



Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

**CENTRAL STATISTICS OFFICE**



# **Digest of Agricultural Statistics 2010**





**DIGEST  
OF  
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS  
2010**



# DIGEST OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS – 2010

## FOREWORD

This is the twenty-seven issue of a regular publication of the Central Statistics Office on agricultural statistics for the Island of Mauritius, unless otherwise specified. It contains metadata on agricultural statistics and an overview of the main indicators of the sector.

The digest is published annually and is designed to bring together in a single report as many series as possible on agricultural statistics. It thus contains information on the sugar, tea, tobacco, food crops, livestock and fisheries sectors. Data showing the pattern of food consumption of the population are given in the yearly "Food Balance Sheets". Agricultural price statistics are shown in the section "Producer Price Index - Agriculture (PPI-A)". All data relate to the Island of Mauritius, unless otherwise specified.

The data published cover in general the five-year period from 2006 to 2010 and are the latest available as at mid-June 2011. Some of the figures are provisional and subject to revision in later issues. Figures in this issue supersede those appearing in previous ones. Furthermore, historical series of main agricultural statistics can be accessed from the CSO website: <http://statsmauritius.gov.mu>

It is hoped that the data assembled in this digest will meet the diverse needs of users, in particular agricultural policy makers, planners and scientists.

The preparation of this report has necessitated the mobilization of considerable resources and the cooperation of numerous organizations, both public and private. Their assistance is gratefully acknowledged.

**(L. F. Cheung Kai Suet)**

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## PART I - INTRODUCTION

### 1. General

All tables in this issue refer to the Island of Mauritius unless otherwise specified. The 1993 Systems of National Accounts (1993 SNA) has been used for the compilation of production accounts. Figures for section 1 (except tables 1.6 & 1.7) and section 6 (except figure 15) pertain to the Republic of Mauritius and have been adjusted to include backyard foodcrop production.

### 2. Definitions

#### 2.1 Basic price

The basic price is the amount receivable by the producer exclusive of taxes payable on products and inclusive of subsidies receivable on products. The equivalent for imported products is the c.i.f (cost, insurance and freight) value, that is, the value at the border of the importing country.

#### 2.2 Purchaser's price

Purchaser's price is the amount payable by the purchaser. This includes trade margins realized by wholesalers and retailers as well as transport margins (that is, any transport charges paid separately by the purchaser) and non-deductible VAT.

### 3. Technical Notes

#### 3.1 Rounding of figures

It is to be noted that in some tables totals may not add up due to independent rounding of figures.

#### 3.2 Regions (note to Table 2.5)

<u>Regions</u>	<u>Corresponding districts</u>
North	Port Louis, Pamplemousses and Riviere du Rempart
South	Grand Port and Savanne
East	Flacq
West	Black River
Centre	Plaines Wilhems and Moka

### 3.3 Symbols and abbreviations

#### *Symbols:*

... : Negligible  
— : Nil

#### *Abbreviations:*

Rs : Mauritian Rupees  
'000 : Thousand  
No. : Number  
N.A : Not available  
n.e.s : Not elsewhere specified  
c.i.f : Cost, insurance and freight  
f.o.b : Free on board

### 3.4 Conversion factors

1 hectare = 2.36922 arpents

1 arpent = 100 perches

1 perche = 11 toises

1 inch = 25.4 millimetres

1 tonne = 1,000 kilograms = 0.9842 long ton

1 hectolitre = 100 litres

To convert degrees Celsius (Centigrade) into degrees Fahrenheit multiply by 9/5  
and add 32<sup>0</sup>



## Part II – SOURCES AND METHODS

### 1. Production Account

#### 1.1 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing

The activities in this sector are presented in the following sub-groups:

Industrial crops (sugar cane, tea and tobacco)

Food crops, fruits and flowers

Livestock, poultry and related products

Agricultural services

Forestry and hunting

Fishing

Government services

#### (i) *Data sources*

Ministry of Agro Industry & Fisheries

Mauritius Chamber of Agriculture

Mauritius Sugar Syndicate

Agricultural Research and Extension Unit (AREU)

Mauritius Meat Authority (MMA)

Annual Survey of Employment and Earnings

Household Budget Surveys

Agricultural Cost of Production Survey (ACOPS)

Special enquiries from food crop planters, livestock and poultry breeders and providers of agricultural services

#### (ii) *Methodology*

Separate production accounts are prepared for each of the sub-groups mentioned above. Apart from sugar and tea, agricultural activities are performed mainly by small planters, breeders and fishermen who do not keep proper records of their transactions. Because of the lack of proper accounts, a variety of methods, based essentially on the commodity flow approach, is used to estimate gross output, intermediate consumption and value added.

**(a) Industrial crops**

*Sugar cane:* Details on the sugar industry are given separately in Section 1.2.

*Tea and Tobacco:* Quantities and prices of tea and tobacco leaves are available from the Tea and Tobacco Board respectively. Intermediate inputs per hectare are computed based on benchmark ratios from Agricultural Cost of Production Survey (ACOPS) 2005. Total intermediate consumption is then obtained by applying the appropriate rates of inputs to the total area under cultivation.

**(b) Food crops, fruits and flowers**

*Food crops:* Since July 1997, monthly data on food crops production and area harvested are obtained from the Agricultural Research and Extension Unit (AREU), which accounts for about 80% of total production. Estimates of backyard production are made on the basis of consumption data collected through the Household Budget Surveys. Retail prices of about forty food crops and fruits are collected weekly by the Prices unit. This enables the valuation of the output for each product at basic price by deducting transport costs and retail margin from its retail price value.

Intermediate consumption expenditure is then estimated by applying ratios of inputs from Agricultural Cost of Production Survey (ACOPS) 2005. Some of the inputs, for example fertilizers, pesticides, seeds are cross-checked with imports and local production figures.

*Fruits and flowers:* Monthly production of banana and pineapple and area harvested are obtained from AREU. As regards other fruits, the number of fruit trees in bearing age is estimated based on the "1985 Fruit Trees Survey" carried out by the Extension Service Division of the Ministry of Agro Industry and Fisheries. Production is first estimated in quantity using an average yield per tree, taking into account the climatic factor. This production is valued at basic prices.

The main source of data for estimating production of flower is exports data from the Foreign Trade unit. A separate estimate is worked out for locally sold flowers, based on the number of weddings, deaths, religious ceremonies, etc.

**(c) Livestock, poultry and related products**

The Mauritius Meat Authority (MMA) forwards a monthly return on the number of heads and carcass weight of local/imported cattle, sheep, goats and pigs slaughtered at the Abattoir. To these, are added the weight of off-abattoir slaughters estimated from permits issued by the Ministry of Agro Industry and Fisheries. The total quantity multiplied by a weighted average retail price gives the gross output at basic prices (after deducting retail margins and transport costs). Estimates of intermediate expenditure on cattle feeds, salt and water etc. are made and deducted from the gross output to obtain value added.

Poultry and egg production are calculated from data obtained through the questionnaires sent to all large producers. These data are supplemented with estimates made for small breeders. Estimates of backyard production are based on the number of broilers sold by the large establishments and on the quantity of feeds sold.

Estimates of milk production are obtained from the Animal Production Division of the Ministry of Agro Industry and Fisheries.

**(d) Agricultural Services**

(a) Government

Total output is valued as the sum of production costs and is estimated as follows:

Gross output = Intermediate Consumption  
+ Compensation of employees  
+ Consumption of fixed capital

The government accounts are prepared by the Accountant General's Department. The expenditure items in the recurrent budget are carefully scrutinised and classified in categories such as compensation of employees, intermediate consumption, capital expenditure, transfers, etc. Likewise, items of expenditure in the capital budget are examined and classified under capital formation, intermediate consumption, capital transfer, etc. For other units, data are extracted from their financial accounts.

(b) Non-government

Establishments engaged in non-government agricultural services provide services like land preparation, de-rocking, etc. Their respective production accounts are worked out from statistics obtained either from published reports or from direct surveys.

**(e) Forestry and hunting**

Estimates of forestry production namely, wood processed by sawmills and, to a lesser extent, firewood are made on the basis of information obtained from the Forestry Department.

Hunting, mainly deer hunting, is undertaken during a specific period of the year. The associations of hunters provide data on the production of venison. This is valued at basic prices as for other livestock.

Intermediate costs for both forestry and hunting are negligible so that the gross output is composed essentially of value added.

**(f) Fishing**

The Ministry of Agro Industry and Fisheries provides data on the quantity of fish caught. Separate figures are given in respect of lagoon and bank fishing. These are then valued at market prices available from the Prices unit. The transport and retail margins are estimated and deducted from the market price value to give gross output at basic prices. Intermediate inputs for lagoon fishing is very low as the fishermen who are engaged in fishing in coastal waters, use artisanal methods and the catch is usually sold fresh. Bank fishing involves higher costs as the fish are caught in high seas in larger vessels. Also, these fish are sold frozen.

## 1.2 The Sugar Industry

Value added generated by the sugar industry is attributed, for national accounting purposes, to the following industrial activity groups:

*Agriculture:* the final product is sugarcane. Both millers and planters are engaged in its production.

*Manufacturing:* the final product is sugar and its by-products, molasses, scums and electricity, which excludes Independent Power Producers (IPPs). Only millers are engaged in this activity.

*Transport:* includes only the millers' own account transport of sugarcane, sugar and other inputs

*Distribution:* includes activities of brokers, shippers and the Mauritius Sugar Syndicate:

### (i) *Methodology*

The period from the growing stage up to the marketing of all sugar produced covers eighteen months. Production is valued on an accrual basis, so that output relating to crop year, say 2004/2005 is treated as production for calendar year 2004. The sugar cane crop of a given year normally extends from July to June of the following year.

Sugar is marketed solely through the Mauritius Sugar Syndicate. This agency provides data on value and price of sugar, both local sales and exports' proceeds. All the expenses incurred in respect of marketing are also given.

Production accounts are compiled using information from surveys and other data made available by the Mauritius Chamber of Agriculture.

The items of expenditure therein are scrutinised and then allocated to the intermediate expenses of the respective industries as mentioned above.

### (ii) *Production Account of Sugar Cane*

Separate accounts are prepared in respect of millers and planters.

The gross proceeds from the sales of sugar and its by-products are obtained from the Mauritius Sugar Syndicate. The gross output of agriculture comprises 78% of the gross proceeds as the remaining 22% accrue to millers to cover the milling cost.

Intermediate expenses in respect of sugarcane cultivation owned by millers are compiled from annual surveys of selected establishments.

*Manufacturing:* The end product is sugar and only millers are engaged in its production. The gross output is worked out from the gross proceeds of sugar. The main item under goods consumed is sugarcane; other inputs include milling cost and marketing expenses which are obtained from the Mauritius Chamber of Agriculture and the Mauritius Sugar Syndicate.

*Transport:* The sugar estates and millers provide their own means of transport. Most of their canes, sugar and other inputs are transported by their own lorries. The 'Transport' activity is valued at cost. The expenditure incurred in respect of purchases of materials and services, compensation of employees and consumption of fixed capital are obtained from surveys. The total of these aggregates gives the gross output. Transport cost is then imputed, on a pro-rata basis, to the intermediate consumption expenditure of the agriculture and manufacturing sectors.

*Distribution:* The gross output is computed from the related expenditure items as given in the Mauritius Sugar Syndicate report. The cost component consists mainly of elements of value added.



## PART III – STATISTICAL TABLES AND ANALYSIS

### 1. Overview of main agricultural statistics – 2010

#### 1.1 Value added of agriculture

Value added at current basic prices of the agricultural sector was Rs 9,665 million in 2010, representing an decrease of 1.4% compared to the 2009 figure of Rs 9,800 million. In real terms, it dropped by 1.3%. This is explained by a decrease of 6.4% in “sugar cane” and an increase of 1.4% in “other agriculture”. (Tables 1.1 & 1.5)

#### 1.2 Share of agriculture in GDP

The share of agriculture to GDP declined from 3.9% in 2009 to 3.6% in 2010. (Table 1.1)

In 2010, the share of the sugar industry in GDP was 1.1%.

#### 1.3 Employment in agriculture

Employment in agriculture stagnated at around 45,250 in 2009 and 2010. Employment in large establishments decreased by 3.6 % from 16,747 in 2009 to 16,143 in 2010. On the other hand, employment other than large establishments increased by 2.1% to reach 29,100 in 2010. (Table 1.11)

It is to be noted that the “Voluntary Retirement Scheme (VRS 1)” in the Sugar Industry started in 2001 following the enactment of SIE Act No.21 of 2001. Following the agreement 2007, between Mauritius Sugar Producers Association (MSPA) and the Government, the “VRS 2” and “ERS” (Early Retirement Scheme) as per the SIE Act amended No.3 of March 2007 were initiated. Around 6,285 and 210 workers in the agricultural sector voluntarily terminated their contract during the period July to December 2007 under VRS2 and ERS respectively. In year 2008, 343 additional workers voluntarily terminated their contract under VRS 2, while in 2009 and 2010 there were none.

#### 1.4 Sugar cane

Figures refer to the crop year, starting in July of the reference year up to June of the following year. Sugar cane fields are classified according to agro-climatic conditions in the following four regions: North, South, East and West.

The area under sugar cane in 2010 was 62,100 hectares, which was 3.2% lower than the 64,120 hectares in 2009. (Table 2.3)

An area of 58,709 hectares under sugar cane was harvested in 2010 as compared to 60,380 hectares in 2009, showing a reduction of 2.8%. (Table 2.4)

The cane yield per hectare for the whole island decreased by 3.8% from 77.3 tonnes in 2009 to 74.4 tonnes in 2010. This was due to decreases in cane yield in the North (-4.9%), South (-4.9%), East (-4.0 %) and an increase of (4.3%) in the West. (Tables 2.4 and 2.5)

The production of cane decreased by 6.5%, from 4,667,235 tonnes in 2009 to 4,365,833 tonnes in 2010. The average extraction rate in 2010 was 10.37% compared to 10.02% in 2009, representing an increase of 3.5%. (Tables 2.5 and 2.9)

The production of sugar amounted to 452,473 tonnes, that is, 3.2% lower than the figure of 467,234 tonnes in 2009. Out of this volume 449,000 tonnes were exported for a total value of Rs 7,728.0 million, resulted in a short fall of 6.8% over the 2009 proceeds. (Tables 2.9 and 2.12)

Some 143,515 tonnes of molasses were produced in 2010 compared to 147,568 tonnes in the previous year, representing a decrease of 2.7%. The production of scum decreased by 6.4% from 171,273 tonnes in 2009 to 160,345 tonnes in 2010. (Table 2.9)

The average ex-syndicate price of sugar per tonne for 2010 was Rs 13,600 compared to Rs 14,612, representing a decrease of 6.9%. (Table 2.14)

### **1.5 Tea**

The area under tea cultivation decreased by 2.1% to reach 698 hectares in 2010 against 713 hectares in 2009. (Table 3.1)

Production of green tea leaves fell by 3.8% from 7,663 tonnes in 2009 to 7,370 tonnes in 2010. The production of black tea decreased by 0.9% from 1,481 tonnes in 2009 to 1,467 tonnes in 2010. (Tables 3.3 and 3.4)

The quantity of tea exported decreased by 3.3% from 39.3 tonnes in 2009 to 38.0 tonnes in 2010, while the earnings from the export of tea increased by 11.7% from Rs 9.4 million to Rs 10.5 million. (Tables 3.5 and 3.6)

### **1.6 Tobacco**

An area of 213 hectares under tobacco cultivation was harvested in crop year 2010/11, which is 1.4% higher than the 210 hectares in 2009/10. (Table 3.7)

The quantum of tobacco leaves produced in 2010/11 was 310 tonnes as compared to 282 tonnes in 2009/10. Virginia (flue-cured) leaves, which represented 96.5% of total production, increased by 10.3% and that of Amarello (air-cured) type stagnated at 11 tonnes. (Table 3.7)

### **1.7 Food crops**

The area under food crops harvested in 2010 was 7,570 hectares compared to 7,083 hectares in 2009, representing an increase of 6.9%. (Table 4.1)



An increase of 0.8% was noted in the production of food crops in 2010. It increased from 113,943 tonnes in 2009 to 114,844 tonnes in 2010. During that period, the following changes were noted in the production of the main food crops: brinjal (-5.2%), cabbage (+3.0%), calabash (-3.1%), carrot (-26.9%), cauliflower (-21.3%), chouchou (-10.7%), cucumber (+13.0%), ginger (+119.9%), groundnut (-5.3%), onion (+19.4%), potato (+9.5%), pumpkin (+8.7%), tomato (-2.0%) and pineapple (-26.5%). (Table 4.1)

### **1.8 Livestock**

The number of livestock by type as at June 2010 was as follows: cattle (7,491), goat (27,819), sheep (2,022) and pigs (22,327). (Table 5.1)

The production of beef from live cattle increased by 5.0% from 2,090 tonnes in 2009 to 2,194 tonnes in 2010. Beef production from the slaughter of imported cattle increased by 2.5%, from 2,054 tonnes to 2,106 tonnes and local beef production (including live cattle from Rodrigues), which represented only 4.0% of total beef production, increased by 144.4% from 36 tonnes to 88 tonnes. (Table 5.3)

In 2010, the production of goat meat and mutton was 68 tonnes, 11.7% lower than the 2009 figure of 77 tonnes. The share of local production, inclusive of imports from Rodrigues, was 67.6%. (Table 5.3)

Production of pork increased by 46.6% from 428 tonnes in 2009 to 623 tonnes in 2010. (Table 5.3)

### **1.9 Fish**

In 2010 total fish production was 5,547 tonnes, representing a decrease of 17.3% over the previous year (6,706 tonnes). Fresh coastal fish catch was 2,104 tonnes in 2010 compared to 2,161 tonnes in 2009, representing an decrease of 2.6% and other catch (tuna, bank, ponds and barachois etc) also increase by 24.2%. (Table 5.4)

### **1.10 Producer Price Index-Agriculture (PPI-A), (Base period: year 2007 = 100)**

The PPI-A measures the average change in the selling prices which producers receive for agricultural products. In order to reflect changes in the production pattern of agricultural products, a new set of weights has been calculated with 2007 as base period, the previous one being 2002. PPI-A indices are published at a more detailed level in this report. In 2010, the index stood at 99.9, representing a decrease of 2.5% over 2009. During the year, the producer prices of sugar cane receded by 12.3% while that of fresh vegetables increased by 6.9%. The following increases in price were also registered: poultry (+6.2%), eggs (+11.7%), root crops (+10.2%) and fruits (+2.9%) (Table 7.2). Comparative monthly indices for the agricultural sector are given in table 7.4.



**SUMMARY TABLES**  
**AGRICULTURAL SECTOR**



Table 1.1 - Share of agriculture in the economy - Republic of Mauritius, 2008 - 2010

	Unit	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>2</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), at market prices	Rs million	274,316	282,053	299,343
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), at basic prices	Rs million	243,115	251,314	265,387
Value added - agriculture, at basic prices	Rs million	9,942	9,800	9,665
<i>of which sugar cane</i>	Rs million	4,230	3,489	3,042
<i>government services</i>	Rs million	1,216	1,294	1,283
Share of agriculture in GDP at basic prices	%	4.1	3.9	3.6
Share of sugar cane in agriculture	%	42.5	35.6	31.5
Employment in agriculture	'000	46.2	45.2	45.2
Share of agriculture in total employment	%	8.5	8.3	8.1
Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF)	Rs million	67,529	74,430	74,395
GDFCF in agriculture	Rs million	2,751	1,840	1,743
Share of investment in agriculture in total GDFCF	%	4.1	2.6	2.3
Annual growth rate of GDP at basic prices	%	+5.5	+3.1	+4.3
Annual growth rate of agriculture	%	+3.0	+8.8	-1.3
Annual growth rate of sugar cane	%	+4.8	+12.5	-6.4

<sup>1</sup> Revised estimates<sup>2</sup> Provisional

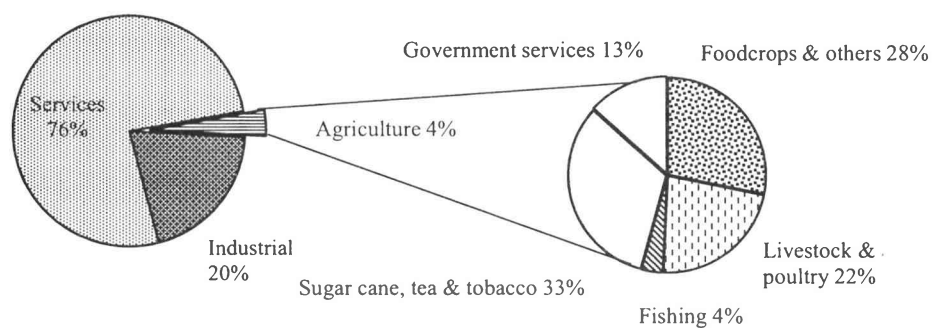
Table 1.2 - Distribution of GDP at basic prices by industrial group - Republic of Mauritius, 2008-2010

(Rs million)

Industrial group	2008		2009 <sup>1</sup>		2010 <sup>2</sup>	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Agriculture	9,942	4.1	9,800	3.9	9,665	3.6
Industrial <sup>3</sup>	51,826	21.3	52,824	21.0	53,272	20.1
Services <sup>4</sup>	181,347	73.4	188,690	75.1	202,450	76.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>243,115</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>251,314</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>265,387</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised<sup>2</sup> Provisional<sup>3</sup> Covers mining & quarrying, manufacturing and electricity & water<sup>4</sup> Includes construction

Figure 1: Share of Agriculture in the economy - Republic of Mauritius, 2010



**Table 1.3 - Production account of agriculture - Republic of Mauritius, 2008 - 2010**

(Rs million)

	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>2</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>
Gross output at basic prices	14,988.9	15,106.3	15,102.4
Intermediate consumption	5,047.3	5,306.2	5,437.6
Value added at basic prices	9,942.0	9,800.1	9,664.9
Taxes on production	159.0	192.6	214.5
Compensation of employees	3,519.0	3,470.9	3,420.0
Gross operating surplus	6,264.0	6,136.4	6,030.3

**Table 1.4 - Value added of agriculture at basic prices by main product group - Republic of Mauritius, 2008 - 2010**

(Rs million)

Product group	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>2</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>
Industrial crops	4,337.1	3,578.1	3,140.3
Sugar cane	(4,229.7)	(3,489.1)	(3,042.0)
Tea (green leaf)	(82.2)	(61.8)	(75.1)
Tobacco leaf	(25.2)	(27.2)	(23.2)
Food crops	1,682.5	1,979.7	2,193.4
Fruits, flowers & forestry	294.8	336.7	299.2
Livestock and poultry products	1,907.7	1,989.7	2,173.7
Fishing	289.1	376.3	341.0
Government services	1,210.8	1,288.7	1,283.3
Other agricultural services and activities n.e.s	219.2	250.9	233.8
<b>Total Agriculture</b>	<b>9,941.2</b>	<b>9,800.1</b>	<b>9,664.9</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised<sup>2</sup> Provisional

Table 1.5 - Agricultural production, growth rate (% increase over previous year) - Republic of Mauritius, 2008 - 2010

Product group	2008	2009	2010
Sugar cane	+4.8	+12.5	-6.4
Other Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	+1.5	+6.2	+1.4
<i>of which: Tea and Tobacco</i>	+32.7	-7.7	-0.9
<i>Foodcrops, fruits and flowers</i>	-1.8	+13.6	+4.2
<i>Livestock, poultry and derived product</i>	+6.6	+4.2	+10.8
<i>Fishing</i>	+4.7	+28.9	-9.3
<b>Annual growth rate of Agriculture (%)</b>	<b>+3.0</b>	<b>+8.8</b>	<b>-1.3</b>



**Table 1.6 - Agricultural crops: Area harvested and production - Island of Mauritius, 2009 - 2010**

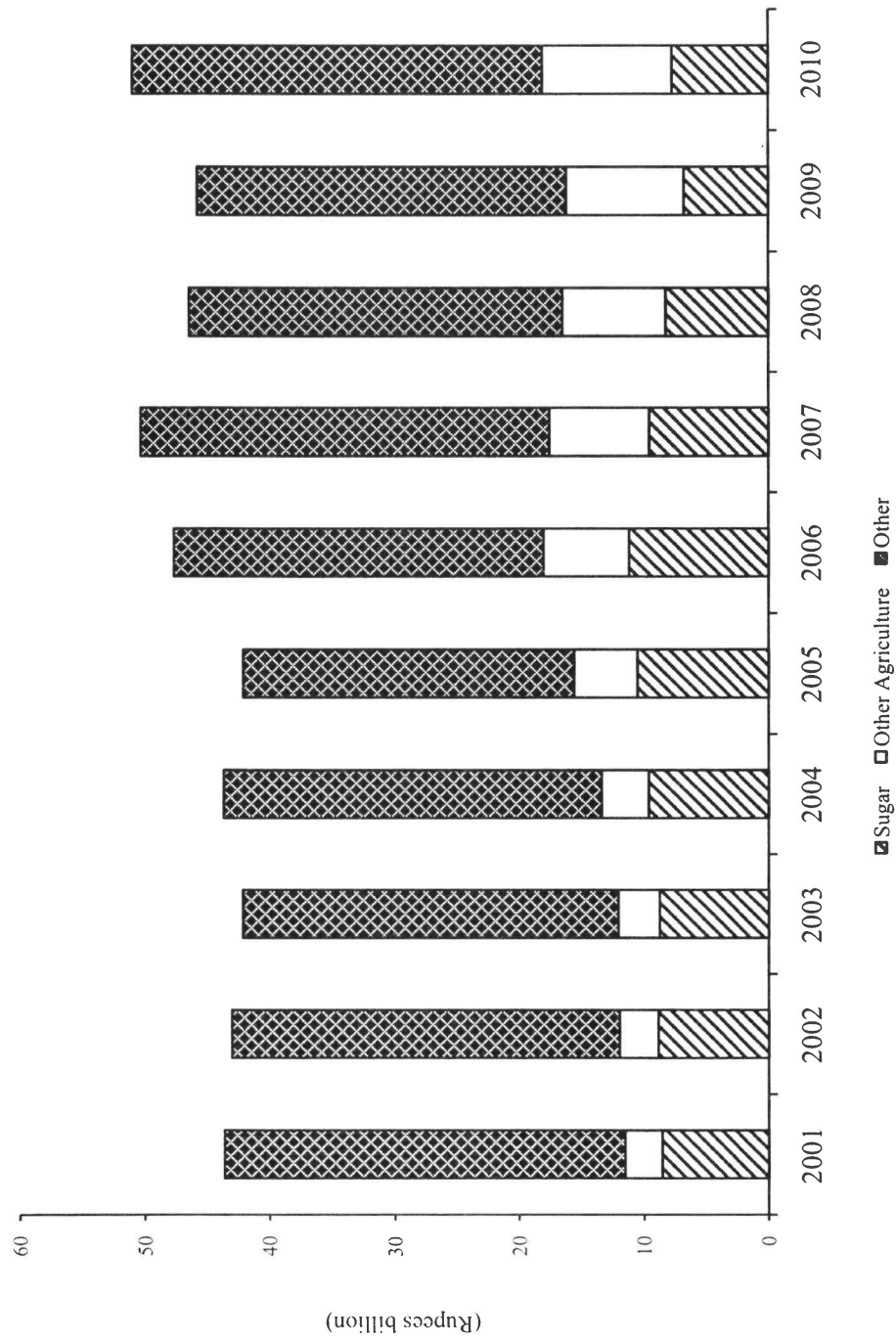
Crops	2009		2010 <sup>1</sup>	
	Area harvested (hectares)	Production (tonnes)	Area harvested (hectares)	Production (tonnes)
Sugar cane	60,380	4,667,235	58,709	4,365,833
Tea (green leaves)	713 <sup>2</sup>	7,663	698 <sup>2</sup>	7,370
Tobacco <sup>3</sup>	234	314	213	310
Foodcrops	7,083	113,943	7,570	114,844

<sup>1</sup> Provisional<sup>2</sup> Area under cultivation<sup>3</sup> Crop year (April - March)**Table 1.7 - Production of agro-industrial products - Island of Mauritius, 2009 - 2010**

Agro-Industrial Products	Unit	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>
Sugar	Tonnes	467,234	452,473
Tea (manufactured)	"	1,481	1,467
Beef <sup>3</sup>	"	2,090	2,194
Local including imports from Rodrigues	"	(36)	(88)
Imported	"	(2,054)	(2,106)
Goat meat and mutton <sup>3</sup>	"	77	68
Pork <sup>3</sup>	"	428	623
Poultry meat	"	44,000	46,000
Milk	'000 Litres	3,400	3,600
Fish <sup>4</sup>	Tonnes	6,706	5,547
Coastal	"	(2,161)	(2,104)
Other	"	(4,545)	(3,443)

<sup>1</sup> Revised<sup>2</sup> Provisional<sup>3</sup> Comprises abattoir slaughter only<sup>4</sup> Fresh weight equivalent

Figure 2 - Total domestic exports - Republic of Mauritius, 2001 - 2010 (f.o.b value)



**Table 1.8 - Domestic exports of agricultural products - Republic of Mauritius, 2006 - 2010**

(f.o.b value in Rs million)

