,462	1,616	1,814	1,967	712	819	862	959
Selected sectors:								
Sugar 2/	815	916	1,065	1,158	641	754	836	923
Tea 3/	1,053	1,254	1,159	1,320	608	723	805	982
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,160	1,291	1,476	1,666	629	704	850	872
Textiles and wearing apparel (except footwear)	1,024	1,143	1,306	1,324	474	560	596	631
Chemical industries	1,401	1,449	1,613	1,704	590	619	793	758
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,644	1,814	1,880	1,867	743	904	988	1,063
Construction	1,402	1,618	1,813	1,805	955	1,179	1,258	1,337
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,350	1,567	1,770	1,841	661	821	868	928
Government 4/	1,386	1,542	1,764	1,939	696	862	825	973

1/ daily earnings converted to monthly earnings by assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ including factories

3/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

4/ central and local

Table 8.8 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1980 - September 1983)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	Monthly paid				Daily paid 1/			
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1980	1981	1982	1983
All industrial groups	1,437	1,665	1,815	1,913	769	899	948	1,065
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	1,598	1,794	1,949	2,051	763	876	917	1,025
Selected sectors:								
Sugar 2/	1,060	1,294	1,475	1,552	787	995	1,068	1,227
Tea 3/	1,198	1,464	1,234	1,374	650	764	855	937
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,254	1,458	1,573	1,800	712	840	914	974
Textiles and wearing apparel (except footwear)	1,105	1,320	1,334	1,364	529	614	609	710
Chemical industries	1,445	1,615	1,784	1,917	665	701	846	856
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,728	1,920	1,919	1,941	718	1,002	1,150	1,179
Construction	1,416	1,772	1,904	1,972	1,113	1,281	1,245	1,395
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,498	1,699	1,904	1,956	683	883	947	1,008
Government 4/	1,551	1,741	1,902	2,018	749	867	920	1,037

1/ daily earnings converted to monthly earnings by assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ including factories

3/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

4/ central and local

Table 8.9 - Salary rates[1/] of typical occupations in Central government (1979-1983)

(Rupees)

Occupation \ Year [2/]	Lowest					Highest				
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Clerical Officer	769	916	1,059	1,143	1,218	1,475	1,766	2,006	2,141	2,216
Computer programmer	2,335	2,705	2,945	3,080	3,155	3,035	3,475	3,715	3,850	3,925
Customs & Excise Officer, Grade II	999	1,190	1,368	1,476	1,551	1,975	2,310	2,550	2,685	2,760
Economist	2,560	2,965	3,205	3,340	3,415	4,195	4,750	5,025	5,160	5,235
Education Officer, Grade A	2,560	2,965	3,205	3,340	3,415	4,635	5,190	5,490	5,625	5,700
Engineer - Civil	2,830	3,270	3,510	3,645	3,720	4,635	5,190	5,490	5,625	5,700
Finance Officer	2,135	2,470	2,710	2,845	2,920	2,615	3,020	3,260	3,395	3,470
Hospital Servant	789	936	1,079	1,163	1,238	1,093	1,308	1,517	1,641	1,716
Medical and Health Officer	3,470	3,980	4,230	4,365	4,440	5,145	5,745	6,070	6,205	6,280
Medical Laboratory Technician	1,747	2,059	2,299	2,482	2,557	2,775	3,180	3,420	3,645	3,720
Nursing Officer	1,093	1,308	1,517	1,641	1,716	1,910	2,245	2,485	2,620	2,695
Police Constable : Male	1,064	1,279	1,473	1,589	1,664	2,090	2,425	2,665	2,800	2,875
Female	784	931	1,074	1,158	1,233	1,475	1,766	2,006	2,141	2,216
Postal Officer	784	931	1,074	1,158	1,233	1,591	1,903	2,143	2,278	2,353
Postman	784	931	1,074	1,158	1,233	1,210	1,456	1,681	1,813	1,888
Primary School Teacher	799	1,279	1,473	1,589	1,664	1,566	2,410	2,650	2,785	2,860
Social Security Officer	1,320	1,584	1,824	1,959	2,034	1,727	2,039	2,279	2,414	2,489
Stenographer/Typist, General	769	916	1,059	1,143	1,218	1,346	1,610	1,850	1,985	2,060
Technical Instructor	2,465	2,835	3,075	3,210	3,285	3,035	3,475	3,715	3,850	3,925
Technical Officer - Agriculture	2,340	2,710	2,950	3,085	3,160	2,855	3,295	3,535	3,670	3,745
Telephone Operator	716	853	989	1,067	1,142	1,290	1,543	1,783	1,918	1,993

1/ per month; including extra remuneration and compensation

2/ as at 1st July of each year

Table 8.10 - Daily wage rates[1/] of manual workers employed by the Central government as at 31st December, 1982 - 1983

Rupees

Occupation	Lowest		Highest	
	1982	1983	1982	1983
Pressman	49.27	52.15	80.81	83.69
Compositor	49.27	52.15	80.81	83.69
Fitter	49.27	52.15	80.81	83.69
Mechanic	49.27	52.15	80.81	83.69
Carpenter	49.27	52.15	80.81	83.69
Pattern maker	49.27	52.15	80.81	83.69
Mason	49.27	52.15	80.81	83.69
Driver	43.77	46.65	68.54	71.42
Labourer (specialised)	34.27	36.85	43.77	46.65
Labourer (unskilled)	32.59	35.01	40.34	43.22

1/ daily wage rate has been converted from a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month

Table 8.11 - Statutory minimum wage rates[1] per day for typical occupations in principal industries, 1979 - 1983

(Rupees)

INDUSTRY	OCCUPATION / YEAR[2]	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Agriculture :						
Sugar	(i) Field Labourer (other than special category):					
	male	24.09	28.03	33.78	36.47	39.17
	female	14.88	17.74	21.29	23.00	24.69
	(ii) Fitter, grade I	42.80	51.49	60.76	65.53	68.41
	(iii) Driver, grade I (lorries, vans, buses, cars, rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader)	34.27	40.85	48.20	52.05	54.93
	(iv) Factory operator, grade I	27.19	32.46	38.31	41.31	44.19
Tea	Field labourer :					
	male	19.24	22.93	26.36	28.43	30.55
	female	12.46	14.86	17.17	18.54	19.95
Tobacco	Field labourer :					
	male	21.57	25.82	29.86	32.24	34.66
	female	14.01	16.70	19.30	20.85	22.43
2. Manufacturing :						
Bread manufacture (mechanised) [3]	Brigadier	20.50	24.47	28.20	30.43	32.70
Export enterprise [4]	Factory worker :					
	male (18 yrs & above)	17.36	20.70	23.92	25.84	27.80
	female	10.32	12.29	14.21	15.35	16.52
Furniture (wooden)	Cabinet maker, grade I	29.47	35.13	40.63	43.86	46.75
Printing and publishing	Compositor, grade I	26.08	31.00	35.92	38.77	41.65
Blockmaking, stone crushing & other related industries	(i) Stone breaker	24.46	29.00	33.62	36.31	39.00
	(ii) Blockmaker	20.40	24.33	28.06	30.29	32.56
Electrical, engineering and mechanical workshops	(i) Pattern maker, grade I	27.35	32.62	37.54	40.54	43.42
	(ii) Fitter, grade I	27.35	32.62	37.54	40.54	43.42

1/ rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26, except for bus transport, where a month is considered as 22 working days, due to the introduction of 40 hours work per week.

