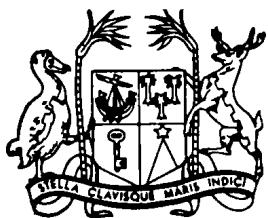


Vol. 31



MAURITIUS

Ministry of Economic Planning and Development

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

**ANNUAL
DIGEST OF STATISTICS**

1986

(Price : Rs. 100.00)

July 1987

ANNUAL DIGEST OF STATISTICS

1986

This is the third time that the Digest of Statistics has appeared on an annual basis. It is designed to present in a concise and readily accessible form the more important statistical series available on the demographic, economic and social characteristics of Mauritius.

All figures in the digest are the latest available as at end of July 1987. Some of the figures are therefore provisional and subject to revision in later issues. Figures in each issue of the digest supersede and replace those appearing in previous ones.

Where necessary, figures have been rounded off to the nearest final digit, and in some tables there may be discrepancies between the sum of the constituent items and to the total as shown.

The assistance given by all public and private organisations in providing data for publication in this issue is gratefully acknowledged.

D. Zmanay
Director of Statistics

Central Statistical Office
Rose Hill
MAURITIUS
July 1987



N O T E S
=====

SYMBOLS

The following symbols are used throughout :

- Nil or negligible
- ... Not available

ABBREVIATIONS

Rs : Rupces

000 : Thousand

Mn : Million

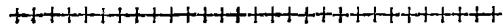
M/ton : Metric ton : 1,000 kilos

No. : Number

n.e.s. : not elsewhere specified

MONEY VALUES

All figures quoted are in Mauritian rupees.



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SECTION 1 - POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

**Table 1.1 - Estimated population of Mauritius as at 31st December 1986 based on the
1983 population census data**

Island	Both sexes	Male	Female	Area		Density	
				Sq. mile	Sq. km	Persons/sq. mile	Persons/sq. km
Island of Mauritius	1,008,864	504,096	504,768	720.0	1,864.8	1,401	541
Island of Rodrigues	36,115	18,404	17,711	40.0	104.0	903	347
Other islands	500	350	150	27.5	71.2	18	7
Mauritius	1,045,479	522,850	522,629	787.5	2,040.0	1,328	512

Table 1.2 - Evolution of the population of the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues as from the 1983 census

	Island of Mauritius			Island of Rodrigues		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Population enumerated at 1983 census	966,863	481,368	485,495	33,082	16,552	16,530
Adjustment for under-enumeration of young children	+ 1,746	+ 1,103	+ 643	-	-	-
Live births July 83-Dec.86	+ 66,137	+33,872	+32,265	+ 3,505	+ 1,768	+ 1,737
Deaths " "	- 23,079	-13,194	- 9,885	- 734	- 413	- 321
Arrivals " "	+745,765	+419,495	+326,270	+26,322	+16,843	+ 9,479
Departures " "	-748,568	-413,543	-330,020	-26,060	-16,346	- 9,714
Estimated population 31.12.86	1,008,864	504,096	504,768	36,115	18,404	17,711

Table 1.3 - Population increase in intercensal periods - Island of Mauritius,
(1846 - 1983) and Island of Rodrigues (1944 - 1983)

Census date	Population enumerated at census			Density per sq. km	Intercensal increase	Average annual rate of increase %
	Both sexes	Male	Female			
<u>Island of Mauritius</u>						
1st Aug. 1846	153,462	104,592	53,864	85		
20th Nov. 1851	130,823	119,341	61,482	97	22,361	2.55
8th Apr. 1861	310,050	202,961	107,089	166	129,227	5.87
11th Apr. 1871	316,042	192,575	122,467	169	5,992	0.19
4th Apr. 1881	359,874	203,655	151,219	193	43,332	1.31
6th Mar. 1891	370,580	205,038	164,550	199	10,714	0.29
1st Apr. 1901	371,023	199,552	171,471	199	435	0.01
31st Mar. 1911	368,791	191,095	174,696	193	- 2,232	- 0.06
21st May 1921	376,485	194,108	182,377	202	7,694	0.21
26th Apr. 1931	393,230	200,609	192,629	211	16,753	0.44
11th Jun. 1944	419,135	210,326	208,859	225	25,947	0.49
30th Jun. 1952	501,415	252,032	249,383	269	82,230	2.26
30th Jun. 1962 ^{1/}	681,619	342,306	339,313	365	180,204	3.12
30th Jun. 1972 ^{1/}	826,199	413,580	412,619	443	144,580	1.94
2nd July 1983 ^{1/}	966,863	481,368	485,495	518	140,664	1.44
<u>Island of Rodrigues</u>						
11th Jun. 1944	11,885	6,40	6,145	114		
30th Jun. 1952	13,333	7,047	7,306	128	1,448	1.45
30th Jun. 1962 ^{1/}	18,335	9,062	9,273	176	5,002	3.24
30th Jun. 1972 ^{1/}	24,769	12,270	12,499	238	6,434	3.05
2nd July 1983 ^{1/}	33,082	16,552	16,530	318	6,313	2.67

^{1/} "de facto" population

Table 1.4 (i) - Population enumerated at each census by population group and sex - Island of Mauritius 1846 - 1952

Year of census	General population				Indo-Mauritian population				Chinese population				At the 1962 census each householder was asked, for the first time, to state the popu- lation group to which each member of his household claimed to belong.	
	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Both sexes	Male	Female			
1846	102,217	55,663	46,554	56,245	48,935	7,310	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1851	102,827	55,059	47,768	77,996	64,282	13,714	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1861	115,864	59,796	56,068	192,634	141,615	51,019	1,552	1,550	2,287	2,284	3			
1871	97,497	49,487	48,010	215,250	141,804	74,454	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1881	107,323	53,754	53,569	243,993	151,352	97,641	3,558	3,549	3,558	3,549	9	Prior to 1962, it is pro-		
1891	111,517	55,397	56,120	255,920	147,499	108,421	3,151	3,142	3,151	3,142	9	pable that, from one census to		
1901	106,422	52,995	55,427	255,985	143,100	115,936	3,515	3,457	3,515	3,457	58	another, different criteria have		
1911	107,432	51,808	55,624	257,697	138,974	118,723	3,662	3,313	3,662	3,313	349	been used in classifying the		
1921	104,216	49,725	54,491	265,524	139,150	125,374	6,745	5,233	6,745	5,233	1,512	population by population groups.		
1931	115,666	54,733	60,933	268,642	139,533	129,116	8,923	6,343	2,580	6,343	2,580	Figures are therefore not strictly		
1944	143,056	67,136	75,920	265,247	136,382	128,365	10,882	6,805	10,882	6,805	4,074	comparable from one census to		
1952	143,230	70,370	77,868	335,327	171,241	164,086	17,850	10,421	17,850	10,421	7,429	another, before 1962.		

Table 1.4(b) - Population enumerated at each census by community and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 1983

Community	Year of census			
	1962 ^{1/}	1972 ^{1/}	1983 ^{1/}	
Total population	Both sexes	601,619	826,199	966,863
	Male	342,306	413,580	481,363
	Female	339,313	412,619	485,495
Hindu	Both sexes	344,507	428,167	...
	Male	174,698	215,654	...
	Female	169,809	212,513	...
Muslim	Both sexes	110,322	137,081	...
	Male	55,971	68,739	...
	Female	54,351	68,292	...
Sino-Mauritian	Both sexes	23,058	24,084	...
	Male	12,634	12,849	...
	Female	10,404	11,235	...
General population	Both sexes	203,652	236,867	...
	Male	98,983	116,288	...
	Female	104,669	120,579	...

^{1/}'de facto' population

Table 1.5(a) - Estimated total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population¹ of Mauritius by geographical district and sex,
1985 - 1986 (Mid year estimates)

Estimated total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population¹ of Mauritius by geographical district and sex,
30th June 1986

Geographical district	Area in sq. km.	30th June 1985			30th June 1986		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	42.7	136,323	67,878	68,445	137,641	68,421	69,220
Pamplemousses	178.7	92,442	46,514	45,928	93,198	46,353	46,345
Rivière du Rempart	147.6	82,726	41,622	41,104	83,485	41,936	41,549
Flacq	297.9	110,007	55,357	54,650	111,139	55,862	55,270
Grand Port	260.3	94,911	47,725	47,186	95,729	48,101	47,628
Savanne	244.8	59,858	30,119	29,739	60,386	30,331	30,055
Plaines Wilhems	203.3	306,892	154,405	154,487	311,393	155,424	155,899
Moka	230.5	62,242	31,205	31,037	62,685	31,401	31,284
Black River	259.0	37,309	19,075	18,734	38,195	19,253	18,942
Island of Mauritius	1,364.6	935,210	493,900	491,310	993,851	497,659	496,192
Island of Rodrigues	104.0	35,039	17,751	17,280	35,588	18,070	17,518
Other islands	71.2	500	350	150	500	350	150
Mauritius	2,040.0	1,020,749	512,001	508,748	1,029,939	516,079	513,860

¹/ based on the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children. No account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates

Table 1.5 (b) - Estimated total (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population^{1/} of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1985 - 1986 (mid-year estimates)

Geographical district	Area in sq. km	31st December 1985			31st December 1986		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	42.7	138,272	68,951	69,321	139,750	69,316	70,414
Pamplemousses	176.7	95,647	47,239	46,408	94,642	47,481	47,161
Rivière du Rempart	147.6	83,856	42,246	41,610	84,826	42,531	42,297
Flacq	297.9	111,551	56,228	55,523	112,602	56,592	56,210
Grand Port	260.5	96,146	48,452	47,703	97,116	48,699	48,417
Savanne	244.8	60,610	30,553	30,057	61,264	30,687	30,577
Plaines Wilhems	203.3	313,025	156,800	156,225	316,066	157,438	156,593
Moka	230.5	63,028	31,679	31,349	63,595	31,781	31,612
Black River	259.0	38,336	19,333	18,953	38,805	19,521	19,282
Island of Mauritius	1,864.8	990,471	501,517	496,954	1,008,864	504,096	504,768
Island of Rodrigues	104.0	35,284	17,892	17,392	36,115	16,404	17,711
Other Islands	71.2	500	350	150	500	350	150
Mauritius	2,040.0	1,034,255	519,759	514,496	1,045,479	522,850	522,629

1/ based on the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children
No account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censual estimates

Table 1.6 - Evolution of urban and rural population between the 1972 and 1993 censuses - Island of Mauritius

Municipal Council Area ^{1/}	Population enumerated at 1972 census				Population enumerated at 1993 census ^{2/}				Annual Average %	
	Both sexes		Both sexes		Both sexes		Female			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Number			
Port Louis	133,996	66,431	67,565	66,702	66,132	67,570	-	294	- 0.02	
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	30,318	39,701	40,617	90,577	45,071	45,506	10,259	1,10		
Quatre Bornes	50,770	24,920	25,850	63,682	31,204	32,478	12,912	2,08		
Vacoas - Phoenix	47,638	23,740	23,893	53,090	26,386	26,704	5,452	0.99		
Curepipe	51,956	25,673	26,283	62,200	30,780	31,420	10,244	1.65		
Urban population	364,678	180,465	184,213	403,251	199,573	203,670	38,573	0.92		
Rural population	461,521	233,115	228,406	563,612	281,795	281,317	102,091	1.83		
Total population	826,199	413,580	412,619	966,863	481,368	485,495	140,664	1.44		

^{1/} according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 - (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas

^{2/} not adjusted for underenumeration of young children

Table 1.7 - Estimates total Mauritian and Non-Mauritian population^{1/} by urban/rural residence - Island of Mauritius, 1985-1986

Municipal Council	30th June 1985				31st December 1985				30th June 1986				31st December 1986			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Port Louis	135,323	67,878	68,445	138,272	68,951	69,321	137,641	68,421	69,220	139,730	69,316	70,414				
Beau Bassin-Rose Hill	91,786	46,085	45,701	93,059	46,841	46,218	92,388	46,336	46,052	93,125	46,398	46,727				
Quatre Bornes	64,506	31,934	32,572	65,405	32,453	32,952	64,955	32,142	32,813	65,480	32,237	33,243				
Vacoas-Phoenix	54,430	27,281	27,149	55,330	27,786	27,544	55,022	27,552	27,473	55,667	27,716	27,951				
Curepipe	63,181	31,520	31,661	64,072	32,054	32,018	63,651	31,730	31,921	64,243	31,850	32,393				
Urban population	410,226	204,698	205,528	416,138	208,085	208,053	413,657	206,181	207,476	418,245	207,517	210,728				
Rural population	574,984	289,202	285,782	582,333	293,432	288,901	580,194	291,478	288,716	590,619	296,579	294,040				
Total population	985,210	493,900	491,310	998,471	501,517	496,954	993,851	497,659	496,192	1,008,864	504,096	504,768				
Percentage urban		41.6				41.7			41.6			41.5				

1/ based on 1983 census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children. No account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates.

2/ according to proclaimed boundaries altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2).

Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas.

Table 1.8 - Age distribution of the population as enumerated at the censuses of 1972 and 1983, Island of Mauritius.

Age group (years)	Population				% Distribution	
	1972		1983 ^{1/}		1972	1983 ^{1/}
Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
Under 1	19,531	9,763	19,795	9,975	9,820	2.4
1 - 4	81,929	41,498	91,561	46,196	45,365	9.5
5 - 9	118,590	59,972	104,156	52,488	51,668	10.8
10 - 14	111,235	56,150	94,807	48,131	46,676	13.5
15 - 19	100,656	50,226	50,430	113,725	57,431	56,294
20 - 24	79,827	40,150	39,677	105,300	53,077	52,223
25 - 29	53,174	26,204	26,970	89,385	44,708	44,677
30 - 34	42,663	21,168	21,495	77,908	39,230	38,678
35 - 39	41,221	20,751	20,470	54,782	26,955	27,827
40 - 44	35,991	18,310	17,681	40,464	19,952	20,512
45 - 49	38,580	20,139	18,441	38,835	19,285	19,550
50 - 54	27,744	14,535	13,209	32,198	16,159	16,039
55 - 59	25,081	12,617	12,464	34,798	17,281	17,517
60 - 64	18,787	9,213	9,574	24,583	11,878	12,705
65 - 69	13,029	6,067	6,962	18,659	8,658	10,001
70 - 74	8,715	3,673	5,042	12,277	5,233	7,044
75 - 79	4,725	1,684	3,041	7,297	2,718	4,579
80 - 84	2,491	766	1,725	3,669	1,158	2,511
85 & over	1,379	285	1,094	2,003	447	1,556
Age unknown	851	409	442	661	408	253
All ages	826,199	413,580	412,619	966,863	481,368	485,495
						100.0
						100.0

1/ not adjusted for underenumeration of young children

Table L(a) - Estimated age distribution of 'total' (Mauritian and non-Mauritian) population^{1/} - Island of Mauritius,
1981-1986 (Mid-year estimates)

Age-group (years)	30th June 1984			30th June 1985			30th June 1986		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	19,087	9,719	9,368	18,315	9,286	9,027	17,759	9,047	8,712
1 - 4	89,026	45,354	43,692	83,416	42,804	40,612	78,141	39,819	38,322
5 - 9	107,240	55,756	52,484	110,417	56,458	53,959	113,289	53,150	55,159
10 - 14	94,829	48,151	46,678	95,205	48,310	46,895	95,247	48,335	46,862
15 - 19	108,906	51,919	53,987	105,764	53,751	52,013	100,801	51,621	49,177
20 - 24	108,159	51,506	53,953	109,914	55,607	54,307	112,085	56,705	55,280
25 - 29	92,276	46,605	45,671	94,576	47,586	46,990	94,632	47,466	47,126
30 - 34	80,544	40,741	39,800	81,144	40,935	40,211	82,667	41,355	41,309
35 - 39	57,475	28,052	29,411	60,063	29,662	30,401	60,414	30,267	30,147
40 - 44	43,385	21,121	22,264	45,825	22,329	23,496	47,725	22,906	21,819
45 - 49	38,631	19,111	19,503	39,675	19,992	19,682	38,974	19,672	19,901
50 - 54	35,121	15,801	16,320	34,366	17,467	16,899	36,159	13,568	17,591
55 - 59	33,635	16,910	16,695	33,208	16,797	16,411	31,805	15,917	15,888
60 - 64	26,021	12,720	13,501	28,350	14,138	14,212	30,243	15,090	15,153
65 - 69	18,566	8,645	9,721	18,202	8,477	9,725	13,493	8,650	9,245
70 - 74	12,866	5,585	7,261	13,425	5,362	7,561	13,631	6,027	7,604
75 - 79	7,341	2,846	4,954	7,326	2,799	4,527	7,547	2,399	4,618
80 - 84	3,765	1,095	2,670	3,952	1,217	2,735	4,098	1,295	2,805
85 & over	1,975	419	1,556	2,069	423	1,516	2,141	453	1,683
All ages	977,129	463,349	488,780	985,210	495,900	491,310	993,851	97,659	96,192

1/ based on 1983 census total population, adjusted for under-enumeration of young children, natural increase due to births and deaths and international arrivals and departures of Mauritians and non-Mauritians

Table 1. (c) - Island Originaries 1900-1910 (continued)

Age-group (years)	30th June 1965			30th June 1965			30th June 1965			30th June 1965		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	19,208	9,851	9,377	18,388	9,337	9,051	17,777	9,050	8,727	17,777	9,050	8,727
1 - 4	88,560	44,744	43,816	83,228	42,071	41,157	78,619	39,329	50,290	78,619	39,329	50,290
5 - 9	107,172	54,212	52,960	110,742	56,054	54,703	113,479	57,459	56,020	113,479	57,459	56,020
10 - 14	94,719	46,025	46,694	94,911	48,132	46,779	95,429	48,069	47,360	95,429	48,069	47,360
15 - 19	108,751	54,972	53,779	105,060	53,379	51,381	99,939	50,976	48,963	99,939	50,976	48,963
20 - 24	107,452	54,159	55,283	108,652	55,284	55,568	109,835	55,725	54,110	109,835	55,725	54,110
25 - 29	92,119	46,436	45,683	94,652	47,665	46,987	95,412	47,997	47,115	95,412	47,997	47,115
30 - 34	80,311	40,758	40,053	81,778	41,254	40,524	83,418	42,560	40,359	83,418	42,560	40,359
35 - 39	56,592	27,800	28,712	60,396	29,833	30,563	67,516	33,725	33,725	67,516	33,725	33,725
40 - 44	42,518	20,955	21,565	44,600	22,091	22,509	45,939	22,822	25,117	45,939	22,822	25,117
45 - 49	38,371	18,975	19,396	38,501	19,022	19,479	38,525	18,892	19,633	38,525	18,892	19,633
50 - 54	32,933	16,531	16,402	33,683	16,831	16,852	35,113	17,594	17,519	35,113	17,594	17,519
55 - 59	33,736	16,329	16,907	33,232	16,641	16,591	31,543	15,756	15,787	31,543	15,756	15,787
60 - 64	25,955	12,465	13,438	27,449	13,213	14,236	29,082	13,941	15,141	29,082	13,941	15,141
65 - 69	18,226	9,119	9,809	18,366	8,358	10,008	18,757	6,577	10,420	18,757	6,577	10,420
70 - 74	12,924	6,000	7,324	13,538	5,846	7,692	13,665	5,943	7,715	13,665	5,943	7,715
75 - 79	7 - 67	2,662	1,605	7,507	2,809	1,698	7,826	2,931	8,892	7,826	2,931	8,892
80 - 84	6,777	3,051	2,595	3,320	1,170	2,650	3,612	1,170	2,639	3,320	1,170	2,639
85 & over	5,255	1,951	1,578	5,255	1,951	415	5,255	1,951	5,005	5,255	1,951	5,005
All ages	973,127	485,157	27,970	939,385	459,425	111,111	980,476	423,303	494,195	939,385	459,425	111,111

[1] based on 1933 census Mauritian population, adjusted for under-enumeration of young children, natural increase due to births and deaths and international arrivals and departures of Mauritians only

Table 1.10 - Population by place of birth, Vital Statistics - Town of Tbilisi, 1972-1976

Period (year)	Population at beginning of year	Natural movement		% annual migration		% increase during year due to migration		Population at end of period
		Live births	Deaths	Arrivals in town	Departures (A - D)2/ arrivals	Total increase in town	% of total population	
1973	845,781	10,571	6,525	12,158	101,184	101,696	1.2%	854,770
1974	854,730	22,230	6,717	16,717	109,046	143,362	1.5%	867,129
1975	867,127	21,322	6,527	16,525	117,545	120,703	1.5%	870,489
1976	878,459	22,250	6,815	25,125	125,303	147,110	1.5%	892,089
1977	892,029	22,730	6,966	25,767	153,208	155,653	1.5%	905,408
1978	905,405	23,250	6,963	27,320	161,638	163,733	1.5%	921,213
1979	921,215	25,757	6,525	24,241	152,771	156,964	1.5%	935,551
1980	935,571	26,524	6,635	24,230	167,269	171,222	1.5%	949,820
1981	949,516	25,879	6,724	27,267	174,272	174,376	1.5%	951,673
1982	961,673	24,247	6,265	16,862	156,669	171,921	1.5%	971,213
1983	971,213	19,248	6,322	13,612	177,665	172,505	1.5%	980,499
1984	980,496	19,221	6,427	12,824	178,561	172,523	1.5%	987,432
1985	988,752	18,520	6,221	11,809	191,360	195,000	1.5%	993,471
1986	988,471	18,225	6,522	11,502	205,360	192,161	1.5%	1,003,854

1/ revised in the light of the 1983 population census date adjusted for underenumeration of young children

2/ excess of arrivals over departures

3/ provisional

Table 1.11 - Rate of increase of the population of Mauritius compared with other countries, 1980 - 1983

Continent & Country	Annual rate of increase 1980-83 (%)	Continent & Country	Annual rate of increase 1980-83 (%)
<u>AFRICA</u>		<u>ASIA</u>	
Island of Mauritius	1.1	Sri Lanka	1.5
Madagascar	2.6	China	1.2
Seychelles	0.6	Japan	0.7
Island of Rodrigues	2.7 ^{1/}	Pakistan	3.0
<u>AMERICA</u>		Singapore	1.2
Canada	1.2	<u>EUROPE</u>	
Trinidad and Tobago	1.6	Albania	2.1
U.S.A.	0.9	France	0.6
<u>OCEANIA</u>		Malta	1.2
Australia	1.5	Portugal	0.7
New Zealand	1.0	United Kingdom	- 0.2

^{1/} figure refers to period 1972 - 1983

Source : United Nations Demographic Yearbook 1983

Table 1.12 - Expectation of life in years at selected ages - Island of Mauritius

Exact age (years)	Males				Females			
	1951-1953 ^{1/}	1961-1963 ^{1/}	1971-1973 ^{2/}	1982-1984 ^{2/}	1951-1953 ^{1/}	1961-1963 ^{1/}	1971-1973 ^{2/}	1982-1984 ^{2/}
0	49.8	58.7	60.9	64.4	52.3	61.9	65.9	71.2
10	49.2	55.1	56.4	56.6	52.2	58.1	61.3	63.3
20	40.1	45.7	47.0	47.0	43.7	48.9	51.8	53.7
30	31.6	36.6	37.6	37.6	36.2	30.3	42.7	44.2
40	23.6	27.7	28.5	28.7	28.7	31.9	33.0	34.0
50	16.7	19.6	20.2	20.6	21.2	23.5	25.1	25.9
60	11.2	13.2	13.3	13.6	14.6	15.8	17.2	17.7
70	6.7	8.6	8.3	8.2	9.1	9.7	10.5	10.7
80	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.2

^{1/} excluding Sino-Mauritian community

^{2/} refers to 'Mauritian' population only

Table 1.13 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1921-86

Period	Population at mid-period ^{1/}	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths ^{2/}	Still births	Rate per 1,000
1921-25 Average	375,636	11,834	11,753	3,076	2,104	1,581	2,062
1926-30 "	403,218	14,203	11,611	2,594	2,002	1,256	1,455
1931-35 "	390,647	12,490	11,839	601	1,752	1,216	1,439
1936-40 "	412,003	13,621	11,157	2,464	2,119	1,240	2,093
1941-45 "	417,008	15,077	11,027	3,100	2,318	1,210	3,333
1946-50 "	433,797	19,595	9,113	10,482	2,343	1,343	3,503
1951-55 "	522,577	23,175	7,701	15,475	1,884	1,472	5,307
1956	574,930	24,916	6,739	18,171	1,644	1,733	3,080
1957	593,070	25,273	7,603	17,670	1,897	1,800	2,903
1958	609,518	25,600	7,172	17,488	1,659	1,703	3,169
1959	627,249	25,923	6,753	17,170	1,495	1,752	3,297
1960	644,743	25,307	7,243	18,059	1,760	1,783	3,113
1961	662,363	26,092	6,105	19,587	1,618	1,963	3,484
1962	681,619	26,267	6,525	19,942	1,579	1,841	3,893
1963	695,611	27,976	6,409	21,269	1,660	1,519	3,472
1964	716,293	27,528	6,184	21,344	1,561	1,611	3,965
1965	735,245	26,279	6,337	19,942	1,685	1,557	3,976
1966	753,276	26,817	6,781	20,036	1,721	1,384	4,157
1967	777,782	23,499	6,513	16,956	1,656	1,071	3,949
1968	781,615	21,413	7,126	17,287	1,688	1,110	3,974
1969	792,893	21,719	6,123	15,291	1,528	951	3,882
1970	805,489	21,623	6,309	15,314	1,232	857	4,499
1971	816,561	20,334	6,213	14,586	1,077	842	4,346
1972	826,199	20,496	6,306	13,990	1,308	713	5,082
1973	846,039	19,974	6,325	12,449	1,201	670	5,533
1974	857,063	22,933	6,211	16,722	1,045	641	6,771
1975	867,824	21,192	6,067	14,525	1,046	596	6,888
1976	879,193	22,250	6,615	15,435	900	734	3,262
1977	893,069	22,730	6,956	15,754	1,023	712	8,421
1978	907,779	24,250	6,400	17,850	823	653	10,532
1979	922,307	25,056	6,625	18,431	824	650	9,080
1980	937,886	24,983	6,685	18,298	808	623	8,629
1981	950,735	23,670	6,104	17,266	793	553	9,169
1982	960,994	21,247	6,355	11,862	624	436	10,597
1983	963,609	19,940	6,322	13,626	511	370	10,067
1984	977,129	19,222	6,117	12,305	446	333	10,638
1985	985,210	18,520	6,491	11,829	443	363	11,088
1986	993,351	18,225	6,622	11,603	480	342	10,337

1/ figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data; figures for 1973-85 have been revised in the light of the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

2/ deaths of children under 1 year of age

Note: The increase in the number of civil marriages as from 1982 is due largely to improved registration of religious marriages with the coming into force of a new Civil Status Act as from January 1982.