ITEM	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>
Sugar	11,197.7	9,577.8	8,267.7	6,828.1	7,740.0
Molasses	153.0	53.6	159.7	289.0	454.4
Tea	2.1	2.9	7.4	11.0	10.7
Fish and fish preparations	5,016.4	6,104.1	6,059.5	6,855.3	7,782.2
Vegetables and fruits	89.7	117.1	85.9	81.0	130.0
Cut flowers and foliage	100.6	111.6	103.3	97.8	85.5
Other agricultural and food products	1,471.4	1,594.0	1,817.9	2,065.7	1,908.2
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>18,030.9</b>	<b>17,561.1</b>	<b>16,501.4</b>	<b>16,227.9</b>	<b>18,111.0</b>
<b>Total domestic exports</b>	<b>47,638.1</b>	<b>50,288.8</b>	<b>46,426.4</b>	<b>45,766.0</b>	<b>50,940.1</b>
<b>Exports of agricultural products as % of total domestic exports</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>35.6</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised

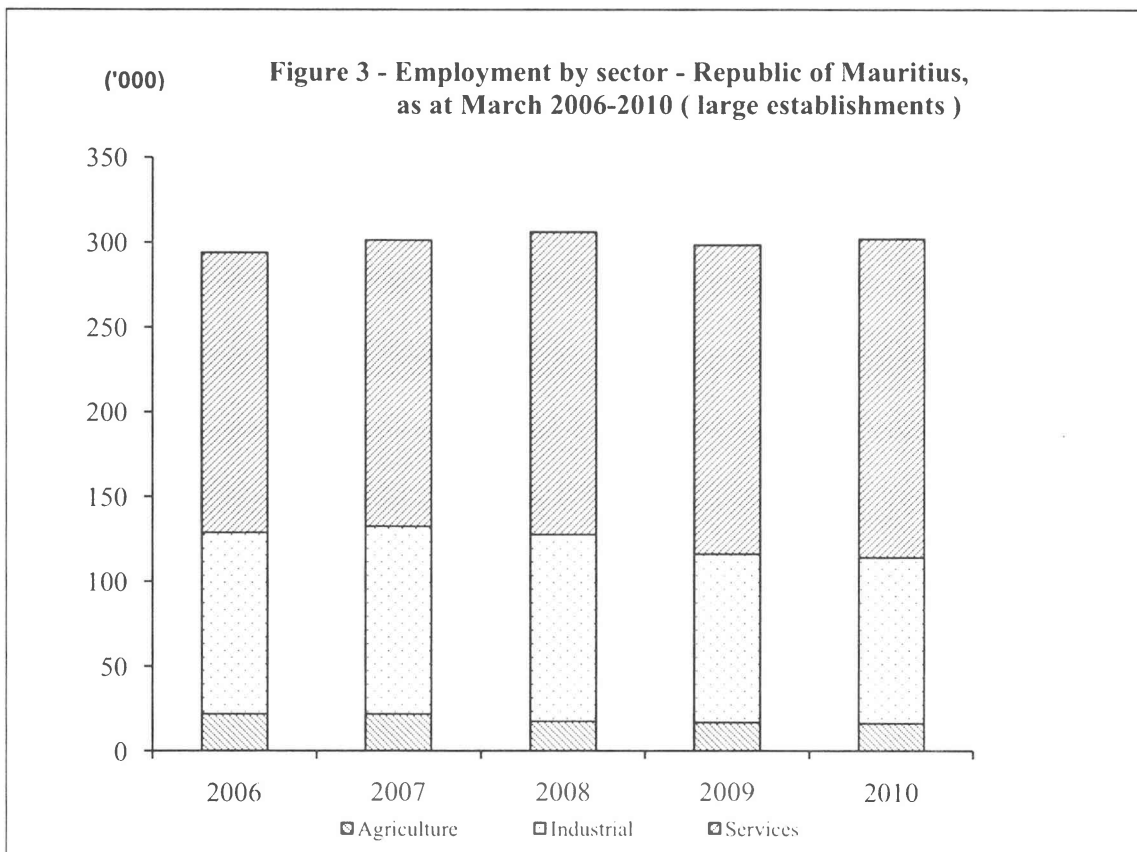
<sup>2</sup> Provisional

**Table 1.9 - Employment in agricultural, industrial and services sector (large establishments)<sup>1</sup>  
Republic of Mauritius, as at March 2006-2010**

Year	TOTAL	Agriculture	%	Industrial	%	Services	%
2006	293,896	21,636	7.4	107,114	36.4	165,146	56.2
2007	301,345	21,684	7.2	110,795	36.8	168,866	56.0
2008 <sup>2</sup>	306,115	17,324	5.7	110,341	36.0	178,450	58.3
2009 <sup>2</sup>	298,454	16,747	5.6	99,404	33.3	182,303	61.1
2010	302,048	16,143	5.3	97,930	32.4	187,975	62.2

<sup>1</sup> establishments with 10 or more employees

<sup>2</sup> revised



**Table 1.10 - Employment in the agricultural sector (large establishments) - Republic of Mauritius, as at March 2006 - 2010**

Sector	2006	2007	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>
Sugar Cane <sup>3</sup>	13,797	13,996	9,981	9,324	8,739
Estates	(12,197)	(12,410)	(8,715)	(7,685)	(7,646)
Planters	(1,600)	(1,586)	(1,266)	(1,639)	(1,093)
Tea <sup>4</sup>	286	283	282	383	329
Tobacco <sup>5</sup>	140	151	136	119	110
Fishing <sup>6</sup>	963	899	901	852	753
Flowers <sup>6</sup>	367	347	331	293	261
Other agricultural activities <sup>6</sup>	6,083	6,008	5,693	5,776	5,951
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,636</b>	<b>21,684</b>	<b>17,324</b>	<b>16,747</b>	<b>16,143</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Provisional

<sup>3</sup> Sugar cane planters cultivating 10 hectares or more

<sup>4</sup> Tea planters cultivating 2 hectares or more

<sup>5</sup> All tobacco planters cultivating flue-cured variety only

<sup>6</sup> Establishments with 10 or more employees

Table 1.11 - Employment in the agricultural sector (large and other than large establishments) - Republic of Mauritius, June 2009 &amp; June 2010

Sector	Large establishments			Other than large establishments			Total employment		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>2009 <sup>1</sup></b>									
Sugar cane	7,685	1,639	9,324	4,800	600	5,400	12,485	2,239	14,724
Tea	153	230	383	170	630	800	323	860	1,183
Fishing	764	88	852	4,390	760	5,150	5,154	848	6,002
Other agricultural activities	5,030	1,158	6,188	9,370	7,780	17,150	14,400	8,938	23,338
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,632</b>	<b>3,115</b>	<b>16,747</b>	<b>18,730</b>	<b>9,770</b>	<b>28,500</b>	<b>32,362</b>	<b>12,885</b>	<b>45,247</b>
<b>2010 <sup>2</sup></b>									
Sugar cane	7,202	1,537	8,739	5,100	600	5,700	12,302	2,137	14,439
Tea	123	206	329	160	590	750	283	796	1,079
Fishing	666	87	753	4,350	750	5,100	5,016	837	5,853
Other agricultural activities	5,061	1,261	6,322	9,600	7,950	17,550	14,661	9,211	23,872
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,052</b>	<b>3,091</b>	<b>16,143</b>	<b>19,210</b>	<b>9,890</b>	<b>29,100</b>	<b>32,262</b>	<b>12,981</b>	<b>45,243</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised<sup>2</sup> Provisional

# **SUGAR INDUSTRY**





Table 2.1 - Production account of the sugar industry - Island of Mauritius, 2007

Industrial activity	(Rs million)					
	Gross output at basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Value added at basic prices	Taxes on production	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus
Agriculture - Sugar cane	6,331.9	1,998.3	4,333.6	23.2	1,658.6	2,651.8
Manufacturing - Sugar Milling	8117.8 <sup>1</sup>	6,942.5	1,175.3	-	523.0	652.8
Electricity - production of electricity <sup>2</sup> (Bagasse cum coal)	3,123.5	1,832.1	1,291.4	N.A	96.6	N.A
Transport <sup>3</sup>	416.0	109.0	307.0	N.A	123.0	N.A
Distribution	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
<b>TOTAL</b>	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A

<sup>1</sup> Includes gross output of sugar cane cultivation

<sup>2</sup> Energy produced by firm Independent Power Producers (IPP)

<sup>3</sup> Transport costs of sugar estates with factories only

Table 2.2 - Production account of the sugar industry - Island of Mauritius, 2008

Industrial activity	(Rs million)					
	Gross output at basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Value added at basic prices	Taxes on production	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus
Agriculture - Sugar cane	6,144.9	1,915.2	4,229.7	27.1	1,609.9	2,592.7
Manufacturing - Sugar Milling	7878.1 <sup>1</sup>	6,737.4	1,140.7	-	507.0	633.7
Electricity - production of electricity <sup>2</sup> (Bagasse cum coal)	4,050.1	2,220.8	1,829.3	N.A	120.3	N.A
Transport <sup>3</sup>	420.0	116.4	303.6	N.A	124.3	N.A
Distribution	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
<b>TOTAL</b>	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A

<sup>1</sup> Includes gross output of sugar cane cultivation

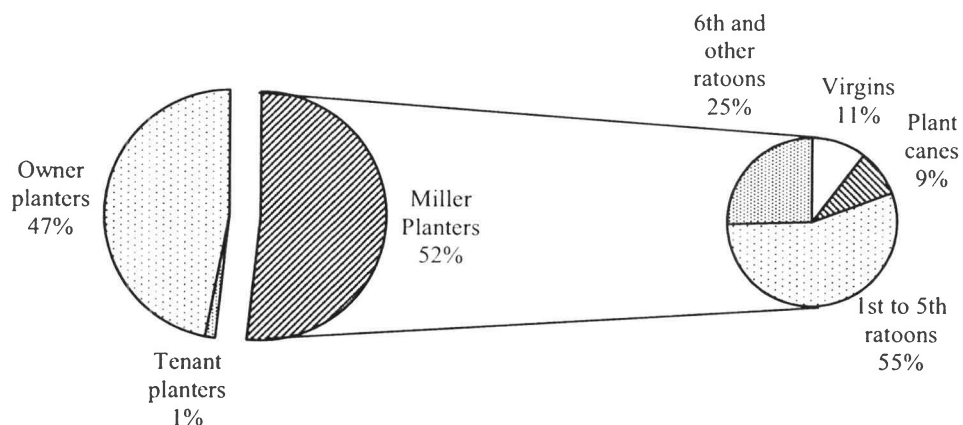
<sup>2</sup> Energy produced by firm Independent Power Producers (IPP)

<sup>3</sup> Transport costs of sugar estates with factories only

**Table 2.3 - Area under sugar cane cultivation - Island of Mauritius, 2009-2010 (as at 30<sup>th</sup> June)**  
(Hectares)

	2009	2010
<b>(i) Miller - Planters</b>	<b>33,090</b>	<b>32,124</b>
- Plant canes	3,153	2,877
- Virgins	3,525	3,330
- Ratoons:		
1st to 5th ratoon	18,354	17,756
6th and other ratoons	8,058	8,161
<b>(ii) Owner - Planters</b>	<b>30,221</b>	<b>29,164</b>
<b>(iii) Tenant - Planters</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>812</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>64,120</b>	<b>62,100</b>

**Figure 4 - Area under sugar cane cultivation as at June 2010**  
**Island of Mauritius**



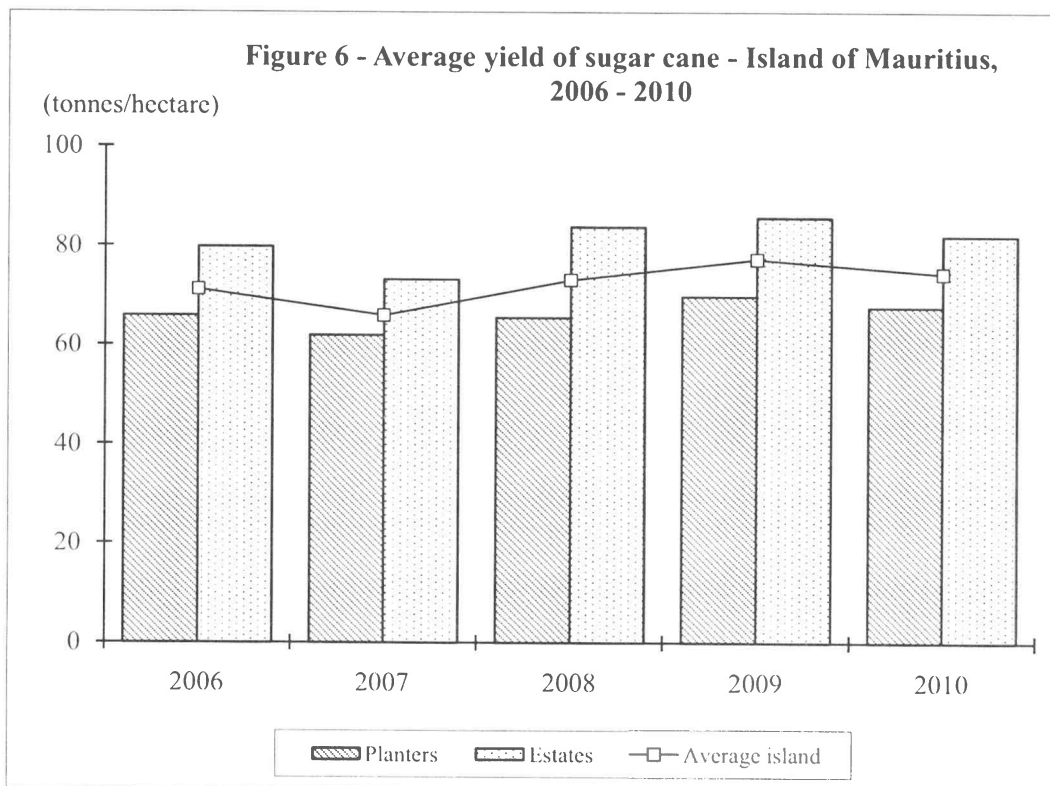
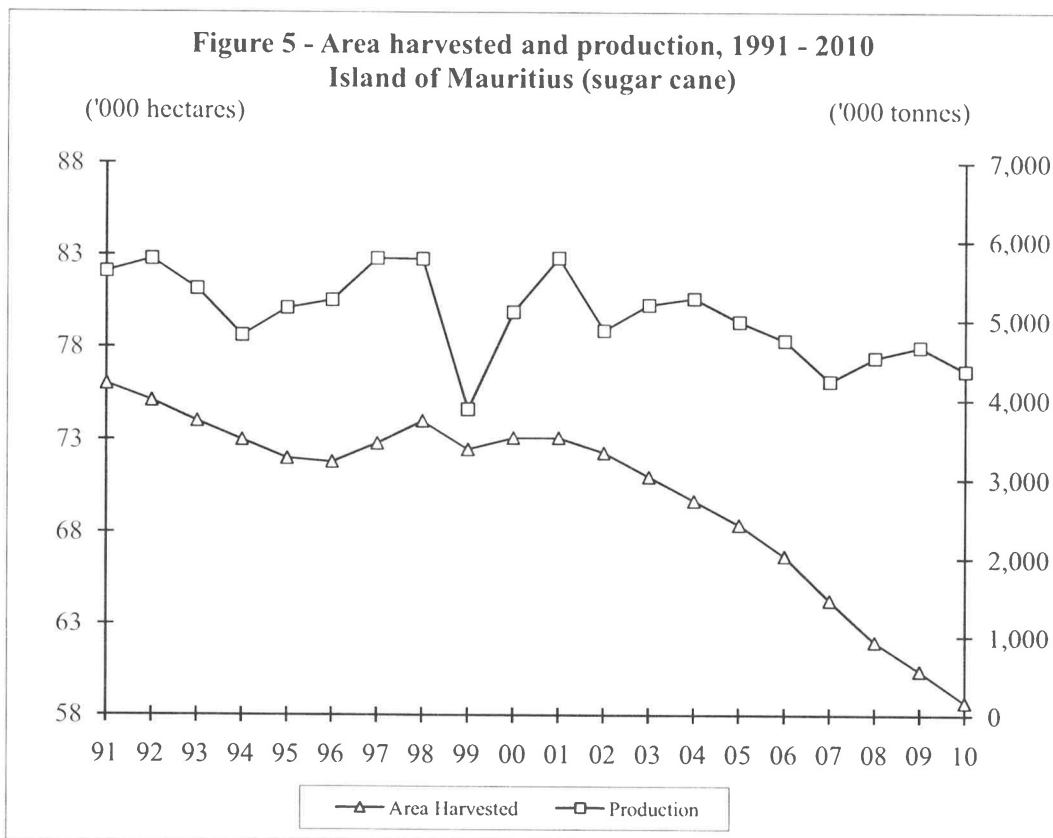


Table 2.4 - Area harvested, cane production, cane yield for estates, metayers and owner planters - Island of Mauritius, 2001- 2010

Year	Area harvested (hectares)			Cane production ('000 tonnes)			Cane yield (tonnecs/hectare)					
	Estates	Metayer	Owner planters	Total	Estates	Metayer	Owner planters	Total	Estates	Metayer	Owner planters	Total
<b>2001</b>	35,495	1,101	36,601	<b>73,197</b>	3,139	64	2,589	<b>5,792</b>	88.4	58.0	70.7	<b>79.1</b>
<b>2002</b>	29,619	1,073	41,575	<b>72,267</b>	2,293	50	2,531	<b>4,874</b>	77.4	46.9	60.9	<b>67.4</b>
<b>2003</b>	28,284	1,041	41,670	<b>70,998</b>	2,309	52	2,839	<b>5,199</b>	81.6	50.1	68.1	<b>73.2</b>
<b>2004</b>	28,022	1,013	40,664	<b>69,698</b>	2,350	49	2,882	<b>5,280</b>	83.9	47.9	70.9	<b>75.8</b>
<b>2005</b>	27,699	1,039	39,612	<b>68,351</b>	2,270	50	2,664	<b>4,984</b>	82.0	47.8	67.3	<b>72.9</b>
<b>2006</b>	26,614	965	39,153	<b>66,732</b>	2,124	44	2,581	<b>4,749</b>	79.8	45.6	65.9	<b>71.2</b>
<b>2007</b>	24,360	964	38,936	<b>64,260</b>	1,783	40	2,412	<b>4,236</b>	73.2	41.8	62.0	<b>65.9</b>
<b>2008</b>	26,573	907	34,544	<b>62,024</b>	2,227	45	2,261	<b>4,533</b>	83.8	49.3	65.5	<b>73.1</b>
<b>2009</b>	29,500	807	30,073	<b>60,380</b>	2,527	40	2,100	<b>4,667</b>	85.7	49.6	69.8	<b>77.3</b>
<b>2010</b>	28,834	812	29,063	<b>58,709</b>	2,365	35	1,966	<b>4,366</b>	82.0	43.2	67.6	<b>74.4</b>

**Table 2.5 - Area harvested, cane production, cane yield of estates, metayer and owner-planters by region - Island of Mauritius, 2009-2010**

Year	Area harvested (hectares)			Cane production (tonnes)			Cane yield (tonnes/hectare)					
	Estates	Metayer	Owner planters	Total	Estates	Metayer	Owner planters	Total	Estates	Metayer	Owner planters	Total
<b>2009</b>												
North	5,430	-	8,526	<b>13,956</b>	460,856	-	669,472	<b>1,130,328</b>	84.9	-	78.5	<b>81.0</b>
South	12,461	437	6,268	<b>19,166</b>	1,071,441	18,196	387,952	<b>1,477,589</b>	86.0	41.6	61.9	<b>77.1</b>
East	8,339	370	13,815	<b>22,524</b>	692,748	21,842	938,247	<b>1,652,838</b>	83.1	59.0	67.9	<b>73.4</b>
West	3,271	-	1,463	<b>4,734</b>	302,224	-	104,256	<b>406,480</b>	92.4	-	71.3	<b>85.9</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,500</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>30,073</b>	<b>60,380</b>	<b>2,527,270</b>	<b>40,038</b>	<b>2,099,927</b>	<b>4,667,235</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>77.3</b>
<b>2010</b>												
North	5,252	-	8,253	<b>13,505</b>	423,146	-	616,716	<b>1,039,863</b>	83.3	-	74.7	<b>77.0</b>
South	11,990	421	6,078	<b>18,489</b>	982,659	13,389	359,244	<b>1,355,291</b>	82.0	31.8	59.1	<b>73.3</b>
East	8,389	391	13,363	<b>22,143</b>	653,780	21,674	885,653	<b>1,561,106</b>	77.9	55.4	66.3	<b>70.5</b>
West	3,203	-	1,368	<b>4,572</b>	305,074	-	104,498	<b>409,573</b>	95.2	-	76.4	<b>89.6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,834</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>29,063</b>	<b>58,709</b>	<b>2,364,660</b>	<b>35,062</b>	<b>1,966,111</b>	<b>4,365,833</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>74.4</b>

**Table 2.6 - Sugar crop 2009 (area harvested, cane produced, yield and sugar production by factory area) - Island of Mauritius**

<b>Factory area</b>	<b>Area harvested (hectares)</b>	<b>Sugar cane production (tonnes)</b>	<b>Yield (tonnes/hectare)</b>	<b>Sugar production (tonnes)</b>
<b>North</b>	<b>13,956</b>	<b>1,130,328</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>104,396</b>
Belle Vue	9,139	767,749	84.0	72,349
<b>South</b>	<b>4,817</b>	<b>362,578</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>32,047</b>
Savannah	19,166	1,477,589	77.1	148,281
Union St. Aubin	19,166	1,477,589	77.1	148,281
<b>East</b>	<b>22,524</b>	<b>1,652,838</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>170,960</b>
Beau Champ	8,384	640,092	76.3	78,256
Fuel	14,141	1,012,745	71.6	92,704
<b>West</b>	<b>4,734</b>	<b>406,480</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>43,596</b>
Medine	4,734	406,480	85.9	43,596
<b>Total Island</b>	<b>60,380</b>	<b>4,667,235</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>467,234</b>

**Table 2.7 - Sugar crop 2010 (area harvested, cane produced, yield and sugar production by factory area) - Island of Mauritius**

<b>Factory area</b>	<b>Area harvested (hectares)</b>	<b>Sugar cane production (tonnes)</b>	<b>Yield (tonnes/hectare)</b>	<b>Sugar production (tonnes)</b>
<b>North</b>	<b>13,505</b>	<b>1,039,863</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>99,955</b>
Belle Vue	8,969	713,230	79.5	74,065
Mon Loisir	4,537	326,632	72.0	25,890
<b>South</b>	<b>18,489</b>	<b>1,355,291</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>137,305</b>
Omnicanne	18,489	1,355,291	73.3	137,305
<b>East</b>	<b>22,143</b>	<b>1,561,107</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>169,085</b>
Beau Champ	8,332	601,949	72.2	76,167
Fuel	13,811	959,158	69.4	92,918
<b>West</b>	<b>4,572</b>	<b>409,573</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>46,128</b>
Medine	4,572	409,573	89.6	46,128
<b>Total Island</b>	<b>58,709</b>	<b>4,365,833</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>452,473</b>



Table 2.8 - Distribution of owner and tenant planters by size of plantation - Island of Mauritius, 2009 - 2010

Size (Hectares)	2009						2010					
	Owner planters		Tenant planters		Total		Owner planters		Tenant planters		Total	
	Number	Hectares harvested	Number	Hectares harvested	Number	Hectares harvested	Number	Hectares harvested	Number	Hectares harvested	Number	Hectares harvested
Up to 0.250	5,764	897	31	5	5,795	902	5,441	848	28	4	5,469	852
0.251 - 0.500	5,460	2,060	54	21	5,514	2,081	5,103	2,036	42	17	5,145	2,053
0.501 - 1.000	5,400	3,979	184	139	5,584	4,118	5,155	3,981	137	103	5,292	4,084
1.001 - 2.000	2,895	3,968	152	219	3,047	4,187	2,760	3,996	141	215	2,901	4,211
2.001 - 5.000	1,488	4,306	106	316	1,594	4,622	1,406	4,257	103	328	1,509	4,585
5.001 - 10.000	255	1,702	12	70	267	1,772	234	1,689	15	96	249	1,785
10.001 - 25.000	63	880	3	37	66	917	65	995	4	48	69	1,043
25.001 - 50.000	17	523	-	-	17	523	14	519	-	-	14	519
50.001 - 100.000	13	936	-	-	13	936	8	630	-	-	8	630
100.001 - 200.000	10	2,025	-	-	10	2,025	8	1,064	-	-	8	1,064
200.001 and over	9	8,795	-	-	9	8,795	10	9,049	-	-	10	9,049
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,374</b>	<b>30,073</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>21,916</b>	<b>30,880</b>	<b>20,204</b>	<b>29,063</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>20,674</b>	<b>29,875</b>

Figure 7 - Average extraction rate of sugar - Island of Mauritius, 2001 - 2010

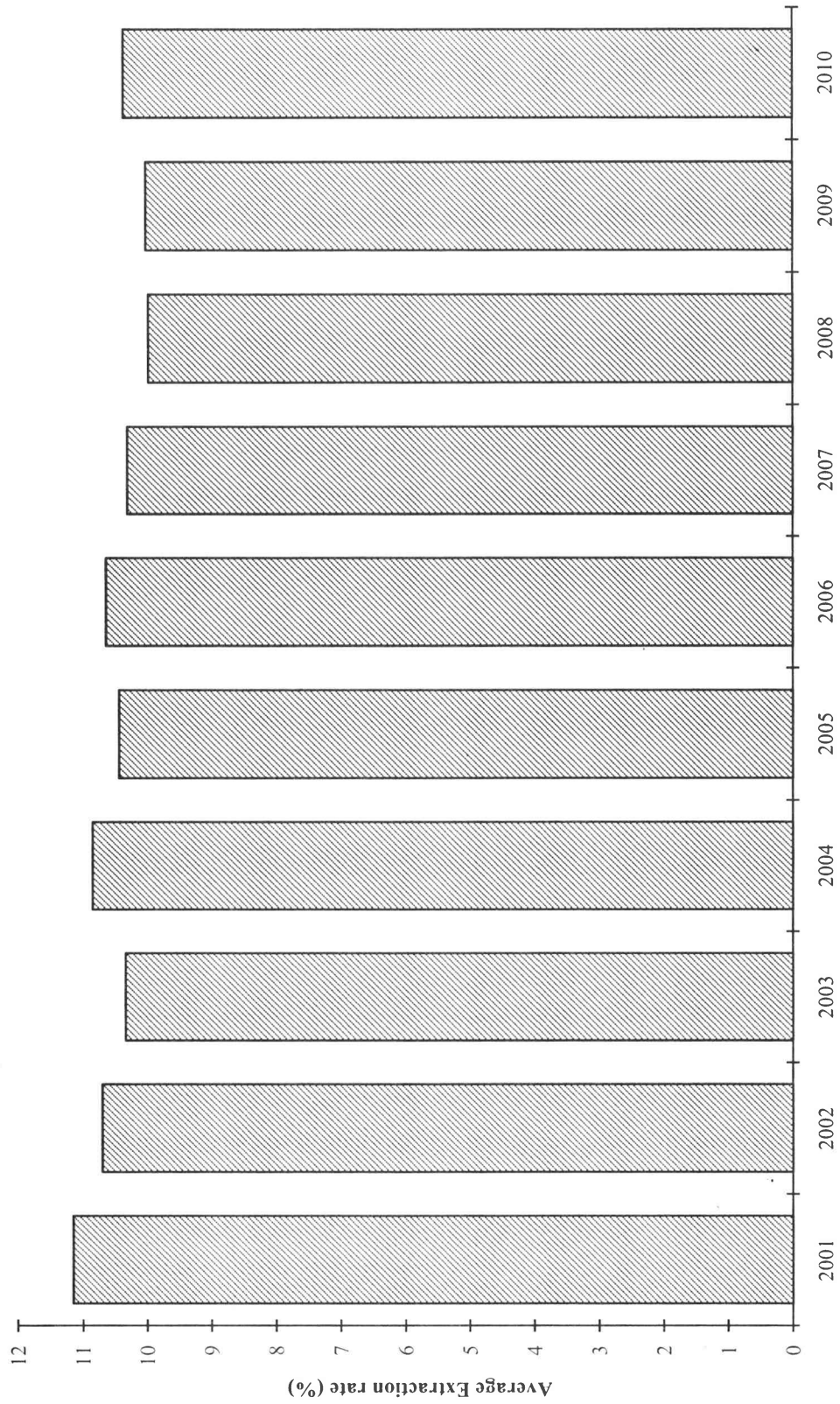


Table 2.9 - Production of sugar, molasses and scum - Island of Mauritius, 2001 - 2010

Year	SUGAR									
	Production (tonnes)			Average extraction rate (%)	Average tonnes of cane per tonne of sugar	Average yield of sugar (tonnes per hectare)	Average polarisation (degrees)	Molasses (tonnes)	Scum (tonnes)	
	White	Raw/ Special	Total							
2001	22,676	622,922	645,597	11.15	8.97	8.82	98.5	174,095	286,284	
2002	7,091	513,796	520,887	10.70	9.35	7.21	98.5	140,814	277,367	
2003	547	536,608	537,155	10.34	9.68	7.57	98.5	160,041	271,239	
2004	-	572,316	572,316	10.85	9.23	8.21	98.5	155,763	285,298	
2005	1,537	518,279	519,816	10.44	9.59	7.61	98.5	145,425	287,659	
2006	-	504,857	504,857	10.64	9.40	7.57	98.5	139,621	261,850	
2007	-	435,972	435,972	10.31	9.72	6.68	98.5	130,917	170,841	
2008	2,852	449,210	452,062	9.98	10.03	7.29	98.5	145,113	167,934	
2009	8,565	458,669	467,234	10.02	9.98	7.74	98.5	147,568	171,273	
2010	-	452,473	452,473	10.37	9.64	7.71	98.5	143,515	160,345	

Table 2.10 - Supply and disposal of sugar - Republic of Mauritius, 2001 - 2010

(000 tonnes tel que)

