



COLONY OF MAURITIUS

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

# YEAR BOOK

OF

# STATISTICS

No. 5  
1950

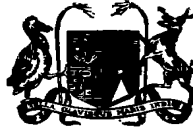
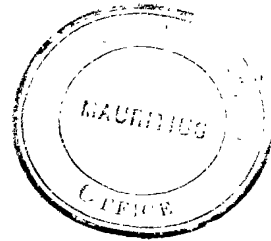


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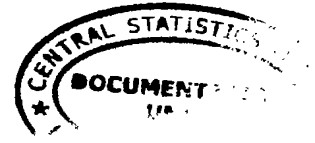
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COLONY OF MAURITIUS

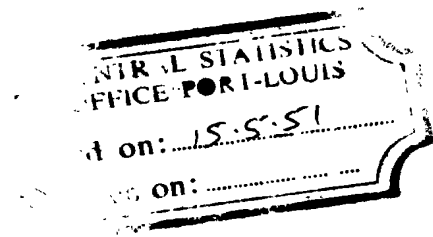


CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

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No. 5  
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CORRIGENDUM - Year Book of Statistics 1950

- Page 2:- Constitution of the Resident Population  
Read % of total with each of the figures of the Table.
- Page 4:- Last paragraph 3rd line Read 11.8%.
- Page 22:- Section VIII Diseases of the Respiratory System - Indian Males Read  
"375" instead of "175".
- Page 35:- Offences against Revenue, Municipal, Road etc.  
Read "Convictions & committals to Assizes 97.3% instead of "93.3"
- Page 52:- Delete
- Page 56:- Aloe Fibre Industry. The figures given are exclusive of employment in  
Cloth and Sack Factory workers.
- Page 64:- Harvested area of foodcrop plantations Total for 1950 - 51 Read  
"9233" instead of "9,333".
- Page 70:- Index of selling price of sugar Read "316" instead of "319"
- Page 79:- Match Production - Figures relate to small boxes of about 35 sticks each
- Page 85:- First Table. ADD "Wine Manufactures ISIC 212 - 13 establishments".
- Page 91:- Re-exports. These figures include value of returned imports and of  
cinema films temporarily held on a rental basis.
- Page 92:- Classification of 1950 imports in value. Index of cost (C.I.F.)  
Insert 1938 = 100. For livestock Read "390" instead of "261"
- Page 97:- First table ISIC 40 Construction. The number includes large building  
firms and job contractors.
- Page 115:- Details of imported merchandise. Classification is the SITC.
- Page 153:- Figures quoted are provisional estimates for 1949 and 1950. To be  
revised in next issue.
- Page 155:- Read "Trends in circulation of currency" instead of "Trends in  
circulation of coins".
- Page 167:- Number of books and periodicals deposited at the Archives Office.  
Read "288" instead of "188".
- Page 176:- Last Table - Passengers gross ton miles. Basis of calculation found  
unsatisfactory. Altered in next issue.

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## FOREWORD

With this volume comes out the fifth issue of the annual digest of Statistics for the Colony of Mauritius, prepared in the Central Statistical Office.

Owing to the considerable pressure of work in many other directions and certain staffing difficulties, it was unfortunately not possible to bring out the volume at an earlier date.

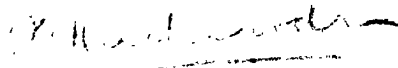
A number of new features have again been incorporated in this issue, in which the new International Classifications, sponsored by the Statistical Commissions of the United Nations, have for the first time been introduced:

- 1.- The International Statistical Classification of diseases, injuries and causes of death (W.H.O. 1948);
- 2.- The International Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities (I.S.I.C. 1949);
- 3.- The Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C. 1950).

The tonnage index for external trade published in previous issues and derived from an assessment of the total freight tonnage of imports and exports, has now been replaced by a more accurate quantum index, computed from net tonnage and strictly related to the price index.

The Director of the Central Statistical Office wishes to tender a most grateful acknowledgement to all contributors, official and private.

November, 1951.

  
Director of Statistics  
(M. HERCHENRODER)

This volume was produced on the Gestetner 160 Electric Duplicator.



The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

In the second section, the author outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze the data. These include direct observation, interviews with key personnel, and the use of specialized software tools. Each method has its own strengths and limitations, and they are often used in combination to provide a comprehensive view of the situation.

The third part of the report details the findings of the study. It shows that there are significant discrepancies between the reported figures and the actual data. These differences are primarily due to incomplete reporting and a lack of proper documentation. The author suggests that implementing a more rigorous record-keeping system could help to resolve these issues.

The fourth section of the document provides a detailed analysis of the causes of the discrepancies. It identifies several key factors, such as human error, inadequate training, and a lack of clear procedures. By understanding these root causes, the organization can take targeted actions to prevent similar problems from occurring in the future.

In the fifth part, the author discusses the implications of the findings for the organization. It highlights the potential risks of inaccurate data, including poor decision-making and financial losses. The report also offers several practical recommendations for improving the data collection and reporting process, such as regular audits and the use of standardized forms.

The final section of the document concludes the study and summarizes the main points. It reiterates the importance of accurate data and the need for continuous improvement in the reporting process. The author expresses confidence that the proposed changes will lead to a more reliable and transparent system.

The following table provides a summary of the key findings and recommendations discussed in the report. It is intended to serve as a quick reference for all stakeholders involved in the project.

Category	Findings	Recommendations
Data Accuracy	Significant discrepancies between reported and actual figures.	Implement a more rigorous record-keeping system with standardized forms.
Human Factors	Human error and inadequate training are major causes of discrepancies.	Provide regular training and clear procedures for data collection and reporting.
System Improvements	Current software tools are outdated and inefficient.	Invest in modern, user-friendly data management software.
Audits	Lack of regular audits leads to undetected errors.	Conduct regular internal audits to ensure data integrity.

In conclusion, the study has identified several critical areas for improvement in the organization's data management process. By addressing these issues, the organization can ensure that its data is accurate, reliable, and useful for decision-making. The author believes that the proposed changes will have a positive impact on the organization's overall performance and transparency.

DEMOGRAPHY

Definition: For statistical purposes the convention has been adopted of dividing the whole population into three classes: (i) the General population, comprising Europeans and descendants of Europeans, and people of African and mixed origin; (ii) the Indian population proper, made up of Indian immigrants and their unmixed descendants; and (iii) the Chinese population consisting of immigrants from China and their descendants.

TOTAL RESIDENT<sup>x</sup> POPULATION- Estimated as at 31st December, 1950<sup>+</sup>

		P O P U L A T I O N			
		General	Indian	Chinese	Total
Males	...	74,043	153,889	8,812	236,744
Females	...	82,443	150,244	5,955	238,642
	Total	156,486	304,133	14,767	475,386 <sup>@</sup>
Sex proportions in the resident population (males to 1,000 females)		898	1,024	1,480	992

x By "resident" population is meant that population which is actually living in the Island; it excludes foreign military forces and civilians habitually resident in the island, but temporarily absent overseas on military service and as tourists or students. The "de jure" population of the island is estimated at 484,400.

+ Based initially on Census Enumeration of June 1944;

@ Excluding members of the Pioneer Corps serving overseas.

CONSTITUTION OF THE RESIDENT POPULATION

Year	General	Indian	Chinese
1950	32.9	64.0	3.1

MOVEMENT OF THE CIVIL POPULATION DURING THE YEAR

	General			Indian			Chinese			TOTAL
	Males	Fem.	Total	Males	Fem.	Total	Males	Fem.	Total	
Arrivals	2,057	1,228	3,285	730	298	1,028	682	258	940	5,253
Departures	2,252	1,159	3,411	653	242	895	447	147	594	4,900

#Includes:

- (a) the very small figure of engaged or discharged seamen;
- (b) emigration and immigration to and from the dependencies

but does not include movements of troops and locally enlisted servicemen.

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Resident population trends 1925-1950

YEAR	Natural increase @ as at 31st December	Cumulative increase	Rate <sup>Ⓐ</sup> of natural increase	Net increase as at 31st December	Ratio of birth rate to death rate	Resident population as at 31st December
1925	+ 7,218	+ 7,218	+ 18.4	+ 5,965	1.77	393,708
1926	+ 5,562	+12,780	+ 14.1	+ 4,528	1.56	398,236
1927	+ 3,733	+16,513	+ 9.4	+ 3,457	1.38	401,693
1928	+ 3,864	+20,377	+ 9.5	+ 3,109	1.34	404,802
1929	+ 1,358	+21,735	+ 3.3	+ 747	1.11	405,549
1930	- 1,548	+20,187	- 3.9	- 1,091	0.89	404,458
1931	- 3,526	+16,661	- 8.9	- 4,316	0.77	400,142
1932	- 2,582	+14,079	- 6.6	- 2,644	0.80	397,498
1933	+ 2,864	+16,943	+ 7.4	+ 2,297	1.27	399,795
1934	+ 3,447	+20,390	+ 8.8	+ 3,036	1.34	402,831
1935	+ 2,801	+23,191	+ 7.1	+ 2,534	1.27	405,365
1936	+ 3,367	+26,558	+ 8.5	+ 3,611	1.32	408,976
1937	+ 2,580	+29,138	+ 6.4	+ 2,202	1.22	411,179
1938	+ 1,374	+30,512	+ 3.5	+ 1,647	1.12	412,826
1939	+ 3,236	+33,748	+ 8.0	+ 3,195	1.28	416,021
1940	+ 1,772	+35,520	+ 4.3	+ 1,317	1.17	417,338
1941	+ 2,994	+38,514	+ 7.4	- 252	1.29	417,086
1942	+ 1,526	+40,140	+ 4.0	+ 158	1.14	417,244
1943	+ 2,962	+43,102	+ 7.3	+ 1,188	1.28	418,432
1944	+ 6,903	+50,005	+ 16.4	+ 4,720	1.61	423,152
1945	+ 1,013	+51,018	+ 2.4	+ 2,164	1.07	425,316
1946	+ 3,899	+54,917	+ 9.2	+ 4,906	1.31	430,222
1947	+ 10,246	+65,163	+ 23.7	+ 5,832	2.18	436,054
1948	+ 8,521	+73,684	+ 19.3	+ 5,486	1.81	441,540
1949	+ 13,088	+86,772	+ 29.4	+15,177	2.77	456,717
1950	+ 16,657	+103,429	+ 35.8	+18,669	3.58	475,386

In the course of the 26-year period ending with 1950, the Natural Increase has amounted to 26.7% of the original population.