2/ as at 1st July of each year

3/ day shift

4/ for enterprises working 6 days per week

Table 8.11 (cont'd) - Statutory minimum wage rates 1/ per day for typical occupations in principal industries, 1979 - 1983

(Rupees)

INDUSTRY	OCCUPATION / YEAR 2/	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
3. Construction	(i) Carpenter, grade I	27.97	33.24	38.47	41.70	44.59
	(ii) Mason, grade I	27.97	33.24	38.47	41.70	44.59
4. Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels :						
Wholesale & retail trade	Salesman (18 years and above)	16.83	20.07	23.18	25.10	28.12
Restaurants and hotels	(i) Barman	25.31	30.23	34.85	37.69	40.54
	(ii) Cook	19.98	23.88	28.15	30.38	32.65
	(iii) Waiter	14.50	17.29	21.55	23.28	25.12
5. Road transport :						
Buses	(i) Driver (permanent)	37.05	44.14	54.05	58.23	61.64
	(ii) Conductor (permanent)	32.14	38.36	47.09	50.91	54.32
6. Community, social and personal services :						
Nursing homes	(i) Nursing officer	37.65	45.00	51.85	56.00	58.88
	(ii) Nursing home attendant/cleaner	10.31	12.29	14.20	15.34	16.52

1/ rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26, except for bus transport, where a month is considered as 22 working days, due to the introduction of 40 hours work per week.

2/ as at 1st July of each year

Table 8.12(a) - Wages, earnings and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1983 Inquiry 1/

(Fully qualified adult workers)

(Rupees)

INDUSTRY	OCCUPATION	Salary scale of grade per day		Average daily wage rate	Average daily earnings	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest			
1. Agriculture :						
Sugar 2/	(i) Field labourer (other than special category)					
	(a) Male	39.17	60.00	44.51	49.97	45
	(b) Female	24.69	2[illegible]39	25.66	28.39	45
	(ii) Fitter-grade I	68.41	69.12	68.44	81.97	45
	(iii) Driver-grade I (lorries, vans, cars, buses, rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader)	54.93	57.73	55.10	73.28	45
	(iv) Factory operator-grade I	44.19	53.85	46.96	59.57	45
2. Manufacturing :						
Bread manufacture 3/	Brigadier	53.00	114.50	68.19	68.51	48
Garments manufacture (excluding knitted garments)	(i) Garments cutter :					
	(a) Male	27.80	65.55	36.57	41.93	45
	(b) Female	16.52	41.10	20.33	28.47	45
	(ii) Sewing machine operator :					
	(a) Male	27.80	40.65	28.02	30.82	45
	(b) Female	16.52	30.00	19.89	23.17	45
Knitted garments manufacture	(i) Knitting operator : Female	16.52	27.12	17.66	26.23	45
	(ii) Sewing machine operator: Female	16.52	28.20	17.80	25.58	45
Printing and publishing	(i) Pressman (offset) - grade I	38.54	85.38	65.33	68.87	40 - 45
	(ii) Compositor (hand) - grade I	41.65	56.65	48.50	49.86	40 - 45
Machinery manufacture	(i) Fitter - grade I	43.42	86.12	63.88	82.71	43 - 45
	(ii) Turner - grade I	43.42	75.96	64.89	78.78	43 - 45
	(iii) Welder - grade I	43.42	68.27	68.16	78.79	43 - 45

1/ data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments

2/ applicable to sugar estates and annexes only

3/ mechanized bakeries - night shift

Table 8.12 (a) (cont'd) - Wages, earnings and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1983 Inquiry 1/

(Fully qualified adult workers)

(Rupees)

INDUSTRY	OCCUPATION	Salary scale of grade per day		Average daily wage rate	Average daily earnings	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest			
3. Electricity	(i) Lineman	69.50	96.15	92.13	103.67	40
	(ii) Labourer unskilled	39.81	58.58	51.10	60.94	40
4. Construction	(i) Carpenter - grade I	44.59	73.56	50.03	55.30	45
	(ii) Mason - grade I	44.59	120.02	48.40	58.20	45
5. Road transport :						
Bus	(i) Driver (permanent)	61.64	69.46	78.60	82.22	40
	(ii) Conductor (permanent)	54.32	62.68	69.50	72.19	40
6. Repair of motor vehicles	Garage mechanics - grade I	43.42	81.15	53.17	59.08	40 - 45
7. Municipal services	(i) Gardener - Male	30.90	44.39	43.76	45.88	40
	(ii) Scavenger	32.16	45.19	42.64	43.96	40

1/ data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments

Table 8.12(b) - Salaries, earnings and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1983 Inquiry 1/

(Fully qualified adult workers)

(Rupees)

INDUSTRY	OCCUPATION	Salary scale of grade per month		Average salary per month	Average earnings per month	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest			
1. Printing and publishing (newspaper)	Journalist:					
	(a) Male	1,437	8,575	3,926	4,182	45
	(b) Female	1,437	8,575	3,388	3,497	45
2. Wholesale and retail trade (excluding pharmaceutical trade) 2/	Salesperson :(18 years and above)					
	(a) Male	731	4,000	1,691	2,616	35 - 45
	(b) Female	731	3,750	1,639	1,835	35 - 45
3. Catering	(i) Hotel receptionist	1,361	2,910	2,044	2,248	48
	(ii) Cook	849	2,110	1,306	1,539	48
	(iii) Waiter (general)	553.25	2,460	1,015	1,245	48
	(iv) Barman	1,054	2,515	1,467	1,865	48
4. Banking	(i) Bank teller :					
	(a) Male	1,963	6,070	3,036	3,293	36.5 - 40
	(b) Female	2,273	4,064	3,288	3,388	36.5 - 40
	(ii) Accounting machine operator					
	(a) Male	2,367	4,670	3,223	3,664	36.5 - 40
	(b) Female	1,812	4,395	3,207	3,424	36.5 - 40

1/ data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments

2/ sample chosen from establishments employing at least 20 persons

Table 8.13 - Employment and salaries of certain categories of monthly paid non-agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates, September 1982 - September 1983

