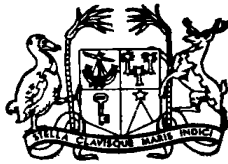
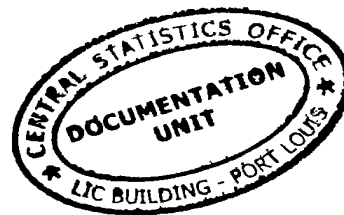


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Vol. 19



MAURITIUS



Ministry of Economic Planning and Development

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

**ANNUAL
DIGEST OF STATISTICS**

1984

[Price : Rs. 60.00]

ANNUAL DIGEST OF STATISTICS

1 9 8 4

The Digest of Statistics has now become an annual publication of the Central Statistical Office as from 1984. It will therefore appear only once a year around May, with the data referring to the calendar year. It is replacing the Bi-Annual Digest of Statistics.

The Digest, as its predecessor, is designed to present in a concise and readily accessible form the more important statistical series available on the demographic, economic and social characteristics of Mauritius.

In this issue a new table - Table 1.28 - has been introduced in the population section giving the age distribution of the population of Rodrigues at the Censuses of 1972 and 1983.

The National Accounts Section has been expanded to show derived rates and ratios of the main aggregates (Tables 5.2, 5.6, 5.7, 5.15 and 5.20) and constant price estimates of expenditure on Gross Domestic Product (Tables 5.11 to 5.14).

In the Consumer Price Index section a new table - Table 6.4 - on the Internal Purchasing Power of the rupee has been included.

All figures in this digest are the latest available as at end of April 1985. Some of the figures are therefore provisional and subject to revision in later issues. Figures in each issue of the digest supersede and replace those appearing in previous ones.

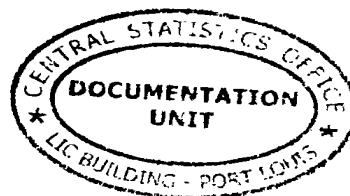
Where necessary, figures have been rounded off to the nearest final digit, and in some tables there may be discrepancies between the sum of the constituent items and to the total as shown.

The assistance given by all public and private organisations in providing data for publication in this issue is gratefully acknowledged.

D. Zmanay
Director of Statistics

Central Statistical Office
Rose Hill
MAURITIUS

May 1985



NOTES

SYMBOLS

The following symbols are used throughout :

- Nil or negligible
- ... Not available

ABBREVIATIONS

- Rs : Rupees
- 000 : Thousand
- Mn : Million
- M/ton : Metric ton : 1,000 kilos
- No. : Number
- n.e.s. : not elsewhere specified

VALUES

All figures quoted are in Mauritian rupees.

EXCHANGE RATE

Conversion rate to Special Drawing Right (S.D.R.) :-

1 S.D.R. = 7.713759 Mauritian Rupees up to 23rd October, 1979

1 S.D.R. = 10.00 Mauritian Rupees as from 24th October, 1979

1 S.D.R. = 12.00 Mauritian Rupees as from 28th September, 1981

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SECTION 1 - POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.1 - Estimated population of Mauritius as at 31st December 1984 based on the 1983 population census data

Island	Both sexes	Male	Female	Area		Density	
				Sq. mile	Sq. Km	Persons/sq. mile	Persons/sq. km
Island of Mauritius	988,782	494,864	493,918	720.0	1,864.8	1,373	530
Island of Rodrigues	34,652	17,460	17,192	40.0	104.0	866	333
Other islands	500	350	150	27.5	71.2	18	7
Mauritius	1,023,934	512,674	511,260	787.5	2,040.0	1,300	502

Table 1.2 - Evolution of the population of the island of Mauritius and Rodrigues as from the 1983 census

	Island of Mauritius			Island of Rodrigues		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Population enumerated at 1983 census	966,863	481,368	485,495	33,082	16,552	16,530
Adjustment for under-enumeration of young children	+ 1,746	+ 1,103	+ 643	-	-	-
Livebirths July 83 - Dec. 84	+ 29,392	+ 15,069	+ 14,323	+ 1,704	+ 855	+ 849
Deaths " "	- 9,766	- 5,603	- 4,163	- 336	- 195	- 141
Arrivals " "	+297,265	+168,955	+128,310	+ 11,070	+7,015	+4,055
Departures " "	-296,718	-166,028	-130,690	- 10,868	-6,767	-4,101
Estimated population 31.12.84	988,782	494,864	493,918	34,652	17,460	17,192

Table 1.3 - Population increase in intercensal periods - Island of Mauritius, (1846 - 1983) and island of Rodrigues (1944 - 1983)

Census date	Population enumerated at census			Density per sq. km	Inter-censal increase	Average annual rate of increase %
	Both sexes	Male	Female			
<u>Island of Mauritius</u>						
1st Aug. 1846	158,462	104,598	53,864	85		
20th Nov. 1851	180,823	119,341	61,482	97	22,361	2.55
8th Apr. 1861	310,050	202,961	107,089	166	129,227	5.87
11th Apr. 1871	316,042	193,575	122,467	169	5,992	0.19
4th Apr. 1881	359,874	208,655	151,219	193	43,832	1.31
6th Mar. 1891	370,588	206,038	164,550	199	10,714	0.29
1st Apr. 1901	371,023	199,552	171,471	199	435	0.01
31st Mar. 1911	368,791	194,095	174,696	198	- 2,232	-0.06
21st May 1921	376,485	194,108	182,377	202	7,694	0.21
26th Apr. 1931	393,238	200,609	192,629	211	16,753	0.44
11th Jun. 1944	419,185	210,326	208,859	225	25,947	0.49
30th Jun. 1952	501,415	252,032	249,383	269	82,230	2.26
30th Jun. 1962	681,619	342,306	339,313	365	180,204	3.12
30th Jun. 1972	826,199	413,580	412,619	443	144,580	1.94
2nd July 1983	966,863	481,368	485,495	513	140,664	1.44
<u>Island of Rodrigues</u>						
11th Jun. 1944	11,885	5,740	6,145	114		
30th Jun. 1952	13,333	5,947	7,386	128	1,448	1.45
30th Jun. 1962	18,335	9,062	9,273	176	5,002	3.24
30th Jun. 1972	24,769	12,270	12,499	230	6,434	3.05
2nd July 1983	33,082	16,552	16,530	318	8,313	2.67

Table 1.4 (a) - Population enumerated at each census by population group and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1846 - 1952

Year of census	General population			Indo-Mauritian population			Chinese population			At the 1962 census each household was asked, for the first time, to state the population group to which each member of his household claimed to belong.
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1846	102,217	55,663	46,554	56,245	48,935	7,310	-	-	-	Prior to 1962, it is probable that, from one census to another, different criteria have been used in classifying the population by population groups. Figures are therefore not strictly comparable from one census to another, before 1962.
1851	102,827	55,059	47,768	77,996	64,282	13,714	-	-	-	
1861	115,864	59,796	56,068	192,634	141,615	51,019	1,552	1,550	2	
1871	97,497	49,487	48,010	216,258	141,804	74,454	2,287	2,284	3	
1881	107,323	53,754	53,569	248,993	151,352	97,641	3,558	3,549	9	
1891	111,517	55,397	56,120	255,920	147,499	108,421	3,151	3,142	9	
1901	103,422	52,995	55,427	259,086	143,100	115,986	3,515	3,457	58	
1911	107,432	51,808	55,624	257,697	138,974	118,723	3,662	3,313	349	
1921	104,216	49,725	54,491	265,524	139,150	126,374	6,745	5,233	1,512	
1931	115,666	54,733	60,933	268,649	139,533	129,116	8,923	6,343	2,580	
1944	143,056	67,136	75,920	265,247	136,382	128,865	10,882	6,808	4,074	
1952	148,238	70,370	77,868	335,327	171,241	164,086	17,850	10,421	7,429	

Table 1.4 (b) - Population enumerated at each census by community and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 83

Year of census	Total population			Hindu			Muslim			Sino-Mauritian			General population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1962 ^{1/}	681,619	342,306	339,313	344,587	174,698	169,889	110,322	55,971	54,351	23,058	12,654	10,404	203,652	98,983	104,669
1972 ^{1/}	826,199	413,580	412,619	428,167	215,654	212,513	137,081	63,789	68,292	24,084	12,849	11,235	236,867	116,288	120,579
1983 ^{1/}	966,863	481,368	485,495	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1/ de facto population

Table 1.5 (a) - Estimated population^{1/} of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1993 - 94 (Mid year estimates)

Geographical district	Area in -Sq. Km	Mid 1993			Mid 1994		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	42.7	133,943	66,284	67,659	135,200	67,146	68,054
Pamplemousses	178.7	90,630	45,372	45,258	91,539	45,938	45,601
Rivière du Rempart	147.6	81,140	40,593	40,547	81,994	41,173	40,821
Flacq	297.9	107,364	53,978	53,886	108,926	54,642	54,284
Grand Port	260.3	93,349	46,691	46,658	94,167	47,242	46,925
Savanne	244.8	58,995	29,512	29,383	58,380	29,810	29,570
Plaines Wilhems	203.3	304,541	151,043	153,498	306,741	152,747	153,994
Moka	230.5	61,320	30,503	30,817	61,777	30,855	30,922
Black River	259.0	36,927	18,495	18,432	37,405	18,796	18,609
Island of Mauritius	1,864.8	968,609	482,471	486,138	977,129	488,349	488,780
Island of Rodrigues	104.0	33,022	16,552	16,530	34,079	17,120	16,959
Other islands	71.2	487	337	150	500	350	150
Mauritius	2,040.0	1,002,178	499,360	502,818	1,011,703	505,819	505,884

^{1/} based on the 1993 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children. No account has been taken of internal migration in computing the 1994 estimates

Table 1.5 (b) - Estimated population ^{1/} of Mauritius by geographical district and sex, 1983 - 1984 (end of year estimates)

Geographical district	Area in sq. km.	31st December 1983			31st December 1984		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Port Louis	42.7	135,629	67,321	68,308	136,812	68,019	68,793
Pamplemousses	178.7	91,782	46,070	45,712	92,706	46,557	46,149
Rivière du Rempart	147.6	82,188	41,215	40,973	83,035	41,752	41,283
Flacq	297.9	109,290	54,803	54,487	110,341	55,432	54,909
Grand Port	260.3	94,490	47,380	47,110	95,294	47,844	47,450
Savanne	244.8	59,611	29,918	29,693	60,051	30,173	29,878
Plaines Wilhems	203.3	308,015	153,229	154,786	310,160	154,729	155,431
Moka	230.5	62,024	30,934	31,090	62,488	31,279	31,209
Black River	259.0	37,470	18,826	18,644	37,895	19,079	18,816
Island of Mauritius	1,864.8	980,499	489,696	490,803	988,782	494,864	493,918
Island of Rodrigues	104.0	33,472	16,723	16,749	34,652	17,460	17,192
Other islands	71.2	500	350	150	500	350	150
Mauritius	2,040.0	1,014,471	506,769	507,702	1,023,934	512,674	511,260

^{1/} based on the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children.

No account has been taken of internal migration in computing the 1984 estimates.

Table 1.6 - Evolution of urban and rural population between the 1972 and 1983 censuses - Island of Mauritius

Municipal Council Area ^{1/}	Population enumerated at 1972 census			Population enumerated at 1983 census			Intercensal increase	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Annual Average %
Port Louis	133,996	66,431	67,565	133,702	66,132	67,570	294	- 0.02
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	80,318	39,701	40,617	90,577	45,071	45,506	10,259	1.10
Quatre Bornes	50,770	24,920	25,850	63,682	31,204	32,478	12,912	2.08
Vacoas - Phoenix	47,638	23,740	23,898	53,090	26,386	26,704	5,452	0.99
Curepipe	51,956	25,673	26,283	62,200	30,760	31,420	10,244	1.65
Urban population	364,678	180,465	184,213	453,251	199,573	203,676	38,573	0.92
Rural population	461,521	233,115	228,406	563,612	281,795	281,817	102,091	1.83
Total population	826,199	413,580	412,619	966,863	481,368	485,495	140,664	1.44

^{1/} according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 - (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas

Table 1.7 - Estimated^{1/} population, urban and rural - Island of Mauritius, 1983-84

Municipal Council Area ^{2/}	Mid 1983			31st December 1983			Mid 1984			31st December 1984		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	Port Louis	133,943	66,284	67,659	135,629	67,321	68,308	135,200	67,146	68,054	136,812	68,019	68,793
Becu Bassin - Rose Hill	90,740	45,152	45,588	91,794	45,839	45,955	91,258	45,630	45,628	93,684	47,020	46,664
Quatre Bornes	63,797	31,261	32,536	64,547	31,738	32,809	64,203	31,624	32,579	65,699	32,457	33,242
Vacoas - Phoenix	53,186	26,434	26,752	53,944	26,904	27,040	53,818	26,837	26,981	55,456	27,789	27,667
Curepipe	62,312	30,835	31,477	63,107	31,337	31,770	62,751	31,199	31,552	64,370	32,119	32,251
Urban population	403,978	199,966	204,012	409,021	203,139	205,882	407,230	202,436	204,794	416,021	207,404	208,617
Rural population	564,631	282,505	282,126	571,478	286,557	284,921	569,899	285,913	283,986	572,761	287,460	285,301
Total population	968,609	482,471	486,138	980,499	489,696	490,803	977,129	488,349	488,780	988,782	494,864	493,918
Percentage urban	41.7			41.7			41.7			42.1		

^{1/}based on 1983 census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children. No account has been taken of internal migration in computing the post-censal estimates

^{2/} according to proclaimed boundaries, altered in 1963 (Proclamation Nos. 12 and 13) and subsequently enlarged in 1965 (Proclamation No. 23) and in 1967 (Proclamation No. 2). Urban population refers to the total population in municipal council areas

Table 1.8 - Age distribution of the population as enumerated at the censuses of 1972 and 1983, Island of Mauritius

Age group (years)	Population						Distribution	
	1972			1983 ^{1/}			1972	1983 ^{1/}
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
Under 1	19,531	2,763	9,768	19,795	9,975	9,820	2.4	2.0
1 - 4	81,929	41,493	40,431	91,561	46,196	45,365	9.9	9.5
5 - 9	118,590	59,972	58,618	104,156	52,433	51,668	14.3	10.3
10 - 14	111,235	56,150	55,085	94,807	48,131	46,676	13.5	9.8
15 - 19	100,656	50,226	50,430	113,725	57,431	56,294	12.2	11.3
20 - 24	79,827	40,150	39,677	105,300	53,077	52,223	9.7	10.9
25 - 29	53,174	26,204	26,970	99,385	44,703	44,677	6.4	9.2
30 - 34	42,663	21,163	21,495	77,908	39,230	38,678	5.2	8.1
35 - 39	41,221	20,751	20,470	54,732	26,955	27,327	5.0	5.7
40 - 44	35,991	18,310	17,681	40,464	19,952	20,512	4.4	4.2
45 - 49	38,580	20,139	18,441	38,835	19,235	19,550	4.7	4.0
50 - 54	27,744	14,535	13,209	32,198	16,159	16,039	3.3	3.3
55 - 59	25,081	12,617	12,464	34,798	17,231	17,517	3.0	3.6
60 - 64	18,787	9,213	9,574	24,583	11,373	12,705	2.3	2.5
65 - 69	13,029	6,057	6,962	18,659	8,658	10,001	1.6	1.9
70 - 74	8,715	3,673	5,042	12,277	5,233	7,044	1.0	1.3
75 - 79	4,725	1,684	3,041	7,297	2,718	4,579	0.6	0.7
80 - 84	2,491	766	1,725	3,669	1,153	2,511	0.3	0.4
85 & over	1,379	285	1,094	2,003	447	1,556	0.1	0.2
Age unknown	851	409	442	661	403	253	0.1	0.1
All ages	826,199	413,530	412,619	966,863	481,368	485,495	100.0	100.0

^{1/} not adjusted for underenumeration of young children

Table 1.9 - Estimated age distribution of population^{1/} - Island of Mauritius, 1983 - 84

Age-group (years)	30th June 1983				30th June 1984			
	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes	
			Number	%			Number	%
Under 1	10,206	9,355	20,061	2.1	9,719	9,368	19,037	2.0
1 - 4	46,846	45,910	92,756	9.6	45,334	43,692	89,026	9.1
5 - 9	52,803	51,787	104,590	10.8	54,756	52,484	107,240	11.0
10 - 14	48,172	46,701	94,873	9.8	48,151	46,678	94,829	9.7
15 - 19	57,479	56,324	113,803	11.7	54,919	53,987	108,906	11.1
20 - 24	53,123	52,250	105,373	10.9	54,506	53,953	108,459	11.1
25 - 29	44,746	44,702	89,448	9.2	46,605	45,671	92,276	9.4
30 - 34	39,263	38,698	77,961	8.0	40,744	39,800	80,544	8.2
35 - 39	26,978	27,842	54,820	5.7	28,032	29,441	57,473	5.9
40 - 44	19,969	20,522	40,491	4.2	21,121	22,264	43,385	4.4
45 - 49	19,300	19,559	38,859	4.0	19,411	19,403	38,814	4.0
50 - 54	16,174	16,049	32,223	3.3	16,801	16,320	33,121	3.4
55 - 59	17,296	17,526	34,822	3.6	16,940	16,695	33,635	3.4
60 - 64	11,888	12,710	24,598	2.5	12,720	13,301	26,021	2.7
65 - 69	8,665	10,006	18,671	1.9	8,645	9,721	18,366	1.9
70 - 74	5,238	7,049	12,287	1.3	5,585	7,281	12,866	1.3
75 - 79	2,720	4,581	7,301	0.8	2,846	4,495	7,341	0.8
80 - 84	1,158	2,511	3,669	0.4	1,095	2,670	3,765	0.4
85 & over	447	1,556	2,003	0.2	419	1,556	1,975	0.2
All ages	482,471	486,138	968,609	100.0	483,349	488,780	972,129	100.0
Totals								
Under 15	158,027	154,253	312,280	32.3	157,960	152,222	310,182	31.3
Under 18	191,790	187,384	379,174	39.1	189,415	182,983	372,398	38.1
Under 21	227,049	221,682	448,731	46.3	224,692	217,855	442,547	45.3
18 & over	290,681	293,754	584,435	60.9	293,934	305,797	604,731	61.9
21 & over	255,422	264,456	519,878	53.7	263,657	270,925	534,582	54.7
60 & over	30,116	38,413	68,529	7.1	31,310	39,024	70,334	7.3
Dependency ratio ^{2/}	575.6	587.7	581.7		566.2	572.5	569.3	

^{1/} based on 1983 census adjusted for underenumeration of young children

^{2/} $\frac{\text{population aged under 15 and 65 \& over}}{\text{population aged 15 - 64}} \times 1000$

Table 1.10 - Population ^{1/} growth and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1973 - 1984

Year	Population as at 31st December	Natural movement			External migration			Total increase	% increase during year due to			Mid-year Population
		Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals	Departures	(A - D) ^{2/}		Natural increase	(A - D) ^{2/}	Total	
1973	854,730	18,974	6,525	12,449	101,184	104,697	- 3,513	8,936	1.47	- 0.42	1.05	846,089
1974	867,129	22,938	6,221	16,717	109,044	113,362	- 4,318	12,399	1.96	- 0.51	1.45	857,063
1975	878,499	21,492	6,967	14,525	117,548	120,703	- 3,155	11,370	1.68	- 0.36	1.32	867,824
1976	892,089	22,250	6,815	15,435	139,303	141,148	- 1,845	13,590	1.76	- 0.21	1.55	879,193
1977	905,403	22,730	6,966	15,764	153,208	155,653	- 2,445	13,319	1.77	- 0.27	1.50	893,069
1978	921,213	24,250	6,400	17,850	161,688	163,733	- 2,045	15,805	1.97	- 0.23	1.74	907,779
1979	935,551	25,056	6,625	18,431	182,771	186,864	- 4,093	14,338	2.00	- 0.44	1.56	922,807
1980	949,810	24,983	6,685	18,298	163,230	167,269	- 4,039	14,259	1.96	- 0.43	1.53	937,886
1981	961,675	23,670	6,404	17,266	168,973	174,376	- 5,403	11,863	1.82	- 0.57	1.25	950,785
1982	971,213	21,247	6,385	14,862	166,669	171,991	- 5,322	9,540	1.55	- 0.55	1.00	960,994
1983	980,499	19,948	6,322	13,626	177,665	182,005	- 4,340	9,286	1.40	- 0.45	0.95	968,609
1984	988,782	19,222	6,417	12,805	198,461	202,983	- 4,522	8,283	1.31	- 0.46	0.85	977,129

^{1/} revised in the light of the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

^{2/} excess of arrivals over departures

Table 1.11 - Rate of increase of the population of Mauritius compared with other countries, 1975 - 1981

Continent & country	Average annual rate of increase 1975 - 1981	Continent & country	Average annual rate of increase 1975 - 1981
<u>AFRICA</u> ^{1/}		<u>ASIA</u>	
Mauritius	1.5	Ceylon	1.8
Island of Mauritius	1.4	China (Mainland)	1.4
Island of Rodrigues	2.7	India	2.2
<u>AMERICA</u>		Japan	0.9
Canada	1.1	Pakistan	3.0
Trinidad & Tobago	1.5	<u>EUROPE</u>	
<u>OCEANIA</u>		Albania	2.4
Australia	1.3	France	0.4
New Zealand	0.2	Portugal	0.9

Source: United Nations Demographic Yearbook 1981

^{1/} figure refers to the period 1972 - 1983

Table 1.12 - Expectation of life in years at selected ages - Island of Mauritius

Exact age (years)	Males				Females			
	1942 - 1946 ^{1/}	1951 - 1953 ^{1/}	1961 - 1963 ^{1/}	1971 - 1973	1942 - 1946 ^{1/}	1951 - 1953 ^{1/}	1961 - 1963 ^{1/}	1971 - 1973
0	32.8	49.8	58.7	60.7	33.8	52.3	61.9	65.3
10	35.8	49.2	55.1	56.5	37.3	52.2	58.1	61.1
20	38.1	40.1	45.7	47.0	30.2	43.7	48.9	51.6
30	22.3	31.6	36.6	37.7	26.1	36.2	30.3	42.6
40	16.7	23.6	27.7	28.6	21.2	28.7	31.9	33.6
50	11.9	16.7	19.6	20.3	15.7	21.2	23.5	24.9
60	8.1	11.2	13.2	13.3	10.6	14.6	15.8	17.0
70	5.6	6.7	8.6	8.3	7.1	9.1	9.7	10.3
80	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.7

^{1/} excluding Sino-Mauritian Community

Source: Mauritius Life Table

Table 1.13 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Mauritius, 1921 - 84

Period	Population ^{1/} at mid-period	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths ^{2/}	Still births	Civil marriages
1921-25 Average	379,636	14,834	11,758	3,076	2,104	1,581	2,062
1926-30 "	403,248	14,208	11,614	2,594	2,002	1,256	1,455
1931-35 "	398,647	12,490	11,889	601	1,752	1,216	1,489
1936-40 "	412,003	13,621	11,157	2,464	2,119	1,240	2,093
1941-45 "	417,838	15,027	11,927	3,100	2,318	1,240	3,333
1946-50 "	438,797	19,595	9,113	10,482	2,343	1,348	3,503
1951-55 "	522,577	23,176	7,701	15,475	1,884	1,472	3,307
1956	574,938	24,910	6,739	18,171	1,644	1,789	3,080
1957	593,070	25,273	7,603	17,670	1,897	1,800	2,903
1958	609,518	24,600	7,112	17,488	1,659	1,703	3,169
1959	627,249	23,923	6,753	17,170	1,495	1,759	3,297
1960	644,743	25,307	7,248	18,059	1,760	1,783	3,113
1961	662,368	26,092	6,505	19,587	1,618	1,963	3,484
1962	681,619	26,267	6,325	19,942	1,579	1,841	3,893
1963	695,641	27,978	6,709	21,269	1,660	1,519	3,472
1964	716,298	27,528	6,184	21,344	1,561	1,611	3,965
1965	735,245	26,279	6,337	19,942	1,685	1,557	3,976
1966	753,276	26,817	6,701	20,116	1,721	1,384	4,157
1967	767,782	23,499	6,543	16,956	1,656	1,074	3,949
1968	781,615	24,413	7,126	17,287	1,688	1,110	3,974
1969	792,893	21,719	6,428	15,291	1,528	951	3,882
1970	805,489	21,623	6,309	15,314	1,232	857	4,499
1971	816,561	20,834	6,248	14,586	1,077	842	4,346
1972	826,199	20,496	6,506	13,990	1,308	718	5,082
1973	846,089	18,974	6,525	12,449	1,201	678	5,533
1974	857,063	22,938	6,221	16,717	1,045	854	6,771
1975	867,824	21,492	6,967	14,525	1,046	896	6,888
1976	879,193	22,250	6,815	15,435	900	784	8,262
1977	983,069	22,730	6,966	15,764	1,023	712	8,421
1978	907,779	24,250	6,400	17,850	823	653	10,532
1979	922,807	25,056	6,625	18,431	824	650	9,080
1980	937,886	24,983	6,685	18,298	808	623	8,629
1981	950,785	23,670	6,404	17,266	795	553	8,169
1982	960,994	21,247	6,385	14,862	624	438	10,597
1983	968,609	19,948	6,322	13,626	511	379	10,067
1984	977,129	19,222	6,417	12,805	444	388	10,638

^{1/} figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data; figures for 1973-84 have been revised in the light of the 1983 population census data adjusted for under-enumeration of young children

^{2/} deaths of children under 1 year of age

Note: The increase in the number of civil marriages as from 1982 is due largely to improved registration of religious marriages with the coming into force of a new Civil Status Act as from January 1982.