Ⓐ Excess of births over deaths;

@ Rate per 1,000 of the mid-year population.



Natural Increase of Population

Year	Births	Deaths	Natural Increase +	Ratio to prewar (1935-1939 =100)
1945	16,290	15,277	1,013	38
1946	16,427	12,528	3,899	146
1947	18,926	8,690	10,246	384
1948	19,039	10,518	8,521	319
1949	20,472	7,384	13,088	490
1950	23,110	6,453	16,657	624

The figure of 23,110 numbering the total births for 1950 was again in excess of the figure for 1949 which, at 20,472 was already a record. The crude birth-rate reached 61.5 per 1,000 in the Indian population of one district, while in the capital, Port-Louis, rates of 43.1 and 57.0 per thousand were obtained in the General and Indian populations respectively.

The total number of deaths was remarkably low this year. The excess of births over deaths or natural increase of population was 514% above the quinquennial prewar average (1934-1938).

The natural growth reached at the end of 1950 the ~~unprecedented~~ figure 16,657, a number which is 6¼ times the corresponding average (2,670) for the five prewar years 1935-1939. This outstanding increase for 1950, however, is not an isolated phenomenon; it is so far the culmination of a gradual development which started at the end of the war, and became more conspicuous since 1947.

The comparatively lower figure of natural growth for 1948 was consequent to a severe epidemic of whooping cough which prevailed in the island.

The total of the natural growth has in fact increased the whole Mauritian resident population of the end of 1945 by 11.8 in the short interval of the five post-war years. The percentage increase in the different ethnic groups of the population itself in the span of these five post-war years was as follows:

<u>General population</u>	<u>Indian population</u>	<u>Chinese</u>
+ 8.2%	+13.0%	+ 28.7%

+ Excess of births over deaths.

Table 1: Summary of Data

Year	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
2018	100	150	200	250	700
2019	120	180	220	280	800
2020	140	200	240	300	900
2021	160	220	260	320	1000
2022	180	240	280	340	1040
2023	200	260	300	360	1120
2024	220	280	320	380	1200
2025	240	300	340	400	1280
2026	260	320	360	420	1360
2027	280	340	380	440	1440
2028	300	360	400	460	1520
2029	320	380	420	480	1600
2030	340	400	440	500	1680

The following text contains several lines of extremely faint and illegible characters, possibly representing a list or detailed data points. The text is mostly obscured by noise and low contrast.

The population of Mauritius in 1846, a little over a century ago, was 158,500; the present population which is 475,400 is therefore just 3 times what it was then. Moreover, the constitution of the population itself has fundamentally changed, as is shown below:

<u>Year</u>	<u>General</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Chinese</u>
1846	64.5%	35.5%	0.0%
1950	32.9%	64.0%	3.1%

It will be noted that the relative proportions of the General to the Indian elements in the population have, in the course of the century been completely reversed. On the one side Indian immigration has, here, played its part, but immigration ceased by about 1910. On the other hand, higher birth rates is a well-marked feature of the Indian population in Mauritius. The following table shows the percentage excess in the birth rate of the Indian population in comparison with the corresponding rate in the General population:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Excess of Indian birth-rate</u>
1944	+ 62%
1945	+ 32%
1946	+ 25%
1947	+ 29%
1948	+ 32%
1949	+ 37%
1950	+ 35%

Several factors have contributed towards this remarkably large natural growth of the population in recent years: the rapid economic recovery of the post-war period; general welfare measures from which the working classes have benefited; successful anti-malarial campaign. Certain indirect factors have also probably been responsible to some extent and past records have shown what considerable influence economic revival and depression can exert on the natural growth of the population. The prosperous years which immediately followed World War I witnessed a markedly enhanced natural growth which, however, did not attain the order of magnitude of the present day increase. On the other hand, economic depression of the period 1929 to 1933 was very powerful in not only reducing the previous natural growth, but in actually bringing about a natural decrease of the population during the years 1930, 1931 and 1932. (See page 3).



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VITAL AND SOCIAL STATISTICS

BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES

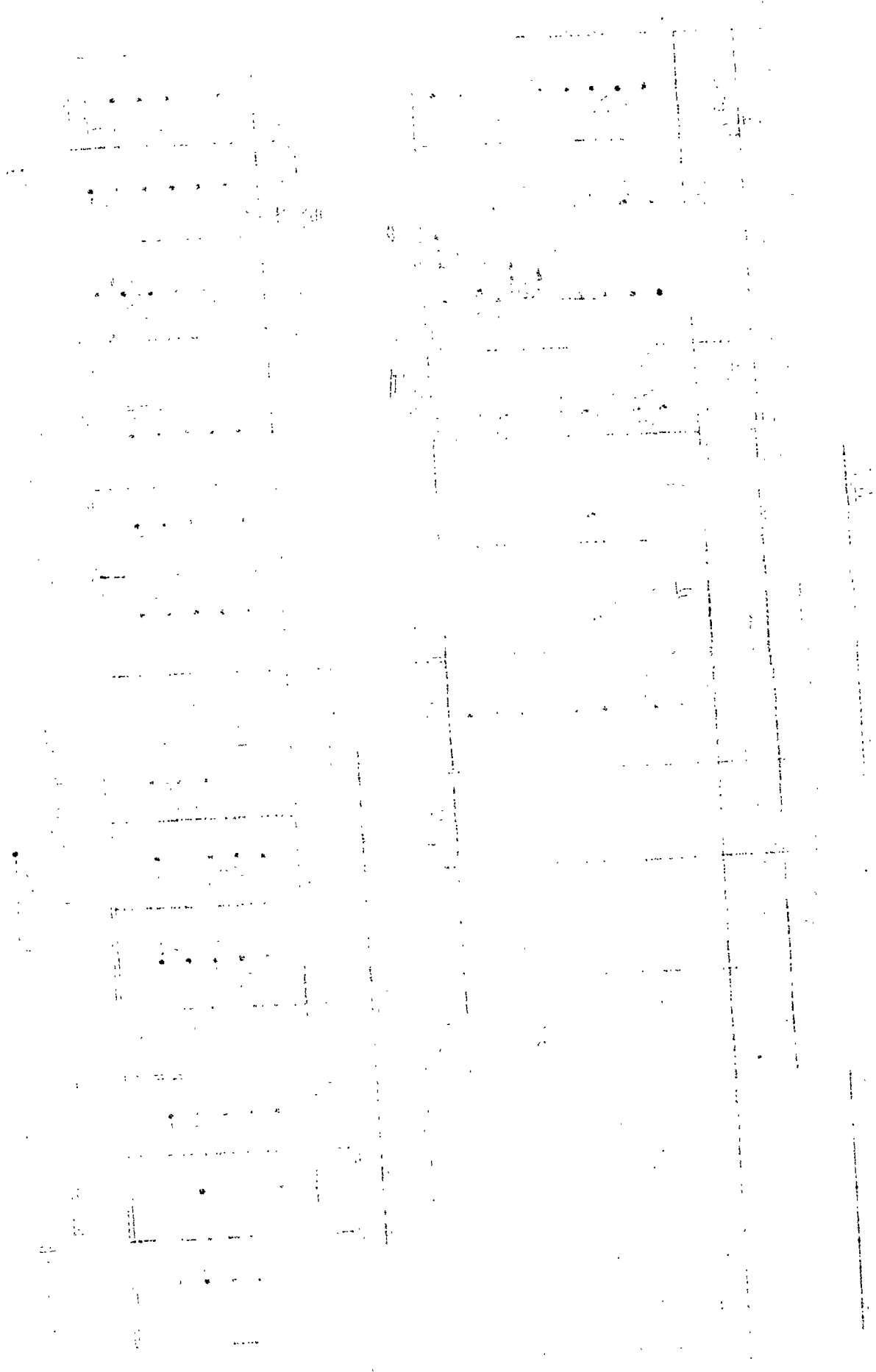
District	General <sup>x</sup>			Indian			Total	
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Births	Crude rates <sup>+</sup>
Port-Louis	950	815	1,765	946	948	1,894	3,659	49.3
Pamplemousses	168	152	320	876	853	1,729	2,049	56.1
Riviere du Rempart	137	159	296	994	962	1,956	2,252	57.9
Flacq	276	212	488	1,166	1,083	2,249	2,737	50.3
Grand Port	273	310	583	977	955	1,932	2,515	50.7
Savanne	183	168	351	716	644	1,360	1,711	48.8
Plaines Wilhems	1,335	1,239	2,574	1,831	1,831	3,662	6,236	45.2
Moka	137	94	231	563	584	1,147	1,378	53.9
Black River	120	112	232	178	163	341	573	46.0
Whole Island	3,579	3,261	6,840	8,247	8,023	16,270	23,110	49.7

BIRTH RATES<sup>+</sup> FOR THE WHOLE ISLAND - 1930 to 1950

Year	Indian		General		Year	Indian		General	
	Total	Crude rates	Total	Crude rates		Total	Crude rates	Total	Crude rates
1930	29.2	31.5	32.9	33.6	1935	28.7	29.8	32.0	38.5
1931	27.1	30.2	34.1	34.9	1936	32.4	33.0	33.5	38.7
1932	23.5	26.2	34.7	35.2	1937	32.9	33.2	36.9	43.8
1933	33.9	34.7	32.1	33.4	1938	33.0	33.2	35.8	43.1
1934	33.7	34.5	34.8	36.0	1939	50.6	43.5	37.3	46.0
					1944			40.7	49.7

<sup>x</sup> In this and subsequent tabulations the term "General Population" includes also the "Chinese";

<sup>+</sup> Crude rates per 1,000 of the population.