Category	Grade	1982				1983			
		Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)			Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)		
			Lowest	Highest	Weighted average		Lowest	Highest	Weighted average
Motor mechanic (automobile)	Chief	14	2,302	2,635	2,350	14	2,376	2,870	2,454
" " "	Superior	70	1,892	2,152	1,904	67	1,967	2,226	1,980
" " "	I	97	1,704	1,846	1,710	100	1,779	1,967	1,784
" " "	II	87	1,348	1,529	1,360	103	1,423	1,681	1,435
Fan boiler	Chief	23	2,302	2,435	2,313	22	2,376	2,501	2,390
" "	Superior	46	1,892	2,138	1,914	48	1,967	2,213	1,990
" "	I	55	1,704	1,836	1,708	54	1,779	1,854	1,782
" "	II	40	1,348	1,585	1,368	39	1,423	1,541	1,439
Fitter	Chief	40	1,956	2,499	1,992	39	2,030	2,574	2,134
"	Superior	81	1,892	1,952	1,916	87	1,967	2,027	1,969
"	I	100	1,704	1,835	1,716	100	1,779	1,921	1,791
"	II	102	1,348	1,616	1,363	107	1,423	1,691	1,445
Sheet metal worker and boiler maker	Chief	11	1,956	2,097	1,985	13	2,030	2,172	2,057
" " " " " "	Superior	31	1,892	1,942	1,894	33	1,967	2,017	1,969
" " " " " "	I	34	1,704	1,804	1,710	41	1,779	1,879	1,784
" " " " " "	II	24	1,348	1,506	1,368	29	1,423	1,667	1,452

Table 8.13 (cont'd) - Employment and salaries of certain categories of monthly paid non-agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates, September 1982- September 1983

Category	Grade	1982				1983			
		Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)			Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)		
			Lowest	Highest	Weighted average		Lowest	Highest	Weighted average
Turner	Chief	11	1,956	2,302	1,997	14	2,030	2,376	2,088
"	Superior	30	1,892	1,928	1,897	32	1,967	2,013	1,973
"	I	32	1,704	1,723	1,705	33	1,779	1,797	1,779
"	II	29	1,348	1,591	1,368	33	1,423	1,675	1,442
Welder	Chief	20	1,956	2,028	1,970	17	2,030	2,175	2,047
"	Superior	38	1,892	1,917	1,893	44	1,967	2,000	1,969
"	I	60	1,704	1,845	1,712	58	1,779	1,920	1,783
"	II	69	1,348	1,582	1,358	70	1,423	1,657	1,461
Carpenter	Chief	20	1,804	2,302	1,849	19	1,878	2,377	1,932
"	Superior	18	1,602	1,669	1,606	17	1,677	1,744	1,681
"	I	82	1,414	1,597	1,422	77	1,489	1,672	1,497
"	II	83	1,304	1,375	1,308	82	1,379	1,450	1,381
Driver (heavy mechanical unit, loading and harvesting machine operator)	Superior	71	1,602	1,892	1,610	67	1,677	1,967	1,685
" " "	I	209	1,353	1,490	1,357	176	1,428	1,565	1,432
	II	36	1,235	1,315	1,244	34	1,310	1,389	1,319
Driver : lorries, vans, buses, cars rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader	Superior	58	1,490	1,602	1,496	63	1,565	1,565	1,565
" " "	I	1,134	1,353	1,447	1,354	1,143	1,428	1,507	1,428
	II	99	1,235	1,348	1,237	106	1,310	1,373	1,315
Factory operator	Superior	122	1,164	1,704	1,255	149	1,238	1,779	1,296
" "	I	352	1,074	1,162	1,141	375	1,149	1,237	1,204
" "	II	403	954	1,072	1,053	356	1,028	1,142	1,114

Table 8.14 - Man-days actually worked and workers earnings on sugar millers' estates, 1981 - 1983

Period	Workers on monthly rates of pay						Workers on daily rates of pay					
	Man-days actually worked (000)			Earnings (Rs million)			Man-days actually worked (000)			Earnings (Rs million)		
	1981	1982	1983	1981	1982	1983	1981	1982	1983	1981	1982	1983
January	521	538	524	34.8	39.2	38.3	34	29	25	1.6	1.7	1.2
February	841	762	759	35.9	37.5	40.7	56	36	34	2.0	1.5	1.4
March	735	795	848	34.2	40.3	43.9	46	41	40	1.8	2.1	1.8
April	736	834	852	33.7	42.9	46.9	51	43	39	2.1	2.0	1.6
May	862	825	811	37.0	41.4	43.2	68	46	34	2.8	2.0	1.4
June	822	807	813	34.6	42.8	42.8	57	48	36	2.1	2.3	1.5
July	923	933	948	46.9	55.2	59.9	87	89	76	4.0	4.7	4.3
August	917	843	817	53.7	52.9	59.3	110	80	91	5.2	4.0	4.8
September	790	846	857	49.1	57.9	61.6	85	82	94	4.3	4.5	4.6
October	878	849	848	52.1	56.2	62.4	105	87	109	4.8	4.5	5.4
November	813	916	835	44.8	58.0	52.9	80	113	84	3.2	5.1	3.8
December	824	807	832	144.0	161.0	165.2	48	48	38	4.5	4.0	3.5
Total	9,662	9,755	9,744	600.8	685.3	717.1	827	742	700	38.4	38.4	35.3

Note: (i) the table excludes the "Etat Major" staff

(ii) earnings and the number of "man-days actually worked" refer to 4 or 5 weekly periods ending on the pay-day of each month; the figures are therefore not strictly comparable from month to month

(iii) earnings also include overtime, holiday and leave pay, housing allowance and end-of-year bonus

Section 9 - Social Security

Table 9.1 - Social Benefits[1/] - 1979-83

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83[5/]
1. Outdoor Relief				
(i) No. of beneficiaries (regular)	14,354	14,036	13,659	12,354
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs mn)	15.1	15.7	18.4	19.5
2. Indoor Relief				
(i) No. of persons in infirmaries	595	621	639	611
(ii) No. of persons in orphanages	183	171	166	162
(iii) Total capitation grants paid(Rs mn)	2.00	2.00	2.44	2.45
3. Family Allowance				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	33,217	31,532	28,858	25,173
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs mn)	21.8	20.7	19.1	16.7
4. Retirement Pension				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
- Basic Pension	63,000	64,696	67,477	68,677[5/]
Contributory Pension	1,141	2,250	3,604	4,522
(ii) Amount paid (Rs mn)				
Basic Pension	81.8	94.5	112.7	133.4
Contributory Pension	0.38	1.03	2.58	3.93
5. Widow's Pension and Child's Allowance				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	16,738	16,800	17,074	17,262
Contributory Pension	188	408	683	993[5/]
(ii) Amount paid (Rs mn)				
Basic Pension	26.3	30.5	35.5	40.3
Contributory Pension	0.18	0.36	0.65	1.02
6. Orphans' Pension and Guardians Allowance				
(i) No. of orphans				
Basic Pension	913	982	1,030	1,012[5/]
Contributory Pension	-	69	105	125[5/]
(ii) No. of guardians	603	631	690	705
(iii) Amount paid (Rs mn)				
Basic Pension	0.71	0.85	1.04	1.22
Contributory Pension	-	0.02	0.02	0.04
7. Invalidity Pension and child's Allowance				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	6,037	6,952	8,541	10,173
Contributory Pension	85	262	427	574
(ii) Amount paid (Rs mn)				
Basic Pension	8.8	11.3	15.7	21.7
Contributory Pension	0.03	0.14	0.30	0.48

Table 9.1 - Social Benefits[1/] - 1979 - 83 (cont'd)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
8. Inmates Allowance[2/]				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	499	544	558	544
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs mn)	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.18
9. Industrial Injury Benefit[3/]				
Total amount paid (Rs mn)	0.51	1.18	1.81	2.22
10. Lump Sum payment to ex SIPF Members				
Total amount paid (Rs mn)	1.22	1.95	3.42	3.21
11. Unemployment Hardship Relief[4/]				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	-	-	-	5,843
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs mn)	-	-	-	1.71[5/]

1/ as at June. Payment of contributory benefits under the National Pension Scheme has been effective as from July 1978. Beneficiaries of basic and contributory pension are shown separately. But since beneficiaries of contributory pension are also eligible for the corresponding basic pension, the number of beneficiaries of the basic pension also includes those receiving contributory pension as well.