Calendar year	Opening stock	Production	Imports	Available supplies	Exports	Domestic consumption	Loss or surplus in storage	Closing stock
2001	187.3	645.6	20.1	853.0	599.4	41.2	-0.3	212.1
2002	212.1	520.9	23.2	756.1	570.8	40.1	-0.4	144.9
2003	144.9	537.2	40.7	722.8	517.5	41.3	-0.6	163.4
2004	163.4	572.3	42.0	777.8	551.0	40.0	-0.9	185.9
2005	185.9	519.8	38.4	744.1	539.4	39.4	-0.1	165.1
2006	165.1	504.9	40.9	710.9	542.1	39.5	-0.1	129.2
2007	129.2	436.0	35.6	600.7	442.2	39.6	-0.1	118.9
2008	118.9	452.1	44.8	615.8	427.2	39.9	-0.5	148.2
2009	148.2	467.2	33.3	648.7	343.5	37.9	-0.4	266.0
2010	266.0	452.5	26.9	745.4	435.1	36.8	-3.5	270.9

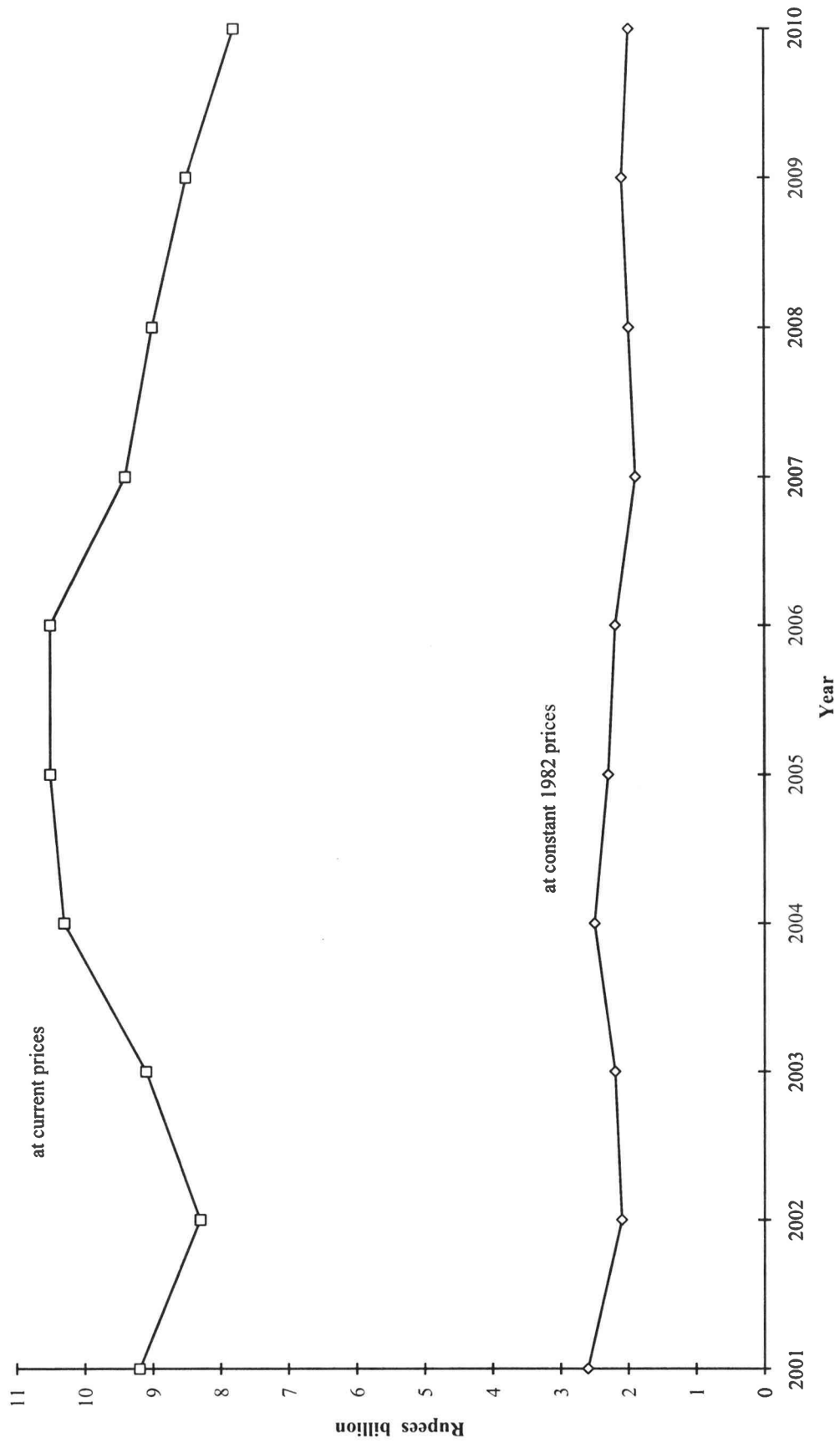
Table 2.11 - Monthly supply and disposal of sugar - Republic of Mauritius, 2010

(000 tonnes tel quel)

Month	Opening stock	Production	Imports	Available supplies	Exports	Domestic consumption	Loss or surplus in storage	Closing stock
January	266.0	0.9	1.0	267.8	11.8	1.9	-	254.1
February	254.1	-	-	254.1	13.2	2.5	-	238.4
March	238.4	-	0.8	239.2	18.8	3.2	-	217.3
April	217.3	-	2.0	219.3	25.4	3.0	-	190.9
May	190.9	-	1.5	192.4	42.3	2.9	-	147.1
June	147.1	28.0	3.1	178.2	48.9	2.9	-3.5	122.9
July	122.9	70.0	4.6	197.5	30.3	2.6	-	164.6
August	164.6	83.9	2.4	250.9	55.8	3.1	-	192.0
September	192.0	87.0	2.5	281.5	36.2	2.9	-	242.4
October	242.4	90.6	5.5	338.4	59.5	2.9	-	276.0
November	276.0	74.2	1.6	351.8	29.6	3.8	-	318.4
December	318.4	18.7	2.0	339.1	63.2	5.0	-	270.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>266.0</b>	<b>452.5</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>745.4</b>	<b>435.1</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>270.9</b>

**Figure 8 - Value of sugar production - Island of Mauritius, 2001 - 2010**

(at current & constant prices)



**Table 2.12 - Sugar sales and revenue - Island of Mauritius, crop year : 2000/01 - 2010/11**

Crop year	Production		Exports		Local sales	
	Quantity (000 tonnes)	Value (Rs million)	Quantity (000 tonnes)	Value (Rs million)	Quantity (000 tonnes)	Value (Rs million)
2000/01	569.3	7,504.4	568.6	7,500.7	0.7	3.7
2001/02	645.6	9,201.0	620.0	9,057.0	25.6	144.0
2002/03	520.9	8,301.6	509.8	8,246.6	10.3	55.0
2003/04	537.2	9,120.4	535.7	9,118.4	0.5	2.0
2004/05	572.3	10,352.5	572.1	10,351.7	0.1	0.8
2005/06	519.8	10,466.1	519.4	10,464.4	0.2	1.7
2006/07	504.9	10,496.4	504.9	10,495.5	0.1	0.2
2007/08	436.0	9,393.0	435.4	9,393.0	0.1	0.2
2008/09	452.1	9,000.0	452.1	9,000.0	-	-
2009/10	467.2	8,504.0	457.7	8,289.0	9.5	215.0
2010/11	452.5	7,814.0	449.0	7,728.0	3.0	86.0

**Notes:**

1. Harvesting generally extends from June to December, while export and local sales are spread over the period 1st July to 30th June the following year.
2. Production may not tally with exports and local sales due to loss or surplus in storage.
3. Data do not include imported sugar destined for local market

Source: Mauritius Sugar Syndicate

Figure 9 - Average export price of sugar - Island of Mauritius, 2003 - 2010  
(by main markets)

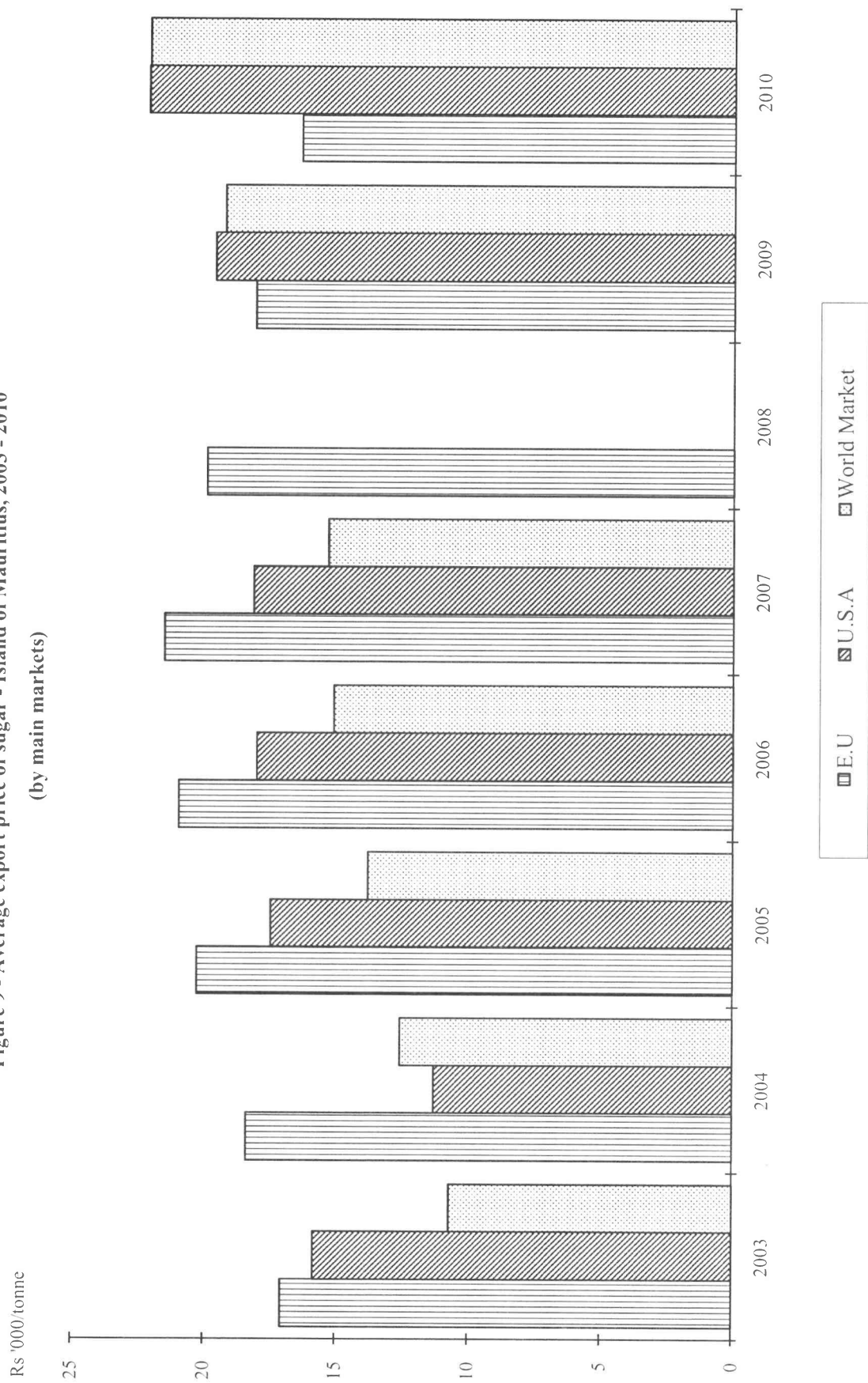




Table 2.13 - Sugar exports <sup>1</sup> by main markets - Island of Mauritius, crop year : 2007/2008 - 2010/2011

Markets	2007/2008			2008/2009			2009/2010 <sup>2</sup>			2010/2011 <sup>3</sup>		
	Quantity (000 tonnes)	Value (Rs million)	Average price (Rs/tonne)	Quantity (000 tonnes)	Value (Rs million)	Average price (Rs/tonne)	Quantity (000 tonnes)	Value (Rs million)	Average price (Rs/tonne)	Quantity (000 tonnes)	Value (Rs million)	Average price (Rs/tonne)
<b>European Union</b>	435	9,387	21,514	452	9,000	19,912	449	8,115	18,073	409	6,686	16,347
Sugar Protocol	435	9,387	21,514	452	9,000	19,912	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special Preferential Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>U.S.A</b>	0.1	1	18,141	-	-	-	2.5	49	19,600	16	354	22,125
<b>World market</b>	0.3	5	15,310	-	-	-	6.5	125	19,231	24	530	22,083
<b>Total</b>	435	9,393	21,573	452	9,000	19,912	458	8,289	18,098	449	7,570	16,860

<sup>1</sup> Quantity tel quel and average price of sugar at 98.5° polarisation<sup>2</sup> Revised<sup>3</sup> Projected

Source: Mauritius Sugar Syndicate

**Table 2.14 - Earnings<sup>1</sup> of sugar producers - Ex-syndicate, before charging sugar insurance premium - Island of Mauritius, 2006 - 2010**

(Rupees/tonne of sugar basis 98.5° polarisation)

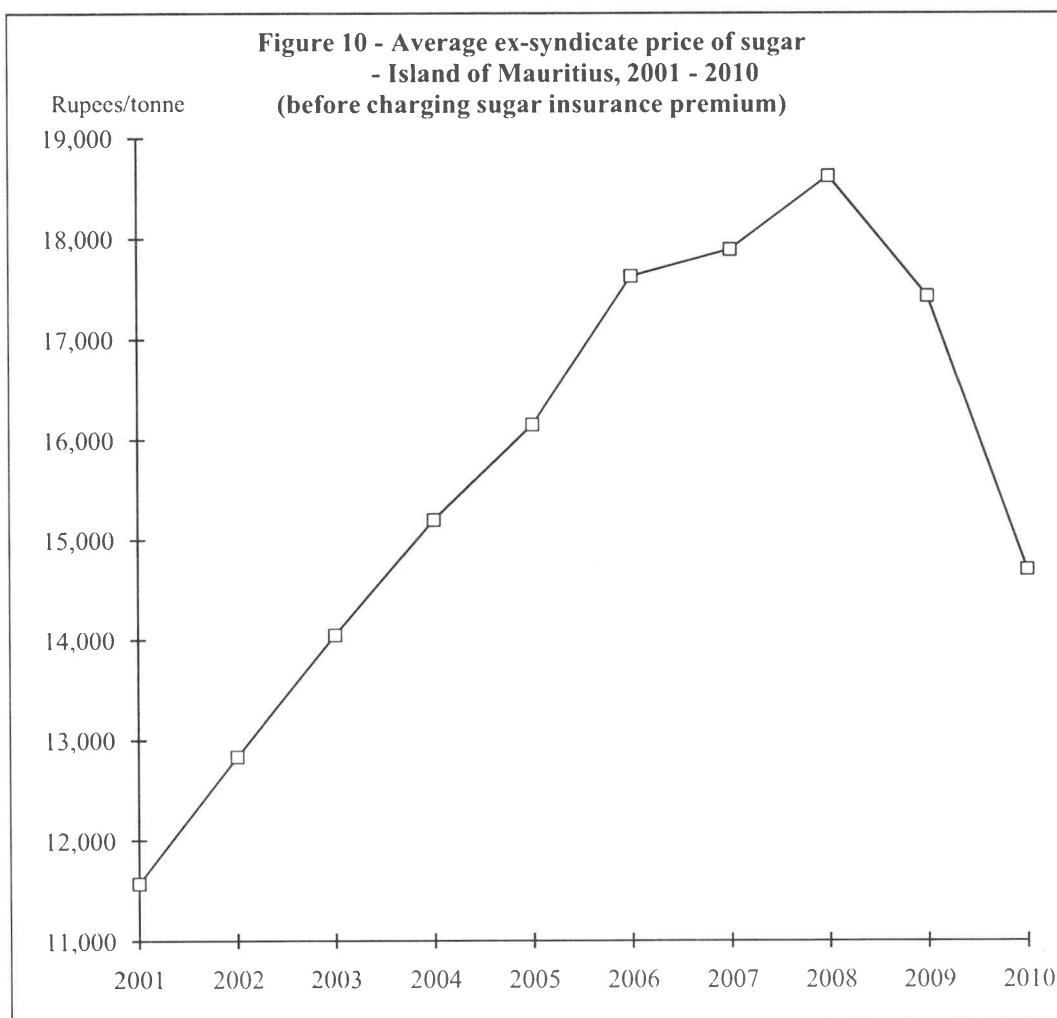
	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>2</sup>	2010 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Price paid to all producers</b>	17,891	18,620	17,427	14,612	13,600
<b>Index (Base 1997 = 100)</b>	150.2	156.4	146.4	122.7	114.2
<b>Annual growth rate of earnings of sugar production (%)</b>	+1.5	+4.1	-6.4	-16.2	-6.9

<sup>1</sup> Excludes the element of bagasse

<sup>2</sup> Revised

<sup>3</sup> Provisional

Source: Mauritius Sugar Syndicate



**Figure 11 - London Daily Price of sugar, f.o.b value £ sterling/tonne, July 2003 - December 2005  
(Monthly average)**

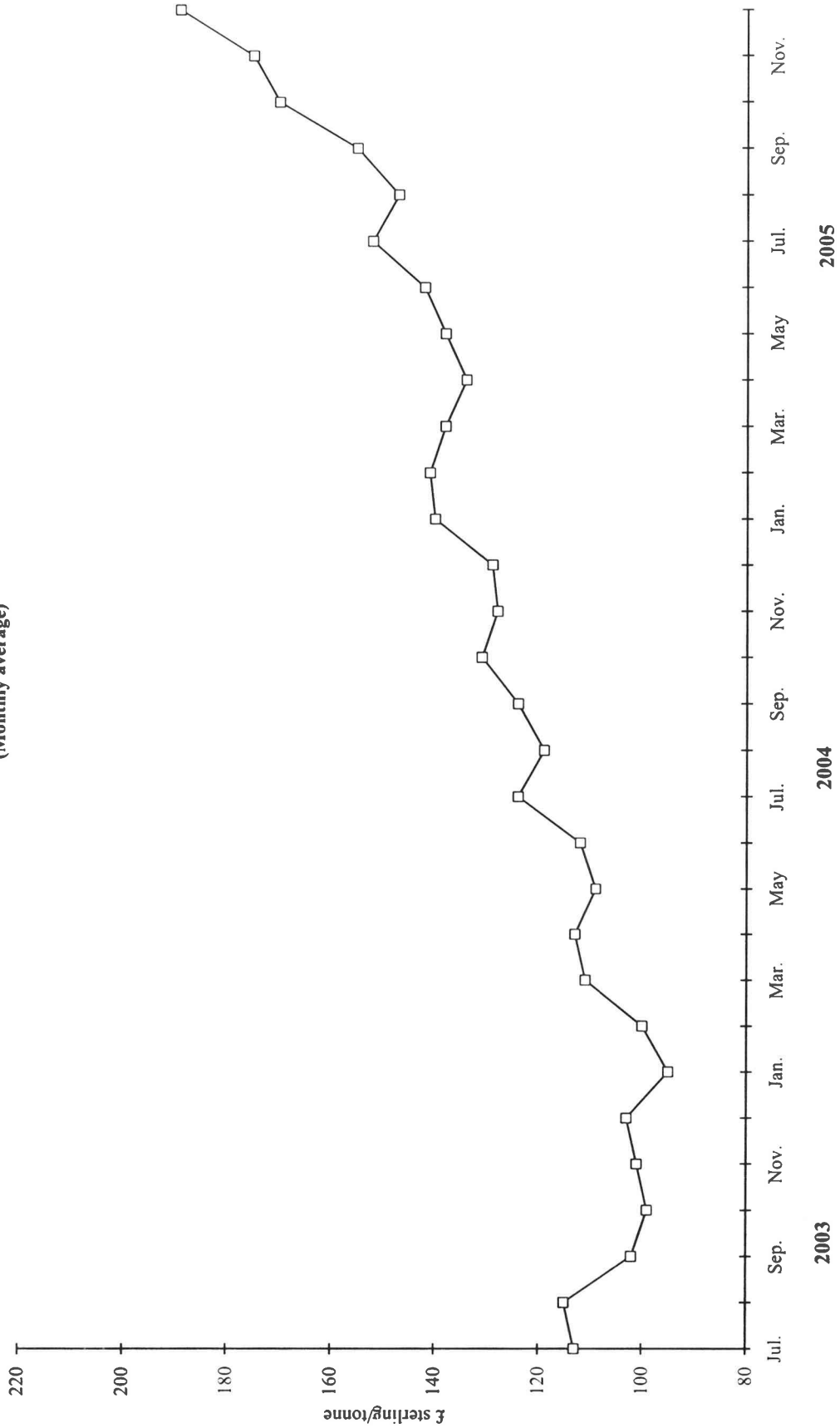


Table 2.15 - Monthly average price of sugar at f.o.b value (London daily price), 2001 - 2010

(£ Sterling/tonne)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Average price	Index 1992 = 100
2001	170	166	157	151	164	159	153	140	135	117	134	136	148	95
2002	133	118	120	121	107	97	105	105	113	123	125	126	116	74
2003	121	139	132	127	118	109	113	115	102	99	101	103	115	74
2004	95	100	111	113	109	112	124	119	124	131	130	129	116	75
2005	140	141	138	134	138	142	152	147	155	170	175	189	152	98
2006	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
2007	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
2008	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
2009	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
2010	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A

Note: Figures for 2006 and onwards will not be available

Source: Mauritius Sugar Syndicate

**Table 2.16- Employment by sugar estates and large sugar cane planters<sup>1</sup> and by sex-Island of Mauritius, 2007-2010 (last Thursday of March)**

SEX	March 2007			March 2008			March 2009 <sup>2</sup>			March 2010 <sup>3</sup>		
	Estate	Planters	Total	Estate	Planters	Total	Estate	Planters	Total	Estate	Planters	Total
Male	10,533	966	11,499	7,430	737	8,167	6,949	1,115	8,064	6,566	636	7,202
Female	1,877	620	2,497	1,285	529	1,814	736	524	1,260	1,080	457	1,537
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,410</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>13,996</b>	<b>8,715</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>9,981</b>	<b>7,685</b>	<b>1,639</b>	<b>9,324</b>	<b>7,646</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>8,739</b>

<sup>1</sup> cultivating 10 hectares or more

<sup>2</sup> Revised

<sup>3</sup> Provisional



# **TEA AND TOBACCO**





**Table 3.1 - Area under tea cultivation - Island of Mauritius, 2006 -2010**

(Hectares)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Plantation cultivated by factories	192	190	186	192	183
Plantation cultivated by private planters	496	519	515	521	515
<b>Total area cultivated</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>698</b>

**Table 3.2 - Distribution of individual tea plantations by size - Island of Mauritius, 2010**

Size (hectares)	No. of individual plantations	Aggregate area cultivated (hectares)
Less than 1	1,431	466
1 but less than 2	19	27
2 but less than 3	4	9
3 but less than 4	4	14
4 but less than 5	-	-
5 but less than 10	5	34
10 but less than 25	2	28
25 but less than 100	-	-
100 and above	1	120
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,466</b>	<b>698</b>

Source: Tea Board

**Table 3.3 - Production of green leaf of tea by type of producer - Island of Mauritius, 2006-2010**

(Tonnes)

Year	Factory estates	Metayers	Free planters	Planters in co-operative societies	Total
2006	1,434	2,216	2,703	1,296	7,649
2007	1,686	2,233	2,870	1,238	8,027
2008	1,788	2,424	3,113	1,347	8,672
2009	1,375	2,256	2,788	1,244	7,663
2010	1,372	2,081	2,770	1,147	7,370

Source: Tea Board

Table 3.4 - Production of black tea by factories - Island of Mauritius, 2006 -2010

(Tonnes)

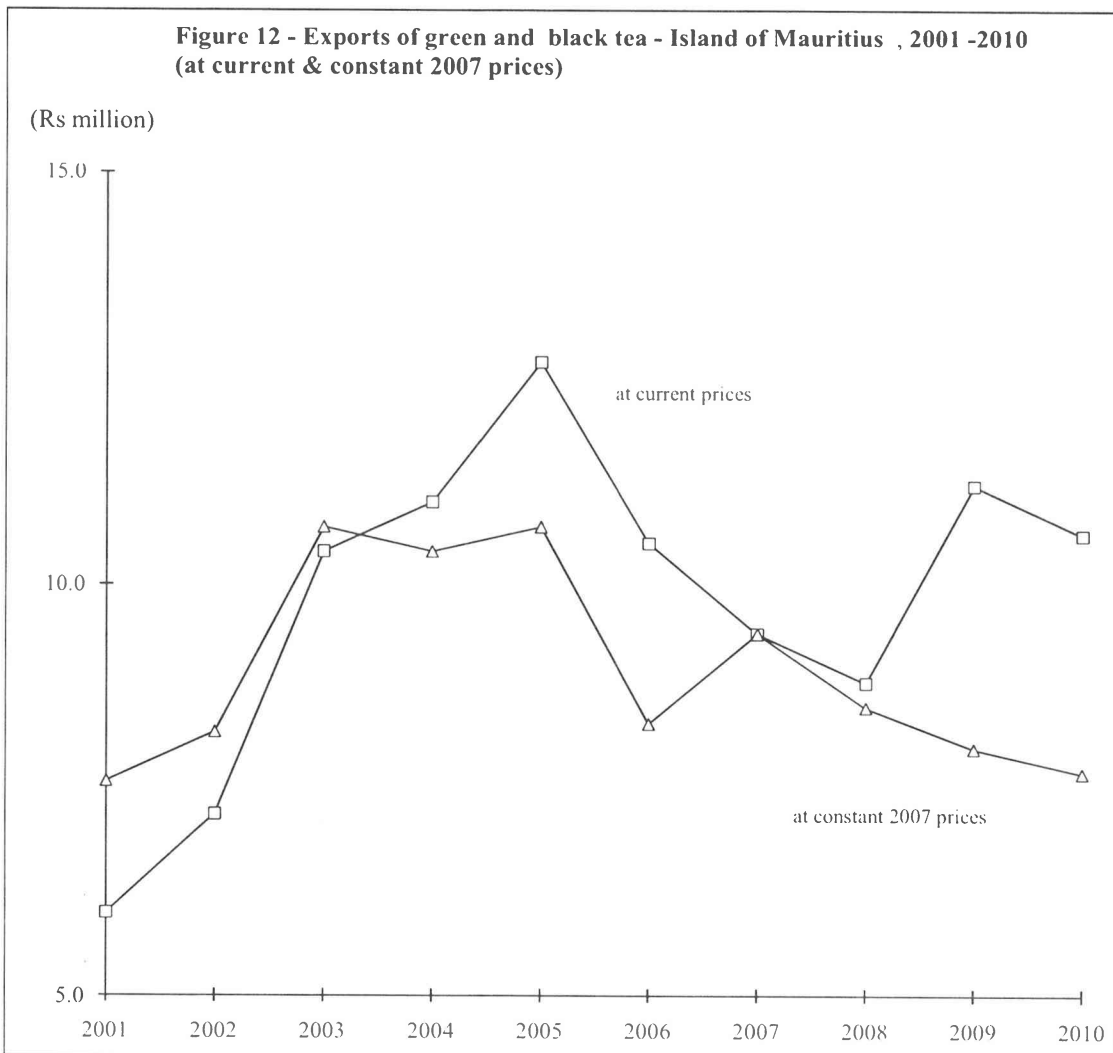
Factory	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Bois Cheri	690	692	744	650	634
La Chartreuse	542	532	597	548	565
Corson	335	339	327	283	268
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,567</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>1,481</b>	<b>1,467</b>

Source: Tea Board

**Table 3.5 - Exports of green and black tea (at current and constant 2007 prices) - Island of Mauritius. 2006 - 2010**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Quantity (tonnes)	40.8	45.9	41.6	39.3	38.0
<b>Exports (f.o.b value in Rs million)</b>					
At current prices	10.5	9.4	8.8	11.2	10.6
At constant 2007 prices	8.3	9.4	8.5	8.0	7.7

Source: Tea Board



**Table 3.6 - Exports of green and black tea by country of destination - Island of Mauritius, 2006 -2010**

(Quantity in tonnes; f.o.b value in Rs million)

Country of destination	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Reunion	16.0	4.0	16.9	4.5	20.8	4.9	16.9	2.7	17.3	4.4
France	23.3	6.1	23.6	4.3	17.9	3.2	19.0	5.8	18.9	5.9
Japan	0.5	0.1	-	-	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	-	-
Other countries	1.0	0.3	5.4	0.6	2.4	0.6	2.9	0.8	1.8	0.2
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>

**Table 3.7 - Tobacco: Area harvested, yield and production of leaf, crop year <sup>1</sup> - Island of Mauritius : 2006/2007 - 2010/2011**

	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010 <sup>2</sup>	2010/2011 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Number of growers</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>128</b>
- Virginia Flue-cured	159	154	150	110	85
- Amarello Air-cured	158	140	128	85	43
<b>Area harvested (hectares)</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>213</b>
- Virginia Flue-cured	232	230	247	203	205
- Amarello Air-cured	17	22	13	7	8
<b>Average yield (tonnes/hectare)</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.46</b>
- Virginia Flue-cured	1.22	1.30	1.35	1.33	1.46
- Amarello Air-cured	0.89	0.73	1.23	1.57	1.38
<b>Leaf production (tonnes)</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>310</b>
- Virginia Flue-cured	283	300	333	271	299
- Amarello Air-cured	15	16	16	11	11