SEXES OF CHILDREN BORN

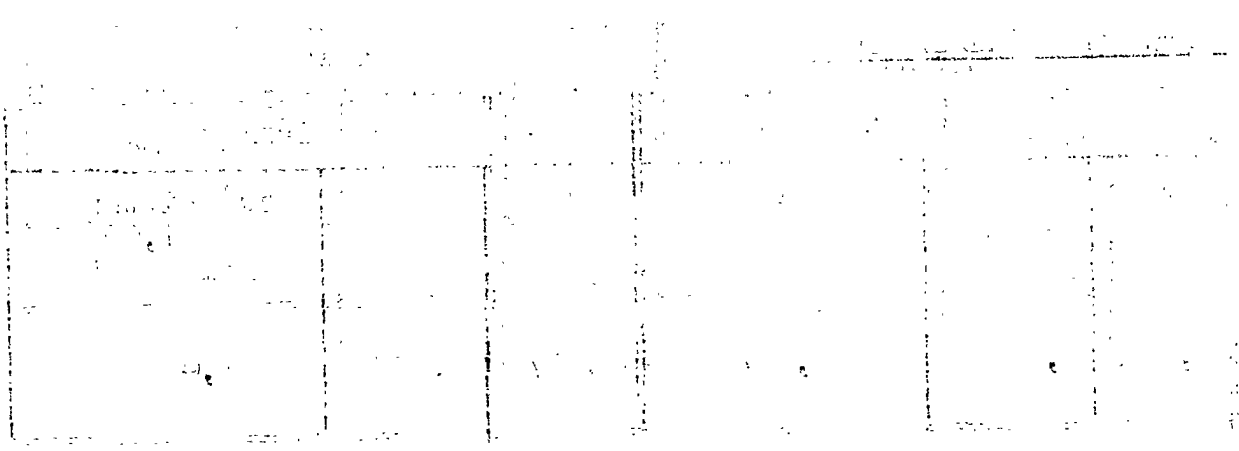
General			Indian		
Males	Females	Male births per 1000 female births	Males	Females	Male births per 1,000 female births
3,579	3,261	1,097	8,247	8,023	1,028

BIRTH RATES

Crude birth rates were on the whole higher than corresponding rates for last year. The natural increase of population has amounted to nearly 38,000 souls in the course of the last three years.

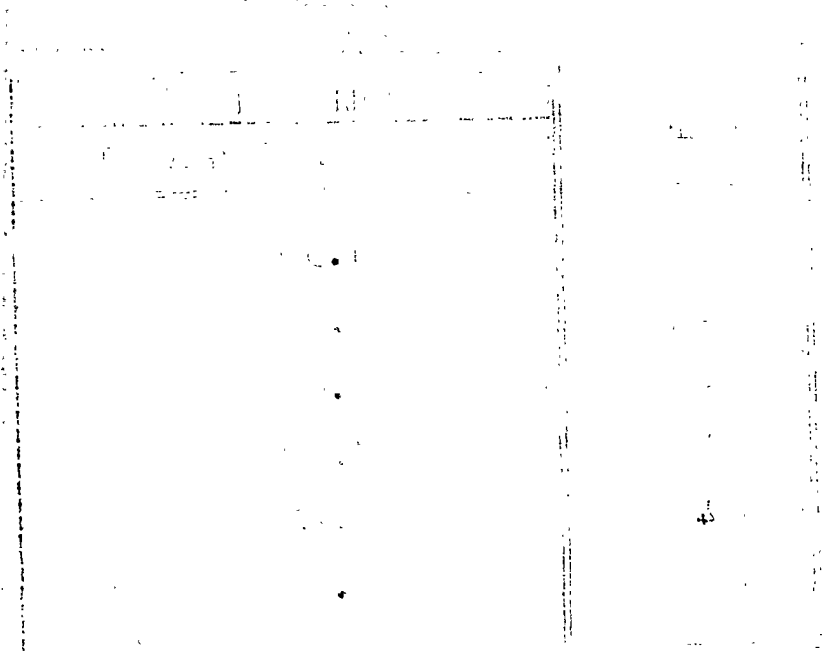
In 1950, the crude birth rate was 35% higher in the Indian population than in the General population. In the General population it was only 13% higher than the average of 5 prewar years (1934-1938) while in the Indian population it was 64% above the corresponding prewar level. The following ratios give the birth rates since 1945 in the Indian population as compared with those obtained in the General population.

Year	Birth Rate
	Ratio Indian / General
1945	1.32
1946	1.25
1947	1.29
1948	1.32
1949	1.37
1950	1.35



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DEATHS AND DEATH RATES.

DISTRICT	GENERAL				INDIAN				TOTAL	
	Males	Females	Total	Crude rates†	Males	Females	Total	Crude+ rates	Deaths	Crude + rates
Port-Louis	280	248	528	12.9	261	231	492	14.8	1,020	13.8
Pamplemousses	82	50	132	20.0	238	170	408	13.6	540	14.8
Riviere du Rampart	40	44	84	11.8	213	193	406	12.8	490	12.6
Flacq	83	62	145	12.5	315	295	610	14.2	755	13.9
Grand Port	115	108	223	15.5	344	301	645	18.3	868	17.5
Savanne	67	57	124	14.3	213	200	413	15.6	537	15.3
Plaines Wilhems	353	407	760	11.2	461	434	895	12.7	1,655	12.0
Moka	46	42	88	16.0	169	126	295	14.7	383	15.0
Black River	46	31	77	13.7	62	66	128	18.7	205	16.5
Whole Island	1,112	1,049	2,161	12.9	2,276	2,016	4,292	14.5	6,453	13.9

Deaths and Death Rates.

The total number of deaths in 1950 was remarkably low- 13% lower than in the previous year. The crude death rates were again well below the prewar quinquennial average (1934-1938): in the general population the death rate was 4.9% and in the Indian population 50% below the prewar quinquennial average.

The death rate among the Indian population was in the ratio of 1.12 to 1 as compared with that of the General population. This ratio is lower than last year and is also very sensibly below that corresponding to the decennial average 1937-1946 which was 1.25 to 1.

+ per 1,000 of mid-year population.

Table with approximately 10 columns and 15 rows. The content is extremely faint and illegible due to low contrast and scan quality. The table appears to be a ledger or record-keeping document.

NUMBER OF DEATHS BY AGE AND SEX (Total population)

Age	Male	Female	Total
Under 1 ...	1,036	727	1,763
1 - 4 ...	323	321	644
5 - 9 ...	67	63	130
10- 14 ...	34	49	83
15- 19 ...	52	101	153
20- 24 ...	89	149	238
25- 34 ...	196	258	454
35- 44 ...	294	249	543
45- 54 ...	409	253	662
55- 64 ...	450	305	755
65- 74 ...	321	339	660
75- 84 ...	101	251	352
85 and over ...	16	20	36
All ages	3,388	3,065	6,453

MARRIAGES.

DISTRICT	P O P U L A T I O N		
	General	Indian	Total
Port-Louis	400	287	687
Pamplemousses	57	155	212
Riviere du Rempart	53	172	225
Flacq	81	179	260
Grand Port	108	144	252
Savanne	74	161	235
Plaines Wilhems	558	400	958
Moka	49	122	171
Black River	20	30	50
Whole Island	1,400	1,650	3,050
Crude Rate <sup>+</sup>	16.7	11.1	13.1

+ Ratio of the actual number of persons of both sexes newly married to 1,000 of the entire population.





MARRIAGE RATES

The marriage rate in each population for 1950 was again higher than the corresponding average rates for the quinquennial period 1934-1938. In the General population it was 7% and in the Indian population it was 66% above this prewar average rate. The post-war increase in marriage rates is shown in the following table:

Prewar average (1934-1938)	General population 15.6		Indian population 6.7	
	Year	% Increase on prewar average 1934-38	% Increase on prewar average 1934-38	
	1946	19.9 + 28	17.0	+ 154
	1947	19.6 + 26	15.9	+ 137
	1948	16.6 + 7	13.5	+ 102
	1949	17.0 + 9	15.8	+ 136
	1950	16.7 + 7	11.1	+ 66

<u>DIVORCES.</u>	P O P U L A T I O N			
	General	Indian	Chinese	Total
Adultery of husband ...	5	12	2	19
„ „ wife ...	11	35	-	46
Adultery and "Injures Graves" of husband ...	-	3	1	4
Adultery and "Injures Graves" of wife ...	8	11	-	19
Adultery, Saevitiae & "Injures Graves" committed by husband	-	1	-	1
„ „ „ „ wife	1	-	-	1
"Injures Graves" of husband	4	1	1	6
"Injures Graves" of wife	5	5	-	10
Saevitiae & "Injures Graves" of husband ...	3	2	-	5
Saevitiae & "Injures Graves" of wife ...	1	1	-	2
Desertion & Adultery of husband	-	2	-	2
„ „ „ „ wife	1	-	-	1
Desertion & Saevitiae of husband	-	1	-	1
„ „ „ „ of wife	-	2	-	2
	39	76	4	119

There were 116 cases in which a decree nisi " a vinculo matrimonii" was pronounced and 3 cases in which a decree " a mensa et thoro" was granted.

Date	Description	Debit	Credit	Balance	Remarks
1912	Jan 1				Balance forward
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NUMBER OF DIVORCES BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN LIVING AT THE TIME OF DIVORCE.

Number of children		Number of divorces
No. child	...	64
1 child	...	27
2 children	...	11
3 children	...	5
4 children	...	3
5 children	...	5
6 children and more	...	4
		119

Total number of children 129

NUMBER OF DIVORCES BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE.