Table 1.14 - Population and vital statistics rates ^{1/} - Island of Mauritius, 1921-36

Period	Population at mid-period	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate ^{2/}	Still birth rate ^{3/}	Marriage rate ^{4/}
1921-25 Average	379,636	39.1	31.0	8.1	141.8	96.3	10.9
1926-30 "	403,248	35.2	28.8	6.4	140.9	81.2	7.2
1931-35 "	398,647	31.3	29.8	1.5	140.3	83.7	7.5
1936-40 "	412,003	33.1	27.1	6.0	155.6	83.4	10.2
1941-45 "	417,838	36.0	28.5	7.5	154.3 ^{5/}	76.2	16.0
1946-50 "	438,797	44.7	20.8	23.9	119.6 ^{6/}	64.4	16.0
1951-55 "	522,277	44.3	14.7	29.6	81.3	59.7	12.7
1956	574,938	43.3	11.7	31.0	66.0	67.0	10.7
1957	593,070	42.6	12.8	29.8	75.1	66.5	9.8
1958	609,518	40.4	11.7	28.7	67.4	64.7	10.4
1959	627,249	38.1	10.8	27.3	62.5	63.5	10.5
1960	644,743	39.3	11.2	28.1	69.5	65.8	9.7
1961	662,368	39.1	9.8	29.6	62.0	70.0	10.5
1962	681,619	38.5	9.3	29.2	60.1	65.5	11.4
1963	695,641	40.2	9.6	30.6	59.3	51.5	10.0
1964	716,298	38.4	8.6	29.0	56.7	55.3	11.1
1965	735,245	35.7	8.6	27.1	64.1	55.9	10.8
1966	753,276	35.6	8.9	26.7	64.2	49.1	11.0
1967	767,782	30.6	8.5	22.1	70.5	43.7	10.3
1968	781,615	31.2	9.1	22.1	69.1	43.5	10.2
1969	792,893	27.4	8.1	19.3	70.4	41.9	9.8
1970	805,489	26.8	7.8	19.0	57.0	38.1	11.2
1971	816,561	25.5	7.7	17.8	51.7	38.8	10.6
1972	826,199	24.8	7.9	16.9	63.8	33.8	12.3
1973	846,089	22.4	7.7	14.7	63.3	34.5	13.1
1974	857,063	26.3	7.3	19.5	45.6	35.9	15.6
1975	867,824	24.8	8.0	16.3	48.7	40.0	15.9
1976	879,193	25.3	7.8	17.5	40.4	34.0	13.3
1977	893,069	25.5	7.8	17.7	45.0	30.4	18.9
1978	907,779	26.7	7.1	19.6	33.9	26.2	23.2
1979	922,807	27.2	7.2	20.0	32.9	25.3	19.7
1980	937,886	26.6	7.1	19.5	32.3	24.3	18.4
1981	950,785	24.9	6.7	18.2	33.6	22.6	17.2
1982	960,991	22.1	6.6	15.5	29.4	20.2	22.1
1983	968,609	20.6	6.5	14.1	25.6	18.6	20.8
1984	977,129	19.7	6.6	13.1	23.1	19.8	21.8
1985	985,210	18.3	6.8	12.0	23.8	19.5	22.5
1986	993,851	18.3	6.7	11.7	26.3	18.4	20.3

^{1/} figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data; figures for 1973-85 have been revised in the light of the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

^{2/} deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

^{3/} still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

^{4/} number of persons civilly married per 1,000 of mid-period population

^{5/} the rate reached 188.0 in 1915 when there were poliomyelitis and dysentery epidemics

^{6/} the rate reached 186.2 in 1943 when there was an epidemic of whooping cough

Table 1.1 - Vital statistics, 1967-1986 - 1,1 and 9^a - 197-198

Year	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Stillbirths		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1967	23,499	12,061	11,438	6,543	3,477	3,046	1,656	947	709	1,074	610	464
1968	24,213	12,394	12,019	7,126	3,744	3,382	1,682	935	753	1,110	598	512
1969	21,719	11,182	10,537	6,428	3,361	3,067	1,520	847	681	1,051	519	432
1970	21,622	11,090	10,532	6,302	3,441	2,665	1,252	706	526	957	450	407
1971	20,934	10,603	10,231	6,248	3,353	2,395	1,077	504	493	612	445	377
1972	20,496	10,458	10,038	6,506	3,447	3,059	1,364	716	522	713	360	352
1973	16,974	9,628	9,346	6,525	3,576	2,949	1,201	699	502	676	325	293
1974	22,938	11,684	11,254	6,221	3,402	2,812	1,045	579	466	624	461	393
1975	21,992	10,900	10,592	6,967	4,047	2,920	1,046	600	416	596	490	406
1976	22,250	11,256	10,594	6,045	3,975	2,640	900	510	320	764	394	350
1977	22,730	11,600	11,130	6,966	4,073	2,893	1,023	552	472	712	379	335
1978	21,250	12,328	11,922	6,400	3,722	2,678	825	476	347	653	350	305
1979	25,056	12,809	12,217	6,625	3,972	2,653	924	473	351	650	340	310
1980	24,983	12,691	12,222	6,635	3,813	2,867	905	433	370	603	341	282
1981	23,670	11,979	11,694	6,404	3,654	2,750	795	461	334	553	321	232
1982	21,247	10,782	10,455	6,385	3,646	2,739	624	342	282	436	230	206
1983	19,246	10,114	9,234	6,322	3,571	2,748	514	287	224	372	295	174
1984	19,222	9,898	9,324	6,117	3,725	2,689	466	256	188	308	191	197
1985	18,520	9,363	9,157	5,691	5,670	2,821	411	251	190	360	186	182
1986	18,225	9,440	8,785	6,622	5,721	2,901	460	279	201	342	196	146

Table 1.16 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1986

Month of registration	Live births				Deaths				Infant deaths				Still births				Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	
1986 : January	1,674	877	797	565	310	255	46	22	24	24	22	23	22	7	15	8	693
February	1,358	704	654	464	266	218	51	28	31	16	19	8	11	7	11	15	635
March	1,396	718	678	530	294	236	47	31	16	19	8	11	7	11	11	11	730
April	1,417	711	706	492	282	210	36	20	16	25	14	11	11	14	11	11	858
May	1,458	763	695	539	319	220	28	13	15	27	14	13	13	14	13	13	884
June	1,392	730	662	535	300	235	30	22	8	30	22	16	16	16	16	16	874
July	1,668	856	812	653	372	281	55	36	19	27	17	10	10	10	10	10	760
August	1,491	746	745	610	338	272	40	23	17	41	26	15	15	15	15	15	990
September	1,645	852	793	566	312	254	36	18	18	37	27	10	10	10	10	10	780
October	1,702	896	806	610	364	246	35	21	14	29	19	10	10	10	10	10	858
November	1,489	778	711	476	264	212	39	23	16	30	16	14	14	14	14	14	1,045
December	1,535	809	726	562	300	262	37	22	15	31	16	15	15	15	15	15	1,230
Whole Year	18,225	9,440	8,785	6,622	3,721	2,901	480	279	201	342	196	146	146	146	146	146	10,337

Table 1.17 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and months - Island of Mauritius, 1986

Type of celebration	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Whole year
By civil status officer	599	559	635	697	770	765	641	844	659	757	888	957	8,771
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	9	6	13	10	6	12	7	15	6	7	19	46	150
By authorised person	48	48	37	105	99	76	62	100	72	77	94	193	1,011
Under the Muslim Personal Law	33	20	41	44	6	19	48	31	41	17	42	39	381
Total	689	633	726	856	881	872	758	990	778	858	1,043	1,229	10,313
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	4	2	4	2	3	2	2	-	2	-	2	1	24
Grand total	693	635	730	858	884	874	760	990	780	858	1,045	1,230	10,337

Table 1.13 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and district - Island of Mauritius, 1986

Type of celeoration	Port-Louis	Pamplemousses	Rivière du Rempart	Flacq	Grand Port	Savanne	Plaines Wilhems	Moka	Black River	Plaine Island
By civil status officer	938	696	867	967	926	642	2,529	701	455	8,771
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	24	38	19	17	6	2	34	9	1	150
By authorised person	85	109	106	224	106	58	258	55	10	1,011
Under the Muslim Personal law	177	24	21	35	17	14	78	17	-	581
Total	1,274	869	1,013	1,241	1,055	716	2,899	782	464	10,315
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	9	5	2	-	2	2	4	-	-	24
Grand Total	1,283	874	1,015	1,241	1,057	716	2,903	782	464	10,357

Table I. - Infant deaths (deaths of children under 1 year of age) by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1984-1986

Age	1934			1935			1936		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1 day	83	55	28	105	54	51	91	48	43
1 - 6 days	145	88	56	161	103	58	191	118	73
7 - 27 days	10	26	20	46	29	17	75	40	35
28 days- under 2 months	3	29	17	31	19	12	25	13	12
2 - 3 months	52	34	18	53	33	16	35	23	7
4 - 5 months	16	4	14	24	16	6	22	12	10
6 - 7 months	22	10	12	14	9	5	11	4	7
8 - 9 months	25	10	15	14	2	12	16	8	3
10 - 11 months	15	6	9	13	3	10	14	8	6
Under 1 year	444	256	136	441	251	190	430	279	201

Table 1.20 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1984 - 1986

Age-group (years)	1984			1985			1986		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	444	256	188	441	251	190	480	279	201
1 - 4	90	49	41	105	64	41	99	49	50
5 - 9	60	31	29	34	19	15	47	30	17
10 - 14	43	19	24	36	19	17	48	24	24
15 - 19	115	55	60	92	54	38	101	49	52
20 - 24	127	74	53	112	64	48	119	70	49
25 - 29	129	74	55	143	90	53	128	78	50
30 - 34	150	95	55	154	98	56	179	108	71
35 - 39	153	105	48	169	107	62	195	121	74
40 - 44	189	131	53	207	135	72	198	134	64
45 - 49	270	199	71	269	190	79	246	168	78
50 - 54	350	258	92	381	267	114	382	272	110
55 - 59	547	377	170	573	390	185	507	337	170
60 - 64	709	468	241	779	488	291	778	524	254
65 - 69	696	454	262	749	471	278	710	420	290
70 - 74	809	460	349	842	479	363	821	421	400
75 - 79	665	320	345	735	565	370	675	322	353
80 - 84	439	186	253	460	190	270	463	194	269
85 & Over	430	136	294	406	126	280	438	113	325
Unknown	2	1	1	4	3	1	8	8	-
All ages	6,417	3,728	2,689	6,691	3,870	2,821	6,622	3,721	2,901

Group	Cause of Death	Deaths						Death rate per 100,000 of population	
		Under 1 year		1 to under 5 years		All ages			
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female		
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	34	22	102	119	64	2.6	13.4	
II	Neoplasms	1	4	532	273	252	2.0	53.5	
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	4	3	421	215	276	7.4	49.4	
IV	Diseases of the blood forming organs	4	4	62	29	33	0.2	6.3	
V	Nental disorders	-	-	25	22	3	0.4	2.5	
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	4	9	77	54	22	1.2	7.0	
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	3	4	2,247	1,625	1,324	42.5	296.5	
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	31	29	(30)	355	275	2.5	63.4	
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	1	1	327	254	73	1.2	32.2	
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	-	2	165	88	77	2.5	16.6	
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	23	-	23	0.3	2.3	
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	4	2	2	0.1	0.4	
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	-	10	54	3	7	0.2	
XIV	Congenital anomalies	30	3	-	28	26	0.6	5.4	
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	343	-	346	202	146	5.3	35.0	
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	5	2	273	144	125	4.1	27.5	
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	10	11	471	310	161	7.1	47.4	
	All causes	480	95	6,622	3,721	2,901	100.0	666.3	

Table 1.22 - Vital statistics by geographical district - Island of Mauritius, 1985 - 1986

Geographical district	Population as at 30.6.85 ^{1/}	1985				1986						
		Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths ^{2/}	Still births	Civil marriages	Population as at 30.6.86 ^{1/}	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths ^{2/}	Still births	Civil marriages
Port Louis	136,323	2,865	1,104	76	52	1,197	137,641	2,745	1,124	106	58	1,283
Pamplemousses	92,442	1,744	604	34	38	978	93,198	1,715	604	49	33	874
Rivière du Rempart	82,726	1,490	421	29	42	1,147	33,485	1,602	526	38	25	1,015
Flacq	110,007	2,172	725	50	38	1,437	111,139	2,034	646	46	45	1,241
Grand Port	94,911	1,715	650	42	45	1,253	95,729	1,728	640	31	43	1,057
Savanne	59,853	1,105	417	33	28	874	60,386	1,141	413	24	29	718
Plaines Wilhems	308,892	5,625	2,089	117	83	2,919	311,393	5,542	2,107	122	77	2,903
Moka	62,242	1,009	334	28	30	833	62,685	968	327	30	20	782
Black River	37,809	791	269	32	12	450	36,195	750	236	34	12	464
Whole Island	985,210	18,520	6,691	441	363	11,088	993,851	18,225	6,622	480	342	10,337

1/ based on 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

2/ deaths of children under 1 year of age

Table 1.23 - Fertility rates - Island of Mauritius, 1984 - 1986

	1984	1985 ^{7/}	1986 ^{8/}
Crude birth rate 1/	19.7	18.8	18.3
General fertility rate 2/	72.3	68.3	67.0
Total fertility rate 3/	2.10	1.98	1.94
Gross reproduction rate 4/	1.02	0.97	0.94
Net reproduction rate 5/	0.98	0.93	0.90
Female population aged 15 - 49 years (30th June)	264,519	267,101	271,919
<u>Age specific fertility rates^{6/}</u>			
Age of women (Years)			
15 - 19	37.0	36.9	39.6
20 - 24	127.3	119.0	116.4
25 - 29	123.9	115.8	115.4
30 - 34	78.5	73.2	70.0
35 - 39	39.4	39.0	35.6
40 - 44	12.7	11.6	10.4
45 - 49	1.3	1.0	1.9

1/ registered live births per 1,000 of mid-year population

2/ live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years

3/ the average number of children born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of age-specific fertility rates

4/ the average number of daughters born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of age-specific fertility rates

5/ the extent to which the average woman will replace herself, assuming a fixed schedule of age-specific mortality and fertility rates to prevail through her reproductive span of life

6/ live births occurred per 1,000 women in each age-group

7/ revised

8/ provisional

Table 1.24 - Age-specific fertility rates^{1/} by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1972 and 1983 censuses

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order						Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over	
1972	15 - 19	35.6	11.7	2.6	0.4	-	-	50.3
	20 - 24	67.0	55.6	39.7	17.3	6.8	2.0	188.4
	25 - 29	29.0	36.5	36.1	33.4	27.3	28.5	190.8
	30 - 34	8.7	12.5	15.2	17.3	17.9	58.5	130.1
	35 - 39	3.4	4.4	6.7	7.5	8.9	57.5	88.4
	40 - 44	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.7	24.0	31.7
	45 - 49	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.6	3.8
G.F.R. ^{2/}	15 - 49	28.3	21.3	16.2	11.1	8.3	19.3	104.5
<hr/>								
1983 ^{3/}	15 - 19	29.9	9.3	0.9	-	-	-	40.1
	20 - 24	62.0	47.2	18.0	4.3	0.9	0.2	132.6
	25 - 29	33.6	47.1	29.3	13.5	5.2	2.3	131.0
	30 - 34	11.8	21.0	19.9	15.1	9.4	8.5	85.7
	35 - 39	3.9	5.9	7.9	6.0	5.2	11.9	40.8
	40 - 44	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9	6.2	13.5
	45 - 49	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.9
G.F.R. ^{2/}	15 - 49	27.0	23.5	12.8	6.2	3.2	3.5	76.2

1/ live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age-group

2/ General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49

3/ based on 1983 census data

Table 1.25 - Age-specific fertility rates ^{1/} by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1985-86

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order						Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over	
1985 ^{3/}	15 - 19	29.9	6.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	-	36.9
	20 - 24	62.1	40.0	12.7	3.4	0.6	0.2	119.0
	25 - 29	35.5	40.3	24.5	10.3	3.5	1.7	115.8
	30 - 34	12.5	20.1	16.8	12.1	6.2	5.5	73.2
	35 - 39	4.7	6.9	7.2	6.2	5.4	8.6	39.0
	40 - 44	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	4.7	11.6
	45 - 49	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.0
G.F.R. ^{2/}	15 - 49	27.2	20.3	10.5	5.2	2.5	2.6	68.3
1986 ^{4/}	15 - 19	33.5	5.5	0.5	0.1	-	-	39.6
	20 - 24	64.3	37.3	11.4	2.8	0.5	0.1	116.4
	25 - 29	34.3	43.0	24.1	9.7	3.0	1.3	115.4
	30 - 34	12.2	20.4	17.3	10.7	5.1	4.3	70.0
	35 - 39	4.5	6.4	7.8	5.8	4.5	6.6	33.6
	40 - 44	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	4.4	10.4
	45 - 49	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.9
G.F.R. ^{2/}	15 - 49	27.6	20.1	10.3	4.7	2.1	2.2	67.0

1/ live births occurred of a given order and age group per 1,000 females in that age-group 3/ revised

2/ General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years 4/ provisional

Table 1.26 - Population / growth and vital statistics - Island of Rodrigues, 1973 - 1986

Period (Year)	Population at beginning of period	Natural movement			External migration		Total	% increase during year due to (A-E) 2/	Natural increase (A-E) 2/ Total	Population at end of period		
		Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals	Departures						
1973	22,974	1,041	254	787	2,427	2,453	- 26	761	3.43	- 0.11	3.32	23,735
1974	23,735	1,064	203	861	2,053	2,648	- 595	266	3.63	- 2.51	1.12	24,001
1975	24,001	1,065	234	831	2,968	3,319	- 351	480	3.46	- 1.46	2.00	24,481
1976	24,481	1,024	153	871	3,796	4,221	- 425	446	3.56	- 1.74	1.82	24,927
1977	24,927	1,129	188	941	4,477	4,853	- 376	565	3.78	- 1.51	2.27	25,492
1978	25,492	1,028	196	832	5,571	5,642	- 71	761	3.26	- 0.28	2.98	26,253
1979	26,253	1,107	246	861	5,785	5,398	+ 387	1,248	3.28	+ 1.47	4.75	27,501
1980	27,501	1,311	234	1,077	6,042	5,722	+ 320	1,397	3.92	+ 1.15	5.08	28,898
1981	28,898	1,297	249	1,048	7,099	6,190	+ 909	1,957	3.63	+ 3.15	6.78	30,855
1982	30,855	1,212	199	1,013	6,333	5,580	+ 653	1,666	3.28	+ 2.12	5.40	32,521
1983	32,521	1,125	210	915	6,556	6,520	+ 36	951	2.81	+ 0.11	2.92	33,472
1984	33,472	1,110	229	881	7,471	7,172	+ 299	1,180	2.63	+ 0.89	3.52	34,652
1985	34,652	856	215	641	7,277	7,286	- 9	632	1.85	- 0.03	1.82	35,284
1986	35,284	945	183	762	7,975	7,906	+ 69	831	2.16	+ 0.20	2.36	36,115

1/ based on the 1983 census data

2/ excess of arrivals over departures

Table 1.27 - Population, vital statistics and vital statistics rates - Island of Rodriguez, 1975 - 1986

revised in the light of the 1985 Population Census data

2/ per 1,000 of the mid-year population

3/ Deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

4/ still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

Table 2. Age distribution of the population as enumerated at the censuses of 1972 and 1983, Island of Rodriguez

Age group (years)	Population						% Distribution		
	1972			1983			1972		1983
	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	
Under 1	944	483	451	495	560	535	535	535	3.3
1 - 4	3,595	1,764	1,811	4,549	2,272	2,277	14.5	13.7	13.7
5 - 9	4,100	2,064	2,036	4,905	2,433	2,472	16.6	14.8	14.8
10 - 14	3,321	1,660	1,561	4,189	2,127	2,062	13.4	12.7	12.7
15 - 19	2,332	1,136	1,196	3,897	1,958	1,939	9.4	11.8	11.8
20 - 24	1,791	901	890	2,956	1,467	1,499	7.2	9.0	9.0
25 - 29	1,566	767	799	2,281	1,160	1,121	6.3	6.9	6.9
30 - 34	1,500	716	784	1,616	850	766	6.1	4.9	4.9
35 - 39	1,240	622	618	1,504	766	738	5.0	4.5	4.5
40 - 44	983	511	472	1,430	703	727	4.0	4.3	4.3
45 - 49	756	396	360	1,167	584	583	3.0	3.5	3.5
50 - 54	621	315	306	917	484	433	2.5	2.8	2.8
55 - 59	594	283	311	756	373	383	2.4	2.3	2.3
60 - 64	501	233	268	582	293	289	2.0	1.8	1.8
65 - 69	357	150	197	470	221	249	1.4	1.4	1.4
70 - 74	230	102	128	353	140	213	0.9	1.1	1.1
75 - 79	115	50	65	190	78	112	0.5	0.6	0.6
80 - 84	62	20	42	103	39	64	0.3	0.3	0.3
85 & over	43	14	29	42	10	32	0.2	0.1	0.1
Age unknown	118	53	65	70	34	36	0.5	0.5	0.2
All ages	24,769	12,270	12,499	33,082	16,552	16,530	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 1.29 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Rodriguez, 1936

Month of registration	Live births				Deaths				Infant deaths				Still births				Civil marriages	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female			
January	78	38	40	15	10	5	6	5	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	10		
February	66	42	24	15	6	9	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6		
March	67	36	31	15	9	6	2	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	7			
April	82	42	40	16	8	8	5	1	4	3	2	1	1	1	26			
May	67	32	35	17	12	5	3	3	-	1	-	1	1	1	15			
June	83	32	51	11	6	3	5	5	-	2	-	2	2	2	29			
July	87	42	45	18	12	5	4	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	22			
August	69	39	50	10	4	6	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	19			
September	84	45	39	19	7	12	6	5	3	2	1	2	1	2	24			
October	79	44	35	9	5	4	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	25			
November	74	34	40	24	10	14	8	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	25			
December	109	61	48	14	10	4	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	15			
Whole year	945	487	456	183	102	81	44	23	21	23	10	13	13	13	219			

Table 1.30. - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1964 - 1936

Age-group (years)	1984			1985			1986		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	61	39	22	46	21	25	44	23	21
1 - 4	29	16	13	15	7	8	4	4	4
5 - 9	5	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	2
10 - 14	4	3	1	5	4	1	5	3	-
15 - 19	5	2	1	5	4	1	1	-	1
20 - 24	8	4	4	8	6	2	5	1	2
25 - 29	5	1	2	8	5	3	2	1	1
30 - 34	1	-	1	4	2	2	5	3	3
35 - 39	4	2	2	2	1	3	4	2	-
40 - 44	3	2	1	6	3	3	1	1	1
45 - 49	3	3	1	5	5	2	7	6	4
50 - 54	7	6	1	7	5	2	9	5	+
55 - 59	13	6	7	12	5	7	14	10	1
60 - 64	11	6	5	19	12	7	9	8	8
65 - 69	16	11	5	15	9	4	23	9	14
70 - 74	16	10	6	16	9	7	20	12	8
75 - 79	19	11	3	19	8	11	9	4	5
80 - 84	11	7	4	15	7	6	11	4	7
85 & over	12	1	11	9	1	8	183	102	81
All ages	229	131	98	215	116	99	183	102	81

Table 1.31 - Deaths by cause^{1/} - Island of Rodrigues, 1986

Group	Cause of death	Deaths				% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	All ages			
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Female		
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	4	11	15	7	3	8.2
II	Neoplasms	-	13	13	6	7	7.1
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	1	8	9	5	4	5.0
IV	Diseases of the blood and blood forming organs	1	1	2	1	1	1.1
V	Mental disorders	-	1	1	1	-	0.5
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	-	2	2	1	1	1.1
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	-	54	54	29	25	29.5
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	7	13	20	12	8	11.0
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	-	4	4	3	1	2.2
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	-	5	5	4	1	2.7
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	1	1	-	1	0.5
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	1	1	-	1	0.5
XIV	Congenital anomalies	4	3	7	2	5	3.8
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	-	-	-	-	-	-
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	-	12	12	13	13	14.2
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	1	10	11	7	5	6.6
	All causes	42	134	182	102	81	160.0
	Average of 3 years	42	134	182	102	81	154.2
	Source: I.D.R. 1986						
	Notes: 1/ The figures for 1986 are based on the revised version of the International Classification of Diseases, Revision of 1975.						