2/ an allowance payable to a person who is otherwise qualified to receive a basic pension but is disqualified to receive that pension because he is an inmate of a charitable institution.

3/ effective as from August 1979

4/ effective as from February 1983

5/ revised

Table 9.2 - National Pensions Scheme - Contribution from employers/employees

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(i) Total no. of employers registered[1/] since implementation of N.P.S.	14,000	14,900	16,500
(ii) No. of employers paying contribution during financial year	8,700	8,500	9,000
(iii) Contribution from employers/employees (Rs mn)	106.4	121.9	138.0
(iv) Surcharge paid by employers (Rs mn)	0.49	0.66	0.94

1/ as at June

Table 10.1 - Primary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1979 - 1983

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools[1]	No. of pupils				Number of teachers[3]	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided	Non-aided[2]	Total		
June 1979	253	93,940	27,779	3,446	125,165	6,373	20
" 1980	256	93,389	26,903	3,418	123,710	6,182	20
" 1981	258	99,762	27,680	2,703	130,145	6,447	20
" 1982	262	102,651	26,603	2,340	131,594	6,420	20
April 1983	268	105,467	26,466	1,322	133,255	6,381	21
B - Island of Rodrigues							
June 1979	9	1,285	3,735	...	5,020	194	26
" 1980	10	1,957	3,091	...	5,048	197	26
" 1981	10	2,089	3,228	...	5,317	191	28
" 1982	10	2,191	3,219	...	5,410	203	27
April 1983	10	2,307	3,228	...	5,535	191	29

1/ this total includes only the number of government and aided primary schools. The number of pre-primary schools and aided secondary schools having primary sections are not included

2/ including pupils of the primary sections of pre-primary schools as well as aided secondary schools

3/ includes headteachers and deputy headteachers

Table 10.2 - Secondary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1979 - 1983

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools	No. of pupils					Number of teachers 2/	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided		Non-aided	Total		
			Status A	Status B & non recognised schools 1/				
June 1979	148	7,673	18,934	55,266	69	81,946	3,042	27
" 1980	148	9,692	19,363	51,465	61	80,881	3,075	26
" 1981	147	11,311	21,749	45,214	58	78,332	3,093	25
" 1982	148	13,199	22,191	40,842	76	76,308	3,144	24
April 1983	127	15,535	21,672	38,764	82	75,963	2,961	26

B - Island of Rodrigues

June 1979	2	355	-	315	-	670	24	28
" 1980	2	461	-	314	-	775	26	30
" 1981	2	626	-	356	-	982	28	35
" 1982	2	690	-	444	-	1,134	31	37
April 1983	2	673	552	-	-	1,225	49	25

1/ including Private Junior Secondary Schools and Special Schools

2/ the number of teachers in the secondary schools is expressed in terms of full-time equivalent, taking 30 periods per week as full-time teaching

Table 10.3 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1979 - 1983

Grade	1979			1980			1981			1982			1983		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Std. I	18,457	9,254	9,203	21,185	10,780	10,405	28,112	14,124	13,988	21,411	10,926	10,485	21,907	11,126	10,781
Std. II	18,402	9,327	9,075	18,255	9,094	9,161	20,861	10,570	10,291	27,494	13,802	13,692	21,031	10,710	10,321
Std. III	18,303	9,320	8,983	18,334	9,317	9,017	18,084	8,996	9,088	20,713	10,519	10,194	27,132	13,592	13,540
Std. IV	19,604	9,980	9,624	18,168	9,273	8,895	18,127	9,209	8,918	17,913	8,920	8,993	20,441	10,374	10,067
Std. V	19,163	9,894	9,269	19,455	9,876	9,579	17,955	9,161	8,794	17,975	9,144	8,831	17,632	8,789	8,843
Std. VI	31,236	16,156	15,080	28,313	14,863	13,450	27,006	13,985	13,021	26,088	13,476	12,612	25,112	12,918	12,194
Total	125,165	63,931	61,234	123,710	63,203	60,507	130,145	66,045	64,100	131,594	66,787	64,807	133,255	67,509	65,746

Table 10.4 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Rodrigues , 1979 - 1983

Grade	1979			1980			1981			1982			1983		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Std. I	866	425	441	897	441	456	1,028	505	523	947	470	477	1,009	514	495
Std. II	840	424	416	850	417	433	898	442	456	1,025	507	518	938	466	472
Std.III	861	432	429	838	422	416	849	416	433	890	438	452	1,018	502	516
Std. IV	867	431	436	817	412	405	814	411	403	822	404	418	865	427	438
Std. V	650	323	327	788	388	400	760	382	378	744	373	371	749	364	385
Std. IV	936	487	449	858	442	416	968	497	471	982	521	461	956	510	446
Total	5,020	2,522	2,498	5,048	2,522	2,526	5,317	2,653	2,664	5,410	2,713	2,697	5,535	2,783	2,752

Table 10.5 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1979 - 1983

Grade	1979			1980			1981			1982			1983		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	14,953	7,589	7,364	13,970	6,969	7,001	13,774	7,137	6,637	13,014	6,586	6,428	14,289	7,587	6,702
Form II	16,847	8,578	8,269	14,424	7,242	7,182	13,500	6,820	6,680	13,178	6,968	6,210	12,822	6,497	6,325
Form III	16,356	8,438	7,918	16,087	8,120	7,967	12,915	6,600	6,315	12,535	6,290	6,245	12,488	6,639	5,849
Form IV	14,760	7,744	7,016	16,272	8,246	8,026	17,002	8,709	8,293	15,318	8,032	7,286	15,377	8,034	7,343
Form V	14,358	7,989	6,369	15,129	8,160	6,969	15,791	8,517	7,274	16,129	8,586	7,543	14,726	7,770	6,956
Form VI	4,672	2,919	1,753	4,999	2,980	2,019	5,350	3,210	2,140	6,134	3,629	2,505	6,261	3,530	2,731
Total	81,946	43,257	38,689	80,881	41,717	39,164	78,332	40,993	37,339	76,308	40,091	36,217	75,963	40,057	35,906