Duration of marriage		Number of divorces
Under 1 year	...	2
1 year	...	1
2 years	...	6
3 years	...	12
4 years	...	22
5 years	...	11
6 years	...	14
7 years	...	7
8 years	...	5
9 years	...	12
10- 14 years	...	14
15- 19 years	...	6
20 years and over	...	7
Total		119

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STILL BIRTHS.

District	General		Indian		Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Port-Louis	48	43	98	89	146	132
Pamplemousses	4	4	43	44	47	48
R/Rempart	6	5	50	29	56	34
Flacq	5	12	97	74	102	86
Grand Port	18	16	71	62	89	78
Savanne	9	8	52	42	61	50
P/Wilhems	57	65	133	104	190	169
Moka	4	1	50	44	54	45
Black River	4	7	9	3	13	10
Total	155	161	603	491	758	652

Total of still-births ... .. 1,410  
 % to live-births ... .. 6.1  
 % to total births ... .. 5.7

Still-births.

A still-birth is by definition the birth of a dead child at or after the seventh month of pregnancy. Still-births are not included either as births or deaths in the various numbers and rates shown in this chapter.

From year to year the number of still-births fluctuates closely around 1,400, corresponding to a ratio of 6% to 7% of the total births.

<sup>+</sup>  
STILL-BIRTH RATE.

Year	General	Indian
1946	5.5	9.7
1947	4.9	7.6
1948	5.4	7.6
1949	4.8	7.4
1950	4.6	6.7
1950 ratio	1:	1.5
Average 1937-1946 ratio	1:	1.7

+ percentage to live-births.

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**INFANTILE MORTALITY**

Age	EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS						INCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS (x)								
	Males			Females			Deaths un- der 1 year per 1,000	Males			Females			Total	Deaths per 1,000 births
	G	I	T	G	I	T		G	I	T	G	I	T		
Under 3 months	159	529	688	120	363	483	1,171	314	1,132	1,446	854	1,135	2,581	105.3	
3 months and under 6 months	43	114	157	32	73	105	262						262	115.9	
6 months and under 12 months	71	120	191	52	87	139	330						330	129.4	
1 year & under 2 years	61	98	159	55	89	144	303								
2 years and under 3 years	45	57	102	47	66	113	215								
3 years and under 4 years	15	30	45	7	36	43	88								
4 years and under 5 years	4	13	17	7	14	21	38								
	398	961	1,359	320	728	1,048	2,407								

(x) Inserted with due consideration of the result of ante-natal influences;

+ The rate here refers to the total number of deaths occurring under the upper age limit;

G = General ; I = Indian ; T = Total.





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RATES OF INFANTILE MORTALITY IN THE INDIAN POPULATION AS COMPARED WITH THE MORTALITY IN THE GENERAL POPULATION

Age	EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS						INCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS <sup>+</sup>					
	General		Indian		Ratio Indian/General		General		Indian		Ratio Indian/General	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Under 3 months	44.4	36.8	64.1	45.3	1.44	1.23	84.1	82.1	127.9	100.3	1.52	1.22
3 months and under 6 months	12.0	9.8	13.8	9.1	1.15	0.93						
6 months and under 12 months	19.8	15.9	14.6	10.8	0.74	0.68						
Under 1 year	76.2	62.5	92.5	65.2	1.21	1.04						

+ Rates here are computed on total births.

The image shows a document page with a table structure. The table has approximately 5-6 columns and 10-12 rows. The text within the table is extremely faint and cannot be read. There are several dark spots on the right edge of the page, possibly from the scanning process or the original document.

INFANTILE MORTALITY RATES.<sup>+</sup>

Year	POPULATION		
	General	Indian	Total
1946	146.3	144.6	145.2
1947	112.2	114.7	113.9
1948	180.8	188.6	186.2
1949	88.5	92.0	91.0
1950	69.7	79.0	76.3

+ The number of deaths of infants under 1 year of age occurring in any year for every one thousand live births registered during the same year.

CAUSES OF DEATH- INFANTILE MORTALITY

SECTION <sup>@</sup>	D i s e a s e	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years
1	Infective & Parasitic Diseases	214	131
2	Neoplasms	-	-
3	Allergic ,Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases	7	14
4	Diseases of the Blood and Blood Forming Organs	8	22
5	Mental, Psychoneurotic, and Personality Disorders	-	-
6	Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs.	49	25
7	Diseases of the Circulatory System	-	1
8	Diseases of the Respiratory System	280	115
9	Diseases of the Digestive System	318	220
10	Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	1	8
11	Deliveries and complications of Pregnancy, Childbirth, and the Puerperium	-	-
12	Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue	8	3
13	Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement	-	-
14	Congenital Malformations	8	1
15	Certain diseases of early infancy	778	-
16	Symptoms, Senility, and Ill-defined Conditions	85	76
17	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence	7	28
	Total	1,763	644

@ International Classification 1948.

Date	Description	Debit	Credit	Balance
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Date	Description	Debit	Credit	Balance
1912				
Feb 1	Balance			
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Infantile Mortality.

Infantile mortality in 1950 was slightly lower, the total number of deaths of infants under 1 year of age being only 1,763 as compared with 1,863 in 1949. The rates of infantile mortality in 1950 were lower in both populations than during any of the previous 12 years. In the General population it was 51% lower and in the Indian population 49% lower than the previous 12 year average 1938-1949.

In the case of infants under 3 months of age, the rate of mortality was 34% higher in the Indian population than in the General population. When still-births are included, the rate is correspondingly about 38% higher in the Indian population. The inclusion of still-births raises the infantile mortality occurring under 3 months of age by the following proportions:

POPULATION		
General	Indian	Total
+ 113%	+ 123%	+ 120%

RATE OF MATERNAL MORTALITY<sup>+</sup>

POPULATION		
General	Indian	Total
3.5	3.5	3.5

+ per 1,000 total births.

Maternal Mortality.

The maternal mortality was again considerably in decline over the rates obtaining in the past. The rate of maternal mortality which had declined to 3.8 per thousand births in 1949 fell to 3.5 per thousand in 1950, a reduction of 67% as compared with the decennial average (1937-1946) of 10.5 per thousand.

The following table shows the results of the experiment. The data is presented in two tables, one for the first set of trials and one for the second set of trials. The first table shows the results for the first set of trials, and the second table shows the results for the second set of trials. The data is presented in two tables, one for the first set of trials and one for the second set of trials.

Condition	Mean	Standard Deviation
Control	1.2	0.3
Group 1	1.5	0.4
Group 2	1.8	0.5

Table 1: Results of the first set of trials.

Condition	Mean	Standard Deviation
Control	1.5	0.4
Group 1	1.8	0.5
Group 2	2.1	0.6

Table 2: Results of the second set of trials.

The results of the experiment show that the mean values for the different conditions are significantly different. The standard deviations are also relatively low, indicating that the data is consistent. The results of the first set of trials are similar to the results of the second set of trials, suggesting that the experiment is reliable.

RODRIGUES ISLAND (Area 40 square miles)DEMOGRAPHYPOPULATION - Estimated as at 31st December, 1950

YEAR	NUMBER OF PERSONS		
	Total	Actual increase	Number per square mile
1948	13,326	265	333
1949	13,591	371	340
1950	13,962		34.9

The inhabitants of the island belong almost entirely to the General population. The number of inhabitants belonging to the Indian population is extremely small - being 0.2% of the total population. The ratio of males to females in the population is 1: 1.05

The rapid natural growth of population observed in Mauritius is also taking place to some extent in its main dependency, where in five years (1946-1950) the population has increased by 11.3%.

VITAL STATISTICS.

Year	Births	Deaths	Natural increase	Birth rate per 1,000	Death rate per 1,000
1948	390	162	228	29.5	12.3
1949	459	139	320	34.0	10.3
1950	557	158	399	40.5	11.5



# THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

Year	Event
1776	Declaration of Independence
1787	Constitution signed
1800	Washington D.C. established
1820	Missouri Compromise
1861	Civil War begins
1865	Emancipation Proclamation
1877	Compromise of 1877
1890	Wounded Knee Massacre
1901	Spanish-American War
1914	World War I begins
1918	19th Amendment
1929	Great Depression begins
1933	New Deal implemented
1941	Pearl Harbor attack
1945	World War II ends
1954	Brown v. Board of Education
1960	John F. Kennedy elected
1963	Kennedy assassination
1968	Richard Nixon elected
1971	Vietnam War ends
1974	Nixon resignation
1980	Ronald Reagan elected
1989	Soviet Union collapses
1991	George H.W. Bush elected
1993	Clinton elected
1994	NATO expansion
1997	Clinton impeachment
1998	Clinton re-elected
2001	9/11 attacks
2001	George W. Bush elected
2003	Iraq War begins
2008	Financial crisis
2008	Barack Obama elected
2009	Obama inauguration
2011	Arab Spring
2012	Obama re-elected
2013	Syrian Civil War
2014	Russians annex Crimea
2016	Donald Trump elected
2017	Trump inauguration
2018	North Korea nuclear test
2019	Trump re-elected
2020	COVID-19 pandemic
2020	Joe Biden elected
2021	Biden inauguration
2021	January 6th riots
2022	Russia invades Ukraine
2022	China declares war on Taiwan
2023	Ukraine peace talks
2023	China military exercises
2024	Trump re-elected
2024	Trump inauguration
2025	Trump re-elected
2025	Trump inauguration

RODRIGUES

AGES AT DEATH

Age	Males	Females	Total
Under one year	32	37	69
1 year and under 5 years	15	15	30
5 years and under 10 years	3	2	5
10 years and under 20 years	2	1	3
20 years and under 45 years	10	7	17
45 years and under 65 years	5	6	11
65 years and over	14	9	23
	81	77	158

Infantile Mortality.