<sup>1</sup> Crop year usually extends from April to March the following year

<sup>2</sup> Revised

<sup>3</sup> Provisional

Source: Tobacco Board

**Table 3.8 - Tobacco: Average price paid to planters and value of production - Island of Mauritius : 2006/2007 - 2010/2011**

	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010 <sup>1</sup>	2010/2011 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Average price to planters (Rs/kg)</b>					
- Virginia Flue-cured	131.86	122.55	151.75	155.42	159.27
- Amarello Air-cured	67.61	58.84	71.27	80.78	81.59
<b>Value of production (Rs million)</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>48.5</b>
<b>Tobacco used in cigarette manufacture (tonnes)</b>	<b>497.9</b>	<b>484.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
- Domestic leaf	391.9	310.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Imported leaf	106.0	174.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Provisional

Source: Tobacco Board





# **FOODCROPS**



Table 4.1 - Area harvested and production of food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2006 - 2010

(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

Food crops	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
Beans	333	1,472	300	1,427	268	1,173	281	1,355	266	1,376
Beet	57	1,174	46	913	32	482	35	534	46	747
Bittergourd	182	830	176	772	149	709	171	783	179	861
Brinjal	216	2,839	215	2,759	162	1,810	198	2,830	199	2,683
Broccoli	6	- 69	7	95	10	127	8	139	9	150
Cabbage	236	4,547	226	4,430	202	3,732	225	4,644	239	4,782
Catlabash	412	5,672	358	4,502	321	4,137	351	5,286	353	5,122
Carrot	271	4,316	304	4,844	310	4,683	384	7,442	370	5,439
Cauliflower	69	1,323	82	1,631	62	1,209	72	1,680	61	1,323
Chillies (long+curry)	259	1,373	235	1,288	173	871	202	1,111	191	1,184
Chillies (small)	46	139	47	133	35	98	44	116	47	140
Chouchou	190	3,928	176	3,180	217	4,131	238	5,130	255	4,581
Cucumber	506	6,866	440	5,655	354	4,553	413	5,926	460	6,696
Echalotte	131	1,675	111	1,399	71	805	98	1,097	96	1,251
Eddoes (violet)	8	111	16	190	11	90	12	120	15	120
Eddoes (curry)	20	217	16	182	30	225	22	250	21	199
Garlic	8	61	9	59	3	20	4	28	4	24
Ginger	52	1,016	81	1,299	53	709	35	617	62	1,357
Gourgette	NA	NA	NA	NA	34	295	40	440	48	468
Green peas	6	15	6	20	4	14	3	10	3	13
Groundnut	183	390	140	290	143	320	241	587	208	556
Leek	10	117	13	153	14	172	19	224	21	264
Ladies finger	164	1,351	177	1,036	158	1,270	174	1,519	210	1,592

Table 4.1 (cont'd) - Area harvested and production of food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2006- 2010

(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

Food crops	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
Lettuce	160	1,562	108	1,133	80	878	87	920	91	933
Maize	58	452	108	1,021	61	460	14	112	48	328
Manioc	15	235	17	240	22	300	27	400	34	449
Onion	170	4,550	242	6,187	225	5,558	209	4,855	241	5,797
<i>of which hybrid</i>	84	3,013	133	4,606	133	3,900	109	3,031	143	4,215
Patole	125	1,127	134	1,164	93	748	96	707	108	849
Petsai	76	1,087	62	997	51	676	67	1,023	67	987
Pipengaille	145	1,533	125	1,294	107	1,017	118	1,225	109	1,127
Potato	589	14,522	610	15,367	648	14,868	858	19,828	1,066	21,709
Pumpkin	529	7,759	433	6,367	409	6,167	460	7,426	512	8,074
Squash	89	861	79	812	83	750	109	1,253	90	880
Sweet pepper	1	4	3	17	2	18	2	37	1	5
Sweet potato	73	584	79	800	71	799	72	900	70	799
Tomato	935	14,671	734	11,117	744	11,518	781	12,586	830	12,338
<i>of which hybrid</i>	366	6,019	297	4,889	347	6,134	609	10,349	705	10,702
Voehm	191	1,553	157	933	124	772	148	1,003	150	1,176
Banana	510	11,347	464	9,026	502	10,463	494	10,920	542	11,936
Pineapple	176	5,554	204	6,398	228	6,394	271	8,880	248	6,529
<b>Total food crops</b>	<b>7,207</b>	<b>106,902</b>	<b>6,740</b>	<b>99,130</b>	<b>6,266</b>	<b>93,021</b>	<b>7,083</b>	<b>113,943</b>	<b>7,570</b>	<b>114,844</b>

Figure 13 - Food crop production - Island of Mauritius, 2001 - 2010

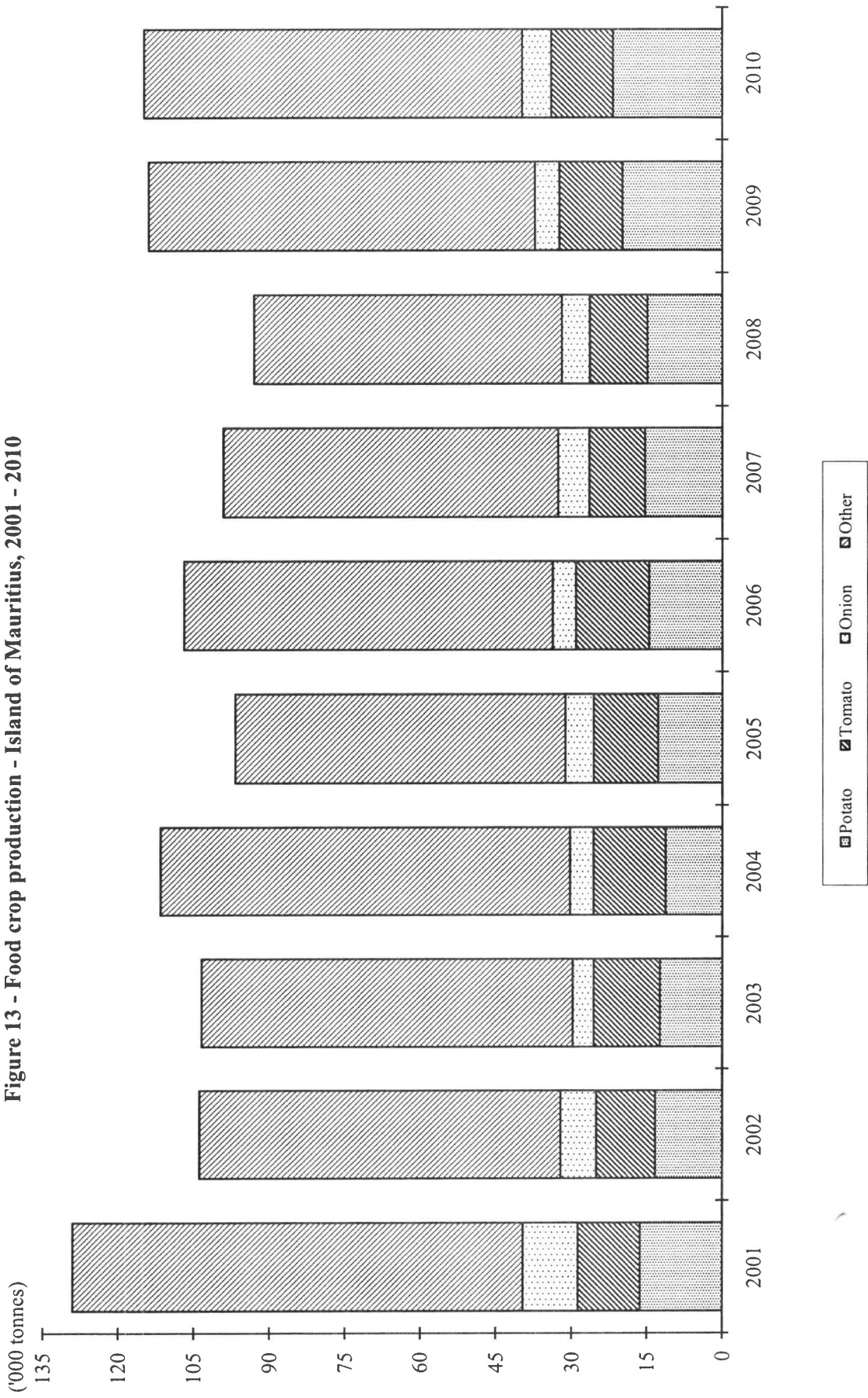


Table 4.2 - Average yield of selected food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2001 - 2010

(Tonnes/hectare)

Selected food crops	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Beans	5.3	5.7	5.0	5.4	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.8	5.2
Cabbage	25.4	25.0	23.5	22.7	21.3	19.3	19.6	18.5	20.6	20.0
Cauliflower	20.5	21.1	18.9	24.9	23.3	19.1	19.9	19.5	23.3	21.7
Groundnuts	2.6	2.4	3.5	2.9	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7
Maize	7.2	7.8	6.6	6.5	7.5	7.8	9.5	7.5	8.0	6.8
Onion	32.9	29.9	26.5	25.9	22.3	26.8	25.6	24.7	23.2	24.1
Potato	21.0	22.0	21.0	18.5	21.3	24.7	25.2	22.9	23.1	20.4
Tomato	13.3	12.4	12.7	15.1	14.0	15.7	15.1	15.5	16.1	14.9

Table 4.3 - Area harvested and production of food crops grown in interline plantations - Island of Mauritius, 2008 - 2010

Food crops	2008				2009				2010			
	Area (hectares)		Production (tonnes)	Area (hectares)		Production (tonnes)	Area (hectares)		Production (tonnes)	Area (hectares)		Production (tonnes)
	Interline	Pure stand equivalent		Interline	Pure stand equivalent		Interline	Pure stand equivalent		Interline	Pure stand equivalent	
Beans	2.9	1.5	4	4.2	2.1	5	1.7	0.8	2			
Groundnut	123.2	61.6	121	70.3	35.2	92	21.0	10.5	16			
Maize	48	14	94	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Peas	-	-	-	1	1	...	-	-	-			
Potato	47.6	23.8	453	14.3	7.1	200	-	-	-			
Squash	-	-	-	41	20	164	37.5	18.8	143			
Other	32.4	14.1	116	0.8	0.4	3	1.3	0.6	5			
<b>Total</b>	<b>253.8</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>131.4</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>166</b>			

Table 4.4 - Food crops: Monthly area harvested <sup>1</sup> - Island of Mauritius, 2009

(Hectares)

Food crops	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Beans & peas	22.3	18.3	13.2	18.8	19.1	24.4	28.5	31.0	24.3	32.0	29.4	22.2	283.5
Brinjal	13.0	13.3	13.7	14.9	16.9	16.1	16.9	17.4	18.7	19.0	19.2	18.7	197.8
Cabbage	16.4	13.8	10.6	14.8	16.6	19.4	21.4	25.8	25.6	24.8	20.2	16.0	225.4
Cauliflower	1.1	0.4	-	-	2.3	8.6	16.3	12.1	11.9	8.5	6.9	4.5	72.6
Chillies	18.1	18.6	18.4	20.2	21.0	21.5	21.0	20.2	21.9	21.0	21.7	22.6	246.2
Creepers <sup>2</sup>	221.7	191.3	151.9	143.1	161.6	176.6	184.6	194.8	180.5	164.1	176.9	196.0	2,143.1
Garlic	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.2	-	-	0.7	1.8	0.5	-	4.0
Ginger	-	-	-	-	1.9	1.9	2.7	7.1	9.3	9.5	2.7	0.1	35.2
Groundnut	7.9	5.5	15.5	11.4	11.6	88.0	15.6	6.6	4.5	3.5	23.7	47.0	240.8
Maize	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.8	13.7
Onion	-	-	-	1.8	2.7	9.5	2.6	2.1	13.4	46.1	20.0	1.9	100.1
Onion (hybrid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.0	33.2	53.0	21.4	108.7
Potato	24.5	12.1	-	-	-	8.2	36.4	99.1	168.3	133.4	184.3	191.7	858.0
Tomato	17.2	14.5	18.6	13.3	15.3	19.4	20.0	16.2	10.6	10.3	9.7	6.9	172.0
Tomato (hybrid)	51.0	45.7	25.1	31.2	43.7	43.1	45.6	45.2	55.1	62.6	70.2	90.4	608.9
Mixed vegetables <sup>3</sup>	63.3	62.7	57.5	69.3	86.3	90.1	91.1	99.1	91.1	111.2	99.3	86.8	1,007.8
Banana	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.4	41.8	41.7	41.9	41.9	493.7
Pineapple	21.1	25.4	22.1	21.6	17.7	15.3	17.1	24.1	28.1	27.9	26.3	24.6	271.3
<b>Total food crops</b>	<b>518.2</b>	<b>463.0</b>	<b>388.1</b>	<b>402.0</b>	<b>459.8</b>	<b>583.9</b>	<b>562.7</b>	<b>644.3</b>	<b>708.4</b>	<b>751.0</b>	<b>806.9</b>	<b>794.5</b>	<b>7,082.8</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes interline plantations.<sup>2</sup> Includes bittergourd, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, gourgette, patate, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash and voehm.<sup>3</sup> Includes beet, broccoli, carrot, echalotte, eddoes, ladies finger, leek, lettuce, manioc, petsai, sweet pepper and sweet potato.



Table 4.5 - Food crops: Monthly area harvested <sup>1</sup> - Island of Mauritius, 2010

(Hectares)

Food crops	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Beans & peas	26.9	19.2	16.1	18.7	28.9	24.4	22.6	25.8	24.6	24.2	18.8	19.1	269.3
Brinjal	17.7	17.8	17.3	16.6	16.1	15.6	16.6	16.8	16.7	16.6	15.8	15.3	198.9
Cabbage	14.7	12.8	17.1	15.3	20.5	27.4	22.6	27.5	28.8	21.9	17.1	13.6	239.3
Cauliflower	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	3.7	11.0	12.8	10.9	6.7	6.1	3.7	2.2	61.3
Chillies	21.6	21.0	20.7	20.2	19.4	18.5	18.8	21.0	20.0	18.8	18.9	19.1	238.0
Creepers <sup>2</sup>	217.9	210.9	189.2	157.3	181.4	197.0	192.0	186.7	177.8	175.2	176.1	202.4	2,263.9
Garlic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.0	3.5
Ginger	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	17.1	22.8	13.9	5.8	0.3	61.6
Groundnut	21.7	43.8	31.8	24.3	23.5	17.6	12.4	10.0	4.0	10.2	3.4	4.9	207.6
Maize	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.2	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.1	3.7	1.5	13.6	19.8	47.9
Onion	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	6.4	2.1	20.7	43.9	17.0	0.0	98.4
Onion (hybrid)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.1	16.0	56.7	57.4	10.3	142.7
Potato	46.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	60.5	151.4	177.6	320.9	162.9	134.7	1,065.7
Tomato	20.0	18.1	10.2	9.4	9.5	12.9	6.8	9.6	8.1	9.5	5.2	5.1	124.4
Tomato (hybrid)	80.4	64.0	53.2	48.3	46.4	51.8	62.4	56.2	54.2	60.7	63.2	64.7	705.5
Mixed vegetables <sup>3</sup>	82.5	87.9	86.4	79.0	85.5	84.0	95.7	100.6	96.3	100.7	87.4	65.0	1,051.0
Banana	44.5	44.6	44.7	45.2	45.2	45.3	45.6	45.5	45.9	44.6	45.3	45.9	542.3
Pineapple	21.1	20.3	17.1	17.8	18.5	18.8	17.9	19.5	23.0	25.3	25.1	24.1	248.5
<b>Total food crops</b>	<b>618.4</b>	<b>569.0</b>	<b>505.1</b>	<b>453.1</b>	<b>501.1</b>	<b>540.9</b>	<b>595.3</b>	<b>703.2</b>	<b>748.2</b>	<b>952.1</b>	<b>736.9</b>	<b>646.5</b>	<b>7,569.8</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes interline plantations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes bittergourd, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, gourgette, patole, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash and voehm.

<sup>3</sup> Includes beet, broccoli, carrot, echalotte, eddoes, ladies finger, leek, lettuce, manioc, petsai, sweet pepper and sweet potato.

Table 4.6 - Monthly production <sup>1</sup> of food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2009

(Tonnes)

Food crops	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Beans & peas	106	60	44	66	85	104	137	160	125	182	163	133	1,365
Brinjal	180	190	201	219	249	234	233	239	264	271	268	282	2,830
Cabbage	296	192	125	177	241	385	481	609	683	633	479	343	4,644
Cauliflower	14	3	-	-	57	224	390	302	263	199	139	89	1,680
Chillies	92	87	90	82	92	96	93	94	110	119	128	144	1,227
Creepers <sup>2</sup>	2,873	2,256	1,876	1,837	2,157	2,351	2,512	2,898	2,678	2,347	2,558	2,836	29,179
Garlic	-	-	-	-	5.0	2	-	5	13	3	-	-	28
Ginger	-	-	-	-	29	24	44	113	194	166	46	1	617
Groundnut	19	12	33	26	29	231	34	16	12	9	54	112	587
Maize	2	8	7	6	10	5	17	16	10	2	8	21	112
Onion	-	-	-	20	37	127	39	24	247	910	401	19	1,824
Onion (hybrid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	30	997	1,448	554	3,031
Potato	359	191	-	-	-	93	787	2,191	4,196	3,367	4,859	3,785	19,828
Tomato	228	152	194	136	161	247	269	232	160	191	166	101	2,237
Tomato (hybrid)	923	581	225	327	545	644	757	764	1,072	1,293	1,355	1,863	10,349
Mixed vegetables <sup>3</sup>	694	607	543	750	1,107	1,338	1,514	1,670	1,636	1,816	1,601	1,329	14,605
Banana	891	886	908	906	908	869	908	907	941	927	940	929	10,920
Pineapple	731	845	713	664	515	481	573	793	993	926	867	779	8,880
<b>Total food crops</b>	<b>7,408</b>	<b>6,070</b>	<b>4,959</b>	<b>5,216</b>	<b>6,227</b>	<b>7,455</b>	<b>8,788</b>	<b>11,035</b>	<b>13,627</b>	<b>14,358</b>	<b>15,480</b>	<b>13,320</b>	<b>113,943</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes interline plantations.<sup>2</sup> Includes bittergourd, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, gourgette, patole, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash and voehm.<sup>3</sup> Includes beet, broccoli, carrot, echalotte, eddoes, ladies finger, leek, lettuce, manioc, petsai, sweet pepper and sweet potato.

Table 4.7 - Monthly production<sup>1</sup> of food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2010

(Tonnes)

Food crops	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Beans & peas	129	76	76	89	149	130	110	128	144	146	104	108	1,389
Brinjal	246	237	245	237	232	220	227	226	195	223	181	214	2,683
Cabbage	263	175	228	235	389	581	501	625	630	487	376	292	4,782
Cauliflower	42	16	12	7	64	257	317	257	140	115	62	34	1,323
Chillies	140	122	105	101	116	101	98	105	109	118	101	108	1,324
Creepers <sup>2</sup>	2,859	2,448	2,280	2,094	2,430	2,708	2,595	2,563	2,416	2,449	2,296	2,696	29,834
Garlic	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	9	10	1	0	24
Ginger	4	2	0	3	3	5	10	382	543	288	115	2	1,357
Groundnut	65	111	67	49	101	58	27	24	10	24	8	12	556
Maize	12	12	2	1	11	15	9	1	18	7	92	148	328
Onion	0	0	0	0	0	86	90	24	368	769	245	0	1,582
Onion (hybrid)	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	61	471	1,691	1,688	299	4,215
Potato	697	81	0	0	0	104	1,211	3,066	3,558	6,580	3,842	2,570	21,709
Tomato	357	175	89	98	122	196	87	128	110	141	65	68	1,636
Tomato (hybrid)	1,376	736	538	459	638	839	1,028	863	852	1,065	1,153	1,155	10,702
Mixed vegetables <sup>3</sup>	1,082	960	831	857	944	1,042	1,176	1,425	1,328	1,368	1,114	808	12,935
Banana	983	977	981	1,019	1,003	1,000	1,006	1,005	1,022	960	973	1,007	11,936
Pineapple	637	612	481	489	526	486	478	502	563	585	587	583	6,529
<b>Total food crops</b>	<b>8,892</b>	<b>6,740</b>	<b>5,935</b>	<b>5,738</b>	<b>6,728</b>	<b>7,828</b>	<b>8,976</b>	<b>11,388</b>	<b>12,486</b>	<b>17,026</b>	<b>13,003</b>	<b>10,104</b>	<b>114,844</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes interline plantations.<sup>2</sup> Includes bittergourd, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, gourgette, patole, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash and voehm.<sup>3</sup> Includes beet, broccoli, carrot, echalotte, eddoes, ladies finger, leek, lettuce, manioc, petsai, sweet pepper and sweet potato.

**Table 4.8 - Area harvested and production of food crops by district - Island of Mauritius, 2006 -2010**

(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

District	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
Black River	279.3	5,084	394.0	8,367	304.7	5,974	354.3	7,366	430.1	9,215
Flacq	988.9	16,996	1,114.3	17,667	1,041.7	16,279	1,159.6	20,818	1,198.5	18,830
Grand Port	980.9	13,874	859.1	11,385	857.0	11,181	943.3	13,083	929.2	12,588
Moka	559.6	8,667	560.0	9,113	608.6	9,583	645.7	11,250	735.7	11,130
Pamplemousses	1,302.5	14,049	1,195.6	12,516	805.7	9,382	1,098.8	12,847	954.9	11,127
Plaines Wilhems	1,080.9	18,850	918.2	16,759	979.8	17,409	1,052.7	21,589	1,230.8	23,200
Riviere du Rempart	1,141.2	11,899	872.8	8,190	773.6	7,961	906.2	9,848	932.3	10,116
Savanne	874.1	17,483	826.4	15,133	894.7	15,252	922.2	17,142	1158.3	18,638
<b>Whole Island</b>	<b>7,207.4</b>	<b>106,902</b>	<b>6,740.4</b>	<b>99,130</b>	<b>6,265.8</b>	<b>93,021</b>	<b>7,082.8</b>	<b>113,943</b>	<b>7,569.8</b>	<b>114,844</b>

Table 4.9 - Area harvested and production of beans and peas by district - Island of Mauritius, 2006 - 2010

(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

District	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
Black River	15.4	111	12.5	100	3.9	29	3.5	35	3.9	44
Flacq	42.6	225	39.2	212	47.4	191	49.7	264	45.8	269
Grand Port	67.4	312	45.8	213	41.4	174	52.2	262	32.6	160
Moka	29.3	160	32.9	192	30.1	167	36.1	215	55.1	322
Pamplemousses	52.7	157	60.1	185	42.1	128	49.1	123	41.1	129
Plaines Wilhems	21.8	128	14.4	128	21.1	168	20.5	209	21.4	239
Riviere du Rempart	84.7	286	68.4	275	56.7	213	45.9	134	41.4	134
Savanne	25.7	108	32.6	142	29.1	117	26.5	123	28.0	92
<b>Whole Island</b>	<b>339.6</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>305.9</b>	<b>1,447</b>	<b>271.8</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>283.5</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>269.3</b>	<b>1,389</b>

**Table 4.10 - Area harvested and production of potato by district - Island of Mauritius, 2006 - 2010**

(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

District	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
Black River	35.0	678	33.1	852	17.4	315	18.5	560	40.9	995
Flacq	19.0	433	20.3	514	9.3	228	19.2	454	24.8	488
Grand Port	51.3	1,497	62.8	1,521	84.4	2,078	113.7	2,950	110.0	2,637
Moka	105.2	1,347	99.8	2,042	93.5	1,737	121.6	2,042	116.1	1,979
Pamplemousses	75.2	1,704	44.4	1,083	51.8	1,189	65.9	1,562	9.2	179
Plaines Wilhems	50.8	1,146	65.7	1,599	72.7	1,920	87.9	2,045	204.7	4,337
Riviere du Rempart	22.4	480	27.8	671	37.4	888	60.3	1,584	87.3	1,772
Savanne	229.8	7,237	256.5	7,085	281.1	6,513	370.9	8,631	472.7	9,322
<b>Whole Island</b>	<b>588.7</b>	<b>14,522</b>	<b>610.4</b>	<b>15,367</b>	<b>647.6</b>	<b>14,868</b>	<b>858.0</b>	<b>19,828</b>	<b>1065.7</b>	<b>21,709</b>

**Table 4.11 - Area harvested and production of maize by district - Island of Mauritius, 2006 - 2010**

(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

District	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
Black River	-	-	3.6	28	5.4	66	0.1	1	0.6	10
Flacq	3.3	18	57.2	627	24.2	163	2.1	13	21.8	152
Grand Port	14.1	133	17.5	162	6.7	68	2.4	19	1.5	14
Moka	8.7	44	10.1	47	12.1	79	3.8	36	4.8	28
Pamplemousses	11.1	44	3.9	14	4.0	15	1.2	5	0.2	1
Plaines Wilhems	0.3	2	1.0	20	1.1	10	2.3	20	-	-
Riviere du Rempart	7.5	33	4.0	14	2.8	10	0.8	3	6.3	24
Savanne	13.2	178	10.9	109	4.9	49	1.0	15	12.7	99
<b>Whole Island</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>328</b>

**Table 4.12 - Area harvested and production of groundnut by district - Island of Mauritius, 2006 - 2010**

(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

District	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
Black River	0.8	2	1.7	6	3.6	7	0.4	2	-	-
Flacq	4.0	13	0.9	3	22.4	71	47.4	123	48.8	178
Grand Port	24.6	51	10.6	23	3.0	7	43.5	103	13.2	60
Moka	0.2	1	2.1	6	4.6	16	6.9	17	2.9	9
Pamplemousses	88.9	193	63.1	145	29.5	76	54.9	159	18.4	41
Plaines Wilhems	-	-	1.9	4	0.5	1	0.3	2	-	-
Riviere du Rempart	29.7	60	36.0	56	41.8	61	56.6	108	25.5	43
Savanne	35.0	70	23.5	47	37.1	81	30.8	73	98.8	225
<b>Whole Island</b>	<b>137.3</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>183.2</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>139.8</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>240.8</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>207.6</b>	<b>556</b>



**Table 4.13 - Area harvested and production of onion by district - Island of Mauritius, 2006 - 2010**

(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

District	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
Black River	13.0	398	51.5	1,574	61.6	1,590	64.3	1,603	100.0	2,757
Flacq	71.5	1,356	84.2	1,271	79.6	1,481	77.5	1,440	73.8	1,313
Grand Port	11.7	149	9.6	130	9.2	147	7.9	110	13.4	216
Moka	-	-	0.5	6.0	1.1	30.0	-	-	-	-
Pamplemousses	3.7	94	5.0	154	5.5	146	5.0	117	3.7	74
Plaines Wilhems	67.9	2,513	78.0	2,909	59.8	1,975	47.1	1,430	44.5	1,270
Riviere du Rempart	1.6	32	1.4	22	1.9	34	1.6	40	2.1	48
Savanne	0.5	8	11.9	121	6.2	155	5.4	115	3.6	119
<b>Whole Island</b>	<b>252.7</b>	<b>5,637</b>	<b>169.9</b>	<b>4,550</b>	<b>242.1</b>	<b>6,187</b>	<b>208.8</b>	<b>4,855</b>	<b>241.1</b>	<b>5,797</b>

Table 4.14 - Area harvested and production of tomato by district - Island of Mauritius, 2006 - 2010

(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

District	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
Black River	32.9	562	52.5	1,384	37.3	1,050	50.2	1,162	54.9	1,200
Flacq	75.9	1,250	80.4	1,273	94.7	1,488	105.1	1,876	95.5	1,589
Grand Port	204.1	3,355	160.5	2,475	170.2	2,395	170.9	2,742	176.2	2,511
Moka	43.5	716	33.6	537	40.8	695	37.0	738	49.3	784
Pamplemousses	166.0	2,431	130.2	1,676	102.0	1,459	131.1	1,795	109.5	1,408
Plaines Wilhems	45.1	719	30.6	374	52.2	887	51.3	907	72.9	1,128
Riviere du Rempart	283.8	4,320	164.2	2,249	151.7	2,331	165.3	2,280	173.1	2,355
Savanne	83.5	1,318	82.4	1,149	95.2	1,213	70.0	1,086	98.5	1,363
<b>Whole Island</b>	<b>918.5</b>	<b>12,840</b>	<b>934.8</b>	<b>14,671</b>	<b>734.4</b>	<b>11,117</b>	<b>780.9</b>	<b>12,586</b>	<b>829.9</b>	<b>12,338</b>

**Table 4.15 - Area harvested and production of cabbage and cauliflower by district - Island of Mauritius, 2006 - 2010**

(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

District	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
Black River	16.9	402	24.0	462	12.2	250	15.6	391	15.8	366
Flacq	32.7	725	49.1	936	34.9	585	36.2	723	33.2	537
Grand Port	28.7	540	26.5	492	29.6	536	28.8	561	24.0	451
Moka	54.9	1,024	53.5	971	51.6	931	62.5	1,410	73.6	1,378
Pamplemousses	20.1	279	17.1	333	9.2	173	19.6	373	16.0	266
Plaines Wilhems	133.1	2,589	113.6	2,478	105.3	2,131	109.7	2,489	112.5	2,727
Riviere du Rempart	8.2	123	7.4	133	6.9	145	10.8	191	10.8	165
Savanne	10.6	188	16.1	256	14.5	190	14.8	186	14.7	215
<b>Whole Island</b>	<b>305.2</b>	<b>5870.0</b>	<b>307.3</b>	<b>6061.0</b>	<b>264.2</b>	<b>4941.0</b>	<b>298.0</b>	<b>6324.0</b>	<b>300.6</b>	<b>6,105</b>

Table 4.16 - Area harvested and production of creepers by district - Island of Mauritius, 2006 - 2010

(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

District	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
Black River	47.0	614	67.6	1,112	42.2	653	52.7	815	62.6	1,150
Flacq	200.8	2,213	215.6	2,272	209.6	2,194	249.6	3,058	286.7	3,445
Grand Port	391.6	5,311	331.1	4,026	322.9	3,585	312.6	3,827	323.0	3,747
Moka	220.9	3,735	208.9	3,436	228.6	3,586	234.3	4,181	267.2	4,045
Pamplemousses	390.5	4,234	384.9	3,647	222.2	2,132	360.8	3,782	329.8	3,500
Plaines Wilhems	349.1	5,914	281.9	4,481	341.5	5,795	348.0	7,394	370.3	7,361
Riviere du Rempart	574.4	5,491	446.5	3,985	363.9	3,351	440.3	4,348	453.1	4,480
Savanne	194.1	2,617	141.5	1,720	162.3	1,983	144.8	1,774	171.2	2,106
<b>Whole Island</b>	<b>2,368.4</b>	<b>30,129</b>	<b>2,078.0</b>	<b>24,679</b>	<b>1,893.2</b>	<b>23,279</b>	<b>2,143.1</b>	<b>29,179</b>	<b>2,263.9</b>	<b>29,834</b>

**Table 4.17 - Area harvested and production of other vegetables<sup>1</sup> by district - Island of Mauritius, 2006 - 2010**

(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

District	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
Black River	65.9	1,266	92.2	1,829	70.7	982	82.6	1,398	88.6	1,336
Flacq	44.1	551	49.0	539	227.1	2,094	57.9	636	62.7	586
Grand Port	94.8	1,153	105.1	1,144	141.5	1,258	130.0	1,379	139.5	1,364
Moka	44.7	676	65.9	1,023	104.7	1,338	75.6	1,122	92.1	1,279
Pamplemousses	266.3	2,372	254.1	2,267	268.5	2,520	217.5	2,416	205.1	2,036
Plaines Wilhems	391.1	5,570	312.0	4,483	314.1	4,281	356.7	6,547	373.5	5,513
Riviere du Rempart	62.1	606	51.0	321	105.6	870	54.3	551	59.9	453
Savanne	22.9	308	30.8	393	53.8	689	33.2	556	29.6	368
<b>Whole Island</b>	<b>991.9</b>	<b>12,502</b>	<b>960.1</b>	<b>11,999</b>	<b>1,286.0</b>	<b>14,032</b>	<b>1,007.8</b>	<b>14,605</b>	<b>1,051.0</b>	<b>12,935</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes beet, broccoli, carrot, echalotte, eddoes, ladies finger, leek, lettuce, manioc, petsai, sweet pepper and sweet potato.

