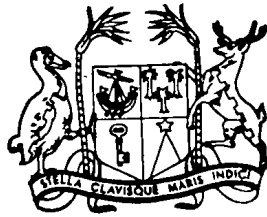


R. Hill (4 copies)

Vol. 33



MAURITIUS

Ministry of Economic Planning and Development

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

**ANNUAL
DIGEST OF STATISTICS**

1988

June 1989

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ANNUAL DIGEST OF STATISTICS, 1988

F O R E W O R D

This is the fifth time that the Digest of Statistics is being published on an annual basis. It is designed to present in a concise and readily accessible form the more important statistical series available on the demographic, economic and social characteristics of Mauritius.

All figures in the digest are the latest available as at end of May 1989. Some of the figures are therefore provisional and subject to revision in later issues. Figures in each issue of the digest supersede and replace those appearing in previous ones.

Where necessary, figures have been rounded off to the nearest final digit, and in some tables there may be discrepancies between the sum of the constituent items and to the total as shown.

The assistance given by all public and private organisations in providing data for publication in this issue is gratefully acknowledged.

D. Zmanay
Director of Statistics

Central Statistical Office
Rose Hill
Mauritius

June 1989

NOTES

SYMBOLS

The following symbols are used throughout :

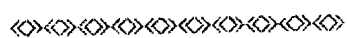
- Nil or negligible
- ... Not available

ABBREVIATIONS

- Rs : Rupees
- 000 : Thousand
- Mn : Million
- Nc. : Number
- M² : Square Metre
- Km² : Square Kilometre
- M/ton : Metric ton (1,000 Kilos)
- H/litre : Hectolitre
- n.e.s. : Not elsewhere specified

MONEY VALUES

All figures quoted are in Mauritian rupees



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SECTION 1 - POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.1 - Estimated population of Mauritius as at 31st December 1988 based on the 1983 population census data

Island	Both sexes	Male	Female	Area	Density
				Km ²	Persons per Km ²
Island of Mauritius	1,040,222	518,328	521,894	1,864.8	558
Island of Rodrigues	36,465	18,674	17,791	104.0	351
Other islands	500	350	150	71.2	7
Mauritius	1,077,187	537,352	539,835	2,040.0	528

Table 1.2 - Evolution of the population of the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues as from the 1983 census

	Island of Mauritius			Island of Rodrigues		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Population enumerated at 1983 census	966,863	481,368	485,495	33,082	16,552	16,530
Plus adjustment for under-enumeration of young children	1,746	1,103	643	-	-	-
Plus live births July 83-Dec.88	105,345	53,702	51,643	5,271	2,647	2,624
Minus deaths "	36,359	20,842	15,517	1,086	595	491
Plus arrivals "	1,382,865	767,315	615,550	43,723	27,881	15,842
Minus departures "	1,380,238	764,318	615,920	44,525	27,811	16,714
Estimated population 31.12.88	1,040,222	518,328	521,894	36,465	18,674	17,791

Table 1.3 - Population increase in intercensal periods - Island of Mauritius (1846 - 1983) and Island of Rodrigues (1944 - 1983)

Census date	Population enumerated at census			Density per sq. km	Inter-censal increase	Average annual rate of increase %
	Both sexes	Male	Female			
<u>Island of Mauritius</u>						
1st Aug. 1846	158,462	104,598	53,864	85		
20th Nov. 1851	180,823	119,341	61,482	97	22,361	2.55
8th Apr. 1861	310,050	202,961	107,089	166	129,227	5.87
11th Apr. 1871	316,042	193,575	122,467	169	5,992	0.19
4th Apr. 1881	359,874	208,655	151,219	193	43,832	1.31
6th Mar. 1891	370,588	206,038	164,550	199	10,714	0.29
1st Apr. 1901	371,023	199,552	171,471	199	435	0.01
31st Mar. 1911	368,791	194,095	174,696	198	- 2,232	-0.06
21st May 1921	376,485	194,108	182,377	202	7,694	0.21
26th Apr. 1931	393,238	200,609	192,629	211	16,753	0.44
11th Jun. 1944	419,185	210,326	208,859	225	25,947	0.49
30th Jun. 1952	501,415	252,032	249,383	269	82,230	2.26
30th Jun. 1962 1/	681,619	342,306	339,313	365	180,204	3.12
30th Jun. 1972 1/	826,199	413,580	412,619	443	144,580	1.94
2nd Jul. 1983 1/	966,863	481,368	485,495	518	140,664	1.44
<u>Island of Rodrigues</u>						
11th Jun. 1944	11,885	5,740	6,145	114		
30th Jun. 1952	13,333	5,947	7,386	128	1,448	1.45
30th Jun. 1962 1/	18,335	9,062	9,273	176	5,002	3.24
30th Jun. 1972 1/	24,769	12,270	12,499	238	6,434	3.05
2nd Jul. 1983 1/	33,082	16,552	16,530	318	8,313	2.67

1/ "de facto" population

Table 1.4(a) - Population enumerated at each census by population group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1846 - 1952

Year of Census	General population			Indo-Mauritian population			Chinese population			At the 1962 census each householder was asked, for the first time, to state the population group to which each member of his household claimed to belong
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1846	102,217	55,663	46,554	56,245	48,935	7,310	-	-	-	
1851	102,827	55,059	47,768	77,996	64,282	13,714	-	-	-	
1861	115,864	59,796	56,068	192,634	141,615	51,019	1,552	1,550	2	
1871	97,497	49,487	48,010	216,258	141,804	74,454	2,287	2,284	3	
1881	107,323	53,754	53,569	248,993	151,352	97,641	3,558	3,549	9	Prior to 1962, it is probable that, from one census to another, different criteria have been used in classifying the population by population groups.
1891	111,517	55,397	56,120	255,920	147,499	108,421	3,151	3,142	9	
1901	108,422	52,995	55,427	259,086	143,100	115,986	3,515	3,157	58	
1911	107,432	51,808	55,624	257,697	138,974	118,723	3,662	3,313	349	
1921	104,216	49,725	54,491	265,524	139,150	126,374	6,745	5,233	1,512	
1931	115,666	54,733	60,933	268,649	139,533	129,116	8,923	6,343	2,580	Figures are therefore not strictly comparable from one census to another, before 1962.
1944	143,056	67,136	75,920	265,247	136,382	128,865	10,882	6,808	4,074	
1952	148,238	70,370	77,868	335,327	171,241	164,086	17,850	10,421	7,429	

Table 1.4(b) - Population enumerated at each census by community and sex -
Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 1983

Community		Year of census		
		1962 1/	1972 1/	1983 1/
Total population	Both sexes	681,619	826,199	966,863
	Male	342,306	413,580	481,368
	Female	339,313	412,619	485,495
Hindu	Both sexes	344,587	428,167	...
	Male	174,698	215,654	...
	Female	169,889	212,513	...
Muslim	Both sexes	110,322	137,081	...
	Male	55,971	68,789	...
	Female	54,351	68,292	...
Sino-Mauritian	Both sexes	23,058	24,084	...
	Male	12,654	12,849	...
	Female	10,404	11,235	...
General population	Both sexes	203,652	236,867	...
	Male	98,983	116,288	...
	Female	104,669	120,579	...

1/ "de facto" population

Table 1.5(a) - Estimate of total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population 2/ of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1987 - 1988 (mid-year estimates)

Geographical district	Area Km ²	30th June 1987			30th June 1988		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	42.7	137,570	68,511	69,059	138,413	68,572	69,841
Pamplemousses	178.7	95,044	47,747	47,297	96,745	48,568	48,177
Rivière du Rempart	147.6	85,227	42,614	42,613	86,847	43,400	43,447
Flacq	297.9	113,772	56,971	56,801	115,591	57,737	57,854
Grand Port	260.3	97,175	48,652	48,523	98,842	49,497	49,345
Savanne	244.8	61,496	31,030	30,466	62,557	31,553	31,004
Plaines Wilhems	203.3	310,282	154,516	155,766	312,636	155,448	157,188
Moka	230.5	63,601	31,486	32,115	64,795	32,053	32,742
Black River	259.0	39,627	19,694	19,933	40,170	19,882	20,288
Island of Mauritius	1,864.8	1,003,794	501,221	502,573	1,016,596	506,710	509,886
Island of Rodrigues	104.0	36,537	18,673	17,864	36,485	18,661	17,824
Other Islands	71.2	500	350	150	500	350	150
Mauritius	2,040.0	1,040,831	520,244	520,587	1,053,581	525,721	527,860

1/ based on the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

2/ no account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates.

Table 1.5(b) - Estimated 1/ total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population 2/ of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1987 -1988 (End of year estimates)

Geographical district	Area km ²	31st December 1987			31st December 1988		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	42.7	139,038	69,191	69,847	141,419	69,783	71,636
Pamplemousses	178.7	96,834	48,865	47,969	99,688	50,255	49,433
Riviere du Rempart	147.6	87,050	43,763	43,287	89,049	44,280	44,769
Flacq	297.9	115,842	58,193	57,649	117,839	58,820	59,019
Grand Port	260.3	98,915	49,641	49,274	101,171	50,612	50,559
Savanne	244.8	62,689	31,680	31,009	63,671	31,963	31,708
Plaines Wilhems	203.3	314,111	155,853	157,258	319,954	159,534	160,420
Moka	230.5	65,021	32,283	32,738	66,315	32,795	33,520
Black River	259.0	40,124	19,919	20,205	41,116	20,286	20,830
Island of Mauritius	1,861.8	1,019,624	510,388	509,236	1,040,222	518,328	521,894
Island of Rodrigues	104.0	36,743	18,747	17,996	36,465	18,674	17,791
Other Islands	71.2	500	350	150	500	350	150
Mauritius	2,040.0	1,056,867	529,485	527,382	1,077,187	537,352	539,835

1/ based on the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

2/ no account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates.

Table 1.6 - Evolution of urban and rural population between the 1972 and 1983 censuses - Island of Mauritius

Municipal Council Area 1/	Population enumerated at 1972 census			Population enumerated at 1983 census 2/			Intercensal increase	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Annual Average %
Port Louis	133,996	66,431	67,565	133,702	66,132	67,570	- 294	- 0.02
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	80,318	39,701	40,617	90,577	45,071	45,506	10,259	1.10
Quatre Bornes	50,770	24,920	25,850	63,682	31,204	32,478	12,912	2.08
Vacoas - Phoenix	47,638	23,740	23,898	53,090	26,386	26,704	5,452	0.99
Curepipe	51,956	25,673	26,283	62,200	30,780	31,420	10,244	1.65
Urban population	364,678	180,465	184,213	403,251	199,573	203,678	38,573	0.92
Rural population	461,521	233,115	228,406	563,612	281,795	281,817	102,091	1.83
Total population	826,199	413,580	412,619	966,863	481,368	485,495	140,664	1.44

1/ according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 - (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas

2/ not adjusted for underenumeration of young children

Table 1.7(a) - Estimated 1/ total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population 2/ by urban/rural residence and sex -
Island of Mauritius, 1986 - 1988 (mid-year estimates)

Municipal Council Area	30th June 1986			30th June 1987			30th June 1988		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	137,017	68,277	68,740	137,570	68,511	69,059	138,413	68,572	69,841
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	91,651	45,811	45,840	92,217	46,016	46,201	92,294	45,778	46,516
Quatre Bornes	64,168	31,741	32,427	64,085	31,788	32,297	64,016	31,663	32,353
Vacoas-Phoenix	53,650	26,965	26,685	54,594	27,261	27,333	55,181	27,510	27,671
Curepipe	62,949	31,428	31,521	63,336	31,377	31,959	64,625	32,203	32,422
Urban population	409,435	204,222	205,213	411,802	204,953	206,849	414,529	205,726	208,803
Rural population	584,416	293,437	290,979	591,992	296,268	295,724	602,067	300,984	301,083
Total population	993,851	497,659	496,192	1,003,794	501,221	502,573	1,016,596	506,710	509,886
Percentage urban	11.2			11.0			40.8		

1/ based on 1983 census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

2/ no account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates.

3/ according to proclaimed boundaries altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas.

Table 1.7(b) -- Estimated 1/ total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population 2/ by urban/rural residence and sex --
Island of Mauritius, 1986 - 1988 (end-of-year estimates)

Municipal Council Area 3/	31st December 1986			31st December 1987			31st December 1988		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	138,482	69,025	69,457	139,038	69,191	69,847	141,419	69,783	71,636
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	92,886	46,306	46,580	93,016	46,517	46,499	94,311	46,732	47,579
Quatre Bornes	64,732	32,026	32,706	64,668	32,139	32,529	65,311	32,373	32,938
Vacoas-Phoenix	55,023	27,458	27,565	55,464	27,803	27,661	56,957	28,584	28,373
Curepipe	64,417	31,936	32,481	64,687	32,206	32,481	66,637	33,127	33,210
Urban population	415,540	206,751	208,789	416,873	207,856	209,017	424,655	210,699	213,736
Rural population	593,324	297,345	295,979	602,751	302,532	300,219	615,587	307,429	308,158
Total population	1,008,864	504,096	504,768	1,019,624	510,388	509,236	1,040,222	518,328	521,894
Percentage urban	41.2			40.9			40.8		

1/ based on 1983 census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

2/ no account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates.

3/ according to proclaimed boundaries altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas.

Table 1.8 - Age distribution of the population as enumerated at the censuses of 1972 and 1983, Island of Mauritius

Age group (years)	Population						% Distribution	
	1972			1983 1/			1972	1983 1/
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
Under 1	19,531	9,763	9,768	19,795	9,975	9,820	2.1	2.0
1 - 4	81,929	41,498	40,431	91,561	46,196	45,365	9.9	9.5
5 - 9	118,590	59,972	58,618	104,156	52,438	51,668	11.3	10.8
10 - 14	111,235	56,150	55,085	94,807	48,131	46,676	13.5	9.8
15 - 19	100,656	50,226	50,430	113,725	57,431	56,294	12.2	11.8
20 - 24	79,827	40,150	39,677	105,300	53,077	52,223	9.7	10.9
25 - 29	53,171	26,204	26,970	89,385	44,708	44,677	6.4	9.2
30 - 34	42,663	21,168	21,495	77,908	39,230	38,678	5.2	8.1
35 - 39	41,221	20,751	20,470	54,782	26,955	27,827	5.0	5.7
40 - 44	35,991	18,310	17,681	40,464	19,952	20,512	4.5	4.2
45 - 49	38,580	20,139	18,411	38,835	19,285	19,550	4.7	4.0
50 - 54	27,741	14,535	13,209	32,198	16,159	16,039	3.3	3.2
55 - 59	25,081	12,617	12,464	34,798	17,281	17,517	3.0	3.6
60 - 64	18,787	9,213	9,574	24,583	11,878	12,705	2.3	2.5
65 - 69	13,029	6,067	6,962	18,659	8,658	10,001	1.6	1.9
70 - 74	8,715	3,673	5,042	12,277	5,233	7,044	1.0	1.3
75 - 79	1,725	1,684	3,041	7,297	2,718	4,579	0.6	0.7
80 - 84	2,491	766	1,725	3,669	1,158	2,511	0.3	0.4
85 & over	1,379	285	1,094	2,003	447	1,556	0.2	0.2
Age unknown	851	409	442	661	408	253	0.1	0.1
All ages	826,199	413,580	412,619	966,863	481,368	485,495	100.0	100.0

1/ not adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

Table 1.9(a) - Estimated total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population 1/ by age group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1987 - 1988 (mid-year estimates)

Age group (years)	30th June 1987			30th June 1988		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
			Number			Number
Under 1	9,307	8,935	18,242	9,680	9,535	19,215
1 - 4	38,199	36,042	74,241	36,886	35,580	72,466
5 - 9	57,864	56,407	114,271	56,608	54,623	111,231
10 - 14	50,743	47,483	98,226	53,226	50,520	103,746
15 - 19	49,840	47,281	97,121	47,556	46,186	93,742
20 - 24	55,236	54,705	109,941	54,389	52,974	107,363
25 - 29	49,608	49,508	99,116	52,081	50,703	102,784
30 - 34	41,710	43,385	85,095	42,977	44,284	87,261
35 - 39	36,825	35,627	72,452	37,549	38,188	75,737
40 - 44	23,301	25,899	49,200	25,382	26,977	52,359
45 - 49	18,822	19,660	38,482	19,182	20,966	40,148
50 - 54	19,312	19,089	38,401	19,509	19,853	39,362
55 - 59	15,380	15,480	30,860	15,620	15,479	31,099
60 - 64	15,265	15,306	30,571	15,235	15,075	30,310
65 - 69	8,679	10,682	19,361	9,208	11,337	20,545
70 - 74	6,391	8,025	14,416	6,843	7,988	14,831
75 - 79	2,867	4,533	7,400	2,838	5,020	7,858
80 - 84	1,420	2,778	4,198	1,387	2,666	4,053
85 & over	452	1,748	2,200	551	1,932	2,486
All ages	501,221	502,573	1,003,794	506,710	509,886	1,016,596
			100.0			100.0

1/ based on 1983 census 'total' population, adjusted for under-enumeration of young children, natural increase due to births and deaths and international arrivals and departures of Mauritians and non-Mauritians

Table 1.9(b) - Distribution of total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population 1/ by selected age group -
Island of Mauritius, 1987 - 1988 (mid-year estimates)

Age group (years)	30th June 1987				30th June 1988			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%				Number
Under 5	47,506	44,977	92,483	9.2	46,566	45,115	91,681	9.0
5 - 12	89,524	85,278	174,902	17.4	88,965	85,736	174,701	17.2
Under 15	156,113	148,867	304,980	30.4	156,400	150,258	306,658	30.2
16 - 18	29,943	27,984	57,927	5.8	28,906	27,954	56,860	5.6
Under 18	185,278	176,685	361,963	36.1	183,546	177,426	360,972	35.5
19 - 21	63,923	65,793	134,716	13.1	68,425	65,593	134,018	13.2
Under 21	216,415	206,561	422,976	42.1	214,177	206,454	420,931	41.4
18 & over	315,943	325,883	641,831	63.9	323,164	332,460	655,624	64.5
21 & over	284,806	296,012	580,818	57.9	292,233	303,432	595,665	58.6
15 - 19	275,342	276,065	551,407	54.9	279,116	280,278	559,394	55.0
15 - 64	325,299	325,940	651,239	64.9	329,480	330,685	660,165	64.9
60 & over	35,074	43,072	78,146	7.6	36,065	44,018	80,083	7.9
65 & over	19,309	27,766	47,575	4.7	20,830	28,942	49,773	4.9
All ages	501,221	502,573	1,003,794	100.0	506,710	509,886	1,016,596	100.0
Mean age	27.1	28.3	27.7		27.4	28.6	28.0	
Median age	24.0	25.0	24.5		24.5	25.5	25.0	
Dependency ratio 2/	540.8	541.9	541.4		537.9	541.9	539.9	

1/ based on the 1983 census total population, adjusted for under-enumeration of young children, natural increase due to births and deaths and international arrivals and departures of Mauritians and non-Mauritians

2/ $\frac{\text{population aged under 15 and 65 \& over}}{\text{population (15 - 64)}}$ X 1000

Table 1.10 - Estimated 'Mauritian' population 1/ by age group and sex -
Island of Mauritius, 1987 - 1988 (mid-year estimates)

Age group (years)	30th June 1987			30th June 1988		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
			Number			Number
Under 1	9,302	8,974	18,276	9,752	9,596	19,348
1 - 4	37,757	36,504	74,261	36,851	35,489	72,340
5 - 9	57,500	56,449	113,949	56,036	54,538	110,574
10 - 14	49,485	48,412	97,897	51,578	50,713	102,291
15 - 19	49,243	47,316	96,559	46,715	45,575	92,320
20 - 24	54,351	52,746	107,097	53,196	51,549	104,745
25 - 29	48,554	48,130	96,684	50,057	48,595	98,652
30 - 34	43,867	42,651	86,518	44,574	43,314	87,888
35 - 39	36,468	35,798	72,266	38,580	37,633	76,213
40 - 44	23,645	24,124	47,769	25,602	26,273	51,875
45 - 49	18,390	19,435	38,425	18,904	19,681	38,585
50 - 54	18,201	18,549	36,750	18,231	19,200	37,431
55 - 59	14,858	15,100	29,958	14,518	14,770	29,288
60 - 64	14,224	15,721	29,945	14,398	15,894	30,292
65 - 69	8,453	10,911	19,364	9,036	11,253	20,289
70 - 74	6,298	8,041	14,339	6,454	8,164	14,618
75 - 79	3,064	4,993	8,057	3,206	5,186	8,392
80 - 84	1,338	2,808	4,146	1,433	2,929	4,362
85 & over	433	1,604	2,037	513	1,708	2,221
All ages	496,331	498,266	994,597	499,761	502,066	1,001,830
			100.0			100.0

1/ based on 1983 census Mauritian population, adjusted for under-enumeration of young children, natural increase due to births and deaths and international arrivals and departures of Mauritians only.

Table 1.11 - Population 1/ growth and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1975 - 1988

Period (year)	Population at beginning of period		Natural movement			External migration			Total		% increase during year due to			Population at end of period
	Population at beginning of period	Population at end of period	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals	Departures	(A - D)2/	Total increase	Natural increase	(A - D)2/	Total		
1975	867,129	878,499	21,192	6,967	14,525	117,548	120,703	-3,155	11,370	1.68	-0.36	1.32	878,499	
1976	878,499	892,089	22,250	6,815	15,435	139,303	141,148	-1,845	13,590	1.76	-0.21	1.55	892,089	
1977	892,089	905,408	22,730	6,966	15,764	153,208	155,653	-2,445	13,219	1.77	-0.27	1.50	905,408	
1978	905,408	921,213	24,250	6,400	17,850	161,698	163,733	-2,045	15,805	1.97	-0.23	1.74	921,213	
1979	921,213	935,551	25,056	6,625	18,431	182,771	186,864	-4,093	14,259	2.00	-0.44	1.56	935,551	
1980	935,551	949,810	24,983	6,688	18,298	162,230	167,269	-4,039	11,363	1.95	-0.43	1.53	949,810	
1981	949,810	961,673	23,670	6,404	17,266	168,973	171,276	-5,403	9,540	1.82	-0.57	1.25	961,673	
1982	961,673	971,213	21,247	6,385	14,862	166,669	171,991	-5,322	9,586	1.55	-0.55	1.00	971,213	
1983	971,213	980,499	19,919	6,322	13,626	177,665	182,005	-4,340	8,283	1.40	-0.45	0.95	980,499	
1984	980,499	988,752	19,222	6,417	12,805	198,461	202,983	-4,522	9,689	1.31	-0.46	0.85	988,752	
1985	988,752	998,471	18,520	6,691	11,829	212,860	215,000	-2,140	10,393	1.20	-0.22	0.98	998,471	
1986	998,471	1,008,864	18,225	6,622	11,603	235,640	236,850	-1,210	10,760	1.16	-0.12	1.04	1,008,864	
1987	1,008,864	1,019,624	19,151	6,581	12,570	293,160	294,970	-1,810	20,598	1.25	-0.18	1.07	1,019,624	
1988	1,019,624		20,057	6,699	13,358	342,940	336,700	+7,240		1.31	+0.71	2.02	1,040,322	

1/ revised in the light of the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children.
 2/ excess of arrivals over departures.

Table 1.12 - Rate of increase of the population of Mauritius compared with other countries, 1980 - 1986

Continent & Country	Annual rate of increase 1980-86 (%)	Continent & Country	Annual rate of increase 1980-86 (%)
AFRICA		ASIA	
Mauritius	1.1	Sri Lanka	1.5 2/
Island of Mauritius	1.0	China	1.2
Island of Rodrigues	2.6 1/	Pakistan	3.0 2/
Malagasy Republic	2.8	Singapore	1.1 2/
Reunion	1.5	India	2.1 2/
AMERICA		EUROPE	
Canada	1.1	France	0.5
Bahamas	2.0 2/	Italy	0.2 2/
Jamaica	1.5	Portugal	0.9 2/
U.S.A.	1.0	United Kingdom	- 0.1
OCEANIA		Hungary	- 0.1
Australia	1.4		
New Zealand	0.7		
Fiji Islands	1.7		

1/ figure refers to period 1972 - 1986

2/ provisional

Source : United Nations Demographic Yearbook 1986

Table 1.13 - Expectation of life in years at selected ages - Island of Mauritius

Exact age (years)	Males				Females			
	1951-1953 1/	1961-1963 1/	1971-1973 2/	1982-1984 2/	1951-1953 1/	1961-1963 1/	1971-1973 2/	1982-1984 2/
0	49.8	58.7	60.8	64.4	52.3	61.9	65.9	71.2
10	49.2	55.1	56.4	56.6	52.2	58.1	61.3	63.3
20	40.1	45.7	47.0	47.0	43.7	48.9	51.8	53.7
30	31.6	36.6	37.6	37.6	36.2	30.3	42.7	44.2
40	23.6	27.7	28.5	28.7	28.7	31.9	33.8	34.8
50	16.7	19.6	20.2	20.6	21.2	23.5	25.1	25.9
60	11.2	13.2	13.3	13.6	14.6	15.8	17.2	17.7
70	6.7	8.6	8.3	8.2	9.1	9.7	10.5	10.7
80	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.2

1/ excluding Sino-Mauritian community

2/ refers to 'Mauritian' population only

Table 1.14 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1901 - 1988

Period	Population/ at mid-period	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths ^{2/}	Still births	Civil marriages
1901-05 Average	373,500	13,632	14,033	-401	2,312	1,114	...
1906-10 Average	371,200	13,295	13,901	-606	2,250	1,153	...
1911-15 Average	372,466	14,254	13,014	1,240	2,218	1,368	...
1916-20 Average	376,959	13,242	14,538	-1,296	2,211	1,454	...
1921-25 Average	379,636	14,834	11,758	3,076	2,104	1,581	2,062
1926-30 Average	403,248	14,208	11,614	2,594	2,002	1,256	1,455
1931-35 Average	398,647	12,490	11,889	601	1,752	1,216	1,489
1936-40 Average	412,003	13,621	11,157	2,464	2,119	1,240	2,093
1941-45 Average	417,838	15,027	11,927	3,100	2,318	1,240	3,333
1946-50 Average	438,797	19,595	9,113	10,482	2,343	1,348	3,503
1951-55 Average	522,577	23,176	7,701	15,475	1,884	1,472	3,307
1956-60 Average	609,518	24,803	7,091	17,712	1,691	1,767	3,112
1961	662,368	26,092	6,505	19,587	1,618	1,963	3,484
1962	681,619	26,267	6,325	19,942	1,579	1,841	3,893
1963	695,641	27,978	6,709	21,269	1,660	1,519	3,472
1964	716,298	27,528	6,184	21,344	1,561	1,611	3,965
1965	735,245	26,279	6,337	19,942	1,685	1,557	3,976
1966	753,276	26,817	6,701	20,116	1,721	1,384	4,157
1967	767,782	23,499	6,543	16,956	1,656	1,074	3,949
1968	781,615	24,413	7,126	17,287	1,688	1,110	3,974
1969	792,893	21,719	6,428	15,291	1,528	951	3,882
1970	805,489	21,623	6,309	15,314	1,232	857	4,499
1971	816,561	20,834	6,248	14,586	1,077	842	4,346
1972	826,199	20,496	6,506	13,990	1,308	718	5,082
1973	846,089	18,974	6,525	12,449	1,201	678	5,533
1974	857,063	22,938	6,221	16,717	1,045	854	6,771
1975	867,824	21,492	6,967	14,525	1,046	896	6,888
1976	879,193	22,250	6,815	15,435	900	784	8,262
1977	893,069	22,730	6,966	15,764	1,023	712	8,421
1978	907,779	24,250	6,400	17,850	823	653	10,532
1979	922,807	25,056	6,625	18,431	824	650	9,080
1980	937,886	24,983	6,685	18,298	808	623	8,629
1981	950,785	23,670	6,404	17,266	795	553	8,169
1982	960,994	21,247	6,385	14,862	624	438	10,597
1983	968,609	19,948	6,322	13,626	511	379	10,067
1984	977,129	19,222	6,417	12,805	444	388	10,638
1985	985,210	18,520	6,691	11,829	441	368	11,088
1986	993,851	18,225	6,622	11,603	480	342	10,337
1987	1,003,794	19,151	6,581	12,570	463	344	11,201
1988	1,016,596	20,057	6,699	13,358	441	351	11,283

1/ figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data; figures for 1973-82 have been revised in the light of the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

2/ deaths of children under 1 year of age

Note: The increase in the number of civil marriages as from 1982 is due largely to improved registration of religious marriages with the coming into force of a new Civil Status Act as from January, 1982.