The infantile mortality in 1950 in the island was 123.9 per 1,000 live births showing an increase of 29% on the figure for 1949.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

RODRIGUES

	General			Indian			Chinese			TOTAL
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	
Arrivals from Mauritius	244	56	300	114	7	121	91	11	102	523
Departures to Mauritius	218	106	324	119	9	128	90	9	99	551

M = Males ; F = Females ; T = Total.

TABLE 1

Year	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Population	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Urban	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Rural	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
Male	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Female	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Age 0-14	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Age 15-64	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Age 65+	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1960.

TABLE 2

Year	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Population	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Urban	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Rural	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
Male	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Female	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Age 0-14	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Age 15-64	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Age 65+	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1960.

HEALTH

The tables are computed from returns of the Medical and Health Department and of the Registrar General's Department.

Public Health Services.

In 1950, the Public Health Services consisted of 8 General hospitals, 3 special hospitals (one for Poliomyelitis, one for Leprosy and one Mental hospital) and 40 public dispensaries. On the total 254,055 cases (124,701 males and 129,354 females) were examined at the public dispensaries and the out-patients' department of the public hospitals; the number of out-patients in attendance was 350,202.

There were in addition to the above 5 private clinics, 3 maternity centres and 33 private hospitals maintained on sugar estates. The Health Services of the Island also comprised:

87 medical practitioners;  
11 + dental surgeons;  
150 + certificated nurses;  
52 + registered midwives; x  
155 + qualified dressers;  
6 veterinary practitioners.

Statistics relating to the public hospitals are given in the following table.

+ 80 nurses, 12 midwives and 144 dressers belong to Government Medical Service;

x The total number of practising midwives is probably much greater.

STATISTICS OF HOSPITALS

Hospital	Patients remaining on		New Admissions	Deaths	No. of beds	Number of patients on any date during period under review		Cases		Number of operations performed on	
	31.12.49	31.12.50				Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Medi- cal	Sur- gical	In- patients	Out- patients
Civil (Port-Louis)	244	241	7,795	469	376	385	201	5,670	2,125	1,672	2,380
Long Mountain	24	27	1,719	24	65	70	24	1,324	395	76	249
Poudre d'Or	23	15	1,892	26	70	65	15	1,299	593	167	230
Flacq	19	28	2,237	45	85	86	18	1,312	925	217	188
Mahebourg	29	34	2,156	99	106	90	29	1,495	661	179	652
Souillac	30	37	2,953	52	103	109	37	1,751	1,202	308	16
Moka	31	21	1,803	75	83	76	21	1,063	740	740	592
Victoria	196	194	6,570	304	272	263	166	3,832	2,738	1,849	3,511
Mental (Infirmary only)	16	5	318	28	64	29	13	298	20	105	-
Industrial School	7	6	203	-	16	14	2	70	133	9	-
Beau-Bassin Prisons	25	12	433	1	57	32	12	325	108	21	-
Floreal #	159	161	220	7	200	193	159	84	136	600	857
Leper	46	48	4	1	54	49	46	4	-	62	-
<b>TOTALS:</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>28,303</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>1,461</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>18,527</b>	<b>9,776</b>	<b>6,005</b>	<b>8,675</b>

x Figures shown are for physical cases only.  
# Hospital for poliomyelitis and orthopaedic cases.

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TOTAL RECEIPTS

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HEALTH SERVICES

DISTRICT	Medical practitioners		Dentists	Oculists	Maternity centres	Pharmacies	Public Cemeteries	Hospitals	Mental Hospital	Dispensaries <sup>+</sup>	Benevolent & orphan asylums	Private clinics	Estate hospitals	Beas in estate hospitals
	Private	Government												
Port-Louis	11	9	6 <sup>++</sup>	-	-	15	-	1	-	2	6	-	-	-
Pamplemousses	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	4	2	1	4	52
R/Rempart	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	5	-	-	4	92
Flacq	1	1	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	7	-	-	4	86
Grand Port	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	6	3	-	6	130
Savanne	3	1	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	4	-	-	7	191
P/Willhens	34	12	5	4	3	16	2	2	1	4	7	4	3	50
Black River	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	1	20
Moka	2	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	3	-	-	4	117
Total	56	31	11	4	3	33	22	10	1	40	18	5	33	738

+ 1 belonging to Government Medical Service;

++ Excluding 2 mobile dispensaries.

Date	Description	Amount



STATEMENT OF THE CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE ISLAND DURING THE YEAR 1950.

SECTION +	NATURE OF DISEASE	POPULATION										Total number of deaths	% of Total	Death rate per 100,000 of population		
		General					Indian									
		M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T						
I	Infective and parasitic diseases	139	106	245	321	307	628							873	13.5	187.8
II	Neoplasms	18	46	64	18	40	58							122	1.9	26.2
III	Allergic, endocrine system, metabolic and nutritional diseases	23	34	57	80	64	144							201	3.1	43.2
IV	Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs	30	50	80	103	195	298							378	5.9	81.3
V	Mental, psychoneurotic, and personality disorders	-	-	-	1	-	-							1	-	0.2
VI	Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	102	85	187	118	81	199							386	6.0	83.1
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	83	90	173	143	111	254							427	6.6	91.9
VIII	Diseases of the Respiratory system	185	156	341	175	248	623							964	14.9	207.4
IX	Diseases of the Digestive system	186	137	323	331	259	590							913	14.2	196.5
X	Diseases of the Genito-urinary system	60	50	110	78	73	151							261	4.1	56.2
XI	Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth & the puerperium	-	25	25	-	61	61							86	1.3	18.5
XII	Diseases of the skin & cellular tissue	5	4	9	13	12	25							34	0.5	7.3
XIII	Diseases of the bones & organs of movement	2	1	3	2	3	7							18	0.1	1.7
XIV	Congenital malformations	3	-	3	5	2	7							10	0.2	2.2
XV	Certain diseases of early infancy	97	80	177	361	244	605							782	12.1	168.3
XVI	Symptoms, senility and ill-defined conditions	133	173	306	237	271	508							814	12.6	175.2
XVII	Accidents, poisonings & violence	46	12	58	90	45	135							193	3.0	41.5
	Total	1112	1049	2161	2276	2016	4292							6453	100.0	1388.5

+ International Classification, 1948.

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5	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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44	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
45	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
46	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
47	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
48	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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53	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
54	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
55	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
56	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
57	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
58	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
59	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
60	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Causes of death in the Island.

Death from all causes showed a decrease of 13% in 1950 as compared with 1949. The more important variations occurred in the various disease sections as indicated below:

Section	% increase or decrease in deaths
I	-35
IV	-20
VII	+ 4
VIII	+20
IX	-16
XII	+4.8
XIV	+100
XV	- 7

The principal causes of death were (i) Diseases of the Respiratory System; (ii) Diseases of the Digestive System; (iii) Infective and Parasitic Diseases; (iv) Certain diseases of early infancy.

The decrease of 13% in the total number of deaths was principally due to a falling off in the occurrence of diseases of the Infective and Parasitic types, which, as affecting the incidence of mortality, showed a drop of 39.2% on last year. Anti-malarial works were carried in the island since 1942 and between the years 1943 and 1948 the deaths from malaria showed an overall decrease for the Colony of 40%. In January, 1949, an island-wide campaign of malaria eradication by means of insecticides was started.

A slight decrease (7%) over last year on the incidence of mortality was also apparent in diseases of early infancy. The drop of 16% over last year in the rate of mortality among infants appears to be mainly ascribable this year to the small number of deaths due to Infective and Parasitic diseases and to diseases of the nervous system and sense organs. These causes of death among Infants (under 1 year) showed a decrease on last year of 25% and 22% respectively.

The proportion of still-births (6.1% of live-births) was about the same as last year.

SECRET

The following information was obtained from a review of the files of the Department of Defense, Office of Special Investigations, and the Central Intelligence Agency, regarding the activities of the [redacted] during the period from [redacted] to [redacted].

It is noted that [redacted] was employed by the [redacted] from [redacted] to [redacted]. During this period, [redacted] was involved in the development and implementation of [redacted] and was in contact with [redacted] and [redacted].

The [redacted] is a [redacted] and has been active in the [redacted] since [redacted]. [redacted] has been identified as a [redacted] and has been active in the [redacted] since [redacted]. [redacted] has been identified as a [redacted] and has been active in the [redacted] since [redacted].

The [redacted] is a [redacted] and has been active in the [redacted] since [redacted]. [redacted] has been identified as a [redacted] and has been active in the [redacted] since [redacted]. [redacted] has been identified as a [redacted] and has been active in the [redacted] since [redacted].

The [redacted] is a [redacted] and has been active in the [redacted] since [redacted]. [redacted] has been identified as a [redacted] and has been active in the [redacted] since [redacted]. [redacted] has been identified as a [redacted] and has been active in the [redacted] since [redacted].

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SECRET

DISEASES CAUSING HIGH MORTALITY IN MAURITIUS.

SECTION	DISEASE	Actual number of deaths	Death rate per 100,000 of population	± Variation on 1949 rate
I	(Malaria (Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System)	388 236	83 51	- 128 - 14
III	Asthma	116	25	- 2
IV	Anaemia	378	81	- 25
VI	Diseases of the nervous system & sense organs	386	83	+ 1
VII	Diseases of the circulatory system	427	92	-
VIII	(Influenza	102	22	+ 1
	(Pneumonia	399	86	+ 6
	(Bronchitis	385	83	+ 14
IX	Enteritis and Diarrhoea	753	162	- 37
X	Nephritis	238	51	- 9
XV	(Congenital Debility (Premature Birth	613 129	132 28	- 20 + 1
XVII	Accidents, Poisonings and Violence)	193	42	- 1

TUBERCULOSIS

Year	Number of deaths in the Colony due to the disease	% to total deaths in the Colony	Crude death rate from tuberculosis per million living
1945	242	1.58	571
1946	196	1.57	462
1947	171	1.97	395
1948	269	2.56	609
1949	301	4.08	677
1950	244	3.78	525

The case mortality among hospital patients suffering from tuberculosis was 16%.