Table 10.6 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1979 - 1983

Grade	1979			1980			1981			1982			1983		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	438	206	232	284	147	137	292	159	133	263	155	108	314	146	168
Form II	109	54	55	358	176	182	256	131	125	276	156	120	249	151	98
Form III	63	35	28	59	31	28	323	156	167	360	191	169	289	168	121
Form IV	44	28	16	41	21	20	55	24	31	148	77	71	257	135	122
Form V	16	9	7	27	18	9	40	22	18	67	37	30	80	43	37
Form VI	-	-	-	6	4	2	16	9	7	20	12	8	36	24	12
Total	670	332	338	775	397	378	982	501	481	1,134	628	506	1,225	667	558

Table 10.7 - University of Mauritius - Students enrolled, 1982 - 1984

	School of Administration		School of agriculture		School of Industrial Technology		Total	
	1982-83	1983-84	1982-83	1983-84	1982-83	1983-84	1982-83	1983-84
Higher Degree courses	-	-	6	6	4	4	10	10
Degree courses	-	-	-	13	30	29	30	42
Diploma courses	101	121	24	33	-	25	125	179
Certificate courses	27	16	32	36	62	26	121	78
Professional courses	30	15	-	-	83	18	113	33
Non-award courses	78	62	-	-	-	-	78	62
Total	236	214	62	88	179	102	477	404

Table 10.8 - University of Mauritius - Output, 1981 - 1983

	School of Administration		School of Agriculture		School of Industrial Technology		Total	
	1981-82	1982-83	1981-82	1982-83	1981-82	1982-83	1981-82	1982-83
Higher Degree courses	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
Degree courses	-	-	5	-	13	8	24	8
Diploma courses	41	23	15	5	11	-	67	28
Certificate courses	10	21	-	14	16	30	26	65
Total	51	44	20	20	41	38	118	102

SECTION 11 - TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Table 11.1 - Motor Vehicles Registered, 1979-1983

End of period	Grand Total	Private Vehicles				Commercial Vehicles						Government owned vehicles
		Total	Cars 1/	Motor Cycles	Auto Cycles	Total	Taxi Cars	Lorries	Vans 2/	Buses	Others	
1979	68,990	47,430	22,400	8,550	16,480	19,344	3,479	4,250	7,747	1,468	2,400	2,216
1980	69,829	48,256	22,280	8,304	17,672	19,427	3,305	4,200	8,153	1,490	2,279	2,146
1981	69,847	47,819	22,029	8,087	17,703	19,653	3,151	4,216	8,546	1,469	2,271	2,375
1982	71,750	49,216	22,467	8,249	18,500	20,017	3,026	4,269	8,857	1,442	2,423	2,517
1983	73,220	50,246	23,070	8,523	18,653	20,406	2,954	4,315	9,233	1,418	2,486	2,568
1982: 1st Qr	70,128	47,829	21,889	8,072	17,868	19,889	3,323	4,214	8,600	1,460	2,292	2,410
2nd Qr	70,453	48,294	22,169	8,100	18,025	19,718	3,038	4,239	8,652	1,469	2,320	2,441
3rd Qr	71,099	48,814	22,436	8,169	18,209	19,774	2,904	4,271	8,760	1,441	2,398	2,511
4th Qr	71,750	49,216	22,467	8,249	18,500	20,017	3,026	4,269	8,857	1,442	2,423	2,517
1983: 1st Qr	72,199	49,495	22,551	8,327	18,617	20,174	3,073	4,275	8,963	1,446	2,417	2,530
2nd Qr	72,493	49,644	22,755	8,421	18,468	20,313	3,066	4,308	9,044	1,441	2,454	2,536
3rd Qr	72,782	49,892	22,946	8,468	18,478	20,331	2,962	4,321	9,139	1,430	2,479	2,559
4th Qr	73,220	50,246	23,070	8,523	18,653	20,406	2,954	4,315	9,233	1,418	2,486	2,568

1/ includes Heavy Motor Cars

2/ includes Dual Purpose Vehicles

Table 11.2 - Registration of new motor vehicles, 1979 - 1983

End of Period	Total	Cars	Motor Cycles	Auto Cycles	Lorries	Dual purpose vehicles & Vans	Buses	Other
1979	4,474	578	106	3,043	56	500	118	73
1980	2,951	360	204	1,532	67	528	153	107
1981	2,852	397	212	1,165	149	599	153	177
1982	1,764	352	108	666	66	340	19	213
1983	1,344	323	123	546	16	234	28	74
1982: 1st Qr	450	82	19	163	16	126	6	38
2nd Qr	401	76	29	163	22	64	10	37
3rd Qr	462	84	25	123	21	89	2	118
4th Qr	451	110	35	217	7	61	1	20
1983: 1st Qr	284	67	29	106	4	66	-	12
2nd Qr	432	93	34	218	6	47	-	34
3rd Qr	279	87	40	62	1	73	3	13
4th Qr	349	76	20	160	5	48	25	15

Table 11.3 - Registration of second-hand motor vehicles, 1979 - 1983

End of Period	Total	Cars	Motor Cycles	Auto Cycles	Lorries	Dual Purpose Vehicles & Vans	Buses	Other
1979	578	230	73	38	107	105	6	19
1980	1,177	395	171	269	136	149	16	41
1981	1,466	495	200	353	121	212	41	44
1982	1,413	491	192	368	84	208	17	53
1983	1,738	607	286	431	102	256	13	43
1982: 1st Qr	364	150	37	96	22	49	4	6
2nd Qr	271	82	39	87	19	34	1	9
3rd Qr	383	114	56	100	25	57	4	27
4th Qr	395	145	60	85	18	68	8	11
1983: 1st Qr	357	127	59	101	10	52	5	3
2nd Qr	463	160	75	125	34	55	4	10
3rd Qr	447	148	76	86	41	72	2	22
4th Qr	471	172	76	119	17	77	2	8

Table 11.4 - Motor vehicles off the road, 1979 - 1983

End of Period	Total	Cars	Motor Cycles	Auto Cycles	Lorries	Dual Purpose vehicles & vans	Buses	Other
1979	643	293	85	25	104	70	49	17
1980	3,289	1,042	737	618	241	264	146	241
1981	4,300	1,237	634	1,486	201	329	241	172
1982	1,274	515	152	244	97	173	63	30
1983	1,612	375	120	828	73	104	65	47
1982: 1st Qr	533	199	83	100	39	79	19	14
2nd Qr	347	154	42	92	17	33	2	7
3rd Qr	199	62	12	41	14	31	34	5
4th Qr	195	100	15	11	27	30	8	4
1983: 1st Qr	192	49	10	90	8	13	1	21
2nd Qr	601	53	15	492	8	21	9	3
3rd Qr	437	146	54	142	29	41	16	9
4th Qr	382	127	41	104	28	29	39	14

Note: A motor vehicle may be put off the road permanently or temporarily. In the latter case, the vehicle will be re-registered as second-hand before it is put on the road again.