Table 1.15 - Population and vital statistics rates 1/ - Island of Mauritius, 1901-87

Period	Population at mid-period	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate 2/	Still birth rate 3/	marriage rate 4/
1901-05 Average	373,500	36.5	37.6	-1.1	169.6	75.6	...
1906-10 Average	371,200	35.8	37.4	-1.6	169.2	79.8	...
1911-15 Average	372,466	38.3	34.9	3.4	155.6	87.6	...
1916-20 Average	376,959	35.1	38.6	-3.5	167.0	98.9	...
1921-25 Average	373,636	39.1	31.0	8.1	141.8	96.3	10.9
1926-30 Average	403,248	35.2	28.8	6.4	140.9	81.2	7.2
1931-35 Average	398,647	31.3	29.8	1.5	140.3	88.7	7.5
1936-40 Average	412,003	33.1	27.1	6.0	155.6	83.4	10.2
1941-45 Average	417,838	36.0	28.5	7.5	154.3 5/	76.2	16.0
1946-50 Average	438,797	44.7	20.8	23.9	119.6 6/	64.4	16.0
1951-55 Average	522,277	44.3	14.7	29.6	81.3	59.7	12.7
1956-60 Average	609,518	40.7	11.6	29.1	68.2	66.5	10.2
1961	662,368	39.4	9.8	29.6	62.0	70.0	10.5
1962	681,619	38.5	9.3	29.2	60.1	65.5	11.4
1963	695,641	40.2	9.6	30.6	59.3	51.5	10.0
1964	716,298	38.4	8.6	29.8	56.7	55.3	11.1
1965	735,245	35.7	8.6	27.1	64.1	55.9	10.8
1966	753,276	35.6	8.9	26.7	64.2	49.1	11.0
1967	767,782	30.6	8.5	22.1	70.5	43.7	10.3
1968	781,615	31.2	9.1	22.1	69.1	43.5	10.2
1969	792,893	27.4	8.1	19.3	70.4	41.9	9.8
1970	805,489	26.8	7.8	19.0	57.0	38.1	11.2
1971	816,561	25.5	7.7	17.8	51.7	38.8	10.6
1972	826,199	24.8	7.9	16.9	63.8	33.8	12.3
1973	846,089	22.4	7.7	14.7	63.3	34.5	13.1
1974	857,063	26.8	7.3	19.5	45.6	35.9	15.8
1975	867,824	24.8	8.0	16.8	48.7	40.0	15.9
1976	879,193	25.3	7.8	17.5	40.4	34.0	18.8
1977	893,069	25.5	7.8	17.7	45.0	30.4	18.9
1978	907,779	26.7	7.1	19.6	33.9	26.2	23.2
1979	922,807	27.2	7.2	20.0	32.9	25.3	19.7
1980	937,886	26.6	7.1	19.5	32.3	24.3	18.4
1981	950,785	24.9	6.7	18.2	33.6	22.8	17.2
1982	960,994	22.1	6.6	15.5	29.4	20.2	22.1
1983	968,609	20.6	6.5	14.1	25.6	18.6	20.8
1984	977,129	19.7	6.6	13.1	23.1	19.8	21.8
1985	985,210	18.8	6.8	12.0	23.8	19.5	22.5
1986	993,851	18.3	6.7	11.6	26.3	18.4	20.8
1987	1,003,794	19.1	6.6	12.5	24.2	17.6	22.3
1988	1,016,596	19.7	6.6	13.1	22.0	17.2	22.2

1/ figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data; figures for 1973-82 have been revised in the light of the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

2/ deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

3/ still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

4/ number of persons civilly married per 1,000 of mid-period population

5/ the rate reached 188.0 in 1945 when there were poliomyelitis and dysentery epidemics

6/ the rate reached 186.2 in 1948 when there was an epidemic of whooping cough

Table 1.16 - Vital statistics by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1969 - 1988

Year	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1969	21,719	11,182	10,537	6,428	3,361	3,067	1,528	847	681	951	519	132
1970	21,622	11,030	10,592	6,309	3,444	2,865	1,332	706	526	857	450	407
1971	20,834	10,603	10,231	6,248	3,353	2,895	1,077	584	493	842	445	397
1972	20,496	10,458	10,038	6,506	3,447	3,059	1,308	716	592	718	360	358
1973	18,974	9,628	9,346	6,525	3,576	2,949	1,201	699	502	678	385	293
1974	22,938	11,684	11,254	6,221	3,409	2,812	1,045	579	466	851	461	393
1975	21,492	10,906	10,586	6,967	4,047	2,920	1,046	600	446	896	490	406
1976	22,250	11,256	10,994	6,815	3,975	2,840	900	510	390	781	394	390
1977	22,730	11,600	11,130	6,966	4,073	2,893	1,023	552	471	712	379	333
1978	24,250	12,328	11,922	6,400	3,722	2,678	823	476	347	553	350	303
1979	25,056	12,209	12,847	6,625	3,972	2,653	824	473	351	650	340	310
1980	24,983	12,691	12,292	6,685	3,818	2,867	808	438	370	623	311	282
1981	23,670	11,979	11,691	6,404	3,654	2,750	795	461	334	553	321	232
1982	21,247	10,782	10,465	6,385	3,646	2,739	624	342	282	438	230	208
1983	19,948	10,114	9,834	6,322	3,574	2,748	511	287	221	379	205	171
1984	19,222	9,898	9,324	6,417	3,728	2,689	444	256	188	388	191	197
1985	18,520	9,363	9,157	6,691	3,870	2,821	441	251	190	368	186	182
1986	18,225	9,440	8,785	6,622	3,721	2,901	480	279	201	342	196	146
1987	19,151	9,693	9,458	6,581	3,761	2,820	463	283	180	344	186	158
1988	20,057	10,137	9,920	6,699	3,887	2,812	441	266	175	351	188	163

Table 1.17 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1988

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1988: January	1,627	798	829	617	363	254	36	19	17	35	16	19	752
February	1,537	737	800	494	292	202	37	23	14	28	16	12	669
March	1,754	861	893	534	324	210	49	33	16	28	17	11	743
April	1,653	852	801	460	275	185	27	18	9	24	12	12	947
May	1,670	850	820	511	292	219	43	24	19	26	11	15	888
June	1,619	863	786	572	333	239	34	25	9	32	20	12	930
July	1,581	803	778	622	340	282	46	22	24	29	18	11	935
August	1,776	913	863	632	370	262	38	27	11	29	12	17	1,038
September	1,676	874	804	572	339	233	36	17	19	32	20	12	872
October	1,806	896	910	611	345	266	35	20	15	27	13	11	1,108
November	1,646	835	811	548	320	228	30	19	11	30	15	15	1,183
December	1,980	855	825	526	294	232	30	19	11	31	18	13	1,218
Whole Year	20,057	10,137	9,920	6,699	3,887	2,812	441	266	175	351	188	163	11,283

Table 1.18 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and months - Island of Mauritius, 1988

Type of celebration	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Whole year
By civil status officer	684	591	678	850	775	812	852	911	745	1,034	1,035	966	9,933
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	16	14	12	17	20	10	24	27	13	20	24	34	231
By authorised person	52	64	49	79	92	107	57	100	113	52	124	217	1,106
Total	752	669	739	946	887	929	933	1,038	871	1,106	1,183	1,217	11,270
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	-	-	4	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	-	1	13
Grand total	752	669	743	947	888	930	935	1,038	872	1,108	1,183	1,218	11,283

Table 1.19 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and district - Island of Mauritius, 1988

Type of celebration	Port Louis	Pample-mousses	Rivière du Rempart	Flacq	Grand Port	Savanne	Plaines Wilhems	Moka	Black River	Whole Island
By civil status officer	1,164	832	1,023	1,096	1,023	712	2,887	734	462	9,933
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	29	42	24	17	19	9	62	25	4	231
By authorised person	85	110	127	208	98	78	320	65	15	1,106
Total	1,278	984	1,174	1,321	1,140	799	3,269	824	481	11,270
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	2	-	1	1	2	-	6	1	-	13
Grand total	1,280	984	1,175	1,322	1,142	799	3,275	825	481	11,283

Table 1.20 - Infant deaths (deaths of children under 1 year of age) by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1986 - 1988

Age	1986			1987			1988		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1 day	91	48	43	60	31	29	87	53	34
1 - 6 days	191	118	73	183	111	72	174	117	57
7 - 27 days	75	40	35	91	63	28	51	30	21
28 days - under 2 months	25	13	12	38	21	17	28	12	16
2 - 3 months	35	28	7	35	19	16	37	17	20
4 - 5 months	22	12	10	21	16	5	25	14	11
6 - 7 months	11	4	7	13	6	7	13	8	5
8 - 9 months	16	8	8	12	8	4	16	9	7
10 - 11 months	14	8	6	10	8	2	10	6	4
Under 1 year	480	279	201	463	283	180	441	266	175
Under 7 days	282	166	116	243	142	101	261	170	91
Under 28 days	357	206	151	334	205	129	312	200	112
28 days - under 1 year	123	73	50	129	78	51	139	66	63

Table 1.21 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1986 - 1988

Age-group (years)	1986			1987			1988		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	Under 1	480	279	201	463	283	180	441	266	175
1 - 4	99	49	50	73	46	27	69	34	35
5 - 9	47	30	17	43	22	21	57	31	26
10 - 14	48	24	24	60	30	30	48	27	21
15 - 19	101	49	52	96	43	53	82	48	34
20 - 24	119	70	49	134	77	57	124	66	58
25 - 29	128	78	50	149	83	66	114	66	48
30 - 34	179	108	71	147	93	54	167	110	57
35 - 39	195	121	74	201	144	57	200	135	65
40 - 44	198	134	64	202	146	56	245	177	68
45 - 49	246	168	78	261	180	81	299	205	94
50 - 54	382	272	110	393	263	130	384	286	98
55 - 59	507	337	170	498	350	148	470	325	145
60 - 64	778	524	254	791	486	305	788	500	288
65 - 69	710	420	290	702	430	272	716	441	275
70 - 74	821	421	400	808	461	347	816	453	363
75 - 79	675	322	353	662	324	338	698	354	344
80 - 84	463	194	269	462	182	280	523	231	292
85 & over	438	113	325	427	110	317	453	128	325
Age unknown	8	8	-	9	8	1	5	4	1
All ages	6,622	3,721	2,901	6,581	3,761	2,820	6,699	3,887	2,812

Table 1.22 - Deaths by cause 1/ - Island of Mauritius, 1988

Group	Cause of death	Deaths						% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population	
		Under 1 year		1 to under 5 years		All ages				
		Both sexes		Both sexes		Male	Female			Both sexes
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female			Both sexes
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	51		21		105	94	199	3.0	19.6
II	Neoplasms	1		2		301	263	564	8.4	55.5
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	3		3		218	179	397	5.9	39.0
IV	Diseases of the blood forming organs	-		2		41	42	83	1.3	8.2
V	Mental disorders	-		-		77	3	80	1.2	7.9
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	9		3		48	38	86	1.3	8.4
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	-		1		1,579	1,261	2,840	42.4	279.4
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	21		16		408	288	696	10.4	68.4
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	2		2		257	64	321	4.8	31.6
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	-		-		100	85	185	2.8	18.2
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-		-		-	9	9	0.1	0.9
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-		-		1	-	1	-	0.1
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-		-		2	7	9	0.1	0.9
XIV	Congenital anomalies	47		10		43	37	80	1.2	7.9
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	302		-		189	113	302	4.5	29.7
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	2		1		168	156	324	4.8	31.9
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	3		8		350	173	523	7.8	51.4
	All causes	441		69		3,887	2,812	6,699	100.0	659.0

1/ according to the "International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death", Revision of 1975

Table 1.23 - Vital statistics by geographical district - Island of Mauritius, 1987 - 1988

Geographical district	Population as at 30.6.87 1/				Population as at 30.6.88 1/				1988						
	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths ^{2/}	Still births	Civil marriages	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths ^{2/}	Still births	Civil marriages	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths ^{2/}	Still births	Civil marriages
Port Louis	2,867	1,085	78	47	1,364	3,016	1,148	92	36	1,280					
Pamplemousses	1,828	589	38	37	1,019	2,043	625	40	45	984					
Riviere du Rempart	1,597	505	42	34	1,050	1,740	522	44	29	1,175					
Flacq	2,036	698	59	29	1,386	2,168	705	44	32	1,322					
Grand Port	1,741	634	40	36	1,116	1,804	597	26	46	1,142					
Savanne	1,227	391	30	36	724	1,245	401	23	28	799					
Plaines Wilhems	5,901	2,112	125	94	3,309	6,084	2,060	104	92	3,275					
Moka	1,081	350	32	13	757	1,100	370	33	22	825					
Black River	873	217	19	18	476	857	271	35	21	481					
Whole Island	19,151	6,581	463	344	11,201	20,057	6,699	441	351	11,283					

1/ based on 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

2/ deaths of children under 1 year of age

Table 1.24 - Fertility rates - Island of Mauritius, 1986 - 1988

	1986	1987 7/	1988 8/
Crude birth rate 1/	18.3	19.1	19.7
General fertility rate 2/	66.9	69.4	71.6
Total fertility rate 3/	1.94	2.00	2.09
Gross reproduction rate 4/	0.94	0.99	1.03
Net reproduction rate 5/	0.90	0.95	0.99
Female population aged 15 - 49 years (30th June)	271,919	276,065	280,278
Age specific fertility rates 6/			
Age of women (Years)			
15 - 19	39.6	40.9	43.4
20 - 24	115.9	123.6	131.9
25 - 29	115.5	116.5	120.6
30 - 34	69.9	71.5	73.2
35 - 39	35.3	36.9	37.0
40 - 44	10.4	9.6	10.2
45 - 49	1.4	1.2	1.0

1/ registered live births per 1,000 of mid-year population

2/ live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years

3/ the average number of children born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of her age-specific fertility rates

4/ the average number of daughters born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of her age-specific fertility rates

5/ the extent to which the average woman will replace herself, assuming a fixed schedule of age-specific mortality and fertility rates to prevail through her reproductive span of life

6/ live births occurred per 1,000 women in each age-group

7/ revised

8/ provisional

Table 1.25 - Age-specific fertility rates 1/ by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1972 and 1983 censuses

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order						Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over	
1972	15 - 19	35.6	11.7	2.6	0.4	-	-	50.3
	20 - 24	67.0	55.6	39.7	17.3	6.8	2.0	188.4
	25 - 29	29.0	36.5	36.1	33.4	27.3	28.5	190.8
	30 - 34	8.7	12.5	15.2	17.3	17.9	58.5	130.1
	35 - 39	3.4	4.4	6.7	7.5	8.9	57.5	88.1
	40 - 44	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.7	21.0	31.7
	45 - 49	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.6	3.8
G.F.R. 2/	15 - 49	28.3	21.3	16.2	11.1	8.3	19.3	104.5
1983 3/	15 - 19	29.9	9.3	0.9	-	-	-	40.1
	20 - 24	62.0	47.2	18.0	4.3	0.9	0.2	132.6
	25 - 29	33.6	47.1	29.3	13.5	5.2	2.3	131.0
	30 - 34	11.8	21.0	19.9	15.1	9.4	8.5	85.7
	35 - 39	3.9	5.9	7.9	6.0	5.2	11.9	40.8
	40 - 44	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.9	6.2	13.5
	45 - 49	0.3	2.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.0	4.6
G.F.R. 2/	15 - 49	27.0	23.5	12.8	6.2	3.2	3.5	76.2

1/ live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age-group
 2/ General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49
 3/ based on 1983 census data

Table 1.26 - Age-specific fertility rates 1/ by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1987 - 1988

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order							Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over		
1987 3/	15 - 19	35.6	4.8	0.5 *	-	-	-	-	40.9
	20 - 24	71.2	38.9	10.7	2.3	0.4 *	0.1 *	0.1 *	123.6
	25 - 29	37.8	43.4	23.1	8.3	2.8	1.1	1.1	116.5
	30 - 34	12.4	22.9	19.0	9.4	4.6	3.2	3.2	71.5
	35 - 39	4.3	7.3	8.0	6.2	4.9	6.2	6.2	36.9
	40 - 44	0.7 *	0.9 *	1.0 *	1.5	1.3	4.2	4.2	9.6
	45 - 49	0.1 *	-	0.1 *	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.7 *	0.7 *	1.2 *
G.F.R. 2/	15 - 49	23.5	20.9	10.5	4.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	59.1
1988 4/	15 - 19	37.2	5.8	0.3	0.1 *	-	-	-	43.1
	20 - 24	76.3	42.8	9.9	1.9	0.3 *	0.1 *	0.1 *	131.9
	25 - 29	41.6	45.7	22.5	7.7	2.2	0.9	0.9	120.6
	30 - 34	13.2	23.8	18.9	9.6	4.2	3.5	3.5	73.2
	35 - 39	5.0	7.9	8.5	6.3	4.3	5.0	5.0	37.0
	40 - 44	1.1 *	1.4	1.4	1.1 *	1.4	3.8	3.8	10.2
	45 - 49	0.1 *	0.1 *	-	0.1 *	-	0.7	0.7	1.0 *
G.F.R. 2/	15 - 49	31.1	22.3	10.3	4.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	71.6

1/ live births occurred of a given order and age group per 1,000 females in that age-group

2/ General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49

3/ revised

4/ provisional

* rates based on a small number of events (< 30)

Table 1.27 - Population 1/ growth and vital statistics - Island of Rodrigues, 1975 - 1989

Period (year)	Population at beginning of period	Natural movement			External migration		Total increase	% increase during year due to		Population at end of period	
		Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals	Departures		(A - D) ^{2/}	Natural increase		
1975	24,001	1,065	264	831	2,368	3,319	- 351	480	3.46	- 1.46	24,481
1976	24,481	1,024	153	871	3,796	4,221	- 425	446	3.56	- 1.74	24,927
1977	24,927	1,129	188	941	4,177	4,853	- 376	565	3.78	- 1.51	25,492
1978	25,492	1,028	196	832	5,571	5,642	- 71	761	3.26	- 0.28	26,253
1979	26,253	1,107	246	861	5,735	5,698	+ 387	1,248	3.28	+ 1.47	27,501
1980	27,501	1,311	234	1,077	6,042	5,722	+ 320	1,397	3.92	+ 1.16	28,898
1981	28,898	1,297	240	1,048	7,039	6,190	+ 909	1,957	3.63	+ 3.15	30,855
1982	30,855	1,212	199	1,013	6,333	5,680	+ 653	1,666	3.28	+ 2.12	32,521
1983	32,521	1,125	210	915	6,556	6,520	+ 36	951	2.81	+ 0.11	33,472
1984	33,472	1,110	229	881	7,471	7,172	+ 299	1,180	2.63	+ 0.89	34,652
1985	34,652	856	215	641	7,277	7,286	- 9	632	1.85	- 0.03	35,284
1986	35,284	945	183	762	7,975	7,906	+ 69	831	2.16	+ 0.20	36,115
1987	36,115	882	172	710	8,255	8,337	- 82	628	1.97	- 0.23	36,743
1988	36,743	884	180	704	9,116	10,128	- 982	-278	1.92	- 2.67	36,465

1/ based on the 1983 census data

2/ excess of arrivals over departures.

Table 1.28 - Population 1/, vital statistics, and vital statistics rates - Island of Rodrigues, 1975 - 1988

Year	Estimated mid-year population (30th June)	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths	Still births	Civil marriages	Crude birth rate 2/	Crude death rate 2/	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate 3/	Still birth rate 4/	Civil marriage rate
1975	24,221	1,065	234	831	84	36	181	44.0	9.7	34.3	78.9	32.7	14.9
1976	24,417	1,024	153	871	36	24	189	41.9	6.3	35.6	35.2	22.9	15.5
1977	24,936	1,129	188	941	64	30	211	45.3	7.5	37.8	56.7	25.9	16.9
1978	25,720	1,028	196	832	53	27	209	40.0	7.6	32.1	51.6	25.6	16.2
1979	27,081	1,107	246	861	67	18	247	40.9	9.1	31.8	60.5	16.0	18.2
1980	28,153	1,311	234	1,077	56	39	265	46.6	8.3	38.3	42.7	28.9	18.8
1981	29,677	1,297	249	1,048	89	37	237	43.7	8.4	35.3	68.6	27.7	16.0
1982	31,527	1,212	199	1,013	58	20	171	38.1	6.3	32.1	47.8	16.2	10.8
1983	33,082	1,125	210	915	59	24	188	34.0	6.3	27.7	52.4	20.9	11.4
1984	34,079	1,110	229	881	61	16	227	32.6	6.7	25.9	55.0	14.2	13.3
1985	35,039	856	215	641	46	15	157	24.4	6.1	18.3	53.7	17.2	9.0
1986	35,598	945	183	762	44	23	219	26.6	5.1	21.4	46.6	23.8	12.3
1987	36,537	882	172	710	41	19	191	24.1	4.7	19.4	46.5	21.1	10.5
1988	36,485	884	180	704	30	23	170	24.2	4.9	19.3	33.9	25.4	9.3

1/ revised in the light of the 1983 Population Census data

2/ per 1,000 of the mid-year population

3/ deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

4/ still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

Table 1.29 - Age distribution of the population as enumerated at the censuses of 1972 and 1983, Island of Rodrigues

Age group (years)	Population						% Distribution	
	1972			1983			1972	1983
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
Under 1	944	483	461	1,095	560	535	3.8	3.3
1 - 4	3,595	1,784	1,811	4,549	2,272	2,277	14.5	13.7
5 - 9	4,100	2,064	2,036	4,905	2,433	2,472	16.6	14.8
10 - 14	3,321	1,660	1,661	4,189	2,127	2,062	13.4	12.7
15 - 19	2,332	1,136	1,196	3,897	1,958	1,939	9.4	11.8
20 - 24	1,791	901	890	2,966	1,467	1,499	7.2	9.0
25 - 29	1,566	767	799	2,281	1,160	1,121	6.3	6.9
30 - 34	1,500	716	784	1,616	850	766	6.1	4.9
35 - 39	1,240	622	618	1,504	766	738	5.0	4.5
40 - 44	983	511	472	1,430	703	727	4.0	4.3
45 - 49	756	396	360	1,107	584	583	3.0	3.5
50 - 54	621	315	306	917	484	433	2.5	2.8
55 - 59	594	283	311	756	373	383	2.4	2.3
60 - 64	501	233	268	582	293	289	2.0	1.8
65 - 69	357	160	197	470	221	249	1.4	1.4
70 - 74	230	102	128	353	140	213	0.9	1.1
75 - 79	115	50	65	190	78	112	0.5	0.6
80 - 84	62	20	42	103	39	64	0.3	0.3
85 & over	43	14	29	42	10	32	0.2	0.1
Age unknown	118	53	65	70	34	36	0.5	0.2
All ages	24,769	12,270	12,499	33,082	16,552	16,530	100.0	100.0

Table 1.30 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1988

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1988 : January	66	31	35	21	11	10	4	2	2	1	-	1	6
February	71	38	33	16	7	9	1	-	1	2	2	-	10
March	74	41	33	13	6	7	3	2	1	2	1	1	10
April	67	36	31	16	10	6	2	1	1	3	1	2	22
May	80	38	42	5	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	5
June	72	39	33	17	10	7	2	1	1	3	2	1	9
July	60	27	33	13	6	7	2	-	2	2	1	1	19
August	85	41	44	8	6	2	2	2	-	3	1	2	19
September	92	40	52	18	10	8	5	2	3	3	2	1	10
October	81	43	38	13	7	6	1	-	1	1	-	1	14
November	65	34	31	23	11	12	7	4	3	2	1	1	30
December	71	45	26	17	11	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	16
Whole Year	884	453	431	180	99	81	30	15	15	23	11	12	170

Table 1.31 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1986 - 1988

Age-group (years)	1986			1987			1988		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under	44	23	21	41	15	26	30	15	15
1 - 4	8	4	4	8	4	4	3	2	1
5 - 9	3	1	2	2	-	2	4	2	2
10 - 14	3	3	-	3	1	2	2	2	-
15 - 19	1	-	1	5	3	2	5	4	1
20 - 24	3	1	2	5	4	1	3	3	-
25 - 29	2	1	1	4	-	4	1	1	-
30 - 34	6	3	3	4	1	3	2	1	1
35 - 39	5	3	2	1	-	1	1	-	1
40 - 44	4	4	-	11	5	6	7	4	3
45 - 49	2	1	1	2	-	2	6	4	2
50 - 54	7	6	1	9	7	2	10	7	3
55 - 59	9	5	4	7	4	3	11	8	3
60 - 64	14	10	4	9	4	5	13	8	5
65 - 69	9	8	1	13	7	6	12	7	5
70 - 74	23	9	14	14	8	6	21	15	6
75 - 79	20	12	8	20	12	8	16	6	10
80 - 84	9	4	5	5	2	3	12	5	7
85 & over	11	4	7	9	6	3	21	5	16
All ages	183	102	81	172	83	89	180	99	81

Table 1.32 - Deaths by cause 1/ - Island of Rodrigues, 1988

Group	Cause of death	Deaths						% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population	
		Under 1 year		1 to under 5 years		All ages				
		Both sexes		Both sexes		Male	Female			Both sexes
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female			Both sexes
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	2	-	-	3	4	7	3.9	19.2	
II	Neoplasms	-	1	-	10	8	18	10.0	49.3	
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	2	2	-	3	4	7	3.9	19.2	
IV	Diseases of the blood forming organs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
V	Mental disorders	-	-	-	3	-	3	1.7	8.2	
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	-	-	-	1	-	1	0.5	2.7	
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	33	33	66	36.7	180.9	
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	7	-	-	10	8	18	10.0	49.3	
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	-	-	-	9	1	10	5.6	27.4	
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	-	-	-	2	1	3	1.7	8.2	
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	-	-	2	2	1.1	5.5	
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	-	-	1	-	1	0.5	2.7	
XIV	Congenital anomalies	2	-	-	2	2	4	2.2	11.0	
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	16	-	-	8	8	16	8.9	43.9	
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	1	-	-	7	9	16	8.9	43.9	
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	-	-	-	7	1	8	4.4	21.9	
	All causes	30	3	-	99	81	180	100.0	493.3	

1/ according to the "International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death", Revision of 1975

SECTION 2 - INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL AND TOURISM

As from January 1979, owing to the increase in the volume of passenger traffic, it has been decided to process the data on a 10 % sample. Cases where the number of passengers are too small, have been omitted in order to avoid large sampling errors. It is to be noted, however, that figures for official emigrants published in this report, have been compiled from the Passport Office register.