Maternal Mortality Rate<sup>+</sup>

YEAR	Rate per 1,000
1945	14.96
1946	10.39
1947	5.25
1948	4.10
1949	3.80
1950	3.51

+ The ratio of the number of deaths ascribed to the Puerperal State to the total number of births, including still-births.

The rate of maternal mortality this year was 3.51 per 1,000 in the Indian population and 3.49 in the General Population. On the whole it was in regression over last year, specially in the Indian Population and has fallen by 66% as compared with the 1946 rate.



FIG. 1  
PULLEY ASSEMBLY

FIG. 2  
PULLEY ASSEMBLY

FIG. 3  
PULLEY ASSEMBLY

MAIN CAUSES OF MORBIDITY

DISEASE	In-patients at hospitals	Out-patients at hospitals & dispensaries
Syphilis and its sequelae	260	1,145
Dysentery, all forms	314	3,351
Malaria	209	13,388
Ankylostomiasis	314	12,459
Other diseases due to helminths	80	14,020
Avitaminosis and other deficiency states	445	3,067
Anaemias	1,666	20,523
Allergic disorders; all other endocrine, metabolic and blood diseases	487	3,710
Inflammatory diseases of eye	147	3,065
Diseases of the circulatory system	904	2,389
Influenza	641	30,854
Pneumonia	521	138
Bronchitis	820	5,028
Diseases of teeth and supporting structures	117	21,273
Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except diarrhoea of the newborn	271	5,481
Other diseases of the digestive system	931	20,555
Diseases of the genito-urinary system	1,390	5,100
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium +	1,225	2,253
Infections of skin & subcutaneous tissue	1,707	10,697
Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism unspecified	234	9,404
All other diseases of skin and musculo- skeletal system	430	7,473
Accidents, poisoning and violence	4,490	21,118

Number of persons treated for malaria in public hospitals.

Year	No. of malaria cases	Case % mortality
1945	3,244	4.57
1946	2,522	4.20
1947	1,989	3.82
1948	1,575	4.19
1949	804	5.35
1950	209	4.80

Causes of Morbidity.

Influenza ranks first in importance and shows on the total cases treated in hospitals and dispensaries an increase of 15% as compared with last year.

Cases of malaria treated in hospitals and dispensaries have shown a considerable decrease over last year (about 62%),

+ Excluding 1,633 cases of "Delivery without complications".

The number of cases of Tuberculosis reported in hospitals and dispensaries showed a decrease of 15% over last year and the number of deaths ascribed to this disease was 19% lower.

Cases of Anaemia reported were over 6% in excess of last year's number, cases of influenza were greater by 15% while cases of Injuries, Poisoning and Violence reached a higher figure by 19%.

HOSPITAL STATISTICS

(Corresponding to the 1948 International Classification)

Section	DISEASE	No. of cases	No. of deaths
I	Infective and Parasitic Diseases	2,814	219
II	Neoplasms	435	35
III	Allergic, Endocrine system, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases	1,110	33
IV	Diseases of the Blood and Blood Forming Organs	1,695	53
V	Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders	396	-
VI	Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs	1,100	55
VII	Diseases of the Circulatory System	904	98
VIII	Diseases of the Respiratory System	2,581	97
IX	Diseases of the Digestive System	2,271	121
X	Diseases of the Genito-Urinary system	1,390	51
XI	Deliveries and Complications of Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	2,858 <sup>+</sup>	71
XII	Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue	2,003	17
XIII	Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement	771	-
XIV	Congenital Malformations	36	10
XV	Certain Diseases of early Infancy	137	127
XVI	Symptoms, Senility and Ill-defined conditions	918	44
XVII	Accidents, Poisoning and Violence	4,490	100
	Total	24,276	1,131

+ Including 1,633 cases of "Delivery without complications".



Office of the Registrar  
State of Michigan  
LANSING, MICHIGAN  
1922

No. and	NAME	RESIDENCE	CLASS
1	John A. ...	... Michigan	...
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John A. ...

NOTIFIABLE CONTAGIOUS DISEASES

District	Typhoid Fever	Puerperal Fever	Diphtheria	Erysipelas	Acute Polio- mye- litis	Tuberculo- sis	Cerebro- Spinal Meningitis
Port-Louis	44	-	14	1	1	181	-
Pamplemousses	57	-	3	1	2	87	-
Riviere du Rempart	54	-	5	1	2	51	-
Flacq	54	3	8	1	-	76	-
Grand Port	28	-	4	4	1	61	-
Savanne	12	-	1	1	2	62	-
Plaines Wilhems	43	-	52	2	2	223	1
Black River	21	1	4	-	-	29	4
Moka	6	-	5	-	-	32	-
Total	319	4	96	11	10	802	1

The incidence of Diphtheria in 1950 showed a decrease of 38% over last year.

Date	Description	Amount
1942	Jan 1	100.00
1942	Jan 15	50.00
1942	Feb 1	200.00
1942	Feb 15	150.00
1942	Mar 1	300.00
1942	Mar 15	250.00
1942	Apr 1	400.00
1942	Apr 15	350.00
1942	May 1	500.00
1942	May 15	450.00
1942	Jun 1	600.00
1942	Jun 15	550.00
1942	Jul 1	700.00
1942	Jul 15	650.00
1942	Aug 1	800.00
1942	Aug 15	750.00
1942	Sep 1	900.00
1942	Sep 15	850.00
1942	Oct 1	1000.00
1942	Oct 15	950.00
1942	Nov 1	1100.00
1942	Nov 15	1050.00
1942	Dec 1	1200.00
1942	Dec 15	1150.00

JUDICIAL STATISTICS

P o l i c e

The establishment of the Regular Force in Mauritius and Rodrigues at the end of 1949 was constituted as follows:

- 1 Commissioner
- 1 Deputy Commissioner
- 1 Police Medical Officer
- 10 Superintendents
- 1 Paymaster
- 1 Assistant Pay and Quartermaster
- 12 Assistant Superintendents (.1 at Rodrigues)
- 14 Inspectors
- 58 Sergeants (1 attached to the Railways)
- 74 Corporals (1 attached to Railways and 1 at Rodrigues)
- 659 Constables (6 attached to Railways and 17 at Rodrigues)
- 20 Police Women

The Police Band comprised:

- 1 Bandmaster
- 1 Inspector
- 1 Sergeant
- 4 Corporals
- 16 Bandsmen

The following table shows the establishment of the Police Force in Mauritius and the proportion of police to population for the last 5 years:

Year ended 31st December	Officers	OTHER RANKS				TOTAL (+)	Proportion of police to population
		Inspectors	Sergeants	Corporals	Constables		
1945	21	11	51	65	495	643	1: 661
1946	25	12	51	64	536	688	1: 625
1947	25	12	51	64	536	688	1: 634
1948	25	12	52	64	542	695	1: 635
1949	26	11	52	65	542	696	1: 656
1950	26	14	57	72	630	799	1: 595

(+) Excluding Women Police, Police Band and Rodrigues Police.

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98	1	1	1	1	1
99	1	1	1	1	1
100	1	1	1	1	1

Revenue and Traffic.

The following tables summarise the offences dealt with by the Revenue and Traffic Control Branch of the Police in 1950:

Revenue

	Cases
Illegal slaughtering of cattle ...	6
Other offences connected with the prevention of illegal slaughtering of cattle ...	14
Offences under the Defence (Food Control) Regulations ...	106
Revenue contraventions ...	584
Offences under the Distillery and Liquor Laws ...	137
Offences against the Dangerous Drugs Ordinance ...	70
Offences against the Weights and Measures Ordinance ...	148
Total :	1,065

Traffic

The following statement shows the number of cases prosecuted under the Traffic Laws:

	Cases
Public vehicles carrying an excessive number of passengers ...	263
Dangerous, negligent and inconsiderate driving ...	49
Overloading lorry ...	328
Exceeding speed limits ...	218
Other offences ...	2,901
Total	3,759

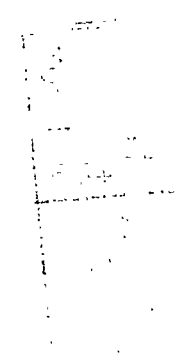
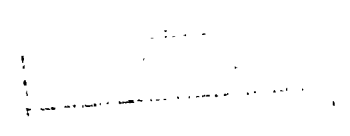
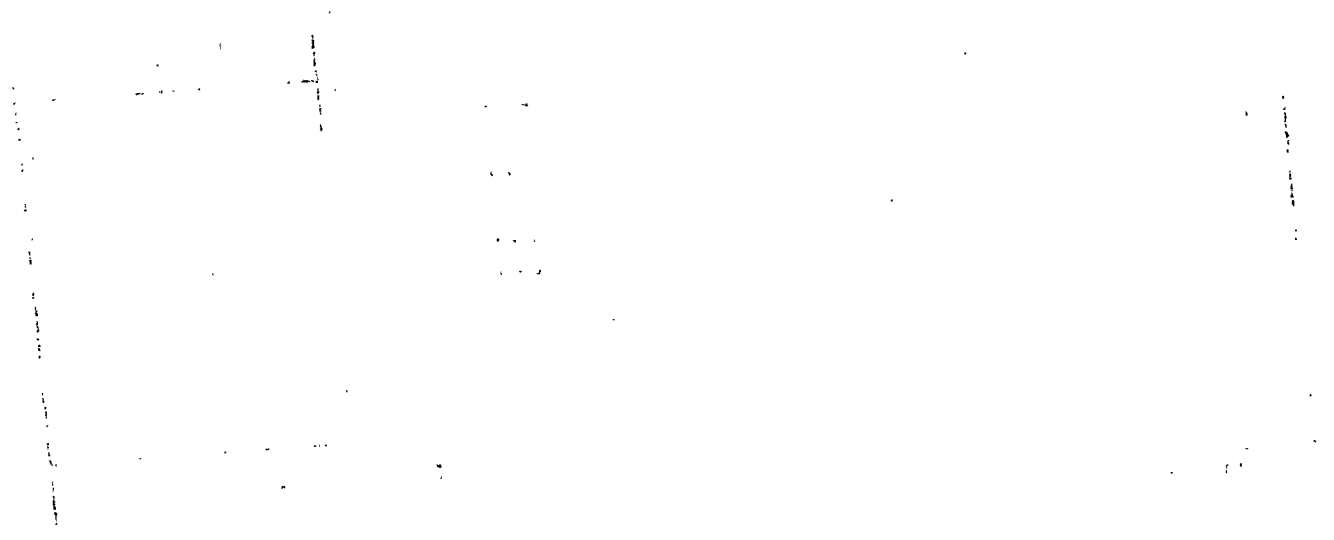
Crime.