Table 1.14 - Population and vital statistics rates ^{1/} - Island of Mauritius, 1921 -84

Period	Population at mid-period	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate ^{2/}	Still birth rate ^{3/}	Marriage rate ^{4/}
1921-25 Average	379,636	39.1	31.0	8.1	141.8	96.3	10.9
1926-30 "	403,248	35.2	28.8	6.4	140.9	81.2	7.2
1931-35 "	398,647	31.3	29.8	1.5	140.3	88.7	7.5
1936-40 "	412,003	33.1	27.1	6.0	155.6	83.4	10.2
1941-45 "	417,838	36.0	28.5	7.5	154.3 ^{5/}	76.2	16.0
1946-50 "	438,797	44.7	20.8	23.9	119.6 ^{6/}	64.4	16.0
1951-55 "	522,277	44.3	14.7	29.6	81.3	59.7	12.7
1956	574,938	43.3	11.7	31.6	66.0	67.0	10.7
1957	593,070	42.6	12.8	29.8	75.1	66.5	9.8
1958	609,518	40.4	11.7	28.7	67.4	64.7	10.4
1959	627,249	38.1	10.8	27.3	62.5	68.5	10.5
1960	644,743	39.3	11.2	28.1	69.5	65.8	9.7
1961	662,368	39.4	9.8	29.6	62.0	70.0	10.5
1962	681,619	38.5	9.3	29.2	60.1	65.5	11.4
1963	695,641	40.2	9.6	30.6	59.3	51.5	10.0
1964	710,298	38.4	8.6	29.8	56.7	55.3	11.1
1965	735,245	35.7	8.6	27.1	64.1	55.9	10.8
1966	753,276	35.6	8.9	26.7	64.2	49.1	11.0
1967	767,782	30.6	8.5	22.1	70.5	43.7	10.3
1968	781,615	31.2	9.1	22.1	69.1	43.5	10.2
1969	792,893	27.4	8.1	19.3	70.4	41.9	9.8
1970	805,489	26.8	7.8	19.0	57.0	38.1	11.2
1971	816,561	25.5	7.7	17.8	51.7	38.8	10.6
1972	826,199	24.8	7.9	16.9	63.8	33.8	12.3
1973	846,089	22.4	7.7	14.7	63.3	34.5	13.1
1974	857,063	26.8	7.3	19.5	45.6	35.9	15.8
1975	867,824	24.8	8.0	16.8	48.7	40.0	15.9
1976	879,193	25.3	7.8	17.5	40.4	34.0	18.8
1977	893,069	25.5	7.8	17.7	45.0	30.4	18.9
1978	907,779	26.7	7.1	19.6	33.9	26.2	23.2
1979	922,807	27.2	7.2	20.0	32.9	25.3	19.7
1980	937,886	26.6	7.1	19.5	32.3	24.3	18.4
1981	950,785	24.9	6.7	18.2	33.6	22.8	17.2
1982	960,994	22.1	6.6	15.5	29.4	20.2	22.1
1983	968,609	20.6	6.5	14.1	25.6	18.6	20.8
1984	977,129	19.7	6.6	13.1	23.1	19.8	21.8

^{1/} figures for 1963-71 have been revised in the light of the final 1972 population census data; figures for 1973-84 have been revised in the light of the 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

^{2/} deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

^{3/} still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

^{4/} number of persons civilly married per 1,000 of mid-period population

^{5/} the rate reached 188.0 in 1945 when there were poliomyelitis and dysentery epidemics

^{6/} the rate reached 186.2 in 1948 when there was an epidemic of whooping cough

Table 1.15 - Vital statistics by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1967 - 1984

Year	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1967	23,499	12,061	11,438	6,543	3,497	3,046	1,656	947	709	1,074	610	464
1968	24,413	12,394	12,019	7,126	3,744	3,382	1,666	935	753	1,110	598	512
1969	21,719	11,132	10,537	6,428	3,361	3,067	1,520	847	681	951	519	432
1970	21,622	11,090	10,532	6,309	3,444	2,865	1,232	706	526	857	450	407
1971	20,834	10,603	10,231	6,248	3,353	2,895	1,077	584	493	842	445	397
1972	20,496	10,458	10,033	6,506	3,447	3,059	1,303	716	592	718	360	358
1973	18,974	9,628	9,346	6,525	3,576	2,949	1,201	699	502	678	385	293
1974	22,938	11,684	11,254	6,221	3,409	2,812	1,045	579	466	854	461	393
1975	21,492	10,900	10,592	6,967	4,047	2,920	1,046	600	446	896	490	406
1976	22,250	11,256	10,994	6,815	3,975	2,840	900	510	390	784	394	390
1977	22,730	11,600	11,130	6,966	4,073	2,893	1,023	552	471	712	379	333
1978	24,250	12,328	11,922	6,400	3,722	2,673	823	476	347	653	350	303
1979	25,056	12,809	12,247	6,625	3,972	2,653	824	473	351	650	340	310
1980	24,983	12,691	12,292	6,685	3,818	2,867	800	438	370	623	341	282
1981	23,670	11,979	11,691	6,404	3,654	2,750	795	461	334	553	321	232
1982	21,247	10,782	10,465	6,385	3,646	2,739	624	342	282	438	230	208
1983	19,946	10,114	9,834	6,322	3,574	2,748	511	287	224	379	205	174
1984	19,222	9,898	9,324	6,417	3,723	2,699	444	256	188	388	191	197

Table 1.16 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1984

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
1984 : January	1,723	905	818	550	322	228	49	26	23	33	21	12	658
February	1,483	755	723	502	287	215	50	25	25	28	13	15	670
March	1,580	814	766	525	305	220	57	30	27	33	16	17	710
April	1,514	806	708	483	289	194	42	22	20	31	17	14	947
May	1,627	846	781	504	324	180	30	17	13	29	16	11	992
June	1,595	791	804	562	341	221	41	29	12	31	12	19	874
July	1,681	856	825	614	353	256	28	18	10	37	22	15	799
August	1,591	806	785	624	375	249	28	20	8	26	12	14	957
September	1,649	843	806	538	303	235	25	17	8	43	15	28	877
October	1,803	958	845	525	285	240	30	20	10	35	13	22	869
November	1,554	807	747	492	260	232	28	15	13	25	11	14	1,067
December	1,422	711	711	498	279	219	36	17	19	37	21	16	1,218
Whole year	19,222	9,898	9,324	6,417	3,728	2,689	444	256	188	388	191	197	10,638

Table 1.17 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and months - Island of Mauritius, 1984

Type of celebration	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Whole year
By civil status officer	530	554	601	788	802	757	665	783	740	739	275	901	8,735
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	12	3	6	10	18	9	11	15	6	10	17	20	129
By authorised person	67	74	70	100	147	99	79	112	74	92	141	246	1,301
Under the Muslim Personal Law	48	35	28	48	28	6	43	43	56	28	34	48	445
Total	657	666	705	946	987	874	798	953	876	859	1,067	1,215	10,610
Marriage registered as past religious marriage	1	4	5	1	5	3	1	4	1	..	..	3	28
Grand total	658	670	710	947	992	874	799	957	877	869	1,067	1,218	10,638

Table 1.18 - Marriages by type of marriage celebration and district - Island of Mauritius, 1984

Type of celebration	Port Louis	Pample-mousses	Rivière du Rempart	Flacq	Grand Port	Savanne	Plaines Wilhems	Moka	Black River	Whole island
By civil status officer	1,045	764	929	1,049	1,038	676	2,264	617	353	8,735
By unauthorised person but assisted by a civil status officer	19	34	12	10	2	-	35	9	4	129
By authorised person	68	123	137	247	135	68	411	85	27	1,301
Under the Muslim Personal law	186	22	32	35	24	23	99	23	1	445
Total	1,318	943	1,110	1,341	1,199	767	2,813	734	385	10,610
Marriage registered as post religious marriage	3	4	2	3	10	1	5	-	-	28
Grand total	1,321	947	1,112	1,344	1,209	768	2,818	734	385	10,638

Table 1.19 - Infant deaths (deaths under 1 year of age) by age and sex - Island of Mauritius, 1982 - 1984

Age	1982		1983		1984	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1 day	122	76	46	96	59	37
1 - 6 days	188	103	85	189	108	81
7 - 27 days	84	53	31	73	39	34
28 days under 2 months	35	18	17	25	16	9
2 - 3 months	65	32	33	42	22	20
4 - 5 months	42	21	21	29	15	14
6 - 7 months	39	20	19	23	13	10
8 - 9 months	27	8	19	20	8	12
10 - 11 months	22	11	11	14	7	7
Under 1 year	624	342	282	511	287	224
				444	256	188

Table 1.20 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Menaitius, 1982 - 1984

Age group (years)	1982			1983			1984		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	624	342	282	511	287	224	444	256	188
1 - 4	155	80	75	128	51	67	98	49	41
5 - 9	43	22	21	53	33	20	60	31	29
10 - 14	43	22	21	43	25	18	43	19	24
15 - 19	111	61	50	94	51	43	115	55	60
20 - 24	115	69	46	130	64	66	127	74	53
25 - 29	137	82	55	109	73	36	129	74	55
30 - 34	135	88	47	142	97	45	150	95	55
35 - 39	151	94	57	156	111	45	153	105	48
40 - 44	175	118	57	175	112	63	189	131	58
45 - 49	263	203	80	250	154	86	270	199	71
50 - 54	322	210	112	342	249	93	350	258	92
55 - 59	562	381	181	607	394	213	547	377	170
60 - 64	611	423	188	593	364	229	709	460	241
65 - 69	694	424	270	732	456	276	696	434	262
70 - 74	739	424	315	722	394	338	809	460	349
75 - 79	614	303	311	616	301	315	665	320	345
80 - 84	472	197	275	474	216	258	439	186	253
85 & over	393	103	295	445	132	313	430	136	294
Unknown	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	1
All ages	6,385	3,646	2,739	6,322	3,574	2,748	6,417	3,728	2,689

Table 1.21 - Deaths by cause - Island of Mauritius, 1984

Group ^{1/}	Cause of death	Deaths						% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population
		Under 1 year	1 to under 5 years	All ages					
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female			
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	47	25	206	114	92	3.2	21.1	
II	Neoplasms	-	4	499	282	217	7.8	51.1	
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	9	1	314	169	145	4.9	32.1	
IV	Diseases of the blood forming organs	-	1	37	17	20	0.6	3.8	
V	Mental disorders	-	-	16	16	-	0.2	1.6	
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	11	8	75	41	34	1.2	7.7	
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	13	7	3,030	1,697	1,333	47.2	310.1	
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	48	24	729	453	276	11.4	74.6	
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	1	3	273	209	64	4.2	27.9	
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	-	1	166	110	56	2.6	17.0	
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	18	-	18	0.3	1.8	
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	9	5	4	0.1	0.9	
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	-	10	2	8	0.1	1.0	
XIV	Congenital anomalies	33	3	43	23	20	0.7	4.4	
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	267	-	267	166	101	4.2	27.3	
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	12	2	304	140	164	4.7	31.1	
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	3	11	421	284	137	6.6	43.1	
	All causes	444	90	6,417	3,728	2,689	100.0	656.6	

^{1/} International classification, 1975

Table 1.22 - Vital statistics by geographical district - Island of Mauritius, 1983 - 1984

Geographical district	1983					1984						
	Population as at 30.6.83	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths ^{2/}	Still births	Civil marriages	Population as at 30.6.84	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths	Still births	Civil marriages
Port Louis	133,943	2,884	1,042	69	51	1,457	135,200	2,878	1,067	84	53	1,321
Pamplemousses	90,630	1,893	553	62	34	913	91,539	1,908	562	45	28	947
Rivière du Rempart	81,140	1,749	529	58	26	1,071	81,994	1,694	469	36	24	1,112
Flacq	107,864	2,312	678	81	57	1,138	108,926	2,212	688	48	48	1,344
Grand Port	93,349	1,944	594	42	51	1,139	94,167	1,857	618	39	41	1,209
Savanne	58,895	1,199	387	24	31	698	59,380	1,122	408	23	28	768
Plaines Wilhems	304,541	5,887	1,983	125	90	2,679	306,741	5,665	2,096	115	108	2,818
Moka	61,320	1,160	345	26	20	637	61,777	1,048	298	30	31	734
Black River	36,927	920	211	24	19	335	37,405	838	241	24	27	385
Whole Island	968,609	19,948	6,322	511	379	10,067	977,129	19,222	6,417	444	388	10,638

1/ based on 1983 population census data adjusted for underenumeration of young children

2/ deaths of children under 1 year of age

Table 1.23 - Fertility rates - Island of Mauritius, 1983 - 1984

	1983 ^{7/}	1984 ^{8/}
Crude birth rate ^{1/}	20.6	19.7
General fertility rate ^{2/}	76.2	72.7
Total fertility rate ^{3/}	2.23	2.11
Gross reproduction rate ^{4/}	1.10	1.03
Net reproduction rate ^{5/}	1.09	1.02
Female population aged 15 - 49 years (30th June)	259,897	264,519
<u>Age specific fertility rate</u> ^{6/}		
Age of women (Years)		
15 - 19	40.1	37.7
20 - 24	132.6	127.9
25 - 29	131.0	123.3
30 - 34	85.7	79.1
35 - 39	40.8	40.2
40 - 44	13.6	12.8
45 - 49	1.9	1.7

^{1/} registered live births per 1,000 of mid-year population

^{2/} live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years

^{3/} the average number of children born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of age-specific fertility rates

^{4/} the average number of daughters born to an average woman assuming that she survives to the end of her childbearing age and is subjected to a fixed schedule of age-specific fertility rates

^{5/} the extent to which the average woman will replace herself, assuming a fixed schedule of age-specific mortality and fertility rates to prevail through her reproductive span of life

^{6/} live births occurred per 1,000 women in each age group

^{7/} revised based on 1983 Census data

^{8/} provisional

Table 1.24 - Age-specific fertility rates^{1/} by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1972 & 1983 censuses

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order						Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over	
1972	15 - 19	35.6	11.7	2.6	0.4	-	-	50.3
	20 - 24	67.0	55.6	39.7	17.3	6.8	2.0	188.4
	25 - 29	29.0	36.5	36.1	33.4	27.3	28.5	190.8
	30 - 34	8.7	12.5	15.2	17.3	17.9	58.5	130.1
	35 - 39	3.4	4.4	6.7	7.5	8.9	57.5	88.4
	40 - 44	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.7	24.0	31.7
	45 - 49	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.6	3.8
G.F.R. ^{2/}	15 - 49	28.3	21.3	16.2	11.1	8.3	19.3	104.5
1983 ^{3/}	15 - 19	29.9	9.3	0.9	-	-	-	40.1
	20 - 24	62.0	47.2	18.0	4.3	0.9	0.2	132.6
	25 - 29	33.6	47.1	29.3	13.5	5.2	2.3	131.0
	30 - 34	11.8	21.0	19.9	15.1	9.4	8.5	85.7
	35 - 39	3.9	5.9	7.9	6.0	5.2	11.9	40.8
	40 - 44	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9	6.2	13.5
	45 - 49	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.9
G.F.R. ^{2/}	15 - 49	27.0	23.5	12.8	6.2	3.2	3.5	76.2

^{1/} live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age-group

^{2/} General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years

^{3/} based on 1983 census data

Table 1.25 - Age-specific fertility rates ^{1/} by age of mother and live birth order - Island of Mauritius, 1983 - 1984

Year	Age of mother	Live birth order							Total
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth & over		
1983 ^{2/}	15 - 19	29.9	9.3	0.9	-	-	-	-	40.1
	20 - 24	62.0	47.2	18.0	4.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	132.6
	25 - 29	33.6	47.1	29.3	13.5	5.2	2.3	2.3	131.0
	30 - 34	11.8	21.0	19.9	15.1	9.4	8.5	8.5	85.7
	35 - 39	3.9	5.9	7.9	6.0	5.2	11.9	11.9	40.8
	40 - 44	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9	6.2	6.2	13.5
	45 - 49	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.9
G.F.R. ^{2/}	15 - 49	27.0	23.5	12.8	6.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	76.2
1984 ^{4/}	15 - 19	28.9	7.9	0.8	0.1	-	-	-	37.7
	20 - 24	63.8	43.8	15.7	3.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	127.9
	25 - 29	32.8	43.8	26.8	12.8	5.3	1.8	1.8	123.3
	30 - 34	11.5	22.1	18.7	12.6	7.7	6.5	6.5	79.1
	35 - 39	4.0	6.5	7.3	6.9	5.1	10.4	10.4	40.2
	40 - 44	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.9	6.0	6.0	12.8
	45 - 49	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.7
G.F.R. ^{2/}	15 - 49	26.9	22.2	11.7	5.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	72.7

^{1/} live births occurred per 1,000 females in each age-group ^{3/} revised - based on 1983 census data

^{2/} General Fertility Rate - live births occurred per 1,000 women aged 15 - 49 years ^{4/} provisional

Table 1.26 - Population ^{1/} growth and vital statistics - Island of Rodrigues, 1973 - 1984

Year	Population as at 31st December	Natural movement		External migration		Total increase	% increase during year due to		Mid-year population		
		Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Arrivals		Departures	(A - D) ^{2/}		Natural increase	(A - D) ^{2/}	Total
1973	23,735	1,041	254	787	2,427	2,453	- 26	3.43	- 0.11	3.32	23,245
1974	24,001	1,064	203	861	2,053	2,648	- 595	3.63	- 2.51	1.12	23,587
1975	24,481	1,065	234	831	2,968	3,319	- 351	3.46	- 1.46	2.00	24,221
1976	24,927	1,024	153	871	3,796	4,221	- 425	3.56	- 1.74	1.82	24,417
1977	25,492	1,129	188	941	4,477	4,853	- 376	3.78	- 1.51	2.27	24,936
1978	26,253	1,028	196	832	5,571	5,642	- 71	3.26	- 0.28	2.98	25,720
1979	27,501	1,107	246	861	5,785	5,393	+ 387	3.28	+ 1.47	4.75	27,081
1980	28,898	1,311	234	1,077	6,042	5,722	+ 320	3.92	+ 1.15	5.08	28,153
1981	30,855	1,297	249	1,048	7,099	6,190	+ 909	3.63	+ 3.15	6.78	29,677
1982	32,521	1,212	199	1,013	6,333	5,680	+ 653	3.28	+ 2.12	5.40	31,527
1983	33,472	1,125	210	915	6,556	6,520	+ 36	2.81	+ 0.11	2.92	33,082
1984	34,652	1,110	229	881	7,471	7,172	+ 299	2.63	+ 0.89	3.52	34,079

^{1/} based on the 1983 census data

^{2/} excess of arrivals over departures

Table 1.27 - Population and vital statistics - Island of Rodrigues, 1973 - 1984

Year	Estimated population as at 31st December	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Infant deaths	Still births	Civil marriages	Crude birth rate ^{2/}	Crude death rate ^{2/}	Rate of natural increase	Infantile mortality rate ^{3/}	Still birth rate ^{4/}	Civil marriage rate	Estimated mid-year population (30th June)
1973	23,735	1,041	254	787	76	23	146	44.8	10.9	33.9	73.0	21.6	12.6	23,245
1974	24,001	1,064	203	861	63	25	134	45.1	8.6	36.5	63.9	23.0	11.4	23,537
1975	24,481	1,065	234	831	84	36	181	44.0	9.7	34.3	78.9	32.7	14.9	24,221
1976	24,927	1,024	153	871	36	24	189	41.9	6.3	35.6	35.2	22.9	15.5	24,417
1977	25,492	1,129	188	941	64	30	211	45.3	7.5	37.8	56.7	25.9	16.9	24,936
1978	26,253	1,028	196	832	53	27	209	40.0	7.6	32.4	51.6	25.6	16.2	25,720
1979	27,501	1,107	246	861	67	18	247	40.9	9.1	31.8	60.5	16.0	18.2	27,031
1980	28,398	1,311	234	1,077	56	39	265	46.6	8.3	38.3	42.7	28.9	18.8	28,153
1981	30,855	1,297	249	1,048	89	37	237	43.7	8.4	35.3	68.6	27.7	16.0	29,677
1982	32,521	1,212	199	1,013	58	20	171	38.4	6.3	32.1	47.8	16.2	10.8	31,527
1983	33,472	1,125	210	915	59	24	188	34.0	6.3	27.7	52.4	20.9	11.4	33,082
1984	34,652	1,110	229	881	61	16	227	32.6	6.7	25.9	55.0	14.2	13.3	34,079

1/ revised in the light of the 1983 Population Census data

2/ per 1,000 of the mid-year population

3/ deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

4/ still births per 1,000 total births (live births and still births)

Table 1.28 - Age distribution of the population as enumerated at the censuses of 1972 and 1983, Island of Rodrigues

Age group (years)	Population						% Distribution	
	1972			1983			1972	1983
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
Under 1	944	433	461	1,095	560	535	3.8	3.3
1 - 4	3,595	1,784	1,811	4,549	2,272	2,277	14.5	13.7
5 - 9	4,100	2,064	2,036	4,905	2,433	2,472	16.6	14.8
10 - 14	3,321	1,660	1,661	4,189	2,127	2,062	13.4	12.7
15 - 19	2,332	1,136	1,196	3,897	1,953	1,939	9.4	11.8
20 - 24	1,791	901	890	2,966	1,467	1,499	7.2	9.0
25 - 29	1,566	767	799	2,281	1,160	1,121	6.3	6.9
30 - 34	1,500	716	784	1,616	850	766	6.1	4.9
35 - 39	1,240	622	618	1,504	766	738	5.0	4.5
40 - 44	983	511	472	1,430	703	727	4.0	4.3
45 - 49	756	396	360	1,167	584	583	3.0	3.5
50 - 54	621	315	306	917	484	433	2.5	2.8
55 - 59	594	283	311	756	373	383	2.4	2.3
60 - 64	501	233	268	582	293	289	2.0	1.8
65 - 69	357	160	197	470	221	249	1.4	1.4
70 - 74	230	102	128	353	140	213	0.9	1.1
75 - 79	115	50	65	190	78	112	0.5	0.6
80 - 84	62	20	42	103	39	64	0.3	0.3
85 & over	43	14	29	42	10	32	0.2	0.1
Age unknown	118	53	65	70	34	36	0.5	0.2
All ages	24,769	12,270	12,499	33,082	16,552	16,530	100.0	100.0

Table 1.29 - Vital statistics by month of registration and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1984

Month of registration	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths			Still births			Civil marriages
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
January	83	44	39	16	12	4	4	4	-	1	1	-	7
February	95	48	47	16	9	7	6	5	1	1	-	1	11
March	93	51	42	32	17	15	10	7	3	2	2	-	17
April	132	65	67	24	12	12	8	3	5	-	-	-	14
May	69	28	41	15	12	3	3	2	1	1	-	1	17
June	61	33	28	16	7	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	14
July	93	41	52	23	16	7	6	5	1	3	2	1	14
August	86	42	44	23	10	13	5	1	4	3	2	1	17
September	94	39	55	18	9	9	8	5	3	3	1	2	19
October	121	64	57	21	12	9	5	4	1	-	-	-	22
November	94	53	41	12	6	6	1	1	-	1	1	-	40
December	89	50	39	13	9	4	4	2	2	1	1	-	35
Whole year	1,110	558	552	229	131	98	61	39	22	16	10	6	227

Table 1.30 - Deaths by age and sex - Island of Rodrigues, 1982 - 1984

Age group (years)	1 9 8 2			1 9 8 3			1 9 8 4		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Under 1	58	31	27	59	35	24	61	39	22
1 - 4	26	12	14	18	7	11	29	16	13
5 - 9	4	4	-	1	-	1	5	1	4
10 - 14	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	3	1
15 - 19	2	1	1	2	2	-	3	2	1
20 - 24	2	1	1	7	4	3	8	4	4
25 - 29	2	-	2	4	4	-	3	1	2
30 - 34	1	1	-	3	3	-	1	-	1
35 - 39	1	-	1	4	2	2	4	2	2
40 - 44	4	1	3	5	3	2	3	2	1
45 - 49	6	4	2	7	5	2	3	3	-
50 - 54	6	2	4	3	2	1	7	6	1
55 - 59	8	6	2	8	6	2	13	6	7
60 - 64	10	5	5	13	6	5	11	6	5
65 - 69	8	5	3	15	8	7	16	11	5
70 - 74	21	12	9	21	15	8	16	10	6
75 - 79	16	7	9	12	7	5	19	11	8
80 - 84	12	4	8	13	3	10	11	7	4
85 & over	12	3	9	14	6	8	12	1	11
All ages	199	99	100	210	119	91	229	131	98

Table 1.31 - Deaths by cause - Island of Rodrigues, 1984

Group	Cause of death	Deaths						% of total deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population	
		Under 1 year		1 to under 5 years		All Ages				
		Both sexes		Both sexes		Both sexes	Male			Female
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female				
I	Infectious and parasitic diseases	14	15	33	17	16	14.4	96.8		
II	Neoplasms	-	-	2	1	1	0.9	5.9		
III	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	2	1	6	2	4	2.6	17.6		
IV	Diseases of the blood and blood forming organs	-	-	1	-	1	0.4	2.9		
V	Mental disorders	1	-	2	1	1	0.9	5.9		
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	1	2	3	2	1	1.3	8.8		
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	1	-	45	29	16	19.6	132.0		
VIII	Diseases of the respiratory system	9	6	32	21	11	14.0	93.9		
IX	Diseases of the digestive system	1	-	10	9	1	4.4	29.3		
X	Diseases of the genito-urinary system	-	-	2	1	1	0.9	5.9		
XI	Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
XII	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
XIII	Diseases of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
XIV	Congenital anomalies	5	-	6	6	-	2.6	17.6		
XV	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	22	-	22	16	6	9.6	64.6		
XVI	Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	5	1	58	20	38	25.3	170.2		
XVII	External causes of injury and poisoning	-	2	7	6	1	3.1	20.5		
	All causes	61	29	229	131	98	100.0	671.9		

SECTION 2 - INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL AND TOURISM

As from January 1979, owing to the increase in the volume of passenger traffic, it has been decided to process the data on a 10% sample. Cases where the number of passengers are too small have been omitted in order to avoid large sampling errors. It is to be noted, however, that figures for official emigrants published in this report have been compiled from the Passport Office register.

Table 2.1 - Passenger traffic ^{1/} - Island of Mauritius, 1962 - 1984

Period	Arrivals			Departures			Net overseas migration
	Total	By sea	By air	Total	By sea	By air	
1962	15,189	4,258	10,931	16,075	4,374	11,701	- 886
1963	18,047	4,660	13,387	18,299	4,432	13,867	- 252
1964	21,221	5,187	16,034	22,331	5,478	16,853	- 1,110
1965	22,024	4,886	17,138	24,150	5,463	18,687	- 2,126
1966	26,456	5,544	20,912	29,301	6,330	22,971	- 2,845
1967	29,321	4,901	24,420	32,925	6,515	26,410	- 3,604
1968	31,403	4,264	27,139	35,983	5,967	30,021	- 4,585
1969	35,919	3,483	32,436	38,929	4,632	34,297	- 3,010
1970	48,819	3,984	44,835	51,969	4,376	47,593	- 3,150
1971	60,826	3,857	56,969	63,997	4,295	59,702	- 3,171
1972	77,174	3,741	73,433	81,493	4,072	77,421	- 4,319
1973	101,184	4,230	96,954	104,997	4,027	100,670	- 3,513
1974	109,044	3,848	105,196	113,362	3,772	109,590	- 4,318
1975	117,548	4,465	113,083	120,705	4,255	116,448	- 3,155
1976	139,303	4,367	134,936	141,148	4,441	136,707	- 1,845
1977	153,208	4,929	148,279	155,553	4,624	151,029	- 2,445
1978	161,688	4,411	157,277	163,733	4,698	159,035	- 2,045
1979	182,771	3,581	179,190	186,864	4,054	182,810	- 4,093
1980	163,230	3,980	159,250	167,269	4,469	162,800	- 4,039
1981	168,973	4,533	164,440	174,376	5,316	169,060	- 5,403
1982	166,669	3,839	162,830	171,991	4,421	167,570	- 5,322
1983	177,665	4,915	172,750	182,005	4,755	177,250	- 4,340
1984	198,461	5,541	192,920	202,923	5,553	197,430	- 4,522
1984: 1st Qr.	47,905	1,315	46,590	55,268	1,338	53,930	- 7,363
2nd Qr.	42,588	988	41,600	44,991	981	44,010	- 2,403
3rd Qr.	52,195	1,495	50,700	53,572	1,482	52,090	- 1,377
4th Qr.	55,773	1,743	54,030	49,152	1,752	47,400	+ 6,621

^{1/} includes: (a) the very small number of engaged or discharged seamen; (b) emigrants to and immigrants from the dependencies; and (c) movement of military personnel as from the 1962 Population Census but excludes those transit passengers who did not leave the airport.

Table 2.2 - Passenger traffic ^{1/} by country of original embarkation or final destination, 1984

Country of original embarkation or final destination	Total arrivals	Total departures
Australia	3,290	3,410
France	20,830	23,490
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	7,310	7,740
Hong Kpng	1,520	1,690
India	7,730	6,470
Italy	5,920	6,170
Kenya	2,170	2,380
Malagasy Republic	6,890	6,920
Malawi	560	690
Réunion	67,440	64,380
Rodrigues	7,172	7,471
Seychelles	1,950	2,440
South Africa, Rep. of	34,950	35,570
Switzerland	5,250	6,040
Tanzania	480	650
United Kingdom	12,880	13,530
Zambia	1,550	1,300
Zimbabwe	2,250	2,140
Other countries	7,678	9,789
All countries	197,820	202,270

^{1/} excluding those transit passengers who did not leave the airport, 641 discharged seamen and 713 engaged seamen.