Table 2.1 - Passenger traffic 1/ - Island of Mauritius, 1972 - 1988

Period	Arrivals			Departures			Net overseas migration
	Total	By sea	By air	Total	By sea	By air	
1972	77,174	3,741	73,433	81,493	4,072	77,421	-4,319
1973	101,184	4,238	96,946	104,697	4,027	100,670	-3,513
1974	109,044	3,848	105,196	113,362	3,772	109,590	-4,318
1975	117,548	4,485	113,063	120,703	4,255	116,448	-3,155
1976	139,303	4,367	134,936	141,148	4,441	136,707	-1,845
1977	153,208	4,929	148,279	155,653	4,624	151,029	-2,445
1978	161,688	4,411	157,277	163,733	4,698	159,035	-2,045
1979	182,771	3,581	179,190	186,864	4,054	182,810	-4,093
1980	163,230	3,980	159,250	167,269	4,469	162,800	-4,039
1981	168,973	4,533	164,440	174,376	5,316	169,060	-5,403
1982	166,669	3,839	162,830	171,991	4,421	167,570	-5,322
1983	177,665	4,915	172,750	182,005	4,755	177,250	-4,340
1984	198,461	5,541	192,920	202,983	5,553	197,430	-4,522
1985	212,860	4,450	208,410	215,000	5,020	209,980	-2,140
1986	235,640	4,510	231,130	236,850	4,300	232,550	-1,210
1987	293,160	4,870	288,290	294,970	5,230	289,740	-1,810
1988	343,940	5,260	338,680	336,700	4,340	332,360	+7,240
1988 : 1st Qr.	79,190	1,070	78,120	86,510	980	85,530	-7,320
2nd Qr.	72,110	680	71,430	74,520	520	74,000	-2,410
3rd Qr.	94,180	1,280	92,900	92,760	1,300	91,460	+1,420
4th Qr.	98,460	2,230	106,230	82,910	1,540	81,370	+15,550

1/ includes (a) the very small number of engaged or discharged seamen; (b) emigrants to and immigrants from the dependencies; and (c) movement of military personnel as from the 1962 Population Census but excludes those transit passengers who did not leave the airport

2/ as from 1985, seamen are not included

Table 2.2 - Passenger traffic 1/ by country of original embarkation or final destination, 1988

Country of original embarkation or final destination	Total arrivals	Total departures
Australia	2,900	3,630
Belgium	1,120	1,550
France	41,460	41,830
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	15,730	15,510
Hong Kong	2,310	2,150
India	8,480	8,510
Italy	13,030	14,570
Japan	1,220	1,130
Kenya	3,920	3,210
Malagasy Republic	8,140	7,290
Malawi	270	220
Reunion	108,250	102,200
Rodrigues	10,128	9,146
Seychelles	6,510	6,040
Singapore	22,800	20,450
South Africa, Republic of	43,340	44,030
Switzerland	9,450	9,850
Tanzania	910	730
United Kingdom	24,630	23,940
Zambia	3,700	3,620
Zimbabwe	3,740	3,390
Other countries	11,902	13,704
All countries	343,940	336,700

1/ excluding seamen and transit passengers who did not leave the airport

Table 2.3 - Tourist 1/ arrivals by mode of transport and tourist nights spent during period, 1970 - 1988

Period	Tourist arriving during period			Tourist nights spent during period 2/	% change over previous year	
	Tourist arriving during period		Tourist arrivals		Tourist nights	
	Sea	Air				Total
1970	365	27,285	27,650	287,591	+ 34.3	+ 30.4
1971	168	36,230	36,398	399,739	+ 31.6	+ 39.0
1972	143	48,654	48,797	454,271	+ 34.1	+ 13.6
1973	1,293 3/	66,701	67,994	733,065	+ 39.3	+ 61.4
1974	472	72,443	72,915	772,183	+ 7.2	+ 5.3
1975	554	74,043	74,597	746,898	+ 2.3	- 3.3
1976	778	91,783	92,561	892,222	+ 24.1	+ 19.4
1977	1,035	101,475	102,510	994,766	+ 10.7	+ 11.5
1978	696	107,626	108,322	1,051,610	+ 5.7	+ 5.7
1979	510	127,850	128,360	1,419,610	+ 18.5	+ 35.0
1980	470	114,610	115,080	1,301,730	- 10.4	- 8.3
1981	590	121,030	121,620	1,361,190	+ 5.7	+ 4.6
1982	680	117,680	118,360	1,392,510	- 2.7	+ 2.3
1983	960	122,860	123,820	1,405,870	+ 4.6	+ 1.0
1984	1,230	138,440	139,670	1,541,590	+ 12.8	+ 9.7
1985	920	147,940	148,860	1,735,960	+ 6.6	+ 12.6
1986	950	164,360	165,310	1,878,370	+ 11.1	+ 8.2
1987	1,530	206,040	207,570	2,371,970	+ 25.6	+ 26.3
1988	-	-	239,210	2,727,000 5/	+ 15.2	+ 15.0 5/

1/ a tourist is defined as a non-resident staying in the island for more than 24 hours but less than a year

2/ including nights spent during reference period by tourist arriving prior to the period

3/ including about 700 persons who came for a religious conference

4/ revised

5/ provisional estimates

Table 2.4 - Tourist arrivals and tourist nights by country of residence - Island of Mauritius, 1987 - 1988

Country of residence	1 9 8 7		1 9 8 8	
	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights 1/	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights 2/
Australia	3,150	40,160	2,290	29,200
Belgium	1,400	23,760	1,810	30,700
France	44,200	529,050	50,210	601,300
Germany, Federal Republic of	13,780	209,850	15,130	230,400
India	2,980	45,770	4,220	64,800
Italy	12,240	133,940	14,960	163,700
Japan	11,780	10,090	2,190	12,400
Kenya	1,020	9,100	1,260	11,200
Malagasy Republic	7,190	58,430	6,770	55,000
Reunion	47,970	394,360	56,940	468,100
Seychelles	1,090	18,250	1,960	32,800
Singapore	1,020	10,130	1,340	13,300
South Africa, Republic of	30,960	315,210	35,700	363,500
Switzerland	8,180	122,970	9,080	136,500
Tanzania	700	5,390	680	5,200
United Kingdom	11,790	204,460	13,790	239,100
U.S.A.	1,880	24,360	1,470	19,000
Zambia	860	12,820	2,600	38,800
Zimbabwe	2,370	34,950	2,900	42,800
Other countries	13,010	168,920	14,550	169,200
All countries	207,570	2,371,970	239,210	2,727,000

1/ revised

2/ provisional estimates

Table 2.5 - Official long-term emigrants 1/ by sex,
Island of Mauritius, 1958 - 1988

Year	Both sexes	Male	Female
1958	163	130	33
1959	170	128	42
1960	158	132	26
1961	837	629	208
1962	1,083	711	372
1963	594	326	268
1964	915	491	424
1965	1,408	659	749
1966	1,611	774	837
1967	2,225	1,033	1,187
1968	3,067	1,487	1,580
1969	2,379	1,119	1,260
1970	2,282	1,063	1,219
1971	2,351	1,078	1,273
1972	2,271	956	1,315
1973	2,037	844	1,193
1974	1,494	606	888
1975	874	323	546
1976	579	195	384
1977	290	120	170
1978	320	111	209
1979	191	43	148
1980	308	84	224
1981	485	283	202
1982	913	682	231
1983	1,735	1,437	298
1984	1,961	1,256	705
1985	1,585	742	843
1986	2,014	931	1,083
1987	3,339	1,545	1,794
1988 2/	2,492	1,192	1,300

1/ persons who have obtained a permit to migrate to another country

2/ provisional

SECTION 3 - PUBLIC HEALTH

Table 3.1 - Health services (as at 31st December) - Island of Mauritius, 1984 - 1988

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 4/
<u>Hospitals</u>					
General hospitals	7	7	7	7	7
Specialised hospitals (psychiatric, chest, eye and E.N.T.) 1/	4	4	4	4	4
Private hospitals on sugar estates	2	2	2	2	2
<u>Health centres</u>	4	5	6	10	14
<u>Community health centres</u>	-	-	11	40	47
<u>Dispensaries</u>					
Public dispensaries (excluding health centres)	57	56	59	52	54
Private dispensaries on sugar estates	29	29	25	25	25
Mobile dispensaries	5	5	5	5	5
<u>Clinics</u>					
Dental	13	13	14	16	18
Social hygiene	1	1	1	1	1
Private	7	7	7	7	8
Public mobile ante-natal and family planning	1	1	1	1	1
Public mobile dental	2	2	2	2	2
<u>Maternal and child health and family planning clinics (excluding health centres & community health centres)</u>	74	74	74	64	64
<u>Family planning (only)</u>					
Clinics	18	16	15	14	12
Supply centres	36	36	36	74	96
<u>Personnel (including Rodrigues)</u>					
<u>Doctors</u>					
Total government doctors 2/	336	397	416	449	460
of which : specialists 3/	114	130	144	136	151
Doctors in private practice	306	314	345	352	387
<u>Dentists</u>					
Government service 2/	21	21	24	25	28
Private	68	69	82	95	99
<u>Pharmacists</u>					
Government service 2/	6	6	8	6	8
Private	79	86	92	94	98
<u>Qualified nurse and midwives</u>					
Government service	2,036	2,020	2,019	2,258	2,485

1/ the Leprosarium and the E.N.T. Centre are administratively attached to the Sir Seewoosagur Ramgoolam National Hospital and Victoria Hospital respectively

2/ including temporary officers but excluding pre-registration ones

3/ excluding those performing administrative duties full-time

4/ provisional

Source : Statistical Division, Ministry of Health

Table 3.2 - Statistics of government hospitals 1/ - Island of Mauritius, 1982 - 1987

Period	No. of beds (as at end of period)	Patients in hospitals on first day of period	Total admissions	Deaths	Discharges (excluding deaths)	Patients remaining on last day of period
1982	2,862	1,577	110,531	1,972	108,571	1,565
1983	2,820	1,565	109,651	1,999	107,625	1,592
1984	2,745	1,592	115,351	1,933	113,404	1,606
1985	2,728	1,606	116,245	2,099	114,202	1,550
1986	2,814	1,550	119,990	2,108	117,877	1,555
1987	2,857	1,555	122,602	1,911	120,689	1,557
1986 : 1st Qr.	2,797	1,550	29,561	544	28,296	2,271
2nd Qr.	2,797	2,271	28,847	500	28,356	2,262
3rd Qr.	2,814	2,262	30,984	513	30,261	2,472
4th Qr.	2,814	2,472	30,598	551	30,964	1,555
1987 : 1st Qr.	2,855	1,555	31,038	497	29,824	2,272
2nd Qr.	2,855	2,272	29,459	502	29,158	2,071
3rd Qr.	2,857	2,071	30,417	427	29,835	2,226
4th Qr.	2,857	2,226	31,688	485	31,872	1,557

1/ excluding prison hospitals

Source : Statistical Division, Ministry of Health

Table 3.3 - Notifiable, contagious or communicable diseases - Island of Mauritius, 1982 - 1988

Period	Disease															
	AIDS	Amoebiasis	Diphtheria	Food poisoning	Gonorrhoea	Infective Hepatitis	Leprosy	Lepto-spirosis	Malaria	Measles	Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	Schistosomiasis	Syphilis	Tetanus	Tuberculosis	Typhoid fever
1982	-	2	-	26	338	21	2	-	658	4	-	26	32	17	121	4
1983	-	1	-	2	159	26	1	2	296	-	7	15	28	1	152	15
1984	-	5	-	-	180	799	1	2	143	6	3	21	24	2	118	10
1985	-	-	1	1	289	1,629	1	-	54	2	2	5	38	4	111	6
1986	-	-	-	3	450	121	1	-	33	5	3	66	56	2	119	19
1987	1	4	-	4	345	65	1	7	120	-	7	101	38	-	117	8
1988	1	2	-	1	151	34	-	2	168	2	8	716	55	-	114	15
1987 : 1st Qr.	-	2	-	1	112	21	1	-	12	-	1	31	11	-	32	2
2nd Qr.	-	2	-	1	108	21	-	5	53	-	2	19	9	-	32	3
3rd Qr.	1	-	-	2	64	10	-	2	34	-	4	24	8	-	24	-
4th Qr.	-	-	-	-	61	13	-	-	21	-	-	27	10	-	29	3
1988 : 1st Qr.	-	-	-	-	48	5	-	-	46	-	4	34	5	-	27	1
2nd Qr.	-	-	-	1	43	5	-	2	59	-	2	308	21	-	31	6
3rd Qr.	-	1	-	-	38	13	-	-	37	-	1	263	18	-	23	3
4th Qr.	1	2	-	-	22	11	-	-	26	2	1	91	11	-	33	5

Source : Statistical Division, Ministry of Health

SECTION 4 - PUBLIC FINANCE AND BANKING

1. In this issue of the digest, tables 4.1 to 4.9 contains data on central government finance. Apart from the accounts of departments covered by the general budget of the government (budgetary central government), figures for the National Pensions Fund and other government agencies, known as extra budgetary units of central government, have also been included.

A list of institutions classified as extra budgetary units is given below:-

Development Works Corporation
Mahatma Gandhi Institute
Mauritius College of the Air
Mauritius Examinations Syndicate
Mauritius Institute of Education
National Pensions Fund
Outer Islands Development Corporation
Private Secondary Schools Authority
Sugar Industry Labour Welfare Fund
Tea Board
Town and Country Planning Board
University of Mauritius
Widows' and Children's Pension Scheme Board

Figures for Rodrigues are also included in the tables.

2. The figures in tables 4.10 and 4.11 are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act of 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the four years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

Table 4.1 - Government finance statistics: summary table, 1985/86 - 1988/89

(Central government)

Rs Million

	1985/86	1986/87 1/	1987/88 1/	1988/89 2/
1. Total revenue	4,128.3	5,202.6	6,448.1	7,325.3
Tax revenue	3,697.4	4,538.4	5,771.9	6,819.0
Non-tax revenue	430.9	664.2	676.2	506.3
2. Grants	233.0	187.7	214.4	140.0
3. Total revenue and grants	4,361.3	5,390.3	6,662.5	7,465.3
4. Current expenditure	3,843.4	4,146.6	5,174.8	5,884.9
5. Capital expenditure	601.5	978.4	1,190.4	1,309.0
6. Total expenditure	4,444.9	5,125.0	6,365.2	7,193.9
7. Lending minus repayments	262.9	211.2	217.2	298.8
8. Total expenditure and lending minus repayments	4,707.8	5,336.2	6,582.4	7,492.7
9. Current account surplus (without grants) (1 - 4)	284.9	1,056.0	1,273.3	1,440.4
10. Gross fixed capital formation	403.0	555.3	728.0	1,114.9
11. Overall deficit/surplus (3 - 8)	-346.5	54.1	80.1	-27.4
12. Financing	346.5	-54.1	-80.1	27.4
Abroad	-113.9	148.2	601.2	-188.5
Domestic	460.4	-202.3	-681.3	215.9
Non bank	178.5	107.1	-21.6	...
Deposit money banks	661.4	1,660.6	988.9	...
Monetary authorities	-379.5	-1,970.0	-1,648.6	...

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 4.2 - Total revenue and grants, 1985/86 - 1988/89
(Central government)

	Rs Million			
	1985/86	1986/87 1/	1987/88 1/	1988/89 2/
1. Tax revenue	3,697.4	4,538.4	5,771.9	6,819.0
Individual income tax	185.8	244.6	312.1	400.0
Corporate tax	169.0	273.8	391.5	500.0
Social security contributions	195.1	223.8	255.8	298.0
Taxes on property	159.5	199.3	313.5	285.0
Domestic taxes on goods and services	775.8	951.7	1,196.6	1,413.0
of which : excises duties	(283.0)	(329.3)	(386.2)	(506.0)
sales tax	(273.5)	(349.2)	(463.2)	(550.0)
Taxes on gambling	(85.5)	(101.5)	(118.0)	(122.0)
Tax on hotel bills	(56.9)	(90.5)	(139.7)	(150.0)
Import duties	1,721.1	2,054.4	2,639.1	3,270.0
Export duties	459.3	549.8	610.6	600.0
Other tax revenue	31.8	41.0	52.7	53.0
2. Non tax revenue	430.9	664.2	676.2	506.3
Property income	277.6	476.8	441.3	308.6
Fees charges and non industrial sales	111.8	137.3	160.4	147.7
Employers' contribution to Widows' and Children's Pension Scheme	24.0	24.9	31.6	35.0
Other non tax revenue	17.5	25.2	42.9	15.0
3. Total revenue	4,128.3	5,202.6	6,448.1	7,325.3
4. Grants	233.0	187.7	214.4	140.0
5. Total revenue and grants	4,361.3	5,390.3	6,662.5	7,465.3

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 4.3 - Functional classification of current expenditure, 1985/86 - 1988/89
(Central government)

Rs Million

	1985/86	1986/87 1/	1987/88 1/	1988/89 2/
1. General public services	457.1	486.1	753.1	813.7
2. Defence	36.5	40.2	52.9	75.9
3. Public order and safety	242.2	267.6	352.4	403.1
4. Education	577.8	608.5	757.8	960.1
5. Health	328.7	368.6	449.8	539.1
6. Social security and welfare	646.3	706.2	849.5	970.6
7. Housing and community amenities	34.4	28.0	40.3	56.5
8. Recreational, cultural and religious affairs and services	27.6	30.2	39.6	51.4
9. Fuel and energy	1.2	2.0	1.8	2.0
10. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	197.3	295.4	358.6	394.9
11. Mining and mineral resources, manufacturing & construction	16.7	17.8	22.3	30.9
12. Transportation and communication	7.0	8.3	10.3	16.5
13. Other economic affairs and services	130.0	134.3	304.1	215.6
14. Other expenditures	1,140.6	1,153.4	1,182.3	1,354.6
Public debt interest	(935.0)	(920.8)	(879.3)	(1,001.6)
Transfer to local government	(160.0)	(170.5)	(224.3)	(263.0)
Development works	(44.7)	(56.5)	(73.1)	(90.0)
Other	(0.9)	(5.6)	(5.6)	(-)
Total current expenditure	3,843.4	4,146.6	5,174.8	5,884.9

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 4.4 - Functional classification of capital expenditure, 1985/86 - 1988/89

(Central government)

Rs Million

	1985/86	1986/87 1/	1987/88 1/	1988/89 2/
1. General public services	51.9	39.3	38.2	120.1
2. Defence	0.2	0.5	-	0.9
3. Public order and safety	8.6	34.9	39.8	100.0
4. Education	41.4	24.2	48.7	58.7
5. Health	18.0	19.0	31.4	102.6
6. Social security and welfare	1.3	1.1	3.5	6.4
7. Housing and community amenities	125.1	108.2	161.8	256.2
8. Recreational, cultural and religious affairs and services	32.2	9.7	44.0	51.2
9. Fuel and energy	0.4	2.0	1.5	-
10. Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	61.6	141.2	165.8	193.2
11. Mining and mineral resources, manufacturing & construction	32.2	54.9	70.2	62.8
12. Transportation and communication	211.1	532.3	579.2	284.9
13. Other economic affairs and services	5.8	0.3	0.6	30.0
14. Other expenditures	11.7	10.8	5.7	42.0
Total capital expenditure	601.5	978.4	1,190.4	1,309.0

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 4.5 - Economic classification of total expenditure, 1985/86 - 1988/89
(Central government)

Rs Million

	1985/86	1986/87 1/	1987/88 1/	1988/89 2/
Current expenditure	<u>3,843.4</u>	<u>4,146.6</u>	<u>5,174.8</u>	<u>5,884.9</u>
Wages and salaries	1,438.9	1,653.1	2,230.6	2,570.6
Employers contributions to pension schemes	4.3	11.2	15.0	16.0
Other purchases of goods and services	387.7	445.6	576.7	787.7
Interest payments	935.0	920.9	879.3	1,001.6
Subsidies and other current transfers	1,077.5	1,115.8	1,473.2	1,509.0
of which : Rice and flour	(72.0)	(75.0)	(226.0)	(120.0)
Transfers to local government	(160.0)	(170.5)	(224.3)	(263.0)
Capital expenditure	<u>601.5</u>	<u>978.4</u>	<u>1,190.4</u>	<u>1,309.0</u>
Acquisition of fixed capital assets	403.0	555.3	728.0	1,114.9
Purchase of land and intangible assets	14.9	22.4	28.5	30.0
Capital transfers	183.6	400.7	433.9	164.1
of which : Transfers to local government	(10.4)	(3.5)	(2.7)	(4.0)
Total expenditure	4,444.9	5,125.0	6,365.2	7,193.9

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 4.6 - Financing by type of debt holder, 1985/86 - 1987/88
(Central government)

	Rs Million		
	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88
<u>Domestic financing</u>	<u>460.4</u>	<u>-202.3</u>	<u>-681.3</u>
From other general government	22.1	-3.0	-41.2
From monetary authorities	-379.5	-1,970.0	-1,648.6
From deposit money banks	661.4	1,660.6	988.9
Other domestic	192.6	128.2	61.9
Adjustments	-36.2	-18.1	-42.3
<u>Financing abroad</u>	<u>-113.9</u>	<u>148.2</u>	<u>601.2</u>
From international development institutions	-37.1	5.9	359.5
From foreign governments	155.3	285.4	273.8
Other foreign borrowing	-234.7	-143.6	-31.1
Changes in cash deposits, etc.	2.6	0.5	-1.0
Total financing	<u>345.5</u>	<u>-54.1</u>	<u>-80.1</u>

Table 4.7 - Financing by type of debt instrument, 1985/86 - 1987/88
(Central government)

Rs Million

	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88
<u>Domestic financing</u>	<u>460.4</u>	<u>-202.3</u>	<u>-681.3</u>
Long-term bonds	15.6	239.9	193.1
Short-term bonds and bills	733.4	-25.2	1,061.4
Long-term loans n.e.c.	-353.3	-31.8	-26.0
Short-term loans and advances	127.7	-187.0	-1,157.2
Other liabilities	-1.4	-2.1	-5.9
Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	-64.3	-200.5	-748.0
Discrepancy	2.7	4.4	1.3
<u>Financing abroad</u>	<u>-113.9</u>	<u>148.2</u>	<u>601.2</u>
Long-term loans	-116.5	147.7	602.2
Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	2.6	0.5	-1.0
Total financing	346.5	- 54.1	- 80.1

Table 4.8 - Outstanding debt by type of debt holder, 1986 - 1988
(Central government)

Rs Million

	30th June 86	30th June 87	30th June 88
<u>I Domestic debt</u>	<u>6,250.9</u>	<u>6,100.3</u>	<u>5,989.2</u>
Other general of government	5.4	5.3	30.2
Monetary authorities	3,150.4	1,203.6	10.1
Deposit money banks	1,977.3	3,640.4	4,633.0
Other domestic	1,117.8	1,251.0	1,315.9
<u>II Foreign debt</u>	<u>4,632.5</u>	<u>4,843.8</u>	<u>5,801.1</u>
International development institutions	1,996.6	2,001.5	2,774.3
Foreign governments	1,517.3	1,725.0	1,929.1
Other foreign	1,118.6	1,117.3	1,097.7
Total	10,883.4	10,944.1	11,790.3

Table 4.9 - Outstanding debt by type of debt instrument, 1986 - 1988
(Budgetary central government)

Rs Million

	30th June 86	30th June 87	30th June 88
<u>I Domestic debt</u>	<u>6,250.9</u>	<u>6,100.3</u>	<u>5,989.2</u>
Long-term bonds	1,731.6	1,981.2	2,096.3
Short-term bonds	3,066.4	2,879.7	3,835.1
Long-term loans n.e.c.	65.6	39.2	19.1
Short-term loans and advances n.e.c.	1,379.4	1,191.1	33.7
Other domestic liabilities	7.9	9.1	5.0
<u>II Foreign debt</u>	<u>4,632.5</u>	<u>4,843.8</u>	<u>5,801.1</u>
Long-term loans n.e.c.	4,632.5	4,843.8	5,801.1
Total	10,883.4	10,944.1	11,790.3

Table 4.10 - Income tax - Individuals 1/ - Analysis by range of gross income, years of assessment 1983/84 - 1986/87

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1983/84				Year of assessment 1984/85			
	Number of taxpayers 2/	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers 2/	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	1,126	8.94	2.32	0.15	370	2.57	0.96	0.13
10,001 - 20,000	12,538	195.29	69.27	3.82	11,069	178.21	64.32	3.51
20,001 - 30,000	17,295	433.12	156.27	11.92	17,600	447.73	153.93	11.11
30,001 - 40,000	9,785	338.77	142.68	13.69	11,844	406.59	151.73	13.68
40,001 - 50,000	6,110	271.87	142.00	16.95	6,524	291.75	143.61	16.21
50,001 - 100,000	9,881	673.89	413.45	67.35	11,033	748.16	438.24	67.00
100,001 - 250,000	2,975	396.64	284.02	84.28	3,143	424.24	293.20	81.76
250,001 - 500,000	127	42.47	34.52	19.21	115	37.65	29.13	15.36
Over 500,000	22	13.57	11.68	7.33	22	14.08	12.20	7.57
Sub-total	59,859	2,374.56	1,256.21	224.70	61,730	2,550.98	1,287.32	216.33
4/	144	...	...	1.68	1,836	...	...	1.81
Total	60,003	...	...	226.38	63,566	...	...	218.11

1/ See note on page

2/ Married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where wife's earnings are taxed separately

3/ Consist mainly of non-residents deriving income of Rs 10,000 or less from Mauritius

4/ Cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.10 (cont'd) - Income tax - Individuals 1/ - Analysis by range of gross income, years of assessment 1983/84-1986/7

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1985/86				Year of assessment 1986/87			
	Number of taxpayers 2/	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers 2/	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	104 3/	0.42	0.41	0.02	76 3/	0.37	0.36	0.02
10,001 - 20,000	5,671	97.19	24.87	1.24	4,113	72.59	19.05	0.97
20,001 - 30,000	8,702	215.90	81.12	4.73	10,030	246.66	97.13	5.49
30,001 - 40,000	6,842	237.77	82.34	6.50	7,630	267.14	93.09	7.42
40,001 - 50,000	5,642	252.80	92.07	8.13	6,525	292.17	102.49	8.94
50,001 - 100,000	11,443	779.61	366.90	43.35	13,239	905.05	423.51	50.35
100,001 - 250,000	3,463	473.28	304.64	58.90	4,288	600.50	394.66	78.94
250,001 - 500,000	177	55.72	44.75	12.85	338	110.20	89.14	25.72
Over 500,000	14	9.76	7.72	2.44	47	32.81	28.15	8.51
Sub-total	42,058	2,122.45	1,004.82	138.16	46,286	2,527.49	1,247.58	186.36
4/	166	...	...	1.56	178	...	...	2.29
Total	42,224	...	...	139.72	46,464	...	...	188.65