A total of 56,347 cases of every description were reported to the Police of which 12,836 had no criminal character.

Investigations, Prosecutions and Convictions.

OFFENCES	Cases reported to the Police	Cases prosecuted	Persons prosecuted	Persons convicted	Persons awaiting trial at the end of 1950+
Crimes	636	379	501	337	139
Misdemeanours	14,577	3,220	3,954	3,267	541
Contraventions	28,298	21,088	22,204	20,963	1,367
Total:	43,511	24,687	26,659	24,567	2,047

+ Includes cases in which information has not yet been filed.



Serious Cases.

Homicide	...	10
Larceny	...	1,849
Receiving stolen property	...	31
Embezzlement	...	472
Burglary	...	87
Robbery	...	61
Forgery	...	25
Praedial larceny	...	127
Profiteering	...	60
Other serious offences	...	243
Offences under the Distillery & Liquor Laws	...	137

70 cases were prosecuted under the Dangerous Drugs Ordinance.

Fires.

347 cases of fire were reported to the Police in 1950 of which 318 were accidental, 8 were cases of arson and 21 cases of imprudence or negligence.

Juvenile Criminality.

OFFENCE	Number arrested and convicted.		
	1948	1949	1950
Larceny	91	96	78
Larceny, praedial	37	10	3
Larceny with violence	-	-	1
Larceny being two in number or more	8)	-	20
Larceny with breaking	10)	-	3
Larceny with night breaking	1)	60	4
Larceny with false key & scaling	3)	-	2
Larceny by person in receipt of wages	-)	-	-
Larceny by servant	4)	-	5
Larceny with aggravating circumstances	-	-	3
Homicide	-	1	-
Possession of stolen property	4	12	4
Vagrancy	33	7	10
Plundering	32	24	110
Wounds and blows	23	15	47
Offences against morality	-	4	-
Roguery and vagabondage	-	2	-
Forgery	-	-	3
Unlawful possession of wash	-	1	-
Various offences	116	246	217



The following information was obtained from the records of the  
 Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, on the  
 subject of the above-captioned matter.

On 10/10/60, the Bureau of Land Management, Denver, Colorado,  
 advised that the above-captioned land is owned by the  
 State of Colorado, and is located in the  
 County of \_\_\_\_\_, State of Colorado.

The Bureau of Land Management, Denver, Colorado, advised  
 that the above-captioned land is located in the  
 County of \_\_\_\_\_, State of Colorado, and is  
 owned by the State of Colorado.

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 County of \_\_\_\_\_, State of Colorado, and is  
 owned by the State of Colorado.

Criminal Investigation Department.

The following is a statement of cases referred to, and dealt with by the Investigation Branch of the Criminal Investigation Department:

	Crimes	Misdemeanours
Number of true cases declared ...	62	199
Number of cases in which prosecution was entered ...	40	166
Convictions ...	18 (45%)	152 (91%)
Number of cases pending ...	16	8

In addition 20 cases of contravention were successfully prosecuted.

Bicycle Thefts.

YEAR	NUMBER OF BICYCLES	
	Lost or stolen	Recovered
1950	131	28

Habitual Criminals.

There were 2,132 reconvicted male criminals (including 103 first offenders reconvicted during the year) in Mauritius in 1950. At the end of the year

- 159 were in Prison;
- 323 were under Police supervision;
- 42 were out on licence;
- 462 were in the Mauritius Pioneer Corps (449 of these were serving overseas).

Violence and Assaults.

Assaults with violence are common. 1,219 cases of wounds and blows were examined by the Police Medical Officer and 2,150 medical reports were forwarded to the Police for use in evidence.

29 cases of rape and sexual assaults were dealt with.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records.

Item	Description	Quantity	Value
1	Office Supplies	100	500.00
2	Travel Expenses	50	2500.00
3	Equipment	10	10000.00
4	Utilities	12	1200.00
5	Insurance	1	10000.00

Category	Sub-Category	Amount
Total	Operating Expenses	15000.00
	Capital Expenses	10000.00
Grand Total		25000.00

2. The second part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the financial data.

Month	Revenue	Expenses	Profit
Jan	10000	8000	2000
Feb	12000	9000	3000
Mar	15000	10000	5000
Apr	18000	11000	7000
May	20000	12000	8000
Jun	22000	13000	9000
Jul	25000	14000	11000
Aug	28000	15000	13000
Sep	30000	16000	14000
Oct	32000	17000	15000
Nov	35000	18000	17000
Dec	38000	19000	19000
Annual Total		200000	100000

3. The final part of the document summarizes the overall financial performance.

Metric	Value
Total Revenue	250000.00
Total Expenses	150000.00
Net Profit	100000.00

Suicide.

7 cases were reported and investigated during the year and the following causes of death were found: 1 by drowning, 4 by poisoning, 1 by firearm and 1 by being run over by train.

Forgery and Theft.

In 1950, 362 exhibits related to cases of forgery, swindling and other fraudulent alteration of deeds and documents were examined in the Forensic Laboratory. The corresponding number of exhibits for 1949 was 501.

Firearms.

Licences were issued during the year involving the use of 5,294 firearms. The comparative figures for 1948 and 1949 were 4,976 and 5,083 respectively.

Summary of offences prosecuted by the Police.

OFFENCE	Number of persons prosecuted.		
	Males	Females	Total
Homicide ...	8	-	8
Other offences against the person ...	2,830	375	3,205
Praedial larceny ...	80	16	96
Other offences against property ...	1,714	337	2,051
Offences against the Labour, the Narcotic Substances, the Customs, the Stamps, the Municipal, the Road, the Bankruptcy Ordinances and other laws relating to the Economy of the Colony	20,192	729	20,921
TOTAL:	24,824	1,457	26,281



J u d i c i a l

Supreme Court.

In the Supreme Court, in 1950, the following cases were dealt with:

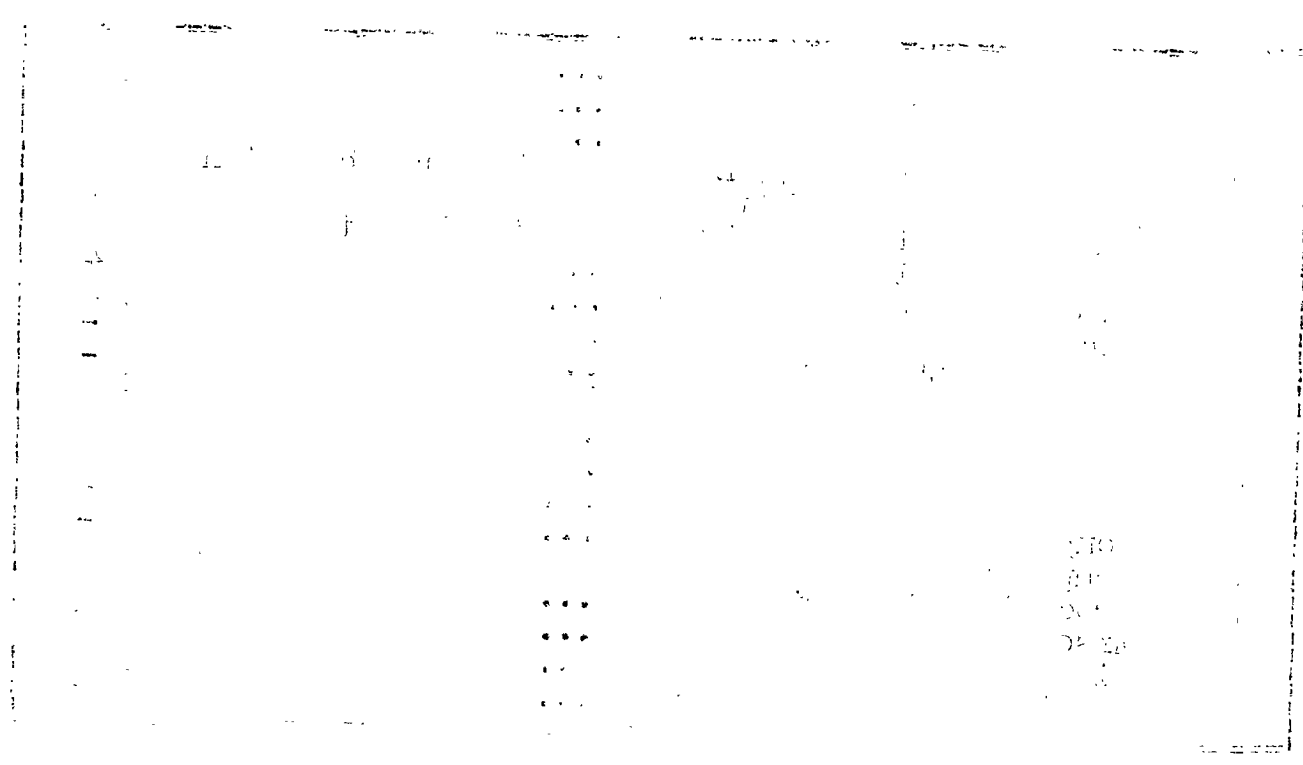
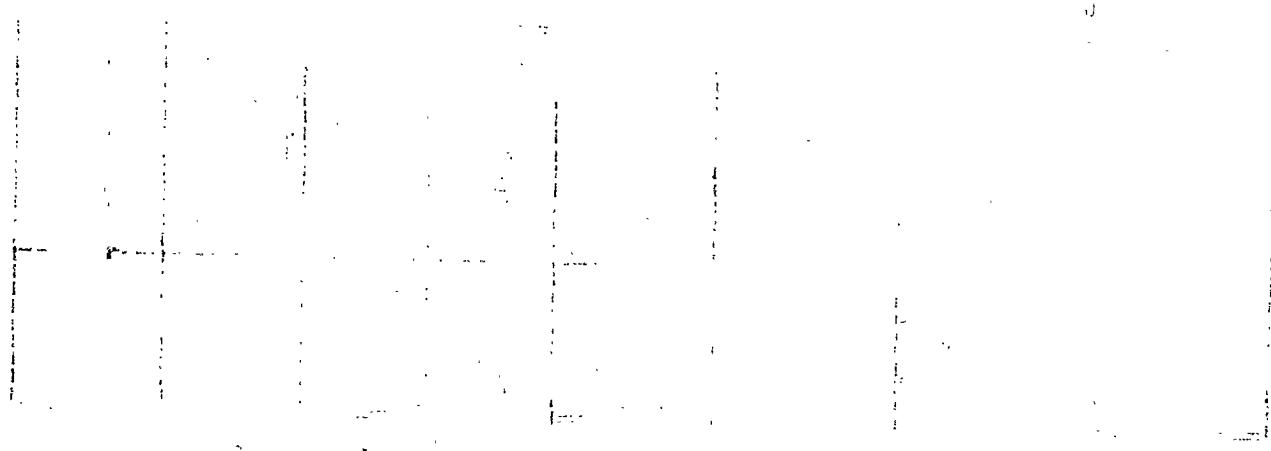
	Civil cases	Divorce cases	Criminal Appeals	Civil Appeals	Motions and other applications	Bankruptcy cases
New cases entered during the year	43	138	44	16	123	46
Cases disposed of	33 <sup>+</sup>	137	37	10	137	47