Table 2.3 - Tourist ^{1/} arrivals by mode of transport and tourist nights spent during period, 1967 - 1984

Period	Tourist arriving during period		Tourist nights spent during period ^{2/}	% change over previous year	
	Sea	Air		Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights
1967	937	13,877	172,000	+ 13.6	+ 6.0
1968	647	14,906	149,500	+ 5.0	- 13.1
1969	455	20,132	220,600	+ 32.4	+ 47.6
1970	365	27,285	287,600	+ 34.3	+ 30.4
1971	168	36,230	399,700	+ 31.6	+ 39.0
1972	143	48,654	454,300	+ 34.1	+ 13.7
1973	1,293 ^{3/}	66,701	733,100	+ 39.3	+ 61.4
1974	472	72,443	772,200	+ 7.2	+ 5.3
1975	554	74,043	746,900	+ 2.3	- 3.3
1976	778	91,783	892,200	+ 24.1	+ 19.4
1977	1,035	101,475	994,800	+ 10.7	+ 11.5
1978	696	107,626	1,051,600	+ 5.7	+ 5.7
1979	510	127,850	1,419,600	+ 18.5	+ 35.0
1980	470	114,610	1,301,700	- 10.4	- 8.3
1981	590	121,030	1,361,200	+ 5.7	+ 4.6
1982	680	117,680	1,392,500	- 2.7	+ 2.3
1983	960	122,860	1,405,900 ^{4/}	+ 4.6	+ 1.0 ^{4/}
1984	1,230	138,440	1,518,100 ^{5/}	+ 12.8	+ 8.0 ^{5/}

^{1/} a tourist is defined as a non-resident staying in the island for more than 24 hours but less than a year

^{2/} include nights spent during reference period by tourist arriving prior to the period

^{3/} includes about 700 persons who came for a religious conference

^{4/} revised

^{5/} provisional

Table 2.4 - Tourist arrivals and tourist nights by country of residence - Island of Mauritius, 1983 - 1984

Country of residence	1983		1984	
	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights ^{1/}	Tourist arrivals	Tourist nights ^{2/}
Australia	1,680	31,560	1,580	20,130
France	22,050	278,650	25,460	306,090
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	6,960	112,150	7,890	116,300
India	1,710	37,630	2,540	25,620
Italy	5,520	65,000	6,170	72,640
Kenya	690	8,730	700	6,640
Malagasy Republic	8,110	53,620	7,780	57,710
Réunion	30,180	243,840	32,300	259,910
Seychelles	560	8,350	340	8,620
South Africa Rep. of	27,150	246,870	31,560	287,160
Switzerland	2,570	36,750	5,440	74,210
Tanzania	330	4,550	230	3,310
United Kingdom	5,860	127,780	5,760	120,760
U.S.A.	1,020	11,620	1,130	15,400
Zambia	720	16,890	680	9,020
Zimbabwe	1,730	19,910	1,800	21,070
Other countries	6,980	101,970	8,310	113,490
All countries	123,820	1,405,870	139,670	1,518,080

^{1/} revised

^{2/} provisional

Table 2.5 - Official long-term emigrants^{1/} by sex - Island of Mauritius, 1956 - 1984

Year	Both sexes	Male	Female
1956	147	93	54
1957	109	68	41
1958	163	130	33
1959	170	128	42
1960	158	132	26
1961	837	629	208
1962	1,083	711	372
1963	594	326	268
1964	915	491	424
1965	1,408	659	749
1966	1,611	774	837
1967	2,225	1,038	1,187
1968	3,067	1,487	1,580
1969	2,379	1,119	1,260
1970	2,282	1,063	1,219
1971	2,351	1,078	1,273
1972	2,271	956	1,315
1973	2,037	844	1,193
1974	1,494	606	888
1975	874	328	546
1976	579	195	384
1977	290	120	170
1978	320	111	209
1979	191	43	148
1980	308	84	224
1981	485	283	202
1982	913	682	231
1983	1,735	1,437	298
1984	1,961	1,256	705

^{1/} persons who have obtained a permit to emigrate to another country

SECTION 3 - PUBLIC HEALTH

Table 3.1 - Health services (as at 31st December) - Island of Mauritius, 1980 - 1984

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 ^{4/}
<u>Hospitals</u>					
General hospitals	7	7	7	7	7
Specialised hospitals (psychiatric, chest, eye and E.N.T.) ^{1/}	4	4	4	4	4
Private hospitals on sugar estates	11	7	7	2	2
<u>Health Centre</u>	1	3	3	3	4
<u>Dispensaries</u>					
Public dispensaries (excluding health centres)	51	51	54	58	57
Private dispensaries on sugar estates	24	24	27	30	30
Mobile dispensaries	5	5	5	5	5
<u>Clinics</u>					
Dental	10	12	12	13	13
Social hygiene	1	1	1	1	1
Private	7	7	7	7	7
Public mobile ante-natal and family planning	1	1	1	1	1
Public mobile dental	2	2	2	2	2
<u>Maternal and child health and family planning clinics (excluding health centres)</u>	71	68	68	70	74
<u>Family planning (only)</u>					
Clinics	15	17	18	19	18
Supply centres	29	31	33	36	36
<u>Personnel (including Rodrigues)</u>					
<u>Doctors</u>					
Total government doctors ^{2/}	338	340	369	380	317
of which specialists ^{3/}	104	114	115	120	114
Doctors in private practice	165	222	265	310	325
<u>Dentists</u>					
Government service ^{2/}	22	23	23	23	21
Private	37	46	48	59	68
<u>Pharmacists</u>					
Government service	7	6	6	5	6
Private	62	67	69	74	79
<u>Qualified nurses (excluding nurse midwives)</u>					
Government service	1,440	1,458	1,472	1,634	1,467
<u>Qualified midwives/nurse-midwives</u>					
Government service	550	569	622	634	569

^{1/} the Leprosarium and the E.N.T. Centre are administratively attached to Sir Seewoosagur Ramgoolam National Hospital and Victoria Hospital respectively

^{2/} including temporary officers but excluding pre-registration ones

^{3/} excluding those performing administrative duties full-time

^{4/} provisional

Table 3.2 - Statistics of government hospitals ^{1/} - Island of Mauritius, 1978 - 1983

Period	No. of beds (as at end of period)	Patients in hospitals on first day of period	Total admissions	Deaths	Discharges (excluding deaths)	Patients remaining on last day of period
1978	2,836	1,664	90,443	1,819	88,592	1,696
1979	2,827	1,696	97,429	2,060	95,377	1,688
1980	2,707	1,688	104,791	2,128	102,612	1,739
1981	2,776	1,739	107,244	2,011	105,395	1,577
1982	2,862	1,577	110,531	1,972	108,571	1,565
1983	2,820	1,565	109,651	1,999	107,625	1,592
1982: 1st Qr.	2,810	1,577	25,751	490	24,529	2,309
2nd Qr.	2,810	2,309	25,979	448	25,568	2,272
3rd Qr.	2,862	2,272	30,257	546	29,773	2,210
4th Qr.	2,862	2,210	28,544	488	28,701	1,565
1983: 1st Qr.	2,841	1,565	28,098	506	27,018	2,139
2nd Qr.	2,841	2,139	26,467	459	25,972	2,175
3rd Qr.	2,820	2,175	27,318	581	26,760	2,152
4th Qr.	2,820	2,152	27,768	453	27,875	1,592

^{1/} excluding prison hospitals

Table 3.3 - Notifiable, contagious or communicable diseases - Island of Mauritius, 1970 - 1984

Disease / Period	Amoebiasis	Food poisoning	Gonorrhoea	Infective Hepatitis	Leprosy	Leptospirosis	Malaria	Measles	Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	Schistosomiasis	Syphilis	Tetanus	Tuberculosis	Typhoid fever
1978	...	...	255	..	-	...	77	...	-	...	32	...	195	17
1979	...	...	120	...	8	...	128	...	-	...	70	...	182	7
1980	3	28	261	226	-	2	470	35	-	265	11	5	132	126
1981	1	-	206	27	4	2	607	-	-	85	26	7	157	20
1982	2	26	338	21	2	-	668	4	-	26	32	17	121	4
1983	1	2	159	20	1	2	295	-	7	15	28	1	152	15
1984	5	-	180	799	1	2	143	6	3	21	24	2	118	10
1983 : 1st Qr.	-	-	46	3	-	-	119	-	-	2	4	1	28	3
2nd Qr.	-	-	41	2	-	-	121	-	-	7	10	-	46	3
3rd Qr.	1	2	33	2	1	1	21	-	-	2	6	-	39	8
4th Qr.	-	-	39	13	-	1	35	-	7	4	8	-	39	1
1984 : 1st Qr.	3	-	53	60	1	1	66	-	-	3	4	-	28	2
2nd Qr.	2	-	26	73	-	-	49	-	-	4	9	1	31	2
3rd Qr.	-	-	47	127	-	-	18	1	2	9	8	-	31	3
4th Qr.	-	-	54	539	-	1	10	5	1	5	3	1	28	3

SECTION 4 - PUBLIC FINANCE AND BANKING
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1. Tables 4.1 to 4.9 on budgetary central government have been compiled according to "A Manual on Government Finance Statistics" published in draft form by the International Monetary Fund.

Budgetary central government covers the accounts of the Governor-General's Office, the Legislative Assembly, the Judiciary as well as the various ministries and departments, except the following which are counted as non-financial public enterprises, though their accounts are included in the government budget :- Civil Aviation Department, Posts and Telegraphs Department and the Telecommunications Department.

It is to be noted that expenditure on Rodrigues is also included in the tables.

2. The figures in tables 4.10 and 4.11 are provisional and subject to amendment as the Income Tax Act 1974 empowers the Commissioner of Income Tax to revise cases under objection, to issue additional claims for the six years preceding the present year of assessment and to claim back duty at any time in cases of false or incorrect returns of income for any previous year.

Table 4.1 - Government finance statistics : summary table, 1980/81 - 1983/84
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84 ^{1/}
1 Current revenue	2,059.1	2,220.9	2,802.6	3,069.8
1.1 Tax revenue	1,801.1	1,953.4	2,436.5	2,802.7
1.2 Non tax revenue	258.0	267.5	366.1	267.1
2 Capital revenue	-	-	-	-
3 Total revenue (1 + 2)	2,059.1	2,220.9	2,802.6	3,069.8
4 Grants	13.9	67.8	22.6	52.9
4.1 Current grants	-	-	-	-
4.2 Capital grants	13.9	67.8	22.6	52.9
5 Total revenue and grants (3 + 4)	2,073.0	2,288.7	2,825.2	3,122.7
6 Current expenditure	2,471.0	2,892.2	3,222.6	3,393.7
7 Capital expenditure	482.7	444.0	360.4	349.5
8 Total expenditure (6 + 7)	2,953.7	3,336.2	3,583.0	3,743.2
9 Lending minus repayments	412.6	340.9	402.3	236.7
10 Total expenditure and lending minus repayments (8 + 9)	3,366.3	3,677.1	3,985.3	3,979.9
11 Current account surplus (without grants) (1 - 6)	- 411.9	- 671.3	- 420.0	- 323.9
12 Gross fixed capital formation	325.0	273.0	170.1	128.4
13 Overall deficit/surplus (5 - 10)	-1,293.3	-1,388.4	-1,160.1	- 857.2
14 Financing	1,293.3	1,388.4	1,160.1	857.2
14.1 Abroad	707.2	797.5	- 175.0	- 140.6
14.2 Domestic	586.1	590.9	1,335.1	997.8
14.2.1 Non bank	132.4	- 3.1	389.3	354.5
14.2.2 Deposit money banks	- 139.1	123.8	626.0	- 18.5
14.2.3 Monetary authorities	592.8	470.2	319.8	661.8

^{1/} Revised

Table 4.2 - Total revenue and grants, 1980/81 - 1983/84
(Budgetary central government)

	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84 ^{1/}
I Current revenue (II + III)	<u>2,059.1</u>	<u>2,220.9</u>	<u>2,802.6</u>	<u>3,069.8</u>
II Tax revenue	<u>1,801.1</u>	<u>1,953.4</u>	<u>2,436.5</u>	<u>2,802.7</u>
1 Tax on income, profits, capital gains	362.5	379.1	395.1	425.4
2 Taxes on property	78.6	74.8	85.0	93.5
3 Domestic taxes on goods and services	364.4	410.9	528.0	659.7
of which excises	(237.3)	(262.5)	(275.5)	(272.4)
sales tax			(82.8)	(206.2)
4 Import duties	708.4	689.4	989.1	1,161.9
5 Export duties	268.2	377.8	416.4	442.0
6 Other tax revenue	19.0	21.4	22.9	20.2
III Non tax revenue	<u>258.0</u>	<u>267.5</u>	<u>366.1</u>	<u>267.1</u>
1 Property income from non financial public enterprises and public financial institutions	129.3	144.9	251.7	132.1
2 Other property income	8.1	12.7	11.4	15.0
3 Fees, charges and non industrial sales	79.4	77.2	68.8	77.2
4 Other non tax revenue	41.2	32.7	34.2	42.8
IV Capital revenue	-	-	-	-
1 Sales of fixed capital assets	-	-	-	-
V Total revenue (I + IV)	<u>2,059.1</u>	<u>2,220.9</u>	<u>2,802.6</u>	<u>3,069.8</u>
VI Grants	<u>13.9</u>	<u>67.8</u>	<u>22.6</u>	<u>52.9</u>
1 Capital grants	13.9	67.8	22.6	52.9
VII Total revenue and grants (V + VI)	<u>2,073.0</u>	<u>2,288.7</u>	<u>2,825.2</u>	<u>3,122.7</u>

^{1/} Revised

Table 4.3 - Functional classification of current expenditure, 1980/81 - 1983/84
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84 ^{1/}
1 General public services	417.7	491.3	521.7	602.9
2 Defense	66.1	29.0	32.3	36.3
3 Education	420.4	474.9	532.6	536.9
4 Health	203.3	235.2	275.6 ^{1/}	290.8
5 Social security and welfare	317.1	377.0	443.5	500.6
6 Housing and community amenities	33.8	43.8	20.2 ^{1/}	25.0
7 Other community and social services	18.7	19.4	21.5	22.0
8 Economic services	182.9	181.1	220.3	252.0
8.1 General administration, regulation and research	16.6	24.2	26.0	26.9
8.2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	114.2	130.2	153.1	182.2
8.3 Mining, manufacturing and construction	3.8	3.6	5.3	9.8
8.4 Electricity, gas, steam and water	21.6	1.3	5.6	2.0
8.5 Roads	2.2	-	-	0.2
8.6 Inland and coastal waterways	3.7	1.0	1.1	1.1
8.7 Other transportation and communication	0.6	3.6	4.2	4.3
8.8 Other economic services	20.2	17.2	25.0	25.5
9 Miscellaneous purposes	811.0	1,040.5	1,154.9	1,127.2
9.1 Public debt interest	461.4	642.2	773.4	820.9
9.2 Transfer to local government	107.9	119.3	141.2	154.9
9.3 Rice and flour	203.0	230.0	190.0	100.0
9.4 Other	38.7	49.0	50.3	51.4
Total current expenditure	2,471.0	2,892.2	3,222.6	3,393.7

^{1/} Revised

Table 4.4 - Functional classification of capital expenditure, 1980/81 - 1983/84
(Budgetary central government)

		Rs million			
		1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
1	General public services	76.9	70.2	26.9	39.1
2	Defense	-	0.2	-	0.1
3	Education	46.0	16.0	27.2	24.7
4	Health	2.5	1.6	5.2	12.4
5	Social security	-	0.7	1.0	0.1
6	Housing and community amenities	65.6	124.7	102.0	49.4
7	Other community and social services	1.5	0.5	1.4	3.1
8	Economic services	208.2	145.4	110.2	135.6
8.1	General administration, regulation and research	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
8.2	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	80.0	85.5	55.3	47.9
8.3	Mining, manufacturing and construction	0.9	1.6	23.5	41.5
8.4	Electricity, gas, steam and water	1.6	1.2	0.5	6.3
8.5	Roads	49.6	46.2	29.8	15.4
8.6	Inland and coastal waterways	15.1	0.3	0.6	0.2
8.7	Other transportation and communication	60.1	10.3	-	23.9
8.8	Other economic services	0.5	-	-	-
9	Miscellaneous purposes	82.0	84.5	86.5	85.0
Total capital expenditure		482.7	444.0	360.4	349.5

Table 4.5 - Economic classification of total expenditure, 1980/81 - 1983/84
(Budgetary central government)

	Rs million				
	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	
I Current expenditure	<u>2,471.0</u>	<u>2,892.2</u>	<u>3,222.6</u>	<u>3,393.7</u>	
1 Wages and salaries	883.6	1,086.4	1,204.4	1,233.3	
2 Other purchases of goods and services	286.0	248.3	261.1	304.4	
3 Interest payments	461.4	642.2	773.4	860.0	
4 Subsidies and other current transfers of which Rice and flour	840.0 (203.0)	915.3 (230.0)	983.7 (190.0)	996.0 (100.0)	
Transfers to local government	(107.9)	(119.4)	(141.3)	(154.9)	
II Capital expenditure	<u>482.7</u>	<u>444.0</u>	<u>360.4</u>	<u>349.5</u>	
1 Acquisition of fixed capital assets	325.0	273.0	170.1	128.4	
2 Purchase of land	10.2	20.8	9.7	5.9	
3 Capital transfers of which Transfers to local government	147.5 (9.2)	150.2 (12.7)	180.6 (5.4)	215.2 (0.2)	
Total expenditure	2,953.7	3,336.2	3,583.0	3,743.2	

Table 4.6 - Financing by type of debt instrument, 1980/81 - 1983/84
(Budgetary central government)

	Rs million			
	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
I Domestic financing	<u>586.1</u>	<u>590.9</u>	<u>1,335.1</u>	<u>997.8</u>
1 Long-term bonds	- 30.5	- 60.7	401.8	336.8
2 Short-term bonds and bills	141.3	695.6	767.4	429.7
3 Long-term loans n.e.c.	276.7	-	28.2	- 17.0
4 Short-term loans and advances	201.2	95.9	116.1	189.4
5 Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	- 2.6	- 139.9	21.6	58.9
II Financing abroad	<u>707.2</u>	<u>797.5</u>	<u>- 175.0</u>	<u>- 140.6</u>
1 Long-term loans	701.0	794.1	- 176.0	- 140.0
2 Changes in cash, deposits, etc.	6.2	3.4	1.0	- 0.6
Total financing	1,293.3	1,388.4	1,160.1	857.2

Table 4.7 - Financing by type of debt holder, 1980/81 - 1983/84
(Budgetary central government)

	Rs million			
	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
I Domestic financing	<u>586.1</u>	<u>590.9</u>	<u>1,335.1</u>	<u>997.8</u>
1 From other general government	104.5	65.7	247.8	207.2
2 From monetary authorities	592.8	470.2	319.8	661.8
3 From deposit money banks	- 139.1	123.8	626.0	- 18.5
4 Other domestic	28.3	- 51.5	172.3	188.5
5 Adjustments	- 0.4	- 17.3	- 30.8	- 41.2
II Financing abroad	<u>707.2</u>	<u>797.5</u>	<u>- 175.0</u>	<u>- 140.6</u>
1 From international development institutions	77.8	280.8	125.1	310.6
2 From foreign governments	236.2	189.2	- 105.9	- 34.1
3 Other foreign borrowing	387.0	324.1	- 195.2	- 416.5
4 Changes in cash deposits, etc.	6.2	3.4	1.0	- 0.6
Total financing	1,293.3	1,388.4	1,160.1	857.2

Table 4.8 - Outstanding debt by type of debt instrument, 1980/81 - 1983/84
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	At end of period			
	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
I Domestic debt	<u>3,593.8</u>	<u>4,452.7</u>	<u>5,833.7</u>	<u>6,829.1</u>
1 Long-term loans	1,543.3	1,482.7	1,905.5	2,278.3
2 Short-term bonds and bills	716.4	1,429.2	2,221.3	2,656.3
3 Long-term loans n.e.c.	567.8	678.6	728.6	728.0
4 Short-term loans and advances	766.3	862.2	978.3	1,166.5
II Foreign debt	<u>2,218.4</u>	<u>3,540.0</u>	<u>3,462.7</u>	<u>3,853.9</u>
1 Long-term loans n.e.c.	2,218.4	3,540.0	3,462.7	3,853.9
Total	5,812.2	7,992.7	9,296.4	10,683.0

Table 4.9 - Outstanding debt by type of debt holder, 1980/81 - 1983/84
(Budgetary central government)

Rs million

	At end of period			
	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
I Domestic debt	<u>3,593.3</u>	<u>4,452.7</u>	<u>5,833.7</u>	<u>6,829.1</u>
1 Other levels of government	414.3	597.1	838.9	993.2
2 Monetary authorities	2,173.0	2,776.7	3,117.7	3,788.7
3 Deposit money banks	543.1	667.0	1,293.0	1,274.5
4 Other domestic	463.4	411.9	584.1	772.7
II Foreign debt	<u>2,218.4</u>	<u>3,540.0</u>	<u>3,462.7</u>	<u>3,853.9</u>
1 International development institutions	510.7	945.7	1,120.3	1,614.7
2 Foreign governments	606.5	842.4	876.9	1,090.4
3 Other foreign	1,101.2	1,751.9	1,465.5	1,148.8
Total	5,812.2	7,992.7	9,296.4	10,683.0

Table 4.10 - Income tax - Individuals^{1/}, Years of assessment 1979/80, 1980/81

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1979/80				Year of assessment 1980/81			
	Number of taxpayers ^{2/}	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)	Number of taxpayers ^{2/}	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	3,931	32.04	9.30	0.53	2,075	16.47	5.31	0.30
10,001 - 20,000	14,479	216.29	85.31	5.75	11,133	167.74	64.06	3.80
20,001 - 30,000	9,333	229.66	98.61	9.66	8,870	218.93	85.89	7.14
30,001 - 40,000	4,893	168.58	90.01	11.27	6,253	214.91	104.72	11.26
40,001 - 50,000	2,596	115.82	70.45	10.62	3,110	138.61	77.00	9.94
50,001 - 100,000	5,008	343.03	238.85	50.72	5,910	405.51	270.83	49.69
100,001 - 250,000	1,252	164.68	130.12	50.95	1,665	222.67	171.33	60.52
250,001 - 500,000	75	24.60	21.07	13.27	105	34.97	30.15	17.39
Over 500,000	9	6.56	6.35	5.09	19	12.75	10.70	6.94
Sub-total	41,576	1,301.27	750.05	157.86	39,140	1,432.56	819.99	166.98
^{3/}	196	...	...	1.85	281	...	...	3.64
Total	41,772	...	...	159.71	39,421	...	...	170.62

^{1/} see note on page 39

^{2/} married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where the husband and wife have elected to have the wife's earnings taxed separately from year of assessment 1979/80 onwards.

^{3/} cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.10 - Income tax - Individuals^{1/}, Years of assessment 1981/82, 1982/83 (cont'd)

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1981/82				Year of assessment 1982/83			
	Number of taxpayers ^{2/}	Gross income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)	Number of taxpayers ^{2/}	Gross income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)
10,000 or less	1,501	11.84	3.05	0.16	1,839	15.18	2.34	0.16
10,001 - 20,000	11,892	180.99	66.80	3.87	15,652	237.09	82.67	4.63
20,001 - 30,000	11,005	268.78	99.97	7.90	16,460	405.72	144.16	10.55
30,001 - 40,000	7,285	253.79	120.15	12.70	8,981	312.34	134.54	13.11
40,001 - 50,000	3,960	175.94	94.14	11.75	5,278	234.76	119.16	13.83
50,001 - 100,000	7,057	484.45	312.27	55.38	8,583	585.16	358.08	59.09
100,001 - 250,000	2,118	281.81	211.44	69.18	2,661	357.08	256.16	80.05
250,001 - 500,000	129	42.23	36.80	20.68	133	43.72	34.98	19.84
Over 500,000	22	13.71	11.20	6.99	21	12.81	10.78	6.77
Sub-total	44,969	1,713.55	955.82	182.62	59,606	2,203.88	1,145.37	208.03
<u>3/</u>	192	...	...	2.32	187	...	...	1.49
Total	45,161	...	...	190.54	59,795	...	...	209.52

^{1/} See note on page 39

^{2/} Married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where the husband and wife have elected to have the wife's earnings taxed separately from year of assessment 1979/80 onwards.

^{3/} Cases where data on gross income are not available

Table 4.10 - Income tax - Individuals^{1/}, Year of assessment 1983/84 (cont'd)

Range of gross income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1983/84 ^{2/}			
	Number of taxpayers ^{3/}	Gross income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
10,000 or less	1,126	8.94	2.32	0.15
10,001 - 20,000	12,538	195.29	69.27	3.82
20,001 - 30,000	17,295	433.12	156.27	11.92
30,001 - 40,000	9,785	338.77	142.68	13.69
40,001 - 50,000	6,110	271.87	142.00	16.95
50,001 - 100,000	9,881	673.89	413.45	67.35
100,001 - 250,000	2,975	396.64	284.02	84.28
250,001 - 500,000	127	42.47	34.52	19.21
Over 500,000	22	13.57	11.68	7.33
Sub-total	59,859	2,374.56	1,256.21	224.70
^{4/}	144	...	...	1.68
Total	60,003	...	...	226.38

Table 4.11- Income tax - Companies^{1/}, Year of assessment 1979/80

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1979/80 ^{5/}			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn Rs)	Tax charged (Mn Rs)
25,000 or less	187	1.71	1.25	0.72
25,001 - 50,000	78	2.74	1.74	1.02
50,001 - 100,000	92	6.76	3.09	1.83
100,001 - 150,000	60	7.46	3.64	2.12
150,001 - 250,000	62	11.99	5.65	3.34
250,001 - 500,000	75	26.66	11.96	6.93
500,001 - 750,000	41	24.85	10.53	5.94
750,001 - 1,000,000	23	19.90	7.82	4.41
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	20	24.76	10.65	5.91
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	16	27.93	12.92	7.07
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	30	97.05	58.37	31.03
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	10	74.94	32.84	17.10
Over 10,000,000	9	118.82	61.60	31.63
Total	703	445.57	222.06	119.05

1/ see note on page 39

2/ provisional

3/ married couples are counted as one taxpayer even where the husband and wife have elected to have the wife's earnings taxed separately from year of assessment 1979/80 onwards

4/ cases where data on gross income are not available

5/ revised

Table 4.11 - Income tax - Companies Years of assessment 1980/81, 1981/82

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1980/81				Year of assessment 1981/82			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)
25,000 or less	152	1.46	0.84	0.54	139	1.32	0.78	0.49
25,001 - 50,000	91	3.22	1.73	1.11	99	3.64	1.53	1.07
50,001 - 100,000	75	5.51	2.61	1.68	83	6.00	2.64	1.67
100,000 - 150,000	38	4.68	2.23	1.38	33	4.74	1.49	0.90
150,001 - 250,000	60	11.72	5.79	3.64	54	10.69	3.97	2.48
250,001 - 500,000	60	21.56	8.75	5.20	84	28.93	11.46	7.03
500,001 - 750,000	43	26.46	10.41	6.42	40	24.54	9.06	5.42
750,001 - 1,000,000	24	20.62	7.46	4.57	28	24.86	8.34	5.10
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	22	27.70	12.98	7.75	20	23.75	7.94	4.52
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	11	18.94	11.47	6.41	15	26.84	10.75	6.22
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	37	121.48	62.67	39.76	37	113.69	45.50	25.66
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	14	106.24	67.55	38.96	12	99.42	57.45	31.82
over 10,000,000	11	185.06	104.61	59.50	12	191.05	115.97	65.03
Total	638	554.65	299.10	176.92	662	559.47	276.88	157.41

Table 4.11 - Income tax - Companies 1/, Years of assessment 1982/83, 1983/84 (cont'd)

Range of liable income (Rupees)	Year of assessment 1982/83				Year of assessment 1983/84 <u>2/</u>			
	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)	Number of companies	Liable income (Mn. Rs)	Chargeable income (Mn. Rs)	Tax charged (Mn. Rs)
25,000 or less	149	1.42	0.79	0.50	140	1.46	0.84	0.54
25,001 - 50,000	62	2.20	0.89	0.59	54	1.97	1.05	0.62
50,001 - 100,000	89	6.44	2.73	1.69	83	5.97	2.26	1.33
100,001 - 150,000	50	6.08	1.78	1.10	41	5.08	1.97	1.04
150,001 - 250,000	43	8.40	4.05	2.48	69	13.60	5.35	3.19
250,001 - 500,000	61	21.89	8.83	5.34	49	17.06	4.83	3.02
500,001 - 750,000	42	25.51	9.38	5.40	43	27.27	11.46	6.58
750,001 - 1,000,000	22	18.96	8.34	4.82	12	10.70	4.82	2.84
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	20	23.85	9.26	5.54	19	23.75	10.24	5.98
1,500,001 - 2,000,000	14	24.10	11.01	6.57	10	17.52	7.23	4.04
2,000,001 - 5,000,000	31	93.40	50.86	27.26	32	99.76	63.21	35.69
5,000,001 - 10,000,000	12	85.47	44.84	25.22	10	68.28	40.98	23.29
Over 10,000,000	9	129.57	89.29	49.86	8	138.79	100.85	56.79
Total	604	447.29	242.05	136.37	570	431.21	255.09	144.95