1/ See note on page ?
 2/ Married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where wife's earnings are taxed separately
 3/ Consist mainly of non-residents deriving income of Rs 10,000 or less from Mauritius
 4/ Cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.11 - Income tax - Companies I/ - Analysis by range of liable income. years of assessment 1984/85 - 1987/88

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1984/85				Year of assessment 1985/86			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	147	1.54	1.37	0.47	153	1.69	1.46	0.50
25,001 - 50,000	74	2.65	2.06	0.67	84	3.13	2.78	0.92
50,001 - 100,000	113	8.17	6.65	2.25	115	8.20	7.08	2.38
100,001 - 150,000	58	6.91	5.67	1.91	78	9.72	8.47	2.81
150,001 - 250,000	60	11.85	9.57	3.12	64	12.82	10.33	3.32
250,001 - 500,000	62	30.39	24.03	7.71	91	32.66	28.57	8.69
500,001 - 750,000	36	21.94	16.75	5.19	46	29.08	24.90	7.83
750,001 - 1,000,000	22	19.24	14.61	4.76	28	23.92	18.58	5.40
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	27	34.20	20.02	6.76	36	42.90	29.80	8.81
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	9	15.56	13.74	4.69	17	29.10	36.66	7.48
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	40	124.92	88.61	28.57	41	127.39	100.12	31.25
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	13	80.77	67.62	22.06	13	88.60	69.57	23.16
Over 10,000,000	10	153.09	123.24	42.78	13	235.76	182.91	63.27
Total	691	511.23	393.94	130.94	779	645.03	521.23	165.82

1/ see note on page

Table 4.11 (cont'd) - Income tax - Companies 1/ - Analysis by range of liable income, years of assessment 1984/85, 1987/88

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1986/87				Year of assessment 1987/88			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax payable (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	138	1.54	1.31	0.43	113	1.26	1.10	0.38
25,001 - 50,000	85	3.15	2.16	0.90	76	2.85	2.39	0.82
50,001 - 100,000	126	9.01	7.31	2.36	101	7.15	5.73	1.90
100,001 - 150,000	59	7.40	5.89	1.88	65	8.13	6.34	2.04
150,001 - 250,000	72	14.31	10.02	3.21	107	20.81	15.71	5.18
250,001 - 500,000	108	38.20	27.09	7.95	120	41.82	26.92	8.40
500,001 - 750,000	56	34.47	25.36	8.05	63	38.40	28.54	8.14
750,001 - 1,000,000	32	27.29	20.80	5.97	40	35.07	25.08	7.98
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	46	56.43	39.30	11.89	48	58.61	40.07	12.18
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	35	59.91	32.45	9.09	27	47.27	36.48	11.51
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	62	196.99	120.95	36.19	86	282.43	194.52	58.31
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	21	152.08	114.03	34.18	30	224.31	150.27	44.19
Over 10,000,000	22	580.85	407.97	137.30	33	874.93	644.11	211.55
Total	862	1,181.63	814.64	259.40	909	1,643.03	1,177.24	372.57

1/ see note on page

Table 4.12 - Assets of the Bank of Mauritius, 1984 - 1988

Rs Million

End of period	Grand Total	E x t e r n a l						L o c a l			
		Total	Balances with banks	Treasury bills	Securities	S.D.R. 1/	Notes and coins	Total	Government Securities	Discounts and advances	Other assets
1984	3,632.9	411.6	302.4	99.8	8.1	1.2	0.1	3,221.3	1,867.1	1,307.2	47.0
1985	4,026.4	472.1	459.6	3.3	8.6	0.4	0.2	3,554.3	2,099.8	1,405.6	48.9
1986	4,305.7	1,830.4	1,810.3	-	12.2	7.2	0.7	2,475.3	882.9	1,542.7	49.7
1987	5,169.8	4,224.5	2,292.0	1,797.6	63.8	70.9	0.2	945.3	0.4	867.2	77.7
1988	6,425.5	6,174.1	4,161.5	1,819.8	123.7	68.8	0.3	251.4	0.3	122.9	128.2
1988 : 1st Qr.	5,513.4	5,347.6	2,601.6	2,522.7	71.6	151.4	0.3	165.8	0.3	90.9	74.6
2nd Qr.	5,568.4	5,292.5	3,779.3	1,300.1	100.5	112.5	0.1	275.9	0.4	158.1	117.4
3rd Qr.	6,086.3	5,749.1	4,448.7	1,126.8	129.1	44.3	0.2	337.2	0.3	240.9	96.0
4th Qr.	6,425.5	6,174.1	4,161.5	1,819.8	123.7	68.8	0.3	251.4	0.3	122.9	128.2

1/ Special Drawing Rights

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.13 - Liabilities of the Bank of Mauritius, 1984 - 1988

Rs Million

End of period	Grand Total	Capital and reserves	Notes in circulation	Coins in circulation	Deposits				Other liabilities	
					Total deposits	Demand				
						Government	Bankers	Other deposits		
1984	3,632.9	33.0	1,112.2	36.3	560.1	0.1	345.9	104.9	109.2	1,891.3
1985	4,026.4	33.0	1,288.4	38.3	617.5	1.0	417.5	98.8	100.2	2,049.2
1986	4,305.7	33.0	1,546.3	41.0	620.9	2.3	557.4	61.2	-	2,064.5
1987	5,169.8	33.0	1,976.5	47.3	758.8	2.5	696.5	59.8	-	2,354.2
1988	6,425.5	33.0	2,374.4	52.3	1,542.5	570.5	948.4	23.6	-	2,423.3
1988 : 1st Qr.	5,513.4	33.0	1,720.7	47.0	1,238.5	335.4	848.8	54.3	-	2,474.2
2nd Qr.	5,568.4	33.0	1,717.6	46.4	1,356.1	462.7	854.9	38.5	-	2,415.3
3rd Qr.	6,086.3	33.0	1,807.1	48.2	1,830.9	785.8	1,023.6	21.5	-	2,367.1
4th Qr.	6,425.5	33.0	2,374.4	52.3	1,542.5	570.5	948.4	23.6	-	2,423.3

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.14 - Assets of commercial banks, 1984 - 1988

Rs Million

End of period	Total assets	Reserves		Foreign assets		Claims on government			Claims on private sector					Other 4/ assets
		Cash in hand	Balances at Bank of Mauritius	Balances with banks abroad	1/ Other	Treasury bills	Government securities	Advances 2/	Local bills discounted	Bills receivable	Bills rediscounted	Loans & advances to public bodies	Other 3/ loans and advances	
1984	6,311.2	190.3	345.9	119.8	162.8	501.7	749.1	161.2	212.5	122.2	34.5	113.5	2,924.6	673.1
1985	7,597.2	231.0	417.5	179.7	408.4	625.6	841.7	212.0	167.9	188.5	-	127.5	3,406.4	781.0
1986	9,278.6	282.5	557.4	120.0	525.9	1,565.8	985.0	60.1	118.0	188.6	-	131.3	3,935.5	778.5
1987	11,343.5	360.4	696.5	240.4	733.6	2,308.5	1,239.7	63.3	204.8	312.7	-	104.4	6,411.1	1,068.1
1988	18,745.9	418.0	948.4	290.1	940.8	3,776.3	1,265.8	107.4	306.0	393.0	-	94.1	8,147.1	2,058.8

1/ including foreign notes and coins, foreign bills discounted and foreign securities

2/ including foreign currency loans to government as from December, 1977

3/ including non-interbank investments

4/ including interbank investments

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.15 - Liabilities of commercial banks, 1984 - 1988

Rs Million

End of period	Total liabilities	Capital and reserves	Private sector deposits				Government deposits	Credit from Bank of Mauritius	Balance due to		Rills payable	Other liabilities
			Demand	Time	Savings	Total			Banks in Mauritius	Banks abroad		
1984	6,311.2	307.4	1,074.0	2,161.4	1,983.6	5,219.0	45.2	-	5.0	130.4	27.6	576.6
1985	7,597.2	394.6	1,234.5	2,603.1	2,425.6	6,263.2	37.9	25.0	3.9	185.6	37.9	649.1
1986	9,278.6	468.1	1,357.4	3,491.4	3,004.2	7,853.0	205.1	15.0	3.3	35.1	44.7	654.3
1987	14,343.5	658.7	1,568.5	6,069.9	3,999.4	11,637.8	451.8	66.4	344.3	65.5	55.4	1,013.6
1988	18,745.9	885.0	1,693.3	8,152.0	5,223.8	15,069.1	649.3	116.2	429.6	114.3	55.5	1,426.8

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.16 - Sector-wise distribution of commercial banks' credit to the private sector, 1987 - 1988

Rs. Million

Sector	1987				1988			
	March	June	September	December	March	June	September	December
	Mauritius Sugar Syndicate	143.6	172.6	332.7	74.3	152.6	426.5	127.9	112.3
Sugar Industry	948.1	831.8	847.4	720.6	920.8	857.6	959.2	863.9
Other Agricultural Interests	191.4	203.4	229.8	274.5	282.9	274.5	232.6	272.9
Export Processing Zone	1,471.1	1,536.7	1,751.5	1,829.6	2,041.5	2,181.0	2,339.8	2,436.8
Development Certificate Industries	216.6	251.6	286.9	292.5	318.7	344.7	387.7	446.5
Agricultural Development Certificate	5.0	7.2	11.9	12.0	8.7	3.8	7.9	8.7
Export Service Certificate	14.6	22.1	12.9	18.4	15.8	14.6	20.0	23.0
Hotel Management Certificate	63.1	73.8	82.9	98.0	75.0	90.5	93.0	135.9
Small Scale Industries	21.8	26.0	49.4	73.4	90.0	106.0	122.2	131.8
Ex Development Certificate Industries	200.1	246.6	267.6	282.8	279.0	320.1	331.6	341.7
Other Industries & Manufacturers	851.0	881.6	964.2	991.6	1,110.5	1,063.3	1,158.8	1,217.6
Transport	103.1	125.7	153.9	193.6	219.9	235.7	226.1	219.7
Hotels	101.3	103.3	158.3	162.5	179.0	181.7	171.5	187.1
Statutory & Para-Statatal Bodies	127.1	88.2	108.8	104.4	126.5	99.1	88.7	94.1
Traders	128.8	462.0	648.2	627.9	336.8	737.1	837.6	936.0
Housing	162.8	230.5	245.3	267.4	291.6	324.8	349.2	373.5
Stock Brokers	1.1	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.7
Personal & Professional	693.3	659.8	716.8	730.1	734.8	695.6	710.1	756.0
Financial Institutions	33.0	34.8	57.4	44.1	56.2	43.5	42.1	42.9
Investment in Private Sector	14.7	91.5	104.2	108.4	116.3	125.7	125.5	136.4
Other Customers	127.3	112.1	129.3	126.2	163.9	149.6	182.4	202.8
TOTAL	5,955.1	6,163.4	7,160.7	7,033.0	8,036.8	8,284.1	8,515.2	8,940.3

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.17 - Foreign exchange reserves, 1984 - 1988

Rs Million

End of period	Bank of Mauritius	Government	Statutory bodies	Commercial banks (net)	Total
1984	411.6	0.3	5.4	152.2	569.5
1985	472.1	0.5	6.9	402.5	882.0
1986	1,830.4	1.2	7.2	610.8	2,449.6 1/
1987	4,224.6	3.6	9.0	240.9	4,478.1
1988					
1988 : 1st Quarter	5,347.6	1.4	9.0	155.6	5,513.6
2nd Quarter	5,292.5	1.2	-	253.6	5,547.3
3rd Quarter	5,749.1	2.6	-	139.8	5,891.5
4th Quarter	6,174.2	4.5 1/	-	249.9	6,428.6

1/ Estimate

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.18 - Foreign exchange rates 1/, 1987 - 1988

Rupees

Country	Currency	On 30.6.87		On 31.12.87		On 30.6.88		On 31.12.88	
		Bank sells	Bank buys 2/	Bank sells	Bank buys 2/	Bank sells	Bank buys 2/	Bank sells	Bank buys 2/
Australia	1 Dollar	9.55	9.23	8.90	8.60	11.14	10.76	12.02	11.61
Belgium	100 Francs	35.80	34.59	38.00	36.71	38.00	36.71	38.60	37.29
Canada	1 Dollar	9.93	9.55	9.50	9.13	11.65	11.20	11.77	11.32
France	1 Franc	2,149	2,116	2,264	2,229	2,285	2,250	2,300	2,264
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 Mark	7.210	7.013	7.730	7.551	7.740	7.561	7.900	7.717
Hong Kong	1 Dollar	1.69	1.63	1.59	1.54	1.81	1.75	1.80	1.74
India	1 Rupee	1.07	1.03	1.00	0.96	1.04	1.00	0.97	0.93
Italy	1,000 Liras	10.00	9.62	10.60	10.19	10.50	10.10	10.80	10.38
Japan	100 Yens	8.990	8.793	9.980	9.761	10.630	10.397	11.200	10.954
Kenya	100 Shillings	82.00	78.85	75.55	72.64	79.01	75.97	76.69	73.74
Malagasy, Rep. of	100 Francs	2.23	2.12	1.45	1.38	1.42	1.35	1.26	1.20
New Zealand	1 Dollar	7.91	7.64	8.19	7.91	9.61	9.29	8.90	8.60
Pakistan	100 Rupees	78.00	74.29	72.00	68.57	80.00	76.19	77.00	73.33
South Africa, Rep. of	1 Rand	6.58	6.33	6.49	6.23	6.13	5.89	5.92	5.69
Switzerland	1 Franc	8.680	8.489	9.550	9.340	9.350	9.145	9.320	9.115
United Kingdom	1 Pound Sterling	20.998	20.790	22.745	22.620	24.010	23.772	25.168	24.919
U.S.A.	1 Dollar	13.158	12.997	12.299	12.148	14.091	13.918	13.974	13.802

1/ Mauritius Bankers Association rates

2/ Telegraphic transfer rates

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.19 - Interest rates, 1987 - 1988

Per cent per annum

	30.6.87	31.12.87	30.6.88	31.12.88
Deposit rates				
Post Office Savings Bank *	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
Commercial banks :				
Savings accounts	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
Fixed deposits				
Up to 3 months	8.25- 9.50	8.25- 10.0	8.25-10.00	8.25-10.00
3 - 6 months	8.50-10.00	8.50-10.00	8.50-10.00	8.75-10.00
6 - 12 months	8.50-10.25	9.00-11.00	9.00-11.00	9.00-11.00
12 - 18 months	9.75-10.50	9.75-11.25	10.00-11.25	10.00-11.25
18 - 24 months	10.00-10.50	10.25-11.50	10.25-11.25	10.00-11.25
24 - 36 months	10.50-10.75	10.50-10.75	10.75-11.00	10.25-11.00
36 - 48 months	10.75-11.00	10.75-11.00	11.00-11.50	10.25-11.00
Lending rates				
Bank of Mauritius :				
Bank rate (advances)	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Rediscount rate	10.25	10.25	10.25	10.25
Commercial banks :				
Prime rate	11.00-15.00	11.00-14.50	10.50-15.00	11.00-15.00
Export finance rate (Discout facilities)	10.25-11.00	10.25-11.00	11.00-11.50	11.00-11.50
Commercial rate	16.00-16.50	15.00-16.50	15.50-17.50	15.50-20.00
Other lending rates (including rate on co-operative credit)	11.00-16.50	11.00-16.50	13.00-17.50	13.00-20.00

* no maximum rate fixed

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.20 - Money supply, 1984 - 1988

End of period	Currency with the public 1/	Demand deposits			Total money supply
		Bank of Mauritius 2/	Commercial banks	Total	
1984	958.2	18.6	1,074.0	1,092.6	2,050.8
1985	1,095.7	44.1	1,234.5	1,278.6	2,374.3
1986	1,304.9	11.5	1,357.4	1,368.9	2,673.8
1987	1,663.4	9.2	1,568.5	1,577.7	3,241.1
1988	2,008.7	12.9	1,693.3	1,706.2	3,714.9
1988 : 1st Qr.	1,476.7	42.6	1,363.7	1,406.3	2,883.0
2nd Qr.	1,451.6	26.0	1,609.1	1,635.1	3,086.7
3rd Qr.	1,590.3	11.9	1,668.1	1,680.0	3,270.3
4th Qr.	2,008.7	12.9	1,693.3	1,706.2	3,714.9

1/ Net of cash held by commercial banks

2/ miscellaneous private deposits

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.21 - Post Office Savings Bank, 1984 - 1988

Period	Deposits during period (Rs million)	Withdrawal during period (Rs million)	Accumulated balance at end of (Rs million)	Number of accounts at
1984	61.8	56.9	146.3	219,791
1985	80.2	59.3	167.2	230,576
1986	84.7	63.3	188.7	238,999
1987	72.8	72.5	196.9	244,742
1988	78.2	70.4	228.4	214,903
1988 : 1st Qr.	19.8	16.2	208.4	246,660
2nd Qr.	19.1	16.9	226.4	*212,488
3rd Qr.	17.9	19.4	224.9	213,752
4th Qr.	21.4	17.9	228.4	214,903

Source : Post Office Savings Bank

* 35596 dormant accounts amounting to Rs 881,987.00 were transferred to Consolidated Fund on 30.6.88

Table 4.22 - Assets and liabilities of the Development Bank of Mauritius
(at end of June), 1984 - 1988

Rs Million

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.0
Balances due by other banks in Mauritius	10.1	14.4	29.6	162.3	54.6
Loans and advances					
Primary industries	32.9	55.9	83.4	97.3	106.1
Other industries	359.9	431.3	526.8	600.1	776.4
Other loans & advances	6.5	27.0	7.6	8.1	8.9
Investments					
Local (at cost)	90.5	83.0	106.5	110.5	131.0
Other assets	2.4	2.8	3.1	4.5	4.5
Total	502.6	615.4	757.4	983.3	1,082.5
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Deposits					
Demand	5.5	22.2	36.9	37.2	17.7
Time	5.2	25.1	30.1	29.9	43.1
Savings	3.5	8.9	10.0	9.3	12.4
Share capital	50.0	50.0	50.0	65.0	80.0
Debentures	-	-	33.1	134.1	134.1
Government of Mauritius	122.1	111.2	119.0	125.8	117.8
Other liabilities	316.3	398.0	478.3	582.0	677.4
Total	502.6	615.4	757.4	983.3	1,082.5

Source : Development Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.23 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Co-operative Central Bank Ltd
(at end of February), 1984 - 1988

Rs Million

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash at bank and in hand	24.3	35.8	43.9	41.9	51.1
Loans and advances :					
Primary industries	118.0	116.4	86.1	161.9	291.5
Housing	12.1	15.9	16.9	20.3	41.7
Other loans and advances	20.3	22.6	48.7	29.7	45.5
Investments :					
Local	12.2	12.2	12.2	31.7	106.9
Other assets	11.6	7.6	30.6	16.4	52.1
Total	198.5	210.5	238.4	301.9	588.8
<u>Liabilities</u>					
"Owned Funds"	19.2	20.5	23.3	25.2	30.2
Deposits :					
Demand	32.4	38.3	59.7	65.4	65.0
Time	57.5	66.7	72.7	102.5	284.7
Savings	28.4	34.2	40.2	51.1	75.3
Balances due to other banks in Mauritius	25.2	19.4	17.3	15.8	23.2
Other liabilities	35.8	31.4	25.2	41.9	110.4
Total	198.5	210.5	238.4	301.9	588.8

Source : Mauritius Co-operative Central Bank Ltd

Table 4.24 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Housing Corporation
(at end of June), 1983 - 1987

Rs Million

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash in hand and on deposit	11.0	9.9	5.0	7.0	22.8
Housing loans	212.6	260.7	293.6	310.8	341.6
Investment (at cost)	-	-	-	-	-
Other assets	63.1	39.9	34.0	40.0	57.5
Total	286.7	310.5	332.6	357.8	421.9
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Loans:					
Local					
Equity participation - Government of Mauritius	10.0	20.5	21.6	23.8	23.8
Government of Mauritius	133.1	146.1	158.0	178.0	215.3
Development Bank of Mauritius	1.1	0.8	0.4	-	-
Other local loans	61.8	68.2	67.9	70.0	72.6
External					
British Government	-	-	-	-	-
Commonwealth Development Corporation	15.4	13.4	11.4	9.1	7.2
Other liabilities	65.3	61.5	73.3	76.9	103.0
Total	286.7	310.5	332.6	357.8	421.9

Table 4.25 - Assets and liabilities of the Sugar Insurance Fund Board
(at end of May), 1984 - 1988

Rs Million

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<u>Assets</u>					
Cash at bank	1.0	1.2	2.8	1.5	3.2
Loans and deposits	229.0	185.0	308.1	509.9	814.0
Compensation from reinsurers	-	-	-	-	-
Other assets	37.2	34.4	34.5	41.2	57.8
Total	267.2	220.6	345.4	552.6	875.0
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Sugar Insurance Fund	214.0	168.4	283.9	484.2	750.0
Reserve Fund	-	-	-	-	53.0
Estimated reinsurance premium	36.8	30.7	38.5	39.0	42.0
Compensation (current crop)	0.7	3.7	2.8	4.7	3.3
Other liabilities	15.7	17.8	20.2	24.7	26.7
Total	267.2	220.6	345.4	552.6	875.0

Source : Sugar Insurance Fund Board

SECTION 5 - NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Status of figures

The status of the National Accounts figures presented in this issue is as follows:-

<u>Year</u>	<u>Status</u>
1986	Final results
1987	Revised estimates
1988	Provisional estimates
1989	Forecast

Output 1989 : Forecast

The forecast of output for the year 1989 has been worked out on the basis of the following assumptions in respect of the key sectors of the economy:-

- (i) Sugar Sector - a sugar production of around 600,000 m/tons
- (ii) EPZ Sector - an 11% increase in volume over the previous year yielding gross exports of around Rs 9,600 million
- (iii) Tourism - an 10% increase over 1988 with tourist arrivals reaching around 265,000

Table 5.1 - National Accounts - Main aggregates, 1986 - 1989

Main aggregates	Unit	1986	1987 1/	1988 2/	1989 3/
1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost	Rs Mn	16,450	19,625	22,643	25,250
Gross domestic product at market prices	"	19,700	23,553	27,393	30,550
Net factor income from the rest of the world	"	-729	-538	-580	-310
Gross national product (GNP) at factor cost	"	15,721	19,087	22,063	24,940
Gross national product at market prices	"	18,971	23,015	26,813	30,240
2. Per capita GNP at factor cost	Rs	15,818	19,015	21,716	24,308
Per capita GNP at market prices	"	19,088	22,928	26,391	29,474
3. Compensation of employees	Rs Mn	7,365	8,910	10,545	11,750
4. Final consumption expenditure	"	14,076	17,085	20,570	23,000
private	"	(12,000)	(14,375)	(17,210)	(19,500)
government	"	(2,076)	(2,710)	(3,360)	(3,500)
5. Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	"	3,890	5,090	7,620	6,705
private sector	"	(2,515)	(3,375)	(4,275)	(4,885)
public sector	"	(1,375)	(1,715)	(3,345)4/	(1,820)
6. Gross domestic savings	"	5,624	6,468	6,823	7,550
7. Net exports of goods and non-factor services	"	+1,312	+498	-1,219	+400
Exports of goods and non-factor services	"	11,919	15,639	18,658	20,845
Imports of goods and non-factor services	"	10,607	15,141	19,877	20,445

4/ includes purchase of two aircrafts

1/ revised estimates

2/ provisional estimates

3/ forecast

Table 5.2 - Derived rates and ratios, 1986 - 1989

	1986	1987 1/	1988 2/	1989 3/
1. <u>Annual real growth rate (%) of :-</u>				
Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost	+ 8.9	+ 8.1	+ 5.7	+ 4.2
Final consumption expenditure	+ 5.2	+ 17.8	+ 8.6	+ 3.4
Private	+ 5.8	+ 19.7	+ 9.6	+ 3.5
Government	+ 1.7	+ 7.0	+ 3.0	+ 3.0
Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	+ 19.8	+ 24.8	+ 30.6 4/	- 16.2
GDFCF (excluding aircrafts)	+ 19.8	+ 24.8	+ 11.2	- 1.5
2. <u>Ratios</u>				
Compensation of employees as a % of GDP at factor cost	44.8	45.4	46.6	46.5
Final consumption expenditure as a % of GDP at market prices	71.4	72.5	75.1	75.3
Private	60.9	61.0	62.8	63.8
Government	10.5	11.5	12.3	11.5
GDFCF as a % of GDP at market prices	19.8	21.6	27.8	22.0
Private sector	12.8	14.3	15.6	16.0
Public sector	7.0	7.3	12.2 4/	6.0
Gross domestic savings as a % of GDP at market prices	28.5	27.5	24.9	24.7

1/ revised estimates

2/ provisional estimates

3/ forecast

4/ includes purchase of two aircrafts

Table 5.3 - Gross domestic product by industry group at current factor cost.