Table 11.5 - Bus operational statistics, 1979 - 1983

	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 1/
Total number of buses registered (at 30th June)	Number	1,440	1,436	1,475	1,469	1,441
Total vehicle-journeys	Thousand	2,997	4,024	3,968	3,933	3,332
Average vehicle-journeys per day	"	8	11	11	11	9
Total vehicle-miles	"	28,595	34,578	36,441	37,901	36,158
Average vehicle-miles per day	"	78	94	100	104	99
Total gross receipts	'000 Rs	117,028	164,537	209,576	239,959	246,918
Average gross receipts per day	'000 Rs	321	450	574	657	676

1/ Preliminary Estimates.

Table 11.6 - Sea-borne shipping[1], 1980 - 1983

Period	Vessels entering		Vessels leaving		Goods	
	Number	Net registered tonnage (Thousand m/tons)	Number	Net registered tonnage (Thousand m/tons)	Unloaded (Thousand m/tons	Loaded[2] (Thousand m/tons)
1980	556	2,305	574	2,431	1,189	836
1981	545	2,559	530	2,609	909	546
1982	488	2,906	488	2,879	779	879
1983	436	2,464	462	2,780	888	924
1983 : 1st Qr.	107	549	110	594	220	196
2nd Qr.	99	562	101	607	239	120
3rd Qr.	117	729	129	932	233	303
4th Qr.	113	624	122	647	196	305

1/ excluding fishing vessels berthed in Port-Louis

2/ excluding bunkers

Table 11.7 - Civil Aviation, 1980 - 1983

Period	Number of movements		Freight	
	Landings	Take offs	Unloaded (m/tons)	Loaded (m/tons)
1980	3,412	3,412	2,977.8	4,396.8
1981	3,196	3,196	3,041.1	4,200.4
1982	3,392	3,392	2,293.0	3,750.0
1983	3,464	3,463	2,253.8	3,911.0
1983 : 1st Qr.	819	818	513.0	681.0
2nd Qr.	848	848	525.0	838.0
3rd Qr.	919	919	530.3	1,032.7
4th Qr.	878	878	685.5	1,359.3

Note: The following are relevant to this table:

(1) only movements of commercial aircraft are accounted for

(2) each touch down or each take off is counted as a separate movement

(3) freight carried by planes other than commercial is included.

Table 11.8 - Road traffic accidents and casualties, 1979 - 1983

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Road traffic accidents[1]					
Number	7,828	5,753	5,281	4,749	4,593
Number per 100,000 of population	859	621	562	500	480
Motor vehicle accidents[2]					
Number of motor vehicles involved	12,622	8,965	8,241	7,354	6,618
Number per 100,000 of population	1,385	968	877	774	891
Number per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	188	130	119	104	91
Total casualties	4,266	2,068	3,149	2,460	2,727
Nature of casualty					
Killed	137	124	108	99	101
Seriously injured	260	127	269	147	181
Slightly injured	3,869	1,817	2,772	2,214	2,445
Casualties by class of road users					
Pedestrians	1,602	592	1,066	1,016	1,037
Pedal cyclists	545	340	384	243	254
Passengers	1,021	586	839	658	778
Drivers or riders of motor vehicles	1,098	550	860	543	658

1/ revised

2/ prior to 1979 figures are not comparable

Table 11.9 - Telephone service (end of period), 1979 - 1983

	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Main exchange (including rural automatic exchange)	Number	30	32	31	31	31
Capacity (in terms of line)	"	37,750	37,750	44,606	45,056	45,456
Exchange line connection	"	22,456	23,627	28,135	30,261	32,950
Individual installations	"	35,950	36,960	42,236	45,127	48,462
Call units registered (during period)	Thousand	37,586	34,218	42,260	48,809	60,059

Table 11.10 - Broadcasting services (end of period), 1979 - 1983

	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Sound						
Stations	Number	1	1	1	1	1
Transmitters	"	4	4	4	4	4
Aerial output: short wave	Kw.	10	10	10	10	10
Medium wave	"	10	10	10	10	10
Weekly transmission time	Hour	116	116	123	123	145
Radio sets newly licensed 1/ (during period)	Number	7,400	6,395	4,931	5,874	7,063
Radio sets licensed 2/	"	105,788	110,832	114,580	119,389	125,625
Television						
Stations	Number	1	1	1	1	1
Transmitters	"	5	5	5	5	5
Aerial output (ERP)	Kw.	15	15	15	15	15
Weekly transmission time	Hour	63	63	63	61.5	61.5
New licences issued 1/ (during period)	Number	5,695	3,840	5,554	5,515	6,863
Television sets licensed	"	76,479	79,442	84,184	89,054	95,063
New omnibus licences issued (during period)	"	199	126	474	335	395

1/ including omnibus licences

2/ excluding scrapped sets

SECTION 12 - LAND UTILIZATION

Table 12.1 - Total area[1] classified by utilization

Acres

	1972
Agriculture	262,500
Sugar cane	242,100
Tea	15,400
Tobacco, vegetable and other crops	5,000
Forests, scrub areas, grasslands and grazing lands	159,300
Forest plantation	16,740
Forest, natural	5,900
Savannahs, grasslands, meadows, etc.	18,400
Scrub and other forest lands	118,260
Reservoirs and ponds	2,900
Swamps and rocks	3,500
Roads (main thoroughfares)	3,300
Built-up areas	29,300
Total island	460,800

1/ based on the findings of the UNDP-FAO land and Water Resources Survey team working on aerial photographs of the island taken at the end of 1965 and supplemented to some extent by land surveys.

Table 12.2 - Effective area under cultivation, 1979 - 1983

Acres

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Sugar cane	211,800	211,400	209,300	209,800	209,000
Tea	10,220[1]	9,675[1]	9,770[1]	9,385[1]	9,370[1]
Tobacco	1,905	2,160	1,835	954	1,212

1/ excluding roads, rivers and waste land

SECTION 13 - LOCAL PRODUCTION

Table 13.1 - Agriculture - production of main crops, 1979 - 1983

Commodity	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Industrial crops						
Sugar cane	Thousand m/tons	6,313	4,564	5,302	6,582	5,254
Tea (green leaf processed)	m/tons	25,718	22,438	24,926	26,482	31,103
Tobacco leaf 1/	"	705	1,153	1,247	624	785
Vegetables, pulses and fruits						
Beans and peas	"	.904	1,162	880	.765	905
Creepers 2/	"	5,483	5,910	4,665	5,445	4,425
Eddoes	"	121	172	157	285	205
Eggs plants (bringelles)	"	527	573	812	845	995
Ginger	"	387	348	168	440	415
Groundnuts	"	1,082	1,071	1,854	1,940	1,910
Maize	"	1,171	732	1,081	1,375	1,195
Manioc	"	182	86	75	80	200
Potatoes (Irish)	"	8,329	11,694	15,999	13,500	14,910
Rice	"	38	159	127	10	145
Sweet potatoes	"	105	85	234	335	150
Tomatoes	"	8,359	6,121	6,739	9,530	11,550
Mixed vegetables 3/	"	7,123	8,454	7,544	7,240	7,120
Bananas	"	6,663	2,625	5,430	6,415	7,075
Pineapples	"	452	258	476	535	425