**Table 4.18 - Area harvested and production of banana by district - Island of Mauritius, 2006 - 2010**

(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

District	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
Black River	44.7	978	47.7	933	50.0	1,023	56.2	1,221	55.6	1,152
Flacq	122.4	2,996	114.4	2,367	142.6	3,269	122.6	3,037	151.5	3,692
Grand Port	49.8	999	45.8	847	44.2	847	43.5	841	55.4	1,091
Moka	25.8	620	25.1	507	30.2	659	33.9	797	37.9	808
Pamplemousses	9.9	178	9.9	125	8.5	108	10.5	207	11.1	234
Plaines Wilhems	10.0	201	10.5	200	11.5	241	10.6	258	10.1	244
Riviere du Rempart	4.6	71	5.3	65	4.7	55	5.6	101	5.9	110
Savanne	243.0	5,304	204.8	3,982	210.5	4,261	210.8	4,458	214.8	4,605
<b>Whole Island</b>	<b>510.2</b>	<b>11,347</b>	<b>463.5</b>	<b>9,026</b>	<b>502.2</b>	<b>10,463</b>	<b>493.7</b>	<b>10,920</b>	<b>542.3</b>	<b>11,936</b>

**Table 4.19 - Area harvested and production of pineapple by district - Island of Mauritius, 2006 - 2010**

(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

District	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
Black River	-	-	-	-	0.5	9	2.4	81	2.1	105
Flacq	133.2	4,538	145.5	4,956	150.0	4,515	193.0	6,870	159.3	4,512
Grand Port	2.8	70	3.6	89	3.9	86	3.4	84	5.3	155
Moka	4.8	196	4.0	137	11.4	346	13.3	485	14.9	310
Pamplemousses	32.8	714	50.9	1,213	62.3	1,436	57.7	1,331	63.2	1,387
Riviere du Rempart	2.3	36	0.2	3	0.1	2	1.5	29	3.7	60.0
<b>Whole Island</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>5,554</b>	<b>204.2</b>	<b>6,398</b>	<b>228.2</b>	<b>6,394</b>	<b>271.3</b>	<b>8,880</b>	<b>248.5</b>	<b>6,529</b>

Table 4.20 - Average monthly retail prices of food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2009

(Rupees)

Food crops	Unit	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Beans	Kg	55.07	85.31	94.03	75.47	57.84	56.72	48.56	46.36	33.81	39.37	48.78	42.28
Bect	Unit	10.98	15.05	21.72	21.26	19.50	17.33	14.66	12.22	10.36	10.26	11.10	9.94
Bittergourd	Kg	62.96	69.53	72.33	75.31	69.06	78.39	80.97	79.25	75.81	72.28	69.19	62.50
Brinjal	Kg	20.73	23.91	18.20	31.94	28.15	46.43	46.09	40.49	31.16	26.95	24.06	16.00
Cabbage	Unit	28.48	40.86	47.72	42.58	40.05	35.58	27.64	18.66	13.06	11.97	18.02	25.86
Calabash	Kg	20.59	26.47	25.37	31.41	26.73	34.56	31.42	31.86	27.22	22.27	24.86	21.91
Carrot	Kg	56.83	87.03	95.75	75.55	59.31	41.02	24.54	21.86	20.34	18.07	23.65	29.66
Cauliflower	Unit	-	-	-	-	77.09	63.44	51.30	45.34	43.31	43.81	46.69	52.78
Chillies(long)	Kg	103.33	146.25	126.50	172.50	157.98	161.13	160.38	127.30	107.75	74.53	93.83	96.38
Chillies(small)	Kg	137.56	178.75	156.75	176.88	192.00	202.75	240.88	222.75	206.56	187.13	154.75	144.38
Chouchou	Kg	26.53	38.78	28.87	20.44	16.38	14.60	11.44	12.71	18.31	20.03	21.66	22.16
Cucumber	Unit	13.61	22.05	23.05	17.63	18.73	21.81	22.70	22.97	22.42	21.43	19.66	15.47
Eddoes(curry)	Kg	58.06	56.41	58.06	56.88	55.00	55.50	61.31	62.06	65.10	65.47	62.63	62.66
Eddoes(violet)	Kg	112.65	101.79	103.69	110.07	114.75	112.22	143.44	128.49	141.67	135.10	127.75	126.00
Ginger	Kg	80.20	84.88	98.40	118.63	142.13	149.25	124.58	111.75	105.13	104.63	113.88	115.50



Table 4.20 (cont'd) - Average monthly retail prices of food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2009

(Rupees)

Food crops	Unit	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Groundnut (fresh)	Kg	41.09	37.47	41.91	48.58	50.45	52.69	62.55	68.81	74.11	67.57	61.25	47.97
Ladies finger	Kg	64.26	63.31	51.94	35.38	37.18	55.28	63.88	76.36	80.88	80.45	81.84	66.69
Leek	Unit	10.54	11.92	12.23	12.83	12.51	13.21	13.45	12.53	10.95	10.26	10.76	9.80
Lettuce	Unit	16.43	20.45	20.03	19.53	16.37	15.17	14.88	12.97	11.92	11.92	12.39	13.20
Maize (cob)	Unit	7.91	8.84	9.33	9.44	9.30	9.29	9.72	9.87	9.37	9.65	9.74	9.68
Manioc	Kg	22.13	22.56	24.08	23.07	23.03	22.53	23.70	22.71	22.03	21.64	21.78	21.63
Onion (local)	Kg	38.88	-	38.00	38.00	-	35.93	37.50	40.36	39.10	36.29	35.86	36.57
Patole	Kg	35.39	45.22	46.62	43.72	36.34	43.05	42.75	44.92	41.88	39.68	41.16	42.22
Petsai	Unit	17.18	22.50	24.02	21.88	20.00	18.97	17.61	16.68	14.44	14.00	14.65	16.08
Pipengaille	Kg	37.97	54.84	42.51	33.59	25.43	33.23	33.91	37.07	40.35	39.34	41.63	42.32
Potato	Kg	25.17	25.50	25.32	25.00	-	29.89	29.92	28.74	26.44	25.61	25.42	25.56
Pumpkin	Kg	20.84	29.41	22.03	27.06	20.68	22.28	22.51	22.08	21.88	20.50	20.28	21.66
Squash	Unit	27.60	37.50	59.17	32.86	21.99	23.09	19.94	21.70	24.84	21.27	19.02	20.94
Sweet pepper	Kg	161.96	186.67	173.52	226.07	204.57	200.00	190.79	205.83	198.33	183.08	168.94	170.94
Sweet potato	Kg	24.92	24.25	24.29	25.28	25.89	28.08	29.34	27.61	25.59	23.98	23.55	23.56
Tomato	Kg	51.69	87.34	134.53	104.69	89.25	50.69	42.84	37.18	29.50	21.06	44.68	37.44
Vochm	Kg	42.63	57.66	60.94	64.63	63.32	71.73	73.33	78.57	70.91	59.48	54.25	36.47

Table 4.21 - Average monthly retail prices of food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2010

(Rupees)

Food crops	Unit	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Beans	Kg	75.83	91.30	90.63	74.74	50.19	59.69	62.98	58.78	46.53	54.17	58.13	50.25
Beet	Unit	13.19	16.59	19.00	24.82	20.43	15.73	13.54	11.17	10.83	11.11	11.30	11.28
Bittergourd	Kg	67.44	79.28	78.52	76.53	70.46	71.39	77.99	84.41	84.75	83.77	73.69	65.06
Brinjal	Kg	31.95	23.92	25.26	28.38	30.84	36.28	39.75	36.47	23.31	35.25	34.59	25.58
Cabbage	Unit	31.89	36.02	40.09	36.53	22.45	16.91	17.92	24.17	23.50	23.79	25.16	18.19
Calabash	Kg	28.16	31.50	28.39	30.11	25.13	26.88	29.91	33.44	31.72	30.13	28.53	25.09
Carrot	Kg	38.86	48.22	74.84	95.59	82.72	44.69	42.81	30.22	20.53	21.80	29.44	31.30
Cauliflower	Unit	50.63	-	-	79.64	60.66	55.78	50.56	45.36	40.78	49.16	49.27	48.42
Chillies(long)	Kg	152.86	143.13	162.94	167.25	102.28	130.00	125.65	137.25	110.38	93.70	123.00	96.56
Chillies(small)	Kg	178.31	178.13	187.50	196.94	147.25	179.38	200.38	261.38	235.00	198.00	188.13	157.60
Chouchou	Kg	33.51	38.36	32.51	20.66	16.03	11.98	14.07	15.81	17.66	24.16	27.22	26.16
Cucumber	Unit	15.68	18.31	18.48	14.21	13.55	18.91	26.06	33.08	25.55	21.11	25.78	16.48
Eddoes(curry)	Kg	62.41	59.38	60.63	60.66	58.34	60.31	62.69	64.97	65.57	69.50	69.22	67.50
Eddoes(violet)	Kg	134.50	132.22	122.14	129.81	128.83	125.50	127.31	140.83	150.83	140.49	142.71	133.75
Ginger	Kg	118.50	118.00	119.63	134.63	138.46	125.00	112.25	117.50	120.63	114.90	122.50	126.13

Table 4.21 (cont'd) -Average monthly retail prices of food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2010

(Rupees)

Food crops	Unit	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Groundnut (fresh)	Kg	37.85	41.44	51.88	60.45	60.88	66.15	75.42	75.71	77.19	73.44	74.32	67.38
Ladies finger	Kg	66.28	71.16	56.69	41.85	39.09	50.16	69.90	80.94	80.19	89.88	96.93	94.01
Leek	Unit	11.09	11.16	11.57	12.02	11.69	11.84	12.44	11.45	11.17	10.81	10.64	10.75
Lettuce	Unit	16.34	20.16	21.70	20.20	16.07	14.27	15.16	14.78	14.22	13.97	14.44	14.88
Maize (cob)	Unit	9.95	10.00	9.72	10.00	10.00	10.00	12.40	13.56	13.26	14.82	13.31	13.44
Manioc	Kg	22.15	22.50	22.28	21.73	23.38	23.50	22.83	21.76	23.34	23.95	25.07	27.29
Onion (local)	Kg	35.58	38.80	-	34.67	-	-	43.23	44.81	45.84	38.22	38.16	44.71
Patole	Kg	43.24	43.41	40.19	39.19	37.75	36.53	40.43	42.88	44.75	44.54	44.51	42.63
Petsai	Unit	18.39	20.87	22.40	22.53	19.31	18.19	17.38	16.91	18.55	18.00	19.43	18.12
Pipengaille	Kg	43.66	46.41	40.31	33.06	29.42	29.91	36.56	39.20	38.72	41.09	44.50	43.19
Potato	Kg	26.65	27.69	28.18	27.79	27.80	30.05	30.70	30.49	30.00	29.31	29.00	29.60
Pumpkin	Kg	27.56	36.91	25.71	19.68	17.49	15.97	17.51	19.64	21.41	22.59	23.53	21.64
Squash	Unit	31.08	36.67	39.06	27.22	20.16	29.35	29.81	28.92	28.28	27.79	25.49	26.94
Sweet pepper	Kg	189.54	203.75	193.02	204.25	191.13	195.00	220.27	209.69	217.92	216.95	212.19	205.17
Sweet potato	Kg	24.82	25.13	23.94	26.82	28.28	27.58	27.42	28.80	28.16	27.06	29.82	27.80
Tomato	Kg	43.97	107.19	125.13	121.34	78.56	48.84	43.94	47.75	38.38	29.43	42.97	29.45
Vochm	Kg	54.83	63.59	54.31	49.81	51.58	58.59	67.84	73.59	71.28	67.91	59.41	37.99



# **LIVESTOCK AND FISHERIES**



**Table 5.1 - Number of cattle, goats, sheep and pigs by type of breeder as at June 2010 - Island of Mauritius**

Type of breeder	Cattle	Goats	Sheep	Pigs
Small breeders	6,291	27,732	1,982	22,327
Livestock breeding stations and prisons farm	169	87	40	0
Large commercial farms	1,031	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7,491</b>	<b>27,819</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>22,327</b>

Source: Agricultural Research & Extension Unit (AREU)

**Table 5.2 - Number of small breeders and number of livestock by district as at June 2010 - Island of Mauritius**

District	Cattle		Goats		Sheep		Pigs	
	No. of breeders	No. of heads	No. of breeders	No. of heads	No. of breeders	No. of heads	No. of breeders	No. of heads
Port Louis	27	291	95	1,232	5	267	45	3,727
Pamplemousses	171	770	689	5,631	32	217	50	1,111
Riviere du Rempart	280	1,530	463	5,225	41	373	52	509
Flacq	237	778	795	5,921	30	278	123	3,075
Grand Port	106	351	270	2,382	19	182	54	1,393
Savanne	53	254	176	1,744	15	208	25	638
Plaine Wilhems	85	515	96	1,409	8	209	23	891
Moka	86	591	56	678	0	0	13	375
Black River	78	1,211	287	3,510	5	248	163	10,608
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,123</b>	<b>6,291</b>	<b>2,927</b>	<b>27,732</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1,982</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>22,327</b>

Source: Agricultural Research & Extension Unit (AREU)

Table 5.3 - Livestock slaughtered<sup>1</sup> - Island of Mauritius, 2007 -2010

Type of Livestock	2007		2008		2009		2010	
	No. of heads	Carcass weight (tonnes)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (tonnes)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (tonnes)	No. of heads	Carcass weight (tonnes)
<b>Cattle</b>	<b>7,811</b>	<b>1,847.1</b>	<b>8,472</b>	<b>1,902.6</b>	<b>8,451</b>	<b>2,090.3</b>	<b>8,473</b>	<b>2,194.4</b>
Local	284	50.8	92	16.8	131	25.3	361	75.1
Milchbreed:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Bulls & calves	133	24.7	47	8.8	46	8.2	100	18.5
- Cows <sup>2</sup>	151	26.1	45	8.0	85	17.1	261	56.6
Other breed								
<b>Rodrigues</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>13.3</b>
<b>Imported</b>	<b>7,251</b>	<b>1,757.1</b>	<b>8,307</b>	<b>1,875.4</b>	<b>8,255</b>	<b>2,053.8</b>	<b>8,023</b>	<b>2,106.0</b>
<b>Goats</b>	<b>5,244</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>4,741</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>5,407</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>5,243</b>	<b>51.1</b>
Local and Rodrigues	3,264	24.4	2,327	18.7	2,680	22.2	3,450	28.8
Imported	1,980	40.4	2,414	44.0	2,727	40.7	1,793	22.3
<b>Sheep</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>17.1</b>
<b>Pigs</b>	<b>7,814</b>	<b>510.9</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>329.9</b>	<b>6,125</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>8,886</b>	<b>623.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Abattoir slaughterers only<sup>2</sup> Including Heifers

Source: Mauritius Meat Authority



Table 5.4 - Production of fish (in wet weight equivalent) - Island of Mauritius, 2001 - 2010

(Tonnes)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>
High seas <sup>3</sup>	6,711	7,021	7,304	7,000	6,711	6,259	4,060	3,614	4,115	2,882
Local vessels	6,711	7,021	7,304	7,000	6,711	6,259	4,060	3,614	4,115	2,882
Coastal Fishing	2,025	2,252	2,116	1,993	1,897	2,114	1,754	1,808	2,161	2,104
Lagoon and off lagoon	1,075	1,302	1,166	1,043	947	1,164	804	858	1,211	1,154
Sport fishing	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650
Amateur fishing	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
<b>Ponds and Barachois</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>561</b>
<b>Total production</b>	<b>8,794</b>	<b>9,314</b>	<b>9,449</b>	<b>9,430</b>	<b>8,982</b>	<b>8,845</b>	<b>6,377</b>	<b>5,660</b>	<b>6,706</b>	<b>5,547</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised

<sup>2</sup> Provisional

<sup>3</sup> includes fish caught for the canning industry

Source: Albion Fisheries Research Centre (AFRC) - Ministry of Agro Industry, Food Production & Security

Table 5.5 - Catch from artisanal fishing by type - Island of Mauritius, 2007 - 2010

(Tonnes)

	2007	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>
Fin fish	725	758	1,116	1,055
<i>Bony</i>	725	755	1,113	1,055
<i>Cartilaginous</i>	-	3	3	-
Shell fish	11	22	11	8
Molluscs	68	78	84	91
<b>Total</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1,154</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised<sup>2</sup> Provisional

Source: Albion Fisheries Research Centre (AFRC) - Ministry of Agro Industry, Food Production &amp; Security

Table 5.6 - Total exports and imports of fish and fish preparations - Republic of Mauritius, 2007 - 2010

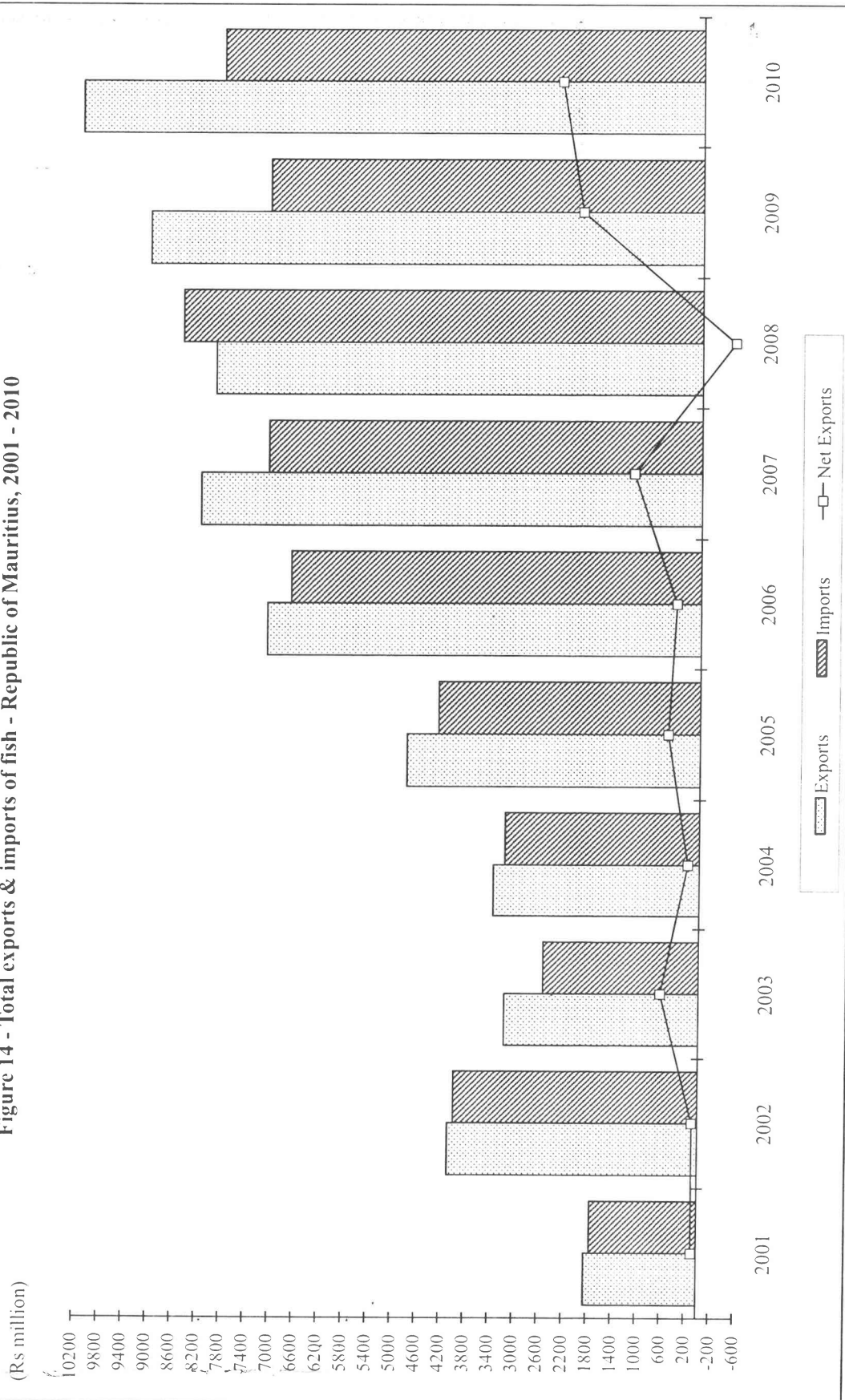
(Rs million)

	2007	2008	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>
Exports (f.o.b value)	8,172.6	7,931.7	9,017.1	10,117.6
Imports (c.i.f value)	7,066.4	8,474.3	7,055.2	7,809.6
<b>Net exports</b>	<b>+1106.2</b>	<b>-542.6</b>	<b>+1961.9</b>	<b>+2308.0</b>

Note : As from 2002, data include Freeport transactions

<sup>1</sup> Revised<sup>2</sup> Provisional

Figure 14 - Total exports & imports of fish - Republic of Mauritius, 2001 - 2010



As from 2002, data include Freeport transactions



# **FOOD BALANCE SHEETS**



## Food Balance Sheets

### *General Notes*

1. **Methodology:** Prior to 2004, the methodology for the preparation of the food balance sheets was based on the handbook of 1949. From 2004 onwards, recommendations of the "Handbook of Food Balance Sheets of FAO, 2001" have been used.
2. **Coverage:** As from 2006, data relate to the residents of the Republic of Mauritius (Islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues). Prior to 2006, data covered the Island of Mauritius only.
3. **Further disaggregates:** Some of the items have been further disaggregated owing to their high calorific values.
4. The column "Manufacture" previously appearing under the heading "Domestic Utilisation" has been renamed as "Food manufacture". A new column "Other Uses" has been added. Included under this heading are: quantities mainly consumed by tourists and victuals. These items were previously included in "Exports".
5. Quantity is in tonnes unless otherwise specified.
6. Estimated changes in stock:  
A negative sign (-) against "stocks" denotes decrease in supply; the absence of a sign signifies increase in supply.
7. Data on production of food crops used for the computation of Food Balance Sheets include backyard production.
8. Production of meat includes local and imported of live animals slaughtered in Mauritius and Rodrigues. Off-abattoir slaughters are also included.
9. Data on fish and crustaceans are given in terms of wet-weight equivalent.





Table 6.1 - Per Capita consumption of selected commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2003 - 2010

Selected Commodities	(Kg/year)									
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2010		
Wheat flour	78.23	75.72	77.49	76.90	78.77	74.50	75.79	82.95		
Milled rice	46.53	53.02	48.35	48.11	48.55	49.92	56.16	60.73		
Potatoes	19.48	16.94	17.55	17.71	17.41	16.45	19.81	19.62		
Sugar	33.34	32.40	31.69	30.86	30.76	30.81	29.15	28.14		
Fresh vegetables <sup>2</sup>	65.48	91.33	74.59	79.67	72.70	66.50	77.61	77.28		
Oils and fats	25.85	26.67	26.92	27.28	28.24	25.45	24.30	24.46		
Milk fresh	6.21	6.13	5.45	5.00	5.41	5.78	5.21	5.18		
Milk (powdered) <sup>3</sup>	11.08	10.69	10.85	10.25	10.00	9.73	9.78	10.27		
Pulses <sup>3</sup>	9.92	10.36	9.94	9.86	10.91	8.56	9.31	10.26		
Eggs	9.38	9.50	8.57	8.16	7.77	6.76	6.19	6.80		
Meat and meat preparations <sup>3</sup>	40.88	41.02	38.93	43.06	45.74	47.45	48.62	50.35		
Banana	9.88	9.31	8.93	8.60	6.80	7.84	8.14	8.85		
Other fresh fruits	18.24	18.48	15.74	16.91	17.62	19.19	21.22	18.94		
Fish and fish preparations <sup>4</sup>	18.69	19.32	17.90	19.98	19.67	21.25	20.79	21.70		

<sup>1</sup> revised<sup>2</sup> includes beans, beet, brinjal, cabbage, carrot, cauliflower, green peas, leek, lettuce, ladies finger, petersal, tomato and creepers<sup>3</sup> no adjustment has been made for changes in stock<sup>4</sup> wet weight equivalent**Note: Figures for 2003 to 2005 pertain to the Island of Mauritius only and that for 2006 onwards to the Republic of Mauritius**

Figure 15 - Per capita consumption of selected commodities - Island of Mauritius, 2003- 2010

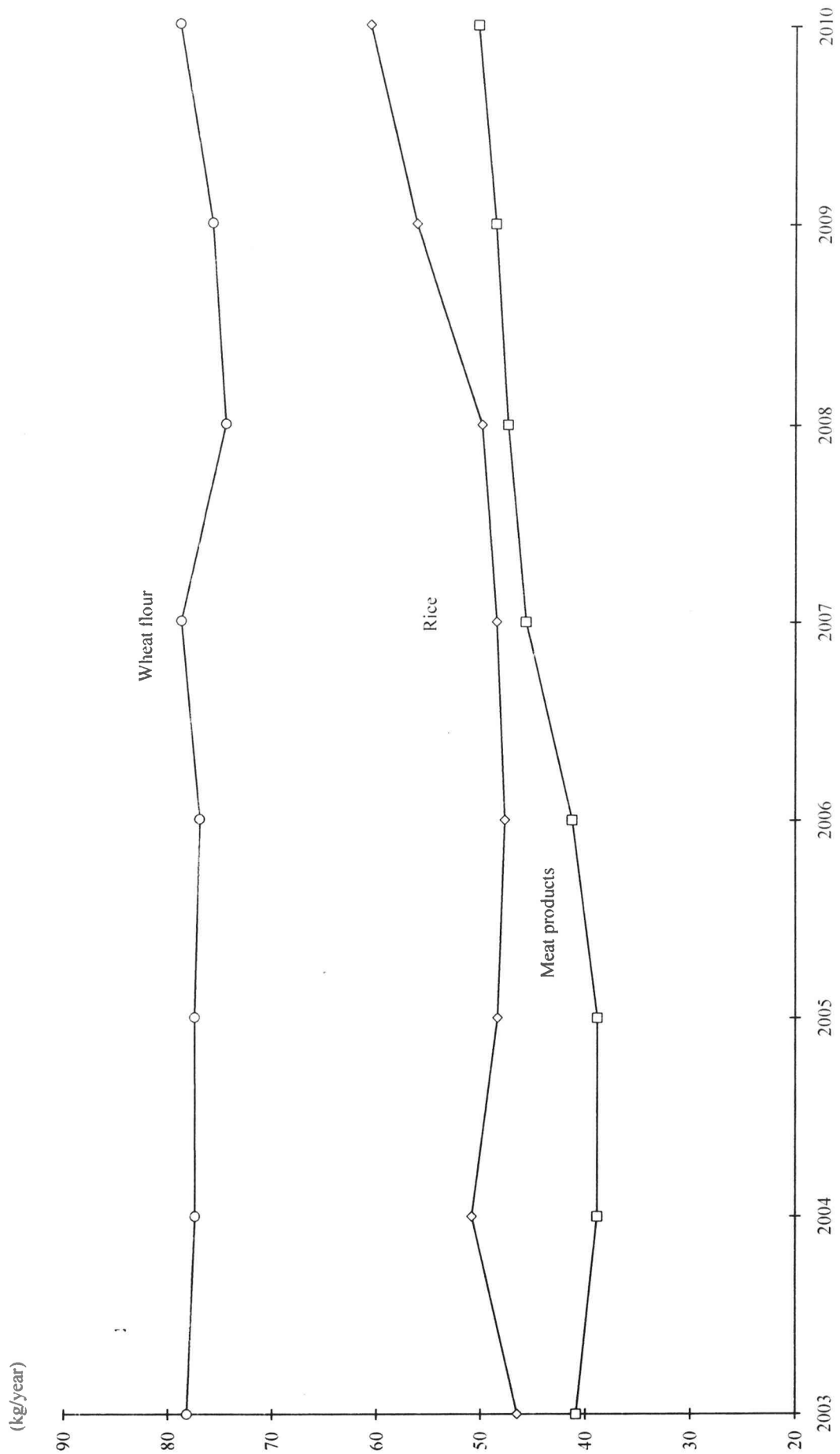


Table 6.2 - Per capita consumption of food commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2009 - 2010

Commodity	2009		2010	
	Kg (per year)	Grams (per day)	Kg (per year)	Grams (per day)
<b>CEREALS AND PRODUCTS</b>				
Wheaten flour	75.79	207.63	82.95	227.27
<i>Rice</i> :				
Ration	15.81	43.30	12.99	35.60
Luxurious	40.35	110.54	47.74	130.79
Maize <sup>1</sup>	2.27	6.23	2.34	6.42
Oats	0.16	0.43	0.20	0.56
Malt	0.06	0.15	0.25	0.69
Other cereals (unmilled)	0.12	0.32	0.12	0.32
Other cereals	0.47	1.29	0.44	1.21
Cereals preparations <sup>2</sup>	7.47	20.47	6.85	18.76
<b>ROOTS, TUBERS AND PRODUCTS</b>				
Potatoes	19.81	54.27	19.62	53.74
Sweet potatoes	0.75	2.04	0.66	1.80
Cassava (Manioc)	0.35	0.95	0.40	1.09
Tapioca & Sago	0.26	0.71	0.40	1.08
Taro (Curry and Violette Eddoes)	0.25	0.69	0.25	0.68

<sup>1</sup> imported mainly for the manufacture of animal feeds

<sup>2</sup> includes prepared breakfast foods, macaroni and spaghetti, bakery products and other

Table 6.2 (cont'd) - Per capita consumption of food commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2009 - 2010

Commodity	2009		2010	
	Kg (per year)	Grams (per day)	Kg (per year)	Grams (per day)
<b>SUGARS AND SYRUPS</b>				
Cane sugar <sup>1</sup>	29.15	79.85	28.14	77.11
Other sugars <sup>2</sup>	0.43	1.18	0.61	1.68
Sugar preparations <sup>3</sup>	1.28	3.52	1.40	3.84
Honey	0.10	0.28	0.12	0.32
<b>PULSES</b>				
Beans, dry	0.99	2.72	0.84	2.31
Broad beans, dry	0.80	2.19	1.76	4.83
Lentils	2.76	7.56	2.38	6.51
Peas, dry	3.26	8.94	3.70	10.14
Other pulses	1.50	4.12	1.58	4.32
<b>TREE NUTS</b>				
Tree nuts <sup>4</sup>	0.19	0.53	0.21	0.56

<sup>1</sup> brown sugar and white sugar combined; includes sugars used in the manufacture of soft drinks, juices, biscuits, confectioneries, etc.