1/ See note on page 39

2/ Provisional

Table 4.12 - Foreign exchange reserves, 1980 - 1984

Rs Million

End of period	I.M.F. 1/ position (net)	Bank of Mauritius	Government	Statutory bodies	Commercial Banks (net)	Total
1980	-	747.0	6.8	4.1	- 49.9	708.0
1981	-	406.0	0.8	4.6	- 40.3	371.1
1982	-	456.3	1.0	4.3	118.4	580.0
1983	-	271.4	0.5	5.0	115.2	392.1
1984	-	411.6	0.5	5.4 ^{2/}	139.9	557.4 ^{2/}
1984: 1st Qr.	-	404.9	0.6	5.1	64.8	475.4
2nd Qr.	-	560.8	0.1	5.3	- 19.8	546.4
3rd Qr.	-	688.7	0.7	5.4	37.2	732.0
4th Qr.	-	411.6	0.5	5.4 ^{2/}	139.9	557.4 ^{2/}

^{1/} International Monetary Fund

^{2/} Estimates

Source: Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.13 - Assets of the Bank of Mauritius, 1980 - 1984

Rs Million

End of period	Grand Total	External					Local				
		Total	Balances with banks	Bills	Securities	S.D.R./ S.D.R.	Notes and coins	Total	Government securities	Discounts and advances	Other assets
1980	2,118.6	747.0	714.7	2.3	29.6	-	0.4	1,371.6	533.9	805.5	32.2
1981	2,573.1	406.0	296.1	39.1	4.1	66.6	0.1	2,167.1	1,167.1	935.4	64.6
1982	2,924.7	456.3	428.0	2.6	4.9	20.5	0.3	2,468.4	1,426.9	999.6	41.9
1983	3,460.5	271.4	257.0	4.8	7.8	1.2	0.5	3,189.1	1,828.6	1,194.6	165.9
1984	3,532.9	411.6	302.4	99.8	8.1	1.2	0.1	3,221.3	1,867.1	1,307.2	47.0
1984: 1st Qr.	3,170.3	404.9	379.1	14.0	7.5	3.6	0.7	2,765.4	1,487.5	1,232.2	45.7
2nd Qr.	3,657.5	560.8	546.8	4.7	7.6	1.7	-	3,096.7	1,858.1	1,185.4	53.2
3rd Qr.	3,598.5	688.7	675.5	4.2	7.9	1.1	-	2,909.8	1,456.1	1,421.7	52.0
4th Qr.	3,632.9	411.6	302.4	99.8	8.1	1.2	0.1	3,221.3	1,867.1	1,307.2	47.0

✓ Special Drawing Rights

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.14 - Liabilities of the Bank of Mauritius, 1980 - 1984

Rs Million

End of period	Grand Total	Capital and reserve	Notes in circulation	Coins in circulation	Deposits				Other Liabilities	
					Total deposits	Demand				Other deposits
						Government	Bankers	Other		
1980	2,118.7	33.0	868.4	29.0	262.8	3.1	224.3	34.1	1.3	925.5
1981	2,573.1	33.0	907.3	30.6	302.6	1.4	254.3	106.9	-	1,239.6
1982	2,924.7	33.0	1,017.8	32.7	291.2	0.6	279.6	11.0	-	1,550.0
1983	3,460.5	33.0	1,058.0	35.1	461.9	0.1	287.5	174.2	0.1	1,872.5
1984	3,632.9	33.0	1,112.2	36.3	560.1	0.1	345.9	104.9	109.2	1,891.3
1984: 1st Qr.	3,170.3	33.0	918.9	35.0	383.1	0.1	327.1	55.9	-	1,800.3
2nd Qr.	3,657.5	33.0	902.6	34.8	789.8	24.5	350.9	115.9	298.5	1,897.3
3rd Qr.	3,598.5	33.0	933.4	35.5	718.1	0.1	384.8	112.0	221.2	1,878.5
4th Qr.	3,632.9	33.0	1,112.2	36.3	560.1	0.1	345.9	104.9	109.2	1,891.3

Source: Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.15 - Assets of commercial banks, 1980 - 1984

Rs Million

End of period	Total assets	Reserves		Foreign assets		Claims on government			Claims on private sector					Other ⁴ assets
		Cash in hand	Balances at bank of Mauritius	Balances with banks abroad	Other ¹	Treasury bills	Government securities	Advances ²	Local bills discounted	Bills receivable	Bills rediscounted	Loans & advances to public bodies	Other ³ loans and advances	
1980	3,751.9	162.4	224.3	34.2	70.2	434.5	419.8	135.6	87.7	78.2	24.4	52.3	1,638.5	399.8
1981	3,984.7	146.6	254.3	43.0	86.6	158.5	414.3	145.0	159.0	69.7	28.8	49.5	1,952.1	477.3
1982	4,776.2	175.3	279.6	55.1	91.8	603.7	514.9	42.6	166.6	83.5	-	59.1	2,151.7	552.3
1983	5,341.8	170.8	287.5	79.7	115.1	663.7	506.6	54.8	170.5	81.2	1.3	49.1	2,494.8	666.7
1984	6,311.2	190.3	345.9	119.8	162.8	501.7	749.1	161.2	212.5	122.2	34.5	113.5	2,924.6	673.1
1984: 1st Qr.	5,520.9	149.9	327.1	75.3	114.8	686.8	594.7	105.5	178.1	107.3	-	43.3	2,564.9	573.2
2nd Qr.	5,946.5	141.7	350.9	88.1	118.6	487.3	749.1	203.8	213.2	112.9	-	119.0	2,703.2	653.7
3rd Qr.	6,094.8	142.9	384.8	81.0	107.0	390.9	749.1	117.1	177.1	113.9	71.4	126.1	2,925.8	707.7
4th Qr.	6,311.2	190.3	345.9	119.8	162.8	501.7	749.1	161.2	212.5	122.2	34.5	113.5	2,924.6	673.1

¹ including foreign notes and coins, foreign bills discounted and foreign securities² including foreign currency loans to government as from December, 1977³ including non-interbank investments⁴ including interbank investments

Source: Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.16 - Liabilities of commercial banks, 1980 - 1984

Rs million

End of period	Total Liabilities	Capital and reserves	Private sector deposits			Government deposits	Credit from Bank of Mauritius	Balance due to		Bills Payable	Other Liabilities ^{1/}
			Demand	Time	Savings			Total	Banks in Mauritius			Banks abroad
1980	3,751.9	198.4	953.3	1,051.5	1,065.4	3,070.2	20.9	0.9	154.3	12.3	285.3
1981	3,984.7	217.0	731.2	1,266.1	1,192.7	3,193.0	28.0	0.7	169.9	14.8	347.8
1982	4,776.2	235.3	861.5	1,739.8	1,445.6	4,046.9	10.0	0.5	28.5	29.7	390.4
1983	5,341.8	285.9	844.3	1,935.3	1,687.0	4,466.6	6.0	5.3	79.6	19.1	445.3
1984	6,311.2	307.4	1,074.0	2,161.4	1,983.6	5,219.0	-	5.0	130.4	27.6	576.6
1984: 1st Qr.	5,520.9	298.1	846.8	1,911.4	1,802.5	4,562.7	-	5.4	125.3	18.5	449.0
2nd Qr.	5,946.5	302.0	898.8	2,018.8	1,814.6	4,732.2	-	4.4	226.5	17.2	509.7
3rd Qr.	6,094.8	302.0	955.3	2,083.0	1,847.9	4,866.2	15.0	4.5	150.3	17.1	668.7
4th Qr.	6,311.2	307.4	1,074.0	2,161.4	1,983.6	5,219.0	-	5.0	130.4	27.6	576.6

^{1/} including interbank deposits, bills rediscounted with Bank of Mauritius, borrowing from banks abroad on lending to government and borrowings from other institutions

Source: Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.17- Sector-wise distribution of commercial banks' credit to private sector, 1983 - 1984

Sector	Rs million							
	1983			1984				
	March	June	September	December	March	June	September	December
Sugar ^{1/}	438.7	530.1	591.7	463.7	486.2	574.9	657.8	556.9
Other agricultural interests	103.9	95.1	96.1	104.9	108.1	97.4	122.9	188.5
Export Processing Zone	500.5	517.6	524.9	458.7	523.0	557.8	607.3	643.6
Holder of Development Certificate	249.2	246.1	281.3	192.7	178.1	171.2	119.0	131.5
Other industries and manufacturers ^{2/}	479.1	507.2	563.4	721.9	721.4	742.5	883.8	884.3
Traders	235.2	236.8	238.8	235.6	232.2	237.9	238.5	239.3
Housing	110.1	117.3	118.2	124.9	131.6	145.7	152.8	157.1
Personal and professional	252.0	271.2	286.1	305.3	323.2	358.5	358.0	348.6
Statutory and para-statal bodies	45.5	45.9	48.0	49.1	43.3	119.0	126.1	113.5
Investment in corporate shares and securities	45.3	45.5	45.4	45.4	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.4
Other customers ^{3/}	65.4	70.0	74.4	94.7	105.5	108.1	107.7	103.6
Total	2,524.9	2,682.8	2,870.3	2,796.9	2,893.6	3,153.2	3,414.3	3,407.3

^{1/} including Mauritius Sugar Syndicate

^{2/} including transport, hotels and, as from September 1984, Ex-DC Industries

^{3/} including stock brokers and financial institutions

Source: Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.18 - Assets and liabilities of the Development Bank of Mauritius
(at end of June) 1980 - 1984

Rs million

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Assets					
Cash	0.4	1.5	1.7	0.4	0.3
Balances due by other banks in Mauritius	6.4	9.6	29.1	28.9	10.1
Loans and advances:					
Primary industries	19.3	19.0	20.6	24.9	32.9
Other industries	244.0	264.5	320.6	318.9	359.9
Other loans and advances	2.9	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.5
Investments:					
Local (at cost)	95.3	101.6	100.6	97.4	90.5
Other assets	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4
Total	370.1	403.9	481.3	479.4	502.0
Liabilities					
Deposits:					
Demand	4.2	3.9	1.9	2.8	5.5
Time	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.7	5.2
Savings	4.4	4.4	5.9	6.7	3.5
Share capital	41.9	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Debentures	1.2	1.2	1.3	-	-
Government of Mauritius	141.6	138.8	140.4	130.8	122.1
Other liabilities	173.8	202.8	279.2	286.4	316.3
Total	370.1	403.9	481.3	479.4	502.6

Table 4.19 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Co-operative Central Bank Ltd.
(at end of February), 1980 - 1984

Rs million

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Assets					
Cash at bank and in hand	10.8	21.5	13.0	12.4	24.3
Loans and advances:					
Primary industries	64.5	75.4	83.8	100.9	118.0
Housing	6.7	7.0	12.2	12.1	12.1
Other loans and advances	7.5	10.3	15.6	13.6	20.3
Investments:					
Local	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Other assets	9.8	11.6	9.0	11.0	11.6
Total	111.5	133.0	150.8	167.2	198.5
Liabilities					
"Owned Funds"	13.0	14.3	15.0	17.0	19.2
Deposits:					
Demand	17.1	29.4	18.9	13.8	32.4
Time	48.9	59.5	57.1	51.3	57.5
Savings	14.5	13.4	21.0	23.4	28.4
Balances due to other banks in Mauritius	15.9	10.7	15.6	30.4	25.2
Other liabilities	2.1	5.7	23.2	26.3	35.8
Total	111.5	133.0	150.8	167.2	198.5

Table 4.20 - Assets and liabilities of the Mauritius Housing Corporation (at end of June), 1980 - 1984

Rs million

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Assets					
Cash in hand and on deposit	0.1	3.0	7.8	11.0	9.9
Housing loans	150.8	153.3	180.1	212.6	260.7
Investment (at cost)	-	-	-	-	-
Other assets	41.8	44.7	55.4	63.1	39.9
Total	192.7	206.0	243.3	286.7	310.5
Liabilities					
Loans: Local					
Equity Participation - Government of Mauritius	-	-	5.0	10.0	20.5
Government of Mauritius	82.5	36.0	104.7	133.1	146.1
Development Bank of Mauritius	-	-	1.2	1.1	0.8
Other local loans	42.2	52.7	59.8	61.3	68.2
External					
British Government	-	-	-	-	-
Commonwealth Development Corporation	17.9	19.1	17.3	15.4	13.4
Other liabilities	50.1	43.1	55.3	65.3	61.5
Total	192.7	205.9	243.3	286.7	310.5

Table 4.21 - Assets and liabilities of the Sugar Insurance Fund Board
(at end of May), 1980 - 1984

		Rs Million				
		1980	1981	1981	1983	1984
<u>Assets</u>						
	Cash at bank	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.3	1.0
	Loans and deposits	368.1	236.0	138.8	246.9	229.0
	Compensation from reinsurers	0.8	5.8	-	-	-
	Other assets	12.2	13.3	18.0	40.4	37.2
	Total	381.5	255.8	157.0	288.6	267.2
<u>Liabilities</u>						
	Sugar Insurance Fund	275.9	200.4	120.5	228.1	214.0
	Reserve Fund	60.2	16.9	-	-	-
	Estimated reinsurance premium	29.8	36.9	34.8	35.8	36.8
	Compensation (current crop)	15.6	1.3	1.4	11.3	0.7
	Other liabilities	-	0.3	0.3	13.4	15.7
	Total	381.5	255.8	157.0	288.6	267.2

Table 4.22 - Post Office Savings Bank, 1980 - 1984

Period	Deposits during period (Rs million)	Withdrawal during period (Rs million)	Accumulated balance at end of period (Rs million)	Number of accounts at end of period
1980	39.1	50.9	105.9	171,645
1981	39.4	48.9	100.9	179,855
1982	66.1	55.2	121.3	195,034
1983	58.4	60.7	129.6	207,524
1984	61.8	56.9	146.3	219,791
1984: 1st Qr.	16.8	13.1	139.2	212,109
2nd Qr.	14.3	14.5	138.9	215,184
3rd Qr.	13.9	15.1	143.7	217,575
4th Qr.	16.8	14.2	146.3	219,791

Table 4.23 - Money supply, 1980 - 1984

End of period	Currency with the public ^{1/}	Demand deposits			Total money supply
		Bank of Mauritius ^{2/}	Commercial banks	Total	
1980	735.0	32.2	953.3	985.5	1,720.5
1981	791.3	11.2	731.2	742.4	1,533.7
1982	875.2	4.8	861.5	866.3	1,741.5
1983	922.3	39.3	844.3	883.6	1,805.9
1984	958.2	18.6	1,074.0	1,092.6	2,050.8
1984: 1st Qr.	804.0	35.1	846.8	881.9	1,685.9
2nd Qr.	795.7	30.7	898.8	929.5	1,725.2
3rd Qr.	825.9	26.3	935.3	981.6	1,807.5
4th Qr.	958.2	18.6	1,074.0	1,092.6	2,050.8

^{1/} Net of cash held by commercial banks
^{2/} Miscellaneous private deposits

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.24 - Interest rates, 1982 - 1984

	Per cent per annum				
	31.12.82	30.6.83	31.12.83	30.6.84	31.12.84
<u>Deposit Rates</u>					
Post Office Savings Bank	9	9½	9½	8½	8½
Commercial banks :					
Savings accounts	9	10 - 11	9 - 1	8½ - 9	8½ - 9
Fixed deposits :					
Up to 3 months	9½	10¼ - 11½	9½ - 11¼	9 - 9¾	9 - 9¾
3 - 6 months	9½	11 - 12	9½ - 12	9½ - 9¾	9½ - 9¾
6 - 12 months	10	11½ - 12½	10 - 12½	9¾ - 10	9¾ - 10½
12 - 18 months	10½	12 - 13	12 - 13	10½ - 10¾	10½ - 10¾
18 - 24 months	11½	12 - 14	12 - 14	10¾ - 11½	10½ - 11½
24 - 36 months	12	12½ - 14	12½ - 14	11 - 12	11 - 12
36 - 48 months	++	12½ - 14	12½ - 14	11½ - 12	11½ - 12
<u>Lending Rates</u>					
Bank of Mauritius :					
Bank rate (advances)	12	12	11	11	11
Rediscount rate	12½	12½	11¼	11½	11¼
Commercial banks :					
Prime rate	14	14 - 16	12 - 15	12	12
Export finance rate (Discunt facilities)	12½	12½ - 14½	11¼ - 14	11½ - 12	11½ - 12
Commercial rate	++	17 - 22	17 - 21	16½ - 18	16½ - 18
Other lending rates (including rate on co-operative credit)	++	12 - 21	13 - 21	14½ - 17	14½ - 17
<u>Public Notaries</u>					
Mortgage loans	14 - 16	14 - 16	14 - 16	14 - 16	14 - 16
<u>Mauritius Housing Corporation</u>					
Housing loans	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14	12 - 14

++ no maximum rate fixed

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 4.25 - Foreign exchange rates^{1/}, 1983 - 1984

Country	Currency	On 30.6.83		On 31.12.83		On 30.6.84		On 31.12.84	
		Bank sells	Bank buys	Bank sells	Bank buys	Bank sells	Bank buys ^{2/}	Bank sells	Bank buys ^{2/}
Australia	1 Dollar	10.30	9.77	11.59	11.08	11.86	11.35	13.16	12.65
Belgium	100 Francs	23.25	22.00	23.25	22.90	24.00	22.75	25.50	24.25
Canada	1 Dollar	9.55	9.17	10.37	9.99	10.42	10.04	12.92	11.57
France	1 Franc	1.54	1.49	1.54	1.49	1.61	1.57	1.64	1.60
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 Mark	4.63	4.45	4.73	4.55	4.93	4.80	5.04	4.91
Hong Kong	1 Dollar	1.64	1.57	1.67	1.60	1.76	1.69	2.92	1.95
India	100 Rupees	117.00	113.00	123.50	119.50	123.50	119.50	130.00	126.00
Italy	1000 Lires	7.85	7.54	7.85	7.54	8.10	7.79	8.25	7.91
Japan	100 Yen	4.94	4.76	5.55	5.37	5.76	5.62	6.32	6.17
Kenya	100 Shillings	90.00	85.00	95.50	90.50	96.50	91.50	103.00	101.00
Malagasy, Rep. of	100 Francs	3.00	2.84	3.00	2.84	2.75	2.59	2.75	2.59
New Zealand	1 Dollar	7.71	7.36	8.45	8.10	8.72	8.37	7.58	7.23
Pakistan	100 Rupees	91.00	86.00	98.00	93.00	100.50	95.50	106.50	101.50
Reunion	1 Franc	1.54	1.49	1.54	1.49	1.61	1.57	1.64	1.60
South Africa, Rep. of	1 Rand	10.74	10.36	13.57	10.19	10.20	9.82	8.05	7.67
Switzerland	1 Franc	5.58	5.35	5.90	5.67	5.90	5.76	6.13	5.98
United Kingdom	1 Pound Sterling	17.846	17.669	18.562	18.378	18.482	18.316	19.268	18.123
U.S.A.	1 Dollar	11.720	11.503	12.846	12.604	13.703	13.448	15.756	15.460

^{1/} Mauritius Bankers Association Rates

^{2/} Telegraphic transfer rates

Section V - National Accounts Tables

Status of figures

The status of the National Accounts figures presented in this issue is as follows:-

<u>Year</u>	<u>Status</u>
1982	Definite results
1983	Final estimates
1984	Preliminary estimates
1985	Forecast (aggregates only)

Forecast 1985: Main Assumptions

The forecast for the year 1985 has been based on the following assumptions for the key sectors of the economy

- (i) Sugar Sector - a crop of 650,000 M/Ton
- (ii) EPZ Sector - a 12% increase in volume over the previous year
- (iii) Tourism - a 10% increase over 1984

Table 5.1 - Main National Accounts aggregates, 1980 - 1985

Main aggregates	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost	Rs Mn	7,389	8,765	10,020	10,600	11,800	13,300
Gross domestic product at market prices	"	8,697	10,209	11,725	12,760	14,180	16,000
Net factor income from the rest of the world	"	- 178	- 408	- 498	- 485	- 556	- 750
Gross national product (GNP) at factor cost	"	7,211	8,357	9,522	10,115	11,244	12,550
Gross national product at market prices	"	8,519	9,801	11,227	12,275	13,624	15,250
2. Per capita GNP at factor cost	Rs	7,782	8,895	10,026	10,443	11,507	12,740
Per capita GNP at market prices	"	9,194	10,432	11,822	12,673	13,943	15,480
3. Compensation of employees	Rs Mn	3,953	4,482	4,975	5,280	5,890	6,650
4. Final consumption expenditure	"	7,786	8,699	9,925	10,587	11,630	12,715
of which private	"	(6,562)	(7,277)	(8,301)	(8,887)	(9,845)	(10,800)
public	"	(1,224)	(1,422)	(1,624)	(1,700)	(1,785)	(1,915)
5. Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	"	2,028	2,240	2,100	2,300	2,625	3,120
of which private	"	(1,298)	(1,375)	(1,345)	(1,485)	(1,660)	(1,940)
public	"	(730)	(865)	(755)	(815)	(965)	(1,180)
6. Gross domestic savings	"	911	1,510	1,800	2,173	2,550	3,285
7. Net exports of goods and non-factor services	"	- 892	-1,068	- 330	- 32	- 366	+ 95
Exports of goods and non-factor services	"	4,450	4,566	5,529	5,953	7,034	8,395
Imports of goods and non-factor services	"	5,342	5,634	5,859	5,985	7,400	8,300

Table 5.2 - Derived rates and ratios (%), 1980 - 1985

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. <u>Annual growth rate of</u>						
Gross domestic product (GDP) at factor cost	- 10.1	+ 6.4	+ 5.8	+ 0.3	+ 4.2	+ 5.8
Final consumption expenditure: Private	- 5.6	- 3.1	+ 3.6	+ 1.2	+ 3.5	+ 2.2
Government	+ 0.9	+ 3.6	+ 2.0	+ 2.1	+ 1.5	+ 1.6
Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	- 18.7	- 7.1	- 14.0	+ 3.2	+ 6.6	+ 10.5
2. <u>Ratios</u>						
Compensation of employees as a % of GDP at factor cost	53.5	51.1	49.7	49.8	49.9	50.0
Final consumption expenditure as a % of GDP at market prices	89.5	85.2	84.6	83.0	82.0	79.5
Private consumption expenditure as a % of GDP at market prices	75.5	71.3	70.8	69.6	69.4	67.5
Public consumption expenditure as a % of GDP at market prices	14.1	13.9	13.9	13.3	12.6	12.0
GDFCF as a % of GDP at market prices	23.3	21.9	17.9	18.0	18.5	19.5
Private GDFCF as a % of GDP at market prices	14.9	13.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.1
Public GDFCF as a % of GDP at market prices	8.4	8.5	6.4	6.4	6.8	7.4
Gross domestic savings as a % of GDP at market prices	10.5	14.8	15.4	17.0	18.0	20.5

Table 5.3 - Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity at current factor cost, 1980 - 1984

	Rs Million				
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	914	1,257	1,530	1,465	1,695
of which sugar	(598)	(899)	(1,140)	(1,010)	(1,095)
Mining and quarrying	15	15	17	18	19
Manufacturing	1,127	1,377	1,560	1,660	1,988
of which sugar	(178)	(251)	(313)	(265)	(280)
E.P.Z.	(321)	(421)	(449)	(530)	(750)
Electricity, gas and water	209	188	260	245	285
Construction	561	588	625	660	790
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	1,050	1,219	1,290	1,455	1,660
of which wholesale and retail trade	(877)	(1,004)	(1,050)	(1,180)	(1,320)
restaurants and hotels	(173)	(215)	(240)	(275)	(340)
Transport, storage and communication	837	1,012	1,112	1,230	1,320
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services (adjusted for imputed banking service charges)	1,309	1,517	1,755	1,890	2,038
of which ownership of dwellings	(938)	(1,085)	(1,270)	(1,360)	(1,460)
Producers of government services	952	1,104	1,275	1,327	1,385
Other community, social and personal services	415	487	596	650	710
Gross domestic product at factor cost	7,389	8,765	10,020	10,600	11,800
Indirect taxes (net of subsidies)	1,308	1,444	1,705	2,160	2,380
Gross domestic product at market prices	8,697	10,209	11,725	12,760	14,180

Table 5.4 - Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity at constant 1976 prices, 1980 - 1982

	Rs Million		
	1980	1981	1982
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	643	784	936
Mining and quarrying	7	7	7
Manufacturing	761	762	802
Electricity, gas and water	97	97	117
Construction	307	292	280
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	558	568	542
of which wholesale and retail trade	(452)	(462)	(434)
Transport, storage and communication	423	434	454
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	761	794	831
of which ownership of dwellings	(511)	(536)	(563)
Producers of government services	565	591	604
Other community, social and personal services	252	265	286
Gross domestic product at factor cost	4,316	4,594	4,859
Annual growth rate of real gross domestic product	- 10.1%	+ 6.4%	+ 5.8%

Table 5.5 - Gross domestic product by industry group at constant 1982 prices-
1982 - 1984

Rs million

	1982	1983	1984
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1,530	1,331	1,367
Mining and quarrying	17	17	17
Manufacturing	1,560	1,561	1,684
Electricity, gas and water	260	243	278
Construction	625	633	647
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	1,290	1,373	1,459
of which wholesale and retail	(1,050)	(1,110)	(1,168)
Transport, storage and communications	1,112	1,151	1,185
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	1,755	1,812	1,860
of which ownership of dwellings	(1,270)	(1,302)	(1,336)
Producers of government services	1,275	1,300	1,318
Other services	596	627	652
Gross domestic product at factor cost	10,020	10,048	10,467
% annual growth rate of the gross domestic product	+ 5.8	+ 0.3	+ 4.2

Table 5.6 - Gross domestic product - sectoral growth rates, 1980 - 1982

(Base year 1976 = 100)

	1980	1981	1982
Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	68.6	83.6	99.8
Mining and quarrying	100.0	100.0	100.0
Manufacturing	111.1	120.8	127.1
Electricity, gas and water	138.6	138.6	167.1
Construction	92.2	87.7	84.1
Wholesale & retail trade & restaurants and hotels	118.2	120.3	114.8
of which wholesale and retail	(116.1)	(116.1)	(109.0)
Transport, storage and communications	118.8	121.9	127.5
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	114.6	119.6	125.1
of which ownership of dwellings	(119.7)	(125.5)	(131.8)
Producers of government services	114.5	118.9	121.5
Other services	127.9	134.5	145.2
Gross domestic product at factor cost	103.7	110.3	116.7
% Annual growth rate of real gross domestic product	- 10.1	+ 6.4	+ 5.8

Table 5.7 - Gross domestic product - sectoral growth rates, 1983 - 1984

(Base year 1982 = 100)

	1983	1984
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	90.0	89.3
Mining and quarrying	100.0	100.0
Manufacturing	100.1	107.9
Electricity, gas and water	93.5	106.9
Construction	101.3	103.5
Wholesale & retail trade & restaurants and hotels	106.4	113.1
of which wholesale and retail	(106.5)	(111.2)
Transport, storage and communications	103.5	106.6
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	103.2	106.0
of which ownership of dwellings	(102.5)	(105.2)
Producers of government services	102.0	103.4
Other services	105.2	109.4
Gross domestic product at factor cost	100.3	104.5
% Annual growth rate of real gross domestic product	+ 0.3	+ 4.2

Table 5.8 - Gross domestic product - sectoral deflators, 1980 - 1982

(Base year 1976 = 100)

	1980	1981	1982
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	142.2	160.3	163.5
Mining and quarrying	214.3	228.6	242.9
Manufacturing	160.8	180.7	194.5
Electricity, gas and water	215.5	193.8	222.2
Construction	182.7	201.4	223.2
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	188.2	214.6	238.0
of which wholesale and retail trade	(189.7)	(217.3)	(241.9)
Transport, storage and communication	197.9	229.7	244.9
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	172.0	191.1	211.2
of which ownership of dwellings	(201.1)	(202.4)	(225.6)
Producers of government services	132.2	186.8	211.1
Other community, social and personal services	164.7	189.4	208.4
Gross domestic product at factor cost	171.1	190.8	206.2