SECTION 2 - INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL AND TOURISM

As from January 1979, owing to the increase in the volume of passenger traffic, it has been decided to process the data on a 10% sample. Cases where the number of passengers are too small have been omitted in order to avoid large sampling errors. It is to be noted, however, that figures for official emigrants published in this report have been compiled from the Passport Office register.

Table 2.1 - Passenger traffic^{1/} - Island of Mauritius, 1970 - 1986

Period	Arrivals			Departures			Net overseas migration
	Total	By sea	By air	Total	By sea	By air	
1970	48,819	3,984	44,835	51,969	4,376	47,593	- 3,150
1971	60,826	3,857	56,969	63,997	4,295	59,702	- 3,171
1972	77,174	3,741	73,433	81,493	4,072	77,421	- 4,319
1973	101,184	4,238	96,946	104,697	4,027	100,670	- 3,513
1974	109,044	3,848	105,196	113,362	3,772	109,590	- 4,318
1975	117,548	4,485	113,063	120,703	4,255	116,448	- 3,155
1976	139,303	4,367	134,936	141,148	4,441	136,707	- 1,845
1977	153,208	4,929	148,279	155,653	4,624	151,029	- 2,445
1978	161,688	4,411	157,277	163,733	4,698	159,035	- 2,045
1979	182,771	3,581	179,190	186,864	4,054	182,810	- 4,093
1980	163,230	3,980	159,250	167,269	4,469	162,800	- 4,039
1981	168,973	4,533	164,440	174,376	5,316	169,060	- 5,403
1982	166,669	3,839	162,830	171,991	4,421	167,570	- 5,322
1983	177,665	4,915	172,750	182,005	4,755	177,250	- 4,340
1984	198,461	5,541	192,920	202,983	5,553	197,430	- 4,522
1985 ^{2/}	212,860	4,450	208,410	215,000	5,020	209,980	- 2,140
1986	235,640	4,510	231,130	236,850	4,300	232,550	- 1,210
1986 : 1st Qr.	56,620	900	55,720	63,490	890	62,600	- 6,070
2nd Qr.	48,570	1,090	47,480	51,870	980	50,890	- 3,300
3rd Qr.	63,390	1,230	62,160	63,810	1,220	62,590	- 420
4th Qr.	67,060	1,290	65,770	57,680	1,210	56,470	+ 9,360

1/ includes (a) the very small number of engaged or discharged seamen;
(b) emigrants to and immigrants from the dependencies; and
(c) movement of military personnel as from the 1962 Population Census
but excludes those transit passengers who did not leave the airport

2/ as from 1985, seamen are not included

Table 2.2 - Passenger traffic^{1/} by country of original embarkation or final destination, 1986

Country of original embarkation or final destination	Total arrivals	Total departures
Australia	4,310	5,090
Belgium	600	1,230
France	22,510	26,920
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	7,250	3,220
Hong Kong	1,700	2,130
India	6,160	6,010
Italy	7,500	3,260
Kenya	2,740	3,080
Malagasy Republic	7,140	6,310
Malawi	430	390
Réunion	82,120	78,830
Rodrigues	7,906	7,975
Seychelles	4,250	3,400
South Africa, Republic of	34,430	33,730
Switzerland	8,540	8,060
Tanzania	690	600
United Kingdom	16,180	16,300
Zambia	380	260
Zimbabwe	2,300	2,960
Other countries	17,924	15,545
All countries	235,640	236,350

1/ excluding seamen and transit passengers who did not leave the airport

Tab. 2. Arrivals by mode of transport and tourist nights spent during period, 1968 - 1986

Period	Tourist arriving during period			Tourist nights spent during period 2/	Tourist arrivals	% change over previous year	Tourist nights
	Sea	Air	Total				
1968	647	14,906	15,553	149,507	+ 5.0	- 13.1	
1969	455	20,132	20,587	220,572	+ 32.4	+ 47.5	
1970	365	27,285	27,650	287,591	+ 34.3	+ 30.4	
1971	168	36,230	36,398	399,739	+ 31.6	+ 39.0	
1972	143	48,654	48,797	454,271	+ 34.1	+ 13.6	
1973	1,293 ^{3/}	66,701	67,994	733,065	+ 39.3	+ 61.4	
1974	472	72,443	72,915	772,183	+ 7.2	+ 5.3	
1975	554	74,043	74,597	746,398	+ 2.3	- 3.3	
1976	778	91,783	92,561	892,222	+ 24.1	+ 19.4	
1977	1,035	101,475	102,510	994,766	+ 10.7	+ 11.5	
1978	696	107,626	108,322	1,051,610	+ 5.7	+ 5.7	
1979	510	127,850	128,660	1,419,610	+ 18.5	+ 35.0	
1980	470	114,610	115,080	1,301,730	- 10.4	- 8.3	
1981	590	121,030	121,620	1,361,190	+ 5.7	+ 4.6	
1982	680	117,680	118,360	1,392,510	- 2.7	+ 2.3	
1983	960	122,860	123,320	1,405,870	+ 4.6	+ 1.0	
1984	1,230	138,440	139,670	1,541,590	+ 12.8	+ 2.7	
1985	920	147,940	148,360	1,735,960 ^{4/}	+ 6.6	+ 12.6 ^{4/}	
1986	950	164,360	165,310	1,900,000 ^{5/}	+ 11.1	+ 9.4 ^{5/}	

1/ a tourist is defined as a non-resident staying in the island for more than 24 hours but less than a year

2/ include nights spent during reference period by tourist arriving prior to the period

3/ includes about 700 persons who came for a religious conference

4/ revised

5/ provisional estimate

Table 2.4 - Tourist arrivals and tourist nights by country of residence - Island of Mauritius. 1985 - 1986

Country of residence	1 9 8 5			1 9 8 6		
	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights 1/	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights 2/	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights 2/
Australia	2,460	27,520	2,480	30,000	30,000	30,000
Belgium	840	11,990	1,140	15,000	15,000	15,000
France	27,470	348,960	32,370	399,000	399,000	399,000
Germany, Federal Republic of	3,920	146,620	9,120	142,000	142,000	142,000
India	2,980	51,170	2,270	34,000	34,000	34,000
Italy	6,830	76,420	9,110	104,000	104,000	104,000
Kenya	780	7,910	770	8,000	8,000	8,000
Malagasy Republic	6,710	52,100	6,160	46,000	46,000	46,000
Reunion	35,650	337,440	40,810	359,000	359,000	359,000
Seychelles	770	11,240	790	13,000	13,000	13,000
South Africa, Republic of	27,410	258,470	26,680	245,000	245,000	245,000
Switzerland	6,480	95,320	7,390	104,000	104,000	104,000
Tanzania	550	2,970	470	4,000	4,000	4,000
United Kingdom	7,110	123,880	8,500	168,000	168,000	168,000
U.S.A.	1,460	21,560	1,730	25,000	25,000	25,000
Zambia	400	8,030	280	4,000	4,000	4,000
Zimbabwe	1,900	28,490	2,740	37,000	37,000	37,000
Other countries	10,160	125,870	12,430	163,000	163,000	163,000
All countries	148,860	1,735,960	165,310	1,900,000	1,900,000	1,900,000

1/ revised

2/ provisional estimates

Table 2.5 - Official long-term emigrants ^{1/} by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1956 - 1986

Year	Both sexes	Male	Female
1956	147	93	54
1957	109	68	41
1958	163	130	33
1959	170	128	42
1960	158	132	26
1961	837	629	208
1962	1,083	711	372
1963	594	326	268
1964	915	491	424
1965	1,408	659	749
1966	1,611	774	837
1967	2,225	1,038	1,187
1968	3,067	1,487	1,580
1969	2,379	1,119	1,260
1970	2,282	1,063	1,219
1971	2,351	1,078	1,273
1972	2,271	956	1,315
1973	2,037	844	1,193
1974	1,494	606	888
1975	874	528	546
1976	579	195	384
1977	290	120	170
1978	320	111	209
1979	191	43	148
1980	308	84	224
1981	485	283	202
1982	913	682	231
1983	1,735	1,457	298
1984	1,961	1,256	705
1985	1,585	742	843
1986 ^{2/}	2,014	931	1,083

1/ persons who have obtained a permit to emigrate to another

2/ provisional

SECTION 3 - PUBLIC HEALTH

Table 3.1 - Health services (as at 31st December) - Island of Mauritius, 1982-1986

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986/4
<u>Hospitals</u>					
General hospitals	7	7	7	7	7
Specialised hospitals (psychiatric, chest, eye and E.N.T.) 1/	4	4	4	4	4
Private hospitals on sugar estates	7	2	2	2	2
<u>Health Centres</u>	3	3	4	5	6
<u>Community Health Centres</u>	-	-	-	-	11
<u>Dispensaries</u>					
Public dispensaries (excluding health centres)	54	53	57	56	60
Private dispensaries on sugar estates	27	30	29	29	29
Mobile dispensaries	5	5	5	5	5
<u>Clinics</u>					
Dental	12	13	13	13	14
Social hygiene	1	1	1	1	1
Private	7	7	7	7	7
Public mobile ante-natal and family planning	1	1	1	1	1
Public mobile dental	2	2	2	2	2
<u>Maternal and child health and family planning clinics(excluding health centres)</u>	68	70	74	74	74
<u>Family planning (only)</u>					
Clinics	18	19	18	16	15
Supply centres	33	36	36	36	36
<u>Personnel (including Rodrigues)</u>					
<u>Doctors</u>					
Total government doctors 2/	369	380	336	397	416
of which specialists 3/	115	120	114	130	144
Doctors in private practice	265	310	300	314	345
<u>Dentists</u>					
Government service 4/	23	23	21	21	24
Private	48	59	68	69	52
<u>Pharmacists</u>					
Government service	6	5	6	6	5
Private	69	74	79	86	92
<u>Qualified nurses and midwives</u>					
Government service	2,094	2,268	2,036	2,020	2,019

1/ the Leprosarium and the E.N.T. Centre are administratively attached to Sir Seewoosagur Ramgoolam National Hospital and Victoria Hospital respectively

2/ including temporary officers but excluding pre-registration ones

3/ excluding those performing administrative duties full-time

4/ provisional

Table 3.2 - Statistics of Government hospitals^{1/} - Islamic Mauritius, 1980 - 1985

Period	No. of beds (as at end of period)	Patients in hospitals on first day of period	Total admissions	Deaths	Discharges (excluding deaths)	Patients remaining on last day of period
1980	2,707	1,688	104,791	2,128	102,612	1,739
1981	2,776	1,739	107,244	2,011	105,395	1,577
1982	2,862	1,577	110,531	1,972	108,571	1,565
1983	2,820	1,565	109,651	1,999	107,625	1,592
1984	2,745	1,592	115,351	1,933	113,404	1,606
1985	2,728	1,606	116,245	2,099	114,202	1,550
1985:1st Qr.	2,799	1,592	29,477	539	28,438	2,089
2nd Qr.	2,799	2,089	27,449	459	27,114	1,965
3rd Qr.	2,745	1,965	29,087	471	28,386	2,195
4th Qr.	2,745	2,195	29,341	461	29,466	1,606
1985:1st Qr.	2,740	1,606	29,600	497	28,176	2,233
2nd Qr.	2,740	2,233	29,197	517	28,703	2,145
3rd Qr.	2,728	2,145	25,259	572	28,600	2,232
4th Qr.	2,728	2,232	23,129	513	28,352	1,550

1/ excluding prison hospitals

Source : Statistical Division, Ministry of Health

Table 3.3 - Notifiable, contagious or communicable diseases - Island of Mauritius, 1930 - 1936

- 40 -

Disease Period	Amoebiasis	Fool poliomyelitis	Gonorrhoea	Hepatitis	Leprosy	Leptospirosis	Malaria	Measles	Meningitis (Cerebro-spiinal)	Schistososis	Syphilis	Tetanus	Tuberculosis	Typhoid fever	Phthotria
1930	3	28	261	226	-	2	470	35	-	265	11	5	132	126	-
1931	1	-	206	27	4	2	607	-	-	35	26	7	157	20	-
1932	2	26	338	21	2	-	669	4	-	26	32	17	121	4	-
1933	1	2	159	20	1	2	296	-	7	15	23	1	152	15	-
1934	5	-	180	799	1	2	143	6	3	21	24	2	118	10	-
1935	-	1	289	1,629	1	-	54	2	2	5	38	4	111	6	1
1936	-	3	450	141	1	-	33	5	3	66	56	2	119	19	-
1935: 1st Qr.	-	-	83	1,039	-	-	10	-	-	2	7	-	-	1	-
2nd Qr.	-	-	77	369	1	-	25	1	-	-	9	4	-	30	-
3rd Qr.	-	-	60	94	-	-	12	-	1	2	12	-	-	20	3
4th Qr.	-	-	1	69	77	-	-	7	1	1	10	10	-	33	1
1936: 1st Qr.	-	-	-	111	70	-	-	12	-	1	44	10	-	26	8
2nd Qr.	-	-	1	106	22	-	-	5	-	1	21	17	1	23	3
3rd Qr.	-	-	122	23	1	-	11	3	-	1	15	-	33	4	-
4th Qr.	-	2	111	19	-	-	5	2	-	1	7	14	1	37	-

SECTION 4 - PUBLIC FINANCE AND BANKING

1. Tables 4.1 to 4.9 on budgetary central government have been compiled according to "A Manual on Government Finance Statistics" published by the International Monetary Fund.

Budgetary central government covers the accounts of the Governor-General's Office, the Legislative Assembly, the Judiciary as well as the various ministries and departments, except the following which are counted as non-financial public enterprises, though their accounts are included in the government budget:- Civil Aviation Department, Posts and Telegraphs Department and the Telecommunications Department.

It is to be noted that expenditure on Rodrigues is also included in the tables.

2. The figures in tables 4.10 and 4.11 are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the four years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back duty at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

Table 4.1 - Government finance statistics: summary table, 1983/84-1986/87

(Budgetary central government)

Rs Million

	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87
1. Current revenue	3,069.8	3,396.2	3,897.5	4,244.9
1.1 Tax revenue	2,802.7	2,993.0	3,502.3	3,591.9
1.2 Non Tax revenue	267.1	403.2	395.2	653.0
2 Capital revenue	-	-	-	-
3 Total revenue (1 + 2)	3,069.8	3,396.2	3,897.5	4,244.9
4 Grants	52.9	165.9	233.0	305.0
4.1 Current grants	-	-	-	-
4.2 Capital grants	52.9	165.9	233.0	305.0
5 Total revenue and grants (3 + 4)	3,122.7	3,562.1	4,130.5	4,549.9
6 Current expenditure	3,393.7	3,691.3	3,937.9	4,439.6
7 Capital expenditure	349.5	585.2	567.0	922.1
8 Total expenditure (6 + 7)	3,743.2	4,276.5	4,504.9	5,361.7
9 Lending minus repayments	236.7	109.6	265.8	127.2
10 Total expenditure and lending minus repayments (8 + 9)	3,979.9	4,386.1	4,770.7	5,488.9
11 Current account surplus (without grants) (1 - 6)	- 323.9	- 295.1	- 40.4	- 194.7
12 Gross fixed capital formation	128.4	306.9	275.7	484.7
13 Overall deficit/surplus (5 - 10)	- 857.2	- 824.0	- 640.2	- 939.0
14 Financing	857.2	824.0	640.2	939.0
14.1 Abroad	- 140.6	717.4	- 113.9	212.5
14.2 Domestic	997.3	106.6	754.1	726.5
14.2.1 Non bank	354.5	432.2	481.3	...
14.2.2 Deposit money banks	- 18.5	26.5	652.3	...
14.2.3 Monetary authorities	661.8	- 352.1	- 379.5	...

1/ provisional

Table 4.2- Total revenue and grants, 1983/84-1986/87

(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87
I Current revenue (II + III)	<u>3,069.8</u>	<u>3,396.2</u>	<u>3,897.5</u>	<u>4,244.9</u>
II Tax revenue	<u>2,802.7</u>	<u>2,993.0</u>	<u>3,502.3</u>	<u>3,591.9</u>
1 Tax on income, profits, capital gains	425.4	399.7	354.8	390.0
2 Taxes on property	93.5	131.5	159.5	146.0
3 Domestic taxes on goods and services	659.7	705.6	775.8	825.9
of which excises	(272.4)	(278.1)	(283.1)	(301.9)
sales tax	(206.2)	(227.0)	(273.5)	(307.0)
4 Import duties	1,161.9	1,360.7	1,721.1	1,740.0
5 Export duties	442.0	369.9	459.3	460.0
6 Other tax revenue	20.2	25.6	31.8	30.0
III Non tax revenue	<u>267.1</u>	<u>403.2</u>	<u>395.2</u>	<u>653.0</u>
1 Property income from non financial public enterprises and public financial institutions	132.1	268.8	258.8	527.0
2 Other property income	15.0	14.8	11.6	9.9
3 Fees, charges and non industrial sales	77.2	72.1	83.8	79.4
4 Other non tax revenue	42.8	47.5	41.0	36.7
IV Capital revenue	—	—	—	—
1 Sales of fixed capital assets	—	—	—	—
V Total revenue (I + IV)	<u>3,069.8</u>	<u>3,396.2</u>	<u>3,897.5</u>	<u>4,244.9</u>
VI Grants	<u>52.9</u>	<u>165.9</u>	<u>233.0</u>	<u>305.0</u>
1 Capital grants	52.9	165.9	233.0	305.0
VII Total revenue and grants (V + VI)	<u>3,122.7</u>	<u>3,562.1</u>	<u>4,130.5</u>	<u>4,549.9</u>

1/ provisional

Table 4.3 - Functional classification of current expenditure, 1983/84 - 1986/87
 (Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87 1/
1 General public services	563.3	642.2	698.8	879.9
2 Defence	36.3	35.6	36.5	45.6
3 Education	536.9	542.5	570.0	598.6
4 Health	290.8	312.0	328.7	365.6
5 Social security and welfare	500.6	543.2	623.4	708.1
6 Housing and community amenities	25.0	21.5	22.5	27.3
7 Other community and social services	22.0	25.0	25.4	23.5
8 Economic services	252.0	254.4	277.1	347.0
8.1 General administration, regulation and research	26.9	29.2	29.2	35.7
8.2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	182.2	176.6	193.9	274.9
8.3 Mining, manufacturing and construction	9.3	13.3	16.7	19.4
8.4 Electricity, gas, steam and water	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.9
8.5 Roads	0.2	0.6	-	-
8.6 Inland and coastal waterways	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
8.7 Other transportation and communication	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0
8.8 Other economic services	25.5	26.7	30.0	7.9
9 Miscellaneous purposes	1,166.3	1,309.9	1,355.2	1,444.0
9.1 Public debt interest	860.0	988.7	1,069.6	1,141.0
9.2 Transfer to local government	154.9	154.7	160.0	172.0
9.3 Rice and flour	100.0	113.8	72.0	75.0
9.4 Other	51.4	52.7	53.6	56.0
Total current expenditure	3,393.7	3,691.3	3,937.9	4,439.6

1/ provisional

BUDGETARY EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY SPENT AND EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION

(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

		1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87 1/
1	General public services	39.1	95.1	62.2	93.1
2	Defense	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
3	Education	24.7	47.7	34.6	25.6
4	Health	12.0	11.0	18.0	35.5
5	Social security	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.0
6	Housing and community amenities	+9.4	35.9	49.2	63.3
7	Other community and social services	3.1	19.1	25.3	21.1
8	Economic services	135.6	294.3	279.6	566.0
8.1	General administration, regulation and research	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.0
8.2	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	47.9	123.9	61.4	93.4
8.3	Mining, manufacturing and construction	41.5	52.2	38.6	42.5
8.4	Electricity, gas, steam and water	6.3	1.0	5.2	4.5
8.5	Roads	15.4	29.6	63.6	189.7
8.6	Inland and coastal waterways	0.2	-	-	-
8.7	Other transportation and communication	25.9	37.7	105.3	233.9
8.8	Other economic services	-	0.1	0.2	-
9	Miscellaneous purposes	85.0	20.9	96.5	112.5
	Total capital expenditure	349.5	585.2	567.0	922.1

(Budgetary central government)

	Rs million			
	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87 1/
I Current expenditure				
1 Wages and salaries	3,393.7	3,691.2	3,937.9	4,245.6
2 Other purchases of goods and services	1,233.3	1,290.7	1,386.8	1,600.0
3 Interest payments	304.4	347.9	366.0	422.0
4 Subsidies and other current transfers of which Rice and flour	660.0	960.7	1,069.6	1,171.0
5 Transfers to local government	396.0	1,054.0	1,115.5	1,276.6
	(100.0)	(115.0)	(72.0)	(75.0)
	(154.9)	(154.7)	(160.0)	(172.0)
	349.5	505.2	567.0	922.1
II Capital expenditure	123.4	305.9	275.7	124.7
1 Acquisition of fixed capital assets	5.9	6.5	14.9	15.0
2 Purchase of land	215.2	271.3	276.4	422.4
3 Capital transfers of which Transfers to local government	(0.2)	(1.5)	(10.4)	(3.5)
Total expenditure	3,743.2	4,276.5	4,504.9	5,361.7

1/ provisional

Table 4.6 - Financing by type of debt instrument 1982/83-1985/86
 (Budgetary central government)

	Rs. million			
	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86
I Domestic financing				
1 Long-term bonds	1,335.1	997.8	106.6	754.1
2 Short-term bonds and bills	401.8	336.8	363.5	314.2
3 Long-term loans n.e.c.	767.1	429.7	79.6	733.4
4 Short-term loans and advances	26.2	- 17.0	- 386.3	- 344.7
5 Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	116.1	139.1	73.0	115.9
II Financing abroad				
1 Long-term loans	- 176.0	- 1,00.0	720.8	- 116.5
2 Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	1.0	- 0.5	- 3.4	2.6
Total financing	1,160.1	857.2	824.0	640.2

Table 4.7. Financing by type of debt holder, 1932/33-1952/56
 (Budgetary central government)

		Rs million		
		1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
I	Domestic financing			
1	From other general government	1,235.1	997.0	106.6
2	From monetary authorities	247.6	207.2	317.1
3	From deposit money banks	319.0	661.0	- 352.1
4	Other domestic	526.0	- 18.5	26.5
5	Adjustments	172.3	138.5	140.6
		- 30.8	- 41.2	- 25.5
		- 175.0	- 140.6	717.1
II	Financing abroad			- 115.9
1	From international development institutions	125.1	294.6	372.3
2	From foreign governments	- 105.9	105.7	172.8
3	Other foreign borrowing	- 195.2	- 541.3	175.2
4	Changes in cash deposits, etc.	1.0	- 0.5	- 3.4
	Total financing	1,160.1	557.2	824.0
				610.2

Table 4.3 - Outstanding debt by type of debt instrument, 1954 - 1986.