1986 - 1989

Rs Million

	1986	1987 1/	1988 2/	1989 3/
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	2,510	2,859	2,998	3,158
Sugar	(1,905)	(2,124)	(2,198)	(2,303)
Other	(605)	(735)	(800)	(855)
Mining and quarrying	22	25	27	30
Manufacturing	3,830	4,841	5,593	6,447
Sugar	(605)	(676)	(617)	(664)
E.P.Z.	(1,900)	(2,585)	(3,200)	(3,750)
Other	(1,325)	(1,580)	(1,776)	(2,033)
Electricity, gas and water	462	490	500	550
Construction	880	1,022	1,275	1,440
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	2,300	2,935	3,677	4,288
wholesale and retail trade	(1,885)	(2,400)	(3,030)	(3,498)
restaurants and hotels	(415)	(535)	(647)	(790)
Transport, storage and communication	1,775	2,075	2,365	2,707
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,335	2,482	2,723	2,972
ownership of dwellings	(1,580)	(1,610)	(1,715)	(1,784)
Other	(755)	(872)	(1,008)	(1,188)
Producers of government services	1,560	2,040	2,535	2,610
Other services	776	856	950	1,048
Gross domestic product at factor cost	16,450	19,625	22,643	25,250
Indirect taxes (net of subsidies)	3,250	3,928	4,750	5,300
Gross domestic product at market prices	19,700	23,553	27,393	30,550

1/ revised estimates

2/ provisional estimates

3/ forecast

Table 5.4 - Gross domestic product by industry group at constant 1982 prices -
1986 - 1989

Rs Million

	1986	1987 1/	1988 2/	1989 3/
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1,652	1,601	1,516	1,460
Sugar	(1,139)	(1,089)	(976)	(915)
Other	(513)	(512)	(540)	(545)
Mining and quarrying	18	19	20	21
Manufacturing	2,450	2,810	3,039	3,258
Sugar	(330)	(317)	(284)	(271)
E.P.Z.	(1,140)	(1,391)	(1,586)	(1,760)
Other	(980)	(1,102)	(1,169)	(1,227)
Electricity, gas and water	343	360	360	396
Construction	758	834	934	971
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,677	2,016	2,234	2,351
wholesale and retail trade	(1,322)	(1,586)	(1,761)	(1,831)
restaurants and hotels	(355)	(430)	(473)	(520)
Transport, storage and communication	1,345	1,486	1,605	1,685
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	1,993	2,076	2,169	2,249
ownership of dwellings	(1,390)	(1,416)	(1,446)	(1,475)
Other	(603)	(660)	(723)	(774)
Producers of government services	1,343	1,333	1,425	1,468
Other services	675	709	751	789
Gross domestic product at factor cost	12,264	13,294	14,053	14,648
Annual growth rate of the gross domestic product (%)	+ 8.9	+ 8.4	+ 5.7	+ 4.2

1/ revised estimates

2/ provisional estimates

3/ forecast

Table 5.5 - Gross domestic product by industry group - sectoral growth rate (indices), 1986 -1989 (Base year : 1982 = 100)

	1986	1987 1/	1988 2/	1989 3/
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	107.9	104.6	99.0	95.4
Sugar	(99.8)	(95.4)	(85.5)	(80.2)
Other	(131.4)	(131.1)	(138.2)	(139.6)
Mining and quarrying	105.9	111.8	117.6	123.5
Manufacturing	157.0	180.1	194.7	208.7
Sugar	(105.8)	(101.6)	(91.0)	(86.8)
E.P.Z.	(254.1)	(310.0)	(353.4)	(392.3)
Other	(123.0)	(138.4)	(146.7)	(154.0)
Electricity, gas and water	132.1	138.7	138.7	152.6
Construction	122.9	133.5	149.5	155.5
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	130.0	156.3	173.1	182.1
wholesale and retail trade	(126.0)	(151.2)	(167.8)	(174.5)
restaurants and hotels	(148.4)	(179.6)	(197.5)	(217.3)
Transport, storage and communication	121.2	133.9	144.6	151.9
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	113.6	118.4	123.7	128.3
ownership of dwellings	(109.5)	(111.6)	(113.9)	(116.2)
Other	(124.3)	(136.1)	(149.0)	(159.5)
Producers of government services	105.5	108.7	111.9	115.3
Other services	113.3	119.0	126.1	132.4
Gross domestic product at factor cost	122.4	132.7	140.2	146.1
Annual growth rate of the gross domestic product (%)	+ 8.9	+ 8.4	+ 5.7	+ 4.2

1/ revised estimates

2/ provisional estimates

3/ forecast

Table 5.6 - Gross domestic product by industry group - sectoral deflators,
1986 - 1989 (Base year : 1982 = 100)

	1986	1987 1/	1988 2/	1989 3/
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	151.9	178.6	197.8	216.3
Sugar	(167.3)	(195.0)	(225.2)	(251.7)
Other	(117.9)	(143.6)	(148.1)	(156.9)
Mining and quarrying	122.9	131.6	135.0	142.9
Manufacturing	156.3	172.3	184.0	197.9
Sugar	(183.3)	(213.2)	(217.3)	(245.0)
E.P.Z.	(166.7)	(185.8)	(201.8)	(213.1)
Other	(135.2)	(143.4)	(151.9)	(165.7)
Electricity, gas and water	134.7	136.1	138.9	138.9
Construction	114.6	122.5	136.5	148.3
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	137.1	145.6	164.6	182.4
wholesale and retail trade	(142.6)	(151.3)	(172.1)	(191.0)
restaurants and hotels	(116.9)	(124.4)	(136.8)	(151.9)
Transport, storage and communication	132.0	139.6	147.4	160.7
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	117.2	119.6	125.5	132.1
ownership of dwellings	(113.7)	(113.7)	(118.6)	(120.9)
Other	(125.2)	(132.1)	(139.4)	(153.5)
Producers of government services	116.2	147.5	177.9	177.8
Other services	115.0	120.7	126.5	132.8
Gross domestic product at factor cost - deflator	134.1	147.6	161.1	172.4

1/ revised estimates

2/ provisional estimates

3/ forecast

Table 5.7 - Expenditure on gross domestic product at current prices, 1986 - 1989

Rs Million

	1986	1987 1/	1988 2/	1989 3/
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	12,000	14,375	17,210	19,500
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	2,076	2,710	3,360	3,500
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the private sector	2,515	3,375	4,275	4,885
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the public sector	1,375	1,715	3,345 4/	1,820
Increase in stocks *	+ 422	+ 880	+ 422	+ 445
Exports of goods and non-factor services	11,919	15,639	18,658	20,845
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(9,056)	(11,493)	(13,490)	(14,700)
Non-factor services	(2,863)	(4,146)	(5,168)	(6,145)
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	10,607	15,141	19,877	20,445
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(8,294)	(11,701)	(13,870)	(15,488)
Non-factor services	(2,313)	(3,440)	(6,007)	(4,957)
Gross domestic product at market prices	19,700	23,553	27,393	30,550

1/ revised estimates

2/ provisional estimates

3/ forecast

4/ includes purchase of two aircrafts

* includes all statistical discrepancies

Table 5.8 - Expenditure 1/ on gross domestic product at constant 1982 prices, 1986 -1989

Rs Million

	1986	1987	1988	1989
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	9,835	11,772	12,902	13,354
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	1,755	1,878	1,934	1,990
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the private sector*	1,980	2,520	2,770	3,025
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the public sector*	1,055	1,265	2,175 2/	1,120
Increase in stocks	+ 200	+ 268	+ 115	+ 117
Exports of goods and non-factor services	8,736	10,326	11,513	12,204
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	9,381	12,711	15,223	14,619
Gross domestic product at market prices (Expenditure approach)	14,180	15,318	16,181	17,191
Statistical discrepancies	+ 90	+ 383	+ 520	+ 211
Gross domestic at market prices (Production approach)	14,270	15,701	16,701	17,402

1/ new series (provisional)

2/ includes purchase of two aircrafts

* proportionate to investment at current prices

Table 5.9 - Expenditure 1/ on gross domestic product - deflators, 1986 -1989

(Base year : 1982 = 100)

	1986	1987	1988	1989
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	122.0	122.1	133.4	146.0
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	118.3	144.3	173.7	175.9
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the private sector	) 128.2	134.5	154.1	161.8
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of the public sector	)	...	...	...
Increase in stocks *	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and non-factor services	136.4	151.5	162.1	170.8
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	113.1	119.1	130.5	139.9
Gross domestic product at market prices - deflator	138.9	153.8	169.3	177.7

1/ new series (provisional)

* includes all statistical discrepancies

Table 5.10 - Cost components of the gross domestic product at current prices, 1986 - 1989

Rs Million

	1986	1987 1/	1988 2/	1989 3/
Compensation of employees of which paid by government *	7,365 (1,812)	8,910 (2,370)	10,545 (2,920)	11,750 ...
Operating surplus of which government industries	9,085 (98)	10,715 (107)	12,098 (75)	13,500 ...
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	....	...
Gross domestic product at factor cost	16,450	19,625	22,643	25,250
Net indirect taxes	3,250	3,928	4,750	5,300
Indirect taxes paid	(3,348)	(4,066)	(4,893)	...
Subsidies received	(- 98)	(- 138)	(- 143)	...
Gross domestic product at market prices	19,700	23,553	27,393	30,550

1/ revised estimates

2/ provisional estimates

3/ forecast

* Government includes producers of government services, government industries and departmental enterprises

Table 5.11 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation at current prices, 1986 - 1989

Rs Million

	1986	1987 1/	1988 2/	1989 3/
A. <u>By type of capital goods</u>				
(a) Residential buildings	775	850	1,055	1,270
(b) Non-residential buildings	660	800	1,205	1,390
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	635	715	790	785
(d) Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	155	255	295	330
(ii) Other equipment	315	470	1,955 4/	530
(e) Machinery and other equipment	1,350	2,000	2,320	2,400
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	3,890	5,090	7,620	6,705
B. <u>By industrial use</u>				
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	130	290	220	220
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	1,070	1,460	1,685	1,895
4. Electricity, gas and water	230	310	485	455
5. Construction	135	115	130	120
6. Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	300	485	735	925
7. Transport, storage and communication	930	1,180	2,775 4/	1,115
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	875	960	1,175	1,525
of which : ownership of dwellings	(775)	(850)	(1,055)	(1,270)
9. Producers of government services	145	200	230	215
10. Other services	75	90	185	235
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	3,890	5,090	7,620	6,705

1/ revised estimates

2/ provisional estimates

3/ forecast

4/ includes purchase of two aircrafts

Table 5.12 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation at constant

1982 prices, 1986 - 1989

Rs Million

	1986	1987 1/	1988 2/	1989 3/
A. By type of capital goods				
(a) Residential buildings	650	685	790	870
(b) Non-residential buildings	545	630	965	915
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	520	560	560	505
(d) Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	100	155	165	170
(ii) Other equipment	205	290	1,050 ^{4/}	260
(e) Machinery and other equipment	1,015	1,465	1,515	1,425
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	3,035	3,785	4,945	4,145
B. By industrial use				
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	115	250	165	155
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	805	1,060	1,095	1,140
4. Electricity, gas and water	180	235	325	290
5. Construction	95	60	60	55
6. Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants and hotels	235	350	465	550
7. Transport, storage and communication	705	855	1,710 ^{4/}	665
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	725	750	845	1,005
of which : ownership of dwellings	(650)	(685)	(785)	(865)
9. Producers of government services	115	155	155	140
10. Other services	60	70	125	145
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	3,035	3,785	4,945	4,145

1/ revised estimates

2/ provisional estimates

3/ forecast

4/ includes purchase of two aircrafts

Table 5.13 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - real growth rates, 1986-1989
(Base year : 1982 = 100)

Type of capital goods	1986	1987 1/	1988 2/	1989 3/
Residential buildings	88.5	93.3	107.2	117.9
Non-residential buildings	221.5	257.4	352.4	372.8
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	108.8	116.2	116.2	105.4
Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	218.5	349.6	367.8	374.0
(ii) Other equipment	270.7	388.4	1,405.0 4/	347.0
Machinery and other equipment	195.4	281.2	291.3	273.8
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	144.4	180.2	235.3	197.2
% annual real growth rate of Gross domestic fixed capital formation	+19.8	+24.8	+30.6	-16.2
% annual real growth rate of Gross domestic fixed capital formation (excl. aircrafts)	+19.8	+24.8	+11.2	- 1.5

Table 5.14 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - deflators by type of capital goods, 1986 - 1989

(Base year : 1982 = 100)

Type of capital goods	1986	1987 1/	1988 2/	1989 3/
Residential buildings	119.2	124.1	133.5	146.0
Non-residential buildings	121.1	127.0	139.3	151.9
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	122.1	127.7	141.1	155.4
Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	155.0	164.5	178.8	194.1
(ii) Other equipment	153.7	162.1	186.2	203.8
Machinery and other equipment	133.0	136.5	153.1	168.4
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	128.2	134.5	154.1	161.8

1/ revised estimates

2/ provisional estimates

3/ forecast

4/ includes purchase of two aircrafts

Table 5.15 - Balance of payments, 1984 - 1987

Rs Million

I t e m	1 9 8 4		1 9 8 5		1 9 8 6		1 9 8 7		2/
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	
A. <u>Goods and services</u>									
1. Merchandise	7,029	8,136	8,925	9,940	11,995	11,412	15,819	15,854	
2. Non-monetary gold	-	4	-	6	-	8	-	9	
3. Freight and insurance on merchandise	26	801	30	1,027	38	998	43	1,412	
4. Other transportation	751	519	355	468	1,105	460	1,575	754	
5. Travel	631	247	845	292	1,190	350	1,786	661	
6. Investment income	40	656	30	730	76	805	180	713	
on direct investment	(10)	(38)	(4)	(19)	(15)	(114)	(4)	(135)	
other	(30)	(624)	(26)	(711)	(61)	(691)	(176)	(578)	
7. Other government	64	68	74	41	50	70	72	83	
8. Other private	316	278	352	326	430	435	670	530	
B. <u>Unrequited transfers</u>	460	75	632	76	755	85	968	118	
9. Private	524	57	401	65	470	68	622	39	
10. Government	142	18	231	11	285	17	346	19	
<u>Net total of goods, services and transfers</u>	-	716	-	459	1,253	-	815	-	

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.15 (cont'd) - Balance of payments, 1984 - 1987

Rs Million

I t e m	1 9 8 4		1 9 8 5		1 9 8 6		1 9 8 7	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
C. <u>Capital (excluding reserves and related items)</u>	163	-	-	73	35	-	733	-
<u>Non-monetary sectors</u>	200	-	177	-	243	-	1,031	-
11, 12. Direct investment and other private long-term	203	106	350	129	488	118	943	186
Direct investment liabilities	(68)	(-)	(124)	(-)	(100)	(-)	(221)	(-)
Other	(140)	(106)	(226)	(129)	(388)	(118)	(722)	(186)
13. Other private short-term	149	-	-	200	-	112	14	-
14. Local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Central government	607	658	697	541	380	395	701	441
Loans	(607)	(658)	(697)	(541)	(380)	(395)	(701)	(441)
Other liabilities	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Assets	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
<u>Monetary sectors</u>	-	37	-	250	-	208	-	298
16. Private institutions	51	88	55	305	53	261	30	328
Liabilities	(51)	(-)	(55)	(-)	(53)	(-)	(30)	(-)
Assets	(-)	(88)	(-)	(305)	(-)	(261)	(-)	(328)
17. Central institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. 18. <u>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.15 (cont'd) - Balance of payments, 1984 - 1987

Rs Million

I t e m	1 9 8 4		1 9 8 5 1/		1 9 8 6 1/		1 9 8 7 2/	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
E <u>Reserves and related items</u>	290	-	-	258	-	1,716	-	2,788
19. Liabilities	430	-	-	196	-	357	-	389
Use of fund credit	(-)	(110)	(-)	(187)	(-)	(257)	(-)	(389)
Other	(540)	(-)	(-)	(9)	(-)	(100)	(-)	(-)
20. Assets	-	140	-	62	-	1,359	-	2,399
Monetary gold	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Special Drawing Rights	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(7)	(-)	(64)
Reserve position in the Fund	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Foreign exchange	(-)	(140)	(-)	(61)	(-)	(1,351)	(-)	(2,330)
Other claims	(-)	(-)	(-)	(1)	(-)	(1)	(-)	(5)
<u>Net errors and omissions</u>	263	-	790	-	428	-	1,134	-

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.16 - Summary of Balance of Payments, 1984 - 1987

Rs. Million

Item	1984	1985	1986 1/	1987 2/
Merchandise account	- 526	- 417	+ 762	- 203
Net services account	- 581	- 598	- 179	+ 173
Net unrequited transfers	+ 391	+ 556	+ 670	+ 850
Net capital movements	+ 163	- 73	+ 35	+ 733
Non-monetary sectors	(+ 200)	(+ 177)	(+ 243)	(+1,031)
Monetary sectors	(- 37)	(- 250)	(- 208)	(- 298)
SDF allocation	-	-	-	-
Errors and omissions	+ 263	+ 790	+ 428	+1,240
Overall balance of payments	- 290	+ 258	+ 1,716	+ 2,788
Monetary movements	+ 290	- 258	- 1,716	(-2,788)
Reserves movements *	(- 140)	(- 52)	(- 1,359)	(-2,399)
Exceptional financing	(+ 430)	(- 196)	(- 357)	(- 389)

1/ revised

2/ provisional

* a plus indicates a decrease and a minus an increase

SECTION 6 - CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Table 6.1 - Consumer Price Indices, 1963 - 1976

(Base : January - June 1962 = 100)

Period	Urban	Rural	Whole Island	Rate of inflation (%)	
				Calendar year	Financial year
1963 (Average)	98.5	98.5	98.5	- 0.8	
1964 "	100.5	100.2	100.3	1.8	1.7
1965 "	102.3	102.0	102.1	1.8	0.9
1966 "	105.0	104.5	104.7	2.5	2.3
1967 "	106.6	106.6	106.6	1.8	2.3
1968 "	113.0	114.9	114.1	7.0	4.5
1969 "	115.6	117.6	116.7	2.3	4.8
1970 "	117.6	119.2	118.5	1.5	2.4
1971 "	118.3	119.4	118.9	0.3	- 0.4
1972 "	125.8	124.9	125.3	5.4	3.2
1973 "	144.0	140.8	142.2	13.5	7.2
1974 "	185.8	181.9	183.6	29.1	25.4
1975 "	214.7	207.6	210.6	14.7	20.6
1976 - (Average for Jan. - June)	241.6	231.9	236.1		14.7

Table 6.2 - Consumer Price Index, July 1976 - June 1982

(Base : January - June 1976 = 100)

Period	Average Index		Rate of inflation (%)	
	Calendar year	Financial year	Calendar year	Financial year
1976	101.2		13.4	
1976 - 77		105.1		9.5
1977	110.5		9.2	
1977 - 78		113.7		10.1
1978	119.9		8.5	
1978 - 79		124.9		8.0
1979	137.3		14.5	
1979 - 80		166.1		23.0
1980	194.9		42.0	
1980 - 81		210.1		26.5
1981	223.1		14.5	
1981 - 82		235.2		13.4
1982 (Jan. - June)	246.3			

Table 6.3 - Consumer Price Index 1/ - January 1983 - December 1988

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
January	104.6	109.9	119.1	124.0	123.7	102.4
February	106.1	110.6	120.7	124.2	125.0	101.7
March	106.4	112.4	121.7	124.7	127.3	101.4
April	106.7	113.2	121.0	124.5	124.7	103.1
May	106.2	113.5	121.1	124.5	125.8	103.8
June	105.8	113.2	121.2	124.6	126.1	107.2
July	106.4	114.0	121.9	124.8	99.8	110.7
August	106.5	115.6	122.7	125.5	99.1	113.8
September	107.0	117.4	124.2	124.3	99.2	116.3
October	108.1	118.0	124.2	124.0	99.8	117.5
November	107.6	117.4	124.0	123.1	100.2	117.4
December	107.5	118.2	123.6	123.6	100.3	116.1
12 month Average						
Calendar year	106.6	114.4	122.1	124.3	100.1	109.3
Financial year		109.7	118.8	123.9	124.8	101.5
Rate of inflation (%)						
Calendar year	5.6	7.3	6.7	1.8	0.6	9.2
Financial year		5.6	8.3	4.3	0.7	1.5

1/ from January 1983 to June 1987 :: Base : January - June 1982 = 100

from July 1987 to Dec. 1988 :: Base : July 1986 - June 1987 = 100

Table 6.4 - Sub-indices by major commodity group (Base: July 1986 - June 1987 = 100)

Major commodity group	1 9 8 7	1 9 8 8				Yearly Average
	Yearly Average	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.5	104.9	107.5	118.5	122.7	113.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	100.4	100.7	112.7	136.9	137.2	121.9
3. Clothing and footwear	95.8	92.0	92.9	97.3	99.8	95.5
4. Fuel and light	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.9	100.1	99.8
5. Housing and household operations	99.8	101.9	105.1	108.9	114.6	107.6
6. Medical care and health expenses	104.2	115.0	116.3	118.2	120.4	117.5
7. Transport and communication	100.1	100.6	101.7	113.2	118.5	108.5
8. Recreation, entertainment, education and cultural services	93.2	90.6	90.9	92.0	90.7	91.0
9. Miscellaneous goods and services	99.6	104.6	109.0	118.8	121.2	113.4
All groups	100.1	101.8	104.7	113.6	117.0	109.3

Table 6.5 - Internal purchasing power of the rupee (1962 - 1988)

EROSION OF PURCHASING POWER

	1962	1970	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
1962	100.0	83.8	21.6	18.9	17.0	16.1	15.0	14.1	13.9	13.8	12.6
1970	119.3	100.0	25.7	22.4	20.1	19.0	17.7	16.6	16.3	16.2	14.8
1980	463.2	388.3	100.0	87.3	78.4	74.2	69.2	64.9	63.8	63.4	58.1
1981	530.4	444.6	114.5	100.0	89.8	85.0	79.2	74.2	72.9	72.5	66.4
1982	590.9	495.3	127.6	111.4	100.0	94.7	88.3	82.8	81.3	80.8	74.0
1983	624.0	523.0	134.7	117.6	105.6	100.0	93.2	87.3	85.8	85.3	78.1
1984	669.6	561.2	144.5	126.2	113.3	107.3	100.0	93.7	92.0	91.4	83.7
1985	714.5	598.8	154.2	134.7	120.9	114.5	106.7	100.0	98.2	97.6	89.4
1986	727.4	609.6	157.0	137.1	123.1	116.6	108.6	101.8	100.0	99.4	91.0
1987	731.8	613.3	157.9	137.9	123.8	117.3	109.3	102.4	100.6	100.0	91.6
1988	799.1	669.7	172.4	150.6	135.2	128.1	119.4	111.8	109.9	109.2	100.0

EQUIVALENT PURCHASING POWER

SECTION 7 - EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 7.1 - Balance of visible trade, 1984 - 1988

Rs Million

P e r i o d	Imports (c.i.f. value)	Exports (f.o.b. value)	Ships' stores and bunkers (f.o.b. value)	Balance of visible trade	
				Surplus	Deficit
1984	6,494	5,179	312	-	1,003
1985	8,119	6,644	374	-	1,101
1986	9,199	9,063	350	214	-
1987 1/	13,042	11,497	430	-	1,115
1988 1/	17,247	13,454	450	-	3,343
1988 1/ : 1st Qr.	3,534	2,956	105	-	473
: 2nd Qr.	5,429	2,923	105	-	2,401
3rd Qr.	3,970	4,014	105	149	-
4th Qr.	4,314	3,561	135	-	618

Table 7.2 - Price (unit value) indices of exports and imports and terms of trade, 1984 - 1988

(Base year : 1982 = 100)

P e r i o d	Price indices		Terms of trade 2/
	Export	Import	
1984	119	110	108
1985	136	120	113
1986	144	98	147
1987 1/	160	102	158
1988 1/	172	111	155

1/ provisional

2/ ratio of export to import price indices

Note : a rise in the index indicates that the terms of trade have moved in favour of Mauritius

Table 7.3 - Price (unit value) indices of imports by section, 1984 - 1988

(Base year : 1982 = 100)

Period	All Sections	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
1984	110	99	157	113	100	152	118	118	115	126
1985	120	105	153	133	108	148	128	125	132	142
1986	98	90	149	115	49	118	144	111	128	151
1987 1/	102	91	176	128	54	83	151	113	134	183
1988 1/	111	111	197	178	50	112	154	109	179	184

1/ provisional

Table 7.4 - Exports - quantities and values, 1984 - 1988

Value : Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Period	Domestic exports										
	Total Exports Value	Re-exports Value	Total Domestic Exports Value		Sugar		Molasses		Tea		Fish & fish preparations Value
			Value	Quantity (Thousand M/ton)	Value	Quantity (Thousand M/ton)	Value	Quantity (Thousand M/ton)	Quantity (M/ton)	Value	
1984	5,179	113	5,066	531	2,523	127	61	6,771	249	106	
1985	6,644	111	6,533	540	2,867	151	89	7,089	178	142	
1986	9,063	145	8,918	625	3,553	129	90	6,389	104	135	
1987 1/	11,497	162	11,335	656	4,328	131	81	6,615	90	131	
1988 1/	13,454	245	13,209	652	4,449	154	92	5,501	88	201	
1988 1/: 1st Qr.	2,956	60	2,896	195	1,223	34	19	2,199	34	45	
2nd Qr.	2,923	51	2,872	96	647	5	3	1,754	27	43	
3rd Qr.	4,014	65	3,949	216	1,480	31	18	579	9	60	
4th Qr.	3,561	69	3,492	146	1,099	84	51	969	17	53	

1/ provisional

Table 7.4 (cont'd) - Exports - quantities and values, 1984 - 1988

Value : Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Period	Domestic exports									
	Textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles	Processed diamonds and synthetic stones	Clothing	Spectacles and frames	Watches & clocks	Toys, games and sporting goods	Jewellery, goldsmith's and silversmith's wares	Other manufactured goods	Other domestic goods	
1984	79	83	1,592	60	85	50	49	74	49	
1985	90	127	2,548	82	147	45	58	98	62	
1986	102	174	4,051	91	249	57	83	115	114	
1987 1/	140	188	5,587	90	339	73	65	199	152	
1988 1/	186	316	6,559	89	570	85	75	237	264	
1988 1/: 1st Qr.	29	24	1,234	24	116	19	10	46	73	
2nd Qr.	40	79	1,694	16	162	22	20	75	14	
3rd Qr.	45	84	1,940	21	130	21	21	64	56	
4th Qr.	72	129	1,691	28	162	23	24	52	91	

1/ provisional

Table 7.5 - Total exports : Countries of destination, 1984 - 1988

Value : Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Country of destination	1984	1985	1986	1987 1/	1988 1/
Total Exports	5,179	6,644	9,063	11,604	13,447
<u>Preferential Tariff Countries</u>	<u>5,097</u>	<u>6,560</u>	<u>8,892</u>	<u>11,474</u>	<u>12,911</u>
E.E.C. Countries	4,192	5,276	7,010	9,204	10,611
Belgium	74	110	178	197	310
Denmark	35	65	66	74	78
France	896	1,379	2,121	3,078	3,025
Germany, Federal Republic of	271	418	660	907	1,272
Italy	133	215	208	290	505
Netherlands	73	74	151	175	162
Portugal	-	-	1	138	142
Reunion	87	111	212	266	278
United Kingdom	2,616	2,899	3,405	4,063	4,799
Other	7	5	8	16	40
<u>Other Preferential Tariff Countries</u>	<u>905</u>	<u>1,284</u>	<u>1,882</u>	<u>2,269</u>	<u>2,300</u>
Australia	18	33	34	25	22
Canada	99	79	166	284	235
Hong Kong	27	58	64	35	55
India	2	7	35	11	15
Kenya	3	6	3	6	6
Malagasy Republic	8	8	12	16	27
Malawi	1	1	-	-	1
Malaysia	-	4	4	2	8
New Zealand	2	-	3	50	2
Pakistan	43	26	14	14	18
Seychelles	9	12	10	13	13
Singapore	-	3	4	12	17
South Africa, Republic of	36	22	26	48	64
United States of America	642	999	1,457	1,697	1,785
U.S.S.R.	5	12	32	37	5
Zimbabwe	-	-	1	8	17
Other	18	14	17	11	10
<u>General Tariff Countries</u>	<u>82</u>	<u>83</u>	<u>171</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>535</u>
Austria	5	5	4	6	5
China	-	-	-	-	143
Comoro Islands	27	16	12	16	14
Finland	-	-	32	-	67
Israel	-	-	1	21	61
Japan	4	6	2	6	24
Morocco	-	-	14	1	56
Norway	-	-	3	6	18
Sweden	-	1	2	7	33
Switzerland	29	42	37	54	96
United Arab Republic	1	4	24	-	-
Other	8	9	10	13	18

1/ provisional

Table 7.6 - Imports : values by section, 1984 - 1988

Period	Rs Mn (c.i.f.)										
	All Sections	Food and live animals	Beverages & tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities, n.e.s.
1984	6,494	1,287	26	296	1,076	230	456	1,945	749	424	5
1985	8,119	1,348	26	395	1,145	262	554	2,646	1,114	624	6
1986	9,199	1,182	34	366	706	159	598	3,930	1,583	732	8
1987 1/	13,042	1,471	57	408	978	147	830	5,211	2,886	1,040	14
1988 1/	17,247	1,746	66	523	1,009	164	1,083	6,130	5,128	1,362	37
1988 1/: 1st Qr.	3,534	411	14	155	211	19	216	1,402	794	310	4
2nd Qr.	5,429	389	12	138	277	49	265	1,409	2,567	315	8
3rd Qr.	3,970	438	16	123	292	22	298	1,604	847	313	6
4th Qr.	4,314	508	24	107	229	64	304	1,712	920	424	19

1/ provisional

Table 7.7 - Imports : selected commodities, values, 1984 - 1988

Rs Mn (C.i.f.)