Table 5.9 - Gross domestic product - sectoral deflators, 1983 - 1984

(Base year 1982 = 100)

	1983	1984
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	110.1	124.0
Mining and quarrying	105.9	111.8
Manufacturing	106.3	118.1
Electricity, gas and water	100.8	102.5
Construction	104.3	108.2
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	106.0	113.8
of which wholesale and retail trade	(105.5)	(113.0)
Transport, storage and communications	106.9	111.4
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	104.3	109.6
of which ownership of dwellings	(104.4)	(109.3)
Producers of government services	102.1	105.1
Other community, social and personal services	103.7	108.9
Gross domestic product at factor cost	105.5	112.7

Table 5.10 - Expenditure on gross domestic product at current prices, 1980 - 1984

Rs million

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	6,562	7,269 ^{2/}	8,301	8,887	9,845
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services ^{1/}	1,224	1,422	1,624	1,750	1,785
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of private enterprises	1,298	1,375	1,345	1,495	1,660
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of government and public enterprises	730	865	755	815	965
Increase in stocks	- 225	+ 338	+ 30	- 95	+ 291
Exports of goods and non-factor services	4,450	4,566	5,529	5,953	7,034
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(3,332)	(2,999)	(3,985)	(4,346)	(5,173)
Non-factor services	(1,118)	(1,567)	(1,544)	(1,637)	(1,861)
Less Imports of goods and non-factor services	5,342	5,626 ^{2/}	5,859	5,985	7,400
Goods (f.o.b. value)	(3,965)	(4,260)	(4,313)	(4,504)	(5,638)
Non-factor services	(1,377)	(1,366) ^{2/}	(1,546)	(1,481)	(1,762)
Gross domestic product at market prices	8,697	10,209	11,725	12,760	14,180

^{1/} figures have been revised to include repair works of the Ministry of Works and the local authorities^{2/} Revised

Table 5.11- Expenditure on gross domestic product at constant 1976 prices, 1980 - 1982

	Rs million		
	1980	1981	1982
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	3,059	2,965	3,071
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	688	713	727
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of private enterprises	717	639	573
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of government and public enterprises	403	401	321
Increase in stocks	- 132	+ 173	+ 14
Exports of goods and non-factor services	2,843	2,701	2,971
<u>Less</u> Imports of goods and non-factor services	2,733	2,462	2,265
Gross domestic product at market prices	4,845	5,130	5,412

Table 5.12 - Expenditure on gross domestic product at constant 1982 prices, 1982 - 1984

	Rs. Million		
	1982	1983	1984
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	8,301	8,443	8,735
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	1,624	1,658	1,663
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of private enterprises	1,345	1,401	1,463
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of government and public enterprises	755	766	847
Increase in stocks	+ 30	- 90	+ 270
Exports of goods and non-factor services	5,529	5,617	5,962
<u>Less</u> Imports of goods and non-factor services	5,859	6,035	6,729
Gross domestic product at market prices	11,725	11,760	12,251

Table 5.13 - Expenditure on gross domestic product - deflators by type of expenditure, 1980 - 1982

(Base year 1976 = 100)

	1980	1981	1982
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	214.5	245.4	270.3
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	177.9	199.4	223.4
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of private enterprises	181.0	215.2	234.7
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of government and public enterprises	181.1	215.7	235.2
Increase in stocks	170.4	195.4	214.3
Exports of goods and non-factor services	156.5	169.0	186.1
<u>Less</u> Imports of goods and non-factor services	195.5	228.8	258.7
Gross domestic product at market prices	179.5	199.0	216.6

Table 5.14 - Expenditure on gross domestic product - deflators by type of expenditure, 1983 - 1984

(Base year 1982 = 100)

	1983	1984
Private consumption expenditure on goods and services	105.3	112.7
General government consumption expenditure on goods and services	102.6	106.1
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of private enterprises	106.0	113.5
Gross domestic fixed capital formation of government and public enterprises	106.4	113.9
Increase in stocks	105.5	107.8
Exports of goods and non-factor services	106.0	117.6
<u>Less</u> Imports of goods and non-factor services	99.2	110.0
Gross domestic product at market prices	108.5	115.7

Table 5.15 - Cost components of the gross domestic product at current prices, 1980 - 1984

Rs Million

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Compensation of employees	3,953	4,482	4,975	5,280	5,650
of which paid by government ^{1/}	(1,103)	(1,314)	(1,494)	(1,547)	(1,615)
Operating surplus	3,436	4,283	5,045	5,320	5,910
of which government industries	(21)	(23)	(43)	(61)	(65)
Consumption of fixed capital	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic product at factor cost	7,389	8,765	10,020	10,500	11,800
Net indirect taxes	1,308	1,444	1,705	2,160	2,380
Indirect taxes paid	(1,326)	(1,455)	(1,717)	(2,180)	(2,416)
Subsidies received	(- 18)	(- 11)	(- 12)	(- 20)	(- 36)
Gross domestic product at market prices	8,697	10,209	11,725	12,760	14,180

^{1/} Government includes producers of government services, government industries and departmental enterprises

Table 5.16- Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation (at current prices), 1980 - 1984

	Rs million				
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
A. <u>By type of capital goods</u>					
(a) Residential buildings	685	730	735	700	750
(b) Non-residential buildings	223	248	249	277	335
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	327	402	480	527	580
(d) Transport equipment					
(i) Passenger cars	46	52	45	40	65
(ii) Other equipment	200	190	75	111	100
(e) Machinery and other equipment	547	618	520	645	795
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	2,028	2,240	2,100	2,300	2,625
B. <u>By industrial use</u>					
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	102	127	135	125	150
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	279	302	315	358	520
4. Electricity, gas and water	170	243	350	469	380
5. Construction	62	74	45	34	45
6. Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	101	111	90	127	165
7. Transport, storage and communications	380	374	235	321	385
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	760	773	780	745	805
of which ownership of dwellings	(685)	(730)	(735)	(700)	(750)
9. Producers of government services	134	186	80	81	120
10. Other community, social and personal services	40	50	70	62	80
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	2,028	2,240	2,100	2,300	2,625

Table 5.17- Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation (at constant 1976 prices), 1980 - 1982

Rs million

	1980	1981	1982
A. <u>By type of capital goods</u>			
(a) Residential buildings	418	382	348
(b) Non-residential buildings	130	120	107
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	185	189	204
(d) Transport equipment			
(i) Passenger cars	21	20	15
(ii) Other equipment	93	73	26
(e) Machinery and other equipment	273	256	194
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	1,120	1,040	894
B. <u>By industrial use</u>			
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	58	60	53
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	141	127	117
4. Electricity, gas and water	88	104	136
5. Construction	30	30	18
6. Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants and hotels	56	50	40
7. Transport, storage and communications	192	158	92
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	453	401	367
of which ownership of dwellings	(413)	(382)	(348)
9. Producers of government services	75	84	37
10. Other community, social and personal services	22	26	34
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	1,120	1,040	894

Table 5.18 - Composition of gross domestic fixed capital formation (at constant 1982 prices), 1982-1984

Rs million

	1982	1983	1984
A. <u>By type of capital goods</u>			
(a) Residential buildings	735	667	670
(b) Non-residential buildings	245	263	296
(c) Other construction and works (including land improvement)	480	502	516
(d) Transport equipment			
(i) Passenger cars	45	35	53
(ii) Other equipment	75	101	85
(e) Machinery and other equipment	520	599	690
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	2,100	2,167	2,310
B. <u>By industrial use</u>			
1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	135	98	111
2. Mining and quarrying	-	-	-
3. Manufacturing	315	334	453
4. Electricity, gas and water	350	440	333
5. Construction	45	31	38
6. Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	90	119	144
7. Transport, storage and communications	235	301	337
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	730	709	718
of which ownership of dwellings	(735)	(667)	(670)
9. Producers of government services	80	76	105
10. Other services	70	59	71
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	2,100	2,167	2,310

Table 5.19 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - real growth rates,
1980 - 1982

(Base year 1976 = 100)

By Type of Capital goods	1980	1981	1982
Residential buildings	127.3	116.8	106.4
Non-residential buildings	53.5	49.4	44.0
Other construction and works (in- cluding land improvement)	119.4	121.9	131.6
Transport equipment			
(i) Passenger cars	30.0	28.6	21.4
(ii) Other equipment	119.2	93.6	33.3
Machinery and other equipment	65.9	61.8	46.9
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	87.0	80.8	69.5
% Annual growth rate of real gross domestic fixed capital formation	- 18.7	- 7.1	- 14.0

Table 5.20 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - real growth rates,
1983 - 1984

(Base year 1982 = 100)

By Type of capital goods	1983	1984
Residential buildings	90.7	91.2
Non-residential buildings	107.3	120.8
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	104.6	107.5
Transport equipment		
(i) Passenger cars	77.3	117.8
(ii) Other equipment	134.7	113.3
Machinery and other equipment	115.2	132.7
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	103.2	110.0
% annual real growth rate of gross domestic fixed capital formation	+ 3.2	+ 6.6

Table 5.21 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - deflators by type of capital goods, 1980 - 1982

(Base year 1976 = 100)

Type of capital goods	1980	1981	1982
Residential buildings	163.9	191.1	211.3
Non-residential buildings	171.5	206.7	229.1
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	176.8	212.7 ^{1/}	235.2
Transport equipment			
(i) Passenger cars	219.0	260.0	300.0
(ii) Other equipment	215.0	260.3	288.9
Machinery and other equipment	200.4	241.4	267.8
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	181.1	215.4	234.8

Table 5.22 - Gross domestic fixed capital formation - deflators by type of capital goods, 1983 - 1984

(Base year 1982 = 100)

Type of capital goods	1983	1984
Residential buildings	104.9	111.9
Non-residential buildings	105.3	113.2
Other construction and works (including land improvement)	105.0	112.4
Transport equipment		
(i) Passenger cars	114.3	122.6
(ii) Other equipment	109.9	117.6
Machinery and other equipment	107.7	115.2
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	106.1	113.6

^{1/} Revised

Table 5.23 - Balance of payments 1980 - 1983

Rs million

Item	1980		1981		1982		1983 ^{1/}	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
A. <u>Goods and services</u>								
1. Merchandise	4,488	5,558	4,628	6,096	5,572	6,400	5,982	6,499
2. Non-monetary gold	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	4
3. Freight and insurance on merchandise	20	696	35	662	33	695	34	646
4. Other transportation	429	296	472	305	636	342	678	302
5. Travel	325	173	433	182	450	216	503	238
6. Investment income	38	216	62	470	43	541	29	514
on direct investment	(5)	(10)	(4)	(21)	(7)	(10)	(8)	(5)
other	(33)	(206)	(58)	(449)	(36)	(531)	(21)	(509)
7. Other government	60	49	69	41	80	52	53	39
8. Other private	284	163	558	176	345	241	339	256
B. <u>Unrequited transfers</u>	219	60	211	64	424	52	374	80
9. Private	(121)	(46)	(161)	(58)	(204)	(47)	(256)	(65)
10. Government	(98)	(14)	(50)	(6)	(220)	(6)	(118)	(15)
Net total of goods, services and transfers	-	911	-	1,321	-	457	-	223

^{1/} Provisional

Source: Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.23 - Balance of payments (cont'd), 1980 - 1983

Rs million

Item	1980		1981		1982		1983	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
C. <u>Capital (excluding reserves and related items)</u>	522	-	238	-	-	118	-	354
<u>Non-monetary sectors</u>	531	-	248	-	41	-	-	357
11, 12. Direct investment and other private long-term	86	57	153	86	109	93	144	122
Direct investment liabilities	(9)	(-)	(6)	(-)	(19)	(-)	(10)	(-)
Other	(77)	(57)	(147)	(86)	(90)	(93)	(134)	(122)
13. Other private short-term	363	-	-	255	-	60	-	138
14. Local government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Central government	228	89	554	118	355	270	370	611
Loans	(228)	(89)	(554)	(118)	(355)	(270)	(370)	(611)
Other liabilities	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Assets	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
<u>Monetary sectors</u>	-	9	-	10	-	159	3	-
16. Private institutions	32	41	15	25	-	159	51	48
Liabilities	(32)	(-)	(15)	(-)	(-)	(142)	(51)	(-)
Assets	(-)	(41)	(-)	(25)	(-)	(17)	(-)	(48)
17. Central institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. 18. <u>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights</u>	28	-	28	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.23 - Balance of payments (cont'd), 1980 - 1983

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Rs million

Item	1980		1981		1982		1983	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
<u>E. Reserves and related items</u>	170	-	932	-	643	-	510	-
19. Liabilities	655	-	585	-	693	-	325	-
Use of fund credit	(316)	-	(585)	-	(270)	-	(172)	(-)
Other	(354)	(15)	-	-	(423)	-	(153)	(-)
20. Assets	-	485	347	-	-	50	185	-
Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	(-)	(-)
Special Drawing Rights	(6)	-	-	(66)	46	-	(19)	(-)
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	(-)	(-)
Foreign exchange	-	(495)	(408)	-	-	(96)	(166)	(-)
Other claims	(4)	-	(5)	-	-	-	-	(-)
<u>Net errors and omissions</u>	191	-	123	-	-	68	67	-

1/ Provisional

Source : Bank of Mauritius

Table 5.24 - Summary of Balance of Payments, 1980 - 1983

Rs million

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983 ^{1/}
Merchandise account	- 633	- 1,261	- 328	- 153
Net services account	- 437	- 207	- 500	- 359
Net unrequited transfers	+ 159	+ 147	+ 371	+ 294
Net capital movements	+ 531	+ 248	+ 41	- 357
Capital movements relating to sugar financing	(+ 202)	(- 87)	(- 22)	(- 127)
Other capital	(+ 329)	(+ 335)	(+ 63)	(- 230)
SDR allocation	+ 28	+ 28	-	-
Errors and omissions	+ 191	+ 123	- 68	+ 67
Overall balance of payments	- 161	- 922	- 484	- 515
Monetary movements	+ 161	+ 922	+ 484	+ 513
Reserves movements ^{2/}	(- 494)	(+ 337)	(- 209)	(+ 158)
Exceptional financing	(+ 655)	(+585)	(+ 693)	(+ 325)

^{1/} Provisional

^{2/} a plus indicates a decrease and a minus an increase

Source: Bank of Mauritius

SECTION 6 - CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Table 6.1 - Consumer Price Indices, 1963 - 1976

(Base : January - June 1962 = 100)

The table below gives three consumer price indices, viz :

- (a) an index for households in urban areas ;
- (b) an index for households in rural areas ;
- (c) a total index for the island of Mauritius as a whole and the annual rate of inflation for the whole island.

Period	Urban	Rural	Whole Island	Annual Rate of Inflation
1963 (Average)	98.5	98.5	98.5	- 0.8
1964 "	100.5	100.2	100.3	1.8
1965 "	102.3	102.0	102.1	1.8
1966 "	105.0	104.5	104.7	2.5
1967 "	106.6	106.6	106.6	1.8
1968 "	113.0	114.9	114.1	7.0
1969 "	115.6	117.6	116.7	2.3
1970 "	117.6	119.2	118.5	1.5
1971 "	118.3	119.4	118.9	0.3
1972 "	125.8	124.9	125.3	5.4
1973 "	144.0	140.8	142.2	13.5
1974 "	185.8	181.9	183.6	29.1
1975 "	214.7	207.6	210.6	14.7
1976 (Average for Jan.-June)	241.6	231.9	236.1	

Note : A new index with base period January to June 1976 has been introduced since July 1976. (See Table 6.2)

Table 6.2 - Mauritius Consumer Price Index^{1/} July 1976 - December 1984

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
January		105.3	114.6	125.9	177.5	212.7	241.7	104.6	109.9
February		106.3	116.1	127.0	184.3	214.3	245.7	106.1	110.6
March		107.1	118.7	127.9	186.9	215.5	246.4	106.4	112.4
April		107.8	119.6	127.8	188.5	215.9	247.0	106.7	113.2
May		109.4	119.8	128.9	187.8	218.6	248.5	106.2	113.5
June		111.2	120.6	131.7	190.4	220.0	248.4	105.8	113.2
July	102.6	112.7	121.1	134.4	192.2	224.1	101.4	106.4	114.0
August	102.1	113.6	120.7	137.7	202.6	226.4	101.6	106.5	115.6
September	102.5	112.3	120.8	137.9	204.7	226.6	101.1	107.0	117.4
October	101.4	113.4	121.7	138.6	207.0	230.8	101.5	108.1	118.0
November	102.5	113.1	122.6	159.4	207.3	234.3	102.2	107.6	117.4
December	103.4	113.7	122.9	170.2	210.1	238.4	103.4	107.5	118.2
<u>Yearly Average</u>	<u>101.2</u>	<u>110.5</u>	<u>119.9</u>	<u>137.3</u>	<u>194.9</u>	<u>223.1</u>	<u>100.9</u>	<u>106.6</u>	<u>114.4</u>
Annual Rate of Inflation	13.4	9.2	8.5	14.5	42.0	14.5	11.4	5.6	7.3

^{1/} From July 1976 to June 1982 - Base : Jan. - June 1976 = 100
 From July 1982 to December 1984 - Base : Jan. - June 1982 = 100

Table 6.3 - Sub-indices by major commodity group, 1984

(Base : January - June 1982 = 100)

Commodity group	1 9 8 4												Yearly Average 1984
	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	112.2	113.3	117.1	118.3	118.6	117.9	119.0	119.9	121.3	121.4	119.8	121.2	118.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	107.0	107.6	107.7	107.4	107.3	108.3	108.5	110.9	110.9	111.2	111.2	111.2	109.1
3. Fuel and light	101.5	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	106.1	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	106.0
4. Housing	113.1	113.1	113.3	114.6	115.0	115.2	116.2	117.8	118.6	121.0	121.2	121.5	116.7
5. Clothing, footwear and bedding	111.4	111.3	111.3	111.2	111.3	110.8	112.3	113.3	114.2	115.6	115.9	116.4	113.0
6. Transport and communication	101.8	102.0	102.9	103.1	103.4	103.5	103.6	105.6	110.0	110.0	110.2	110.2	105.5
7. Medical care	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.3	115.3	115.4	116.2	118.3	119.8	120.3	120.6	120.9	116.9
8. Education	105.8	107.7	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.1	108.2	108.2	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.1
9. Miscellaneous	110.5	111.6	112.7	113.9	114.1	115.3	115.4	117.6	118.7	120.8	121.7	122.2	116.2
OVERALL INDEX	109.9	110.6	112.4	113.2	113.5	113.2	114.0	115.6	117.4	118.0	117.4	118.2	114.4

Table 6.4 - Internal purchasing power of the rupee (1962 - 1984)

EROSION OF PURCHASING POWER

	1962	1967	1972	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1962	100	93.1	79.2	38.1	35.1	30.6	21.6	18.9	16.9	16.0	14.9
1967	107.4	100	85.1	40.9	37.7	32.9	23.2	20.2	18.2	17.2	16.0
1972	126.2	117.5	100	48.1	44.3	38.7	27.2	23.8	21.4	20.2	18.8
1977	262.6	244.5	208.1	100	92.1	80.5	56.7	49.5	44.4	42.1	39.2
1978	285.0	265.4	225.8	108.5	100	87.3	61.5	53.7	48.2	45.7	42.6
1979	326.3	303.8	258.6	124.3	114.5	100	70.4	61.5	55.2	52.3	48.7
1980	463.3	431.4	367.1	176.4	162.6	142.0	100	87.3	78.4	74.2	69.2
1981	530.5	493.9	420.4	202.0	186.1	162.5	114.5	100	89.8	85.0	79.2
1982	591.0	550.2	468.3	225.0	207.3	181.1	127.6	111.4	100	94.7	88.2
1983	624.1	581.0	494.5	237.6	218.9	191.2	134.7	117.6	105.6	100	93.2
1984	669.7	623.4	530.6	254.9	234.9	205.2	144.5	126.2	113.3	107.3	100

EQUIVALENT PURCHASING POWER

SECTION 7 - EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 7.1 - Balance of visible trade, 1980 - 1984

Period	Imports (c.i.f. value)	Exports (f.o.b. value)	Bunkers and ships' stores (f.o.b. value)	Balance of visible trade	
				Surplus	Deficit
1980	4,721.4	3,341.3	275.0	-	1,105.1
1981	4,976.8	2,999.2	278.5	-	1,699.1
1982	5,048.2	3,988.7	374.3	-	685.2
1983	5,175.0	4,311.3	326.1	-	537.6
1984 ^{1/}	6,494.0	5,178.8	311.6	-	1,003.6
1984 ^{1/} : 1st Qr.	1,506.3	1,106.2	75.5	-	324.0
2nd Qr.	1,565.9	1,002.3	64.0	-	499.6
3rd Qr.	1,633.8	1,428.5	72.3	-	133.0
4th Qr.	1,788.1	1,641.4	99.8	-	46.9

^{1/} provisional

Table 7.2 - Price (unit value) indices of exports and imports
and terms of trade, 1980 - 1984

Period	Price Indices		Terms of trade ^{1/}
	Export	Import	
1979 = 100			
1980	138.4	145.7	95
1980 = 100			
1981	100.2	117.2	92
1981 = 100			
1982	110.5	113.2	98
1982 = 100			
1983	106.7	97.9	109
1984	119.4	110.3	108

^{1/} ratio of export to import price index

Note : a rise in the index indicates that the terms of trade have moved in favour of Mauritius

: As from 1983 a common base will be used for the computation of future indices. The base year adopted now is 1982.

Table 7.3 - Price (unit value) indices of imports, by section, 1980 - 1984

Period	All sections	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
1979 = 100	146	137	126	148	190	107	151	133	145	138
1980 = 100	117	121	106	113	129	122	113	114	111	110
1981 = 100	113	113	111	104	114	106	120	114	111	112
1982 = 100	98	92	135	97	93	100	104	98	109	109
1984 ^{1/}	110	99	157	113	100	152	118	118	115	126

^{1/} provisional

Table 7.4 - Exports - quantities and values, 1980 - 1984

Quantity : 000 M/ton
Value : Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Period	Domestic exports												
	Total value	Re-exports value		Total value		Sugar		Molasses		Tea		Fish and fish preparations	
			value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1980	3,341.3	80.1	3,261.2	617.4	2,168.3	154.3	104.0	3.6	42.1	42.0			
1981	2,999.2	74.2	2,925.0	432.8	1,625.0	161.5	110.3	4.1	49.2	61.0			
1982	3,988.7	90.1	3,898.5	596.3	2,462.5	175.3	66.6	4.4	66.7	55.5			
1983	4,311.3	88.0	4,223.3	608.0	2,678.9	137.3	63.3	4.9	97.0	75.9			
1984	5,178.8	113.3	5,065.6	530.7	2,522.6	127.0	61.5	6.8	249.1	106.3			
1984 ^{1/} : 1st Qr.	1,106.8	15.3	1,091.6	143.4	625.9	-	-	2.6	88.6	25.3			
2nd Qr.	1,002.3	40.3	962.1	67.1	314.6	36.3	23.1	1.6	56.4	24.0			
3rd Qr.	1,428.5	34.7	1,393.9	146.1	739.6	53.8	22.1	0.4	12.5	24.6			
4th Qr.	1,641.4	23.1	1,618.3	174.2	842.6	36.9	16.2	2.2	91.5	32.4			

^{1/} provisional

Table 7.4 - Exports - quantities and values, 1980 - 1984 (cont'd)

Value: Rs Mn (f.o.b.)

Period	Domestic exports									
	Textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles	Processed diamonds and synthetic stones	Clothing	Spectacles and frames	Matches and clocks	Toys, games and sporting goods	Jewellery, goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares	Other manufactured goods	Other domestic goods	
	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	
1980	57.9	46.0	566.4	18.9	17.4	16.3	19.0	20.1	142.8 ^{2/}	
1981	73.4	28.7	802.1	27.2	21.8	16.3	19.5	36.1	54.4	
1982	90.7	51.9	881.4	29.3	38.1	29.8	28.4	39.7	57.9	
1983	66.6	48.7	928.4	33.2	65.3	34.3	31.9	59.5	40.3	
1984	79.1	89.2	1,592.4	59.6	84.6	50.2	48.5	73.8	48.7	
1984 ^{1/} : 1st Qr.	22.2	16.4	236.7	16.1	14.9	9.5	9.4	14.0	12.6	
2nd Qr.	14.4	22.7	413.3	14.2	22.6	12.8	14.4	19.5	10.1	
3rd Qr.	20.6	25.3	474.3	9.5	16.5	15.0	8.1	16.9	8.9	
4th Qr.	21.9	24.8	468.4	19.8	30.5	12.9	16.6	23.4	17.3	

^{1/} provisional

^{2/} including Rs Mn 84.9 for electronic components

Table 7.5 - Total exports: main countries of destination - Values, 1980 - 1984

	Rs Mn (f.o.b.)				
Country of destination	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 ^{1/}
Total Exports	3,341.3	2,999.2	3,988.7	4,311.3	5,178.8
<u>Preferential tariff countries</u>	<u>3,285.3</u>	<u>2,953.0</u>	<u>3,884.7</u>	<u>4,230.6</u>	<u>5,091.6</u>
<u>E.E.C. countries</u>	<u>3,050.4</u>	<u>2,711.6</u>	<u>3,426.1</u>	<u>3,677.2</u>	<u>4,192.2</u>
United Kingdom	2,263.1	1,651.4	2,123.2	2,182.1	2,616.4
Belgium	69.2	64.6	65.7	68.6	73.5
Denmark	9.0	15.1	25.6	29.2	35.4
France	427.5	587.3	854.4	1,009.9	896.0
Germany, Fed. Rep.	126.2	161.1	160.5	166.8	271.1
Italy	66.6	129.8	78.2	74.9	132.9
Ireland	3.6	2.5	6.2	3.3	7.0
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	39.3	42.5	44.1	54.3	73.4
Reunion	45.9	57.2	68.2	88.0	86.5
<u>Other preferential tariff countries</u>	<u>234.9</u>	<u>241.4</u>	<u>458.6</u>	<u>553.4</u>	<u>899.4</u>
Australia	4.3	4.7	12.8	12.1	18.4
Canada	0.3	0.5	32.4	69.9	99.1
Hong Kong	2.4	5.6	16.1	15.0	27.3
Malaysia	4.6	10.4	4.2	2.1	0.3
New Zealand	-	0.2	0.3	25.6	2.2
Pakistan	-	6.4	3.7	8.9	43.2
Seychelles	20.9	6.3	2.6	14.1	9.1
South Africa, Rep. of	25.3	48.6	40.2	32.6	35.6
Tanzania, Rep. of	0.2	0.5	0.3	-	14.5
United States of America	165.2	150.1	322.1	366.2	642.0
Other	11.7	8.1	22.9	6.9	7.7
<u>General tariff countries</u>	<u>56.0</u>	<u>46.2</u>	<u>103.9</u>	<u>83.7</u>	<u>87.2</u>
Comoro Islands	13.9	11.0	12.6	14.2	27.0
French Territory of Affairs and Issas	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Japan	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	4.1
Madagascar	4.8	4.3	5.6	4.8	8.4
Sweden	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.1
Switzerland	26.9	16.8	32.7	34.0	29.1
U.S.S.R.	4.1	7.0	7.8	7.7	5.3
Other	4.4	4.2	43.5 ^{2/}	18.7	13.2

^{1/} provisional

^{2/} includes Finland (Rs Mn 23.3))

Table 7.6 - Imports : values by S.I.T.C.^{1/} (revised) sections, 1980 - 1983

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

Period	All Sections										
	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal & vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities, n.e.s.	
1980	4,721.4	1,084.4	25.8	211.2	667.3	129.6	317.0	1,227.8	738.7	295.9	23.7
1981	4,976.8	1,157.2	24.8	239.0	899.0	149.1	354.1	1,091.5	737.3	275.5	9.3
1982	5,048.2	1,234.2	20.8	260.8	936.9	156.6	403.5	1,214.1	499.6	317.1	4.0
1983	5,175.0	1,130.1	22.8	227.3	972.2	155.0	402.1	1,298.9	624.5	536.2	6.0
1984 ^{2/}	6,494.0	1,287.1	25.6	295.8	1,076.2	229.7	456.2	1,945.0	749.5	423.7	5.2
1984 ^{2/} : 1st Qr.	1,506.3	298.1	4.4	60.5	240.0	75.5	111.0	449.7	181.4	84.5	1.2
2nd Qr.	1,565.9	340.0	5.9	75.4	282.2	48.7	100.5	440.2	178.0	93.4	1.6
3rd Qr.	1,633.8	343.1	7.5	51.1	213.9	47.7	143.6	528.6	185.4	111.1	1.8
4th Qr.	1,788.1	305.9	7.9	108.8	340.2	57.8	101.0	526.5	204.7	134.7	0.6