(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

		30.6.34	30.6.35	30.6.36/ 1	31.12.86
I	Domestic debt				
1	Long-term loans				
	2,273.3	2,656.1	2,656.1	3,004.4	2,995.3
	2,656.3	2,757.6	3,489.2	3,726.1	
2	Short-term bonds and bills				
	725.0	725.0	725.0	65.6	52.3
3	Long-term loans n.e.c.				
	1,165.5	1,259.5	1,355.4	1,503.7	
4	Short-term loans and advances				
	3,944.7	5,207.2	4,632.5	4,559.8	
II	Overseas debt				
1	Long-term loans n.e.c.				
	3,944.7	5,207.3	4,632.5	4,559.8	
	10,773.8	12,261.2	12,547.1	12,252.2	
	Total				

1/ Revised

Table 9 - Outstanding debt by type of debt holder, 1934 - 1936

(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

		30.6.84	30.6.85	30.6.86	31.12.36
I	Domestic debt	6,829.1	7,056.9	7,914.6	8,292.4
1	Other levels of government	993.2	1,322.4	1,701.0	1,923.0
2	Monetary authorities	3,738.7	3,520.3	3,150.4	2,460.0
3	Deposit money banks	1,274.5	1,301.0	1,953.3	2,624.4
4	Other domestic	772.7	913.2	1,109.9	1,279.2
II	Foreign debt	3,944.7	5,207.3	4,632.5	4,559.5
1	International development institutions	1,643.9	2,273.5	1,996.6	1,970.5
2	Foreign governments	1,152.0	1,391.9	1,517.3	1,439.6
3	Other foreign	1,143.8	1,541.9	1,118.6	1,099.9
	Total	10,773.5	12,264.2	12,547.1	12,252.2

Table 1.10 - Income Tax Individuals, Year of assessment 1981/82-1984/85 (cont'd.)

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1983/84			Year of assessment 1981/85		
	Number of taxpayers 2/ %	Gross chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers 2/ %	Gross chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	1,126	13.9	2.32	0.15	370	2.57
10,001 - 20,000	12,538	195.29	69.27	3.32	11,069	173.21
20,001 - 30,000	17,295	53.12	156.27	11.92	17,600	117.75
30,001 - 40,000	9,705	53.77	142.63	15.69	11,547	106.59
40,001 - 50,000	6,110	271.57	112.00	16.95	6,557	291.75
50,001 - 100,000	9,321	673.02	413.45	67.35	11,055	743.16
100,001 - 250,000	2,975	396.67	237.02	84.23	3,143	424.24
250,001 - 500,000	127	2.47	34.52	19.21	115	37.65
Over 500,000	22	15.57	11.68	7.33	22	14.00
Sub-total	59,059	2,371.56	1,256.21	224.70	61,730	2,550.96
3/	1,177	...	...	1.60	1,636	...
Total	60,003	...	...	226.30	63,566	...
						216.17

1/ See note on page 41

2/ Married couples are counted as one taxpayer/where the husband and wife have elected to have the wife's earnings taxed separately

3/ Cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.10 - Income Tax - Individual ^{1/}, Years of assessment 1985/86 (cont'd)

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1985/86 ^{2/}			
	Number of taxpayers ^{3/}	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	104	0.42	0.41	0.02
10,001 - 20,000	5,671	97.19	24.87	1.24
20,001 - 30,000	8,702	215.90	81.12	4.73
30,001 - 40,000	6,842	237.77	82.34	6.50
40,001 - 50,000	5,642	252.80	92.07	8.13
50,001 - 100,000	11,443	779.61	366.90	43.35
100,001 - 250,000	3,463	473.28	304.64	58.90
250,001 - 500,000	177	55.72	44.75	12.85
Over 500,000	14	9.76	7.72	2.44
Sub-total	42,053	2,122.45	1,004.82	138.16
4/	166	...	...	1.56
Total	42,224	...	...	139.72

Table 4.11 - Income Tax - Companies ^{1/}, Year of assessment 1981/82

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1981/82			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	155	1.47	0.99	0.62
25,001 - 50,000	103	3.76	1.75	1.22
50,001 - 100,000	87	6.40	3.19	2.04
100,001 - 150,000	42	5.12	1.94	1.18
150,001 - 250,000	58	11.42	4.65	2.89
250,001 - 500,000	84	28.86	11.85	7.28
500,001 - 750,000	40	24.55	9.13	5.46
750,001 - 1,000,000	28	24.88	8.36	5.12
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	19	22.54	7.94	4.52
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	15	26.84	10.77	6.41
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	40	121.19	50.98	28.69
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	12	96.27	56.57	31.33
Over 10,000,000	12	191.19	117.57	69.51
Total	695	564.49	285.69	166.27

1/ See note on page 41

2/ Provisional

3/ Married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where the husband and wife have elected to have the wife's earnings taxed separately

4/ Cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 111 - Income Tax - Companies
1/ Years of assessment 1932/33, 1933/34 (cont'd)

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1932/33			Year of assessment 1933/34			
	Number of companies	Liable income (In Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	152	1.44	0.31	0.50	140	1.46	0.84
25,001 - 50,000	63	2.24	0.93	0.60	54	1.97	1.05
50,001 - 100,000	39	6.43	2.31	1.75	33	5.97	2.26
100,001 - 150,000	50	6.09	1.92	1.19	41	5.03	1.97
150,001 - 250,000	45	3.71	4.30	2.65	69	15.60	5.35
250,001 - 500,000	57	20.45	7.69	4.66	49	17.06	4.63
500,001 - 750,000	45	27.31	11.20	6.25	43	27.27	11.46
750,001 - 1,000,000	23	19.93	3.56	4.90	12	10.70	4.62
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	13	21.60	3.43	5.15	19	23.75	10.24
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	15	25.91	11.54	6.75	10	17.52	7.23
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	51	35.42	50.06	27.26	32	99.76	40.44
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	12	35.47	44.34	25.22	10	65.26	35.69
Over 10,000,000	9	123.57	39.29	49.66	5	133.79	100.35
Total	609	415.42	243.03	136.74	570	431.21	255.09
							144.95

1/ See note on page 41

Table 4.11 - Income Tax - Companies 1/ Years of assessment 1934/35, 1935/36 (cont'd)

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1934/35			Year of assessment 1935/36 2/		
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Tax chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	155	1.59	1.45	0.51	1.69	1.46
25,001 - 50,000	71	2.52	2.06	0.69	34	3.13
50,001 - 100,000	121	8.69	7.26	2.49	115	8.20
100,001 - 150,000	50	6.01	5.23	1.73	73	9.73
150,001 - 250,000	62	12.17	10.59	3.49	64	12.32
250,001 - 500,000	31	31.14	26.43	3.32	91	32.66
500,001 - 750,000	51	19.19	15.91	5.17	46	29.03
750,001 - 1,000,000	21	16.19	15.27	5.06	28	23.92
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	25	31.41	22.01	7.65	36	42.90
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	10	17.21	15.63	4.99	17	29.10
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	35	107.50	67.45	29.35	41	127.39
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	12	75.26	71.26	23.30	13	82.60
Over 10,000,000	6	123.95	109.57	36.20	13	235.76
	665	459.86	390.30	131.05	779	645.03
Total						521.25
						165.32

1/ See note on page 41

2/ provisional

Table 4.12 - Foreign exchange reserves, 1982 - 1986

Rs Million

	Bank of Mauritius	Government	Statutory bodies	Commercial Banks (net)	Total
End of period					
1982	456.3	1.0	4.3	118.4	580.0
1983	271.4	0.5	5.0	115.2	392.1
1984	411.6	0.3	5.4	152.2	569.5
1985	472.1	0.5	6.9	402.5	882.0
1986	1,830.4	1.2	7.0	1/ 610.8	2,449.4
1986 : 1st Qr.	999.0	0.8	7.1	350.8	1,357.7
2nd Qr.	774.4	0.9	7.3	525.3	1,307.9
3rd Qr.	1,241.9	0.8	6.9	550.4	1,800.0
4th Qr.	1,830.4	1.2	7.0	1/ 610.8	2,449.4

1/ Provisional

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.13 - Assets of the Bank of Mauritius, 1982 - 1986

Rs. million

End of period	Grand Total	External						Local		
		Balances with banks		Treasury Bills	Securities	S.D.R. 1/ Notes and coins	Total	Government securities	Discounts and advances	Other assets
		Total	Reserves							
1982	2,924.7	456.3	426.0	2.6	4.9	20.5	0.3	2,468.4	1,426.9	41.9
1983	3,460.5	271.4	257.0	4.8	7.8	1.2	0.6	3,189.1	1,828.6	165.9
1984	3,632.9	411.6	302.4	99.8	8.1	1.2	0.1	3,221.5	1,867.1	1,307.2
1985	4,026.4	472.1	459.6	3.3	8.6	0.4	0.2	3,554.3	2,099.8	1,405.6
1986	4,305.7	1,830.4	1,810.3	-	12.2	7.2	0.7	2,475.3	882.9	1,542.7
1986: 1st Qr.	3,801.1	999.0	988.6	-	9.0	1.2	0.2	2,802.1	1,349.5	1,403.1
2nd Qr.	3,980.0	774.4	762.6	-	8.8	2.6	0.4	3,205.6	1,702.6	1,442.4
3rd Qr.	4,011.6	1,241.9	1,218.8	-	10.5	12.0	0.6	2,769.7	1,044.2	1,673.8
4th Qr.	4,305.7	1,830.4	1,810.3	-	12.2	7.2	0.7	2,475.3	882.9	1,542.7

/ Special Drawing Rights

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.14 - Liabilities of the Bank of Mauritius, 1982 - 1986

End of period	Grand Total	Deposits						Other Liabilities	
		Demand		Other Deposits		Government Bankers	Other Deposits		
		Total	Circulation deposits	in circulation	Notes				
Capital and reserves	Notes in circulation	Coins							
1982	2,924.7	33.0	1,017.8	32.7	291.2	0.6	279.6	11.0	
1983	3,460.5	33.0	1,058.0	35.1	461.9	0.1	287.5	174.2	
1984	3,632.9	33.0	1,112.2	36.3	560.1	0.1	345.9	104.9	
1985	4,026.4	33.0	1,283.4	38.3	617.5	1.0	417.5	98.8	
1986	4,305.7	33.0	1,546.3	41.0	620.9	2.5	557.4	61.2	
1986: 1st Qtr.	3,801.1	33.0	1,131.4	38.5	565.2	0.5	492.2	72.5	
2nd Qtr.	3,980.0	33.0	1,128.9	38.9	685.6	99.8	519.0	64.8	
3rd Qtr.	4,011.6	33.0	1,190.8	39.7	640.1	1.9	577.0	61.2	
4th Qtr.	4,305.7	33.0	1,546.3	41.0	620.9	2.5	557.4	61.2	

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.15 - Assets of commercial banks, 1932 - 1986

Rs million

End of perio d	Total assets	Reserves		Foreign assets		Claims on government		Claims on private sector			Other ⁴ / assets
		Cash in hand	Balances at bank of Mauritius	Other ¹ / Othor drawn	Treas- ury bills	Govern- ment securi- ties	Local bills dis- counted	Bills receiv- able	Bills redis- counted	Loca l & advances to public bodies	
1982	4,772	175.3	279.6	55.1	91.0	603.1	514.9	166.6	33.5	59.1	2,151.7
1983	5,341.8	170.8	287.5	79.7	115.1	63.7	506.6	170.5	31.2	49.1	2,154.8
1984	6,311.2	190.3	315.9	119.8	162.0	501.7	749.1	161.2	212.5	34.5	113.5
1985	7,597.2	231.0	117.5	179.7	405.4	625.6	841.7	212.0	167.9	103.5	137.5
1986	9,278.6	282.5	557.4	120.0	525.0	1,565.8	985.0	60.1	148.0	100.6	131.3
											3,935.5
											773.5

1/ including foreign notes and coins, foreign bills discounted and foreign securities

2/ including foreign currency loans to government as from December, 1977

3/ including non-interbank investments

4/ including interbank investments

Table 4.16 - Liabilities of commercial banks, 1982 - 1986

Rs 'million

Table 4.17 - Sector-wise distribution of commercial bank's credit to private sector, 1985 - 1986

Rs. Million

Sector	1985			1986		
	March	June	September	December	March	June
Mauritius Sugar Syndicate	18.6	2.8	8.8	55.8	7.3	108.7
Sugar Industry	499.0	629.8	678.0	608.5	620.7	679.1
Other Agricultural Interests	162.2	165.4	164.0	147.1	125.4	121.5
Export Processing Zone	730.0	747.8	749.8	780.7	872.7	978.0
Development Certificate	116.6	107.9	122.5	130.5	129.0	182.0
Agricultural DC	-	2.5	5.1	7.1	7.1	8.0
Export Service Certificate	-	1.8	4.0	7.3	7.7	7.2
Hotel Management Certificate	-	12.0	23.5	26.6	21.6	30.1
Small Scale Industries	-	16.6	19.2	19.2	19.6	21.9
Ex-DC Industries	270.2	298.0	314.2	321.0	305.5	240.8
Other Industries & Manufacturers	516.5	541.8	565.3	588.6	594.9	631.3
Transport	54.5	57.6	58.1	48.2	47.5	47.6
Hotels	35.8	38.1	46.2	60.0	39.3	30.4
Statutory & Para-Satal Bodies	114.7	135.5	113.6	137.5	139.4	130.4
Traders	238.5	249.2	271.1	294.1	302.3	318.7
Housing	154.6	164.0	162.1	159.3	159.0	157.5
Stock Brokers	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Personal & Professional	349.1	377.8	363.6	363.2	368.7	411.0
Financial Institutions	9.2	13.9	18.3	10.4	11.7	12.5
Investment in Private Sector	40.4	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.5
Other Customers	91.0	76.4	77.0	96.9	97.7	98.0
TOTAL	3,401.7	3,677.3	3,800.8	3,900.3	3,915.6	4,197.1
						4,286.6
						4,403.4

Table 4.18 - Assets and Liabilities of The Development Bank of Mauritius
 (at end of June), 1982-1986

	Rs Million				
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Assets					
Cash	1.7	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.4
Balances due by other banks in Mauritius	29.1	28.9	10.1	14.4	29.6
Loans and advances					
Primary industries	20.6	24.9	32.9	55.9	83.4
Other industries	320.6	318.9	359.9	431.3	526.8
Other loans and advances	6.5	6.6	6.5	27.0	7.6
Investments:					
Local (at cost)	100.6	97.4	90.5	83.0	106.5
Other assets	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.1
Total	481.3	479.4	502.6	615.4	757.4
Liabilities					
Deposits:					
Demand	1.9	2.8	5.5	22.2	36.9
Time	2.1	2.7	5.2	25.1	30.1
Savings	5.9	6.7	3.5	8.9	10.0
Share capital	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Debentures	1.8	-	-	-	33.1
Government of Mauritius	140.4	130.8	122.1	111.2	119.0
Other liabilities	279.2	286.4	316.5	398.0	478.3
Total	481.3	479.4	502.6	615.4	757.4

Table 4.19 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Co-operative Central Bank Ltd
(at end of February), 1982- 1986

Rs Million

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Assets					
Cash at bank and in hand	13.0	12.4	24.3	35.8	43.9
Loans and advances:					
Primary industries	88.8	100.9	118.0	116.4	86.1
Housing	12.2	12.1	12.1	15.9	16.9
Other loans and advances	15.6	18.6	20.3	22.6	48.7
Investments:					
Local	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Other assets	9.0	11.0	11.6	7.6	30.6
Total	150.8	167.4	198.5	210.5	238.4
Liabilities					
"Owned Funds"	15.0	17.0	19.2	20.5	25.3
Deposits :					
Demand	18.9	18.8	32.4	38.3	59.7
Time	57.1	51.3	57.5	66.7	72.7
Savings	21.0	23.4	28.4	31.2	40.2
Balances due to other banks in Mauritius	15.6	30.4	25.2	19.4	17.3
Other liabilities	23.2	26.3	35.8	31.4	25.2
Total	150.8	167.2	198.5	210.5	238.4

Table 4.20 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Housing Corporation
(at end of June), 1982 - 1986

	<u>Rs Million</u>				
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Assets					
Cash in hand and on deposit	7.8	11.0	9.9	5.0	7.0
Housing loans	180.1	212.6	260.7	293.6	310.8
Investment (at cost)	-	-	-	-	-
Other assets	55.4	63.1	39.9	34.0	40.0
Total	243.3	286.7	310.5	332.6	357.8
Liabilities					
Loans : Local					
Equity participation - Government of Mauritius	5.0	10.0	20.5	21.6	23.8
Government of Mauritius	104.7	133.1	146.1	158.0	178.0
Development Bank of Mauritius	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.4	-
Other local loans	59.8	61.8	68.2	67.9	70.0
External					
British Government	-	-	-	-	-
Commonwealth Development Corporation	17.3	15.4	13.4	11.4	9.1
Other liabilities	55.3	65.3	61.5	73.3	76.9
Total	243.3	286.7	310.5	332.6	357.8

Table 4.21 - Assets and liabilities of the Sugar Insurance Fund Board
(at end of May) 1982 - 1986

Rs Million

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Assets					
Cash at bank	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.8
Loans and deposits	133.8	246.9	229.0	185.0	303.1
Compensation from reinsurers	-	-	-	-	-
Other assets	18.0	40.4	37.2	34.4	34.5
Total	157.0	288.6	267.2	220.6	345.4
Liabilities					
Sugar Insurance Fund	120.5	228.1	214.0	168.4	283.9
Reserve Fund	-	-	-	-	-
Estimated reinsurance premium	34.8	35.8	36.8	30.7	38.5
Compensation (current crop)	1.4	11.3	0.7	3.7	2.8
Other liabilities	0.3	13.4	15.7	17.8	20.2
Total	157.0	288.6	267.2	220.6	345.4

Table 4.22 - Post Office Savings Bank, 1982 - 1, 6

Period	Deposits during period (Rs million)	Withdrawal during period (Rs million)	Accumulated balance at end of period (Rs million)	Number of accounts at end of period
1982	66.1	55.2	121.3	195,034
1983	53.4	60.7	120.6	207,524
1984	61.8	56.9	146.3	219,791
1985	30.2	59.3	167.2	230,576
1986	34.7	63.3	188.7	238,999
1986: 1st Qr.	18.6	14.7	171.1	233,408
2nd Qr.	23.2	15.5	178.8	235,436
3rd Qr.	24.5	16.4	187.0	237,266
4th Qr.	18.4	16.7	188.7	238,999

Table 4.23 - Money supply, 1982 - 1986

End of period	Currency with the public ¹ /	Demand deposits			Total money supply	Rs Millions
		Bank of Mauritius ² /	Commercial banks	Total		
1982	375.2	4.8	861.5	866.3	1,741.5	
1983	922.3	39.3	844.3	883.6	1,805.9	
1984	958.2	18.6	1,074.0	1,092.6	2,050.8	
1985	1,095.7	44.1	1,234.5	1,278.6	2,374.3	
1986	1,304.9	11.5	1,357.4	1,368.9	2,673.8	
1986: 1st Qr.	973.7	16.3	1,137.7	1,154.0	2,127.7	
2nd Qr.	987.5	14.6	1,280.2	1,294.8	2,282.3	
3rd Qr.	1,034.8	11.5	1,340.4	1,351.9	2,386.7	
4th Qr.	1,304.9	11.5	1,357.4	1,368.9	2,673.8	

1/ net of cash held by commercial banks

2/ miscellaneous private deposits

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.24 - Interest rates, 1985 - 1986

Per cent per annum

	31.12.84	30.6.85	31.12.85	30.6.86	31.12.86
<u>Deposit Rates</u>					
+Post Office Savings Bank	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½
<u>Commercial banks</u>					
Savings accounts	8½ - 9	8½ - 9	8½ - 9	8½ - 9	8½ - 9
<u>Fixed deposits</u>					
Up to 3 months	9 - 9½	9½ - 9½	9½ - 9½	9½ - 9½	9½ - 9½
3 - 6 months	9½ - 9½	9½ - 10	9½ - 10	9½ - 10	9½ - 10
6 - 12 months	9½ - 10½	9½ - 10½	10 - 10½	10 - 10½	10 - 10½
12 - 18 months	10½ - 10½	10 - 10½	10½ - 10½	10½ - 10½	10½ - 10½
18 - 24 months	10½ - 11½	10 - 11½	10½ - 11½	10½ - 11½	10½ - 11½
24 - 36 months	11 - 12	11 - 12	11 - 12	11 - 12	11 - 12
36 - 48 months	11½ - 12	11½ - 12	11½ - 12	11½ - 12	11½ - 12
<u>Lending Rates</u>					
Bank of Mauritius :					
Bank rate (advances)	11	11	11	11	11
Rediscount rate	11½	11½	11½	11½	11½
Commercial banks :					
Prime rate	12	12	12	12	12
Export finance rate (Discount facilities)	11½ - 12	11½ - 12	11½ - 12	11½ - 12	11½ - 12
Commercial rate	16½ - 18	16½ - 17	16½ - 17	16½ - 17	16½ - 17
Other lending rates (including rate on co-operative credit)	13 - 17	13 - 17	13 - 17	13 - 17	13 - 17

++ no maximum rate fixed

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.25 - Foreign exchange rates^{1/}, 1985 - 1986

Country	Currency	On 30.6.85		On 31.12.85		On 30.6.86		On 31.12.86	
		Bank sells	Bank buys ^{2/}	Bank sells	Bank buys ^{2/}	Bank sells	Bank buys ^{2/}	Bank sells	Bank buys ^{2/}
Australia	1 Dollar	10.57	10.06	9.87	9.36	9.13	8.78	8.85	8.55
Belgium	100 Francs	26.25	25.00	29.25	28.00	30.80	29.60	33.70	32.56
Canada	1 Dollar	11.61	11.16	10.29	9.84	9.72	9.26	9.67	9.30
France	1 Franc	1.709	1.673	1.897	1.857	1.91	1.869	2.048	2.016
Germany, Fed. Republic of	1 Mark	5.22	5.081	5.35	5.694	6.12	5.957	6.82	6.662
Hong Kong	1 Dollar	2.04	1.97	1.85	1.78	1.74	1.67	1.71	1.65
India	100 Rupees	128.50	124.50	119.00	115.00	110.00	105.80	1.05	1.01
Italy	1,000 Lires	8.25	7.91	8.60	8.26	9.00	8.57	9.90	9.52
Japan	100 Yen	6.36	6.205	7.17	6.996	8.15	7.952	8.29	8.108
Kenya	100 Shillings	100.5	98.50	90.00	88.00	85.00	81.70	84.00	80.77
Malagasy, Rep. of	100 Francs	3.00	2.84	3.50	3.34	2.50	2.40	2.13	2.03
New Zealand	1 Dollar	7.61	7.26	7.26	6.91	7.39	7.11	7.04	6.80
Pakistan	100 Rupees	101.50	96.50	91.50	86.50	82.00	77.40	79.00	75.24
South Africa, Republic of	1 Rand	8.07	7.69	5.53	5.27	5.48	5.27	6.07	5.84
Switzerland	1 French Sterling	6.23	6.078	6.94	6.771	7.46	7.279	8.16	7.981
United Kingdom	1 Pound	20.560	20.373	20.614	20.427	20.494	20.308	19.385	19.193
U.S.A.	1 Dollar	15.943	15.641	14.454	14.181	13.541	13.342	13.272	13.109

1/ Mauritius Bankers Association Rates

2/ Telegraphic transfer rates

Section V - National Accounts Tables

Status of figures

The status of the National Accounts figures presented in this issue is as follows:-

<u>Year</u>	<u>Status</u>
1983	Definite results
1984	Final estimates
1985	Revised estimates
1986	Preliminary estimates
1987	Forecast (aggregates only)

Forecast 1987 : Main Assumptions

The forecast for the year 1987 has been based on the following assumptions for the key sectors of the economy

- (i) Sugar Sector - a crop of 690,000 M/Ton
- (ii) EPZ Sector - a 25% increase in volume over the previous year yielding gross exports of Rs 6,250 million
- (iii) Tourism - a 10% increase over 1986

Table 5.1 - Main National Accounts aggregates, 1982 - 1987

Main aggregates	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
	Rs Mn						
1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost							
Gross domestic product at market prices							
Net factor income from the rest of the world							
Gross national product (GNP) at factor cost							
Gross national product at market prices							
2. Per capita GNP at factor cost							
Per capita GNP at market prices							
3. Compensation of employees							
	Rs Mn	4,975	5,400	5,915	6,825	7,640	8,160
4. Final consumption expenditure							
of which private							
public							
5. Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)							
of which private							
public							
6. Gross domestic savings							
7. Net exports of goods and non-factor services							
Exports of goods and non-factor services							
Imports of goods and non-factor services							