<sup>2</sup> includes glucose, lactose, etc

<sup>3</sup> consists mainly of confectioneries

<sup>4</sup> consists of almonds, chestnuts, pistachios, hazelnuts, walnuts, brazil nuts, cashew nuts and other tree nuts

Table 6.2 (cont'd) - Per capita consumption of food commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2009 - 2010

Commodity	2009		2010	
	Kg (per year)	Grams (per day)	Kg (per year)	Grams (per day)
<b>OILCROPS</b>				
Coconuts <sup>1</sup>	2.31	6.33	2.06	5.64
Groundnuts (in shells or not)	1.38	3.78	1.66	4.55
Other oilcrops <sup>2</sup>	0.43	1.16	0.37	1.01
<b>VEGETABLES AND PRODUCTS</b> <sup>3</sup>				
<i>Fresh:</i>				
Brinjal	2.18	5.98	2.10	5.76
Cabbage	3.60	9.86	3.67	10.05
Carrots	5.80	15.90	4.14	11.35
Cauliflower	1.32	3.61	1.03	2.82
Cucumbers	4.51	12.35	5.07	13.88
Lettuce	0.78	2.14	0.78	2.14
Onions, dry	13.80	37.81	13.56	37.15
Tomatoes	9.55	26.15	9.37	25.66
Other vegetables <sup>4</sup>	36.07	98.82	37.56	102.91

<sup>1</sup> includes green and dried coconuts

<sup>2</sup> includes soyabeans, mustard seeds etc.

<sup>3</sup> includes estimates in kitchen gardens

<sup>4</sup> includes asparagus, green beans, beets, bittergourd, broccoli, calabash, chouchou, green onions, green peas, leek, okra, patole, petsai, pipengaille, pumpkins, squash, sweet pepper, voehm

Table 6.2 (cont'd) - Per capita consumption of food commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2009 - 2010

Commodity	2009		2010	
	Kg (per year)	Grams (per day)	Kg (per year)	Grams (per day)
<i>Prepared preserved vegetables</i>				
Asparagus	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.06
Mushroom	0.75	2.06	0.92	2.51
Potatoes	1.60	4.39	1.99	5.46
Sweet corn	0.98	2.69	0.84	2.29
Tomatoes	3.38	9.25	4.76	13.05
Other vegetables preparations <sup>1</sup>	2.77	7.60	3.03	8.29
Frozen vegetables	0.79	2.16	0.77	2.11
<b>FRUITS AND PRODUCTS</b>				
<i>Fresh:</i>				
Oranges	3.39	9.29	3.13	8.58
Lemons	0.76	2.08	0.74	2.03
Mandarins	1.77	4.85	2.28	6.25
Other citrus fruits	0.80	2.20	0.80	2.18
Apples	4.70	12.88	3.78	10.36
Bananas	8.14	22.29	8.85	24.25
Grapes	1.24	3.41	1.28	3.50
Pineapples	6.14	16.83	4.31	11.80
Other fresh fruits <sup>2</sup>	2.42	6.62	2.62	7.19
<i>Other:</i>				
Raisins	0.19	0.51	0.20	0.56
Other dried fruits	0.47	1.29	0.74	2.01
Preserved fruits	2.04	5.60	1.79	4.89
Fruit & vegetable juices	4.82	13.20	4.88	13.38

<sup>1</sup> includes beans, cucumbers, olive, peas, mixed vegetables, etc<sup>2</sup> no estimate of local fruits production and consumption is available

Table 6.2 (cont'd) - Per capita consumption of food commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2009 - 2010

Commodity	2009		2010	
	Kg (per year)	Grams (per day)	Kg (per year)	Grams (per day)
<b>STIMULANTS</b>				
Tea	1.14	3.12	1.13	3.11
Coffee	0.50	1.36	0.38	1.04
Cocoa beans, cocoa preparations and chocolate	1.49	4.09	1.40	3.85
<b>SPICES</b>				
Chillies	1.18	3.24	1.21	3.30
Garlic	1.30	3.56	1.41	3.86
Ginger	0.44	1.20	0.95	2.61
Pimento (dried chillies)	0.31	0.84	0.30	0.83
Other spices <sup>1</sup>	1.00	2.74	1.00	2.75
<b>ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>				
(Hectolitres)				
Beer	254.29	696.70	245.70	673.16
Wine	48.16	131.94	51.31	140.59
Beverages, fermented <sup>2</sup>	23.50	64.37	25.66	70.30
Beverages, alcoholic <sup>3</sup>	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
<b>MEAT</b>				
Cattle meat	4.85	13.28	4.70	12.88
Goat & Sheep meat	3.77	10.33	4.06	11.13
Pig meat	1.02	2.78	1.28	3.51
Edible offals for the above 3 items	1.66	4.55	1.68	4.60
Chicken meat	33.97	93.06	35.40	96.99
Rabbit meat	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05
Game meat	0.49	1.34	0.49	1.34
Other offals	0.08	0.22	0.08	0.22
<i>Prepared meat:</i>				
Bacon, ham and sausages	1.43	3.91	1.16	3.17
Meat preparations	1.33	3.65	1.48	4.06

<sup>1</sup> includes aniseed, cardamon, cinnamon, cloves, coriander seeds, cumin seeds, nutmeg, pepper, turmeric, vanilla, etc

<sup>2</sup> includes cider, perry, etc

<sup>3</sup> includes whiskies, liqueurs, cognac, etc

Table 6.2 (cont'd) - Per capita consumption of food commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2009 - 2010

Commodity	2009		2010	
	Kg (per year)	Grams (per day)	Kg (per year)	Grams (per day)
<b>EGGS</b>				
Hen eggs	6.19	16.96	6.80	18.63
<b>FISH AND PRODUCTS</b>				
Fresh	3.20	8.78	3.06	8.39
Frozen	8.11	22.21	8.17	22.39
Other (canned/preserved)	5.90	16.17	6.23	17.07
<b>CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND PRODUCTS</b>				
Fresh	0.14	0.37	0.16	0.43
Frozen	3.20	8.78	3.89	10.66
Other (canned/preserved)	0.24	0.66	0.19	0.51
<b>MILK AND CHEESE</b>				
Fresh milk and cream	5.21	14.28	5.18	14.18
Dried milk exceeding 1.5 % by weight of fat	1.58	4.32	2.53	6.94
Dried milk not exceeding 1.5 % by weight of fat	8.20	22.45	7.74	21.22
Condensed milk	0.44	1.21	0.38	1.04
Cheese <sup>1</sup>	2.39	6.55	2.43	6.67

<sup>1</sup> includes hard, semi soft and soft cheese



Table 6.2 (cont'd) - Per capita consumption of food commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2009 - 2010

Commodity	2009		2010	
	Kg (per year)	Grams (per day)	Kg (per year)	Grams (per day)
<b>OILS AND FATS</b>				
<i>Vegetable oils:</i>				
Margarine	3.63	9.94	4.02	11.02
Crude oil <sup>1</sup>	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
Refined oil (edible)	19.64	53.81	20.44	56.00
<i>Animal fats:</i>				
Butter and ghee	1.03	2.81	0.97	2.65
<b>MISCELLANEOUS</b>				
Infant food	0.75	2.06	0.65	1.78
Beverages, non-alcoholic <sup>2</sup>	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A

<sup>1</sup> includes crude oil of soyabeans, sunflower, linseed, palm, etc<sup>2</sup> includes mineral water, soya milk, etc

**Table 6.3 - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2009**  
**Population as at 1 July 2009= 1,275,032**

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Production		Imports	Changes in stock	Supply	Exports	Domestic utilization										
	Input	Output					Total	Feed	Seed	Food Manufacture	Other uses	Waste	Food				
<b>CEREALS AND PRODUCTS</b>																	
Wheat	-	-	166,018	-10,526	155,492	-	155,492	-	-	-	155,492	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheaten flour	155,492	123,178	22	-2,287	120,913	22,811	120,913	-	-	-	-	491	981	96,630			
Rice :																	
Ration	-	-	23,300	-657	22,643	-	22,643	-	-	-	-	2264 <sup>1</sup>	226	20,153			
Luxurious	-	-	54,033	-	54,033	1,540	54,033	-	-	-	-	525	525	51,443			
Maize <sup>2</sup>	-	787	81,538	7,817	90,142	58	90,142	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,900			
Oats	-	-	201	-	201	1	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	200			
Malt	-	-	5,567	-53	5,514	-	5,514	-	-	-	-	-	-	71			
Other cereals (unmilled)	-	-	149	-	149	-	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	149			
Other cereals	-	-	606	-	606	5	606	-	-	-	-	-	-	601			
Cereals preparations <sup>3</sup>	-	-	15,864	-	15,864	6,336	15,864	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,528			
<b>ROOTS, TUBERS AND PRODUCTS</b>																	
Potatoes	-	20,237	8,808	-	29,045	-	29,045	-	-	-	2,338	581	871	25,255			
Sweet potatoes	-	950	-	-	950	-	950	-	-	-	-	-	-	950			
Cassava (Manioc)	-	440	-	-	440	-	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	440			
Tapioca & Sago	-	-	339	-	339	10	339	-	-	-	-	-	-	329			
Taro (Curry and Violette Eddoes)	-	319	-	-	319	-	319	-	-	-	-	-	-	319			

<sup>1</sup> mainly used for feeding pets

<sup>2</sup> imported mainly for the manufacture of animal feeds

<sup>3</sup> includes prepared breakfast foods, macaroni and spaghetti, bakery products and other

Table 6.3 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2009

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Production		Imports	Changes in stock	Supply	Exports	Domestic utilization										
	Input	Output					Total	Feed	Seed	Food Manufacture	Other uses	Waste	Food				
<b>SUGARS AND SYRUPS</b>																	
Cane sugar <sup>1</sup>	4,662,542	467,234	33,299	-119,071	381,462	343,541	37,921	-	-	-	-	379	-	379	-	37,163	
Other sugars <sup>2</sup>	-	-	572	-	572	25	547	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	547	-
Sugar preparations <sup>3</sup>	-	-	1,815	-	1,815	179	1,636	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,636	-
Honey	-	40	90	-	130	1	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	-
<b>PULSES</b>																	
Beans, dry	-	-	1,293	-	1,293	25	1,268	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,268	-
Broad beans, dry	-	-	1,094	-	1,094	74	1,020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,020	-
Lentils	-	-	3,529	-	3,529	9	3,520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,520	-
Peas, dry	-	-	4,162	-	4,162	3	4,159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,159	-
Other pulses	-	-	1,920	-	1,920	3	1,917	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,917	-
<b>TREE NUTS</b>																	
Tree nuts <sup>4</sup>	-	-	254	-	254	6	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	248	-

<sup>1</sup> brown sugar and white sugar combined; includes sugars used in the manufacture of soft drinks, juices, biscuits, confectioneries, etc.<sup>2</sup> includes glucose, lactose, etc<sup>3</sup> consists mainly of confectioneries<sup>4</sup> consists of almonds, chestnuts, pistachios, hazelnuts, walnuts, brazil nuts, cashew nuts and other tree nuts

Table 6.3 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2009

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Production		Imports	Change in stock	Supply	Exports	Domestic utilization							
	Input	Output					Total	Feed	Seed	Food Manufacture	Other uses	Waste	Food	
<b>OILCROPS</b>														
Coconuts <sup>1</sup>	-	1,500	1,636	-	3,136	4	3,132	-	-	-	94	94	2,944	
Groundnuts (in shells or not)	-	630	1,137	-	1,767	2	1,765	-	5	-	-	-	1,760	
Other oilcrops <sup>2</sup>	-	-	544	-	544	2	542	-	-	-	-	-	542	
<b>VEGETABLES AND PRODUCTS<sup>3</sup></b>														
<i>Fresh:</i>														
Brinjal	-	2,842	-	-	2,842	-	2,842	-	-	-	-	-	57	2,785
Cabbage	-	4,703	28	-	4,731	-	4,731	-	-	-	47	95	4,589	
Carrots	-	7,442	185	-	7,627	-	7,627	-	-	-	76	153	7,398	
Cauliflower	-	1,695	36	-	1,731	-	1,731	-	-	-	17	35	1,679	
Cucumbers	-	5,926	3	-	5,929	6	5,923	-	-	-	59	118	5,746	
Lettuce	-	920	119	-	1,039	-	1,039	-	-	-	21	21	997	
Onions, dry	-	5,529	12,840	-	18,369	38	18,331	-	-	-	183	550	17,598	
Tomatoes	-	12,665	-	-	12,665	-	12,665	-	50	-	127	317	12,171	
Other fresh vegetables <sup>4</sup>	-	48,480	220	-	48,700	35	48,665	-	-	-	1,460	1,217	45,988	

<sup>1</sup> includes green and dried coconuts<sup>2</sup> includes soybeans, mustard seeds, etc<sup>3</sup> includes estimates in kitchen gardens<sup>4</sup> includes asparagus, green beans, beets, bittergourd, broccoli, calabash, chouchou, green onions, green peas, leek, okra, patate, pètsai, pipengaille, pumpkins, squash, sweet pepper, voehm

Table 6.3 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2009

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Production		Imports	Changes in stock	Supply	Exports	Domestic utilization										
	Input	Output					Total	Feed	Seed	Food Manufactur	Other uses	Waste	Food				
<i>Prepared/preserved vegetables</i>																	
Asparagus	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Mushroom	-	-	974	-	974	3	974	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	961	
Potatoes	-	-	2,163	-	2,163	13	2,163	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	2,042	
Sweet corn	-	-	1,268	-	1,268	1	1,268	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	1,254	
Tomatoes	-	-	4,362	-	4,362	13	4,362	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	4,306	
Other vegetables preparations <sup>1</sup>	-	-	3,658	-	3,658	87	3,658	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	3,535	
Frozen vegetables	-	-	1,031	-	1,031	15	1,031	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	1,006	
<b>FRUITS AND PRODUCTS</b>																	
<i>Fresh:</i>																	
Oranges	-	-	4,452	-	4,452	42	4,452	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	4,322	
Lemons	-	300	679	-	979	2	979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	967	
Mandarins	-	800	1,478	-	2,278	-	2,278	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,255	
Other citrus fruits	-	250	782	-	1,032	-	1,032	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,022	
Apples	-	-	6,138	-	6,138	21	6,138	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	5,995	
Bananas	-	10,920	-	-	10,920	-	10,920	-	-	-	-	218	-	-	-	10,374	
Grapes	-	-	1,625	-	1,625	7	1,625	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	1,586	
Pineapples	-	8,880	-	-	8,880	721	8,880	-	-	-	-	244	-	-	-	7,834	
Other fresh fruits <sup>2</sup>	-	-	3,454	-	3,454	310	3,454	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	3,082	
<i>Other:</i>																	
Raisins	-	-	241	-	241	2	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	239	
Other dried fruits	-	-	644	-	644	42	644	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	602	
Preserved fruits	-	-	2,664	-	2,664	57	2,664	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,607	
Fruit & vegetable juices	-	-	6,347	-	6,347	77	6,347	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,145	

<sup>1</sup> includes beans, cucumbers, olive, peas, mixed vegetables, etc<sup>2</sup> no estimate of local fruits production and consumption is available

Table 6.3 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2009

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Production		Imports	Changes in stock	Supply	Exports	Domestic utilization										
	Input	Output					Total	Feed	Seed	Food Manufacture	Other uses	Waste	Food				
<b>STIMULANTS</b>																	
Tea	7,663	1,481	28	-	1,509	40	1,469	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	1,454		
Coffee	-	10	643	-	653	12	641	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	635		
Cocoa beans, cocoa preparations and chocolate	-	-	1,980	-	1,980	17	1,963	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	1,904		
<b>SPICES</b>																	
Chillies	-	1,230	295	-	1,525	-	1,525	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	1,510		
Garlic	-	42	1,649	-	1,691	21	1,670	-	2	-	-	-	9	-	1,659		
Ginger	-	617	9	-	626	-	626	-	63	-	-	-	3	-	560		
Pimento (dried chillies)	-	-	481	-	481	85	396	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	392		
Other spices <sup>1</sup>	-	-	1,319	-	1,319	43	1,276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,276		
<b>ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>																	
(Hectolitres)																	
Beer	-	426,945	2,190	-63,773	365,362	31,102	334,260	-	-	-	-	10,027	-	-	324,233		
Wine	-	47,718	16,293	-335	63,676	375	63,301	-	-	-	-	1,899	-	-	61,402		
Beverages, fermented <sup>2</sup>	-	29,579	1,020	-	30,599	337	30,262	-	-	-	-	303	-	-	29,959		
Beverages, alcoholic <sup>3</sup>	-	-	3,905	-	N.A.	7,167	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N.A.		
<b>MEAT</b>																	
Cattle meat	10,250	2,550	3,701	-	6,251	9	6,242	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	6,182		
Goat & Sheep meat	10,150	125	4,745	-	4,870	12	4,858	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	4,809		
Pig meat	8,705	605	837	-	1,442	-	1,442	-	-	-	-	146	-	-	1,296		
Edible offals for the above 3 items	29,105	656	1,506	-	2,162	1	2,161	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	2,119		
Chicken meat	-	44,200	221	-	44,421	1	44,420	-	-	-	-	1,110	-	-	43,310		
Rabbit meat	-	25	-	-	25	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25		
Game meat	-	625	-	-	625	-	625	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	625		
Other offals	-	100	2	-	102	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102		
<i>Prepared meat:</i>																	
Bacon, ham and sausages	-	-	1,846	-	1,846	7	1,839	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	1,821		
Meat preparations	-	-	1,751	-	1,751	37	1,714	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	1,697		

<sup>1</sup> includes aniseed, cardamon, cinnamon, cloves, coriander seeds, cummin seeds, nutmeg, pepper, turmeric, vanilla, etc<sup>3</sup> includes whiskies, liqueurs, cognac, etc<sup>4</sup> Number of heads slaughtered including imported live animals<sup>2</sup> includes cider, perry, etc

Note: The number of imported cattle slaughtered locally in 2008 was 8,473.

Table 6.3 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2009

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Production		Imports	Changes in stock	Supply	Exports	Domestic utilization											
	Input	Output					Total	Feed	Seed	Food Manufacture	Other uses	Waste	Food					
<b>EGGS</b>																		
Hen eggs	-	9400 <sup>1</sup>	8	-	9,408	13	9,395	-	940 <sup>2</sup>	-	-	470	94	7,891				
<b>FISH AND PRODUCTS</b>																		
Fresh	-	4,296	199	-	4,495	218	4,277	-	-	-	-	171	21	4,085				
Frozen	-	3,558	113,217	-2,993	113,782	-	113,782	-	-	-	103,168	223	56	10,335				
Other (canned/preserved)	103,168	84,281	5,516	1,030	90,827	83,226	7,601	-	-	-	-	38	38	7,525				
<b>CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND PRODUCTS</b>																		
Fresh	-	193	15	-	178	-	178	-	-	-	-	2	2	174				
Frozen	-	177	3,993	-	4,170	-	4,170	-	-	-	-	42	42	4,086				
Other (canned/preserved)	-	25	285	-	310	-	310	-	-	-	-	3	1	306				
<b>MILK AND CHEESE</b>																		
Fresh milk and cream	-	3,425	3,700	-	7,125	129	6,996	-	-	-	-	175 <sup>3</sup>	175	6,646				
Dried milk exceeding 1.5 % by weight of fat	-	-	2,157	-	2,157	85	2,072	-	-	-	-	42	21	2,009				
Dried milk not exceeding 1.5 % by weight of fat	-	-	10,887	-	10,887	114	10,773	-	-	-	-	216	108	10,449				
Condensed milk	-	-	764	-	764	202	562	-	-	-	-	-	-	562				
Cheese <sup>4</sup>	-	-	3,093	-	3,093	45	3,048	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,048				

<sup>1</sup> equivalent to 185.5 million eggs<sup>2</sup> for hatching purposes<sup>3</sup> includes milk used for religious purposes<sup>4</sup> includes hard, semi-soft and soft cheese

Table 6.3 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2009

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Production		Imports	Changes in stock	Supply	Exports	Domestic utilization										
	Input	Output					Total	Feed	Seed	Food Manufacture	Other uses	Waste	Food				
<b>OILS AND FATS</b>																	
<i>Vegetable oils:</i>																	
Margarine	-	5,625	1,863	-67	7,421	2,700	4,721	-	-	-	-	47	47	47	4,627		
Crude oil <sup>1</sup>	-	-	27,714	108	27,822	64	27,758	-	-	27,758	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refined oil (edible)	27,758	27,635	1,486	-1,169	27,952	1,731	26,221	-	-	-	-	524	524	656	25,041		
<i>Animal fats:</i>																	
Butter and ghee	-	339	1,014	-13	1,340	7	1,333	-	-	-	-	13	13	13	1,307		
<b>MISCELLANEOUS</b>																	
Infant food	-	-	961	-	961	2	959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	959		
Beverages, non-alcoholic <sup>2</sup> (hectolitres)	-	N.A	52,980	-	N.A	65,076	N.A	-	-	-	-	N.A	N.A	-	N.A		

<sup>1</sup> includes crude oil of soyabeans, sunflower, linseed, palm, etc<sup>2</sup> includes mineral water, soya milk, etc



**Table 6.4 - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2010**  
Population as at 1 July 2010= 1,280,924

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Production		Imports	Changes in stock	Supply	Exports	Domestic utilization							
	Input	Output					Total	Feed	Seed	Food Manufacture	Other uses	Waste	Food	
<b>CEREALS AND PRODUCTS</b>														
Wheat	-	-	163,540	+847	164,387	-	164,387	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wheaten flour	164,387	128,210	61	+3451	131,722	23,923	107,799	-	-	-	164,387	514	1,028	106,257
Rice :														
Ration	-	-	17,175	+1526	18,701	-	18,701	-	-	-	-	1870 <sup>1</sup>	187	16,644
Luxurious	-	-	68,185	-5,000	63,185	788	62,397	-	-	-	-	624	624	61,149
Maize <sup>2</sup>	-	-	94,617	-3,614	91,003	3	91,000	87,985	15	-	-	-	-	3,000
Oats	-	-	261	-	261	-	261	-	-	-	-	-	-	261
Malt	-	-	5,994	-352	5,642	1	5,641	-	-	-	5,317	-	-	324
Other cereals (unmilled)	-	-	148	-	148	-	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	148
Other cereals	-	-	579	-	579	11	568	-	-	-	-	-	-	568
Cereals preparations <sup>3</sup>	-	-	16,042	-	16,042	7,272	8,770	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,770
<b>ROOTS, TUBERS AND PRODUCTS</b>														
Potatoes	-	21,818	7,690	-	29,508	-	29,508	-	2,906	-	-	590	885	25,127
Sweet potatoes	-	841	-	-	841	-	841	-	-	-	-	-	-	841
Cassava (Manioc)	-	511	-	-	511	-	511	-	-	-	-	-	-	511
Tapioca & Sago	-	-	517	-	517	10	507	-	-	-	-	-	-	507
Taro (Curry and Violette Eddoes)	-	319	-	-	319	-	319	-	-	-	-	-	-	319

<sup>1</sup> mainly used for feeding pets

<sup>2</sup> imported mainly for the manufacture of animal feeds

<sup>3</sup> includes prepared breakfast foods, macaroni and spaghetti, bakery products and other

Table 6.4 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2010

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Production		Imports	Changes in stock	Supply	Exports	Domestic utilization									
	Input	Output					Total	Feed	Seed	Food Manufacture	Other uses	Waste	Food			
<b>SUGARS AND SYRUPS</b>																
Cane sugar <sup>1</sup>	4,362,118	452,473	26,945	-7,526	471,892	435,105	36,787	-	-	-	368	-	368	368	36,051	
Other sugars <sup>2</sup>	-	-	834	-	834	50	784	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	784	
Sugar preparations <sup>3</sup>	-	-	2,021	-	2,021	227	1,794	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,794	
Honey	-	30	121	-	151	3	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	148	
<b>PULSES</b>																
Beans, dry	-	-	1,104	-	1,104	23	1,081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,081	
Broad beans, dry	-	-	2,588	-	2,588	328	2,260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,260	
Lentils	-	-	3,048	-	3,048	4	3,044	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,044	
Peas, dry	-	-	4,745	-	4,745	2	4,743	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,743	
Other pulses	-	-	2,019	-	2,019	-	2,019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,019	
<b>TREE NUTS</b>																
Tree nuts <sup>4</sup>	-	-	269	-	269	6	263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	

<sup>1</sup> brown sugar and white sugar combined; includes sugars used in the manufacture of soft drinks, juices, biscuits, confectioneries, etc.<sup>2</sup> includes glucose, lactose, etc<sup>3</sup> consists mainly of confectioneries<sup>4</sup> consists of almonds, chestnuts, pistachios, hazelnuts, walnuts, brazil nuts, cashew nuts and other tree nuts

Table 6.4 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2010

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Production		Imports	Change in stock	Supply	Exports	Domestic utilization										
	Input	Output					Total	Feed	Seed	Food Manufacture	Other uses	Waste	Food				
<b>OILCROPS</b>																	
Coconuts <sup>1</sup>	-	1,500	1,307	-	2,807	2	2,805	-	-	-	-	84	84	2,637			
Groundnuts (in shells or not)	-	583	1,573	-	2,156	21	2,135	-	-	6	-	-	-	2,129			
Other oilseeds <sup>2</sup>	-	-	473	-	473	1	472	-	-	-	-	-	-	472			
<b>VEGETABLES AND PRODUCTS<sup>3</sup></b>																	
<i>Fresh:</i>																	
Brinjal	-	2,750	-	-	2,750	-	2,750	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	2,695		
Cabbage	-	4,849	12	-	4,861	18	4,843	-	-	-	-	48	97	4,698			
Carrots	-	5,439	33	-	5,472	-	5,472	-	-	-	-	55	110	5,307			
Cauliflower	-	1,327	34	-	1,361	1	1,360	-	-	-	-	14	27	1,319			
Cucumbers	-	6,696	1	-	6,697	8	6,689	-	-	-	-	67	134	6,488			
Lettuce	-	933	109	-	1,042	-	1,042	-	-	-	-	20	20	1,002			
Onions, dry	-	6,764	11,345	-	18,109	14	18,095	-	-	-	-	181	543	17,371			
Tomatoes	-	12,479	5	-	12,484	-	12,484	-	-	-	50	125	312	11,997			
Other fresh vegetables <sup>4</sup>	-	50,758	192	-	50,950	36	50,914	-	-	-	-	1,527	1,273	48,114			