^{1/} Standard International trade Classification

^{2/} provisional

Table 7.7 - Imports : selected commodities - values, 1980 - 1984

Period	Rs Mn (c.i.f.)													
	Rice	Wheat flour	Alcoholic beverages	Petroleum products refined	Vegetable oils	Fertilizers manufactured	Cotton fabrics	Other textile fabrics	Cement	Iron and steel	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	Machinery other than electrical	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	Road vehicles and parts
1980	237.3	168.8	13.5	645.5	91.9	41.2	43.5	124.9	194.1	200.6	136.6	233.5	210.0	138.4
1981	277.2	204.5	13.9	884.3	120.0	70.2	45.5	151.8	136.2	130.5	102.6	241.1	154.1	184.6
1982	297.4	215.6	13.3	907.4	102.9	55.4	50.4	169.9	167.5	130.2	116.9	220.3	134.3	80.6
1983	210.1	176.3	14.7	954.2	105.7	60.6	74.4	162.9	163.4	136.7	110.6	275.4	150.1	78.5
1984 ^{1/}	269.6	224.6	16.4	1024.2	176.0	74.9	230.1	295.2	186.8	190.7	121.6	317.3	184.5	99.7
1984 ^{1/} : 1st Qr.	72.0	37.0	2.3	228.9	64.2	9.1	37.5	64.7	65.9	40.2	31.6	84.0	40.3	26.6
2nd Qr.	45.0	69.0	3.5	268.5	30.4	16.0	41.3	66.6	16.1	39.7	25.9	74.4	42.2	21.8
3rd Qr.	102.8	50.6	5.2	194.1	30.5	32.9	65.9	86.4	62.6	38.6	31.7	81.7	47.3	22.8
4th Qr.	49.8	68.0	5.4	332.6	50.8	16.9	85.3	77.3	42.3	72.2	32.4	77.6	54.8	28.6

^{1/} provisional

Table 7.8. - Imports : selected commodities - quantities, 1980 - 1984

Period	Rice (Thousand m/tons)	Wheat flour (Thousand m/tons)	Vegetable edible oils (Thousand m/tons)	Fertilizers manufactured (Thousand m/tons)	Cotton fabrics (Million sq. metres)	Cement (Thousand m/tons)	Iron and steel (Thousand m/tons)
1980	88.0	57.5	19.5	33.2	5.3	292.3	48.5
1981	80.4	58.4	20.3	45.3	5.2	198.1	30.3
1982	78.4	63.0	16.7	38.7	5.2	210.5	26.8
1983	72.1	56.2	16.6	44.7	7.0	224.4	27.9
1984 ^{1/}	87.0	62.6	16.2	41.9	14.0	230.9	35.3
1984 ^{1/} 1st Qr.	25.4	11.4	6.1	5.9	3.1	86.5	9.2
2nd Qr.	14.6	18.4	3.3	11.3	2.9	20.2	8.7
3rd Qr.	33.2	15.7	3.1	13.4	3.4	76.7	7.6
4th Qr.	13.9	17.1	3.8	11.4	4.8	47.5	9.9

^{1/} provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1982 - 1984

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

Country of origin	1982	1983	1984	1984			
				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
Total Imports	5,048.2	5,175.0	6,494.0	1,506.3	1,565.9	1,633.8	1,788.1
<u>Preferential Tariff Countries</u>	<u>3,317.2</u>	<u>3,266.8</u>	<u>4,072.5</u>	<u>948.1</u>	<u>1,025.1</u>	<u>1,051.3</u>	<u>1,048.0</u>
<u>E.E.C. Countries</u>	<u>1,454.5</u>	<u>1,615.6</u>	<u>1,966.5</u>	<u>500.9</u>	<u>469.6</u>	<u>484.6</u>	<u>511.4</u>
United Kingdom	446.5	449.4	513.7	109.8	132.6	139.6	131.7
France	511.7	611.5	755.1	187.7	164.5	208.0	194.9
Germany, Fed. Rep.	193.2	211.3	268.1	70.9	65.3	56.8	75.1
Ireland	6.5	9.0	14.7	3.1	3.0	4.3	4.3
Italy	158.4	205.9	190.3	37.5	53.9	44.8	54.1
Netherlands	49.3	51.7	47.2	11.2	12.8	10.2	13.0
Belgium	61.3	54.3	142.1	75.3	22.6	12.3	31.9
Denmark	22.6	16.4	29.0	4.6	14.0	6.7	3.7
Other E.E.C. Countries	5.0	6.3	6.3	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.7

1/ provisional

Table 7.9 - Imports - main countries of origin - values, 1982 - 1984 (cont'd)

Country of origin	1984 ^{1/}				1984 ^{1/}			
	1982	1983	1984	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	
<u>Other preferential tariff countries</u>	<u>1,862.7</u>	<u>1,651.2</u>	<u>2,106.0</u>	<u>2,447.2</u>	<u>555.4</u>	<u>566.7</u>	<u>536.7</u>	
South Africa, Republic of	449.2	468.9	522.0	116.0	131.7	154.9	119.4	
Australia	303.9	242.3	270.1	66.0	78.5	41.3	84.3	
India	161.2	123.0	162.2	39.0	27.7	32.1	63.4	
Hong Kong	71.8	86.2	250.9	50.8	58.9	82.9	58.3	
Kenya	164.2	142.5	127.0	34.2	32.3	52.6	7.9	
United States of America	264.8	151.3	154.2	18.4	62.3	15.8	57.7	
Burma	63.7	74.0	67.6	1.4	2.9	61.3	2.0	
New Zealand	156.2	141.5	196.1	34.9	61.1	40.3	59.8	
Malaysia	84.1	97.3	102.5	17.4	13.0	35.8	36.3	
Singapore	99.5	82.7	108.9	18.1	41.1	35.9	13.8	
Pakistan	20.5	28.0	114.1	47.4	42.2	11.3	13.4	
Canada	9.8	4.6	6.1	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.7	
Other	13.8	8.9	24.4	1.6	2.4	1.7	18.7	

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

Table 7.9 - Imports :- main countries of origin - values, 1982 - 1984 (cont'd)

Rs Mn (c.i.f.)

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Country of origin	1984				1983	1982	1984	1984			
	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.				1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.
<u>General tariff countries</u>	<u>558.2</u>	<u>540.9</u>	<u>582.4</u>	<u>740.0</u>	<u>1,908.2</u>	<u>1,731.0</u>	<u>2,421.5</u>				
Japan	80.3	104.9	83.0	135.9	250.7	204.4	404.1				
Bahrain	217.6	96.7	171.4	139.8	923.0	754.4	625.5				
China (Mainland)	89.2	64.2	108.9	122.3	235.9	234.0	384.6				
China (Taiwan)	31.4	47.5	45.7	36.8	114.4	85.5	161.4				
Switzerland	10.2	10.3	12.6	10.4	37.2	51.8	43.5				
Thailand	3.0	3.5	1.5	5.9	4.2	44.4	13.9				
Korea (Rep.)	38.4	26.0	21.5	36.9	89.0	60.2	122.8				
Israel	7.9	8.7	10.7	9.7	30.4	34.6	37.0				
Brazil	16.1	0.4	21.6	0.3	65.3	7.5	38.4				
Sweden	5.5	5.8	5.6	4.3	11.5	14.6	21.2				
Kuwait	-	114.3	-	82.1	-	33.5	196.5				
Spain	13.8	1.5	2.2	1.2	5.5	30.5	18.7				
Madagascar	1.8	9.5	3.8	2.4	13.8	4.9	17.5				
Turkey	1.4	4.8	0.3	0.5	16.9	2.6	7.0				
United Arab Emirates	9.7	-	18.3	99.5	-	-	127.5				
Zimbabwe	7.7	13.0	11.4	8.0	30.5	10.9	40.1				
Macao	7.0	5.7	6.1	8.0	14.5	9.8	26.8				
Other	17.2	24.1	57.8	36.0	65.4	147.4	135.0				

1/ provisional

Table 7.10 - Imports of fertilizers^{1/} 1982 - 1984

Kind of fertilizers	1982		1983		1984 ^{2/}	
	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)	Quantity (m/tons)	Value C.I.F. (Rs 000)
Total Imports	40,246	57,400	47,705	64,542	43,438	76,915
<u>Nitrogenous fertilizers</u>	8,956	10,028	15,200	15,887	12,788	17,253
Sulphate of ammonia	8,893	9,725	14,694	14,228	12,067	15,065
Ammonium sulphate nitrate	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nitrogenous fertilizers	63	303	506	1,659	721	2,188
<u>Potassic fertilizers</u>	22,764	30,251	21,432	27,404	21,632	35,558
Muriate of potash	22,002	28,099	21,131	26,483	20,782	32,449
Sulphate of potash	750	2,086	-	-	-	-
Other potassic fertilizers	12	66	301	921	850	3,109
<u>Phosphatic fertilizers</u>	8,489	16,681	11,056	21,004	8,981	23,707
Superphosphates	2,862	5,345	3,055	5,339	2,075	4,693
Phosphatic guano	1,525	1,689	3,000	3,902	1,500	2,045
Other	4,102	9,647	5,001	11,763	5,406	16,969
<u>Mixed and compound fertilizers</u>	37	437	16	246	37	397

^{1/} excluding imports from the islands of Agalega, St. Brandon and Rodrigues

^{2/} provisional

Section 3 - EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

1. The figures of employment and earnings in tables 8.1 - 8.8 apply to large establishments only. These being defined as:
 - (a) Agricultural establishments comprising:
 - (i) Sugar cane plantations where 25 arpents or more were harvested;
 - (ii) Tea plantations of 5 arpents or more were harvested;
 - (iii) All 'flue-cured' tobacco establishments, irrespective of acreage;
 - (iv) Other agricultural establishments employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey;
 - (b) Non-agricultural establishments comprising:
 - (i) All Central and Local government departments;
 - (ii) Those employing at least 10 persons on the day of the survey. It is to be noted that 'outdoor' workers are excluded; these are piece workers who although employed by an establishment are working in their own homes.
2. a) Tables 8.5 - 8.8 show changes in earnings as distinct from changes in statutory minimum wage rates which are shown in tables 8.9 - 8.11.
 - b) Apart from increase in salaries and wages, fluctuations in earnings may be due to:
 - (i) changes of different magnitude in the various categories of the labour force e.g. a large intake of employees at the lower end of the wage scale (as occurs when a new factory starts operation) has the effect of lowering the average earnings. On the other hand, a large intake of professionals by, say, an architectural firm can cause a sudden jump in the average monthly earnings.
 - (ii) changes in overtime, regular bonuses and commissions.

Table 8.1 - Employment ^{1/} ^{2/} by major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, March 1975 - March 1984)

Industrial group	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<u>Agriculture and fishing</u>	<u>58,157</u>	<u>59,459</u>	<u>61,384</u>	<u>58,410</u>	<u>55,612</u>	<u>54,014</u>	<u>53,456</u>	<u>52,457</u>	<u>52,145</u>	<u>49,803</u>
<u>Sugar</u> ^{3/}	<u>50,612</u>	<u>52,620</u>	<u>54,391</u>	<u>51,332</u>	<u>48,714</u>	<u>47,493</u>	<u>46,271</u>	<u>46,457</u>	<u>46,082</u>	<u>44,628</u>
<u>Tea</u> ^{4/}	<u>5,455</u>	<u>4,741</u>	<u>4,917</u>	<u>5,467</u>	<u>5,159</u>	<u>4,963</u>	<u>4,582</u>	<u>4,747</u>	<u>4,613</u>	<u>3,643</u>
<u>Tobacco</u>	<u>1,345</u>	<u>1,279</u>	<u>1,199</u>	<u>779</u>	<u>924</u>	<u>857</u>	<u>729</u>	<u>275</u>	<u>239</u>	<u>263</u>
<u>Other</u>	<u>745</u>	<u>819</u>	<u>877</u>	<u>832</u>	<u>815</u>	<u>701</u>	<u>874</u>	<u>978</u>	<u>1,211</u>	<u>1,269</u>
<u>Mining and quarrying</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>149</u>	<u>143</u>	<u>120</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>145</u>	<u>147</u>	<u>147</u>	<u>160</u>	<u>164</u>
<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>21,126</u>	<u>26,416</u>	<u>30,941</u>	<u>31,954</u>	<u>35,141</u>	<u>36,172</u>	<u>36,869</u>	<u>38,329</u>	<u>36,924</u>	<u>42,108</u>
<u>Electricity and water</u>	<u>2,935</u>	<u>3,062</u>	<u>3,304</u>	<u>3,518</u>	<u>3,930</u>	<u>4,639</u>	<u>4,430</u>	<u>4,451</u>	<u>4,231</u>	<u>4,084</u>
<u>Construction</u>	<u>5,844</u>	<u>7,806</u>	<u>7,309</u>	<u>8,846</u>	<u>9,164</u>	<u>8,144</u>	<u>7,257</u>	<u>5,659</u>	<u>4,525</u>	<u>3,971</u>
<u>Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels</u>	<u>6,412</u>	<u>7,599</u>	<u>8,182</u>	<u>9,058</u>	<u>9,402</u>	<u>9,297</u>	<u>9,122</u>	<u>9,129</u>	<u>9,070</u>	<u>8,851</u>
<u>Transport, storage and communication</u>	<u>9,260</u>	<u>9,027</u>	<u>10,217</u>	<u>9,820</u>	<u>10,312</u>	<u>8,987</u>	<u>7,842</u>	<u>8,147</u>	<u>7,963</u>	<u>8,219</u>
<u>Financing, insurance, real estate and business services</u>	<u>2,671</u>	<u>2,952</u>	<u>3,531</u>	<u>4,059</u>	<u>4,316</u>	<u>4,369</u>	<u>4,576</u>	<u>4,669</u>	<u>4,699</u>	<u>4,784</u>
<u>Community, social and personal services</u>	<u>50,269</u>	<u>52,443</u>	<u>54,583</u>	<u>57,634</u>	<u>61,642</u>	<u>62,712</u>	<u>62,322</u>	<u>64,008</u>	<u>63,388</u>	<u>62,877</u>
<u>Government:</u>										
<u>(a) Central</u>	<u>41,370</u>	<u>42,552</u>	<u>42,841</u>	<u>44,523</u>	<u>47,820</u>	<u>48,728</u>	<u>49,029</u>	<u>50,153</u>	<u>49,811</u>	<u>49,538</u>
<u>(b) Local</u> ^{5/}	<u>3,360</u>	<u>3,617</u>	<u>4,557</u>	<u>4,988</u>	<u>5,251</u>	<u>5,339</u>	<u>5,522</u>	<u>5,536</u>	<u>5,265</u>	<u>5,217</u>
<u>Other</u>	<u>5,539</u>	<u>6,274</u>	<u>7,185</u>	<u>8,118</u>	<u>8,571</u>	<u>8,595</u>	<u>8,271</u>	<u>8,309</u>	<u>8,312</u>	<u>8,122</u>
<u>Activities not elsewhere specified</u>	<u>7,642</u>	<u>7,816</u>	<u>14,438</u>	<u>11,749</u>	<u>10,293</u>	<u>8,118</u>	<u>6,913</u>	<u>6,376</u>	<u>6,151</u>	<u>5,864</u>
<u>Grand total</u>	<u>164,464</u>	<u>176,739</u>	<u>194,032</u>	<u>195,168</u>	<u>199,960</u>	<u>196,597</u>	<u>193,454</u>	<u>193,372</u>	<u>189,256</u>	<u>190,725</u>

^{1/} revised and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition

^{2/} in large establishments - see introduction on page 106

^{3/} including factories

^{4/} including factories and Tea Development Authority

^{5/} municipalities and district councils

Table 8.2 - Employment 1/ 2/ by major industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1975 - September 1984)

Industrial group	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<u>Agriculture and fishing</u>	<u>64,469</u>	<u>64,182</u>	<u>65,297</u>	<u>60,767</u>	<u>59,368</u>	<u>58,042</u>	<u>56,955</u>	<u>56,711</u>	<u>55,826</u>	<u>53,420</u>
<u>Sugar</u> <u>3/</u>	<u>57,773</u>	<u>57,791</u>	<u>58,499</u>	<u>53,982</u>	<u>52,668</u>	<u>51,146</u>	<u>50,066</u>	<u>49,864</u>	<u>49,132</u>	<u>47,575</u>
<u>Tea</u> <u>4/</u>	<u>4,693</u>	<u>4,664</u>	<u>4,890</u>	<u>5,096</u>	<u>4,743</u>	<u>4,743</u>	<u>4,611</u>	<u>4,728</u>	<u>4,281</u>	<u>3,391</u>
Tobacco	<u>1,284</u>	<u>1,100</u>	<u>1,098</u>	<u>844</u>	<u>939</u>	<u>1,202</u>	<u>1,253</u>	<u>934</u>	<u>1,069</u>	<u>1,042</u>
Other	<u>719</u>	<u>627</u>	<u>810</u>	<u>845</u>	<u>705</u>	<u>951</u>	<u>1,025</u>	<u>1,185</u>	<u>1,344</u>	<u>1,412</u>
<u>Mining and quarrying</u>	<u>163</u>	<u>153</u>	<u>121</u>	<u>198</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>145</u>	<u>147</u>	<u>152</u>	<u>165</u>	<u>166</u>
<u>Manufacturing</u>	<u>22,517</u>	<u>29,348</u>	<u>33,241</u>	<u>33,077</u>	<u>35,589</u>	<u>36,360</u>	<u>37,178</u>	<u>36,884</u>	<u>38,310</u>	<u>48,518</u>
<u>Electricity and water</u>	<u>2,989</u>	<u>3,093</u>	<u>3,152</u>	<u>3,601</u>	<u>4,713</u>	<u>4,487</u>	<u>4,363</u>	<u>4,403</u>	<u>4,133</u>	<u>3,899</u>
<u>Construction</u>	<u>6,034</u>	<u>7,253</u>	<u>7,749</u>	<u>9,765</u>	<u>9,202</u>	<u>7,391</u>	<u>6,300</u>	<u>5,619</u>	<u>4,448</u>	<u>4,141</u>
<u>Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels</u>	<u>6,455</u>	<u>7,817</u>	<u>8,480</u>	<u>9,280</u>	<u>9,506</u>	<u>9,221</u>	<u>8,999</u>	<u>8,996</u>	<u>8,923</u>	<u>8,913</u>
<u>Transport, storage and communication</u>	<u>9,412</u>	<u>9,932</u>	<u>11,151</u>	<u>10,792</u>	<u>8,657</u>	<u>8,134</u>	<u>8,207</u>	<u>7,929</u>	<u>7,980</u>	<u>8,454</u>
<u>Financing, insurance, real estate and business services</u>	<u>2,812</u>	<u>3,220</u>	<u>3,747</u>	<u>4,368</u>	<u>4,372</u>	<u>4,459</u>	<u>4,634</u>	<u>4,737</u>	<u>4,625</u>	<u>4,874</u>
<u>Community, social and personal services</u>	<u>51,083</u>	<u>52,888</u>	<u>54,689</u>	<u>58,821</u>	<u>61,216</u>	<u>62,845</u>	<u>63,176</u>	<u>63,408</u>	<u>63,193</u>	<u>63,169</u>
Government:										
(a) Central	<u>40,893</u>	<u>42,759</u>	<u>42,415</u>	<u>45,104</u>	<u>47,321</u>	<u>49,129</u>	<u>49,358</u>	<u>49,471</u>	<u>49,639</u>	<u>49,973</u>
(b) Local <u>5/</u>	<u>3,579</u>	<u>3,659</u>	<u>4,723</u>	<u>5,137</u>	<u>5,366</u>	<u>5,417</u>	<u>5,547</u>	<u>5,577</u>	<u>5,276</u>	<u>5,175</u>
Other	<u>6,611</u>	<u>6,470</u>	<u>7,551</u>	<u>8,280</u>	<u>8,529</u>	<u>8,299</u>	<u>8,271</u>	<u>8,360</u>	<u>8,278</u>	<u>8,021</u>
<u>Activities not elsewhere specified</u>	<u>6,880</u>	<u>6,653</u>	<u>7,135</u>	<u>8,071</u>	<u>6,667</u>	<u>6,477</u>	<u>6,355</u>	<u>6,239</u>	<u>6,224</u>	<u>4,888</u>
Grand total	<u>172,814</u>	<u>184,539</u>	<u>194,762</u>	<u>198,740</u>	<u>199,438</u>	<u>197,561</u>	<u>196,314</u>	<u>195,078</u>	<u>193,827</u>	<u>200,442</u>

1/ revised and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification, 1968 edition
2/ in large establishments, see introduction on page 106
3/ including factories
4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority
5/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.3 - Employment ^{1/} in specified sectors, March 1981 - March 1984

	1981	1982	1983 ^{4/}	1984 ^{4/}
<u>(a) Sugar Industry</u>				
Total employed by :				
Planters (including metayers)	5,777	6,138	5,843	5,558
Millers' estates and annexes ^{2/} (including factories)	41,494	40,319	40,239	39,070
Total	47,271	46,457	46,082	44,628
<u>(b) Manufacturing Industries</u>				
Industrial group				
Food ^{3/}	2,677	2,665	2,850	3,017
Bevetages and tobacco	2,495	2,201	2,060	2,109
Textiles	2,309	2,144	1,956	2,186
Wearing apparel	13,993	20,672	19,313	23,649
Wood and furniture	974	1,191	1,105	1,258
Paper products	330	352	475	927
Printing and publishing	1,110	1,132	1,074	1,043
Rubber and leather products	627	684	706	567
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,043	1,057	1,088	1,045
Plastic products	132	227	267	311
Non-metallic mineral products	1,628	1,364	1,262	1,138
Iron and steel basic industries	351	311	325	263
Metal products	620	562	633	536
Machinery :				
Electrical	541	471	477	537
Non-electrical	714	845	753	687
Transport equipment	830	579	323	339
Watches and clocks	337	352	460	448
Jewellery and related articles	458	538	720	786
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	720	982	1,072	1,157
Total	36,889	38,329	36,924	42,103

^{1/} in **large** establishments - see introduction on page 106

^{2/} including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

^{3/} excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

^{4/} revised

Table 8.4 - Employment ^{1/} in specified sectors, September 1981 - September 1984

	1981	1982	1983 ^{4/}	1984
(a) Sugar Industry				
Total employed by:				
Planters (including metayers)	7,019	6,837	6,302	5,804
Millers' estates and annexes ^{2/} (including factories)	43,047	43,027	42,830	41,771
Total	50,066	49,864	49,132	47,575
(b) Manufacturing industries				
Industrial group				
Food ^{3/}	2,680	2,761	2,854	3,152
Beverages and tobacco	2,314	2,037	2,055	2,067
Textiles	2,109	2,063	2,304	2,401
Wearing apparel	19,778	19,453	20,163	29,295
Wood and furniture	1,000	1,136	1,154	1,282
Paper products	330	325	535	1,068
Printing and publishing	1,105	1,107	1,086	1,044
Rubber and leather products	671	722	618	749
Miscellaneous chemical products	1,048	1,078	1,118	1,107
Plastic products	199	234	307	315
Non-metallic mineral products	1,388	1,267	1,222	1,175
Iron and steel basic industries	359	307	368	307
Metal products	605	549	553	517
Machinery :				
Electrical	455	499	557	515
Non-electrical	844	765	699	678
Transport equipment	645	478	349	307
Watches and clocks	347	382	483	440
Jewellery and related articles	479	746	722	810
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	822	975	1,163	1,289
Total	37,178	36,884	38,310	48,518

^{1/} in large establishments - see introduction on page 106

^{2/} including workers in field, factory, garage and workshop

^{3/} excluding employees in sugar and tea factories, who have been included with plantation workers in agriculture

^{4/} revised

Table 8.5 - Average monthly earnings 1/ 2/ by industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings March 1975 - March 1984)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Agriculture and fishing	333	448		647	687	781	889	1,031	1,132	1,282
<u>3/</u> Sugar	343	463		664	692	765	890	1,030	1,122	1,274
<u>4/</u> Tea	246	321		483	608	705	847	971	1,157	1,343
Other	315	378		659	785	826	965	1,320	1,366	1,484
Mining and quarrying	210	300		498	441	521	579	668	702	771
Manufacturing	305	367		550	610	746	843	920	998	1,074
Electricity and water	602	741		1,303	1,501	1,802	1,754	1,959	2,296	2,392
Construction	352	495		715	868	1,064	1,293	1,440	1,535	1,703
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	587	678	<u>6/</u>	1,013	1,085	1,289	1,513	1,712	1,788	1,926
Transport, storage and communication	471	632		986	1,203	1,691	1,916	2,108	2,345	2,425
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	1,001	1,306		1,700	1,783	2,143	2,389	2,664	2,860	3,049
Community, social and personal services	552	697		983	1,094	1,301	1,507	1,745	1,923	2,029
Government :										
(a) Central	550	684		977	1,080	1,281	1,492	1,749	1,936	2,037
(b) Local <u>5/</u>	470	668		819	951	1,161	1,346	1,433	1,550	1,666
Other	622	809		1,117	1,264	1,498	1,703	1,935	2,078	2,214
Activities not elsewhere specified	260	323		456	497	598	736	904	1,162	1,231
All sectors	428	546		789	882	1,065	1,217	1,390	1,531	1,636

1/ including daily rate workers; daily earnings have been converted to a to a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ see notes on page 106

4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority.