Table 5.2 - Derived rates and ratios (%), 1982 - 1987

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1. Annual growth rate of						
Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost	+ 5.8	+ 0.4	+ 4.7	+ 6.8	+ 7.1	+ 5.4
Final consumption expenditure : Private	+ 3.6	+ 2.0	+ 4.5	+ 5.1	+ 6.5	+ 4.0
Government	+ 2.0	+ 2.5	+ 3.7	0.0	+ 4.0	+ 3.0
Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	-14.0	+ 3.2	+ 6.1	+10.0	+17.6	+ 8.1
2. Ratios						
Compensation of employees as a % of GDP at factor cost	49.7	50.9	49.1	49.2	49.0	48.7
Final consumption expenditure as a % of GDP at market prices	84.6	82.9	81.3	78.5	75.4	73.9
Private consumption expenditure as a % of GDP at market prices	70.8	69.6	68.5	67.0	64.3	63.2
Public consumption expenditure as a % of GDP at market prices	13.9	13.3	12.8	11.5	11.1	10.7
GDFCF as a % of GDP at market prices	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.6	20.2	21.1
Private GDFCF as a % of GDP at market prices	11.5	11.6	12.3	12.6	13.2	14.1
Public GDFCF as a % of GDP at market prices	6.4	6.4	5.7	6.0	7.0	7.0
Gross domestic savings as a % of GDP at market prices	15.4	17.1	18.7	21.5	24.5	26.1

Table 2.3 - Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity at current factor cost, 1982 - 1986

Rs Million

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing of which sugar	1,530 (1,140)	1,465 (1,010)	1,736 (1,165)	2,123 (1,538)	2,795 (1,800)
Mining and quarrying	17	19	19	26	21
Manufacturing of which sugar	1,560 (313)	1,678 (255)	2,183 (326)	2,854 (438)	3,575 (490)
E.P.Z.	(442)	(548)	(865)	(1,333)	(1,950)
Electricity, gas and water	250	245	296	416	490
Construction	625	655	690	775	895
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	1,290	1,455	1,640	1,854	1,985
of which wholesale and retail trade restaurants and hotels	(1,052) (240)	(1,180) (275)	(1,340) (300)	(1,494) (340)	(1,595) (390)
Transport, storage and communication	1,112	1,230	1,372	1,450	1,610
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services (adjusted for imputed banking service charges)	1,755 (1,270)	1,890 (1,360)	2,050 (1,460)	2,190 (1,535)	2,296 (1,596)
of which ownership of dwellings					
Producers of government services	1,275	1,327	1,379	1,447	1,575
Other community, social and personal services	596	650	685	720	758
Gross domestic product at factor cost	10,020	10,613	12,050	13,879	15,600
Indirect taxes (net of subsidies)	1,765	2,160	2,310	2,758	3,200
Gross domestic product at market prices	11,725	12,773	14,360	16,617	18,800

Table 5.4 - Gross domestic product by industry group at constant 1982 prices -
1983 - 1986

	Rs million			
	1983	1984	1985	1986
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1,331	1,341	1,492	1,612
Mining and quarrying	17	17	17	17
Manufacturing	1,576	1,768	2,038	2,361
Electricity, gas and water	243	267	322	344
Construction	633	646	698	782
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	1,373	1,455	1,527	1,621
of which wholesale and retail restaurants and hotels	(1,118)	(1,163)	(1,215)	(1,272)
Transport, storage and communications	1,151	1,209	1,249	1,318
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	1,812	1,872	1,935	1,990
of which ownership of dwellings	(1,302)	(1,335)	(1,366)	(1,393)
Producers of government services	1,300	1,320	1,333	1,356
Other services	627	646	652	665
Gross domestic product at factor cost	10,063	10,541	11,263	12,066
% annual growth rate of the gross domestic product	+ 0.4	+ 4.7	+ 6.8	+ 7.1

Table 5.5 - Gross domestic product - sectoral growth rates, 1983 - 1986

(Base year 1982 = 100)

	1983	1984	1985	1986
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	87.0	87.6	97.5	105.5
Mining and quarrying	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Manufacturing	101.0	113.3	131.7	152.5
Electricity, gas and water	93.5	102.7	123.9	132.2
Construction	101.3	105.4	111.7	125.1
Wholesale & retail trade & restaurants and hotels	106.4	112.8	118.4	125.7
of which wholesale and retail	(106.5)	(110.8)	(115.8)	(121.2)
restaurants and hotels	(106.3)	(121.7)	(130.2)	(145.8)
Transport, storage and communications	103.5	108.7	112.3	118.5
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	103.2	106.7	110.3	113.4
of which ownership of dwellings	(102.5)	(105.1)	(107.5)	(109.5)
Producers of government services	102.0	103.5	104.5	106.3
Other services	105.2	108.4	109.5	111.7
Gross domestic product at factor cost	100.4	105.2	112.4	120.4
% Annual growth rate of real gross domestic product	+ 0.4	+ 4.7	+ 6.8	+ 7.1

Table 5.6 - Gross domestic product - sectoral deflators, 1983 - 1986
 (Base year 1982 = 100)

	1983	1984	1985	1986
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	110.1	129.5	142.3	148.6
Mining and quarrying	105.9	111.8	117.6	123.5
Manufacturing	106.5	123.5	140.5	151.4
Electricity, gas and water	100.8	110.9	129.2	142.4
Construction	103.5	106.8	111.0	114.5
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	106.0	112.7	120.1	122.5
of which wholesale and retail trade	(105.5)	(115.2)	(123.0)	(125.4)
restaurants and hotels	(107.8)	(102.7)	(109.0)	(111.7)
Transport, storage and communications	106.9	113.5	119.3	122.2
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	104.3	109.5	113.2	115.4
of which ownership of dwellings	(104.5)	(109.4)	(112.4)	(114.6)
Producers of government services	102.1	104.5	108.6	116.2
Other services	103.7	106.0	110.4	114.1
Gross domestic product at factor cost	105.5	114.3	123.2	129.3

Table 5.7 - Expenditure on Gross domestic product at current prices, 1982 - 1986

	rs Million				
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	8,301	8,886	9,841	11,127	12,090
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services 1/	1,624	1,706	1,835	1,915	2,095
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of private enterprises	1,345	1,485	1,770	2,100	2,490
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of government and public enterprises	755	815	825	1,000	1,310
Increase in stocks 2/	+ 30	- 73	+ 570	+ 800	- 550
Exports of goods and non-factor services	5,529	5,953	6,989	8,885	11,880
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(3,985)	(4,346)	(5,201)	(6,629)	(9,064)
Non-factor services	(1,544)	(1,607)	(1,788)	(2,256)	(2,816)
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	5,859	5,999	7,470	9,210	10,515
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(4,313)	(4,516)	(5,727)	(7,056)	(8,161)
Non-factor services	(1,546)	(1,483)	(1,743)	(2,154)	(2,354)
Gross domestic product at market prices	11,725	12,773	14,360	16,617	18,800

1/ figures have been revised to include repair works of the Ministry of Works and the local authorities

2/ All adjustments have been made in this line which, therefore contains not only change in stock, but also all statistical discrepancies

Table 5.8 - Expenditure on gross domestic product at constant 1982 prices, 1963 - 1986

	Rs Million			
	1983	1984	1985	1986
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	8,463	8,844	9,295	9,899
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	1,665	1,727	1,727	1,796
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of private enterprises	1,401	1,573	1,573	1,573
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of government and public enterprises	766	727	727	77
Increase in stocks ^{1/}	- 70	+ 220	+ 472	+1,551
Exports of goods and non-factor services	5,580	5,810	6,504	8,537
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	6,035	6,578	7,305	10,412
Gross domestic product at market prices	11,770	12,323	13,223	14,347

1/ all adjustments have been made in this line which, therefore contains not only changes in stock, but also all statistical discrepancies

Table 5.9 - Expenditure on gross domestic product - deflators by type of expenditure, 1983 - 1986
 (Base year 1982=100)

	Rs Million		
	1983	1984	1985
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	105.0	111.3	119.7
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	102.5	106.3	110.9
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of private enterprises	106.0	112.5	122.5
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of government and public enterprises	106.4	113.5	122.5
Increase in stocks	...	...	...
Exports of goods and non-factor services	106.7	120.3	136.6
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	99.4	113.6	126.1
Gross domestic product at market prices	108.5	116.5	125.7
			131.0

Table 5.10 - Cost components of the gross domestic product at current prices, 1982 - 1986

	Rs Million				
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Compensation of employees					
of which paid by government 1/	4,975	5,400	5,915	6,825	7,640
Operating surplus	(1,494)	(1,547)	(1,604)	(1,680)	(1,830)
of which government industries	5,045	5,213	6,135	7,054	7,960
of which fixed capital	(43)	(61)	(67)	(92)	(100)
Gross domestic product at factor cost	10,020	10,613	12,050	13,879	15,600
Net indirect taxes	1,705	2,160	2,310	2,738	3,200
Indirect taxes paid	(1,717)	(2,180)	(2,355)	(2,784)	(3,255)
Subsidies received	(- 12)	(- 20)	(- 45)	(- 46)	(- 55)
Gross domestic product at market prices	11,725	12,773	14,360	16,617	18,800

1/ Government includes producers of government services, government industries and departmental enterprises

Table 5.11 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation at current prices,
1984 - 1987

			Rs Million	
	1984	1985 ^{1/}	1986 ^{2/}	1987 ^{3/}
A. By type of capital goods				
(a) Residential buildings	740	730	775	830
(b) Non-residential buildings	350	635	660	735
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	405	425	640	715
(d) Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	56	85	130	160
(ii) Other equipment	145	185	345	420
(e) Machinery and other equipment	209	1,040	1,250	1,370
Gross domestic fixed capital formation..	2,595	3,100	3,800	4,230
B. By industrial use				
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	123	130	150	230
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	503	740	940	960
4. Electricity, gas and water	316	285	330	330
5. Construction	29	80	100	85
6. Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	134	330	315	460
7. Transport, storage and communications	453	435	355	885
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	768	815	885	930
of which ownership of dwellings	(740)	(730)	(775)	(830)
9. Producers of government services	104	150	90	160
10. Other services...	95	135	135	140
Gross domestic fixed capital formation..	2,595	3,100	3,800	4,230

1/ Revised

2/ Preliminary estimates

3/ Forecast

Table 5.12 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation at constant 1973 prices, 1984-1987

(Rs Million)

	1984	1985 ^{1/}	1986 ^{2/}	1987 ^{3/}
<u>A. By type of capital goods</u>				
(a) Residential buildings	662	631	650	633
(b) Non-residential buildings	311	540	543	506
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	445	364	527	561
(d) Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	42	55	80	96
(ii) Other equipment	125	130	231	277
(e) Machinery and other equipment	715	810	945	1,011
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	2,300	2,530	2,976	3,217
<u>B. By industrial use</u>				
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	122	120	133	195
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	442	580	711	705
4. Electricity, gas and water	280	231	253	249
5. Construction	25	60	72	53
6. Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	162	269	247	347
7. Transport, storage & communications	300	341	648	643
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	704	697	730	788
of which ownership of dwellings	(662)	(631)	(650)	(653)
9. Producers of government services	91	122	71	121
10. Other services	86	110	106	106
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	2,300	2,530	2,976	3,217

1/ Revised

2/ Preliminary estimates

3/ Forecast

Table 5.13 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - real growth rates, 1984-1987
(Base year 1982 = 100)

	1984	1985 1/	1986 2/	1987 3/
Residential buildings	90.1	85.9	88.4	92.9
Non-residential buildings	126.9	220.4	221.6	239.2
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	92.7	75.8	109.8	117.5
Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	92.3	122.2	117.8	213.3
(ii) Other equipment	116.7	175.3	308.0	369.0
Machinery and other equipment	157.5	155.8	181.7	194.4
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	109.5	120.5	141.7	153.2
% annual real growth rate of Gross domestic fixed capital formation	+ 6.1	+10.0	+17.6	+ 8.1

Table 5.14 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - deflators by type of capital goods, 1984-1987
(Base year 1982 = 100)

Type of capital goods	1984	1985 1/	1986 2/	1987 3/
Residential buildings	111.7	115.7	119.2	121.5
Non-residential buildings	112.5	117.6	121.5	125.4
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	111.2	116.8	121.4	126.5
Transport equipment				
(i) Passenger cars	150.0	154.5	162.5	166.7
(ii) Other equipment	116.0	142.5	149.4	151.6
Machinery and other equipment	113.1	128.4	132.3	135.5
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	112.3	122.5	127.7	131.5

1/ Revised

2/ Preliminary estimates

3/ Forecast

Table 12 - Current Account, 1984 - 1985

Item	1982			1983			1984 ^{1/}			1985 ^{2/}		
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
A. Goods and services												
1. Merchandise	5,572	6,400	5,982	6,513	7,029	8,136	8,915	9,940				
2. Non-monetary gold	3,285	4,312	4,346	4,512	5,201	5,723	6,629	7,050				
3. Freight and insurance on merchandise	-	1	-	4	-	4	-	6				
4. Other transportation	33	695	34	648	26	801	303	1,027				
5. Travel	636	312	678	302	751	349	955	468				
6. Investment income on direct investment	1,53	216	503	238	631	247	845	292				
7. Other government	13	511	29	514	40	566	50	730				
8. Other private	(1)	(10)	(8)	(1)	(10)	(56)	(4)	(19)				
B. Unrequited transfers	(36)	(531)	(21)	(509)	(20)	(520)	(76)	(71)				
9. Private	30	52	53	55	54	53	74	41				
10. Government	145	241	339	256	216	216	352	326				
Net total of goods, services and transfers	====	457	====	237	====	116	====	469				

1/ Revised

2/ Provisional

Table 5, 15 - Valuation of movements (cont'd), 1982 - 1985

as million

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
D. Allocation of Special Drawing Rights					
1. Central institutions	-	-	-	-	-
Assets	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities	(142)	(51)	(-)	(51)	(-)
Private institutions	-	51	49	51	55
Assets	(-)	(17)	(-)	(46)	(88)
Liabilities	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Monetary sectors	-	3	-	-	-
Assets	159	-	-	-	-
Liabilities	-	51	49	51	55
16. Private institutions	-	-	-	-	-
Assets	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities	(-)	(142)	(51)	(-)	(55)
17. Central institutions	-	-	-	-	-
Assets	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
18. Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	====	====	====	====	====

1/ Revised

Source : Bank of Mauritius

2/ Provisional

Table 5.15 - Balance of payments (cont'd), 1982 - 1985

Rs Million

Item	1982			1983			1984 ^{1/}			1985 ^{2/}		
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
E. Reserves and related items	643	==	510	==	290	==	==	==	==	258	==	==
19. Liabilities	693	-	325	-	430	-	-	-	-	196	-	-
Use of fund credit	(27C)	(-)	(172)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(110)	(-)	(-)	(187)	(-)	(9)
Other	(423)	(-)	(153)	(-)	(540)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(61)	(-)	(1)
20. Assets	-	50	185	-	-	140	-	-	-	62	-	-
Monetary gold	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Special Drawing Rights	(46)	(-)	(19)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Reserve position in the Fund	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Foreign exchange	(-)	(96)	(166)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(140)	(-)	(-)	(1)	(-)	(1)
Other claims	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Net errors and omissions	==	68	162	==	263	==	800	==	==	==	==	==

1/ Revised

2/ Provisional

Table 5.16 - Summary of Balance of Payments, 1982 - 1985

Rs Million

Item	1982	1983	1984 ^{1/}	1985 ^{2/}
Merchandise account	- 328	- 170	- 526	- 427
Net services account	- 500	- 361	- 581	- 598
Net unrequited transfers	+ 371	+ 294	+ 391	+ 556
Net capital movements	+ 41	- 438	+ 200	+ 177
Capital movements relating to sugar financing	(- 22)	(- 127)	(+ 11)	(- 58)
Other capital	(+ 63)	(- 311)	(+ 189)	(+ 235)
SDR allocation	-	-	-	-
Errors and omissions	- 68	+ 162	+ 263	+ 800
Overall balance of payments	- 484	- 513	- 253	+ 508
Monetary movements	+ 484	+ 513	+ 253	- 508
Reserves movements ^{3/}	(- 209)	(+ 188)	(- 177)	(- 312)
Exceptional financing	(+ 693)	(+ 325)	(+ 430)	(- 196)

1/ Revised

2/ Provisional

3/ A plus indicates a decrease and a minus an increase

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SECTION 6 - CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Table 6.1 - Consumer Price Indices, 1963 - 1976

(Base : January - June 1962 = 100)

Period	Urban	Rural	Whole Island	Rate of Inflation (%)	
				Calendar year	Financial year
1963 (Average)	98.5	98.5	98.5	- 0.8	1.7
1964 "	100.5	100.2	100.3	1.8	0.9
1965 "	102.3	102.0	102.1	1.8	2.3
1966 "	105.0	104.5	104.7	2.5	2.3
1967 "	106.6	106.6	106.6	1.8	4.5
1968 "	113.0	114.9	114.1	7.0	4.8
1969 "	115.6	117.6	116.7	2.3	2.4
1970 "	117.6	119.2	118.5	1.5	0.4
1971 "	118.3	119.4	118.9	0.3	3.2
1972 "	125.8	124.9	125.3	5.4	7.2
1973 "	144.0	140.8	142.2	13.5	25.4
1974 "	185.8	181.9	183.6	29.1	20.6
1975 "	214.7	207.6	210.6	14.7	14.7
1976 - (Average for Jan.-June)	241.6	231.9	236.1		

Table 6.3 - Consumer Price Index - July 1982-December 1985
 (Base : January - June 1932 = 100)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1985
January	-	104.6	105.9	119.1	124.0
February	-	106.1	110.5	120.7	124.2
March	-	106.4	112.4	121.7	124.7
April	-	106.7	113.2	121.0	124.5
May	-	106.2	113.5	121.1	124.5
June	-	105.8	113.2	121.2	124.6
July	101.4	106.4	114.0	121.9	124.8
August	101.6	106.5	115.6	122.7	125.5
September	101.1	107.0	117.4	124.2	124.3
October	101.5	108.1	118.0	124.2	124.0
November	102.2	107.6	117.4	124.0	125.1
December	105.4	107.5	118.2	123.6	123.6
<u>12 month Average</u>					
Calendar year	100.9	106.6	114.4	122.1	124.3
Financial year		103.9	109.7	118.8	123.9
<u>Rate of inflation (%)</u>					
Calendar year	11.4	5.6	7.3	6.7	1.8
Financial year		7.5	5.6	8.3	4.3

Table 6.4 - Subindices by major commodity group, 1986
 (Base : January - June 1980 = 100)

COMMODITY GROUP	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	1986				Yearly Average 1986
								AUG.	Sept.	OCT.	NOV.	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	128.3	129.6	130.7	130.2	130.5	130.4	132.2	129.4	128.9	126.8	127.6	129.6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112.4	112.4	112.2	112.2	112.2	112.4	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.1	112.1	112.3
3. Fuel and light	114.5	109.6	109.6	109.3	106.6	106.7	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	108.3
4. Housing	124.9	124.3	124.3	124.4	124.6	124.6	125.1	125.2	125.0	125.0	125.0	124.8
5. Clothing, footwear bedding, etc.	122.0	122.0	122.1	122.6	122.5	123.1	123.5	124.3	123.9	123.9	125.2	123.3
6. Transport and Communication	113.6	112.3	112.6	112.1	111.9	112.0	112.2	112.5	112.4	112.4	112.4	112.5
7. Medical care	140.4	140.8	140.7	140.2	140.8	142.8	136.9	135.2	133.1	131.0	130.4	137.7
E. Education and reading	117.7	119.1	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.5	119.5	119.6	119.6	119.6	119.3
G. Miscellaneous	129.6	129.6	130.5	130.7	130.7	131.1	132.8	133.1	133.7	133.6	135.6	132.2
Overall Index	124.0	124.2	124.7	124.6	124.5	124.6	124.8	125.5	124.0	123.1	123.6	124.3

Table 6.5 - Internal purchasing power of the rupee (1962 = 100)

	EROSION OF PURCHASING POWER									
	1962	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1962	100	83.9	47.1	21.6	18.9	17.0	16.1	15.0	14.1	13.9
1970	119.3	100	56.2	25.7	22.4	20.1	19.0	17.7	16.6	16.5
1975	212.1	177.8	100	45.8	40.0	35.9	34.0	31.7	29.7	29.2
1980	463.2	388.3	218.4	100	87.3	78.1	74.2	69.2	64.9	63.8
1981	530.4	444.6	250.1	114.5	100	89.8	85.0	79.2	74.2	70.9
1982	590.9	495.3	278.6	127.6	111.4	100	94.7	88.3	82.8	81.5
1983	624.0	523.0	294.2	134.7	117.6	105.6	100	93.2	87.3	85.8
1984	669.6	561.2	315.7	144.5	126.2	113.3	107.3	100	93.7	92.0
1985	714.5	598.8	336.9	154.2	134.7	120.9	114.5	106.7	100	98.2
1986	727.4	609.6	343.0	157.0	137.1	125.1	116.6	108.6	101.8	100

EQUIVALENT PURCHASING POWER

SECTION 7 - EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 7.1 - Balance of visible trade, 1982-1986

Period	Imports (c.i.f.) value	Exports (f.o.b.) value	Ship's stores and bunkers (f.o.b.) value	Balance of visible trade	
				Surplus	Deficit
1982	5,048	3,989	374	-	685
1983	5,175	4,311	326	-	538
1984	6,494	5,179	312	-	1,003
1985	8,119	6,644	374	-	1,101
1986 1/	9,090	9,052	349	311	-
1986 1/: 1st Qr.	2,052	1,883	91	-	78
2nd Qr.	2,189	1,731	79	-	379
3rd Qr.	2,267	2,739	104	576	-
4th Qr.	2,582	2,700	75	193	-

Table 7.2 - Price (unit value) indices of exports and imports and terms of trade, 1982-1986

Period	Price indices		Terms of trade 2/
	Export	Import	
1981 = 100			
1982	111	113	98
1982 = 100			
1983	107	98	109
1984	119	110	108
1985	136	120	113
1986 1/	140	95	147

1/ Provisional

2/ ratio of export to import price indices

Note: a rise in the index indicates that the terms of trade have moved in favour of Mauritius

Table 7.3 - Price (unit value), indices of imports by section, 1982-1986

		All sections					Food					Beverages and tobacco					Crude materials, inedible, except fuels					Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.					Animal and vegetable oils and fats					Chemicals					Manufactured goods classified by material					Machinery and transport equipment					Miscellaneous manufactured articles				
		1981 = 100	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/									
		1982 = 100						1981 = 100					1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/									

1/ provisional

Table 7.1 - Exports - Quantities and Values, 1982 - 1986

Quantity : 000 m.ton

Value : Rs Mn(f.o.b.)

Period	Total	Re-Exports	Domestic exports						Fish & fish preparations		
			Sugar			Molasses		Tea			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value			
1982	3,989	90	3,899	596	2,463	175	67	4	56		
1983	4,311	88	4,223	608	2,679	137	65	5	76		
1984	5,179	115	5,066	531	2,523	127	61	7	106		
1985	6,644	111	6,533	540	2,867	151	89	7	142		
1986 1/	9,052	121	8,931	625	3,545	129	83	6	136		
1986 1/ : 1st Qr.	1,885	30	1,853	165	881	5	5	2	44		
2nd Qr.	1,731	27	1,704	67	380	-	-	2	26		
3rd Qr.	2,739	22	2,717	217	1,180	56	36	1	35		
4th Qr.	2,700	41	2,659	176	1,103	68	44	1	37		
								26	30		

1/ provisional

Table 6.4 - Exports - Quantities and Values, Ljubljana (continued)

Value: Rs. Mn (f.o.b.)