Period	Rice	Wheaten flour	Alcoholic beverages	Refined petroleum products	Vegetable edible oils	Manufactured fertilizers	Cotton fabrics	Other textile fabrics	Cement	Iron and steel	Manufactures of metals	Machinery other than electrical	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	Road vehicles & parts
1984	270	225	16	1,024	176	75	230	374	187	191	122	317	185	100
1985	230	243	19	1,096	193	96	338	520	182	235	158	439	257	176
1986	163	199	25	635	108	74	606	955	185	257	252	656	353	259
1987 1/	209	189	43	881	100	76	1,013	1,256	158	288	379	885	808	563
1988 1/	299	220	48	866	112	81	1,324	1,245	171	414	443	1,325	823	647
1988 1/; 1st Qr.	87	63	9	176	11	14	287	258	41	86	157	276	204	220
2nd Qr.	85	57	9	229	28	28	338	290	36	78	71	320	189	134
3rd Qr.	58	51	10	259	42	24	329	284	60	135	99	371	96	132
4th Qr.	69	48	19	202	47	17	370	112	36	114	116	358	244	161

1/ provisional

Table 7.8 - Imports : selected commodities, quantities, 1984 - 1988

Period	Rice (000 M/ton)	Wheaten flour (000 M/ton)	Vegetable edible oils (000 M/ton)	Manufactured fertilizers (000 M/ton)	Cotton fabrics (Mn M ²)	Cement (000 M/ton)	Iron and steel (000 M/ton)
1984	87	63	16	42	14	231	35
1985	82	60	19	54	19	221	48
1986	65	58	17	48	38	297	54
1987 1/	64	58	16	52	66	303	44
1988 1/	72	59	21	40	74	308	71
1988 1/: 1st Qr.	20	17	4	9	15	77	15
2nd Qr.	24	17	5	12	19	66	13
3rd Qr.	13	14	3	15	16	100	24
4th Qr.	15	10	8	5	24	65	19

1/ provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1986 - 1988

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1986	1987 1/	1988 1/	1988 1/			
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
Total Imports	9,199	13,042	17,247	3,534	5,429	3,970	4,314
<u>Preferential Tariff Countries</u>	<u>6,319</u>	<u>8,352</u>	<u>12,341</u>	<u>2,408</u>	<u>4,269</u>	<u>2,732</u>	<u>2,931</u>
E.E.C. Countries	3,275	4,281	5,350	1,142	1,296	1,458	1,453
Belgium	151	138	246	47	55	70	74
Denmark	22	29	42	8	6	7	21
France	1,242	1,699	2,133	522	491	559	560
Germany, Federal Republic of	531	734	902	174	230	239	259
Greece	95	15	17	2	5	5	4
Ireland	24	37	61	10	16	16	20
Italy	342	427	514	99	127	128	160
Luxembourg	5	3	4	1	1	2	1
Netherlands	92	107	121	27	37	32	25
Portugal	23	6	9	3	2	2	2
Reunion	3	4	6	1	2	2	1
Spain	39	24	36	6	9	12	10
United Kingdom	706	1,059	1,259	243	316	383	316

1/ provisional

Table 7.9 (Cont'd) - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1986 - 1988

Country of origin	1986	1987 1/	1988 1/	Rs Mn (c.i.f.f.)			
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
<u>Other Preferential Tariff Countries</u>	<u>2,014</u>	<u>4,071</u>	<u>6,991</u>	<u>1,266</u>	<u>2,973</u>	<u>1,271</u>	<u>1,178</u>
Australia	254	347	415	130	104	102	110
Burma	7	26	6	1	1	1	3
Canada	3	3	8	2	2	2	3
Hong Kong	625	822	942	203	225	246	269
India	281	492	643	154	158	132	199
Kenya	86	54	55	14	7	20	13
Malagasy Republic	13	37	48	15	8	11	11
Malawi	9	8	9	3	1	4	1
Malaysia	141	197	239	54	47	62	76
New Zealand	213	221	213	72	54	46	42
Pakistan	105	167	318	88	86	46	99
Seychelles	7	-	1	-	-	-	-
Singapore	186	313	445	96	105	112	130
South Africa, Republic of	913	1,110	1,482	286	354	422	429
Sri Lanka	11	13	7	2	1	2	3
Swaziland	3	5	3	-	1	1	-
U.S.S.R.	2	2	2	-	-	1	1
United States of America	172	227	2,079	132	1,813	53	78
Zimbabwe	8	18	37	10	3	11	13
Other	5	9	10	1	1	-	4

1/ provisional

Table 7.9 (Cont'd) - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1986 - 1988

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1986	1987 1/	1988 1/	1988 1/			
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
<u>General Tariff Countries</u>	<u>2,881</u>	<u>4,690</u>	<u>4,906</u>	<u>1,125</u>	<u>1,159</u>	<u>1,238</u>	<u>1,382</u>
Argentina	15	26	36	5	27	2	2
Austria	15	14	22	5	5	6	5
Bahrain	307	328	367	87	103	92	85
Brazil	8	26	93	4	6	40	44
China	460	692	671	130	127	195	219
Comoro Islands	8	19	5	1	-	3	1
Ethiopia	5	4	2	2	-	-	-
Hungary	6	9	8	1	2	2	2
Indonesia	75	136	189	38	43	54	54
Israel	26	56	89	22	32	28	8
Japan	672	1,279	1,281	365	317	267	332
Jordan	6	7	1	-	-	1	-
Korea, Republic of	270	415	382	111	87	72	112
Kuwait	282	498	439	75	108	155	100
Macau	9	18	19	4	3	7	6
Maldives	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	5	16	1	-	-	-	-
Morocco	16	13	20	7	2	4	7
Sweden	13	20	21	6	4	4	7
Switzerland	157	190	326	52	92	71	111
Taiwan	417	685	765	173	168	191	233
Thailand	57	72	98	19	19	26	33
Turkey	3	22	11	4	4	1	2
United Arab Emirates	1	10	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia	3	4	4	1	2	1	1
Other	31	131	56	13	8	16	18

1/ provisional

Table 7.10 - Imports of fertilizers, 1986 - 1988

Kind of fertilizers	1986		1987		1988	
	Quantity (M/tons)	C.I.F. Value (Rs 000)	Quantity (M/tons)	C.I.F. Value (Rs 000)	Quantity (M/tons)	C.I.F. Value (Rs 000)
Total Imports	49,299	76,229	53,629	77,743	42,635	86,811
<u>Nitrogenous fertilizers</u>						
Sulphate of ammonia	17,019	21,863	13,262	13,238	7,049	8,407
Other nitrogenous fertilizers	4	57	12	118	30	207
<u>Potassic fertilizers</u>						
Muriate of potash	21,229	29,232	27,605	35,183	21,985	36,107
Other potassic fertilizers	20,925	28,120	23,997	33,295	21,257	33,076
<u>Phosphatic fertilizers</u>						
Superphosphates	5,040	9,306	12,745	28,994	7,672	23,291
Phosphatic guano	2,535	4,975	1,523	2,716	3,000	11,733
Other phosphatic fertilizers	1,500	1,752	1,108	1,259	2,169	2,602
<u>Mixed and compound fertilizers</u>						
	1,005	2,579	10,114	25,019	2,504	8,956
	6,011	15,828	11	328	5,928	19,006

1/ provisional

SECTION 8 - EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

1. Tables 8.1 - 8.10 which present figures of employment and earnings are derived from the Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings taken each year in March and September. The figures, therefore, relate to large establishments only. These are defined as:

(a) Agricultural establishments comprising :

- (i) Sugar cane plantations where 25 arpents or more were harvested;
- (ii) Tea plantations of 5 arpents or more were harvested;
- (iii) All 'flue-cured' tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;
- (iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey;

(b) Non-agricultural establishments comprising :

- (i) All Central and Local government departments;
- (ii) Those employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey. It is to be noted that 'outdoor' workers are excluded; these are piece-workers who although employed by an establishment are working in their own homes.

A new questionnaire has been used as from the September 1987 round of the survey. The former questionnaire divided the employees of an establishment into two categories: those on monthly rates of pay and those on daily/piece rates of pay with the aim of enabling the calculation of average monthly earnings for the first category and average daily earnings for the second category. The calculation of average daily earnings was often complicated by the difficulty of converting piece-rates into time-rates for piece rated employees. A further complication was the fact that employees on weekly or hourly rates of pay were included with those on daily/piece rates of pay. The new questionnaire divides the employees of an establishment into three categories: (i) those whose pay, at the end of the reference month, were based on monthly rates, (ii) those who were exclusively on daily rates of pay during the last payroll period for the reference month, (iii) all others. This makes the calculation of average daily earnings not only easier, but also restricts it to the group to which it in fact relates. In particular, employees on piece rates of pay are now excluded from the calculation of average daily earnings. The consequence of this is that, since employees on piece rates usually earn more, for the same number of hours worked, than their counterparts on time rates of pay, the average daily earnings may be somewhat less than they would be if piece rate employees were also included.

No attempt will be made here to combine the average monthly earnings for employees on monthly rates and the average daily earnings for employees on daily rates of pay into average monthly earnings for all employees, as has been the practice in the past. Instead, separate tables for average earnings of employees on monthly rates, and of those on daily rates of pay will be given.

2. (a) Tables 8.5 - 8.10 show changes in average earnings for broad sectors.

Tables 8.11 - 8.15 show changes in wage or salary rates for specific occupations.

- (b) Apart from increase in salaries and wages, fluctuations in earnings may be due to:

(i) changes of different magnitude in the various categories of employees e.g. a large intake of employees at the lower end of the wage scale (as occurs when a new factory starts operation) has the effect of lowering the average earnings. On the other hand, a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings.

(ii) changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.

Table 8.1 - Employment 1/ 2/ by major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, March 1981 - March 1988)

Industrial group	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<u>Agriculture and fishing</u>	53,456	52,457	52,145	49,803	48,292	46,910	46,381	44,993
Sugar 3/	47,271	46,457	46,082	44,628	42,882	41,718	40,974	39,698
Tea 4/	4,582	4,747	1,613	3,613	3,508	3,173	3,133	3,013
Tobacco	729	275	239	263	384	424	455	421
Other	874	978	1,211	1,269	1,518	1,595	1,819	1,861
<u>Mining and quarrying</u>	147	147	160	164	164	198	171	202
<u>Manufacturing</u>	36,889	38,329	36,924	42,168	56,113	76,503	93,311	105,784
<u>Electricity and water</u>	4,450	4,451	4,231	4,084	3,914	3,635	3,688	3,557
<u>Construction</u>	7,257	5,659	4,525	3,971	4,771	5,001	7,191	9,578
<u>Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels</u>	9,122	9,129	9,070	8,882	9,251	9,573	10,583	12,825
<u>Transport, storage and communication</u>	7,842	8,147	7,963	8,219	8,408	8,611	9,702	10,296
<u>Financing, insurance, real estate and business services</u>	4,576	4,669	4,692	4,784	4,986	5,229	5,672	6,239
<u>Community, social and personal services</u>	62,922	64,008	65,388	62,287	62,391	63,020	63,292	64,965
Government : (a) Central	49,029	50,163	49,811	49,538	49,919	49,715	49,669	50,102
(b) Local 5/	5,522	5,536	5,265	5,217	5,109	5,187	5,188	5,214
Other	8,271	8,309	8,312	8,132	7,963	8,118	8,435	9,649
<u>Activities not elsewhere specified</u>	6,913	6,376	6,151	5,864	4,725	4,496	4,995	5,765
Grand total	193,454	193,372	189,256	190,826	203,615	223,176	244,986	264,004

1/ classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition

2/ in large establishments - see introduction on page

3/ including factories

4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

5/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.2 - Employment 1/ 2/ by major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1981 - September 1988)

Industrial group	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<u>Agriculture and fishing</u>	56,955	56,711	55,826	53,453	52,651	52,032	50,012	49,599
Sugar 3/	50,066	49,864	49,132	47,575	46,603	45,800	44,317	43,722
Tea 4/	4,611	4,728	4,281	3,331	3,361	3,354	2,747	2,887
Tobacco	1,253	934	1,069	1,042	1,076	1,105	1,104	930
Other	1,025	1,185	1,344	1,445	1,611	1,773	1,844	2,060
<u>Mining and quarrying</u>	147	152	165	166	165	179	168	224
<u>Manufacturing</u>	37,178	36,884	38,310	48,613	62,949	83,941	99,914	106,255
<u>Electricity and water</u>	4,363	4,403	4,133	3,899	3,772	3,704	3,599	3,545
<u>Construction</u>	6,300	5,619	4,448	4,141	5,012	6,417	8,703	9,397
<u>Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels</u>	8,999	8,996	8,923	8,934	9,222	10,107	11,920	13,413
<u>Transport, storage and communication</u>	8,207	7,929	7,860	8,480	8,714	9,089	10,020	11,490
<u>Financing, insurance, real estate and business services</u>	4,634	4,737	4,625	4,874	5,174	5,338	5,799	6,420
<u>Community, social and personal services</u>	63,176	63,408	63,193	63,179	63,183	63,034	63,758	64,773
Government : (a) Central	49,358	49,471	49,639	48,973	49,997	49,498	49,602	49,506
(b) Local 5/	5,547	5,577	5,276	5,175	5,109	5,242	5,249	5,145
Other	9,271	8,360	8,278	8,031	8,077	8,294	8,907	10,123
<u>Activities not elsewhere specified</u>	6,355	6,239	6,224	4,888	4,646	4,444	5,763	5,367
Grand total	196,314	195,078	193,827	200,627	215,388	238,285	259,656	270,483

1/ revised and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition

2/ in large establishments - see introduction on page

3/ including factories

4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

5/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.3 - Employment 1/ in specified sectors, March 1985 - March 1988

	1985	1986	1987	1988
(a) <u>Sugar industry</u>				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	5,078	4,863	4,723	4,285
Millers' estates and annexes 2/ (including factories)	37,804	36,855	36,251	35,413
Total	42,882	41,718	40,974	39,698
(b) <u>Manufacturing industries</u>				
Industrial group				
Food 3/	3,028	3,057	3,426	3,698
Beverages and tobacco	2,127	2,081	2,203	2,320
Textiles	2,526	2,808	3,850	4,471
Wearing apparel	36,675	55,781	69,969	79,680
Wood and furniture	1,268	1,400	1,305	1,508
Paper products	975	871	877	807
Printing and publishing	1,067	1,004	1,014	1,069
Rubber and leather products	692	911	1,130	1,166
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,096	1,097	1,212	1,361
Plastic products	335	436	613	850
Non-metallic mineral products	1,151	1,215	1,333	1,173
Iron and steel basic industries	369	289	354	454
Metal products	534	730	944	922
Machinery :				
Electrical	551	555	621	781
Non-electrical	693	675	690	816
Transport equipment	326	305	304	373
Watches and clocks	474	693	615	841
Jewellery and related articles	795	912	1,003	1,291
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,431	1,683	1,848	2,203
Total	56,113	76,503	93,311	105,784

1/ in large establishments - see introduction on page

2/ including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

3/ excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

Table 8.4 - Employment 1/ in specified sectors, September 1985 - September 1988

	1985	1986	1987	1988
(a) <u>Sugar industry</u>				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	5,381	5,244	5,098	4,839
Millers' estates and annexes 2/ (including factories)	41,219	40,556	39,219	38,883
Total	46,600	45,800	44,317	43,722
(b) <u>Manufacturing industries</u>				
Industrial group				
Food 3/	3,128	3,266	3,672	3,939
Beverages and tobacco	2,110	2,066	2,228	2,387
Textiles	2,678	3,258	4,146	4,676
Wearing apparel	42,851	62,202	75,186	79,053
Wood and furniture	1,218	1,377	1,379	1,608
Paper products	972	851	961	813
Printing and publishing	1,002	1,014	1,059	1,143
Rubber and leather products	722	1,040	1,181	1,324
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,142	1,139	1,271	1,380
Plastic products	340	504	786	879
Non-metallic mineral products	1,206	1,260	1,212	1,222
Iron and steel basic industries	327	306	440	459
Metal products	642	776	807	934
Machinery :				
Electrical	551	555	691	695
Non-electrical	710	704	788	778
Transport equipment	303	306	304	456
Watches and clocks	603	567	744	869
Jewellery and related articles	909	981	1,097	1,466
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,535	1,769	1,962	2,174
Total	62,949	83,941	99,914	106,255

1/ in large establishments - see introduction on page

2/ including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

3/ excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

Table 8.5 - Average monthly earnings in large establishments by industrial group for employees on monthly rates of pay (March 1981 - March 1988)

Industrial group	Rupees									
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988		
Agriculture and fishing	934	1,080	1,177	1,343	1,399	1,441	1,551	1,869		
Sugar 1/	917	1,065	1,158	1,323	1,373	1,419	1,524	1,824		
Tea 2/	1,254	1,159	1,320	1,527	1,545	1,575	1,727	2,319		
Other	1,732	1,955	1,842	1,951	2,087	2,327	2,379	2,881		
Mining and quarrying	1,719	1,935	2,076	2,242	2,105	2,484	2,606	3,288		
Manufacturing	1,368	1,498	1,584	1,714	1,778	1,941	2,059	2,435		
Electricity and water	1,785	2,027	2,327	2,409	2,817	2,996	3,177	4,061		
Construction	1,618	1,813	1,805	2,030	1,927	2,063	2,185	2,956		
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,567	1,770	1,841	1,980	2,077	2,324	2,445	2,834		
Transport, storage and communication	2,089	2,252	2,534	2,599	2,759	3,170	3,117	3,900		
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,431	2,719	2,883	3,076	3,236	3,412	3,589	4,126		
Community, social and personal services	1,570	1,788	1,965	2,074	2,151	2,234	2,357	3,155		
Government : (a) Central	1,550	1,784	1,971	2,077	2,147	2,226	2,348	3,186		
(b) Local 3/	1,468	1,507	1,611	1,714	1,819	1,884	2,028	2,821		
Other	1,746	1,991	2,142	2,285	2,384	2,503	2,609	3,164		
Activities not elsewhere specified	1,339	1,379	1,595	1,602	1,405	1,587	1,659	2,147		
All sectors	1,418	1,609	1,750	1,884	1,964	2,087	2,215	2,815		

1/ including factories

2/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

3/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.6 - Average daily earnings 1/ in large establishments by industrial group for employees on daily rates of pay (March 1981 - March 1988)

Rupees

Industrial group	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Agriculture and fishing	28	32	36	39	40	43	43	53
Sugar 2/	29	32	35	38	39	44	44	54
Tea 3/	28	31	38	43	40	39	38	53
Other	26	35	39	38	40	43	44	50
Mining and quarrying	18	21	22	25	31	33	32	40
Manufacturing	24	26	28	31	34	34	38	46
Electricity and water	47	29	38	40	57	58	62	109
Construction	45	48	51	56	59	68	71	72
Who'sale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	32	33	36	50	44	43	48	57
Transport, storage and communication	47	53	60	64	59	67	71	78
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	47	55	69	80	79	83	95	70
Community, social and personal services	34	34	39	41	44	46	49	63
Government : (a) Central	34	31	33	39	43	44	48	69
(b) Local 4/	31	34	36	41	42	47	49	63
Other	44	45	45	48	47	51	51	62
Activities not elsewhere specified	25	31	39	39	41	41	52	67
All sectors	29	31	34	36	37	38	41	51

1/ As from September 1987 (see page), the calculation of average daily earnings has been restricted to the group to which they are directly relevant, namely, employees on daily rates of pay. In particular, employees on piece-rates of pay, who have been included in the calculation of average daily earnings for previous periods, are now excluded from such calculations as from September 1987. The consequence of this is that comparison of September 1987 data with those of previous periods will be somewhat affected.

2/ including factories

3/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

4/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.7 - Average monthly earnings 1/ in large establishments by industrial group for employees on monthly rates of pay (September 1981 - September 1988)

Rupees

Industrial group	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 4/	1988
Agriculture and fishing	1,308	1,469	1,548	1,704	1,770	1,939	2,261	2,519
Sugar 1/	1,294	1,475	1,552	1,708	1,768	1,942	2,249	2,512
Tea 2/	1,464	1,234	1,374	1,530	1,605	1,707	2,181	2,435
Other	2,064	2,199	2,011	2,144	2,342	2,370	2,861	2,960
Mining and quarrying	1,935	2,076	2,242	2,105	2,484	2,629	3,139	3,253
Manufacturing	1,506	1,568	1,642	1,766	1,896	2,010	2,332	2,522
Electricity and water	2,200	2,330	2,573	2,685	2,952	3,088	3,605	4,048
Construction	1,772	1,904	1,972	1,887	2,101	2,233	2,652	2,107
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,699	1,904	1,956	2,053	2,293	2,416	2,783	2,889
Transport, storage and communication	2,217	2,422	2,636	2,706	2,926	3,100	3,693	4,093
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2,656	2,869	3,005	3,142	3,392	3,676	4,098	4,341
Community, social and personal services	1,767	1,927	2,043	2,148	2,245	2,355	2,955	3,136
Government : (a) Central	1,758	1,936	2,051	2,153	2,243	2,353	2,982	3,125
(b) Local 3/	1,559	1,584	1,692	1,808	1,913	1,985	2,575	2,794
Other	1,944	2,036	2,217	2,334	2,466	2,590	3,011	3,381
Activities not elsewhere specified	1,626	1,644	1,579	1,484	1,569	1,707	2,150	2,146
All sectors	1,672	1,822	1,921	2,034	2,151	2,298	2,779	2,996

1/ including factories
 2/ including factories and Tea Development Authority
 3/ municipalities and district councils
 4/ revised

Table 8.8 - Average daily earnings 1/ in large establishments by industrial group for employees on daily rates of pay (September 1981 - September 1988)

Industrial group	Rupees							
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Agriculture and fishing	35	39	44	44	48	54	63	66
Sugar 2/	38	41	47	48	52	59	67	72
Tea 3/	29	33	36	31	36	34	42	53
Other	26	30	34	35	37	41	44	45
Mining and quarrying	21	22	25	28	30	31	38	42
Manufacturing	27	27	31	33	35	38	44	48
Electricity and water	35	35	45	41	58	63	97	119
Construction	49	48	54	71	65	68	73	77
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	34	36	39	50	45	45	54	58
Transport, storage and communication	57	59	63	68	67	81	75	88
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	53	49	65	68	71	76	68	79
Community, social and personal services	35	38	41	43	45	52	63	64
Government : (a) Central	32	35	40	41	43	50	68	59
(b) Local 4/	36	36	38	42	47	50	65	67
Other	50	49	46	51	53	58	58	65
Activities not elsewhere specified	31	36	41	42	39	51	62	50
All sectors	32	34	38	39	41	43	51	53

1/ As from September 1987 (see page), the calculation of average daily earnings has been restricted to the group to which they are directly relevant, namely, employees on daily rates of pay. In particular, employees on piece-rates of pay, who have been included in the calculation of average daily earnings for previous periods, are now excluded from such calculations as from September 1987. The consequence of this is that comparison of September 1987 data with those of previous periods will be somewhat affected.

2/ including factories

3/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

4/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.9 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings - March 1986 - March 1988)

Rupees

Industrial group	Monthly paid			Daily paid 1/ 2/		
	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988
All industrial groups	2,087	2,215	2,811	988	1,072	1,326
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	2,301	2,419	3,074	973	1,065	1,318
Selected sectors :						
Sugar 3/	1,420	1,524	1,824	1,153	1,149	1,399
Tea 4/	1,575	1,727	2,319	1,018	975	1,378
Food, beverages and tobacco	2,155	2,380	2,893	1,067	1,139	1,390
Textile and wearing apparel (except footwear)	1,769	1,857	2,224	856	936	1,083
Chemical industries	2,172	2,567	2,974	1,127	1,171	1,248
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	2,321	2,085	2,791	1,361	1,182	2,007
Construction	2,063	2,185	2,956	1,769	1,835	1,865
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	2,324	2,445	2,834	1,127	1,241	1,474
Government 5/	2,195	2,320	3,154	1,157	1,267	1,700

1/ daily earnings converted to monthly earnings, assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ As from September 1987 (see page), the calculation of average daily earnings has been restricted to the group to which they are directly relevant, namely, employees on daily rates of pay. In particular, employees on piece-rates of pay, who have been included in the calculation of average daily earnings for previous periods, are now excluded from such calculations as from September 1987. The consequence of this is that comparison of September 1987 data with those of previous periods will be somewhat affected.