5/ a survey of employment by occupation was carried out

3/ including factories

5/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.6 - Average monthly earnings 1/2/ by industrial group (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1975-September 1984)

September 1984)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Agriculture and fishing	381	554	660	746	817	971	1,197	1,348	1,447	1,563
Sugar <u>3/</u>	394	570	678	767	839	994	1,231	1,387	1,483	1,614
Tea <u>4/</u>	231	391	457	540	606	783	942	1,054	1,197	1,196
Other	337	438	610	682	750	834	977	1,124	1,152	1,182
Mining and quarrying	270	297	432	707	446	583	658	692	780	842
Manufacturing	323	414	521	606	631	814	924	977	1,069	1,108
Electricity and water	752	945	1,185	1,467	1,504	1,820	2,136	2,277	2,551	2,681
Construction	485	662	751	836	960	1,193	1,436	1,485	1,629	1,863
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	638	728	1,002	1,054	1,111	1,430	1,639	1,849	1,893	1,987
Transport, storage and communication	541	809	984	1,090	1,376	1,676	2,160	2,272	2,436	2,512
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	1,130	1,400	1,607	1,673	1,879	2,419	2,598	2,806	2,981	3,079
Community, social and personal services	627	830	934	1,046	1,136	1,481	1,706	1,875	2,004	2,108
Government: (a) Central	621	819	920	1,031	1,111	1,478	1,705	1,895	2,017	2,118
(b) Local <u>5/</u>	576	852	797	885	1,081	1,219	1,428	1,522	1,640	1,681
Other	692	893	1,099	1,234	1,309	1,667	1,900	2,043	2,153	2,273
Activities not elsewhere specified	278	437	537	554	661	742	938	1,084	1,229	1,390
All sectors	483	653	773	875	961	1,205	1,421	1,565	1,671	1,741

1/ including daily rate workers, daily earnings have been converted to a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month

2/ see notes on page 106

3/ including factories

4/ including factories and Tea Development Authority

5/ municipalities and district councils

Table 8.7 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings - March 1981 - March 1984)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	Monthly paid				Daily paid ^{1/}		
	1981 ^{5/}	1982 ^{5/}	1983 ^{5/}	1984	1981 ^{5/}	1982 ^{5/}	1984
All industrial groups	1,418	1,609	1,750	1,884	750	799	938
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	1,627	1,819	1,977	2,094	750	793	931
Selected sectors :							
Sugar ^{2/}	916	1,065	1,158	1,323	754	836	984
Tea ^{3/}	1,254	1,159	1,320	1,527	723	805	1,119
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,291	1,476	1,666	1,865	704	850	922
Textile and wearing apparel (except footwear)	1,143	1,306	1,324	1,457	560	596	736
Chemical industries	1,449	1,613	1,704	1,946	619	793	941
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,814	1,880	1,867	2,017	904	988	1,245
Construction	1,618	1,813	1,805	2,030	1,179	1,258	1,468
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,567	1,770	1,841	1,980	821	868	1,297
Government ^{4/}	1,542	1,764	1,939	2,044	862	825	1,058

^{1/} daily earnings converted to monthly earnings by assuming 26 working days in a month

^{2/} including factories

^{3/} including factories and Tea Development Authority

^{4/} central and local

^{5/} revised

Table 8.8 - Average monthly earnings by selected sectors (Bi-annual Survey of Employment and Earnings, September 1981 - September 1984)

(Rupees)

Industrial group	Monthly paid					Daily paid ^{1/}		
	1981 ^{5/}	1982 ^{5/}	1983 ^{5/}	1984	1981 ^{5/}	1982 ^{5/}	1983 ^{5/}	1984
All industrial groups	1,672	1,832	1,921	2,034	843	368	987	1,017
All industrial groups (excluding sugar)	1,826	1,958	2,062	2,151	810	842	926	967
Selected sectors :								
Sugar ^{2/}	1,294	1,475	1,552	1,708	995	1,358	1,227	1,258
Tea ^{3/}	1,464	1,234	1,374	1,530	764	855	937	801
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,458	1,573	1,800	1,962	840	914	974	1,006
Textiles and wearing apparel (except footwear)	1,320	1,334	1,364	1,507	614	609	710	810
Chemical industries	1,615	1,784	1,917	2,020	791	846	856	1,030
Metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,920	1,919	1,941	2,038	1,002	1,150	1,179	1,284
Construction	1,772	1,904	1,972	1,887	1,281	1,245	1,395	1,843
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1,699	1,904	1,956	2,053	883	947	1,008	1,294
Government ^{4/}	1,741	1,902	2,018	2,122	857	920	1,037	1,080

^{1/} daily earnings converted to monthly earnings by assuming 26 working days in a month

^{2/} including factories

^{3/} including factories and Tea Development Authority

^{4/} central and local

^{5/} revised

Table 8.9 - Salary rates 1/ of typical occupations in Central government (1980 - 1984)

(Rupees)

Occupation	Year <u>2/</u>	Lowest					Highest				
		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Clerical officer	916	1,059	1,143	1,218	1,273	1,766	2,006	2,141	2,216	2,271	
Computer programmer	2,705	2,945	3,080	3,155	3,210	3,475	3,715	3,850	3,925	3,980	
Custom & Excise officer - Grade II	1,190	1,368	1,476	1,551	1,606	2,310	2,550	2,685	2,760	2,815	
Economist	2,965	3,205	3,340	3,415	3,470	4,750	5,025	5,160	5,235	5,290	
Education officer - Grade A	2,965	3,205	3,340	3,415	3,470	5,190	5,490	5,625	5,700	5,755	
Engineer - Civil	3,270	3,510	3,645	3,720	3,775	5,190	5,490	5,625	5,700	5,755	
Finance officer	2,470	2,710	2,845	2,920	2,975	3,020	3,260	3,395	3,470	3,525	
Hospital servant	936	1,079	1,163	1,238	1,293	1,308	1,517	1,641	1,716	1,771	
Medical and health officer	3,980	4,230	4,365	4,440	4,495	5,745	6,070	6,205	6,280	6,335	
Medical laboratory technician	2,059	2,299	2,482	2,557	2,612	3,180	3,420	3,645	3,720	3,775	
Nursing officer	1,308	1,517	1,641	1,716	1,771	2,245	2,485	2,620	2,695	2,750	
Police constable : Male	1,279	1,473	1,589	1,664	1,719	2,425	2,665	2,800	2,875	2,930	
Female	931	1,074	1,158	1,233	1,288	1,766	2,006	2,141	2,216	2,271	
Postal officer	931	1,074	1,158	1,233	1,288	1,903	2,143	2,278	2,353	2,408	
Postman	931	1,074	1,158	1,233	1,288	1,456	1,681	1,813	1,888	1,943	
Primary school teacher	1,279	1,473	1,589	1,664	1,719	2,410	2,650	2,785	2,860	2,915	
Social security officer	1,584	1,824	1,959	2,034	2,089	2,039	2,279	2,414	2,489	2,544	
Stenographer/Typist - General	916	1,059	1,143	1,218	1,273	1,610	1,850	1,985	2,060	2,115	
Technical instructor	2,835	3,075	3,210	3,285	3,340	3,475	3,715	3,850	3,925	3,980	
Technical officer - Agriculture	2,710	2,950	3,085	3,160	3,215	3,295	3,535	3,670	3,745	3,800	
Telephone operator	853	989	1,067	1,142	1,197	1,543	1,783	1,918	1,993	2,048	

1/ per month; including extra remuneration and compensation

2/ as at 1st July each year

Table 8.10 - Daily wage rates ^{1/} of manual workers employed by the Central government as at 31st December 1983 - 1984

(Rupees)

Occupation	Lowest		Highest	
	1983	1984	1983	1984
Pressman	52.15	54.27	83.69	85.81
Compositor	52.15	54.27	83.69	85.81
Fitter	52.15	54.27	83.69	85.81
Mechanic	52.15	54.27	83.69	85.81
Carpenter	52.15	54.27	83.69	85.81
Pattern maker	52.15	54.27	83.69	85.81
Mason	52.15	54.27	83.69	85.81
Driver	46.65	48.77	71.42	73.54
Labourer (specialised)	36.85	38.97	46.65	48.77
Labourer (unskilled)	35.01	37.13	43.22	45.35

^{1/} daily wage rate has been converted from a monthly basis assuming 26 working days in a month

Table 8.11- Statutory minimum wage rates ^{1/} per day for typical occupations in principal industries, 1980 - 1984

(Rupees)

INDUSTRY	OCCUPATION	YEAR					
		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	
1. Agriculture :	Sugar	(i) Field labourer (other than special category) :	28.63	33.78	36.47	39.17	41.28
		male	17.74	21.29	23.00	24.69	26.11
		female	51.49	60.76	65.53	68.41	70.52
		(ii) Fitter, grade I					
		(iii) Driver, grade I (lorries, vans, buses, cars, rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader)	40.85	48.20	52.05	54.93	57.04
		(iv) Factory operator, grade I	32.46	38.31	41.31	44.19	46.30
	Tea	Field labourer :					
		male	22.93	26.36	28.43	30.55	32.24
		female	14.86	17.17	18.54	19.95	21.10
	Tobacco	Field labourer :					
	male	25.82	29.86	32.24	34.66	36.70	
	female	16.70	19.30	20.85	22.43	23.71	
2. Manufacturing :	Bread manufacture (mechanised) ^{2/}	Brigadier	24.47	28.20	30.43	32.70	34.63
		Export enterprise ^{4/}					
	Furniture (wooden)	Factory worker:					
		male (18 yrs & above)	20.70	23.92	25.84	27.80	29.38
		female	12.29	14.21	15.35	16.52	17.46
	Printing and publishing	Cabinet maker, grade I	35.13	40.63	43.86	46.75	48.86
		Compositor, grade I	31.00	35.92	38.77	41.65	43.76
	Blockmaking, stone crushing & other related industries	(i) Stone breaker	29.00	33.62	36.31	39.00	41.11
		(ii) Blockmaker	24.33	28.06	30.29	32.56	34.37
	Electrical, engineering and mechanical workshops	(i) Pattern maker, grade I	32.62	37.54	40.54	43.42	45.53
(ii) Fitter, grade I		32.62	37.54	40.54	43.42	45.53	

^{1/} rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26, except for bus transport, where a month is considered as 22 working days, due to the introduction of 40 hours work per week.

^{2/} as at 1st July of each year

^{3/} day shift

^{4/} for enterprises working 6 days per week

Table 8.11 (cont'd) - Statutory minimum wage rates 1/ per day for typical occupations in principal industries, 1980 - 1984

(Rupees)

INDUSTRY	OCCUPATION	YEAR 2/				
		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
3. Construction	(i) Carpenter, grade I	33.24	38.47	41.70	44.59	46.70
	(ii) Mason, grade I	33.24	38.47	41.70	44.59	46.70
4. Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels :	Salesman	20.07	23.18	25.10	26.12	29.69
	(i) Barman	30.23	34.85	37.69	40.54	42.65
	(ii) Cook	23.88	28.15	30.38	32.65	34.46
	(iii) Waiter	17.29	21.55	23.28	25.12	26.56
5. Road transport :	(i) Driver (permanent)	44.14	54.05	58.23	61.64	64.14
	(ii) Conductor (permanent)	38.36	47.09	50.91	54.32	56.82
6. Community, social and personal services :	(i) Nursing officer	45.00	51.85	56.00	58.88	61.00
	(ii) Nursing home attendant/cleaner	12.29	14.20	15.34	16.52	17.46

1/ rate per month converted to rate per day by dividing by 26, except for bus transport, where a month is considered as 22 working days, due to the introduction of 40 hours work per week.

2/ as at 1st July of each year

Table 8.12(a) - Wages, earnings and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1984 Inquiry

(Fully qualified adult workers)

(Rupees)

Industry	Occupation	Salary scale of grade per day		Average daily wage rate	Average daily earnings ^{2/}	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest			
1. Manufacturing : Garments manufacture (excluding knitted garments)	(i) Garments cutter:					
	(a) Male	29.39	73.91	39.68	45.35	45
	(b) Female	17.46	47.55	19.43	24.00	45
	(ii) Sewing machine operator:					
	(a) Male	29.39	42.95	29.48	34.43	45
	(b) Female	17.46	30.00	19.28	22.68	45
Knitted garments manufacture	(i) Knitting operator:					
	Female	17.46	35.03	20.65	24.15	45
Printing and publishing	(ii) Sewing machine operator:					
	Female	17.46	22.43	18.68	24.30	45
	(i) Pressman (offset), grade I	40.65	87.50	67.65	72.90	40 - 45
	(ii) Compositor (hand), grade I	43.77	85.85	48.30	51.00	40 - 45
Machinery manufacture	(i) Fitter, grade I	45.54	88.23	66.53	78.00	43 - 45
	(ii) Turner, grade I	45.54	86.81	68.63	85.58	43 - 45
	(iii) Welder, grade I	45.54	70.38	68.93	82.95	43 - 45

1/ data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishment; exclude piece workers

2/ include also overtime, productivity bonus, attendance bonus, travelling and all other regular allowances.

Note: Some figures are not comparable with those of previous years because slight modification has been made to the methodology of the survey

Table 8.12(a) (cont'd) - Wages, earnings and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1984 Inquiry 1/
(Fully qualified adult workers)

(Rupees)

Industry	Occupation	Salary scale of grade per day		Average daily wage rate	Average daily earnings ^{2/}	Normal hours of hours per week
		Lowest	Highest			
2. Electricity	(i) Lineman	71.73	98.38	95.27	106.93	40
	(ii) Labourer unskilled	42.04	61.04	55.33	64.53	40
3. Construction	(i) Carpenter, grade I	46.70	75.90	54.23	58.13	45
	(ii) Mason, grade I	46.70	122.35	51.90	56.10	45
4. Road transport : Bus	(i) Driver, (permanent)	64.14	71.96	81.84	85.75	40
	(ii) Conductor (permanent)	56.82	65.18	73.04	75.92	40
5. Repair of motor vehicles	Garage mechanics, grade I	45.54	81.15	62.85	69.08	40 - 45
6. Municipal services	(i) Gardener, Male	32.60	46.16	45.37	47.60	40
	(ii) Scavenger	33.24	46.97	45.71	46.97	40

1/ data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments; exclude piece workers

2/ earnings basic wages, include overtime, productivity bonus, attendance bonus, travelling and all other regular allowances

Note : Some figures are not comparable with those of previous years because slight modification has been made to the methodology of the survey

Table 8.12 (b) - Salaries, earnings and normal hours of work of typical occupations in selected industries - October 1984 Inquiry^{1/}
(Fully qualified adult workers)
(Rupees)

Industry	Occupation	Salary scale of grade per month		Average salary per month	Average earnings per month ^{3/}	Normal hours of work per week
		Lowest	Highest			
1. Printing and publishing (newspaper)	Journalist:					
	(a) Male	1,492	8,630	3,995	4,260	45
	(b) Female	1,492	8,630	3,279	3,384	45
2. Wholesale and retail trade (excluding pharmaceutical trade) ^{2/}	Salesperson:					
	(a) Male	772	5,000	1,755	3,090	35 - 45
	(b) female	772	3,850	1,817	2,128	35 - 45
3. Catering	(i) Hotel receptionist	1,416	3,055	1,989	2,163	48
	(ii) Cook	896	2,900	1,386	1,573	48
	(iii) Waiter (general)	690.50	1,771	1,006	1,094	48
	(iv) Barman	1,109	2,695	1,680	1,845	48
4. Banking	(i) Bank teller :					
	(a) Male	1,705	5,857	3,119	3,468	36.5 - 40
	(b) Female	1,705	4,329	3,334	3,607	36.5 - 40
	(ii) Accounting machine operator					
	(a) Male	1,705	4,725	3,053	3,634	36.5 - 40
	(b) Female	1,795	4,660	3,223	3,588	36.5 - 40

^{1/} data are collected in October of each year from a sample of large establishments; exclude piece workers

^{2/} sample chosen from establishments employing at least 20 persons

^{3/} earnings basic wages, include overtime, productivity bonus, attendance bonus, travelling and all other regular allowances

Table 8.13 - Employment and salaries of certain categories of monthly paid non-agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates, September 1983 - September 1984

Category	Grade	1983			1984				
		Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)		Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)			
			Lowest	Highest		Weighted average	Lowest	Highest	Weighted average
Motor mechanic (automobile)	Chief	14	2,376	2,870	2,454	13	2,451	2,925	2,525
"	Superior	67	1,967	2,226	1,980	62	2,022	2,281	2,041
"	I	100	1,779	1,967	1,784	105	1,834	1,976	1,839
"	II	103	1,423	1,681	1,435	102	1,476	1,736	1,489
Pan boiler	Chief	22	2,376	2,501	2,390	21	2,431	2,565	2,446
"	Superior	48	1,967	2,215	1,990	47	2,022	2,180	2,046
"	I	54	1,779	1,854	1,782	53	1,834	1,934	1,838
"	II	39	1,423	1,541	1,439	37	1,476	1,663	1,450
Fitter	Chief	39	2,030	2,574	2,134	32	2,085	2,431	2,178
"	Superior	87	1,967	2,027	1,969	90	2,022	2,232	2,038
"	I	100	1,779	1,921	1,791	100	1,834	1,976	1,846
"	II	107	1,423	1,691	1,445	113	1,478	1,712	1,503
Sheet metal worker and boiler maker	Chief	13	2,030	2,172	2,057	13	2,085	2,227	2,111
"	Superior	33	1,967	2,017	1,969	28	2,022	2,097	2,027
"	I	41	1,779	1,879	1,784	35	1,834	1,893	1,838
"	II	29	1,423	1,667	1,452	23	1,478	1,680	1,509

Table 8.13 (cont'd) - Employment and salaries of certain categories of monthly paid non-agricultural employees on sugar millers' estates,

September 1983 - September 1984

Category	Grade	1983			1984				
		Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)		Number employed	Monthly salaries (Rs)			
			Lowest	Highest		Weighted average	Lowest	Highest	Weighted average
Turner	Chief	14	2,030	2,376	2,088	11	2,085	2,431	2,119
"	Superior	32	1,957	2,613	1,973	31	2,022	2,175	2,035
"	I	33	1,779	1,797	1,779	29	1,834	1,853	1,834
"	II	33	1,423	1,675	1,442	35	1,478	1,655	1,488
Welder	Chief	17	2,030	2,175	2,047	16	2,085	2,230	2,109
"	Superior	44	1,967	2,600	1,969	44	2,022	2,122	2,026
"	I	58	1,779	1,920	1,783	65	1,834	1,975	1,849
"	II	70	1,423	1,657	1,461	65	1,478	1,712	1,493
Carpenter	Chief	19	1,878	2,377	1,932	16	1,933	2,230	1,972
"	Superior	17	1,677	1,744	1,681	18	1,732	1,833	1,742
"	I	77	1,489	1,672	1,497	69	1,544	1,594	1,545
"	II	82	1,379	1,450	1,381	83	1,434	1,509	1,439
Driver (heavy mechanical unit, loading and harvesting machine operator)	Superior	67	1,677	1,967	1,685	66	1,732	2,022	1,740
	I	176	1,428	1,565	1,432	144	1,483	1,620	1,487
	II	34	1,310	1,389	1,319	26	1,365	1,445	1,374
Driver : lorries, vans, buses, cars rollers, wheel tractors for haulage work and light loader	Superior	63	1,565	1,565	1,565	65	1,620	1,928	1,628
	I	1,143	1,428	1,507	1,428	1,155	1,483	1,612	1,484
	II	106	1,310	1,373	1,315	119	1,365	1,478	1,366
Factory operator	Superior	149	1,238	1,779	1,296	130	1,293	1,834	1,378
"	I	375	1,149	1,237	1,204	347	1,204	1,294	1,271
"	II	356	1,028	1,142	1,114	402	1,083	1,202	1,179

Section 9 - Social Security

Table 9.1 - Social Benefits^{1/} - 1980 - 1984

	1980 - 81	1981 - 82	1982 - 83	1983-84 ^{5/}
1. Outdoor Relief				
(i) No. of beneficiaries (regular)	14,036	13,659	12,354	12,122
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	15.7	18.4	19.5	20.9
2. Indoor Relief				
(i) No. of persons in infirmaries	621	639	611	623
(ii) No. of persons in orphanages	171	166	162	138
(iii) Total capitation grants paid (Rs Mn)	2.00	2.44	2.45	2.46
3. Family Allowance				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	31,532	28,858	25,173	21,637
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	20.7	19.1	16.7	14.4
4. Retirement Pension				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	64,696	67,477	68,677	71,548
Contributory Pension	2,250	3,604	4,522	6,399
(ii) Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic Pension	94.5	112.7	133.4	151.6
Contributory Pension	1.03	2.58	3.93	5.65
5. Widow's Pension and Child's Allowance				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	16,800	17,074	17,262	17,194
Contributory Pension	408	683	993	1,264
(ii) Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic Pension	30.5	35.5	40.3	44.1
Contributory Pension	0.36	0.65	1.02	1.46
6. Orphans' Pension and Guardians Allowance				
(i) No. of orphans				
Basic Pension	932	1,030	1,012	981
Contributory Pension	69	105	125	133
(ii) No. of guardians	631	690	705	693
(iii) Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic Pension	0.85	1.04	1.22	1.25
Contributory Pension	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.07
7. Invalidity Pension and Child's Allowance				
(i) No. of beneficiaries				
Basic Pension	6,952	8,541	10,173	11,279
Contributory Pension	262	427	574	780
(ii) Amount paid (Rs Mn)				
Basic Pension	11.3	15.7	21.7	26.4
Contributory Pension	0.14	0.30	0.48	0.72

Table 9.1 - Social Benefits^{1/} - 1980 - 1984 (cont'd)

	1980 - 81	1981 - 82	1982 - 83	1983-84 ^{5/}
8. <u>Inmates Allowance</u> ^{2/}				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	544	558	544	530
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.19
9. <u>Industrial Injury Benefit</u> ^{3/}				
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	1.18	1.81	2.22	2.81
10. <u>Lump Sum payment to ex SIFP Members</u>				
Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	1.95	3.42	3.21	3.72
11. <u>Unemployment Hardship Relief</u> ^{4/}				
(i) No. of beneficiaries	-	-	5,837 ^{5/}	8,203
(ii) Total amount paid (Rs Mn)	-	-	1.71	12.24

^{1/} as at June. Payment of contributory benefits under the National Pension Scheme has been effective as from July 1978. Beneficiaries of basic and contributory pension are shown separately. But since beneficiaries of contributory pension are also eligible for the corresponding basic pension, the number of beneficiaries of the basic pension also includes those receiving contributory pension as well.

^{2/} an allowance payable to a person who is otherwise qualified to receive a basic pension but is disqualified to receive that pension because he is an inmate of a charitable institution.

^{3/} effective as from August 1979

^{4/} effective as from February 1983

^{5/} revised

^{6/} provisional

Table 9.2 - National Pensions Scheme - Contribution from employers/employees

	1981 - 82	1982 - 83	1983 - 84
(i) Total no. of employers registered ^{1/} since implementation of N.P.S.	14,900	16,500	18,200
(ii) No. of employers paying contribution during financial year	8,500	9,000	10,300
(iii) Contribution from employers/employees (Rs Mn)	121.9	138.0	149.9
(iv) Surcharge paid by employers (Rs Mn)	0.66	0.94	1.15
(v) Size of National Pensions Fund (Rs Mn) ^{1/}	514.4	697.8	912.8

^{1/} as at June

SECTION 10 - EDUCATION

Table 10.1 - Primary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1980 - 1984

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools ^{1/}	No. of pupils			Total	Number of teachers ^{3/}	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided	Non-aided ^{2/}			
June 1980	256	93,389	26,903	3,418	123,710	6,182	20
" 1981	258	99,762	27,680	2,703	130,145	6,447	20
" 1982	262	102,651	26,603	2,340	131,594	6,420	20
April 1983	268	105,467	26,466	1,322	133,255	6,381	21
" 1984	267	101,547	26,308	1,889	129,744	6,262	21

B - Island of Rodrigues

June 1980	10	1,957	3,091	...	5,048	197	26
" 1981	10	2,089	3,228	...	5,317	191	28
" 1982	10	2,191	3,219	...	5,410	203	27
April 1983	10	2,307	3,228	...	5,535	191	29
" 1984	10	2,373	3,274	...	5,647	198	29

^{1/} this total includes only the number of government and aided primary schools. The number of pre-primary schools and aided secondary schools having primary sections are not included

^{2/} including pupils of the primary sections of pre-primary as well as aided secondary schools

^{3/} includes headteachers and deputy headteachers

Table 10.2 - Secondary education - number of schools, pupils and teachers, 1980 - 1984

A - Island of Mauritius

Period	Total number of schools	No. of pupils				Number of teachers ^{2/}	Pupil/teacher ratio
		Government	Aided		Non-aided		
			Status A	Status B & non recognised schools ^{1/}				Total
June 1980	143	9,692	19,663	51,465	61	3,075	26
" 1981	147	11,311	21,749	45,214	58	3,093	25
" 1982	143	13,199	22,191	40,842	76	3,144	24
April 1983	127	14,893	22,224	38,764	32	2,961	26
" 1984	126	15,151	22,333	35,189	57	3,497 ^{3/}	21

B - Island of Rodrigues

June 1980	2	461	-	314	-	775	26	30
" 1981	2	626	-	356	-	982	28	35
" 1983	2	690	-	444	-	1,134	31	37
April 1983	2	673	552	-	-	1,225	49	25
" 1984	2	610	621	-	-	1,231	66 ^{3/}	19

1/ including Private Junior Secondary Schools and Special Schools

2/ the number of teachers in the secondary schools is expressed in terms of full-time equivalent, taking 30 periods per week as full-time teaching

3/ figures for 1984 and 1983 are not strictly comparable as the 1984 figures are not expressed in full-time equivalent

Table 10.3 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1980 - 1984

Grade	1980			1981			1982			1983			1984		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Std. I	21,185	10,780	10,405	28,112	14,124	13,988	21,411	10,926	10,485	21,907	11,126	10,781	13,766	6,868	6,898
Std. II	18,255	9,094	9,161	20,861	10,570	10,291	27,494	13,802	13,692	21,031	10,710	10,321	21,813	11,023	10,790
Std. III	18,334	9,317	9,017	18,084	8,996	9,088	20,713	10,519	10,194	27,132	13,592	13,540	21,081	10,744	10,337
Std. IV	18,168	9,273	8,895	18,127	9,209	8,918	17,913	8,920	8,993	20,441	10,374	10,067	27,106	13,584	13,522
Std. V	19,455	9,876	9,579	17,955	9,161	8,794	17,975	9,144	8,831	17,632	8,789	8,843	20,385	10,360	10,025
Std. VI	28,313	14,863	13,450	27,006	13,935	13,071	26,088	13,476	12,612	25,112	12,918	12,194	25,593	12,995	12,598
Total	123,710	63,203	60,507	130,145	66,045	64,100	131,594	66,787	64,807	133,255	67,509	65,746	129,744	65,574	64,170

Table 10, 4 - Enrolment by grade and sex in primary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1980 - 1984

Grade	1980			1981			1982			1983			1984		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Std. I	897	441	456	1,028	505	523	947	470	477	1,009	514	495	963	481	482
Std. II	850	417	433	898	442	456	1,025	507	518	930	466	472	1,009	511	493
Std. III	838	422	416	849	416	433	390	433	452	1,013	502	516	926	454	472
Std. IV	817	412	405	814	411	403	822	404	416	365	427	438	983	485	493
Std. V	788	393	400	760	382	378	744	373	371	749	364	385	793	388	405
Std. VI	858	442	416	968	497	471	982	521	461	956	510	446	973	478	495
Total	5,048	2,522	2,526	5,317	2,653	2,664	5,410	2,713	2,697	5,535	2,783	2,752	5,647	2,797	2,850

Table 10.5 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Mauritius, 1980 - 1984

Grade	1980			1981			1982			1983			1984		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	13,970	6,969	7,001	13,774	7,137	6,637	13,014	6,506	6,428	14,209	7,587	6,702	12,218	6,315	5,903
Form II	14,424	7,242	7,182	13,500	6,820	6,680	13,178	6,963	6,210	12,322	6,497	6,325	13,079	7,019	6,060
Form III	16,087	8,120	7,967	12,915	6,600	6,315	12,535	6,290	6,245	12,433	6,639	5,849	12,151	6,272	5,879
Form IV	16,272	8,246	8,026	17,002	8,709	8,293	15,318	8,032	7,286	15,377	8,034	7,343	14,621	7,800	6,821
Form V	15,129	8,160	6,969	15,791	8,517	7,274	16,129	8,586	7,543	14,726	7,770	6,956	14,299	7,762	6,537
Form VI	4,999	2,930	2,019	5,350	3,210	2,140	6,134	3,629	2,505	6,261	3,530	2,731	6,362	3,637	2,675
Total	80,881	41,717	39,164	78,332	40,993	37,339	76,308	40,091	36,217	75,963	40,057	35,906	72,730	38,855	33,875

Table 10.6 - Enrolment by grade and sex in secondary schools - Island of Rodrigues, 1980 - 1984

Grade	1980			1981			1982			1983			1984		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Form I	284	147	137	292	159	133	263	155	108	314	146	168	293	153	135
Form II	353	176	132	256	131	125	276	156	120	249	151	98	299	173	126
Form III	59	31	28	323	156	167	360	191	169	239	163	121	136	120	66
Form IV	41	21	20	55	24	31	148	77	71	257	135	122	251	137	114
Form V	27	16	9	40	22	18	67	37	30	80	43	37	169	93	76
Form VI	6	4	2	16	9	7	20	12	8	36	24	12	33	20	13
Total	775	397	378	982	501	481	1,134	623	506	1,225	667	558	1,231	701	530

Table 10.7 - University of Mauritius - Students enrolled, 1983 - 1985

Courses	School of Administration		School of Agriculture		School of Industrial Technology		Total	
	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84	1984-85
Higher Degree courses	-	-	6	5	4	3	10	8
Degree courses	-	-	13	11	29	29	42	40
Diploma courses	121	92	33	42	25	38	179	172
Certificate courses	16	29	36	-	26	29	78	58
Professional courses	15	43	-	-	18	23	33	66
Non-award courses	62	-	-	-	-	-	62	-
Total	214	164	88	58	102	122	404	344

Table 10.8 - University of Mauritius - Output, 1982 - 1984

Courses	School of Administration		School of Agriculture		School of Industrial Technology		Total	
	1982-83	1983-84	1982-83	1983-84	1982-83	1983-84	1982-83	1983-84
Higher Degree courses	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Degree courses	-	-	-	-	8	1	8	1
Diploma courses	23	53	5	-	-	-	28	53
Certificate courses	21	15	14	34	30	13	65	62
Total	44	68	20	34	38	14	102	116

Section 11 - TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Table 11.1 - Motor Vehicles Registered, 1930 - 1934

End of period	Grand Total	Private Vehicles				Commercial Vehicles							Other types	Govt. owned vehicles	
		Total	Car	Dual Purpose Vehicles	Heavy Motor Car 2/	Motor cycle	Auto-cycle	Total	Taxi-car	Lorry	Van	Bus			Other Commercial Vehicles
1930	69,329	54,129	22,010	5,873	270	8,304	17,672	13,377	3,305	4,200	2,230	1,490	2,102	177	2,146
1931	69,347	54,017	21,709	6,190	320	8,037	17,703	13,274	3,151	4,216	2,346	1,469	2,090	181	2,375
1932	71,750	55,644	22,140	6,420	327	3,249	13,500	13,391	3,026	4,269	2,429	1,442	2,225	190	2,517
1933	73,213	56,924	22,734	6,630	335	3,523	13,652	13,526	2,954	4,315	2,552	1,413	2,207	199	2,569
1934	74,369	58,035	23,072	6,915	336	3,681	19,001	13,351	2,735	4,277	2,692	1,364	2,283	139	2,744
1933: 1st Qr.	72,199	55,997	22,221	6,502	330	8,327	13,617	13,474	3,073	4,275	2,461	1,446	2,219	190	2,530
2nd Qr.	72,494	56,199	22,421	6,556	332	8,423	13,467	13,559	3,066	4,303	2,489	1,441	2,255	199	2,537
3rd Qr.	72,782	56,499	22,611	6,603	334	8,469	13,477	13,524	2,962	4,321	2,531	1,430	2,230	199	2,560
4th Qr.	73,213	56,924	22,734	6,630	335	8,523	13,652	13,526	2,954	4,315	2,552	1,413	2,237	199	2,569
1934: 1st Qr.	73,494	57,200	22,773	6,711	335	8,584	13,797	13,475	2,875	4,279	2,596	1,427	2,290	200	2,619
2nd Qr.	73,720	57,256	22,734	6,775	336	8,635	13,776	13,612	2,990	4,272	2,639	1,406	2,305	199	2,653
3rd Qr.	73,993	57,532	22,815	6,840	335	8,665	13,877	13,603	2,953	4,287	2,659	1,393	2,321	195	2,668
4th Qr.	74,369	58,035	23,072	6,915	336	8,631	19,031	13,351	2,735	4,277	2,692	1,364	2,233	139	2,744

1/ essentially a car but so designed as to be capable of carrying a certain load of goods.