Period	Domestic exports				Goods
	Textile yarn, fabrics and made- up articles	Processed diamonds and synthetic stones	Glothing	Frames spectacles and watches & clocks	
1982	91	52	881	29	38
1983	67	49	928	33	65
1984	79	89	1,592	60	85
1985	90	127	2,543	82	147
1986 1/	103	176	4,055	92	248
1986 1/1st Qr.	24	38	685	21	50
2nd Qr.	32	43	1,004	22	70
3rd Qr.	23	46	1,202	20	56
4th Qr.	25	49	1,164	28	72
					58
					40
					60
					74
					98
					116
					132
					20
					28
					34
					25
					28
					37
					52
					47

Table 7.5 - Total exports : Countries of destination - values, 1982-1986

Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Country of destination	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 1/
Total Exports	3,989	4,311	5,179	6,644	9,052
Preferential tariff countries	3,892	4,238	5,097	6,560	8,881
E.E.C. Countries	3,426	3,677	4,192	5,276	7,006
United Kingdom	2,123	2,182	2,616	2,899	3,415
Belgium	66	69	74	110	178
Denmark	26	29	35	65	66
France	854	1,010	896	1,379	2,106
Federal Republic of Germany	160	167	271	418	661
Ireland	6	3	7	5	6
Italy	78	75	133	215	206
Netherlands	44	54	73	74	150
Reunion	68	88	87	111	211
Other preferential tariff countries	466	561	905	1,284	1,878
Australia	13	12	18	33	31
Canada	32	70	99	79	165
Hong Kong	16	15	27	58	64
India	1	2	2	7	35
Malagasy Republic	6	5	8	8	12
Malaysia	4	2	1	4	4
New Zealand	—	26	2	—	3
Pakistan	4	9	43	26	11
Seychelles	3	14	9	12	10
Republic of South Africa	40	33	36	22	26
Republic of Tanzania	—	—	15	11	13
United States of America	323	366	642	999	1,455
U.S.S.R.	8	8	5	12	32
Other	22	4	7	13	11
General tariff countries	96	73	82	83	167
Austria	3	5	5	5	4
Comoro Islands	13	14	27	16	12
Japan	1	1	4	6	2
Morocco	—	—	—	—	44
Switzerland	33	34	29	42	37
Other	40	14	9	14	66

Table 7.6 - Imports : Values in Rupees, 1982-1986

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

Period	All Sections	Food	Beverages & tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manu- factured articles	Miscellaneous transac- tions and commodities, n.e.s.
1982	5,048	1,927	1	261	957	157	405	1,214	517	5	97
1983	5,175	1,935	1	227	972	155	402	1,219	524	6	-
1984	6,494	1,721	1	206	1,076	230	456	1,042	421	5	-
1985	8,119	1,711	1	395	1,145	262	554	2,016	1,774	6	-
1986 1/	9,090	1,176	1	366	716	136	597	3,795	1,523	6	-
1986 1/ : 1st Qr.	2,052	293	1	101	244	52	103	775	205	154	3
2nd Qr.	2,189	294	7	105	141	34	137	922	375	172	2
3rd Qr.	2,267	326	3	84	123	13	176	965	388	184	1
4th Qr.	2,582	257	11	77	207	37	182	1,125	456	226	2

Period	Rice	Wheaten Flour	Alcoholic beverages	PetroLewia products	Vegetable edible oils	Manufactured textiles	Cotton fabrics	Other textile fabrics	Cement	Iron and steel	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	Machinery other than electrical	Electrical machinery	Apparatus and appliances	Road vehicles & parts
															1982
1982	297	216	13	907	103	55	50	170	167	130	117	220	154	81	81
1983	210	176	15	954	106	61	74	165	163	137	111	275	150	78	78
1984	270	225	16	1,024	176	75	230	374	187	191	122	317	185	100	100
1985	280	243	19	1,096	193	96	338	520	182	235	158	439	257	176	176
1986 1/	163	211	25	648	86	74	605	946	161	258	252	648	329	261	261
1986 1/1st Qr.	43	48	6	235	38	-	160	166	38	57	32	140	68	45	45
2nd Qr.	32	65	6	119	18	14	123	222	56	64	43	163	74	66	66
3rd Qr.	62	52	5	115	25	154	250	25	52	85	159	82	70	70	70
4th Qr.	27	46	8	178	24	35	168	308	42	85	92	185	107	81	81

Table 7.6 - INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION QUANTITIES INDEXES 1986/87

Period	Rice (000 m.ton)	Wheaten flour (000 m.ton)	Vegetable edible oil (000 m.ton)	Cotton fabrics (Mn M ²)	Cement (000 m. ton) (000 m. ton)	Iron and steel (000 m. ton)
1982	78	65	17	39	5	210
1983	72	56	17	45	7	224
1984	87	63	16	42	14	231
1985	82	60	19	54	19	221
1986 1/	65	62	17	48	38	255
1986 1st Qr.	13	13	5	-	11	58
2nd Qr.	15	16	3	10	7	86
3rd Qr.	26	17	3	13	10	40
4th Qr.	13	14	6	24	11	70

Table 7.9 - Imports - in countries of origin - values, 1951-1956

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1984	1985	1986 1/	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
Total Imports	6,494	8,119	9,090	2,052	2,189	2,267	2,532
Preferential Tariff Countries							
E.D.C. Countries	1,967	2,556	3,247	6257	1,2550	1,2561	1,2778
Belgium	142	126	145	27	45	35	40
Denmark	29	16	22	4	4	9	5
France	755	1,056	1,248	239	512	331	355
Federal Republic of Germany	268	370	531	124	161	154	129
Greece	16	37	94	24	36	25	12
Ireland	15	15	23	5	5	1	9
Italy	190	268	334	72	70	64	96
Luxembourg	2	2	5	2	2	1	1
Netherlands	47	70	92	19	27	24	22
Portugal	4	5	23	3	4	3	8
Reunion	5	4	5	1	1	1	1
Spain	19	8	39	3	12	4	20
United Kingdom	514	642	686	157	170	185	174

1/ provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports in million dollars of C.P.T.T. - Values, 1984-1986 (continued)

Country of origin	1984	1985	1986 1/	RS Mn (c.i.f.)			
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
Other Preferential Tariff Countries	2,192	2,771	3,010	668	720	727	396
Australia	270	353	258	64	57	75	62
Burma	68	69	7	1	2	2	1
Canada	6	5	3	1	1	1	1
Hong Kong	251	566	626	146	123	174	182
India	162	244	281	72	65	66	79
Kenya	127	85	61	15	24	3	20
Malagasy Republic	17	14	11	2	3	3	2
Malaysia	103	167	141	42	27	24	43
New Zealand	196	237	214	40	76	48	50
Pakistan	114	102	104	20	20	36	28
Republic of South Africa	522	695	910	198	225	206	281
Singapore	109	122	183	27	36	46	74
United States of America	154	224	163	35..	51	29	47
Zimbabwe	40	54	9	2	3	1	2
Other	52	36	39	3	7	14	19

1/ provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1984-1986 (cont'd).

Rs Mn. (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1984	1985	1986 1/	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	1 9 8 6 1/
General Tariff Countries								
Bahrain	2,335	2,692	2,833	703	628	698	801	655
Brazil	625	374	319	87	91	57	-	2
China	38	24	7	-	2	2	-	110
Israel	385	434	447	130	80	128	-	194
Japan	37	39	26	1	9	6	7	-
Kuwait	404	481	636	127	159	155	-	102
Macau	196	591	284	142	13	48	82	-
Repuolic of Korea	27	13	7	2	1	1	5	-
Sweden	123	152	270	50	72	71	77	-
Switzerland	21	19	13	3	4	3	4	-
Taiwan	44	95	158	30	38	35	55	-
Thailand	161	239	414	78	91	113	151	-
Turkey	14	24	57	26	8	9	14	-
United Arab Emirates	7	19	3	-	-	-	2	-
Other	128	63	3	2	1	-	-	-
	67	112	189	25	59	68	38	-

1/ provisional

Table 7.10 - Imports of fertilizers, 1980-81

Kind of fertilizers	1984			1985			1986 1/		
	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)	Quantity (m/tons)						
Total Imports	43,438	76,915	57,589	100,620	49,299	76,230	103	103	103
Nitrogenous fertilizers	12,788	17,253	18,572	25,570	17,019	21,367	103	103	103
Sulphate of ammonia	12,067	15,065	13,279	23,653	17,015	21,805	103	103	103
Other nitrogenous fertilizers	721	2,188	295	1,917	4	57	1	1	1
Potassic fertilizers	21,632	35,252	26,367	46,180	21,229	29,233	103	103	103
Muriate of potash	20,782	32,149	26,367	46,180	20,925	28,121	103	103	103
Other potassic fertilizers	850	3,109	-	-	304	1,112	1	1	1
Phosphatic fertilizers	8,281	23,707	12,610	28,658	5,040	9,206	103	103	103
Superphosphates	2,075	4,695	5,995	9,590	2,535	4,975	1	1	1
Phosphatic guano	1,500	2,045	3,533	4,226	1,500	1,752	1	1	1
Other	5,406	16,969	5,112	14,842	1,005	2,579	1	1	1
Mixed and compound fertilizers	37	397	10	212	6,011	15,828	103	103	103

1/ provisional

Section 8 - EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

1. The figures of employment and earnings in tables 8.1 - 8.3 apply to large establishments only. These being defined as:
 - (a) Agricultural establishments comprising :
 - (i) Sugar cane plantations where 25 arpents or more were harvested ;
 - (ii) Tea plantations of 5 arpents or more were harvested;
 - (iii) All 'flue-cured' tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;
 - (iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey;
 - (b) Non-agricultural establishments comprising :
 - (i) All Central and Local government departments;
 - (ii) Those employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey. It is to be noted that 'outdoor' workers are excluded; these are piece workers who although employed by an establishment are working in their own homes.
2. (a) Tables 8.5 - 8.8 show changes in average earnings for broad sectors. Tables 8.9 - 8.13 show changes in wage or salary rates for specific occupations.
(b) Apart from increase in salaries and wages, fluctuations in earnings may be due to:
 - (i) changes of different magnitude in the various categories of the employees e.g. a large intake of employees at the lower end of the wage scale (as occurs when a new factory starts operation) has the effect of lowering the average earnings. On the other hand, a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings.
 - (ii) changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.

(March 1981)

Industrial group	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Agriculture and fishing								
Sugar 3/	55,612	54,014	53,456	52,457	52,145	49,803	48,292	46,910
Tea 4/	48,714	47,493	46,271	46,457	46,082	44,628	42,382	41,718
Tobacco	5,159	4,963	4,582	4,747	4,613	3,645	5,508	3,173
Other	924	857	729	275	239	253	354	424
Mining and quarrying								
Manufacturing	148	145	147	147	160	164	164	198
Electricity and water	35,141	36,172	36,889	36,329	36,924	42,163	56,117	76,503
Construction	3,930	4,659	4,430	4,451	4,231	4,084	3,914	2,635
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	9,164	8,144	7,257	5,659	4,525	3,971	4,9,771	5,001
Transport, storage and communication	9,402	9,297	9,122	9,129	9,070	8,882	9,251	9,573
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	10,212	8,987	7,842	8,147	7,963	8,219	8,408	8,611
Community, social and personal services								
Government: (a) Central	4,2316	4,2369	4,576	4,669	4,699	4,784	4,986	5,229
(b) Local 5/	61,642	62,712	62,822	64,008	63,388	62,877	62,991	62,020
Other	47,820	48,728	49,029	50,163	49,811	49,538	49,919	49,715
Activities not elsewhere specified	5,251	5,589	5,522	5,536	5,265	5,217	5,109	5,187
Grand total	10,293	8,118	6,913	6,376	6,151	5,864	4,725	4,496
	199,960	196,597	193,454	193,372	189,256	190,826	203,615	223,176

1/ classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition

2/ in large establishments - see introduction on page 104

3/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

4/ municipalities and district councils

Table 3.2 - Employment 1/ 2/ on major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings) September
1979 - September 1986)

Industrial group	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Agriculture and fishing								
Sugar 3/	59,368	58,404	56,955	56,711	55,826	53,453	52,551	52,032
Tea 4/	52,668	51,146	50,066	49,864	49,132	47,575	46,303	45,300
Tobacco	4,743	4,743	4,611	4,728	4,281	3,391	3,361	5,554
Other	939	1,202	1,253	931	1,069	1,042	1,076	1,105
Mining and quarrying	705	951	1,025	1,135	1,344	1,445	1,611	1,773
Manufacturing	148	145	147	152	165	166	165	179
Electricity and water	35,589	36,360	37,173	36,834	35,310	48,613	32,919	33,941
Construction	4,713	4,877	4,363	4,031	4,133	5,699	5,772	5,704
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	9,202	7,391	6,300	5,619	4,448	4,141	5,012	6,417
Transport, storage and communication	9,506	9,221	8,999	8,955	8,923	8,954	9,222	10,107
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	8,657	8,132	8,207	7,929	7,980	6,460	8,714	9,089
Community, social and personal services	4,216	4,372	4,624	4,757	4,625	4,874	5,171	5,238
Government (a) Central	47,321	62,845	63,176	63,408	63,193	63,179	63,163	55,021
(b) Local 5/	5,366	49,129	49,358	49,471	49,639	49,973	49,997	49,498
Other	8,529	5,417	5,547	5,577	5,276	5,175	5,109	5,242
Activities not elsewhere specified	6,667	8,299	8,271	8,560	8,278	8,031	8,077	8,294
Grand total	199,438	197,561	196,314	195,078	193,827	200,627	215,383	233,285

1/ revised and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition

2/ in large establishments, see introduction on page 104

3/ including factories and tea development authority

4/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.3 - Employment ^{1/} in specified sectors, March 1983-March 1986

	1983	1984	1985	1986
(a) Sugar Industry				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	5,843	5,553	5,078	4,863
Millers' estates and annexes ^{2/} (including factories)	40,239	39,070	37,804	36,855
Total	46,082	44,628	42,882	41,718
(b) Manufacturing Industries				
Industrial group				
Food ^{3/}	2,850	3,027	3,028	3,057
Beverages and tobacco	2,060	2,109	2,127	2,081
Textiles	1,956	2,186	2,526	2,808
Wearing apparel	19,318	23,668	36,675	55,781
Wood and furniture	1,105	1,258	1,268	1,400
Paper products	475	927	975	871
Printing and publishing	1,074	1,063	1,067	1,001
Rubber and leather products	706	667	692	911
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,038	1,045	1,096	1,097
Plastic products	267	311	335	436
Non-metallic mineral products	1,262	1,133	1,151	1,215
Iron and steel basic industries	325	268	369	289
Metal products	653	536	534	750
Machinery :				
Electrical	477	557	551	555
Non-electrical	753	637	693	675
Transport equipment	325	329	326	305
Watches and clocks	460	448	474	695
Jewellery and related articles	720	785	795	912
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,072	1,168	1,431	1,605
Total	36,924	42,168	56,113	76,503

1/ in large establishments - see introduction on page 104

2/ including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

3/ excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

Table 8.4 - Employment ^{1/} in specified sectors, September 1983-September 1986

	1983	1984	1985	1986
(a) Sugar Industry				
Total employed by:				
Planters (including metayers)	6,302	5,804	5,384	5,244
Millers' estates and annexes ^{2/} (including factories)	42,830	41,771	41,219	40,556
Total	49,132	47,575	46,603	45,800
(b) Manufacturing industries				
Industrial group				
Food ^{3/}	2,854	3,162	3,128	3,266
Beverages and tobacco	2,055	2,067	2,110	2,066
Textiles	2,304	2,401	2,678	3,258
Wearing apparel	20,163	29,333	42,851	62,202
Wood and furniture	1,154	1,282	1,218	1,377
Paper products	535	1,068	972	851
Printing and publishing	1,086	1,065	1,002	1,014
Rubber and leather products	618	749	722	1,040
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,118	1,107	1,142	1,139
Plastic products	307	315	340	504
Non-metallic mineral products	1,222	1,175	1,206	1,260
Iron and steel basic industries	368	307	327	306
Metal products	553	517	642	776
Machinery :				
Electrical	557	529	551	555
Non-electrical	699	678	710	704
Transport equipment	349	307	303	306
Watches and clocks	483	440	603	567
Jewellery & related articles	722	810	909	981
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,163	1,301	1,535	1,769
Total	38,310	48,613	62,949	83,941

1/ in large establishments - see introduction on page 104

2/ including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

3/ excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

1979 - March 1980

(Rupees)

	Industrial group			1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1985
Agriculture and fishing				687	781	839	1,031	1,132	1,282	1,327	1,376
Sugar 3/	692	765	890	1,050	1,122	1,274	1,321	1,321	1,321	1,321	1,376
Tea 4/	605	705	847	971	1,157	1,343	1,391	1,391	1,391	1,391	1,376
Other	785	826	965	1,320	1,366	1,484	1,460	1,460	1,460	1,460	1,458
Mining and quarrying	471	521	579	668	702	771	901	901	901	901	953
Manufacturing	610	746	843	920	998	1,074	1,105	1,105	1,105	1,105	1,109
Electricity and water	1,501	1,802	1,754	1,959	2,296	2,392	2,317	2,317	2,317	2,317	2,394
Construction	868	1,064	1,293	1,440	1,535	1,703	1,701	1,701	1,701	1,701	1,878
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,085	1,289	1,513	1,712	1,783	1,926	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,259
Transport, storage & communication	1,203	1,691	1,916	2,108	2,345	2,425	2,531	2,531	2,531	2,531	2,909
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	1,783	2,143	2,389	2,664	2,860	3,049	3,191	3,191	3,191	3,191	3,374
Community, social and personal services	1,094	1,301	1,507	1,745	1,923	2,029	2,117	2,117	2,117	2,117	2,222
Government : (a) Central	1,030	1,281	1,492	1,749	1,936	2,037	2,120	2,120	2,120	2,120	2,209
(b) Local 5/	951	1,161	1,346	1,433	1,550	1,666	1,766	1,766	1,766	1,766	1,848
Other	1,264	1,498	1,705	1,935	2,078	2,214	2,325	2,325	2,325	2,325	2,535
Activities not elsewhere specified	497	598	736	904	1,162	1,231	1,374	1,374	1,374	1,374	1,515
All sectors	882	1,065	1,217	1,390	1,531	1,636	1,672	1,672	1,672	1,672	1,703

4/ including daily rate workers; daily earnings have been converted to a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ see notes on page 104

3/ including factories

4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

5/ municipalities and district councils

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1972 - Average monthly earnings
September 1972 - September 1986

	(Rupees)					
Industrial group	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Agriculture and fishing	817	971	1,197	1,348	1,447	1,563
Sugar 3/	839	994	1,231	1,387	1,483	1,614
Tea 4/	606	783	942	1,054	1,197	1,196
Other	750	834	977	1,124	1,152	1,182
Mining and quarrying	446	583	658	692	780	842
Manufacturing	631	814	924	977	1,069	1,108
Electricity and water	1,504	1,820	2,136	2,277	2,551	2,681
Construction	960	1,193	1,436	1,485	1,629	1,863
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,111	1,430	1,659	1,849	1,893	1,987
Transport, storage & communication	1,376	1,676	2,160	2,272	2,456	2,512
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	1,879	2,419	2,598	2,806	2,981	3,079
Community, social and personal services	1,136	1,481	1,706	1,875	2,004	2,108
Government : (a) Central	1,111	1,478	1,705	1,895	2,017	2,118
(b) Local 5/	1,081	1,219	1,428	1,522	1,640	1,681
Other	1,309	1,667	1,900	2,043	2,153	2,273
Activities not elsewhere specified	661	742	938	1,084	1,229	1,390
All sectors	961	1,205	1,421	1,565	1,671	1,741

1/ including daily rate workers, daily earnings have been converted to a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ see notes on page 104

3/ including factories

4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

5/ municipalities and district councils

Table C7 - Average monthly earnings in selected sectors (Biannual Survey of Employment and Earnings - March 1984 - March 1986)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	Monthly paid			Daily paid 1/		
	1984	1985	1986	1984	1985	1986
All industrial groups	1,384	1,964	2,087	938	970	938
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	2,094	2,166	2,301	931	963	973
Selected sectors:						
Sugar 2/	1,523	1,375	1,420	984	1,023	1,153
Tea 3/	1,527	1,645	1,575	1,119	1,027	1,018
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,865	1,998	2,155	922	960	1,067
Textile and wearing apparel (except footwear)	1,457	1,517	1,769	736	841	856
Chemical industries	1,946	2,087	2,172	941	959	1,127
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	2,017	2,006	2,321	1,245	1,267	1,361
Construction	2,030	1,937	2,063	1,468	1,547	1,769
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,980	2,077	2,324	1,297	1,135	1,127
Government 4/	2,044	2,118	2,195	1,058	1,113	1,157

1/ daily earnings converted to monthly earnings by assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ including factories

3/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

4/ central and local

September 1986)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	Monthly paid			Daily paid 1/		
	1984	1985	1986	1984	1985	1986
All industrial groups	2,034	2,151	2,298	1,017	1,055	1,121
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	2,151	2,276	2,408	967	998	1,058
Selected sectors:						
Sugar 2/	1,708	1,768	1,942	1,256	1,356	1,540
Tea 3/	1,530	1,605	1,707	801	941	872
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,962	2,111	2,265	1,006	1,050	1,135
Textiles and wearing apparel (except footwear)	1,507	1,708	1,797	810	869	943
Chemical industries	2,020	2,205	2,454	1,030	1,090	1,091
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	2,038	2,096	2,274	1,284	1,343	1,517
Construction	1,887	2,100	2,233	1,843	1,678	1,780
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	2,053	2,203	2,416	1,294	1,161	1,181
Government 4/	2,122	2,213	2,320	1,080	1,128	1,289

1/ daily earnings converted to monthly earnings by assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ including factories

3/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

4/ central and local

Table C.9 - Basic Salary Scales per Month of Typical Occupations in Central Government (1985-1986)

(Rupees)

Occupation	Year 2/		Lowest			Highest		
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1985	1984	1985	1986
Clerical officer	1,218	1,273	1,373	1,441	2,216	2,271	2,371	2,446
Computer programmer	3,155	3,210	3,310	3,385	3,925	3,980	4,080	4,155
Customs & excise officer, grade II	1,551	1,606	1,706	1,781	2,760	2,815	2,915	2,990
Economist	3,415	3,470	3,570	3,645	5,235	5,290	5,390	5,455
Education officer, Grade A	3,415	3,470	3,570	3,645	5,700	5,755	5,855	5,930
Engineer, Civil	3,720	3,775	3,875	3,950	5,700	5,755	5,855	5,930
Finance Officer	2,920	2,975	3,075	3,150	3,470	3,525	3,625	3,700
Hospital servant Medical and health officer Medical laboratory technician	1,238 4,440 2,557	1,293 4,595 2,612	1,393 4,670 2,712	1,461 4,770 2,787	1,716 1,780 3,720	1,771 1,835 3,775	1,871 1,946 3,875	1,946 2,095 3,950
Nursing officer	1,716	1,771	1,871	1,946	2,695	2,750	2,850	2,925
Police constable : Male	1,664	1,719	1,819	1,894	2,875	2,930	3,030	3,105
Female	1,233	1,288	1,388	1,456	2,216	2,271	2,371	2,446
Postal officer	1,233	1,288	1,388	1,456	2,353	2,408	2,508	2,583
Postman	1,233	1,288	1,388	1,456	1,888	1,943	2,043	2,118
Primary school teacher	1,664	1,719	1,819	1,894	2,860	2,915	3,015	3,090
Social security officer	2,034	2,089	2,189	2,264	2,489	2,544	2,644	2,719
Stenographer/Typist, general	1,218	1,273	1,373	1,441	2,060	2,115	2,215	2,290
Technician instructor	3,285	3,340	3,440	3,515	3,925	3,980	4,080	4,155
Technical officer, Agriculture	3,160	3,215	3,315	3,390	3,745	3,800	3,900	3,975
Telephone operator	1,142	1,197	1,297	1,359	1,993	2,048	2,148	2,223

1/ including extra remuneration and compensation

2/ as at 1st July of each year

Table 8.10 - Basic wage scale per day^{1/} of manual workers employed by the Central government as at 31st December 1985 - 1986

(Rupees)

Occupation	Lowest		Highest	
	1985	1986	1985	1986
Pressman	58.12	61.00	89.65	92.54
Compositor	58.12	61.00	89.65	92.54
Fitter	58.12	61.00	89.65	92.54
Mechanic	58.12	61.00	89.65	92.54
Carpenter	58.12	61.00	89.65	92.54
Pattern maker	58.12	61.00	89.65	92.54
Mason	58.12	61.00	89.65	92.54
Driver	52.62	55.23	77.38	80.27
Labourer (specialised)	42.58	44.81	52.62	55.23
Labourer (unskilled)	40.44	42.44	49.19	51.58

^{1/} daily wage scale has been converted from a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month

Table 3.11 - Standard minimum wage rates^{1/} and cost of typical occupations in principal industries, 1982 - 1986.