3/ including factories

4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

5/ central and local

Table 8.10 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings - September 1986 - September 1988)

Industrial group	Rupees					
	Monthly paid			Daily paid 1/		
	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988
All industrial groups	2,298	2,778	2,982	1,121	1,322	1,446
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	2,408	2,926	3,100	1,058	1,256	1,367
Selected sectors :						
Sugar 2/	1,942	2,249	2,512	1,540	1,744	1,879
Tea 3/	1,707	2,181	2,435	872	1,087	1,373
Food, beverages and tobacco	2,263	2,754	2,705	1,135	1,220	1,447
Textile and wearing apparel (except footwear)	1,797	2,104	2,355	943	1,091	1,153
Chemical industries	2,454	2,853	3,129	1,091	1,127	1,152
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	2,274	2,631	2,801	1,517	2,017	2,056
Construction	2,233	2,652	3,107	1,780	1,889	2,012
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	2,416	2,783	2,889	1,181	1,401	1,513
Government 4/	2,320	2,946	3,095	1,289	1,728	1,604

1/ daily earnings converted to monthly earnings, assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ including factories

3/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

4/ central and local

Table 8.11 - Basic salary scale per month 1/ of typical occupations in Central Government (1985 - 1988)

Rupees

Occupation	Year 2/		Lowest				Highest			
	1985	1986	1986	1987	1988	1985	1986	1987	1988	
Clerical officer	1,373	1,441	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,371	2,446	4,500	4,500	
Computer programmer	3,310	3,385	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,080	4,155	6,600	6,600	
Customs & excise officer, grade II	1,706	1,781	3,300	3,300	3,300	2,915	2,990	5,150	5,150	
Economist	3,570	3,645	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,390	5,465	9,000	9,000	
Education officer, grade A	3,570	3,645	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,855	5,930	9,000	9,000	
Engineer, Civil	3,875	3,950	5,300	5,300	5,300	5,855	5,930	9,000	9,000	
Finance officer	3,075	3,150	5,000	5,000	5,000	3,625	3,700	6,200	6,200	
Hospital servant	1,393	1,461	2,040	2,040	2,040	1,871	1,946	3,300	3,300	
Medical and health officer	4,595	4,670	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,435	6,510	11,700	11,700	
Medical laboratory technician	2,712	2,787	4,375	4,375	4,375	3,875	3,950	6,600	6,600	
Nursing officer	1,871	1,946	3,400	3,400	3,400	2,850	2,925	5,600	5,600	
Police constable : Male	1,819	1,894	2,700	2,700	2,700	3,030	3,105	5,150	5,150	
Female	1,388	1,456	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,371	2,446	4,000	4,000	
Postal officer	1,388	1,456	2,550	2,550	2,550	2,508	2,583	4,000	4,000	
Postman	1,388	1,456	1,980	1,980	1,980	2,043	2,118	3,400	3,400	
Primary school teacher	1,819	1,894	2,900	2,900	2,900	3,015	3,090	5,000	5,000	
Social security officer	2,189	2,264	3,700	3,700	3,700	2,644	2,719	5,150	5,150	
Stenographer/Typist, general	1,373	1,441	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,215	2,290	3,800	3,800	
Technical instructor	3,440	3,515	4,250	4,250	4,250	4,080	4,155	7,000	7,000	
Technical officer (Agriculture)	3,315	3,390	4,250	4,250	4,250	3,900	3,975	6,600	6,600	
Telephone operator	1,297	1,359	1,800	1,800	1,800	2,148	2,223	3,600	3,600	

1/ including extra remuneration and compensation

2/ as at 1st July of each year

3/ Chesworth revised salary structure

Table 8.12 - Basic wage scale per day 1/ of manual workers employed by the Central Government as at 1st July 1987 - 1988

Occupation	Lowest		Highest	
	1987	1988	1987	1988
Pressman	89.42	89.42	150.00	150.00
Compositor	89.42	89.42	150.00	150.00
Fitter	89.42	89.42	150.00	150.00
Mechanic	89.42	89.42	150.00	150.00
Carpenter	86.54	86.54	146.15	146.15
Pattern maker	83.65	83.65	142.31	142.31
Mason	86.54	86.54	146.15	146.15
Driver	83.65	83.65	142.31	142.31
Lorry loader	63.46	63.46	100.96	100.96
Labourer	59.62	59.62	92.31	92.31

Rupees

1/ daily wage scale has been converted from a monthly basis, assuming
26 working days in a month

Table 8.13 - Statutory minimum wage rates 1/ per day for typical occupations in principal industries, 1984 - 1988

I N D U S T R Y	O C C U P A T I O N	Y E A R 2/						1988
		1984	1985	1986	1987	1988		
1. Agriculture : Sugar	(i) Field labourer (other than special category) : Male Female	41.28 27.15	44.90 29.60	47.13 31.09	54.20 35.75	54.20 35.75	54.20 35.75	
	(ii) Fitter, grade I	70.52	74.38	77.26	88.88	88.88	88.88	
	(iii) Driver, grade I (lorries, vans, buses, cars, rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader)	57.04	60.89	63.78	73.35	73.35	73.35	
Tea	(iv) Factory operator, grade I	46.30	50.15	52.77	60.69	60.69	60.69	
	Field labourer : Male	32.24	35.09	36.86	40.54	40.54	40.54	
	Female	21.10	23.00	24.16	26.57	26.57	26.57	
Tobacco	Field labourer : Male	36.70	40.09	42.09	46.30	46.30	46.30	
	Female	23.71	25.85	27.14	29.86	29.86	29.86	
2. Manufacturing : Bread manufacture (mechanised) 3/ Export enterprise 4/	Brigadier	34.63	37.81	39.69	43.66	43.66	43.66	
	Factory worker : Male (18 years & above)	29.38	...	...	...	...	...
	Female	17.46	19.99	20.99	24.17	24.17	24.17	
Furniture (wooden) 5/	Cabinet maker, grade I	48.86	52.72	55.33	60.86	60.86	60.86	
Printing and publishing	Compositor, grade I	43.76	48.27	50.65	55.72	55.72	55.72	
Blockmaking, stone crushing other related industries	(i) Stone breaker	41.11	44.73	46.96	51.66	51.66	51.66	
	(ii) Blockmaker	34.37	37.41	39.29	43.22	43.22	43.22	
Electrical, engineering and mechanical workshops	(i) Pattern maker, grade I	45.53	49.38	51.77	56.95	56.95	56.95	
	(ii) Fitter, grade I	45.53	49.38	51.77	56.95	56.95	56.95	

1/ rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26, except for bus transport, where a month is considered as 22 working days, due to the introduction of 40 hours work per week
 2/ as at 1st July of each year
 3/ day shift
 4/ for enterprises working 6 days per week
 5/ excluding establishments in the Export Processing Zone

Table 8.13 (cont'd) - Statutory minimum wage rates 1/ per day for typical occupations in principal industries, 1984 - 1988

INDUSTRY	OCCUPATION	R u p e e s					
		1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	
3. Construction	(i) Carpenter, grade I	46.70	50.54	53.16	58.47	58.47	
4. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels :	(ii) Mason, grade I	46.70	50.54	53.16	58.47	58.47	
Wholesale & retail trade	Salesman	29.69	32.37	33.94	37.34	37.34	
Restaurants and hotels	(i) Barman	42.65	46.50	48.89	58.12	58.12	
	(ii) Cook	34.46	37.50	39.39	46.75	46.75	
	(iii) Waiter	26.56	28.95	30.40	36.13	36.13	
Road transport :							
Buses	(i) Driver (permanent)	64.14	68.68	72.09	79.30	79.30	
	(ii) Conductor (permanent)	56.82	61.36	64.45	70.90	70.90	
6. Community, social and personal services:							
Nursing homes	(i) Nursing officer	61.00	64.85	67.73	74.50	74.50	
	(ii) Nursing home attendant/cleaner	17.46	19.04	19.99	21.99	21.99	

1/ rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26, except for bus transport, where a month is considered as 22 working days, due to the introduction of 40 hours work per week

2/ as at 1st July of each year

Table 8.14(a) - Lowest and highest wages per day, average daily basic wages and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1988 Inquiry I/
(Fully qualified adult workers)

Industry	Occupation	Wages per day (Rs)		Average daily basic wages (Rs)	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest		
1. Manufacturing : Garments manufacture (excluding knitted garments)	(i) Garment cutter :				
	(a) Male	25.65	132.60	52.58	45
	(b) Female	25.35	63.45	33.45	45
	(ii) Sewing machine operator :				
Knitted garments manufacture	(a) Male	24.15	68.03	42.15	45
	(b) Female	24.15	44.40	28.13	45
	(i) Knitting operator :				
	Female	25.80	25.80	25.80	45
Machinery manufacture	(ii) Looping machine operator :				
	Female	24.23	31.35	26.78	45
	(i) Fitter, grade I	75.00	119.25	94.87	42.5 - 45
	(ii) Turner, grade I	80.55	104.95	92.78	42.5 - 45
	(iii) Welder, grade I	81.30	108.30	98.10	42.5 - 45

1/ The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments. They do not cover piece workers.
Note: Average daily gross earnings, of typical occupations which used to appear in previous issues of this Digest, are

no longer being published because of the arbitrary assumptions sometimes involved in their calculations. Instead, a separate table of average gross hourly earnings, which is much less subject to this weakness, is being provided.

See Table 8.14(b).

Table 8.14(a) (cont'd) - Lowest and highest wages per day, average daily basic wages and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1988 Inquiry 1/
(Fully qualified adult workers)

Industry	Occupation	Wages per day (Rs)		Average daily basic wages (Rs)	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest		
2. Electricity	(i) Lineman	106.67	173.07	122.93	40
	(ii) Labourer, unskilled	64.40	104.20	71.10	40
3. Construction	(i) Carpenter, grade I	58.48	116.32	75.04	40 - 45
	(ii) Mason, grade 1	58.48	151.32	75.36	40 - 45
4. Road transport ; Bus	(i) Driver (permanent)	96.50	109.60	113.36	40
	(ii) Conductor (permanent)	86.40	99.20	102.80	40
5. Repair of motor vehicles	Garage mechanic, grade I	58.58	98.33	74.33	40 - 45
6. Municipal services	(i) Gardener, Male	53.87	107.67	78.53	40
	(ii) Scavenger	61.67	100.93	76.13	40

1/ The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments. They do not cover piece workers.

Note: Average daily gross earnings, of typical occupations which used to appear in previous issues of this Digest, are no longer being published because of the arbitrary assumptions sometimes involved in their calculations. Instead, a separate table of average gross hourly earnings, which is much less subject to this weakness, is being provided.
See Table 8.14(b).

Table 8.14(b) - Average hourly gross earnings of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1988 Inquiry 1/
(Fully qualified adult worker)

Rupees

Industry	Occupation	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	
1. Manufacturing :	Garments manufacture (excluding knitted garments)	(i) Garment cutter :					
		(a) Male	6.42	5.86	6.21	8.30	8.45
	(b) Female	3.54	4.35	4.79	6.48	6.78	
	(ii) Sewing machine operator :	(a) Male	4.59	4.36	4.64	6.57	7.13
		(b) Female	3.05	3.79	4.24	5.25	5.29
	Knitted garments manufacture	(i) Knitting operator :	3.22	3.84	3.89	4.38	6.87
Female		...	...	3.41	4.85	4.64
Printing and publishing	(i) Pressman (offset), grade I	10.12	10.59	11.87	13.50	12.60	
	(ii) Compositor (hand), grade I	7.03	7.35	7.35	10.19	10.54	
Repair of machinery	(i) Fitter, grade I	10.40	9.80	11.04	13.55	14.92	
	(ii) Turner, grade I	11.41	12.21	12.45	14.05	15.96	
	(iii) Welder, grade I	11.06	11.65	12.91	15.28	17.19	

1/ The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments.
They do not cover piece workers.

Table 8.14(b) (cont'd) - Average hourly gross earnings of typical occupations in selected industries -
 October 1988 Inquiry I/
 (Fully qualified adult worker)

Rupees

Industry	Occupation	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
2. Electricity	(i) Lineman	16.04	16.38	17.70	21.56	22.43
	(ii) Labourer, unskilled	9.68	9.86	9.44	11.73	12.21
3. Construction	(i) Carpenter, grade I	7.75	7.86	...	11.04	11.69
	(ii) Mason, grade I	7.48	7.50	...	11.85	12.78
4. Road transport : Bus	(i) Driver (permanent)	10.72	11.56	11.47	12.50	15.33
	(ii) Conductor (permanent)	9.49	10.02	9.52	11.10	13.72
5. Repair of motor vehicles	Garage mechanic, grade I	9.23	11.02	12.78	11.02	11.23
6. Municipal services	(i) Gardener : Male	8.33	8.78	9.34	11.89	12.57
	(ii) Scavenger	8.22	8.79	9.15	11.46	11.72

1/ The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments. They do not cover piece workers.

Table 8.14 (c) - Lowest and highest salaries per month, average monthly basic salaries, average monthly gross earnings and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1988 Inquiry I/
(Fully qualified adult workers)

Industry	Occupation	Salary per month (Rs)		Average monthly basic salaries (Rs)	Average monthly gross earnings 2/ (Rs)	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest			
1. Printing and publishing (newspaper)	Journalist : (a) Male	1,800	11,500	4,945	5,322	45
	(b) Female	2,000	5,250	3,833	3,940	45
2. Wholesale and retail trade (excluding pharmaceutical trade) 3/	Salesperson : (a) Male	1,000	7,000	2,504	4,887	35 - 45
	(b) Female	900	5,330	1,734	1,994	35 - 45
3. Hotel	(i) Hotel receptionist	1,139	5,382	2,612	2,846	48
	(ii) Cook	863	6,000	2,102	2,399	48
	(iii) Waiter (general) : Male	939	2,300	1,384	1,596	48
	(iv) Barman : Male	994	3,800	2,293	2,531	48
4. Banking	(i) Bank teller : (a) Male	2,175	7,809	3,332	3,592	36.5 - 40
	(b) Female	2,175	7,152	5,109	5,273	36.5 - 40
	(ii) Accounting machine operator : (a) Male	2,617	7,152	3,272	3,628	36.5 - 40
	(b) Female	2,617	7,194	3,919	4,426	36.5 - 40

- 1/ The data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments. They do not cover piece workers.
- 2/ including basic salaries, overtime, productivity bonus, attendance bonus, travelling and all other regular allowances
- 3/ sample chosen from establishments employing at least 20 persons

Table 8.15 - Number of employees, lowest and highest salaries per month and average monthly basic salaries of certain occupations of monthly rated non-agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates - September 1987 - September 1988

Occupation	Grade	1 9 8 7			1 9 8 8			
		Number of employees	Salary per month (Rupees)		Number of employees	Salary per month (Rupees)		Average monthly basic salaries (Rupees)
			Lowest	Highest		Lowest	Highest	
Motor mechanic (automobile)	Chief	13	2,398	4,066	13	2,998	4,066	3,163
"	Superior	67	2,527	2,757	63	2,527	2,757	2,542
"	I	113	2,311	2,480	116	2,311	2,480	2,322
"	II	101	2,081	2,278	104	2,081	2,278	2,092
Pan boiler	Chief	20	2,998	3,680	20	2,998	3,680	3,068
"	Superior	44	2,527	2,708	48	2,527	2,708	2,536
"	I	59	2,311	2,414	56	2,311	2,386	2,319
"	II	27	2,081	2,266	26	2,081	2,266	2,109
Fitter	Chief	39	2,600	3,225	35	2,600	3,500	2,769
"	Superior	79	2,527	2,619	82	2,527	2,596	2,530
"	I	92	2,311	2,500	94	2,311	2,511	2,328
"	II	110	2,081	2,276	116	2,081	2,181	2,102
Sheet metal worker and boiler maker	Chief	14	2,600	2,711	13	2,600	2,711	2,641
"	Superior	27	2,527	2,527	32	2,527	2,527	2,527
"	I	36	2,311	2,403	37	2,311	2,450	2,322
"	II	39	2,081	2,229	31	2,081	2,224	2,098
Turner	Chief	13	2,600	2,998	13	2,600	2,998	2,639
"	Superior	30	2,527	2,577	26	2,527	2,577	2,534
"	I	33	2,311	2,332	34	2,311	2,461	2,316
"	II	35	2,081	2,181	33	2,081	2,131	2,087

Table 8.15 (cont'd) - Number of employees, lowest and highest salaries per month and average monthly basic salaries of certain occupations of monthly rated non-agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates - September 1987 - September 1988

Occupation	Grade	1 9 8 7				1 9 8 8			
		Number of employees	Salary per month (Rupees)		Average monthly basic salaries (Rupees)	Number of employees	Salary per month (Rupees)		Average monthly basic salaries (Rupees)
			Lowest	Highest			Lowest	Highest	
Welder	Chief Superior	18	2,600	2,840	2,646	21	2,600	2,925	2,658
"	I	45	2,527	2,552	2,528	46	2,527	2,577	2,528
"	II	64	2,311	2,472	2,326	62	2,311	2,473	2,327
		69	2,081	2,281	2,101	73	2,081	2,281	2,100
Carpenter	Chief Superior	16	2,527	2,998	2,582	13	2,527	2,998	2,600
"	I	19	2,425	2,503	2,432	22	2,425	2,503	2,431
"	II	64	1,977	2,301	1,993	60	1,977	2,311	1,998
		81	1,851	1,926	1,854	84	1,851	1,926	1,854
Driver (heavy mechanical unit)	Superior	64	2,193	2,506	2,198	66	2,193	2,506	2,198
Loading and harvesting machine operator	I	160	1,907	2,064	1,911	153	1,907	2,065	1,913
	II	20	1,768	1,863	1,784	20	1,778	1,863	1,784
Driver : lorries, vans, buses, cars, rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader	Superior	77	2,065	2,419	2,091	79	2,065	2,419	2,099
	I	1,097	1,907	1,971	1,907	1,074	1,907	2,055	1,907
	II	92	1,768	1,850	1,769	90	1,768	1,803	1,769
Factory operator	Superior	143	1,681	2,070	1,767	156	1,681	2,224	1,776
"	I	343	1,578	1,681	1,657	319	1,596	1,680	1,665
"	II	460	1,421	1,564	1,533	459	1,421	1,568	1,536

SECTION 9 - SOCIAL SECURITY

Table 9.1 - Social benefits 1/, 1984/85 - 1987/88

	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88 ^{2/}
<u>1. Outdoor relief</u>				
No. of beneficiaries (regular)	9,640	9,590	9,275	9,362
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	20.5	24.2	21.7	24.8
<u>2. Indoor relief</u>				
No. of persons in infirmaries	627	607	596	601
No. of persons in orphanages	114	107	112	103
Total capitation grants paid (Rs Mn)	2.59	2.80	3.21	4.58
<u>3. Family allowance</u>				
No. of beneficiaries	18,972	16,428	13,962	11,809
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	12.5	10.9	9.6	8.3
<u>4. Retirement pension</u>				
No. of beneficiaries				
Basic pension : Normal	25,641	74,168	77,957	80,811
Invalid	3,481	-	-	1,763
Contributory pension	14,128	7,856	9,582	11,274
Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic pension	168.9	200.7	223.2	271.4
Contributory pension	7.88	10.94	13.96	17.57
<u>5. Widow's pension and Child's allowance</u>				
No. of beneficiaries				
Basic pension	17,090	16,741	16,906	17,027
Contributory pension	2,698	1,524	1,745	2,144
Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic pension	45.6	50.8	53.6	62.5
Contributory pension	1.84	2.28	2.83	3.45
<u>6. Orphans' pension and Guardian's allowance</u>				
No. of orphans				
Basic pension	964	893	1,049	986
Contributory pension	135	120	149	132
No. of guardians	680	641	661	637
Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic pension	1.29	1.43	1.52	1.65
Contributory pension	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06
<u>7. Invalidity pension and Child's allowance</u>				
No. of beneficiaries				
Basic pension	12,094	12,935	13,177	13,566
Contributory pension	926	1,107	1,264	1,417
Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic pension	30.5	37.2	41.5	48.9
Contributory pension	1.00	1.37	1.81	2.05

Table 9.1 - Social benefits 1/, 1984/85 - 1987/88 (cont'd)

	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88 ^{2/}
8. <u>Inmates allowance</u> 3/				
No. of beneficiaries :				
in infirmaries & orphanages	525	531	526	546
in Brown Sequard Hospital 4/	-	-	508	587
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	0.20	0.22	0.48	.65
9. <u>Industrial injury benefit</u>				
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	3.02	3.67	4.19	5.80
10. <u>Lump sum payment to ex SIPP</u> <u>members</u>				
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	3.85	4.68	5.31	6.03
11. <u>Unemployment hardship relief</u>				
No. of beneficiaries	8,428	7,755	6,399	4,346
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	17.31	19.45	18.36	15.49

1/ as at June. Payment of contributory benefits under the National Pension Scheme started in July 1978. Beneficiaries of basic and contributory pension are shown separately. But since beneficiaries of contributory pension are also eligible for the corresponding basic pension, the number of beneficiaries of the basic pension also includes those receiving contributory pension as well.

2/ provisional

3/ an allowance payable to a person who is otherwise qualified to receive a basic pension but is disqualified to receive that pension, being an inmate of a charitable institution.

4/ effective as from December 1985. Inpatient allowance is 1/4 of Invalidity pension.

Table 9.2 - National Pensions Scheme - Contribution from employers/ employees

	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88
Total no. of employers registered 1/ since implementation of N.P.S.	20,100	21,100	22,200	23,500
No. of employers paying contribution during financial year	12,500	12,500	12,100	13,600
Contribution from employers/employees (Rs Mn)	165.6	193.2	221.4	252.8
Surcharge paid by employers (Rs Mn)	1.41	1.94	2.47	3.07
Size of National Pensions Fund (Rs Mn) 1/	1,158.9	1,466.8	1,816.8	2,197.9

1/ as at June

SECTION 10 - EDUCATION

Table 10.1 - Primary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1984 - 1988

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools 1/	Number of pupils			Number of teachers 3/	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided	Non-aided 2/			Total
Feb. 1984	267	101,547	26,308	1,889	6,262	21
Feb. 1985	268	105,690	27,453	1,867	6,253	22
June 1986	267	108,736	27,998	2,031	6,161	23
June 1987	267	107,769	28,026	2,140	6,284	22
June 1988	267	104,304	27,633	2,199	6,203	22

B - Island of Rodrigues

Feb. 1984	10	2,373	3,274	-	5,647	198	29
Feb. 1985	10	2,442	3,266	-	5,702	197	29
June 1986	10	2,588	3,344	-	5,932	210	28
June 1987	10	2,696	3,499	-	6,195	220	28
June 1988	11	2,957	3,393	-	6,350	212	30

1/ this total does not include the number of pre-primary schools and secondary schools having primary sections

2/ including pupils of primary sections of pre-primary and secondary schools

3/ including Head Teachers and Deputy Head Teachers

Table 10.2 - Secondary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1984 - 1988

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools	Number of pupils				Non-aided	Total	Number of teachers 3/	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided 1/		Status B & non-recognised schools 2/				
			Status A	Status B & non-recognised schools 2/					
April 1984	126	15,151	22,333	35,189	57	72,730	3,497	21	
April 1985	125	15,263	55,217		71	70,551	3,538	20	
June 1986	125	15,287	53,246		71	68,604	3,572	19	
June 1987	125	15,469	54,254		102	69,825	3,627	19	
June 1988	125	15,322	56,931		136	72,389	3,643	20	

B - Island of Rodrigues

April 1984	2	610	621	-	-	1,231	66	19
April 1985	2	536	599		-	1,135	65	17
June 1986	2	599	516		-	1,115	59	19
June 1987	2	708	526		-	1,234	56	22
June 1988	2	858	518		-	1,376	57	24

1/ as from 1985, secondary schools are classified only as 'Government' and 'Private'

2/ including private junior secondary schools and special schools

3/ prior to 1984, the number of teachers is expressed in terms of full-time equivalent, taking 30 periods per week as full-time teaching

Table 10.3 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1985 - 1988

Grade	1 9 8 5			1 9 8 6			1 9 8 7			1 9 8 8		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Standard I	23,684	11,992	11,692	23,233	11,745	11,488	22,063	11,059	11,004	20,209	10,228	9,981
Standard II	13,710	6,839	6,871	23,541	11,958	11,583	23,172	11,717	11,455	21,987	11,072	10,915
Standard III	21,764	11,022	10,742	13,662	6,794	6,868	23,534	11,918	11,586	23,069	11,642	11,427
Standard IV	20,914	10,668	10,246	21,656	10,940	10,716	13,564	6,830	6,824	23,371	11,877	11,494
Standard V	26,862	13,497	13,365	20,772	10,625	10,147	21,453	10,832	10,621	13,539	6,739	6,800
Standard VI	28,078	14,349	13,729	35,901	18,280	17,621	34,049	17,438	16,611	31,961	16,430	15,531
T O T A L	135,012	68,367	66,645	138,765	70,342	68,423	137,935	69,824	68,111	134,136	67,988	66,148

Table 10.4 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1985 - 1988

Grade	1985			1986			1987			1988		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Standard I	1,006	506	500	1,191	594	597	1,160	582	578	1,083	532	551
Standard II	944	467	477	990	502	488	1,182	588	594	1,136	566	570
Standard III	987	497	490	931	465	466	979	498	481	1,118	569	579
Standard IV	888	436	452	946	479	467	907	454	453	946	482	463
Standard V	870	421	449	796	383	413	857	431	436	843	427	416
Standard VI	1,007	492	515	1,073	516	562	1,110	543	567	1,191	587	607
TOTAL	5,702	2,819	2,883	5,932	2,939	2,993	6,195	3,096	3,099	6,350	3,164	3,186

Table 10.5 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1985 - 1988

Grade	1 9 8 5			1 9 8 6			1 9 8 7			1 9 8 8		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	12,390	6,122	6,268	12,841	6,457	6,384	15,807	7,959	7,848	15,299	7,430	7,869
Form II	11,730	6,047	5,683	11,604	5,717	5,887	12,125	6,095	6,030	15,038	7,420	7,618
Form III	12,307	6,522	5,785	11,037	5,663	5,374	10,953	5,554	5,399	11,594	5,762	5,832
Form IV	13,998	7,344	6,654	13,487	7,197	6,290	12,294	6,580	5,714	12,013	6,190	5,823
Form V	13,256	7,160	6,096	12,316	6,749	5,567	11,284	6,191	5,093	10,959	5,775	5,184
Form VI	6,870	3,954	2,916	7,319	4,265	3,054	7,362	4,066	3,296	7,486	4,096	3,390
TOTAL	70,551	37,149	33,402	68,604	36,048	32,556	69,825	36,445	33,380	72,389	36,673	35,716

Table 10.6 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1985 - 1989

Grade	1 9 8 5			1 9 8 6			1 9 8 7			1 9 8 8		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	311	156	145	336	186	150	368	186	182	365	185	180
Form II	212	115	97	210	106	104	256	124	132	311	183	158
Form III	222	123	99	201	124	77	207	110	97	243	114	129
Form IV	185	114	71	204	108	96	208	109	99	216	120	96
Form V	177	100	77	144	83	61	164	94	70	132	85	97
Form VI	23	15	13	20	15	5	31	21	10	29	17	12
T O T A L	1,135	633	502	1,115	622	493	1,234	644	590	1,376	701	672

Table 10.7 - University of Mauritius - Students enrolled, 1987/88 - 1988/89

C o u r s e s	School of Administration		School of Agriculture		School of Industrial Technology		T o t a l	
	1987 - 88	1988 - 89	1987 - 88	1988 - 89	1987 - 88	1988 - 89	1987 - 88	1988 - 89
	Higher Degree Courses	-	-	4	-	5	-	9
Degree Courses	37	59	66	65	63	111	166	235
Diploma Courses	181	358	54	37	70	102	305	497
Certificate Courses	95	143	9	67	128	136	232	346
Professional/External Award Courses	114	163	-	-	-	-	114	163
Non-award Courses	-	-	-	-	* 52	-	52	-
T O T A L	427	723	133	169	318	349	878	1,241

* revised

Table 10.8 - University of Mauritius - Output, 1986/87 - 1987/88

C o u r s e s	School of Administration		School of Agriculture		School of Industrial Technology		T o t a l	
	1986 - 87	1987 - 88	1986 - 87	1987 - 88	1986 - 87	1987 - 88	1986 - 87	1987 - 88
Higher Degree Courses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Degree Courses	-	-	8	14	10	7	18	21
Diploma Courses	40	54	-	-	26	28	66	82
Certificate Courses	12	50	26	9	19	101	57	160
T O T A L	52	104	34	23	55	136	141	263

SECTION 11 - TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Table 11.1 - Motor vehicles registered, 1984 - 1988