1/ refers to crop year which normally extends from the beginning of April to the end of March

2/ include margoze, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, patolle, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash, voehm

3/ include beet, cabbage, carrot, cauliflower, chillies (long and small), garlic, leek, lettuce, onion, petsai, sweet pepper, ladies' finger (lalo)

Table 13.2 - Livestock slaughtered 1980 - 1983

Type of livestock	1980		1981		1982		1983	
	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (Mtons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)
Cattle	10,181	1,857.5	6,654	1,199.1	6,301	1,262.2	6,034	1,174.4
Local	2,861	453.3	2,876	433.7	2,108	357.7	2,562	406.9
Milchbread								
Bulls & calves	872	104.2	879	99.8	435	54.5	720	93.5
Heifers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cows	453 1/	63.9 1/	420	60.7	160	24.7	73	10.0
Other bread	1,536	285.2	1,577	273.2	1,513	278.5	1,769	303.4
Rodrigues	446	59.7	694	94.6	428	56.9	712	101.3
Imported	6,874	1,344.5	3,084	670.8	3,765	847.6	2,760	666.2
Goats	13,960	85.5	11,872	78.2	13,431	85.3	15,188	95.2
Sheep	4,138	49.7	2,872	26.4	2,438	23.3	2,254	20.7
Pigs	9,200	595.0	10,681	639.3	11,322	608.3	11,147	600.7

1/ including heifers

Table 13.3 - Fisheries statistics, 1980 - 1983

M/Tons

Source	1980	1981	1982	1983
Lagoons and off-lagoons	1,635	1,600	1,600	1,600
Banks	1,405	1,473	3,080	2,285
Barachois and ponds	27	36	40	11
Total	3,067	3,109	4,720	3,896

Table 13.4 - Sugar Industry - cane cultivation, 1979 - 1983

Crop year	Area under cultivation (Thousand arpents)			Area harvested (Thousand arpents)			cane harvested (Thousand m/tons)			Average yield (M/tons per arpent)		
	Millers	Planters	Total	Millers	Planters	Total	Millers	Planters	Total	Millers	Planters	Total
1979	117	86	203	107	82	189	3,977	2,336	6,315	37.3	28.4	33.4
1980	117	85	202	106	81	187	2,874	1,690	4,564	27.0	20.8	24.3
1981	117	83	201	106	80	186	3,455	1,847	5,302	32.7	23.1	28.6
1982	110	91	201	103	87	190	3,946	2,636	6,582	38.5	30.4	34.8
1983	110	90	200	100	86	186	3,202	2,052	5,254	32.1	23.8	28.2

Table 13.5 - Sugar manufacture, 1979 - 1983

Crop year	Number of factories operating	Commercial sugar recovered (% cane)	Products of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)			Residues of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)		Average sugar price ex-syndicate 1/ (Rs per m/ton)
			White sugar	Raw sugar	Total sugar	Molasses	scums	
1979	21	10.90	42	646	688	208	214	2,144.28
1980	21	10.42	31	444	475	136	177	2,319.48
1981	21	10.83	37	538	575	159	208	2,710.37
1982	21	10.45	41	647	688	197	258	2,868.54
1983	21	11.51	38	567	605	162	204	2,900.00

1/ price of sugar is the average ex-syndicate price for raw sugar at 98.5° polarisation after deducting the sugar insurance premium and special levy and adding the planter's share of surplus.

Table 13.6 - Industry - production of selected commodities 1979 - 1983

	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Sugar	M/tons	688,383	475,494	574,526	687,940	604,741
Molasses	"	207,500	137,100	159,000	190,103	162,143
Tea manufactured 1/	"	5,072	4,386	5,052	5,287	6,142
Alcohol @ 93.5 G.L	H/litres	36,579	23,095	21,573	20,930	23,646
Denatured spirits :						
Power alcohol	"	2,352	1,778	1,944	1,772	2,165
Alcohol for heating and lighting	"	3,134	3,294	3,724	3,963	3,840
Perfumed spirits	"	853	1,102	988	1,087	761
Vinegar	"	847	733	846	1,015	846
Beer and stout	"	136,503	136,770	131,891	136,774	149,720
Country liquor	"	31,816	33,030	31,771	41,406	42,736
Soft aerated beverages	"	533,700	473,500	403,668	307,885	313,405
Cigarettes	M/tons	1,030	959	1,117	1,010	982
Matches	Gross boxes	161,200	171,525	183,074	179,646	198,019
Lime	M/tons	8,000	7,500	5,000	6,400	5,000
Fertilisers	"	45,304	50,342	47,285	49,032	51,796
Electricity generated	Mn kwh	355	355	362	362.7	371.4

1/ figures revised from 1980 to include Broken Mixed Fannings (B.M.F.)

Table 13.7 - Industrial production : number of establishments[1] covered, 1979 - 1983

Industrial activity	Number of establishments				
	1979	1980	1981	1982[2]	1983[3]
Food manufacturing industries including sugar and tea manufacturing	162	170	162	174	179
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco manufactures	11	11	10	10	10
Manufacture of non-alcoholic beverages	5	5	5	3	3
Manufacture of textiles, made-up textiles and other wearing apparel	97	104	112	126	131
Manufacture of footwear, leather and leather products	17	17	14	14	15
Manufacture of wood, furniture and fixtures	23	24	24	23	27
Manufacture of paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries	42	42	44	32	33
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	37	38	40	41	48
Manufacture of metal products, transport equipment and machinery except electrical machinery	51	53	51	51	51
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	31	33	29	30	32
Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	9	9	10	11	13
Other manufacturing industries	27	31	28	33	40
T o t a l	512	537	529	548	582

1/ including those employing 10 or more persons except in the case of bread and pastry where all establishments are covered. Establishments employing less than 10 persons but whose production is greater than one million rupees, have also been included.

2/ revised

3/ provisional

Table 13.8 - Industrial production : value added, (New SNA Series)[1/], 1979 - 1983

Rs million

Industrial activity	Value added				
	1979	1980	1981	1982[2/]	1983[3/]
Food manufacturing industries including sugar and tea manufacturing	354	277	374	449	457
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco manufactures	47	66	61	89	96
Manufacture of non-alcoholic beverages	31	30	28	24	23
Manufacture of textiles, made-up textiles and other wearing apparel	195	285	386	398	426
Manufacture of footwear, leather and leather products	16	26	29	34	41
Manufacture of wood, furniture and fixtures	17	23	24	31	30
Manufacture of paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries	35	49	56	58	69
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	66	82	87	105	118
Manufacture of metal products, transport equipment and machinery except electrical machinery	72	98	114	98	109
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	38	48	52	52	51
Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	18	20	14	23	27
Other manufacturing industries	20	39	48	64	81
Total	909	1,043	1,273	1,425	1,528

1/ see notes on National Accounts on pages 63/64 2/ revised 3/ preliminary estimates

Note : The data relate to the production of establishments employing 10 or more persons in industries that are classified under Major Division 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, except in the case of the manufacture of bread and pastry where all the establishments have been included. Establishments employing less than 10 persons but whose production is greater than one million rupees, have also been included.