2/ vehicle of the 'bus' type designed to carry passengers, no fares being charged

Table 11.2 - Registration of new motor vehicles, 1930 - 1934

End of period	Total	Cars	Heavy Motor Cars	Dual Purpose Vehicles	Motor Cycles	Auto Cycles	Lorries	Vans	Buses	Other
1930	2,951	325	35	322	204	1,532	67	206	153	107
1931	2,330	343	32	371	212	1,165	149	224	153	161
1932	1,764	345	7	191	108	666	66	150	19	212
1933	1,342	312	10	124	119	549	16	110	23	74
1934	1,577	430	4	170	112	575	36	172	23	50
1933: 1st Qr.	284	63	4	44	29	106	4	22	-	12
2nd Qr.	433	89	3	30	36	217	6	18	-	34
3rd Qr.	273	85	2	24	35	66	1	49	3	13
4th Qr.	347	75	1	26	19	160	5	21	25	15
1934: 1st Qr.	376	35	-	29	29	134	19	47	24	9
2nd Qr.	483	144	2	44	54	162	6	56	2	13
3rd Qr.	290	88	-	44	16	96	4	21	2	19
4th Qr.	426	113	2	53	13	185	7	43	-	9

Table 11.3 - Registration of second-hand motor vehicles, 1980 - 1984

End of period	Total	Cars	Heavy Motor Cars	Dual Purpose Vehicles	Motor Cycles	Auto Cycles	Lorries	Vans	Buses	Other
1980	1,177	395	-	108	171	269	136	41	16	41
1981	1,466	491	4	145	200	353	121	67	41	44
1982	1,413	488	3	155	192	368	84	53	17	53
1983	1,733	605	2	189	286	431	102	67	13	43
1984	1,631	521	1	145	273	438	126	68	15	39
1983: 1st Qr.	357	127	-	37	59	101	10	15	5	3
2nd Qr.	463	160	-	41	75	125	34	14	4	10
3rd Qr.	447	147	1	52	76	86	41	20	2	22
4th Qr.	471	171	1	59	76	119	17	18	2	8
1984: 1st Qr.	417	141	-	29	74	114	27	18	5	9
2nd Qr.	403	114	-	31	69	132	30	18	2	7
3rd Qr.	363	107	-	36	60	85	44	15	5	11
4th Qr.	448	159	1	49	75	107	25	17	3	12

Table 11.4 - Motor vehicles off the road, 1980 - 1984

End of period	Total	Cars	Heavy Motor Cars	Dual Purpose Vehicles	Motor Cycles	Auto Cycles	Lorries	Vans	Buses	Other
1980	3,239	1,040	2	122	737	613	241	142	146	241
1981	4,523	1,259	6	189	632	1,433	199	143	241	171
1982	1,274	512	3	121	152	244	97	52	63	30
1983	1,612	371	4	61	121	623	73	43	65	46
1984	2,057	759	2	74	219	560	181	64	97	101
1983: 1st Qr.	192	48	1	7	10	90	8	6	1	21
2nd Qr.	601	52	1	17	15	492	8	4	9	3
3rd Qr.	437	145	1	24	55	142	29	17	16	8
4th Qr.	382	126	1	13	41	104	28	16	39	14
1984: 1st Qr.	517	248	-	22	42	103	64	12	20	6
2nd Qr.	660	163	-	11	60	315	43	29	25	14
3rd Qr.	375	145	1	15	46	80	33	11	30	14
4th Qr.	505	203	1	26	71	62	41	12	22	67

Table 11.5 - Bus Operational Statistics ^{1/}, 1980 - 1984

	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Total number of buses registered ^{2/} (at 30th June)	Number	1,335	1,344	1,327	1,276	1,230
Total vehicle-journeys	Thousand	3,262	3,194	3,165	3,018	3,140
Average vehicle-journeys per day	"	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.6
Total vehicles-miles	"	33,842	33,663	34,999	34,539	35,581
Average vehicle-miles per day	"	92.5	92.2	95.9	94.6	97.5
Total gross receipts	'000 Rs	168,404	209,356	250,663	268,034	276,215
Average gross receipts per day	'000 Rs	460	575	687	734	755

^{1/} Figures for 1980 onwards have been revised to include relevant data in respect of "special trips".
At the same time improvement in estimation methods regarding individual operators has substantially contributed towards this revision.

^{2/} Figures represent only buses with a Road Service Licence

Table 11.6 - Sea-borne shipping ^{1/}, 1981 - 1984

Period	Vessels entering		Vessels leaving		Goods	
	Number	Net registered tonnage (thousand m/tons)	Number	Net registered tonnage (thousand m/tons)	Unloaded (thousand m/tons)	Loaded ^{2/} (thousand m/tons)
1981	545	2,559	530	2,609	909	546
1982	488	2,906	488	2,879	779	879
1983	436	2,464	462	2,780	888	924
1984	686	2,533	685	2,558	936	722
1984: 1st Qr.	183	655	188	650	162	152
2nd Qr.	150	520	148	542	286	131
3rd Qr.	159	628	150	637	247	202
4th Qr.	194	731	191	729	240	236

^{1/} excluding fishing vessels berthed in Port Louis

^{2/} excluding bunkers

Table 11.7 - Civil Aviation, 1981 - 1984

Period	Number of movements		Freight	
	Landings	Take offs	Unloaded (m/tons)	Loaded (m/tons)
1981	3,196	3,196	3,041	4,200
1982	3,392	3,392	2,293	3,750
1983	3,464	3,463	2,254	3,911
1984	3,619	3,618	2,739	5,135
1984: 1st Qr.	843	843	639	886
2nd Qr.	889	889	646	1,091
3rd Qr.	941	941	650	1,413
4th Qr.	946	945	804	1,745

Note: The following are relevant to this table:

- (1) only movements of commercial aircraft are accounted for
- (2) each touch down or each take off is counted as a separate movement
- (3) freight carried by planes other than commercial is included

Table 11.8 - Road traffic accidents and casualties, 1980 - 1984

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<u>Road traffic accidents</u>					
Number	<u>5,753</u>	<u>5,231</u>	<u>4,749</u>	<u>4,593</u>	<u>4,717</u>
Number per 100,000 of population	621	562	500	480	483
<u>Motor vehicle accidents</u> ^{1/}					
Number of motor vehicles involved	<u>8,965</u>	<u>8,241</u>	<u>7,354</u>	<u>6,618</u>	<u>6,932</u>
Number per 100,000 of population	968	877	774	891	709
Number per 1,000 registered	130	119	104	91	94
<u>Total casualties</u>	<u>2,068</u>	<u>3,149</u>	<u>2,460</u>	<u>2,727</u>	<u>2,475</u>
<u>Nature of casualty</u>					
Killed	124	108	99	101	87
Seriously injured	127	269	147	131	326
Slightly injured	1,817	2,772	2,214	2,445	2,062
<u>Casualties by class of road users</u>					
Pedestrians	592	1,066	1,016	1,037	904
Pedal cyclists	340	334	243	254	290
Passengers	586	839	658	773	590
Drivers or riders of motor vehicles	550	860	543	658	691

^{1/} prior to 1979 figures are not comparable

Table 11.9 - Telephone service (end of period), 1980 - 1984

	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Main exchange (including rural automatic exchange)	Number	32	31	31	31	31
Capacity (in terms of line)	"	37,750	44,606	45,056	45,456	44,934
Exchange line connection	"	23,627	28,135	30,261	32,950	37,728
Individual installations	"	36,960	42,236	45,127	48,462	53,825
Call units registered (during period)	Thousand	34,218	42,260	48,809	60,059	69,101

Table 11.10 - Broadcasting services (end of period), 1980 - 1984

	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<u>Sound</u>						
Stations	Number	1	1	1	1	1
Transmitters	"	4	4	4	4	4
Aerial output: short wave	Kw.	10	10	10	10	10
Medium wave	"	10	10	10	10	10
Weekly transmission time	Hour	116	123	123	145	153.5
Radio sets newly licensed ^{1/} (during period)	Number	6,395	4,931	5,874	7,063	4,294
Radio sets licensed ^{2/}	"	110,832	114,530	119,389	125,625	129,414
<u>Television</u>						
Stations	Number	1	1	1	1	1
Transmitters	"	5	5	5	5	5
Aerial output (ERP)	Kw.	15	15	15	15	15
Weekly transmission time	Hour	63	63	61.5	61.5	61.5
New licenses issued ^{1/} (during period)	Number	3,840	5,554	5,515	6,863	7,486
Television sets licensed	"	79,442	34,184	89,054	95,063	98,130
New omnibus licenses issued (during period)	"	126	474	335	395	484

^{1/} including omnibus licences

^{2/} excluding scrapped sets

SECTION 12 - LAND UTILIZATION

Table 12.1 - Total area^{1/} classified by utilization

	<u>Acres</u>
	1972
Agriculture	<u>262,500</u>
Sugar	242,100
Tea	15,400
Tobacco, vegetable and other crops	5,000
Forests, scrub areas, grasslands and grazing lands	<u>159,300</u>
Forest plantation	16,740
Forest, natural	5,900
Savannahs, grasslands, meadows, etc.	18,400
Scrub and other forest lands	118,260
Reservoirs and ponds	<u>2,900</u>
Swamps and rocks	<u>3,500</u>
Roads (main thoroughfares)	<u>3,300</u>
Built-up areas	<u>29,300</u>
Total island	460,800

^{1/} based on the findings of the UNDP-FAO land and Water Resources Survey team working on aerial photographs of the island taken at the end of 1965 and supplemented to some extent by land surveys.

Table 12.2 - Effective area under cultivation, 1980 - 1984

	<u>Acres</u>				
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Sugar cane	211,400	209,300	209,800	208,540	206,000
Tea	9,675 ^{1/}	9,770 ^{1/}	9,385 ^{1/}	9,630 ^{1/}	9,773 ^{1/}
Tobacco	2,125	1,850	954	1,238	1,246

^{1/} excluding roads, rivers and waste land

SECTION 13 - LOCAL PRODUCTION

Table 13.1 - Agriculture - production of main crops, 1980 - 1984

Commodity	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<u>Industrial crops</u>						
Sugar cane	Thousand m/tons	4,564	5,302	6,582	5,254	5,009
Tea (green leaf processed)	m/tons	22,438	24,926	26,482	31,103	40,726
Tobacco leaf ^{1/}	"	1,153	1,259	624	796	925
<u>Vegetables, pulses and fruits</u>						
Beans and peas	"	1,162	880	765	905	1,310
Creepers ^{2/}	"	5,910	4,665	5,445	4,435	5,415
Eddoes	"	172	157	285	205	220
Eggs plants(bringelles)	"	573	812	845	995	750
Ginger	"	348	168	440	415	530
Groundnuts	"	1,071	1,854	1,940	1,910	2,420
Maize	"	732	1,081	1,375	1,195	3,265
Manioc	"	86	75	30	200	275
Potatoes (Irish)	"	11,694	15,999	13,500	14,910	20,680
Rice	"	159	127	10	145	275
Sweet potatoes	"	85	234	335	150	180
Tomatoes	"	6,121	6,739	9,530	11,550	10,500
Mixed vegetables ^{3/}	"	8,454	7,544	7,240	7,120	9,850
Bananas	"	2,625	5,430	6,415	7,075	4,750
Pineapples	"	258	476	535	425	535

^{1/} refers to crop year which normally extends from the beginning of April to the end of March

^{2/} include margoze, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, patolle, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash, voehm

^{3/} include beet, cabbage, carrot, cauliflower, chillies (long and small), garlic, leek, lettuce, onion, petsai ; sweet pepper, ladies' finger (lalo)

Table 13.2 - Livestock slaughtered, 1981 - 1984

Type of livestock	1981		1982		1983		1984	
	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (M/tons)
<u>Cattle</u>	<u>6,654</u>	<u>1,199.1</u>	<u>6,301</u>	<u>1,262.2</u>	<u>6,034</u>	<u>1,174.4</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>985.2</u>
Local	<u>2,876</u>	<u>433.7</u>	<u>2,108</u>	<u>357.7</u>	<u>2,562</u>	<u>406.9</u>	<u>1,862</u>	<u>341.7</u>
Milchbreed:								
Bulls & calves	879	99.8	435	54.5	720	93.5	460	60.0
Heifers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cows	420	60.7	160	24.7	73	10.0	83	11.0
Other breed	1,577	273.2	1,513	278.5	1,769	303.4	1,319	270.7
Rodrigues	<u>694</u>	<u>94.6</u>	<u>428</u>	<u>56.9</u>	<u>712</u>	<u>101.3</u>	<u>736</u>	<u>50.6</u>
Imported	<u>3,084</u>	<u>670.8</u>	<u>3,765</u>	<u>847.6</u>	<u>2,760</u>	<u>666.2</u>	<u>2,402</u>	<u>551.0</u>
Goats	11,872	78.2	13,431	85.3	15,188	95.2	16,886	108.7
Sheep	2,872	26.4	2,438	23.3	2,254	20.7	2,082	21.2
Pigs	10,681	639.3	11,322	608.3	11,147	600.7	12,140	616.5

Table 13.3 - Fisheries statistics, 1981 - 1984

Source	M/Tons			
	1981	1982	1983	1984
Lagoons and off-lagoons	1,612	1,454	1,770	1,775
Banks	1,473	3,162	2,285	2,365
Barachois and ponds	36	37	35	36
Total	3,121	4,653	4,090	4,176

Table 13.4 - Sugar Industry - cane cultivation, 1980 - 1984

Crop year	Area under cultivation (Thousand arpents)		Area harvested (Thousand arpents)		Cane harvested (Thousand m/tons)		Average yield (M/tons per arpent)		
	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters	Millers	Planters	Total
1980	117	85	106	81	2,874	1,690	27.3	20.8	24.3
1981	117	83	106	80	3,455	1,847	32.7	23.1	28.6
1982	110	91	103	87	3,946	2,636	38.5	30.4	34.8
1983	110	90	100	86	3,203	2,052	32.1	23.8	28.2
1984	110	90	99	86	3,117	1,892	31.5	22.0	27.1

Table 13.5 - Sugar manufacture, 1980 - 1984

Crop year	Number of factories operating	Commercial sugar recovered (% cane)	Products of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)			Residues of manufacture (Thousand m/tons)			Average sugar price/ ex-syndicate- (Rs per m/ton)
			White sugar	Raw sugar	Total sugar	Molasses	Scums		
1980	21	10.42	31	444	475	136	177	2,319.48	
1981	21	10.84	37	538	575	159	203	2,710.37	
1982	21	10.45	41	647	688	197	258	2,868.54	
1983	21	11.51	38	567	605	162	204	3,007.24	
1984	21	11.49	40	536	575	150	195	3,352.02	

1/ price of sugar is the average ex-syndicate price for raw sugar at 98.5% polarisation after deducting the sugar insurance premium and special levy and adding the planter's share of surplus.

Table 13.6 - Industry - production of selected commodities 1980 - 1984

	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Sugar	M/tons	475,494	574,526	637,940	604,741	575,617
Molasses	"	137,100	159,000	190,103	162,143	150,000
Tea manufactured ^{1/}	"	4,386	5,052	5,237	6,142	8,013
Alcohol @ 93.5 G.L	H/litres	23,095	21,573	20,930	23,646	21,020
Denatured spirits :						
Power alcohol	"	1,778	1,944	1,772	2,165	2,707
Alcohol for heating and lighting	"	3,294	3,724	3,963	3,840	2,643
Perfumed spirits	"	1,102	988	1,037	761	890
Vinegar	"	733	846	1,015	846	1,187
Beer and stout	"	136,770	131,891	136,774	149,720	166,225
Country liquor	"	33,030	31,771	41,406	42,736	50,756
Soft aerated beverages	"	473,500	403,663	307,335	313,405	272,957
Cigarettes	M/tons	959	1,117	1,010	932	1,253
Matches	Gross boxes	171,525	183,074	179,646	198,019	192,137
Line	M/tons	7,500	5,000	6,400	5,000	5,000
Fertilisers	"	50,342	47,235	49,032	51,796	51,010
Electricity generated ^{2/}	Mn kwh	355	362	363	372	379

^{1/} figures revised from 1980 to include Broken Mixed Fannings (B.M.F.)

^{2/} include electricity generated by the Central Electricity Board and energy purchased from sugar and other factories

Table 13.7 - Industrial production : number of establishments ^{1/}covered, 1980 - 1984

Industrial activity	Number of establishments				
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Food manufacturing industries including sugar and tea manufacturing	170	162	174	160	183
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco manufactures	11	10	10	10	10
Manufacture of non-alcoholic beverages	5	5	5	5	3
Manufacture of textiles, made-up textiles and other wearing apparel	104	112	126	131	140
Manufacture of footwear, leather and leather products	17	14	14	17	17
Manufacture of wood, furniture and fixtures	24	24	23	29	28
Manufacture of paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries	42	44	32	31	30
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	53	40	41	51	48
Manufacture of metal products, transport equipment and machinery except electrical machinery	53	51	51	49	51
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	33	29	30	29	28
Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	9	10	11	16	16
Other manufacturing industries	31	28	33	38	37
T O T A L	537	529	548	584	591

^{1/} including those employing 10 or more persons except in the case of bread and pastry where all establishments are covered.
Establishments employing less than 10 persons but whose production is greater than one million rupees, have also been included.

Table 13.8 - Industrial production : value added, 1980 - 1983

Rs Million

Industrial activity	Value added			
	1980	1981	1982	1983/
Food manufacturing industries including sugar and tea manufacturing	277	374	449	440
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco manufactures	66	61	89	100
Manufacture of non-alcoholic beverages	30	28	24	23
Manufacture of textiles, made-up textiles and other wearing apparel	285	386	398	451
Manufacture of footwear, leather and leather products	26	29	34	40
Manufacture of wood, furniture and fixtures	23	24	31	31
Manufacture of paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries	49	56	58	70
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	82	87	105	98
Manufacture of metal products, transport equipment and machinery except electrical machinery	98	114	98	96
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	48	52	52	51
Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	20	14	23	28
Other manufacturing industries	39	48	64	74
Total	1,043	1,273	1,425	1,502

1/ revised

Note : The data relate to the production of establishments employing 10 or more persons in industries that are classified under Major Division 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, except in the case of the manufacture of bread and pastry where all the establishments have been included. Establishments employing less than 10 persons but whose production is greater than one million rupees, have also been included. ...

Table 13.9 - Electricity^{1/} - production, consumption, sales, etc., 1980 - 1984

	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<u>Generating stations at end of period</u>	Number	7	7	7	7	9
- Hydro	"	5	5	5	5	7
- Thermal	"	2	2	2	2	2
<u>Plant effective capacity*</u>	Kw	159,040	180,690	179,950	180,690	226,390
- Hydro (CEB)	"	22,440	22,440	21,700	22,440	51,640
- Hydro (Purchases)	"	-	300	300	300	300
- Thermal (CEB)	"	109,200	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600
- Thermal (Purchases)	"	27,400	27,350	27,350	27,350	43,850
<u>Energy generated during period</u>	Million kwh	328.2	330.9*	319.4*	339.0*	344.5
- Hydro	"	82.8	59.7	93.4	34.5	63.9
- Thermal	"	245.4	271.2	226.0	304.5	280.6
Energy purchased from sugar and other factories	"	26.8	31.0	43.3	32.4	34.3
Energy sold	"	289.5	291.0	293.1	302.1	305.1
<u>Number of consumers on 31st December</u>	Number	155,957	161,142	171,382	176,526	181,197
- Domestic	"	140,302	144,995	154,797	159,342	163,507
- Commercial	"	12,556	13,078	13,504	13,995	14,349
- Industrial	"	2,960	2,950	2,942	3,050	3,199
- Special	"	139	139	139	139	142
Average selling price	Cents per kwh	102.00	121.50	132.95	137.26	159.31
Total revenue	Rs Mn	302.1	354.6	395.5	421.0	493.6
Total current expenditure	"	273.8	362.8	385.8	464.1	524.4
Persons employed	Number	1,895	1,857	1,824	1,807	1,754

^{1/} Source : Central Electricity Board

* Revised

Section 14 - CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS

Table 14.1 - Number of permits and floor area by type of building ^{1/} (1981 - 1984)

Type of building	1981		1982		1983		1984	
	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)
<u>Residential</u>	<u>5,228</u>	<u>5,393</u>	<u>4,726</u>	<u>4,974</u>	<u>4,176</u>	<u>4,196</u>	<u>4,259</u>	<u>4,240</u>
New buildings	4,174	4,740	3,812	4,413	3,354	3,703	3,347	3,702
Additions	1,054	658	914	561	822	493	892	538
<u>Non-residential</u>	<u>455</u>	<u>595</u>	<u>393</u>	<u>672</u>	<u>301</u>	<u>785</u>	<u>341</u>	<u>652</u>
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	9	8	10	21	11	15	15	34
Manufacturing	27	54	34	165	19	80	22	111
Construction	1	2	-	-	1	10	-	-
Electricity and water	3	11	3	4	-	-	1	8
Transport, storage and communications	3	4	5	28	1	1	5	5
Wholesale, and retail trade	347	351	273	290	233	540	240	319
Banking, insurance and real estate	12	77	12	37	7	87	5	55
Services	53	80	56	127	29	52	53	121
T O T A L	5,683	5,993	5,119	5,646	4,477	4,981	4,580	4,893

^{1/} includes new buildings and additions for which permits have been issued by Ministry of Works and Municipalities

Table 14.2 Number of permits and floor area by region ^{1/} (1981 - 1984)

Region	1981		1982		1983		1984	
	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)	No. of Permits issued	Floor area (Thousand sq. ft)
<u>Urban areas</u>								
Port Louis	531	642	471	702	493	676	509	668
Beau Bassin - Rose Hill	376	540	329	571	305	452	284	433
Curepipe	452	576	312	404	281	426	302	449
Quatre Bornes	408	544	284	333	286	373	343	377
Vacoas - Phoenix	432	415	320	349	351	309	321	406
<u>Rural areas</u>								
Pamplemousses	444	537	582	671	584	322	380	412
Rivière du Rempart	323	440	366	415	310	383	287	297
Flacq	456	436	477	490	293	283	374	393
Moka	190	199	239	282	146	177	163	189
Grand Port	347	309	303	273	205	125	222	207
Savanne	265	260	210	200	136	199	174	167
Plaine Wilhems - Black River	403	438	307	346	264	261	329	388
Whole island	4,627	5,336	4,205	5,086	3,654	4,483	3,688	4,356

^{1/} includes only new buildings for which permits have been issued by Municipalities and the Ministry of Works

Table 15.1 - Monthly temperatures - 1984

Degrees Centigrade

Period	Vacoas Centre : 1,397 ft A.M.S.L. ^{1/}				Plaisance Coastal region, South : 188 ft A.M.S.L. ^{1/}			
	Maximum		Minimum		Maximum		Minimum	
	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal
1984 January	27.8	+ 0.5	21.1	+ 0.9	29.8	+ 0.5	23.2	+ 0.7
February	27.8	+ 0.3	21.1	+ 0.5	29.5	+ 0.2	23.1	+ 0.4
March	27.1	- 0.2	20.3	- 0.1	29.0	+ 0.1	22.7	+ 0.2
April	25.3	- 1.0	19.4	0.0	28.1	0.0	22.0	+ 0.7
May	23.7	- 0.9	17.1	- 0.4	26.5	0.0	19.6	- 0.1
June	21.9	- 1.0	15.6	- 0.3	24.7	- 0.4	18.3	0.0
July	20.4	- 1.5	14.1	- 1.2	23.5	- 0.6	16.9	- 0.9
August	21.3	- 0.2	14.8	- 0.1	24.1	+ 0.4	17.1	- 0.4
September	22.7	+ 0.2	14.8	- 0.3	25.0	+ 0.4	17.2	- 0.5
October	23.8	- 0.1	16.6	+ 0.4	26.2	+ 0.3	19.3	+ 0.6
November	25.9	+ 0.2	18.7	+ 1.0	28.4	+ 0.8	21.1	+ 1.0
December	27.1	0.0	19.2	- 0.1	29.4	+ 0.4	21.5	- 0.2

^{1/} above mean sea level

Source : Meteorological Services

Table 15.2 - Monthly rainfall for the sugar cane districts, 1984

Milimetres

Period	West		North		East		South		Centre		All districts	
	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal	Amount	Difference from normal
1984 January	85	- 99	183	- 17	237	- 84	259	- 36	285	- 50	222	- 52
February	79	- 106	125	- 78	176	- 146	186	- 97	148	- 193	195	- 77
March	11	- 200	64	- 174	82	- 305	107	- 226	77	- 261	104	- 210
April	17	- 90	84	- 88	111	- 182	76	- 205	171	- 56	120	- 117
May	6	- 45	55	- 62	63	- 143	75	- 111	89	- 52	88	- 70
June	10	- 28	50	- 41	77	- 107	49	- 97	95	- 40	78	- 54
July	1	- 24	57	- 22	39	- 128	36	- 113	168	+ 32	65	- 60
August	1	- 17	58	- 10	62	- 73	56	- 65	132	+ 13	87	- 19
September	32	+ 13	128	+ 78	189	+ 89	121	+ 34	72	- 10	96	+ 27
October	1	- 25	22	- 18	45	- 41	48	- 29	34	- 39	41	- 19
November	11	- 42	45	- 28	71	- 50	68	- 46	85	- 20	81	- 12
December	138	- 4	119	- 12	137	- 94	233	+ 26	210	- 5	202	+ 17

Source : Meteorological services