End of period	Grand total	Private vehicles							Commercial vehicles						Other types	Government owned vehicles
		Total	Car	Dual 1/ purpose vehicle	Heavy motor car 2/	Motor cycle	Auto cycle	Total	Taxi car	Lorry	Van	Bus	Other commercial vehicles			
														Number		
1984	74,369	58,085	23,072	6,915	335	8,581	19,081	13,251	2,795	4,277	2,552	1,334	4,285	189	2,711	
1985	75,595	58,931	23,504	7,219	355	8,789	19,265	13,563	2,717	4,599	2,610	1,363	2,529	189	2,315	
1986	76,520	60,278	23,550	7,730	372	9,065	20,211	14,102	2,931	4,433	3,030	1,360	2,438	186	3,022	
1987	85,577	62,679	24,355	8,778	400	9,126	23,948	15,551	2,858	4,640	3,427	1,525	2,552	185	2,255	
1988	95,249	75,043	28,157	9,805	446	9,551	28,981	17,139	3,422	5,106	4,179	1,771	2,651	182	3,469	
1987 : 1st Qr.	79,531	61,744	23,522	7,950	379	9,012	20,515	14,524	2,201	4,123	3,026	1,307	2,413	187	3,012	
2nd Qr.	80,802	62,805	23,802	8,263	384	9,116	21,295	14,622	2,229	4,550	3,135	1,401	2,466	187	3,021	
3rd Qr.	83,570	61,560	23,377	8,467	393	9,126	22,000	15,172	2,513	4,596	3,296	1,450	2,527	183	3,174	
4th Qr.	85,577	60,879	24,355	8,779	400	9,126	23,949	15,751	3,226	4,940	3,487	1,529	2,552	195	3,252	
1988 : 1st Qr.	88,187	68,763	24,011	8,959	406	9,295	25,192	15,327	3,226	4,942	3,752	1,634	2,572	186	3,291	
2nd Qr.	90,551	70,796	25,490	9,242	413	9,412	25,293	16,106	3,363	4,974	3,923	1,687	2,622	195	3,381	
3rd Qr.	92,939	72,312	25,908	9,537	420	9,521	25,322	16,763	3,409	5,004	3,999	1,722	2,643	191	3,345	
4th Qr.	95,249	75,043	25,157	9,868	416	9,551	28,381	17,149	3,422	7,103	4,179	1,771	2,651	193	3,469	

1/ essentially a car but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods
 2/ vehicle of the 'bus' type designed to carry passengers, no fare being charged

Table 11.2 - Registration of new motor vehicles 1/, 1984 - 1988

Number

End of period	Total	Car	Dual 2/ purpose vehicles	Heavy 3/ motor car	Motor cycle	Auto cycle	Lorry	Van	Bus	Other
1984	1,577	430	170	4	112	575	36	172	28	50
1985	1,521	465	235	23	86	385	35	163	49	79
1986	2,139	590	443	19	79	932	90	172	23	121
1987	7,255	1,357	804	25	236	3,917	136	437	203	110
1988	9,810	1,841	784	64	395	5,182	267	559	262	185
1987 : 1st Qr.	1,116	170	151	6	24	615	27	69	16	8
2nd Qr.	1,250	243	175	4	55	695	8	85	35	50
3rd Qr.	2,222	371	235	9	33	1,321	35	105	63	17
4th Qr.	2,657	573	243	6	124	1,353	66	178	89	35
1988 : 1st Qr.	2,283	538	138	7	63	1,234	12	130	105	26
2nd Qr.	2,310	436	192	16	105	1,263	87	127	56	58
3rd Qr.	2,243	456	227	21	92	1,157	60	138	45	47
4th Qr.	2,974	411	227	20	135	1,828	78	154	56	55

1/ including government vehicles

2/ essentially a car, but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods

3/ vehicle of the 'bus' type, designed to carry passengers, no fare being charged

Table 11.3 - Registration of second-hand motor vehicles 1/, 1984 - 1988

Number

End of period	Total	Car	Dual 2/ purpose vehicle	Heavy 3/ motor car	Motor cycle	Auto cycle	Lorry	Van	Bus	Other
1984	1,631	521	145	1	278	438	126	68	15	39
1985	1,601	445	132	4	291	384	131	73	42	99
1986	1,701	543	173	5	306	390	99	82	12	91
1987	2,266	766	137	6	303	358	204	125	12	55
1988	2,248	656	376	4	307	357	288	196	5	59
1987 : 1st Qr.	504	180	103	-	70	82	38	21	2	8
2nd Qr.	524	186	94	3	61	92	52	19	4	13
3rd Qr.	631	202	133	2	80	92	56	37	5	24
4th Qr.	607	198	107	1	92	92	58	48	1	10
1988 : 1st Qr.	552	156	89	-	77	99	69	47	3	12
2nd Qr.	585	158	78	1	97	85	83	58	-	25
3rd Qr.	601	171	111	2	66	85	92	56	1	17
4th Qr.	510	171	98	1	67	88	44	35	1	5

1/ refers to vehicles which have been cancelled and have now obtained re-registration; also includes imported second-hand vehicles. Excluding government vehicles which are not liable to re-registration.

2/ essentially a car, but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods

3/ vehicle of the 'bus' type, designed to carry passengers, no fare being charged

Table 11.4 - Motor vehicles off the road 1/, 1984 - 1988

Number

End of period	Total	Car	Dual 2/ purpose vehicle	Heavy 3/ motor car	Motor cycle	Auto cycle	Lorry	Van	Bus	Other
1984	2,057	759	74	2	219	560	181	64	97	101
1985	1,896	729	52	1	259	479	120	61	68	123
1986	1,536	535	72	1	194	477	68	58	44	87
1987	2,073	839	155	-	308	510	121	83	46	61
1988	1,925	551	84	5	256	782	78	82	25	92
1987 : 1st Qr.	315	106	19	-	57	93	9	12	11	8
2nd Qr.	415	96	16	-	40	228	12	10	5	8
3rd Qr.	646	309	37	-	102	105	38	20	19	9
4th Qr.	697	328	33	-	108	84	62	35	11	36
1986 : 1st Qr.	321	75	12	1	32	180	10	8	3	-
2nd Qr.	465	97	16	2	40	248	13	20	3	26
3rd Qr.	552	200	27	1	80	421	40	45	11	29
4th Qr.	587	179	29	1	74	233	15	11	3	37

1/ a vehicle may be withdrawn from the register of vehicles (off the road) either temporarily or permanently. Any such vehicle (except a government vehicle) must register with the N.T.A. before it is put on the road again. Including government vehicles which have been sold by auction.

2/ essentially a car, but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods

3/ vehicle of the 'bus' type, designed to carry passengers, no fare being charged

Table 11.5 - Bus operational statistics 1/, 1984 - 1988

	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Operational bus fleet (as at 30th June)	Number	1,094	1,114	1,072	1,143	1,418
Total vehicle-journeys	Thousand	3,140	3,187	3,413	3,611	3,903
Average vehicle-journeys per day	"	8.6	8.7	9.4	9.9	10.7
Total vehicle-kilometres	"	57,250	57,223	59,491	62,368	67,488
Average vehicle-kilometres per day	"	157	157	163	171	185
Total gross receipts	'000 Rs	276,215	322,000	342,700	364,000	430,000
Average gross receipt per day	'000 Rs	755	882	939	997	1,178

1/ refer only to buses with a Road Service Licence, i.e., buses which operate on proclaimed routes and charge individual fares. Including data on special trips.

Table 11.6 - Road traffic accidents, motor vehicles involved and casualties,
1984 - 1988

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<u>Road traffic accidents</u>					
Number of accidents	<u>4,681</u>	<u>5,035</u>	<u>5,707</u>	<u>7,059</u>	<u>8,259</u>
Rate per 100,000 population	479	511	574	703	812
Rate per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	63	67	74	87	91
<u>Motor vehicles involved</u>					
Number of motor vehicles involved	<u>7,538</u>	<u>8,235</u>	<u>9,410</u>	<u>11,869</u>	<u>14,153</u>
Rate per 1,000 registered motor vehicles	102	110	123	147	156
<u>Casualties</u>					
Total number of casualties	<u>2,329</u>	<u>2,685</u>	<u>2,834</u>	<u>3,294</u>	<u>3,004</u>
<u>Nature of casualty</u>					
Killed	82	104	109	112	122
Seriously injured	253	266	226	255	282
Slightly injured	1,994	2,315	2,499	2,927	2,600
<u>Casualties by class of road users</u>					
Pedestrians	891	938	962	1,070	1,037
Pedal cyclists	224	233	294	316	305
Passengers	615	787	850	1,146	841
Drivers or riders of motor vehicles	599	727	728	762	821

Table 11.7 - Sea-borne shipping 1/, 1985 - 1988

Period	Vessels entering		Vessels leaving		Goods	
	Number	Net registered tonnage (thousand m/tons)	Number	Net registered tonnage (thousand m/tons)	Unloaded (thousand m/tons)	Loaded 2/ (thousand m/tons)
1985	543	2,715	541	2,696	977	715
1986	584	2,988	587	3,051	1,165	892
1987	934	3,733	902	3,464	1,284	881
1988	940	4,064	919	3,677	1,555	871
1988 : 1st Qr.	234	1,139	236	946	302	213
2nd Qr.	194	912	185	820	398	128
3rd Qr.	263	1,030	270	1,010	468	323
4th Qr.	249	983	228	901	386	207

1/ Prior to 1987 data exclude all fishing vessels. As from 1987 data exclude fishing vessels berthed in Port Louis only

2/ excluding bunkers

Table 11.8 - Civil Aviation, 1985 - 1988

Period	Number of movements		Freight	
	Landings	Take-offs	Unloaded (m/tons)	Loaded (m/tons)
1985	3,692	3,691	3,302	6,727
1986	3,752	3,754	4,109	9,044
1987	3,542	3,542	7,230	11,594
1988	4,110	4,109	9,644	13,712
1988 : 1st Qr.	913	913	1,975	3,146
2nd Qr.	1,007	1,005	2,317	3,229
3rd Qr.	1,096	1,098	2,683	3,630
4th Qr.	1,094	1,093	2,669	3,707

Note : The following are relevant to this table :

- (1) only movements of commercial aircraft are accounted for
- (2) each touch down or each take-off is counted as a separate movement
- (3) freight carried by planes other than commercial is included

SECTION 12 - LAND UTILIZATION

Table 12.1 - Total area 1/ classified by utilization

	1972	
	Hectares	%
Agriculture	<u>106,228</u>	<u>57.0</u>
Sugar	97,973	52.6
Tea	6,232	3.3
Tobacco, vegetable and other crops	2,023	1.1
Forests, scrub areas, grasslands and grazing lands	<u>64,465</u>	<u>34.5</u>
Forest plantation	6,775	3.6
Forest, natural	2,387	1.3
Savannahs, grasslands, meadows, etc.	7,446	4.0
Scrub and other forest lands	47,857	27.6
Reservoirs and ponds	<u>1,173</u>	<u>0.6</u>
Swamps and rocks	<u>1,416</u>	<u>0.8</u>
Roads (main thoroughfares)	<u>1,336</u>	<u>0.7</u>
Built-up areas	<u>11,857</u>	<u>6.4</u>
Total island	186,475	100.0

1/ based on the findings of the UNDP - FAO Land and Water Resources Survey team working on aerial photographs of the island taken at the end of 1965 and supplemented to some extent by land surveys.

Table 12.2 - Effective area under cultivation (hectares), 1984 - 1988

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Sugar cane	84,591	83,497	83,289	83,353	83,100
Tea 1/	3,955	3,908	3,775	3,561	3,385
Tobacco	513	540	602	634	755

1/ area excludes roads, rivers and waste land

SECTION 13 - LOCAL PRODUCTION

Table 13.1 - Agriculture - production of main crops, 1984 - 1988

Commodity	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<u>Industrial crops</u>						
Sugar cane	Thousand m/tons	5,009	5,583	6,025	6,231	5,517
Tea (green leaf processed)	m/tons	40,726	42,651	40,267	37,246	34,750
Tobacco leaf 1/	"	934	831	948	912	970
<u>Vegetables, pulses and fruits</u>						
Beans and peas	"	1,310	1,240	970	780	1,010
Creepers 2/	"	5,415	7,630	7,285	6,040	6,335
Eddoes	"	275	325	370	430	480
Egg plants (bringelles)	"	750	870	685	580	735
Ginger	"	530	455	360	240	220
Groundnuts	"	2,420	2,165	2,250	1,645	1,685
Maize	"	3,285	4,890	7,970	3,865	3,790
Manioc	"	275	320	350	285	315
Potatoes (Irish)	"	20,680	23,305	16,265	15,535	12,770
Rice	"	275	135	175	40	20
Sweet potatoes	"	180	200	220	290	390
Tomatoes	"	10,500	8,985	10,600	6,825	7,315
Mixed vegetables 3/	"	9,795	8,735	9,390	7,640	9,735
Bananas	"	4,750	7,150	7,830	7,920	7,920
Pineapples	"	535	790	980	1,015	1,335

1/ refers to crop year which normally extends from the beginning of April to end of March

2/ include margoze, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, patolle, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash, voehm

3/ include beet, cabbage, carrot, cauliflower, chillies (long and small), garlic, leek, lettuce, onion, petsai, sweet pepper, lady's finger (lalo)

Table 13.2 - Livestock slaughtered, 1985 - 1988

Type of livestock	1985		1986		1987		1988	
	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)
<u>Cattle</u>	<u>5,088</u>	<u>948.8</u>	<u>6,901</u>	<u>1,232.8</u>	<u>9,217</u>	<u>1,117.0</u>	<u>10,316</u>	<u>1,569.8</u>
<u>Local</u>	<u>2,621</u>	<u>497.8</u>	<u>1,402</u>	<u>781.3</u>	<u>6,467</u>	<u>994.2</u>	<u>5,183</u>	<u>779.9</u>
Milchbreed :								
Bulls & calves	690	93.5	1,295	176.4	1,952	241.8	2,080	234.3
Cows	138	16.4	220	30.9	567	77.8	633	85.7
Other breed	1,793	687.6	2,887	577.6	3,937	674.6	3,170	459.9
<u>Rodriguez</u>	<u>721</u>	<u>89.3</u>	<u>807</u>	<u>108.9</u>	<u>1,422</u>	<u>193.4</u>	<u>1,401</u>	<u>178.7</u>
<u>Imported</u>	<u>4,736</u>	<u>251.7</u>	<u>1,692</u>	<u>399.0</u>	<u>1,358</u>	<u>229.4</u>	<u>3,762</u>	<u>602.2</u>
Goat	19,873	121.6	21,908	131.5	23,188	136.2	23,766	137.9
Sheep	3,058	21.1	2,552	29.1	3,893	36.2	4,808	42.1
Pigs	11,731	540.5	10,461	595.2	16,450	732.3	13,138	659.9

Table 13.3 - Fisheries statistics, 1985 - 1988

Source	(wet weight equivalent in metric tons)			
	1985	1986	1987	1988
Lagoons and off-lagoons	2,031	2,062	2,297	2,379
High seas 1/	11,629	11,907	15,793	13,428
Barachois and ponds	35	46	62	65
Total	13,698	14,015	16,149	15,872

1/ including fish caught by foreign vessels

Table 13.4 - Sugar industry - cane cultivation, 1984 - 1988

Crop year	Area under cultivation (Thousand hectares)		Area harvested (Thousand hectares)		Cane harvested (Thousand m/tons)		Average yield (M/tons per hectare)		
	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters	Total
1984	46.3	38.3	41.6	36.4	3,117	1,892	74.99	51.92	61.21
1985	45.2	38.3	41.0	37.0	3,281	2,302	79.98	62.22	71.56
1986	43.8	39.5	39.3	38.4	3,381	2,644	86.07	68.90	77.53
1987	43.5	39.8	39.2	38.1	3,479	2,752	88.76	71.74	80.31
1988	43.1	39.7	38.8	38.1	3,291	2,226	84.70	58.47	71.72

Table 13.5 - Sugar manufacture, 1984 - 1988

Crop year	Number of factories operating	Commercial sugar recovered (% cane)	Products of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)			Residues of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)		Average sugar price ex-syndicate 1/ (Rs per m/ton)
			White sugar	Raw sugar	Total sugar	Molasses	Scums	
1984	21	11.49	40	536	576	142	203	3,583.21
1985	19	11.57	49	597	646	151	216	3,896.55
1986	19	11.73	38	669	707	173	235	4,212.61
1987	19	11.09	43	648	691	192	216	4,807.39
1988	19	11.50	37	597	634	180	233	5,876.00

1/ price of sugar is the average ex-syndicate price for raw sugar at 98.5% polarisation after deducting the sugar insurance premium and special levy and adding the planter's share of surplus

Table 13.6 - Industry - production of selected commodities, 1984- 1988

	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Sugar	M/tons	575,617	645,797	706,839	691,134	634,224
Molasses	"	141,652	154,149	173,398	180,000	16,000
Tea, manufactured	"	8,921	8,115	7,876	7,147	6,857
Alcohol @ 93.5° G.L.	H/litres	21,020	20,667	19,792	22,292	...
Denatured spirits :						
Power alcohol	"	2,707	2,846	2,752	4,713	4,478
Alcohol for heating and lighting	"	2,643	3,097	4,303	3,630	4,145
Perfumed spirits	"	890	1,463	1,313	1,178	1,414
Vinegar	"	1,187	1,156	1,156	1,088	1,088
Beer and stout	"	166,225	171,944	187,620	238,090	261,572
Country liquor	"	50,756	42,938	42,100	40,723	31,154
Matches	Gross boxes	192,187	196,019	220,295	236,472	229,489
Lime	M/tons	5,000	5,500	5,500	5,700	5,800
Fertilizers	"	51,010	45,549	50,955	65,443	59,300
Electricity generated 1/	Mn kwh	379	398	438	487	545

1/ including electricity generated by the Central Electricity Board and energy purchased from sugar and other factories

Table 13.7 - Industrial production : number of establishments 1/ covered, 1984 - 1987

I n d u s t r i a l a c t i v i t y	Number of establishments			
	1984	1985	1986	1987
Food (including sugar and tea)	105	106	107	110
Beverages and tobacco	13	13	13	13
Textiles and wearing apparel	166	234	347	418
Footwear, leather and leather products	19	20	25	26
Wood, furniture and fixtures	31	29	36	32
Paper products, printing and publishing	36	33	35	39
Chemicals and chemical products	40	39	46	53
Metal products, transport equipment and machinery, except electrical machinery	51	55	56	54
Non-metallic mineral products	29	30	23	26
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	15	17	17	17
Other manufactured products	39	42	11	42
T o t a l	544	618	752	860

1/ Figures in the present series are not comparable with figures published in previous reports

Source : Bi-Annual Survey of Employment and Earnings in Large Establishments - September
(adjusted to include sugar and tea factories)

Table 13.8 - Industrial production - value added, 1984 - 1987

Rs Million

I n d u s t r i a l a c t i v i t y	V a l u e a d d e d			
	1984	1985	1986	1987
Food (including sugar and tea)	573	665	857	936
Beverages and tobacco	147	162	215	293
Textiles and wearing apparel	721	1,197	1,697	2,312
Footwear, leather and leather products	39	44	59	73
Wood, furniture and fixtures	36	36	44	66
Paper products, printing and publishing	73	81	97	123
Chemicals and chemical products	117	144	233	254
Metal products, transport equipment and machinery, except electrical machinery	100	109	111	173
Non-metallic mineral products	53	65	64	67
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	27	31	41	49
Other manufactured products	114	124	192	250
T o t a l	2,900	2,652	3,610	1,596

Note: The data relate to the production of establishments employing 10 or more persons in industries that are classified under Major Division 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities.

Table 13.9 - Electricity 1/ - Production, consumption, sales, etc., 1984 - 1988

	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<u>Generating stations at end of period</u>	Number	<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>12</u>
- Hydro	"	7	7	7	7	8
- Thermal	"	2	2	2	2	3
- Wind Plant	"	-	-	-	1	1
<u>Plant effective capacity</u>	Kw	<u>226,390</u>	<u>226,390</u>	<u>223,400</u>	<u>223,500</u>	<u>252,300</u>
- Hydro (CEB)	"	51,640	51,640	50,950	50,950	56,750
- Hydro (purchases)	"	300	300	300	300	300
- Thermal (CEB)	"	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	153,600
- Thermal (purchases)	"	43,850	43,850	41,550	41,550	41,550
- Wind Plant	"	-	-	-	100	100
<u>Energy generated during period</u>	Mn kwh	<u>344.5</u>	<u>287.8</u>	<u>322.4</u>	<u>370.9</u>	<u>438.2</u>
- Hydro	"	63.9	114.2	109.3	138.7	98.9
- Thermal	"	280.6	173.6	213.1	232.1	339.2
- Wind Power	"	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Energy purchased from sugar and other factories	"	34.3	110.6	115.7	104.4	106.8
Energy sold	"	305.1	321.0	356.5	401.9	449.9
<u>Number of consumers on 31st December</u>	Number	<u>181,197</u>	<u>186,314</u>	<u>192,772</u>	<u>198,893</u>	<u>206,172</u>
- Domestic	"	163,507	168,013	173,685	179,687	185,609
- Commercial	"	14,349	14,790	15,299	15,117	16,048
- Industrial	"	3,199	3,369	3,627	3,918	4,330
- Special	"	142	142	161	171	185
Average selling price	Cents per kwh	159.31	172.30	170.70	169.90	169.32
Total revenue	Rs Mn	493.6	563.6	613.6	701.0	781.7
Total current expenditure	"	524.4	556.1	587.6	658.9	851.7
Persons employed	Number	1,754	1,754	1,786	1,786	1,789

1/ Source : Central Electricity Board

SECTION 14 - CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS

Table 14.1 - Number of permits and floor area by type of building 1/, 1985 - 1988

Type of building	1985		1986		1987		1988	
	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)
<u>Residential</u>	<u>4,012</u>	<u>376,199</u>	<u>4,141</u>	<u>414,148</u>	<u>4,298</u>	<u>438,603</u>	<u>4,736</u>	<u>589,432</u>
New buildings	3,072	325,101	3,203	350,899	3,266	369,320	3,646	506,463
Additions	940	50,798	938	57,249	1,032	69,283	1,110	82,969
<u>Non-residential</u>	<u>563</u>	<u>130,613</u>	<u>490</u>	<u>158,759</u>	<u>552</u>	<u>222,949</u>	<u>686</u>	<u>360,287</u>
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	102	7,981	74	1,603	40	3,040	24	9,915
Manufacturing	57	42,586	76	71,831	84	103,015	120	101,552
Construction	1	1,545	2	1,035	2	210	1	1,068
Electricity and water	5	1,143	5	936	-	-	1	304
Transport, storage and communications	2	156	2	4,232	10	12,541	15	4,300
Wholesale and retail trade	317	47,407	247	50,702	323	77,119	413	205,372
Banking, insurance and real estate	21	18,396	21	15,187	16	10,254	5	1,335
Services	58	11,300	60	9,930	77	16,770	107	36,441
Total	4,575	506,813	4,631	572,907	4,850	661,552	5,472	949,719

1/ including new buildings and additions for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and the Ministry of Works

Table 14.2 - Number of permits and floor area by region 1/ 1985 - 1988

Region	1985		1986		1987		1988	
	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)
<u>Urban areas</u>								
Port Louis	1,514	210,320	1,628	264,878	1,644	276,440	2,090	103,476
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	394	67,829	422	74,574	460	77,936	662	107,578
Curepipe	284	40,129	349	69,058	289	63,558	366	86,280
Quatre Bornes	252	37,539	271	36,679	279	33,438	409	89,803
Vacoas - Phoenix	320	40,023	331	50,736	286	44,094	368	73,787
	264	24,500	255	33,831	330	57,414	285	46,028
<u>Rural areas</u>								
Pamplemousses	2,121	245,695	2,065	250,780	2,174	315,829	2,242	463,274
Rivière du Rempart	448	60,578	408	47,393	350	69,618	412	73,169
Flacq	280	37,467	297	51,545	305	45,255	288	99,880
Moka	396	32,430	435	39,277	416	52,418	516	125,515
Grand Port	273	36,567	241	38,355	241	32,330	222	42,572
Savanne	191	22,514	176	17,773	198	25,292	192	23,690
Plaines Wilhems - Black River	161	14,801	124	11,975	261	32,552	197	30,252
	369	41,338	384	44,462	400	58,364	415	68,196
Total	3,635	456,015	3,693	515,658	3,818	592,269	4,332	866,750

1/ including only new buildings for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and the Ministry of Works

Table 15.1 - Monthly temperature, 1988 (Degree Celsius)

Period	Vacoas (Centre) 424 metres above mean sea level				Plaisance (Coastal region, South) 58 metres above mean sea level			
	Maximum		Minimum		Maximum		Minimum	
	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal
January	28.9	+ 1.6	21.5	+ 1.3	30.8	+ 1.5	23.5	+ 1.0
February	28.7	+ 1.2	21.1	+ 0.5	31.8	+ 2.5	23.2	+ 0.5
March	27.7	+ 0.4	21.1	+ 0.7	29.6	+ 0.7	23.1	+ 0.6
April	26.7	+ 0.4	20.0	+ 0.6	28.8	+ 0.7	21.9	+ 0.6
May	24.2	- 0.4	18.3	+ 0.8	26.4	- 0.1	20.6	+ 0.9
June	23.0	+ 0.1	16.1	+ 0.2	25.2	+ 0.1	17.9	- 0.4
July	22.3	+ 0.4	16.0	+ 0.7	24.7	+ 0.6	18.2	+ 0.4
August	22.3	+ 0.8	15.2	+ 0.3	24.7	+ 1.0	17.3	- 0.2
September	22.3	- 0.2	15.7	+ 0.6	25.5	+ 0.9	18.1	+ 0.4
October	24.2	+ 0.3	17.3	+ 1.1	26.4	+ 0.5	20.3	+ 1.6
November	26.1	+ 0.4	18.2	+ 0.5	27.1	- 0.5	20.1	0.0
December	26.6	- 0.5	19.5	+ 0.2	28.5	- 0.5	21.6	- 0.1

Source : Meteorological Services

Table 15.2 - Monthly rainfall for the sugar cane districts, 1988

Millimetres

Period	West		North		East		South		Centre		All districts	
	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal
January	92	- 92	99	- 111	183	- 139	181	- 115	135	- 208	146	- 128
February	86	- 99	128	- 75	221	- 102	171	- 112	267	- 71	176	- 95
March	117	- 64	201	- 37	343	- 44	305	- 28	403	+ 61	287	- 27
April	85	- 23	221	+ 49	349	+ 56	287	+ 6	306	+ 79	272	+ 35
May	11	- 10	82	- 34	169	- 36	123	- 63	105	- 36	113	- 41
June	7	- 32	37	- 54	67	- 116	54	- 92	55	- 79	49	- 82
July	9	- 16	52	- 27	81	- 86	81	- 68	75	- 61	67	- 57
August	7	- 11	12	- 56	36	- 99	54	- 67	15	- 71	34	- 68
September	14	- 5	19	- 31	72	- 29	70	- 17	67	- 23	53	- 23
October	4	- 21	19	- 21	73	- 13	89	+ 12	58	- 14	57	- 8
November	18	- 35	63	- 10	165	+ 13	99	- 8	135	+ 30	104	+ 6
December	164	+ 22	231	+ 160	474	+ 243	371	+ 164	383	+ 168	347	+ 157
Total year	644	- 415	1,154	- 307	2,233	- 322	1,885	- 388	2,034	- 228	1,705	- 331

Source : Meteorological Services