<sup>1</sup> includes green and dried coconuts<sup>2</sup> includes soyabeans, mustard seeds, etc<sup>3</sup> includes estimates in kitchen gardens<sup>4</sup> includes asparagus, green beans, beets, bittergourd, broccoli, calabash, chouchou, green onions, green peas, leek, okra, patole, petsai, pipengaille, pumpkins, squash, sweet pepper, voehm

Table 6.4 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2010

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Production		Imports	Changes in stock	Supply	Exports	Domestic utilization						
	Input	Output					Total	Feed	Seed	Food Manufacture	Other uses	Waste	Food
<i>Prepared/preserved vegetables</i>													
Asparagus	-	-	29	-	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	29
Mushroom	-	-	1,187	-	1,187	2	1,185	-	-	-	-	12	1,173
Potatoes	-	-	2,686	-	2,686	1	2,685	-	-	-	-	134	2,551
Sweet corn	-	-	1,095	-	1,095	12	1,083	-	-	-	-	11	1,072
Tomatoes	-	-	6,211	-	6,211	46	6,165	-	-	-	-	62	6,103
Other vegetables preparations <sup>1</sup>	-	-	4,027	-	4,027	111	3,916	-	-	-	-	39	3,877
Frozen vegetables	-	-	996	-	996	-	996	-	-	-	-	10	986
<b>FRUITS AND PRODUCTS</b>													
<i>Fresh:</i>													
Oranges	-	-	4,102	-	4,102	10	4,092	-	-	-	-	41	4,010
Lemons	-	300	656	-	956	-	956	-	-	-	-	-	949
Mandarins	-	800	2,150	-	2,950	-	2,950	-	-	-	-	-	2,920
Other citrus fruits	-	250	783	-	1,033	3	1,030	-	-	-	-	-	1,020
Apples	-	-	4,950	-	4,950	8	4,942	-	-	-	-	49	4,844
Bananas	-	11,936	-	-	11,936	-	11,936	-	-	-	-	238	11,339
Grapes	-	-	1,671	-	1,671	-	1,671	-	-	-	-	17	1,637
Pineapples	-	6,529	-	-	6,529	810	5,719	-	-	-	-	172	5,490
Other fresh fruits <sup>2</sup>	-	-	3,634	-	3,634	205	3,429	-	-	-	-	34	3,361
<i>Other:</i>													
Raisins	-	-	261	-	261	-	261	-	-	-	-	-	261
Other dried fruits	-	-	952	-	952	10	942	-	-	-	-	-	942
Preserved fruits	-	-	2,350	-	2,350	63	2,287	-	-	-	-	-	2,287
Fruit & vegetable juices	-	-	6,287	-	6,287	30	6,257	-	-	-	-	-	6,257

<sup>1</sup> includes beans, cucumbers, olive, peas, mixed vegetables, etc<sup>2</sup> no estimate of local fruits production and consumption is available

Table 6.4 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2010

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Production		Imports	Changes in stock	Supply	Exports	Domestic utilization										
	Input	Output					Total	Feed	Seed	Food Manufacture	Other uses	Waste	Food				
<b>STIMULANTS</b>																	
Tea	7,370	1,467	41	-	1,508	40	1,468	-	-	-	15	-	-	1,453			
Coffee	-	10	496	-	506	17	489	-	-	-	5	-	-	484			
Cocoa beans, cocoa preparations and chocolate	-	-	1,876	-	1,876	22	1,854	-	-	-	56	-	-	1,798			
<b>SPICES</b>																	
Chillies	-	1,333	250	-	1,583	23	1,560	-	-	-	-	16	-	1,544			
Garlic	-	34	1,794	-	1,828	10	1,818	-	2	-	-	10	-	1,806			
Ginger	-	1,357	3	-	1,360	-	1,360	-	136	-	-	6	-	1,218			
Pimento (dried chillies)	-	-	469	-	469	75	394	-	-	-	-	4	-	390			
Other spices <sup>1</sup>	-	-	1,380	-	1,380	95	1,285	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,285			
<b>ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>																	
(Hectolitres)																	
Beer	-	374,169	2,392	-27,980	348,581	24,119	324,462	-	-	-	9,733	-	-	314,729			
Wine	-	46,587	20,623	+985	68,195	433	67,762	-	-	-	2,033	-	-	65,729			
Beverages, fermented <sup>2</sup>	-	32,392	2,395	-1,203	33,584	382	33,202	-	-	-	332	-	-	32,870			
Beverages, alcoholic <sup>3</sup>	-	N.A.	4,463	-	N.A.	4,080	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	N.A.			
<b>MEAT</b>																	
Cattle meat	9700 <sup>4</sup>	2,515	3,574	-	6,089	8	6,081	-	-	-	60	-	-	6,021			
Goat & Sheep meat	9500 <sup>4</sup>	110	5,165	-	5,275	19	5,256	-	-	-	53	-	-	5,203			
Pig meat	11383 <sup>4</sup>	800	868	-	1,668	12	1,656	-	-	-	17	-	-	1,639			
Edible offals for the above 3 items	30583 <sup>4</sup>	685	1,509	-	2,194	2	2,192	-	-	-	42	-	-	2,150			
Chicken meat	-	46,200	310	-	46,510	2	46,508	-	-	-	1,163	-	-	45,345			
Rabbit meat	-	25	-	-	25	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	25			
Game meat	-	625	-	-	625	-	625	-	-	-	-	-	-	625			
Other offals	-	100	3	-	103	1	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	102			
<i>Prepared meat:</i>																	
Bacon, ham and sausages	-	-	1,515	-	1,515	19	1,496	-	-	-	15	-	-	1,481			
Meat preparations	-	-	1,953	-	1,953	36	1,917	-	-	-	19	-	-	1,898			

<sup>1</sup> includes aniseed, cardamon, cinnamon, cloves, coriander seeds, cumin seeds, nutmeg, pepper, turmeric, vanilla, etc<sup>2</sup> includes whiskies, liqueurs, cognac, etc<sup>3</sup> Number of heads slaughtered including imported live animals<sup>4</sup> Note: The number of imported cattle slaughtered locally in 2010 was 8,473<sup>5</sup> includes cider, perry, etc

Table 6.4 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2010

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Production		Imports	Changes in stock	Supply	Exports	Domestic utilization										
	Input	Output					Total	Feed	Seed	Food Manufacture	Other uses	Waste	Food				
<b>EGGS</b>																	
Hen eggs	-	10200 <sup>1</sup>	10	-	10	30	-20	-	920 <sup>2</sup>	-	460	92	8,708				
<b>FISH AND PRODUCTS</b>																	
Fresh	-	4,137	260	-	4,397	292	4,105	-	-	-	164	20	3,921				
Frozen	-	2,531	104,708	+7,223	114,462	-	114,462	-	-	103,712	224	57	10,469				
Other (canned/preserved)	105,172	81,889	5,456	-3,090	84,255	76,194	8,061	-	-	-	40	40	7,981				
<b>CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND PRODUCTS</b>																	
Fresh	-	193	10	-	203	-	203	-	-	-	2	2	199				
Frozen	-	180	4,905	-	5,085	-	5,085	-	-	-	51	51	4,983				
Other (canned/preserved)	-	25	216	-	241	-	241	-	-	-	2	1	238				
<b>MILK AND CHEESE</b>																	
Fresh milk and cream	-	3,625	3,451	-	7,076	95	6,981	-	-	-	175 <sup>3</sup>	175	6,631				
Dried milk exceeding 1.5 % by weight of fat	-	-	3,352	-	3,352	8	3,344	-	-	-	66	33	3,245				
Dried milk not exceeding 1.5 % by weight of fat	-	-	10,338	-	10,338	113	10,225	-	-	-	204	102	9,919				
Condensed milk	-	-	731	-	731	246	485	-	-	-	-	-	485				
Cheese <sup>4</sup>	-	-	3,128	-	3,128	10	3,118	-	-	-	-	-	3,118				

<sup>1</sup> equivalent to 185.4 million eggs<sup>3</sup> includes milk used for religious purposes<sup>4</sup> includes hard, semi-soft and soft cheese<sup>2</sup> for hatching purposes

Table 6.4 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2010

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Production		Imports	Changes in stock	Supply	Exports	Domestic utilization									
	Input	Output					Total	Feed	Seed	Food Manufacture	Other uses	Waste	Food			
<b>OILS AND FATS</b>																
<i>Vegetable oils:</i>																
Margarine	-	3,401	1,858	+30	5,289	29	5,260	-	-	-	-	53	53	53	5,154	
Crude oil <sup>1</sup>	-	-	27,137	+15	27,152	-	27,152	-	-	-	27,152	-	-	-	-	-
Refined oil (edible)	27,152	26,168	1,841	-	28,009	596	27,413	-	-	-	-	548	548	685	26,180	
<i>Animal fats:</i>																
Butter and ghee	-	339	946	-9	1,276	11	1,265	-	-	-	-	13	13	13	1,239	
<b>MISCELLANEOUS</b>																
Infant food	-	-	834	-	834	-	834	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	834	
Beverages, non-alcoholic <sup>2</sup> (hectolitres)	-	N.A	85,351	-	N.A	65,432	N.A	-	-	-	-	N.A	N.A	-	-	N.A

<sup>1</sup> includes crude oil of soyabeans, sunflower, linseed, palm, etc<sup>2</sup> includes mineral water, soya milk, etc





# **PRODUCER PRICE INDEX**



## PRODUCER PRICE INDEX - AGRICULTURE (PPI-A)

### Methodology for the construction of the PPI-A

#### *Weighting scheme*

The weights are derived by multiplying the average of production during 2006, 2007 and 2008 by the average of unit prices in 2007, the reference period. The weight is assigned to each commodity group on the basis of total production (as a proxy for sales) pertaining to the particular group. At commodity level, the weights are apportioned within the commodity group on the basis of production of each product.

Quarterly and annual indices have been computed using a weighting system based on the production value for the base period.

#### *Price collection*

In principle, prices collected should refer to farm-gate prices, but it is extremely difficult to obtain such prices for vegetables, not only because of the enormous resources to be mobilised but also because of the unavailability of a list of planters. Hence, in lieu of the farm-gate price, the wholesale price of the produce is recorded at the two auction markets (Vacoas and Port-Louis) once a week.

In the case of commodities for which prices are fairly stable, data suppliers are visited on a quarterly basis, but prices are collected for each month of the quarter.

Prices of the main commercial crops like sugarcane, tea leaf and tobacco leaf, which are normally fixed for the crop year, are supplied by the respective marketing agencies.

#### *Conversion factors*

<u>Vegetable</u>	<u>Average weight per unit(kg)</u>
Beet	0.3
Cabbage	1.09
Cauliflower	1.04
Cucumber	0.4
Leek	0.12
Lettuce	0.15
Petsai	1.2
Squash	0.3
Sweet pepper	0.2

<u>Fruit</u>	<u>Average weight per unit(kg)</u>
Banana	0.125
Litchi	0.025
Mango	0.15
Mandarine	0.1
Pineapple	0.5
Watermelon	1.5
Coconut	0.5
<u>Poultry product</u>	<u>Average weight per unit(kg)</u>
Egg	0.055

### ***Index calculation***

The PPI-A is calculated according to a modified Laspeyres formula:

$$I_t = \frac{\sum W_i(P_{ti}/P_{oi})}{\sum W_i} \times 100$$

where :

$I_t$  is the index for the current period t

$P_{ti}$  is the price of commodity i in the current period t

$P_{oi}$  is the price of the commodity i in the reference period o (2007)

$W_i$  is the weight associated with commodity i

**Monthly Producer Price Index - Agriculture (PPI-A)**  
 (Base period: Year 2007 =100)  
 2009  
 Table 7.1 : Monthly indices by commodity group and product - Island of Mauritius, January 2009 - December 2010

Commodity Group	Weight	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Crop Products</b>	<b>755.9</b>	98.8	106.1	108.3	103.6	100.8	100.5	86.6	85.8	84.8	83.7	85.3	83.4
Sugar cane	570.5	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0
Other crop products	185.4	108.8	138.6	147.6	128.5	117.2	115.9	107.0	103.7	99.4	95.0	101.6	93.9
<i>Root Crops</i>	24.7	119.1	91.2	92.9	98.8	85.7	112.8	128.1	129.4	129.1	128.3	129.0	128.0
Potato	22.4	124.5	...	...	...	...	124.5	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7
Other root crops	2.3	104.2	91.2	92.9	98.8	85.7	107.9	101.9	104.7	93.5	98.4	97.0	87.3
<i>Fruits</i>	21.6	113.1	123.1	121.2	95.5	94.3	107.8	95.0	103.7	103.1	114.4	109.7	105.7
Banana	7.1	82.6	82.6	80.1	72.7	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.2	78.9	78.9	78.9
Pineapple	8.4	160.5	157.8	158.0	114.9	111.8	140.1	114.6	134.3	130.0	161.2	159.2	117.5
Other fruits	6.1	106.9	121.9	108.2	112.3	112.8	109.6	111.9	112.7	111.5	108.2	102.0	108.8
<i>Fresh vegetables</i>	119.3	105.5	155.9	169.6	143.6	128.8	118.6	104.1	97.1	90.6	81.7	93.1	82.0
Beans	3.4	141.6	193.0	213.4	157.7	128.7	123.9	118.0	100.1	69.1	82.7	110.4	87.5
Brinjal	2.7	76.5	81.9	55.3	145.3	131.9	249.2	228.8	190.1	122.3	97.2	93.6	41.6
Cabbage	4.2	120.7	229.1	198.2	157.1	166.0	143.5	132.5	78.3	42.9	42.0	71.4	94.4
Cauliflower	2.6	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.8	101.7	111.5	129.1	105.2	105.2
Carrot	7.2	187.9	340.0	308.0	306.1	181.6	133.2	61.8	55.8	42.1	38.2	67.4	74.8
Onion	8.1	...	...	...	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5
Tomato	30.1	108.4	172.4	263.4	196.2	192.8	93.8	85.9	75.7	63.5	33.3	82.5	63.3
Creepers	37.0	90.5	121.6	120.2	110.2	88.9	113.8	105.2	106.8	111.9	91.2	90.0	82.9
Other fresh vegetables	24.0	103.1	131.2	113.5	125.4	110.8	135.1	120.6	110.2	108.9	94.1	87.9	95.0
<i>Flowers, ornamental plants</i>	8.5	107.2	106.9	109.8	108.4	112.4	112.5	111.6	111.2	111.3	113.8	107.8	108.0
Anthurium	5.1	99.2	98.8	103.5	101.2	107.8	108.0	106.7	105.9	106.1	110.2	100.2	100.6
Rose	3.0	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2
Other flowers	0.4	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0
<i>Tea</i>	8.1	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2
<i>Tobacco</i>	3.2	131.9	131.9	131.9	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7
<b>Animals &amp; Animal Products</b>	<b>244.1</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>133.8</b>	<b>134.2</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>131.4</b>	<b>129.2</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>130.8</b>
Cattle	2.0	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5
Pigs	3.2	151.6	151.6	151.6	136.6	136.6	136.6	118.1	118.1	118.1	131.6	131.6	155.3
Goat	0.7	129.8	129.8	135.2	135.2	135.2	137.7	138.6	138.6	138.6	138.6	138.6	138.6
Deer	4.9	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	124.3	124.3	124.3
Poultry	174.2	133.6	133.6	133.6	135.0	134.3	134.3	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0
Eggs	55.0	104.5	104.6	104.6	120.7	130.5	132.0	132.0	132.2	127.8	117.1	121.9	122.6
Milk	4.1	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5
<b>Overall Index</b>	<b>1,000.0</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>95.0</b>

... Not applicable

**Monthly Producer Price Index - Agriculture (PPI-A)**  
(Base period: Year 2007 = 100)

Commodity Group	Weight	2010											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Crop Products</b>	<b>755.9</b>	89.8	95.1	94.8	92.2	87.1	86.8	84.5	84.5	79.9	83.6	85.5	81.1
Sugar cane	570.5	80.0	80.0	* 80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0
<b>Other crop products</b>	<b>185.4</b>	119.9	141.7	140.2	129.7	108.8	107.9	116.9	116.8	98.2	113.1	120.7	103.0
<i>Root Crops</i>	24.7	121.1	91.3	111.2	123.6	107.7	118.6	142.8	143.7	143.6	142.0	144.0	143.0
Potato	22.4	130.7	...	...	...	...	145.4	145.4	145.4	145.4	145.4	145.4	145.4
Other root crops	2.3	95.0	91.3	111.2	123.6	107.7	107.5	116.4	112.4	101.9	100.5	105.1	104.9
<b>Fruits</b>	<b>21.6</b>	122.4	132.5	117.0	95.1	89.5	90.0	94.0	97.5	98.7	113.8	146.3	103.8
Banana	7.1	71.5	69.1	59.2	60.4	60.4	60.4	62.9	62.9	62.9	60.4	60.4	64.1
Pineapple	8.4	160.4	173.9	168.4	124.8	116.3	114.8	125.8	134.3	133.7	174.0	293.7	188.3
Other fruits	6.1	130.2	160.6	114.0	119.3	118.3	117.3	111.1	112.7	107.8	121.3	120.1	93.2
<b>Fresh vegetables</b>	<b>119.3</b>	120.9	159.1	155.5	140.0	111.8	108.1	116.0	115.2	86.0	106.8	112.6	93.0
Beans	3.4	194.6	181.5	170.7	164.9	132.6	139.0	169.0	143.4	96.8	119.8	142.2	125.3
Brinjal	2.7	179.1	88.3	102.1	137.7	175.3	180.7	214.8	190.3	64.9	170.4	160.8	84.2
Cabbage	4.2	139.2	170.9	183.9	193.8	93.2	81.4	93.8	109.2	97.5	123.7	102.8	73.6
Cauliflower	2.6	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	129.1	129.1	129.4	113.6	98.8	115.8	122.1	102.6
Carrot	7.2	102.2	145.3	250.2	324.8	265.9	154.8	151.1	82.3	47.4	47.4	84.4	98.2
Onion	8.1	...	...	...	140.5	140.5	140.5	140.5	140.5	140.5	140.5	140.5	140.5
Tomato	30.1	94.0	220.7	227.3	244.9	142.6	98.1	82.9	100.2	60.9	51.2	80.0	69.3
Creepers	37.0	118.6	131.4	111.5	81.6	76.1	93.0	118.0	118.7	94.7	114.1	125.0	93.2
Other fresh vegetables	24.0	149.7	126.4	125.0	114.6	97.0	118.7	118.7	124.6	101.8	122.6	98.9	112.0
<b>Flowers, ornamental plants</b>	<b>8.5</b>	107.1	108.6	107.9	115.3	114.7	114.0	118.9	117.8	118.1	118.4	113.5	113.5
Anthurium	5.1	99.0	101.6	100.4	101.8	100.8	99.6	107.8	105.9	106.5	106.9	98.8	98.8
Rose	3.0	118.2	118.2	118.2	136.4	136.4	136.4	136.4	136.4	136.4	136.4	136.4	136.4
Other flowers	0.4	125.0	125.0	125.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0
<b>Tea</b>	<b>8.1</b>	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2
<b>Tobacco</b>	<b>3.2</b>	124.7	124.7	124.7	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0
<b>Animals &amp; Animal Products</b>	<b>244.1</b>	136.1	141.0	140.9	143.6	142.5	141.8	139.8	139.8	139.7	137.0	137.0	138.7
Cattle	2.0	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5
Pigs	3.2	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	121.9	121.9	121.9	96.3	96.3	96.3
Goat	0.7	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	147.5
Deer	4.9	124.3	124.3	124.3	124.3	124.3	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	132.4	132.4	132.4
Poultry	174.2	137.1	142.6	142.6	144.2	142.6	140.2	141.0	141.0	141.0	140.2	140.2	142.6
Eggs	55.0	131.5	135.8	135.3	142.3	142.7	146.1	135.6	135.4	135.3	127.0	126.8	126.8
Milk	4.1	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5	184.5
<b>Overall Index</b>	<b>1,000.0</b>	101.1	106.3	106.1	104.7	100.6	100.2	98.0	98.0	94.5	96.6	98.1	95.2

... Not applicable

**Annual Producer Price Index -Agriculture (PPI-A)**  
**(Base period: Year 2007=100)**

Commodity Group	Weight	Annual index <sup>1</sup>		Percentage changes from		Net contributions from		
		2008	2009	2008 to 2009	2009 to 2010	2008 to 2009	2009 to 2010	
<b>Crop Products</b>	<b>755.9</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>-5.94</b>	<b>-4.79</b>
Sugar cane	570.5	98.8	87.8	77.0	-11.1	-12.3	-6.28	-6.16
Other crop products	185.4	109.0	110.7	118.1	1.6	6.7	0.34	1.37
<b>Root Crops</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>128.5</b>	<b>141.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.35</b>
Potato	22.4	124.6	130.6	145.2	4.8	11.2	0.13	0.33
Other root crops	2.3	101.2	97.6	107.1	-3.6	9.7	-0.01	0.02
<b>Fruits</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.09</b>
Banana	7.1	82.1	77.6	63.0	-5.5	-18.8	-0.03	-0.10
Pineapple	8.4	120.8	138.3	158.9	14.5	14.9	0.15	0.17
Other fruits	6.1	93.6	108.1	111.8	15.5	3.4	0.09	0.02
<b>Fresh vegetables</b>	<b>119.3</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.89</b>
Beans	3.4	114.4	114.3	142.3	-0.1	24.5	0.00	0.10
Brijjal	2.7	175.7	118.7	143.9	-32.4	21.2	-0.15	0.07
Cabbage	4.2	113.4	111.6	109.3	-1.6	-2.1	-0.01	-0.01
Cauliflower	2.6	107.6	107.4	116.3	-0.2	8.3	0.00	0.02
Carrot	7.2	117.4	128.0	130.3	9.0	1.8	0.08	0.02
Onion	8.1	117.0	116.5	140.5	-0.4	20.6	0.00	0.19
Tomato	30.1	91.5	102.6	106.6	12.1	3.9	0.33	0.12
Cresspers	37.0	106.7	101.6	107.2	-4.8	5.5	-0.19	0.21
Other fresh vegetables	24.0	114.1	110.6	117.5	-3.1	6.2	-0.08	0.17
<b>Flowers, ornamental plants</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.03</b>
Anthurium	5.1	98.9	104.0	102.3	5.2	-1.6	0.03	-0.01
Rose	3.0	120.5	118.2	131.9	-1.9	11.6	-0.01	0.04
Other flowers	0.4	121.3	125.0	128.8	3.1	3.0	0.00	0.00
<b>Tea</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>Tobacco</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>123.4</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.01</b>
<b>Animals &amp; Animal Products</b>	<b>244.1</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>130.8</b>	<b>139.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.21</b>
Cattle	2.0	102.0	109.0	111.0	6.9	1.8	0.01	0.00
Pigs	3.2	122.0	139.5	120.0	14.3	-14.0	0.06	-0.06
Goat	0.7	128.0	136.0	146.0	6.3	7.4	0.01	0.01
Deer	4.9	114.0	121.0	128.0	6.1	5.8	0.03	0.03
Poultry	174.2	122.4	133.0	141.3	8.7	6.2	1.85	1.45
Eggs	55.0	114.8	120.9	135.1	5.3	11.7	0.34	0.78
Milk	4.1	158.2	184.5	184.5	16.6	0.0	0.11	0.00
<b>Overall</b>	<b>1,000.0</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>-3.53</b>	<b>-2.58</b>

<sup>1</sup> Using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices

Table 7.3: Monthly indices for the Agricultural Sector, January 2004 - December 2010  
(Base period: Year 2007=100)

Month	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
January	83.1	82.9	90.9	97.0	101.6	105.8	101.1
February	83.5	88.1	90.9	101.6	104.8	111.3	106.3
March	86.4	95.1	98.1	111.7	106.2	113.0	106.1
<i>1st quarter</i>	<i>84.3</i>	<i>87.9</i>	<i>92.6</i>	<i>103.2</i>	<i>103.9</i>	<i>109.5</i>	<i>104.3</i>
April	87.2	101.8	100.1	108.0	111.6	110.6	104.7
May	84.6	95.0	93.2	101.5	108.6	108.9	100.6
June	82.3	86.8	91.2	96.2	110.4	108.7	100.2
<i>2nd quarter</i>	<i>84.6</i>	<i>94.0</i>	<i>94.0</i>	<i>103.7</i>	<i>110.0</i>	<i>109.2</i>	<i>101.6</i>
July	84.2	87.8	93.8	98.0	106.9	97.8	98.0
August	83.6	87.5	95.8	99.8	104.7	97.2	98.0
September	82.1	89.1	93.6	100.9	104.7	96.2	94.5
<i>3rd quarter</i>	<i>83.3</i>	<i>88.2</i>	<i>94.4</i>	<i>99.5</i>	<i>105.5</i>	<i>97.1</i>	<i>96.9</i>
October	82.7	91.8	92.5	100.7	105.8	94.8	96.6
November	82.0	89.0	92.8	100.2	105.3	96.3	98.1
December	80.9	89.3	93.2	99.1	103.6	95.0	95.2
<i>4th quarter</i>	<i>80.9</i>	<i>89.3</i>	<i>92.7</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>103.9</i>	<i>95.3</i>	<i>96.6</i>
Yearly average <sup>1</sup>	83.0	89.6	93.3	100.0	106.1	102.5	99.9
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	5.5	8.0	4.1	7.1	6.1	-3.4	-2.5

<sup>1</sup> Using data for base period as weights and not a simple average of the monthly indices



**Table 7.4: Monthly indices for the Agricultural Sector<sup>1</sup>, January 1995 - December 2010**  
(Base period: Year 2007=100)

Month	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
January	56.7	60.0	67.2	64.5	71.6	64.1	62.5	73.9	72.8	83.1	82.9	90.9	97.0	101.6	105.8	101.1
February	56.9	62.1	66.3	65.8	72.1	70.6	64.1	79.3	77.0	83.5	88.1	90.9	101.6	104.8	111.3	106.3
March	59.8	64.0	65.7	72.5	72.6	70.6	62.7	80.3	81.0	86.4	95.1	98.1	111.7	106.2	113.0	106.1
April	60.3	64.1	65.9	72.1	74.5	66.7	64.6	73.0	81.4	87.2	101.8	100.1	108.0	111.6	110.6	104.7
May	58.0	64.9	67.5	66.7	73.4	66.6	66.3	68.9	83.1	84.6	95.0	93.2	101.5	108.6	108.9	100.6
June	56.9	63.3	67.5	65.4	72.0	65.3	67.6	68.9	80.9	82.3	86.8	91.2	96.2	110.4	108.7	100.2
July	60.3	65.4	64.9	70.3	68.3	63.3	70.9	74.0	80.7	84.2	87.8	93.8	98.0	106.9	97.8	98.0
August	60.9	64.2	64.6	70.7	68.3	64.1	69.7	74.7	79.2	83.6	87.5	95.8	99.8	104.7	97.2	98.0
September	60.6	65.0	63.9	70.5	67.0	63.3	68.4	75.3	77.6	82.1	89.1	93.6	100.9	104.7	96.2	94.5
October	60.0	65.3	63.3	70.6	67.0	62.1	69.1	75.7	77.3	82.7	91.8	92.5	100.7	105.8	94.8	96.6
November	59.4	64.7	62.9	70.0	67.3	61.3	68.1	72.9	79.0	82.0	89.0	92.8	100.2	105.3	96.3	98.1
December	59.7	65.4	63.3	70.5	66.9	61.1	70.1	74.0	78.7	80.9	89.3	93.2	99.1	103.6	95.0	95.2
Yearly Average <sup>2</sup>	58.7	63.8	64.9	68.7	69.5	64.5	67.3	73.6	78.7	83.0	89.6	93.3	100.0	106.1	102.5	99.9
Annual change (%)	8.4	8.6	1.8	5.8	1.2	-7.2	4.3	9.4	6.9	5.5	8.0	4.1	7.1	6.1	-3.4	-2.5

<sup>1</sup> The indices for January 1994 to December 2009 previously based on 2002=100 have been converted to the new base 2007=100

<sup>2</sup> Using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices



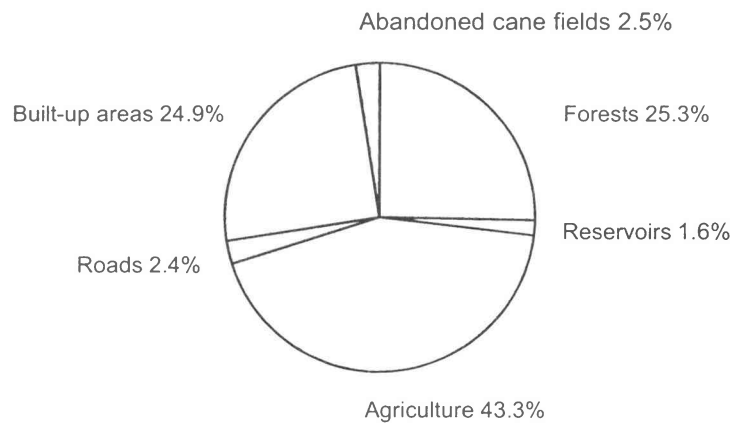
**MISCELLANEOUS  
AGRICULTURAL  
STATISTICS**