Table 13.9 - Electricity[1/] - production, consumption, sales, etc., 1979 - 1983

	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Generating stations at end of period	Number	7	7	7	7	7
- Hydro	"	5	5	5	5	5
- Thermal	"	2	2	2	2	2
Plant effective capacity	Kw	131,640	131,640	153,040	153,040	153,040
- Hydro	"	22,440	22,440	22,440	22,440	22,440
- Thermal	"	109,200	109,200	130,600	130,600	130,600
Number of consumers	Number	154,512	155,957	161,142	171,382	176,526
- Domestic	"	139,007	140,302	144,995	154,797	159,342
- Commercial	"	12,385	12,556	13,078	13,504	13,995
- Industrial	"	2,983	2,960	2,950	2,942	3,050
- Special	"	137	139	139	139	139
Persons employed	"	1,900	1,895	1,857	1,824	1,807
Energy generated during period	Million kwh	329.4	328.2	361.9	362.7	371.4
- Hydro	"	59.2	82.8	59.7	93.4	34.5
- Thermal	"	270.2	245.4	271.2	226.0	304.5
Energy purchased from sugar and other factories	"	25.7	26.8	31.0	43.3	32.4
Energy sold	"	294.7	289.5	291.0	293.1	302.1
Average selling price	Cents per kwh	65.29	102.00	121.50	132.95	137.26
Total revenue	Rs mn	189.4	302.1	354.6	395.5	421.0
Total current expenditure	"	197.5	273.8	362.8	385.8	464.6

1/ statistical data relating to the Central Electricity Board

Section 14 - CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS

Table 14.1 - Number of permits and floor area by type of building[1/] (1980 - 1983)

Type of building	1980		1981		1982		1983	
	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)
Residential	5,804	5,665	5,228	5,398	4,726	4,974	4,176	4,196
New buildings	4,442	4,929	4,174	4,740	3,812	4,413	3,354	3,703
Additions	1,362	736	1,054	658	914	561	822	493
Non-Residential	461	595	455	595	393	672	301	785
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	4	2	9	8	10	21	11	15
Manufacturing	43	89	27	54	34	165	19	80
Construction	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	10
Electricity and water	2	3	3	11	3	4	-	-
Transport, storage and communications	16	11	3	4	5	28	1	1
Wholesale, and retail trade	319	335	347	351	273	290	233	540
Banking, insurance and real estate	18	59	12	77	12	37	7	87
Services	59	96	53	88	56	127	29	52
Total	6,265	6,260	5,683	5,993	5,119	5,646	4,477	4,981

1/ includes new buildings and additions for which permits have been issued by Ministry of Works and Municipalities

Table 14.2 - Number of permits and floor area by region[1/] (1980 - 1983)

Region	1980		1981		1982		1983	
	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousnad sq. ft)	No. of permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)
Urban areas	2,201	2,863	2,199	2,717	1,716	2,409	1,716	2,238
Port Louis	572	620	531	642	471	702	493	678
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	399	766	376	540	329	571	305	452
Curepipe	435	580	452	576	312	404	281	426
Quatre Bornes	344	454	408	544	284	383	286	373
Vacoas-Phoenix	451	443	432	415	320	349	351	309
Rural areas	2,702	2,661	2,428	2,619	2,489	2,677	1,938	2,250
Pamplemousses	486	475	444	537	582	671	584	822
Rivière du Rempart	243	224	323	440	366	415	310	383
Flacq	571	483	456	436	477	490	293	283
Moka	229	251	190	199	239	282	146	177
Grand Port	416	386	347	309	308	273	205	125
Savanne	316	281	265	260	210	200	136	199
Plaine Wilhems - Black River	441	561	403	438	307	346	264	261
Whole island	4,903	5,524	4,627	5,336	4,205	5,086	3,654	4,488

1/ includes only new buildings for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and the Ministry of Works

Table 15.1 - Monthly temperatures - 1983

Degrees Centigrade

Period		Vacoas Centre : 1,394 ft A.M.S.L. 1/				Plaisance Coastal region, South : 188 ft A.M.S.L. 1/			
		Maximum		Minimum		Maximum		Minimum	
		Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal
1983	January	26.8	- 0.5	18.9	- 1.3	28.7	- 0.5	22.5	- 0.1
	February	28.5	+ 0.9	20.4	- 0.2	29.7	+ 0.5	23.7	+ 1.1
	March	27.3	+ 0.1	19.3	- 1.1	29.7	+ 0.7	22.7	+ 0.2
	April	26.5	+ 0.2	18.3	- 1.1	28.9	+ 0.7	21.8	+ 0.5
	May	24.9	+ 0.3	16.9	- 0.7	27.0	+ 0.5	20.2	+ 0.5
	June	23.1	+ 0.2	15.7	- 0.4	25.6	+ 0.5	19.5	+ 1.2
	July	21.9	0.0	14.5	- 0.9	24.9	+ 0.7	18.3	+ 0.4
	August	21.9	+ 0.5	13.6	- 1.3	24.5	+ 0.7	17.3	- 0.1
	September	22.1	- 0.5	13.5	- 1.6	24.9	+ 0.3	17.3	- 0.5
	October	24.0	+ 0.1	16.9	+ 0.7	26.1	+ 0.2	18.7	+ 0.1
	November	25.7	0.0	17.5	- 0.2	28.4	+ 0.8	19.8	- 0.3
	December	26.8	- 0.3	20.0	+ 0.7	29.1	+ 0.1	22.1	+ 0.4

1/ above mean sea level

Source : Meteorological Services

Table 15.2 - Monthly rainfall for the sugar cane districts, 1983

Milimetres

Period	West		North		East		South		Centre		All districts	
	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal
1983 January	104	- 80	224	+ 24	355	+ 33	338	+ 42	252	- 91	286	+ 11
February	69	- 116	143	- 60	27	- 57	176	- 107	169	- 173	181	- 91
March	4	- 207	35	- 203	87	- 300	52	- 280	72	- 267	55	- 258
April	49	- 58	58	- 115	84	- 209	159	- 121	109	- 118	100	- 137
May	9	- 42	96	- 20	140	- 66	123	- 82	77	- 64	107	- 57
June	4	- 33	51	- 40	66	- 118	70	- 77	60	- 74	58	- 74
July	9	- 17	69	- 10	122	- 45	102	- 48	105	- 30	92	- 33
August	3	- 15	31	- 37	61	- 74	49	- 71	53	- 66	45	- 59
September	2	- 17	19	- 30	47	- 53	58	- 29	41	- 48	40	- 37
October	5	- 21	68	+ 27	61	- 26	76	- 1	76	+ 3	65	- 1
November	90	+ 37	38	- 35	44	- 77	70	- 44	113	+ 8	62	- 38
December	163	+ 21	229	+ 98	309	+ 78	290	+ 83	433	+ 218	287	+ 97

Source : Meteorological services