(Rupees)

INDUSTRY	OCCUPATION	Y E A R 2 /				1983	1984	1985	1986
		1982	1983	1984	1985				
1. Agriculture:									
Sugar	(i) Field labourer (other than special category) :								
	Male	36.47	39.17	41.28	44.90	47.13			
	Female	23.00	24.69	27.15 ^{6/}	29.60	31.09			
	(ii) Fitter, grade I	65.53	68.41	70.52	74.38	77.26			
	(iii) Driver, grade I (lorries, vans, buses, cars, rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader)	52.05	54.93	57.04	60.89	63.78			
	(iv) Factory operator, grade I	41.31	44.19	46.30	50.15	52.77			
Tea	Field labourer :								
	Male	23.43	30.55	32.24	35.09	36.86			
	Female	18.54	19.95	21.10	23.00	24.16			
	Field labourer :								
	Male	32.24	34.66	36.70	40.09	42.09			
	Female	20.85	22.43	23.71	25.85	27.14			
Tobacco									
2. Manufacturing:									
Bread manufacture (mechanised) 3/	Brigadier	30.43	32.70	34.63	37.31	39.69			
Export enterprise 4/	Factory worker :								
	Male (18 years & above)	25.84	27.80	29.38	30.38	30.99			
	Female	15.35	16.52	17.46	19.99	20.99			
Furniture (wooden) 5/	Cabinet maker, grade I	43.86	46.75	48.86	52.72	55.33			
Printing and publishing	Compositor, grade I	36.77	41.65	43.76	48.27	50.65			
Blockmaking, stone crushing & other related industries	(i) Stone breaker	36.31	39.00	41.11	44.73	46.96			
	(ii) Blockmaker	30.29	32.56	34.37	37.41	39.29			
Electrical, engineering and mechanical workshops	(i) Pattern maker, grade I	40.54	43.42	45.53 ^{7/}	49.38	51.77			
	(ii) Fitter, grade I	40.54	43.42	45.53 ^{7/}	49.38	51.77			

1/rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26, except for bus transport, where a month is considered as 22 working days, due to the introduction of 40 hours work per week

2/ as at 1st July of each year

3/ day shift

4/ for enterprises working 6 days per week

5/ revised

6/ excluding establishments in the Export Processing Zone

Table C.11 (cont'd) - Statutory minimum wage rates^{1/} per day for typical occupations in principal industries, 1982 - 1986

(Rupees)

I N D U S T R Y	OCCUPATION	Y E A R 2 /			1984	1985	1986
		1982	1983	1984			
3. Construction	(i) Carpenter, grade I	41.70	44.59	46.70	50.54	53.16	
	(ii) Mason, grade I	41.70	44.59	46.70	50.54	53.16	
4. Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels ^{2/}							
Wholesale & retail trade restaurants and hotels	Salesman	25.10	28.12	29.62	32.37	33.94	
	(i) Barman	37.69	40.54	42.65	46.50	48.39	
	(ii) Cook	30.38	32.65	34.46	37.50	39.39	
	(iii) Waiter	23.28	25.12	26.56	28.95	30.40	
5. Road transport ^{3/}							
Buses	(i) Driver (permanent)	53.23	61.64	64.14	68.68	72.02	
	(ii) Conductor (permanent)	50.91	54.32	56.32	61.36	64.45	
6. Community, social and personal services ^{4/}	Nursing homes	56.00	58.88	61.00	64.85	67.73	
	(i) Nursing officer	15.34	16.52	17.46	19.04	19.99	
	(ii) Nursing home attendant / cleaner						

1/ rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26, except for bus transport, where a month is considered as 22 working days, due to the introduction of 40 hours work per week

2/ as at 1st July of each year

Table 2.22 (a) - Work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1950. Inquiry 1/
Work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1950. Inquiry 1/

(Fully qualified adult workers)

Industry	Occupation	Basic wage scale per day (Rs)		Average basic wages	Average daily gross earnings/(Rs)	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest			
1. Manufacturing :						
Garments manufacture (excluding knitted garments)	(i) Garment cutter :					
	(a) Male	21.00	29.08	38.18	46.53	45
	(b) Female	21.00	57.68	25.05	35.93	45
	(ii) Sewing machine operator :					
	(a) Male	17.03	63.00	28.88	34.80	45
	(b) Female	20.63	35.93	25.20	31.30	45
Knitted garments manufacture	(i) Knitting operator :					
	Female	21.00	29.55	21.30	31.30	45
	(ii) Looping machine operator:					
	Female	21.00	22.43	21.75	25.50	45
Printing and publishing	(i) Pressman (offset), grade I	74.25	78.08	77.40	39.03	40 - 45
	(ii) Compositor (hand), grade I	50.63	70.30	53.63	55.13	40 - 45
Machinery manufacture	(i) Fitter, grade I	60.75	98.03	76.88	32.80	42.9 - 45
	(ii) Turner, grade I	65.93	82.43	77.78	33.38	42.9 - 45
	(iii) Welder, grade I	54.00	65.35	79.13	36.33	42.9 - 45

1/ data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments, exclude picce workers

2/ include basic wages, overtime, productivity bonus, attendance bonus, travelling and all other regular allowances

Table 3.22 (2) (cont'd) - Basic wage scale per day; average daily basic wage, average daily gross earnings and normal hours of work for typical occupations in selected industries - October 1986 Inquiry 1/

(Fully qualified adult workers)

Industry	Occupation	Basic wage scale per day (Rs)		Average daily basic (Rs) wages	Average daily gross/ earnings/ (Rs)	Normal hours of work per day
		Lowest	Highest			
2. Electricity	(i) Lineman	78.73	105.40	100.00	110.00	40
	(ii) Labourer unskilled	48.13	67.80	55.40	62.93	40
3. Construction	(i) Carpenter, grade I	53.12	87.28	59.60	71.84	45
	(ii) Mason, grade I	53.12	136.40	61.60	71.04	45
4. Road transport				•••	•••	
	(i) Driver (permanent)	72.00	81.12	•••	•••	
5. Repair of motor vehicles	(ii) Conductor (permanent)	64.40	74.24	•••	•••	
	Garage mechanics, grade I	54.00	79.80	82.28	95.85	40 - 45
6. Municipal services	(i) Gardener, Male	41.77	51.83	50.86	53.37	40
	(ii) Scavenger	38.06	52.63	50.74	52.29	40

1/ data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments; exclude piece workers

2/ include basic wages, overtime, productivity bonus, attendance bonus, travelling and all other regular allowances

(Fully qualified adult workers)

Industry	Occupation	Basic salary scale per month (Rs)		Average monthly basic salaries(Rs)	Average monthly gross earnings ³ /(Rs)	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest			
1. Printing and publishing (newspaper)	Journalist:	1,667	6,000	4,491	5,192	45
	(a) Male	1,667	6,000	3,300	3,526	45
	(b) Female					
2. Wholesale and retail trade (excluding pharmaceutical trade) 2/	Salesperson :	882.50	4,675	1,916	3,356	35 - 45
	(a) Male	882.50	5,000	1,756	1,666	35 - 45
	(b) Female					
3. Hotel		1,575	3,515	2,291	2,195	45
	(i) Hotel receptionist					
	(ii) Cook	1,024	1,075	1,773	2,020	45
	(iii) Waiter (general) Male	790.50	1,945	1,197	1,303	42
	(iv) Barman :	1,271	3,225	2,042	2,221	42
4. Banking	(i) Bank teller :					
	(a) Male	1,900	6,757	3,315	3,637	36.5-40
	(b) Female	1,900	5,588	4,297	4,603	36.5-40
	(ii) Accounting machine operator	2,656	5,640	3,978	5,021	36.5-40
	(a) Male	2,656	5,738	3,699	4,288	36.5-40
	(b) Female	1,900				

1/ data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments; exclude piece workers

2/ sample chosen from establishments employing at least 20 persons

3/ include basic wages, overtime, productivity bonus, attendance bonus, travelling and all other regular allowances

Non-agricultural employees having regular scale: Non-agricultural monthly basic salaries on occupation
occupations of non-agricultural non-agricultural employees on salary, millions of rubles - adopted on 1 July
July 1, 1986

Occupation	Category	1985					1986					
		January	Basic salary per month (Ls.)	monthly allowance basic (Ls.)	basic allowance	January	Basic salary per month (Ls.)	monthly allowance basic (Ls.)	basic allowance	January	Basic salary per month (Ls.)	
Motor mechanic (automobile)												
	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	
	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	
Superior	73	2,532	51	2,311	11	1,506	1,704	2,713	11	1,506	1,704	
I	65	2,122	2,382	2,143	62	1,197	2,457	2,224	62	1,197	2,457	
II	103	1,934	2,222	1,940	101	1,009	2,132	2,013	101	1,009	2,132	
Chief	21	1,573	1,868	1,592	117	1,653	1,943	1,673	117	1,653	1,943	
Superior	46	2,532	2,665	2,546	19	2,606	2,850	2,635	19	2,606	2,850	
I	56	2,122	2,368	2,133	46	1,197	2,443	2,211	46	1,197	2,443	
II	37	1,934	2,122	1,943	54	2,009	2,191	2,017	54	2,009	2,191	
Chief	40	1,578	1,848	1,612	34	1,653	1,931	1,680	34	1,653	1,931	
Superior	80	2,186	2,729	2,235	32	2,260	2,804	2,452	32	2,260	2,804	
I	94	2,122	2,182	2,125	76	2,197	2,227	2,199	76	2,197	2,227	
II	118	1,934	2,076	1,947	93	2,009	2,151	2,025	93	2,009	2,151	
Flitter	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	
	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	
Sheet metal worker and boiler maker	Chief	14	2,186	2,328	2,220	12	2,260	2,358	2,289	12	2,260	2,358
	Superior	25	2,122	2,122	2,122	23	2,197	2,197	2,197	23	2,197	2,197
	I	39	1,934	1,994	1,937	36	2,009	2,157	2,020	36	2,009	2,157
	II	31	1,578	1,887	1,610	39	1,653	1,962	1,678	39	1,653	1,962

September 1986

Occupation	Grade	Number of employees	Basic salary scale per month (Rs)	Average monthly basic salaries (Rs)	Number of employees	Basic salary scale per month (Rs)	Average monthly basic salaries (Rs)	1 9 8 5				1 9 8 6			
								Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest
Turner	Chief	13	2,136	2,532	2,219	13	2,260	2,606	2,294	2,197	2,17	2,197	2,243	2,201	
	Superior	28	2,122	2,168	2,127	28	2,197	2,197	2,197	2,109	2,009	2,009	2,109	2,009	
	I	33	1,934	1,953	1,934	35	2,009	2,009	2,009	1,919	1,653	1,653	1,919	1,673	
	II	35	1,570	1,800	1,593	39	2,260	2,260	2,260	2,505	2,505	2,505	2,505	2,301	
Welder	Chief	17	2,166	2,430	2,203	19	2,197	2,197	2,197	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,196	
	Superior	44	2,122	2,155	2,124	41	2,009	2,009	2,009	2,150	2,150	2,150	2,150	2,027	
	I	60	1,934	2,100	1,949	66	1,920	1,920	1,920	1,719	1,653	1,653	1,719	1,673	
	II	68	1,570	1,778	1,597	67	2,197	2,197	2,197	2,405	2,405	2,405	2,405	2,236	
Carpenter	Chief	17	2,034	2,532	2,055	16	2,108	2,108	2,108	2,108	2,108	2,108	2,108	2,113	
	Superior	21	1,832	1,934	1,845	19	2,108	2,108	2,108	2,108	2,108	2,108	2,108	2,108	
	I	63	1,644	1,825	1,763	72	1,719	1,719	1,719	2,008	2,008	2,008	2,008	1,732	
	II	84	1,534	1,643	1,544	78	1,609	1,609	1,609	1,707	1,707	1,707	1,707	1,617	
	Superior	61	1,332	2,122	1,351	68	1,907	1,907	1,907	2,197	2,197	2,197	2,197	1,924	
	I	220	1,583	1,720	1,592	208	1,658	1,658	1,658	1,795	1,795	1,795	1,795	1,663	
	II	39	1,465	1,578	1,474	31	1,537	1,537	1,537	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,545	
Driver (heavy mechanical unit)	Superior	69	1,720	1,832	1,736	64	1,795	1,795	1,795	2,103	2,103	2,103	2,103	1,798	
Loading and harvesting machine operator	I	1,043	1,583	1,616	1,535	1,054	1,658	1,658	1,658	1,737	1,737	1,737	1,737	1,658	
	II	92	1,465	1,525	1,467	98	1,537	1,537	1,537	1,609	1,609	1,609	1,609	1,538	
Factory operator	Superior	155	1,394	1,934	1,453	155	1,475	1,475	1,475	1,305	1,305	1,305	1,305	1,531	
	I	329	1,304	1,392	1,370	321	1,372	1,372	1,372	1,436	1,436	1,436	1,436	1,323	
	II	395	1,177	1,297	1,230	442	1,235	1,235	1,235	1,359	1,359	1,359	1,359	1,323	

Table 9.1 - Social Benefits^{1/}, 1982 - 1986

	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85 ^{5/}	1985-86
1. <u>Outdoor Relief</u>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries (regular)	12,354	12,122	9,640	9,500
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	19.5	20.9	20.5	21.2
2. <u>Indoor Relief</u>				
(i) No. of persons in infirmaries	611	623	627	603
(ii) No. of persons in orphanages	162	138	114	111
(iii) Total capitation grants paid (Rs Mn)	2.45	2.46	2.59	2.60
3. <u>Family Allowance</u>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	25,173	21,637	18,972	16,715
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	16.7	14.4	12.5	10.8
4. <u>Retirement Pension</u>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	63,677	71,515 ^{5/}	74,168	77,217
Contributory Pension	4,522	6,399	7,856	9,112
(ii) Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic Pension	130.4	151.8	168.9	200.7
Contributory Pension	3.93	5.65	7.83	10.4
5. <u>Widow's Pension and Child's Allowance</u>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	17,262	17,194	17,090	16,747
Contributory Pension	993	1,264	1,524	1,710
(ii) Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic Pension	40.3	44.1	45.6	50.
Contributory Pension	1.02	1.46	1.84	2.12
6. <u>Orphans' Pension and Guardians Allowance</u>				
(i) No. of orphans				
Basic Pension	1,012	981	964	950
Contributory Pension	125	133	135	120
(ii) No. of guardians	705	693	620	641
(iii) Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic Pension	1.22	1.25	1.29	1.45
Contributory Pension	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.01
7. <u>Invalidity Pension and Child's Allowance</u>				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	10,173	11,279	12,094	12,331
Contributory Pension	574	780	926	1,107
(ii) Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic Pension	21.7	26.4	30.5	35.3
Contributory Pension	0.48	0.72	1.00	1.57

Table 9.1-Social Benefits^{1/}, 1982 - 1986 (cont'd)

	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85 ^{5/}	1985-86 ^{6/}
8. Inmates Allowance ^{2/}				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	544	530	525	531
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22
9. Industrial Injury Benefit ^{3/}				
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	2.22	2.61	3.02	3.67
10. Lump Sum payment to ex SIPF Members				
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	3.21	3.72	3.85	4.60
11. Unemployment Hardship Relief ^{4/}				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	5,337	6,203	6,428	7,755
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	1.71	12.24	17.31	19.45

1/ as at June. Payment of contributory benefits under the National Pension Scheme has been effective as from July 1970. Beneficiaries of basic and contributory pension are shown separately. But since beneficiaries of contributory pension are also eligible for the corresponding basic pension, the number of beneficiaries of the basic pension also includes those receiving contributory pension as well.

2/ an allowance payable to a person who is otherwise qualified to receive a basic pension but is disqualified to receive that pension because he is an inmate of a charitable institution.

3/ effective as from August 1979

4/ effective as from February 1983

5/ revised

6/ provisional

Table 9.2 - National Pensions Scheme - Contribution from employers/employees

	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
(i) Total no. of employers registered ^{1/} since implementation of N.P.S.	13,200	20,100	21,100
(ii) No. of employers paying contribution during financial year	10,300	12,500	12,500
(iii) Contribution from employers/employees (Rs Mn)	149.9	165.6	193.1
(iv) Surcharge paid by employers (Rs Mn)	1.15	1.41	1.11
(v) Size of National Pensions Fund (Rs Mn) ^{1/}	912.8	1,158.9	1,466.5

1/ as at June

Table 1 - Primary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1982 - 1986

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools ^{1/}	Government	Number of pupils			Number of teachers ^{3/}	Pupil/teacher ratio
			Aided	Non-aided ^{2/}	Total		
June 1982	262	102,651	26,603	2,340	131,594	6,420	20
April 1983	268	105,467	26,466	1,322	133,255	6,381	21
Feb. 1984	267	101,547	26,308	1,889	129,744	6,252	21
Feb. 1985	268	105,690	27,455	1,867	135,012	6,253	22
June 1986	267	108,736	27,998	2,031	138,765	6,161	23

B - Island of Rodrigues

Period	Total number of schools ^{1/}	Government	Number of pupils	Number of teachers ^{3/}	Pupil/teacher ratio
June 1982	10	2,191	3,219	5,410	203
April 1983	10	2,307	3,228	5,535	191
Feb. 1984	10	2,373	3,274	5,647	198
Feb. 1985	10	2,442	3,260	5,702	197
June 1986	10	2,588	3,344	5,932	210

1/ this total does not include the number of pre-primary sections of primary schools and secondary schools having primary sections

2/ including pupils of primary sections of pre-primary and secondary schools

3/ including Head Teachers and Deputy Head Teachers

Table 2 - Secondary school pupils by sex and age group, 1982-83

A - Sighted C. Facilities

Period	Total number of schools	Government schools	Number of pupils			Number of teachers ³ / teacher ratio	
			Aided ^{1/}	Status A	Status B & non-recognised schools ² /		
June 1982	148	13,199	22,191	40,842	76	76,308	3,144
April 1983	127	14,893	22,224	38,764	82	75,963	2,961
April 1984	126	15,151	22,333	35,189	57	72,730	3,497
April 1985	125	15,263	22,217	35,246	71	70,551	3,538
June 1986	125	15,287	22,287	35,246	71	68,604	3,572

B - Island of Rodrigues						
June 1982	2	690	-	444	-	1,134
April 1983	2	673	552	-	-	1,225
April 1984	2	610	621	-	-	1,231
April 1985	2	536	599	-	-	1,135
June 1986	2	599	516	-	-	1,115

1/ as from 1985, secondary schools are classified only as 'Government' and 'Private'

2/ including private junior secondary schools and special schools

3/ prior to 1984, the number of teachers is expressed in terms of full-time equivalent, taking 30 periods per week as full-time teaching

Table 10.2 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools in Island of Mauritius, 1983 - 1985

Grade	1983			1984			1985			1986		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Standard I	21,907	11,126	10,781	13,766	6,868	6,898	23,684	11,992	11,692	23,233	11,745	11,488
Standard II	21,031	10,710	10,321	21,813	11,023	10,790	13,710	6,839	6,871	23,541	11,958	11,583
Standard III	27,132	13,592	13,540	21,081	10,744	10,337	21,764	11,022	10,742	13,662	6,794	6,868
Standard IV	20,441	10,374	10,067	27,106	13,584	13,522	20,914	10,668	10,246	21,656	10,940	10,716
Standard V	17,632	8,789	8,843	20,385	10,360	10,025	26,862	13,497	13,365	20,772	10,625	10,147
Standard VI	25,112	12,918	12,194	25,593	12,995	12,598	28,078	14,349	13,729	35,901	18,280	17,621
T O T A L	133,255	67,509	65,746	129,744	65,574	64,170	135,012	68,367	66,645	138,765	70,342	68,423

Table IV - Enrolment in Primary Schools in the Union of Rodrigues, 1933 - 1945

Grade	1983			1984			1985			1986		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Standard I	1,009	514	495	963	481	482	1,006	506	500	1,191	594	597
Standard II	938	466	472	1,009	511	498	944	467	477	990	502	488
Standard III	1,018	502	516	926	454	472	987	497	490	931	465	466
Standard IV	865	427	438	983	485	498	888	436	452	946	479	479
Standard V	749	364	385	793	388	405	870	421	449	796	383	413
Standard VI	956	510	446	973	478	495	1,007	492	515	1,078	516	562
TOTAL	5,535	2,783	2,752	5,647	2,797	2,850	5,702	2,819	2,883	5,932	2,939	2,993

Table VI. - Enrollment by grade in the secondary schools in Santo Domingo and Ciudad Trujillo, 1953-1954.

Grade	1983			1984			1985			1986		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	14,289	7,587	6,702	12,218	6,315	5,903	12,390	6,122	6,268	12,841	6,457	6,384
Form II	12,822	6,497	6,325	13,079	7,019	6,060	11,730	6,047	5,683	11,604	5,717	5,887
Form III	12,488	6,639	5,849	12,151	6,272	5,879	12,307	6,522	5,785	11,037	5,663	5,374
Form IV	15,377	8,034	7,343	14,621	7,803	6,821	13,998	7,344	6,654	13,487	7,197	6,290
Form V	14,726	7,770	6,956	14,299	7,762	6,537	13,256	7,160	6,096	12,316	6,749	5,567
Form VI	6,261	3,530	2,731	6,362	3,687	2,675	6,870	3,954	2,916	7,319	4,265	3,054
TOTAL	75,963	40,057	35,906	72,730	38,855	33,875	70,551	37,149	33,402	68,604	36,048	32,556

Table 1
Total Number of Students in Secondary Schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1983

Grade	1983			1984			1985			1986		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	314	146	168	293	158	135	311	166	145	336	186	150
Form II	249	151	98	299	173	126	212	115	97	210	106	104
Form III	289	168	121	186	120	66	222	123	99	201	124	77
Form IV	257	135	122	251	137	114	185	114	71	204	108	96
Form V	80	43	37	169	93	76	177	100	77	144	83	61
Form VI	36	24	12	33	20	13	28	15	13	20	15	5
TOTAL	1,225	667	558	1,231	701	530	1,135	633	502	1,115	622	493

Table 11.1 - University of Agriculture Minna, Graduate Statistics, 1985 - 1987

C o u r s e s	School of Administration			School of Agriculture			School of Industrial Technology			T o t a l	
	1985 - 86	1986 - 87	1985 - 86	1986 - 87	1985 - 86	1986 - 87	1985 - 86	1986 - 87	1985 - 86	1986 - 87	
Higher Degree Courses	-	-	3	2	3	5	6	7			
Degree Courses	-	56	39	53	48	45	67	154			
Diploma Courses	103	133	35	17	61	73	199	223			
Certificate Courses	60	42	30	12	41	67	131	121			
Professional Courses	65	90	-	-	19	-	84	90			
Non-award Courses	48	-	-	-	-	-	23	48	23		
T O T A L	276	321	107	84	172	213	555	618			

Table 10.8 - University of Mauritius - Output, 1984 - 1986

Courses	School of Administration	School of Agriculture	School of Industrial Technology	Total		
	1984-85	1985-86	1984-85	1985-86	1984-85	1985-86
Higher Degree Courses	-	-	1	1	1	2
Degree Courses	-	-	11	-	9	-
Diploma Courses	30	40	6	34	-	26
Certificate Courses	16	28	-	-	8	13
TOTAL	46	68	6	46	9	49
						61
						163

SECTION 11 - TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Table 11.1 - Motor Vehicles Registered, 1982 - 1986

End of Period	Grand Total	Private vehicles						Commercial vehicles					Other types	Government owned vehicles	
		Total	Car	Dual-/ purpose vehicle	Heavy motor car 2/	Motor cycle	Auto cycle	Total	Taxi car	Lorry	Van	Bus	Other commercial vehicles		
		*													
1982	71,750	55,644	22,140	6,428	127	8,249	18,500	13,391	3,026	2,429	1,442	2,225	198	2,517	
1983	73,218	56,924	22,734	6,680	135	8,523	18,652	13,526	2,954	4,315	2,552	1,418	2,287	199	2,569
1984	74,369	58,085	23,072	6,915	136	8,681	19,081	13,351	2,735	4,277	2,692	1,364	2,283	189	2,744
1985	75,595	58,931	23,203	7,219	136	8,198	19,565	13,563	2,717	4,309	2,846	1,369	2,328	186	2,915
1986	78,229	60,878	23,560	7,730	172	9,005	20,211	14,162	2,931	4,433	1,030	1,360	2,406	186	3,003
1985 : 1st Qr.	74,548	58,222	23,028	6,989	119	9,703	19,164	13,335	2,750	4,267	2,706	1,340	2,272	182	2,819
2nd Qr.	76,798	58,320	23,052	7,079	146	9,751	19,111	13,427	2,750	4,276	2,745	1,344	2,272	186	2,865
3rd Qr.	75,146	50,569	23,100	7,140	150	6,751	19,238	13,518	2,733	4,313	2,797	1,367	2,308	184	2,873
4th Qr.	75,595	58,931	23,203	7,219	156	8,788	19,365	13,565	2,717	4,369	2,846	1,369	2,328	186	2,915
1986 : 1st Qr.	75,984	59,174	23,203	7,320	163	6,022	19,469	13,687	2,780	4,321	2,862	1,370	2,330	187	2,949
2nd Qr.	76,612	59,554	23,260	7,421	165	6,890	19,518	13,902	2,671	4,360	2,933	1,363	2,375	189	2,967
3rd Qr.	77,290	60,027	23,301	7,522	166	8,955	19,582	14,365	2,940	4,401	2,959	1,363	2,402	185	3,013
4th Qr.	78,229	60,878	23,560	7,730	172	9,005	20,211	14,162	2,931	4,433	3,030	1,360	2,406	186	3,003

1/ essentially a car but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods

2/ vehicle of the 'bus' type designed to carry passengers, no form being charged

Table 11.2 - Distribution of motor vehicles¹, 1982 - 1986

End of period	Total	Cars	Heavy motor cars	Dual purpose vehicles	Motor cycles	Auto cycles	Lorries	Vans	Buses	Other
1982	1,764	345	7	191	108	666	66	150	19	212
1983	1,342	312	10	124	119	549	16	110	28	74
1984	1,577	430	4	170	112	575	36	172	28	50
1985	1,521	465	23	235	86	386	35	163	49	79
1986	2,469	593	19	443	79	932	90	172	23	121
1985 : 1st Qr.	335	111	6	53	32	90	15	19	-	9
2nd Qr.	368	123	6	76	20	68	3	51	8	13
3rd Qr.	419	106	4	41	18	130	4	54	28	34
4th Qr.	399	125	7	65	16	98	13	39	13	23
1986 : 1st Qr.	471	143	7	104	9	94	34	46	15	19
2nd Qr.	552	141	5	67	24	198	18	41	4	54
3rd Qr.	654	133	6	112	28	294	22	31	1	27
4th Qr.	792	173	1	160	18	346	16	54	3	21

1/ includes government vehicles

Table 1. Registered vehicles in Hong Kong, 1982-1986

End of period	Total	Cars	Heavy motor cars	Dual purpose vehicles	Motor cycles	Auto cycles	Lorries	Vans	Buses	Other
1982	1,413	488	3	155	192	368	84	53	17	53
1983	1,738	605	2	189	285	431	102	67	13	43
1984	1,631	521	1	145	278	438	126	68	15	39
1985	1,601	445	4	132	291	384	131	73	42	99
1986	1,701	543	5	173	306	390	99	82	12	91
1985 - 1st Qr.	373	115	-	42	57	81	15	22	22	19
2nd Qr.	389	103	3	28	77	99	31	16	8	24
3rd Qr.	406	87	-	23	75	113	56	18	6	28
4th Qr.	433	140	1	39	82	91	29	17	6	28
1986 : 1st Qr.	329	88	2	32	71	95	8	14	1	18
2nd Qr.	430	99	1	45	90	111	33	17	1	33
3rd Qr.	390	118	-	34	70	81	34	19	7	27
4th Qr.	552	238	2	62	75	103	24	32	3	13

1/ refers to vehicles which have been cancelled and have now obtained re-registration; also includes imported second-hand vehicles. Excludes government vehicles which are not liable to re-registration.