**Table 8.1 - Land utilisation - Island of Mauritius, 2005**

	<b>Area (hectares)</b>	<b>%</b>
Agriculture	80,674	43.3
<i>Sugar cane</i>	72,000	38.6
<i>Other agricultural activities</i>	8,674	4.7
Forest, scrubs and grazing lands	47,200	25.3
Reservoirs, ponds, swamps & rocks	2,900	1.6
Roads and footpaths	4,500	2.4
Built-up areas	46,500	24.9
Abandoned cane fields	4,726	2.5
<b>Whole Island</b>	<b>186,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Stocktaking and Stakeholders Consultation Exercise on Climate Change Activities Report, May 2006, Mauritius Meteorological Services, Republic of Mauritius

**Figure 16 - Land Utilisation - Island of Mauritius, 2005**

**Table 8.2 - Effective area under cultivation - Island of Mauritius, 2006 -2010**

(Hectares)

Crops	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Sugar cane	70,801	67,524	65,710	64,120	62,100
Tea	688	709	701	713	698
Tobacco	252	258	256	230	210

**Table 8.3 - Land under irrigation - Island of Mauritius, 2007 - 2010 (as at December)**

(Hectares)

Region	Overhead	Surface	Drip	Total
North	5,895	373	1,132	7,400
East	2,939	-	244	3,183
Centre	449	-	-	449
West	3,672	341	173	4,186
South	4,068	-	561	4,629
<b>Total 2010</b>	<b>17,023</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>19,847</b>
<b>Total 2009</b>	<b>18,818</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1,850</b>	<b>21,543</b>
<b>Total 2008</b>	<b>18,264</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>2,140</b>	<b>21,457</b>
<b>Total 2007</b>	<b>17,602</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>2,101</b>	<b>21,321</b>

Source: Irrigation Authority

Table 8.4 - Imports of agricultural and food products - Republic of Mauritius, 2006 -2010

(c.i.f. value in Rs million)

Description of product	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>
<b>1. Live animals</b>	<b>342.6</b>	<b>317.6</b>	<b>456.7</b>	<b>420.8</b>	<b>478.4</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
cattle	284.5	243.4	337.8	306.8	341.8
<b>2. Meat and meat preparations</b>	<b>1,192.1</b>	<b>1,354.0</b>	<b>1,522.8</b>	<b>1,595.4</b>	<b>1,889.0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>meat and edible meat offals, fresh, chilled or frozen</i>	957.6	1,065.2	1,186.4	1,184.2	1,454.1
<i>meat and edible meat offals prepared or preserved</i>	234.5	288.8	336.4	411.2	434.9
<b>3. Dairy products and eggs</b>	<b>1,869.6</b>	<b>2,442.8</b>	<b>3,008.7</b>	<b>2,577.7</b>	<b>3,064.4</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>milk and cream</i>	1,301.7	1,769.4	2,256.7	1,739.2	2,136.4
<i>butter, ghee, cheese and curd</i>	566.7	672.8	751.6	838.1	928.2
<b>4. Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and preparation thereof</b>	<b>6,687.4</b>	<b>7,066.4</b>	<b>8,547.4</b>	<b>7,055.3</b>	<b>7,810.0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>fish - fresh, chilled and frozen</i>	5,997.5	6,219.8	7,619.0	6,185.7	6,825.6
<i>fish - dried, salted, smoked</i>	24.3	25.5	33.3	41.2	46.1
<i>fish, crustaceans and molluscs - prepared and otherwise preserved</i>	289.9	368.7	458.9	444.8	487.3

<sup>1</sup> Revised<sup>2</sup> Provisional

Table 8.4 (cont'd) - Imports of agricultural and food products - Republic of Mauritius, 2006 -2010

(c.i.f. value in Rs million)

Description of product	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>
<b>5. Cereals and Cereal preparations</b>	<b>2,845.0</b>	<b>3,987.9</b>	<b>5,145.5</b>	<b>4,610.4</b>	<b>4,849.5</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>rice</i>	986.0	1,211.2	1,812.9	1,656.5	1,699.0
<i>maize</i>	472.2	553.5	844.2	592.0	736.5
<i>wheat flour</i>	0.9	3.0	244.0	0.1	1.0
<i>cereal preparations</i>	504.8	616.7	782.0	946.1	962.7
<b>6. Vegetables and fruits</b>	<b>1,580.7</b>	<b>1,967.3</b>	<b>2,005.4</b>	<b>2,263.3</b>	<b>2,573.0</b>
<i>of which :</i>					
<i>potatoes</i>	149.5	148.6	152.0	157.9	143.9
<i>pulses</i>	215.0	314.2	282.7	296.7	512.6
<i>fruits and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	530.5	567.9	633.6	681.2	727.1
<i>fruits preserved and fruit preparations</i>	112.8	125.3	136.4	145.5	170.6
<b>7. Sugar, sugar preparations and honey</b>	<b>799.5</b>	<b>650.8</b>	<b>623.0</b>	<b>708.0</b>	<b>762.8</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised<sup>2</sup> Provisional



Table 8.4 (cont'd) - Imports of agricultural and food products - Republic of Mauritius, 2006 -2010

(c.i.f value in Rs million)

Description of product	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>
8. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactured thereof	401.3	515.6	564.7	678.7	838.9
of which:					
<i>chocolate and food preparations containing cocoa</i>	239.2	301.9	346.5	410.3	466.0
<i>spices</i>	80.2	112.9	123.3	133.3	233.8
9. Feeding stuff for animals	406.3	439.8	671.4	613.2	756.1
10. Miscellaneous food preparations	1,023.8	1,163.4	1,194.7	1,379.0	1,424.1
11. Beverages and tobacco	951.7	1,544.9	2,126.6	2,103.1	2,481.3
of which:					
<i>non-alcoholic beverages n.e.s</i>	141.1	149.6	192.3	224.7	227.7
<i>alcoholic beverages</i>	528.3	766.8	732.4	653.6	772.8
<i>tobacco, manufactured</i>	276.5	625.0	1,201.9	1,224.8	1,480.7
<i>tobacco, unmanufactured</i>	5.9	3.5	-	-	-
12. Vegetable oils and fats	828.0	1,261.1	1,618.5	1,401.2	1,250.3
Total agricultural and food products	18,928.0	22,711.6	27,485.4	25,406.1	27,280.7
Total Imports	115,502.3	121,037.2	132,165.0	118,444.0	135,394.0
Total imports of agriculture and food products as a % of total imports	16.4	18.8	20.8	21.4	20.1

<sup>1</sup> Revised<sup>2</sup> Provisional

Table 8.5 - Imports of selected items (Quantity) - Republic of Mauritius, 2006 -2010

(Tonnes)

Items	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>
1. Rice	60,960	62,723	68,724	77,333	80,393
2. Maize	77,144	74,189	90,455	81,538	94,617
3. Wheat Flour	28	155	13,193	23	61
4. Pulses	12,342	13,772	11,015	10,906	13,416
5. Fruits and nuts (fresh & dried)	19,309	19,522	21,445	21,404	21,084
6. Coffee	554	549	587	643	518
7. Cocoa/Chocolate	1,640	1,730	1,894	1,980	2,071
8. Vegetable oils & fats	34,787	41,170	38,204	43,212	34,482
9. Cattle <sup>3</sup> (Live)	13,278	8,145	11,691	10,012	10,188
10. Meat & Edible meat offals (prepared or preserved)	2,633	3,104	3,310	3,597	4,236
11. Meat & Edible meat offals (fresh, chilled or frozen)	12,225	11,812	12,410	11,013	11,716
12. Milk and cream	17,289	17,978	18,514	17,477	18,516
13. Butter, ghee, cheese & curd	3,829	4,148	3,964	4,138	4,294
14. Fish, crustaceans & molluscs (fresh, chilled and frozen)	145,240	122,983	143,628	132,575	149,908
15. Fish, crustaceans & molluscs (dried, salted and smoked)	1,406	1,057	987	1,097	1,392
16. Fish, crustaceans & molluscs (prepared or otherwise preserved)	3,957	4,797	5,269	4,724	5,015

<sup>1</sup> Revised<sup>2</sup> Provisional<sup>3</sup> Number of heads

Table 8.6 - Imports of major agricultural inputs - Republic of Mauritius, 2006 -2010

(Quantity in tonnes, c.i.f. value in Rs '000)

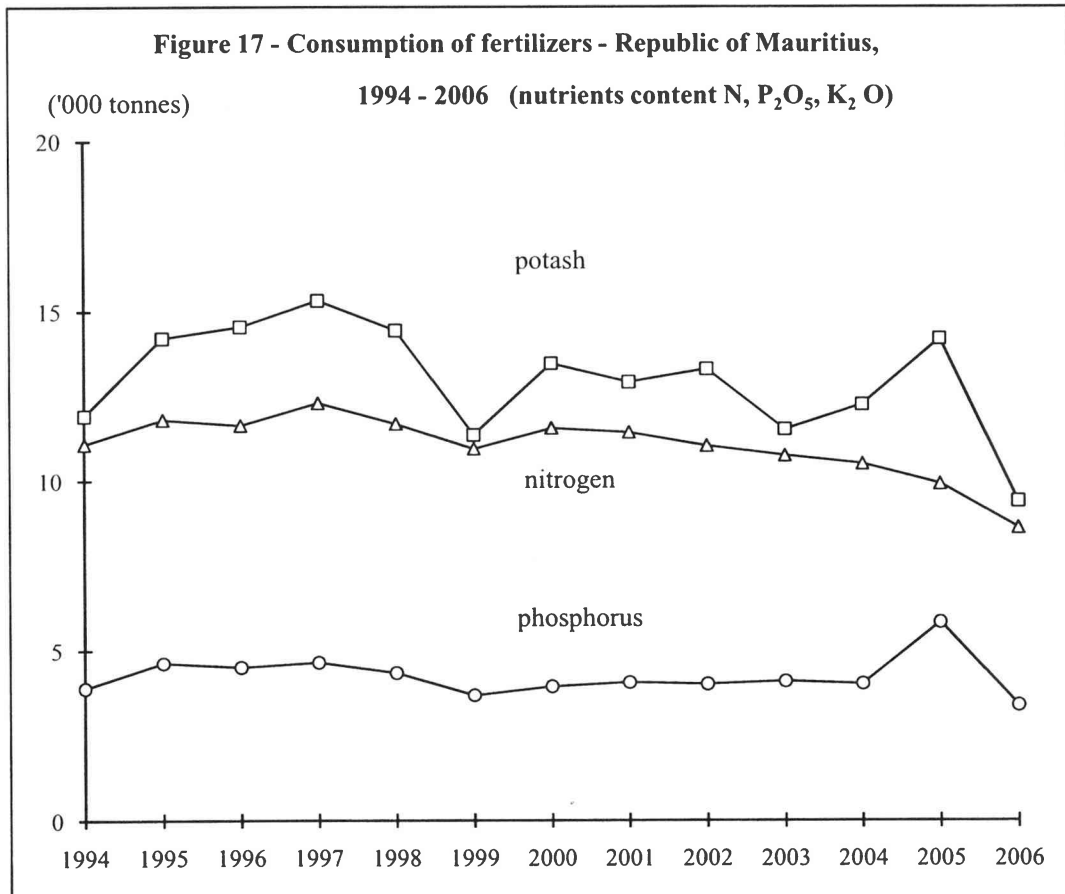
Commodities	2006		2007		2008		2009 <sup>1</sup>		2010 <sup>2</sup>	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Fertilizers	55,313	471,235	45,336	476,188	46,677	935,188	57,169	832,223	46,254	585,723
Insecticides	1,288	197,468	648	117,413	645	116,259	837	149,014	1,169	181,023
Fungicides	188	32,237	212	38,149	210	40,534	207	47,562	239	52,635
Weedkillers	911	168,024	1,105	169,811	1,394	253,309	1,280	192,023	1,198	181,524

<sup>1</sup> Revised<sup>2</sup> Provisional

Table 8.7 - Consumption of fertilizers - Republic of Mauritius, 2004 - 2010

(Tonnes)

Year	Product weight	Nutrients contents		
		N	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O
2004	61,266	10,499	4,022	12,248
2005	50,870	9,908	5,829	14,196
2006	48,109	8,614	3,392	9,397
2007	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
2008	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
2009	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
2010	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A



**Table 8.8 - Average price of fertilizers - Republic of Mauritius, 2009-2010**

	(Rupees/tonne)	
Fertilizers	2009	2010
<b>Straight fertilizers</b>		
Mono-Ammonium-Phosphate (Granular)	22,384	27,700
Urea (Granular)	15,617	18,580
Muriate of Potash (Granular)	21,825	25,441
Di-Ammonium Phosphate (Granular)	-	27,700
Sulfamo 26 NPRO	-	32,000
<b>Other : Specify</b>		
13-08-24	21,282	24,783
<b>Urea- based blends fertilizers</b>		
23-0-30	21,961	21,154
20-8-28	21,961	22,201
16-22-22	22,737	24,040
34-0-16	-	21,080
28-0-24	21,301	20,715
19-20-20	22,252	23,740
16-16-23+2.5 MgO	20,642	22,775
30-11-11	20,351	21,810
23-8-23	21,495	21,715
22.5-7.5-7.5	-	17,930
27-0-0	14,013	15,661
13-30-18	23,040	24,925
<b>Other : Specify</b>		
18-0-27	20,586	20,603
<b>NPK Formulations</b>		
14-13-20+2MgO	-	22,500
14-20-20	21,398	24,030
22-7-7	16,723	19,565
16-0-25	19,585	21,218
17-8-23	20,993	22,650
18-4-24	-	21,800
19-0-19	18,430	20,703
Can 27-0-0	16,000	18,715
ASN 26-00 + 14% S	15,040	17,990
<b>Other : Specify</b>		
13-13-20+2 MgO	21,263	22,103
15-02-22	21,131	18,282
21-0-21	20,135	22,280

Note: as from year 2005 complex fertilizers has been replaced by urea based blend type. Hence figures are not comparable with previous years.



Table 8.9- Monthly average rainfall by region - Island of Mauritius, 2010

(Millimetres)

Region Month	North		South		East		West		Centre		All sugar zones	
	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal
January	198.9	+ 4.6	414.5	+ 163.4	488.1	+ 196.4	113.8	- 47.1	253.9	- 82.3	339.4	+ 89.7
February	132.6	- 113.3	469.6	+ 133.8	518.0	+ 142.3	214.5	+ 9.4	282.1	- 118.2	359.8	+ 39.0
March	188.4	+ 28.4	389.1	+ 124.4	346.7	+ 83.8	128.4	+ 26.9	203.5	- 37.2	289.1	+ 65.6
April	75.9	- 82.6	231.6	- 23.0	148.7	- 125.9	34.5	- 55.9	92.9	- 116.7	142.5	- 76.0
May	93.4	- 7.2	126.9	- 65.5	160.2	- 38.7	17.0	- 23.6	113.1	- 11.9	116.9	- 35.5
June	37.2	- 31.6	63.9	- 71.0	61.5	- 75.3	7.5	- 17.9	61.5	- 33.0	52.1	- 54.2
July	72.0	+ 6.2	174.1	+ 29.9	182.2	+ 48.3	28.6	+ 10.4	152.7	+ 48.2	137.6	+ 29.2
August	90.7	+ 26.1	140.1	0.0	195.2	+ 63.2	23.8	+ 5.5	141.2	+ 28.7	132.8	+ 25.7
September	26.5	- 15.1	66.3	- 23.7	73.0	- 18.1	9.8	- 2.5	63.5	- 5.3	53.6	- 16.5
October	18.4	- 19.6	61.7	- 42.9	35.3	- 49.0	2.1	- 15.3	37.0	- 22.3	37.2	- 34.4
November	64.1	+ 17.1	89.3	- 14.0	123.5	+ 23.8	14.8	- 11.4	48.6	- 19.1	81.4	+ 2.5
December	8.8	- 124.5	16.9	- 202.9	14.2	- 217.6	6.5	- 106.1	12.0	- 193.2	12.9	- 178.9

Source: Meteorological Services

Table 8.10- Monthly average minimum temperature by region - Island of Mauritius, 2010

(Degrees Celcius)

Region	North		South		East		West		Centre		All sugar zones	
	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal
January	22.6	+ 0.7	23.7	+ 0.8	23.0	+ 1.0	23.3	+ 0.8	21.9	+ 1.5	22.9	+ 1.0
February	23.3	+ 1.1	24.4	+ 1.3	23.7	+ 1.3	23.1	+ 0.3	22.4	+ 1.7	23.4	+ 1.1
March	23.0	+ 1.2	24.4	+ 1.7	23.6	+ 1.5	22.4	0.0	22.3	+ 1.9	23.1	+ 1.3
April	21.1	+ 0.3	23.0	+ 1.0	21.9	+ 0.8	20.7	- 0.6	20.7	+ 1.1	21.5	+ 0.5
May	20.1	+ 1.5	22.5	+ 2.3	21.2	+ 1.9	20.9	+ 1.4	19.8	+ 2.0	20.9	+ 1.8
June	17.9	+ 1.3	21.0	+ 2.3	19.7	+ 1.9	19.1	+ 1.3	17.7	+ 1.7	19.1	+ 1.7
July	16.2	+ 0.1	19.4	+ 1.3	18.1	+ 0.9	16.8	- 0.2	16.0	+ 0.8	17.3	+ 0.6
August	16.4	+ 0.1	19.1	+ 1.3	17.7	+ 0.7	16.1	- 0.9	15.9	+ 0.7	17.0	+ 0.4
September	16.0	- 0.5	19.0	+ 1.0	17.6	+ 0.5	16.2	- 1.3	16.1	+ 0.7	17.0	+ 0.1
October	17.8	- 0.1	20.6	+ 1.5	19.3	+ 1.3	19.8	+ 1.3	17.5	+ 1.0	19.0	+ 1.0
November	18.6	- 0.5	21.4	+ 1.1	20.2	+ 0.8	19.5	- 0.5	18.2	+ 0.4	19.6	+ 0.2
December	20.3	- 0.6	22.6	+ 0.7	21.1	+ 0.2	20.5	- 1.0	19.6	+ 0.2	20.8	- 0.1

Source: Meteorological Services



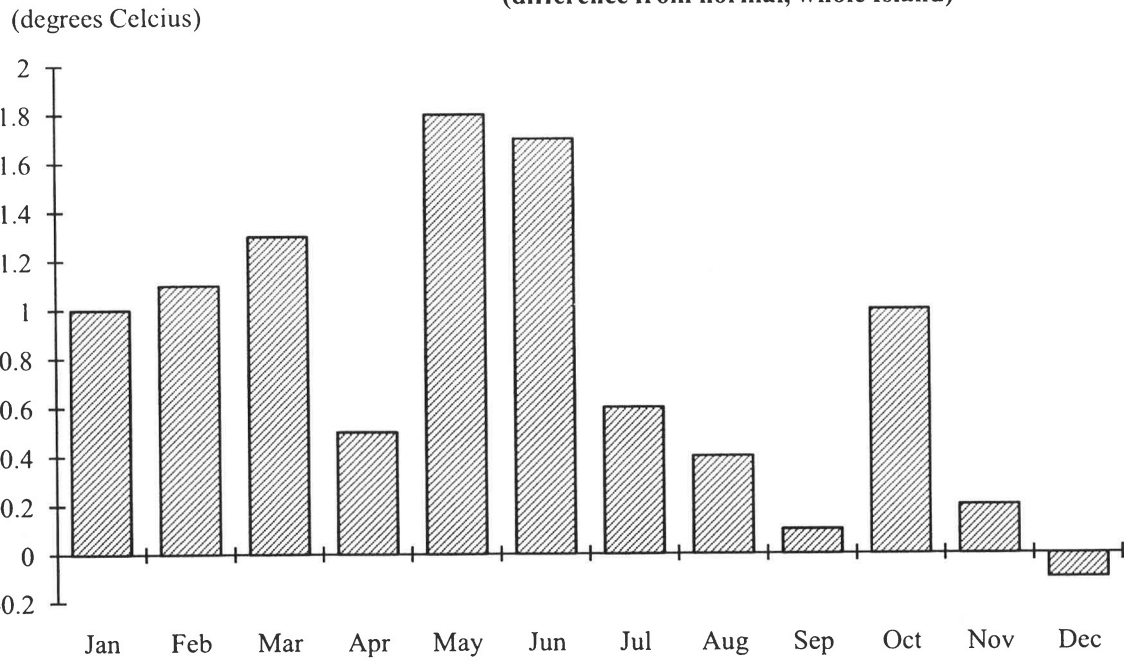
Table 8.11 - Monthly average maximum temperature by region - Island of Mauritius, 2010

(Degrees Celcius)

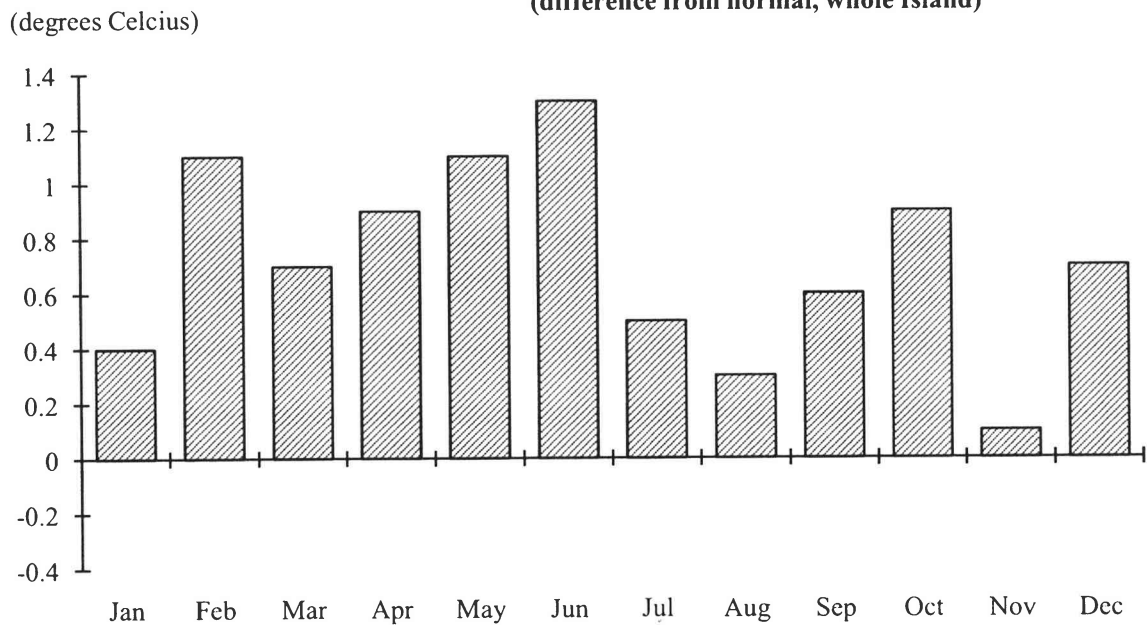
Region Month	North		South		East		West		Centre		All sugar zones	
	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal	Mean Amount	Difference from normal
January	31.1	0.0	30.3	+0.5	29.3	+0.5	30.8	+0.4	28.2	+0.6	29.9	+0.4
February	31.7	+1.0	30.8	+1.2	29.9	+1.0	31.3	+1.0	28.9	+1.4	30.5	+1.1
March	30.9	+0.2	30.4	+1.2	29.3	+0.7	30.9	+0.7	28.1	+0.7	29.9	+0.7
April	30.1	+0.4	29.3	+1.0	28.2	+0.5	31.0	+1.6	27.3	+1.0	29.2	+0.9
May	28.7	+0.4	28.3	+1.4	26.9	+0.6	29.9	+1.9	26.0	+1.2	28.0	+1.1
June	27.3	+0.8	26.9	+1.7	25.5	+1.0	28.4	+1.9	24.1	+1.2	26.5	+1.3
July	25.6	-0.1	25.1	+0.8	23.9	+0.2	26.6	+0.8	22.4	+0.5	24.7	+0.5
August	25.7	-0.2	25.0	+0.8	23.6	-0.2	26.8	+0.9	22.1	+0.3	24.6	+0.3
September	26.8	-0.1	26.0	+0.9	24.8	+0.5	27.7	+1.1	23.5	+0.8	25.8	+0.6
October	28.6	+0.2	27.5	+1.1	26.2	+0.8	29.4	+1.5	24.9	+0.9	27.3	+0.9
November	30.2	+0.1	28.2	+0.3	26.6	-0.4	29.7	+0.7	25.6	-0.2	28.1	+0.1
December	31.0	+0.3	29.9	+0.7	28.3	+0.1	31.4	+1.5	27.9	+0.8	29.7	+0.7

Source: Meteorological Services

**Figure 19 - Monthly average minimum temperature - Island of Mauritius, 2010  
(difference from normal, whole Island)**



**Figure 20 - Monthly average maximum temperature - Island of Mauritius, 2010  
(difference from normal, whole Island)**



## AGRICULTURE UNIT

### Glossary

**Virgin crop:** The first crop, from newly planted cane.

**Ratoon crop:** Cane crop grown from the stools of old cane, instead of from freshly planted cane seedlings.

**Grande saison:** A cane planting crop cycle with harvest in September to November, and replanting in March. The first crop is harvested after 16-17 months in the following year.

**Petite saison:** A cane planting crop cycle in which cane is harvested early (June – August) and the land is replanted immediately. The first crop is harvested after 12 months the following year.

**Polarisation:** Degree of polarisation of sugar, which indicates its purity

**Interline:** Growing of non-cane crops between cane furrows

**Molasses:** Final residue remaining after centrifuges and crystallization

**Cess:** A levy on sugar produced per crop year

**Flue-cured:** Tobacco leaves which are cured in barns using heat at a temperature of about 70° C

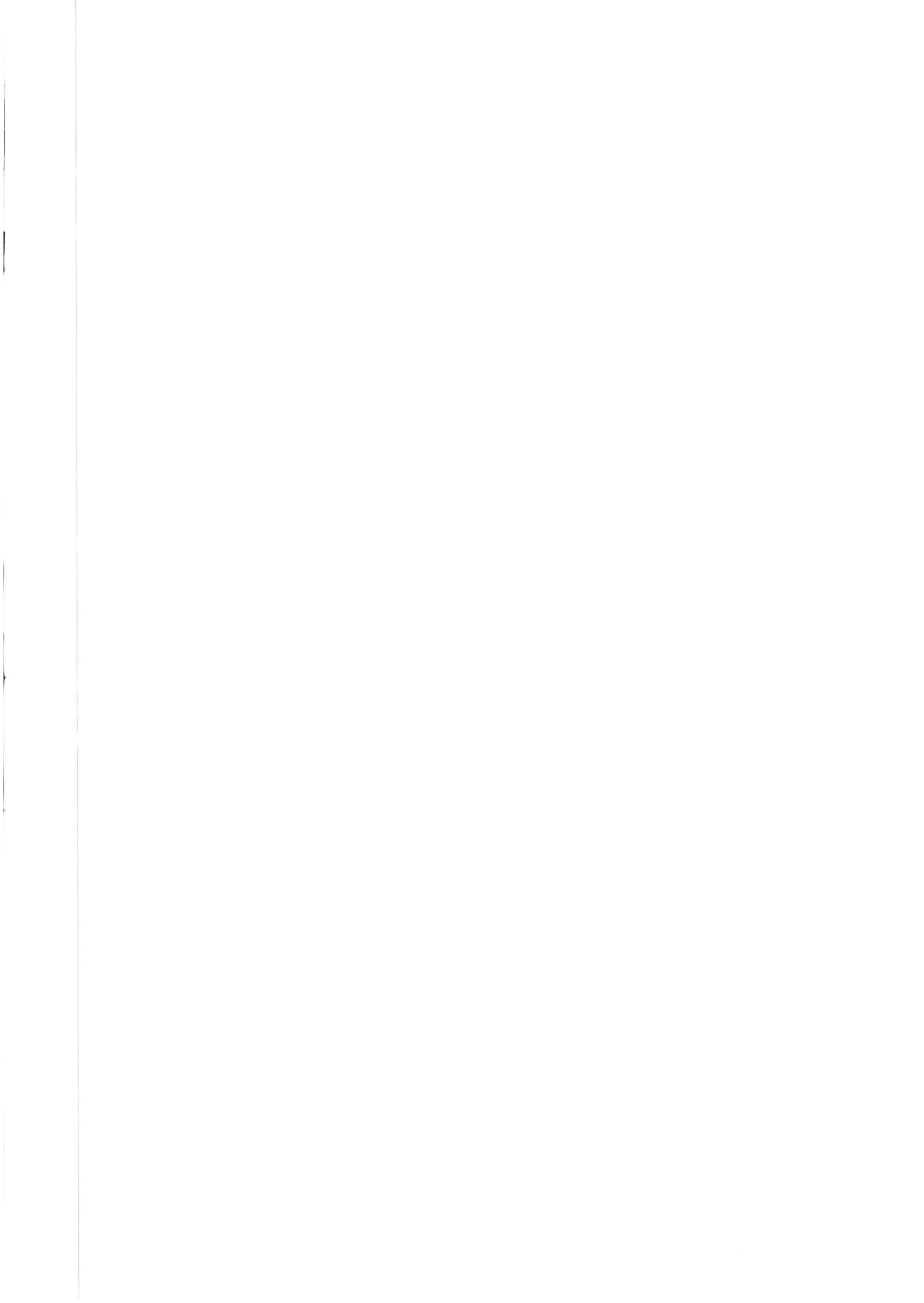
**Live weight:** The weight taken immediately before slaughter

**Carcass weight:** Weight of the carcass after removal of the following parts (hide or skin, head, fore feet, hind feet, large blood vessels, offal and tail)

**Wet weight:** The actual ex-water weight of the catch at the time of capture for primary fish.

**Per capita consumption (per caput):** The per caput figure of each commodity is obtained by dividing the figure for food available for human consumption by the total population partaking of it during the reference period.





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