Table 1 - Total number of vehicles registered at 31st December 1986

End of period	Total	Cars	Dual purpose vehicles	Motor cycles	Auto cycles	Lorries	Vans	Buses	Other
1982	1,274	512	3	121	152	244	97	52	63
1983	1,612	571	4	61	121	828	73	43	65
1984	2,057	759	2	74	219	560	181	64	45
1985	1,896	729	1	52	263	479	120	61	101
1986	1,536	535	1	72	194	477	68	58	123
1985 : 1st Qr.	529	228	1	13	67	88	38	21	87
2nd Qr.	567	137	-	11	62	212	24	16	45
3rd Qr.	477	197	-	13	73	117	23	15	33
4th Qr.	383	167	-	15	61	62	35	9	12
1986 : 1st Qr.	411	157	1	22	48	88	32	20	28
2nd Qr.	354	85	-	15	47	152	12	3	28
3rd Qr.	366	134	-	16	44	114	13	21	16
4th Qr.	405	159	-	19	55	123	11	14	15

1/ a vehicle may be withdrawn from the register of vehicles (off the road) either temporarily or permanently.
 Any such vehicle (except a government vehicle) must register with the N.T.A. before it is put on the road again. Includes government vehicles which have been sold by auction.

Table 11.5 - Bus operational statistics^{1/}, 1982 - 1986

	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 ^{2/}
1. Operational bus fleet (as at 30th June)	Number	1,127	1,040	1,094	1,114	1,072
	Thousands					
2. Total vehicle-journeys		3,165	3,018	3,140	3,187	3,413
3. Average vehicle-journeys per day		8.7	8.3	8.6	8.7	9.4
4. Total vehicle-miles		34,999	34,539	35,581	35,564	36,974
5. Average vehicle-miles per day		95.9	94.6	97.5	97.4	101.3
6. Total gross receipts	'000 Rs	250,663	268,034	276,215	322,000	342,700
7. Average gross receipt per day	'000 Rs	687	734	755	882	939

^{1/} refer only to buses with a Road Service Licence, i.e., buses which operate on proclaimed routes and charge individual fares. Include data on special trips.

^{2/} provisional

Table 11.6 - Sea-borne shipping ^{1/}, 1983 - 1986

Period	Vessels entering		Vessels leaving		Goods	
	Number	Net registered tonnage (thousand m/tons)	Number	Net registered tonnage (thousand m/tons)	Unloaded (thousand m/tons)	Loaded ^{2/} (thousand m/tons)
1983	436	2,464	462	2,780	888	924
1984 ^{3/}	607	2,515	506	2,553	936	722
1985 ^{3/}	543	2,715	541	2,696	977	715
1986 ^{4/}	584	2,988	587	3,051	1,165	892
1986 : 1st Qr.	120	706	126	710	278	203
2nd Qr.	138	584	125	651	240	100
3rd Qr.	155	870	182	880	292	312
4th Qr.	163	828	154	810	355	277

^{1/} excluding fishing vessels berthed in Port Louis

^{3/} revised

^{2/} excluding bunkers

^{4/} provisional

Table 11.7 - Civil Aviation, 1983 - 1986

Period	Number of movements		Freight	
	Landings	Take offs	Unloaded (m/tons)	Loaded (m/tons)
1983	3,464	3,463	2,254	3,911
1984	3,619	3,618	2,789	5,135
1985	3,692	3,691	3,302	6,727
1986	3,752	3,754	4,109	9,044
1986 1st Qr.	908	908	969	2,176
2nd Qr.	927	927	965	2,235
3rd Qr.	985	986	986	2,371
4th Qr.	932	933	1,189	2,259

Note : The following are relevant to this table :

- (1) only movements of commercial aircraft are accounted for
- (2) each touch down or each take off is counted as a separate movement
- (3) freight carried by planes other than commercial is included

Table 11.8 - Road traffic accidents and casualties, 1982 - 1986

		1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Road traffic accidents						
Number		4,749	4,447	4,681	5,035	5,707
Number per 100,000 of population		1494	1590	1790	1511	574
Number per 1,000 registered motor vehicles		67	61	63	67	74
Motor vehicle accidents						
Number of motor vehicles involved		7,354	7,141	7,538	8,235	9,410
Number per 1,000 registered		104	99	102	110	123
Total casualties		2,460	2,531	2,329	2,685	2,834
Nature of casualty						
Killed		99	102	82	104	109
Seriously injured		147	305	253	266	226
Slightly injured		2,214	2,124	1,994	2,315	2,499
Casualties by class of road users						
Pedestrians		1,016	928	891	938	962
Pedal cyclists		243	211	224	233	294
Passengers		658	740	615	787	850
Drivers or riders of motor vehicles		543	652	599	727	728

1/ as from 1983 accidents involving bicycles only are excluded

Table 11.9 - Telephone service (end of period), 1982 - 1986

	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Main exchange (including rural automatic exchange)	Number	31	31	31	31	31
Capacity (in terms of line)	"	45,056	45,456	44,934	44,934	47,111
Exchange line connection	"	30,261	32,950	37,728	39,936	44,411
Individual installations	"	45,127	48,462	53,825	57,223 ^{1/}	61,881
Call units registered (during period)	Thousand	48,809	60,059	65,378 ^{1/}	68,578 ^{1/}	69,117 ^{2/}

1/ revised

2/ provisional

Table 11.10 - Broadcasting services (end of period), 1982 - 1986

	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<u>Sound</u>						
Stations	Number	1	1	1	1	1
Transmitters	"	4	4	4	4	4
Aerial output : short wave	Kw.	10	10	10	10	10
medium wave	"	10	10	10	10	10
Weekly transmission time	Hour	123	145	153.5	153.5	157
Radio sets newly licensed ^{1/} (during period)	Number	5,874	7,063	4,294	*	*
Radio sets licensed ^{2/}	"	119,389	125,625	129,414	*	*
<u>Television</u>						
Stations	Number	1	1	1	1	1
Transmitters	"	5	5	5	5	5
Aerial output (ERP)	Kw.	15	15	15	15	15
Weekly transmission time	Hour	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.5	68.5
New licences issued ^{1/} (during period)	Number	5,515	6,863	7,486	...	...
Television sets licensed	"	89,054	95,063	98,130	105,000	115,000
New omnibus licences issued (during period)	"	335	395	484	*	*

1/ including omnibus licences

2/ excluding scrapped sets

* since April 1985, according to new MBC Act, the omnibus licence has been replaced by MBC licence thus not differentiating between T.V. and Radio sets

SECTION 12 - LAND UTILIZATION

Table 12.1 - Total area^{1/} classified by utilization

	Acres
	1972
Agriculture	262,500
Sugar	242,100
Tea	15,400
Tobacco, vegetable and other crops	5,000
Forests, scrub areas, grasslands and grazing lands	159,300
Forest plantation	16,740
Forest, natural	5,900
Savannahs, grasslands, meadows, etc.	18,400
Scrub and other forest lands	118,260
Reservoirs and ponds	2,900
Swamps and rocks	3,500
Roads (main thoroughfares)	3,300
Built-up areas	29,300
Total Island	460,800

1/ based on the findings of the UNDP-FAO Land and Water Resources Survey team working on aerial photographs of the island taken at the end of 1965 and supplemented to some extent by land surveys.

Table 12.2 - Effective area under cultivation (Acres), 1982 - 1986

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Sugar cane	209,799	208,538	209,032	206,330	206,000
Tea 1/	9,387	9,638	9,773	9,657	9,330
Tobacco	954	1,238	1,267	1,335	1,487

1/ area excludes roads, rivers and waste land

SECTION 13 - LOCAL PRODUCTION

Table 13.1 - Agriculture - production of main crops, 1982-1986

Commodity	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<u>Industrial crops</u>						
Sugar cane	Thousand m/tons	6,582	5,254	5,009	5,583	6,021
Tea (green leaf processed)	m/tons	26,482	31,103	40,726	42,651	40,267
Tobaccoleaf 1/	"	624	796	934	831	954
<u>Vegetables, pulses and fruits</u>						
Beans and peas	"	765	905	1,310	1,240	970
Creepers 2/	"	5,445	4,435	5,415	7,630	7,285
Eddoes	"	285	205	275	325	370
Eggs plants (bringelles)	"	845	995	750	870	685
Ginger	"	440	415	530	455	360
Groundnuts	"	1,940	1,910	2,420	2,165	2,250
Maize	"	1,375	1,195	3,265	4,890	7,970
Manioc	"	80	200	275	320	350
Potatoes (Irish)	"	13,500	14,910	20,680	23,305	16,265
Rice	"	10	145	275	135	17
Sweet potatoes	"	335	150	180	200	220
Tomatoes	"	9,530	11,550	10,500	8,985	10,600
Mixed vegetables 3/	"	7,240	7,120	9,795	8,735	9,390
Bananas	"	6,415	7,075	4,750	7,150	7,830
Pineapples	"	535	425	535	790	980

1/ refers to crop year which normally extends from the beginning of April to the end of March

2/ include, margoze, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, patolle, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash, voehm

3/ include beet, cabbage, carrot, cauliflower, chillies (long and small), garlic, leek, lettuce, onion, petsai, sweet pepper, ladies' finger(lalo)

Table 13.2 - Livestock statistics, 1983 - 1986

Type of livestock	1983			1984			1985			1986		
	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/Tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/Tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/Tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/Tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/Tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/Tons)
Cattle	6,034	1,174.4	5,000	983.2	5,088	948.8	6,901	1,232.3				
Local	2,562	406.9	1,862	311.7	2,521	497.8	4,902	764.9				
Milchbreed:												
Bulls & calves	720	93.5	460	60.0	690	93.8	1,295	176.4				
Cows	73	10.0	83	11.0	158	16.4	220	30.9				
Other breed	1,769	303.4	1,319	270.7	1,793	387.6	2,387	577.6				
Rodrigues	712	101.3	736	90.6	751	89.3	307	108.9				
Imported	2,760	656.2	2,402	551.0	1,726	361.7	1,592	329.0				
Goat	15,188	95.2	16,886	106.7	19,873	121.6	21,908	131.5				
Sheep	2,254	20.7	2,082	21.2	2,058	24.1	2,552	29.1				
Pigs	11,147	600.7	12,140	616.5	11,731	540.5	10,461	595.2				

Table 13.3 - Fisheries statistics, 1983 - 1986

Source	1983			1984			1985			1986		
	M/Tons											
Lagoons and off-lagoons	1,770			1,775			1,734			1,727		
Banks	2,285			2,365			4,183			4,958		
Barachois and ponds	35			35			35			40		
Total	4,090			4,176			5,952			6,725		

Crop year	Area under cultivation (Thousand arpents)			Area harvested (Thousand arpents)			Cane harvested (Thousand m/tons)			Average yield (M/Tons per arpent)		
	Millers	Planters	Total	Millers	Planters	Total	Millers	Planters	Total	Millers	Planters	Total
1982	110	91	201	105	87	189	3,942	2,639	6,582	38.4	30.4	34.8
1983	110	90	200	99	86	186	3,920	2,052	5,255	32.2	23.8	28.3
1984	110	90	200	98	87	185	3,911	1,892	5,009	31.7	21.9	27.1
1985	107	91	198	97	88	185	3,928	2,302	5,583	33.8	26.0	30.1
1986	107	90	197	94	90	184	3,943	2,591	6,025	36.4	28.9	32.7

Table 13.5 - Sugar manufacture 1982 - 1986

Crop year	Number of factories operating	Commercial sugar recovered (% cane)			Products of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)			Residues of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)			Average sugar price ex-syndicate 1/ (Rs per m/ton)
		White sugar	Raw sugar	Total sugar	Molasses	Scums					
1982	21	10.45	41	647	688		190	245			2,868.54
1983	21	11.51	38	567	605		162	204			3,007.24
1984	21	11.49	40	536	575		142	203			3,583.21
1985	19	11.57	49	597	646		154	216			3,877.92
1986	19	11.73	38	669	707		166	230			4,030.00

1/ price of sugar is the average ex-syndicate price for raw sugar at 98.5% polarisation after deducting the sugar insurance premium and special levy and adding the planter's share of surplus

Table 13.6 - Industry - production of selected commodities, 1982 - 1986

	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Sugar	M/tons	587,940	604,741	575,617	545,797	706,53
Molasses	"	190,103	162,143	141,652	160,000	165,36
Tea manufactured	"	5,287	6,142	8,021	8,115	7,91
Alcohol @ 93.5 G.L	H/Litres	20,930	23,646	21,020	20,667	19,79
Denatured spirits:						
Power alcohol	"	1,772	2,165	2,707	2,846	2,752
Alcohol for heating and lighting	"	3,963	3,840	2,643	3,097	4,303
Perfumed spirits	"	1,087	761	890	1,403	1,313
Vinegar	"	1,015	846	1,187	1,156	1,150
Beer and stout	"	136,774	149,720	166,225	171,944	187,520
Country liquor	"	41,406	42,736	50,756	42,938	42,100
Matches	Gross boxes	179,646	198,019	192,187	196,019	220,295
Lime	M/tons	6,400	5,000	5,000	5,500	5,500
Fertilisers	"	49,032	51,796	51,010	45,549	50,955
Electricity generated ^{1/}	M'kwh	363	372	379	398	438

^{1/} include electricity generated by the Central Electricity Board and energy purchased from sugar and other factories

Industrial activity	Number of establishments			
	1982	1983	1984	1985
Food manufacturing industries including sugar and tea manufacturing	174	180	184	184
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco manufactures	10	10	10	11
Manufacture of non-alcoholic beverages	3	3	3	3
Manufacture of textiles, made-up textiles and other wearing apparel	126	131	159	267
Manufacture of footwear, leather and leather products	14	17	17	10
Manufacture of wood, furniture and fixtures	23	22	28	22
Manufacture of paper products, printing and publishing and allied industries	32	31	29	33
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	41	51	51	51
Manufacture of metal products, transport equipment and machinery except electrical machinery	51	45	48	46
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	30	23	29	20
Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	11	16	16	21
Other manufacturing industries	33	36	39	35
T O T A L	548	503	613	726

1/ including those employing 10 or more persons except in the case of bread and pastry where all establishments are covered. Establishments employing less than 10 persons but whose production is greater than one million rupees, have also been included.

Table 12.8 - Industrial production: Value added, 1982 - 1985

Industrial activity	Rs million			
	1982	1983	1984/ 1/	1985
Food manufacturing industries including sugar and tea manufacturing	449	440	573	665
Manufacture of alcoholic, non-alcoholic and tobacco manufactures	113	123	147	162
Manufacture of textiles, made-up textile and other wearing apparel	396	454	721	1,197
Manufacture of footwear, leather and leather products	34	40	39	44
Manufacture of wood, furniture and fixtures	31	34	36	36
Manufacture of paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries	58	70	73	81
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	105	98	117	144
Manufacture of metal products, transport equipment and machinery except electrical machinery	98	96	100	109
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	52	52	53	65
Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	23	28	27	31
Other manufacturing industries	64	85	114	124
T O T A L	1,425	1,520	2,000	2,658

1/ revised

Note: The data relate to the production of establishments employing 10 or more persons in industries that are classified under Major Division 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, except in the case of the manufacture of bread and pastry where all the establishments have been included. Establishments employing less than 10 persons but whose production is greater than one million rupees, have also been included.

Table 13.9 - Electricity^{1/} - Production, consumption, sales, etc., 1982 - 1986

	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Generating stations at end of period	Number	7	7	9	9	9
- Hydro	"	5	5	7	7	7
- Thermal	"	2	2	2	2	2
Plant effective capacity	Kw	179,950	180,690	226,390	226,390	223,400
- Hydro (CEB)	"	21,700	22,440	51,640	51,640	50,950
- Hydro (Purchases)	"	300	300	300	300	300
- Thermal (CEB)	"	130,600	130,500	130,600	130,600	130,600
- Thermal (Purchases)	"	27,350	27,350	43,850	43,850	41,550
Energy generated during period	Million kwh	319.4	339.0	344.5	287.8	322.4
- Hydro	"	93.4	34.5	63.9	114.2	109.3
- Thermal	"	226.0	304.5	280.6	173.6	213.1
Energy purchased from sugar and other factories	"	43.3	32.4	34.3	110.6	115.7
Energy sold	"	293.1	302.1	305.1	321.0	356.1
Number of consumers on 31st December	Number	171,382	176,526	181,197	186,314	192,772
- Domestic	"	154,797	159,342	163,507	168,013	173,685
- Commercial	"	13,504	13,995	14,349	14,790	15,299
- Industrial	"	2,942	3,050	3,199	3,369	3,627
- Special	"	139	139	142	142	161
Average selling price	Cents per kwh	132.95	137.26	159.31	172.30	170.71
Total revenue	Rs Mn	395.5	421.0	493.6	553.1	613.3
Total current expenditure	"	385.8	464.1	524.4	562.1	583.7
Persons employed	Number	1,824	1,807	1,754	1,754	1,786

1/ Source : Central Electricity Board

Table 14. - Building permits issued 1983-1986.

Type of building	1983	1984	1985	1986
	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)
			Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)
<u>Residential</u>				
New buildings	4,176	389,831	4,239	393,914
	3,354	344,030	3,347	345,946
Additions	822	45,801	892	49,968
Non-Residential	301	72,903	341	60,707
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	11	1,443	13	1,824
Manufacturing	19	7,408	24	11,633
Construction	1	893	-	-
Electricity and water	-	-	1	778
Transport, storage and communications	1	72	13	428
Wholesale and retail trade	233	50,149	230	29,486
Banking, Insurance and Real estate	7	8,053	7	5,340
Services	29	4,885	53	11,218
Total	4,477	462,734	4,580	454,621
				4,575
				506,813
				4,631
				572,907

1/ includes new buildings and additions for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and Ministry of Works

Region	1965		1984		1985		1986	
	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)	Number of permits issued	Floor area (m ²)
<u>Urban areas</u>								
Port Louis	1,716	207,948	1,759	213,925	1,514	210,320	1,628	264,878
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	493	63,026	509	62,057	394	67,829	422	74,574
Curepipe	305	42,031	284	40,258	284	40,429	549	69,058
Quatre Bornes	281	39,605	321	37,728	252	37,539	271	56,679
Vacoas - Phoenix	286	34,608	302	41,702	320	40,023	331	50,736
	351	28,675	343	32,198	264	24,500	255	53,831
<u>Rural areas</u>								
Pamplemousses	584	76,347	380	38,288	448	60,578	408	47,393
Rivière du Rempart	310	35,538	287	27,608	280	37,467	297	51,545
Flacq	293	26,330	374	36,506	396	32,430	435	39,277
Moka	146	16,450	163	17,583	273	36,567	241	38,355
Grand Port	205	18,459	222	19,184	194	22,514	176	17,773
Savanne	137	11,584	174	15,496	161	14,801	124	11,975
Plaines Wilhems - Black River	264	24,277	329	36,065	369	41,338	384	44,462
TOTAL	3,655	416,933	3,688	404,653	3,635	456,015	3,693	515,658

1/ includes only new buildings for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and the Ministry of Works

(Degree Centigrade)

Vacoas (Centre) 1,594 ft A.M.S.L.*		Plaisance (Coastal region, South) 188 ft A.M.S.L.*					
Period	Maximum Mean Departure from normal	Minimum Mean Departure from normal		Maximum Mean Departure from normal		Minimum Mean Departure from normal	
		Maximum Mean Departure from normal	Minimum Mean Departure from normal	Maximum Mean Departure from normal	Minimum Mean Departure from normal	Maximum Mean Departure from normal	Minimum Mean Departure from normal
January	27.5	0.0	19.9	- 0.3	29.3	0.0	22.8
February	27.5	0.0	20.5	- 0.1	29.5	+ 0.3	23.1
March	26.7	- 0.6	20.2	- 0.2	29.1	+ 0.1	23.0
April	26.5	+ 0.1	18.7	- 0.3	28.7	+ 0.5	21.3
May	24.1	- 0.5	17.7	+ 0.1	26.7	+ 0.1	20.0
June	22.1	- 0.7	13.9	- 1.9	24.5	- 0.6	17.3
July	21.5	- 0.5	13.3	- 2.0	24.2	+ 0.1	16.8
August	21.5	+ 0.1	15.1	+ 0.3	24.7	+ 1.0	17.7
September	23.5	+ 0.7	15.6	+ 0.4	25.9	+ 1.3	17.7
October	24.4	+ 0.5	16.9	+ 0.7	26.7	+ 0.7	19.1
November	25.7	+ 0.1	18.3	+ 0.5	28.3	+ 0.7	21.0
December	27.4	+ 0.3	20.7	+ 1.4	29.4	+ 0.4	22.7

* Above mean sea level

Source : Meteorological Services

Period	Amount	Difference from normal	West	North	East	South		Centre		All districts	
						Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount
January 1986	80	- 104	127	- 73	168	- 153	139	- 157	138	- 134	139 - 128
February	146	- 39	221	+ 18	396	+ 74	279	- 5	311	- 31	288 + 16
March	57	- 154	219	- 20	263	- 124	288	- 45	298	+ 41	249 - 65
April	24	- 83	60	- 112	132	- 162	136	- 145	100	- 128	103 - 134
May	40	- 11	91	- 26	238	+ 32	159	- 27	143	+ 2	151 - 7
June	8	- 31	47	- 44	99	- 85	112	- 35	59	- 76	79 - 54
July	2	- 24	30	- 49	71	- 96	50	- 99	61	- 75	48 - 77
August	41	+ 23	115	+ 47	188	+ 53	225	+ 104	169	+ 49	167 + 64
September	2	- 17	19	- 31	88	- 12	53	- 34	32	- 58	47 - 29
October	33	+ 7	131	+ 91	235	+ 149	138	+ 61	114	+ 41	150 + 84
November	6	- 47	37	- 36	87	- 35	67	- 48	77	- 28	61 - 39
December	145	+ 3	145	+ 14	174	- 58	269	+ 62	143	- 72	190 + 1
Total year	584	- 477	1,242	- 221	2,139	- 417	1,915	- 368	1,645	- 469	1,672 - 368