+ Of which 19 were for actions exceeding Rs.3,000 .

There were 29 cases brought for trial before the Court of Assizes in which there were 35 accused parties.

1	Murder	...	2
2	Attempt at murder	...	1
3	Manslaughter	...	2
4	Wounds and blows causing death with premeditation but without intention to kill		1
5	Wounds and blows causing death without intention to kill	...	4
6	Involuntary homicide	...	9
7	Larceny with wounding	...	-
8	Larceny with night breaking	...	-
9	Striking an agent of the Civil Authority causing wounds	...	-
10	Rape	...	5
11	Attempt at Rape	...	-
12	Complicity in Rape	...	-
13	Complicity in Attempt at Rape	...	-
14	Procuring miscarriage	...	1
15	Arson	...	2
16	Bigamy	...	2
17	Sedition	...	-

22 of those accused parties were convicted, 11 discharged on the merits of the case, 1 discharged for want of prosecution, and one accused party was remanded to stand trial at the first session of 1951.



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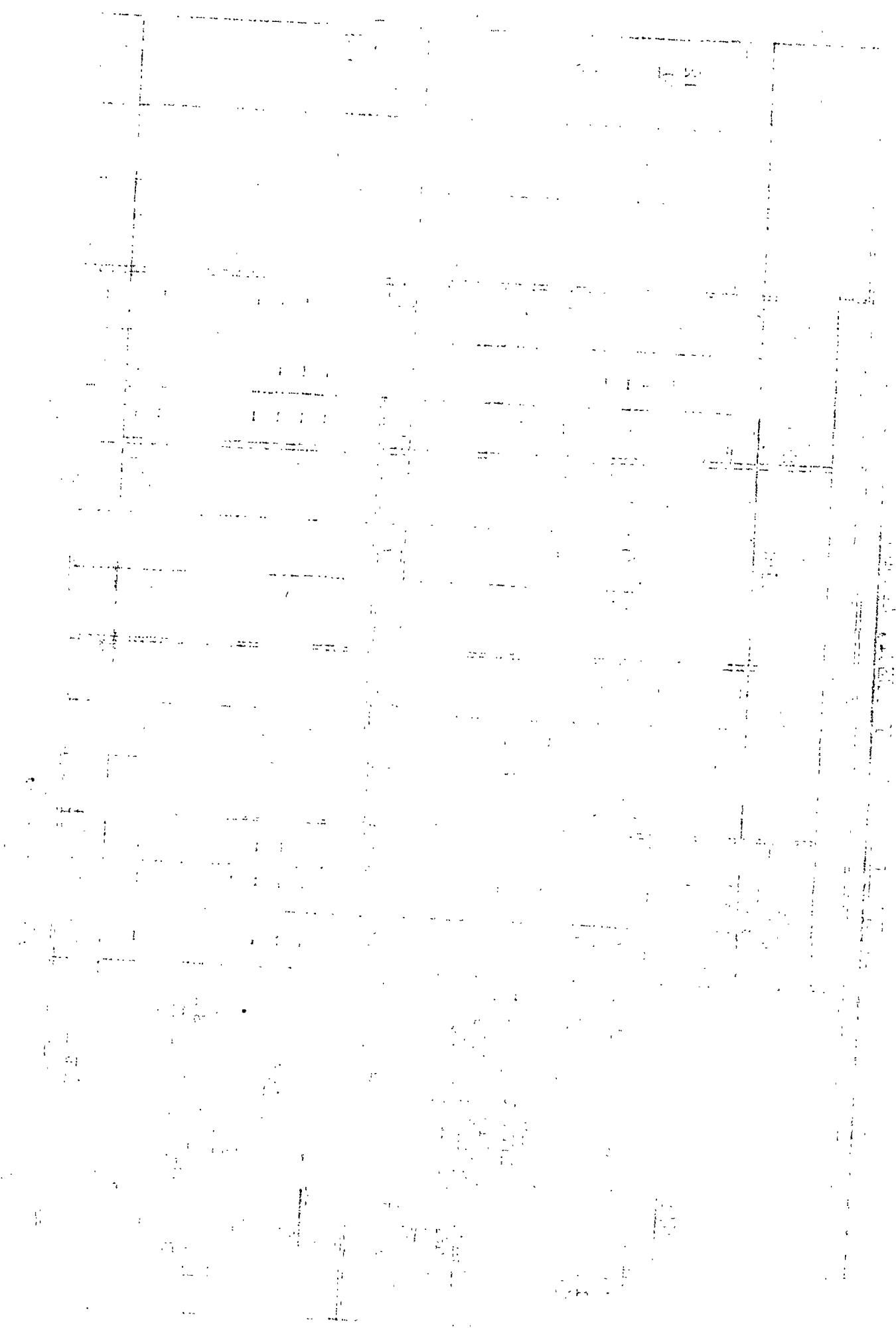
PERSONS BROUGHT BEFORE THE MAGISTERIAL COURTS BY ARREST, WARRANT AND SUMMONS.

	NUMBER OF PERSONS												GRAND TOTAL							
	discharged for want of prosecution				discharged on the merits of the case				summarily convicted				committed to Superior Courts			M	F	T		
	M	F	T		M	F	T		M	F	T		M	F	T					
<b>ADULTS:</b>																				
Homicide	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	12
Other offences against persons	67	13	80	449	83	532	2504	286	2790	12	1	12	22	3041	383	3424				
Praedial larceny	9	-	9	27	3	30	94	14	108	21	-	22	3	133	17	150				
Offences against property	43	1	44	196	22	218	1367	328	1695	3	-	8	8	1614	351	1965				
Offences against Labour Ordinance	4	-	4	7	-	7	344	-	344	-	-	-	-	355	-	355				
Offences against the Narcotic Substances Ordinance	1	-	1	7	-	7	81	1	82	-	-	-	-	89	1	90				
Offences against the Customs & other Ordinances+& Laws relating to the Economy of the Colony	171	8	179	405	13	418	20804	539	21343	1	2	3	3	21381	562	21943				
Other offences	22	1	23	144	11	155	3252	202	3454	1	2	3	3	3419	216	3635				
Total	317	25	340	235	132	367	28446	1370	29816	46	5	51	51	30044	1530	31574				
<b>JUVENILES:</b>																				
Homicide	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1				
Other offences against persons	-	-	-	5	-	5	59	2	61	-	-	-	-	64	2	66				
Praedial larceny	-	-	-	2	-	2	32	1	33	-	-	-	-	34	1	35				
Offences against property	-	-	-	15	5	20	161	33	194	-	-	-	-	178	38	216				
Offences against the Customs & other Ordinances+& Laws relating to the Economy of the Colony	-	-	-	4	-	4	227	5	232	-	-	-	-	231	5	236				
Other offences	2	-	2	3	-	3	36	5	41	-	-	-	-	41	5	46				
Total	4	-	4	29	5	34	516	46	562	-	-	-	-	549	51	600				

+ Including the Stamps, the Municipal, the Road and the Bankruptcy Ordinances  
 x Including one male discharged on probation

M = Males ; F = Females ; T = Total.





District Courts.

-35-

Percentage of Acquittals and Convictions.

The percentage of acquittals and convictions were as follows:

Offence	Non presecutions & acquittals %	Convictions & committals to Assizes. %
Against the person ...	17.6	82.4
Praedial larceny ...	22.2	77.8
Other offences against property	13.0	87.0
Offences against Revenue, Municipal, Road and other laws relating to the social economy of the Colony...	2.7	93.3
Offences against the Labour Law	3.1	96.9
Other offences ...	5.0	95.0

In the acquittals are included the cases in which the accused were released in Limine Litis and the cases which were abandoned for want of evidence; in the convictions are included the cases in which the accused were committed to stand trial at the Court of Assizes.

Classification of Offences.

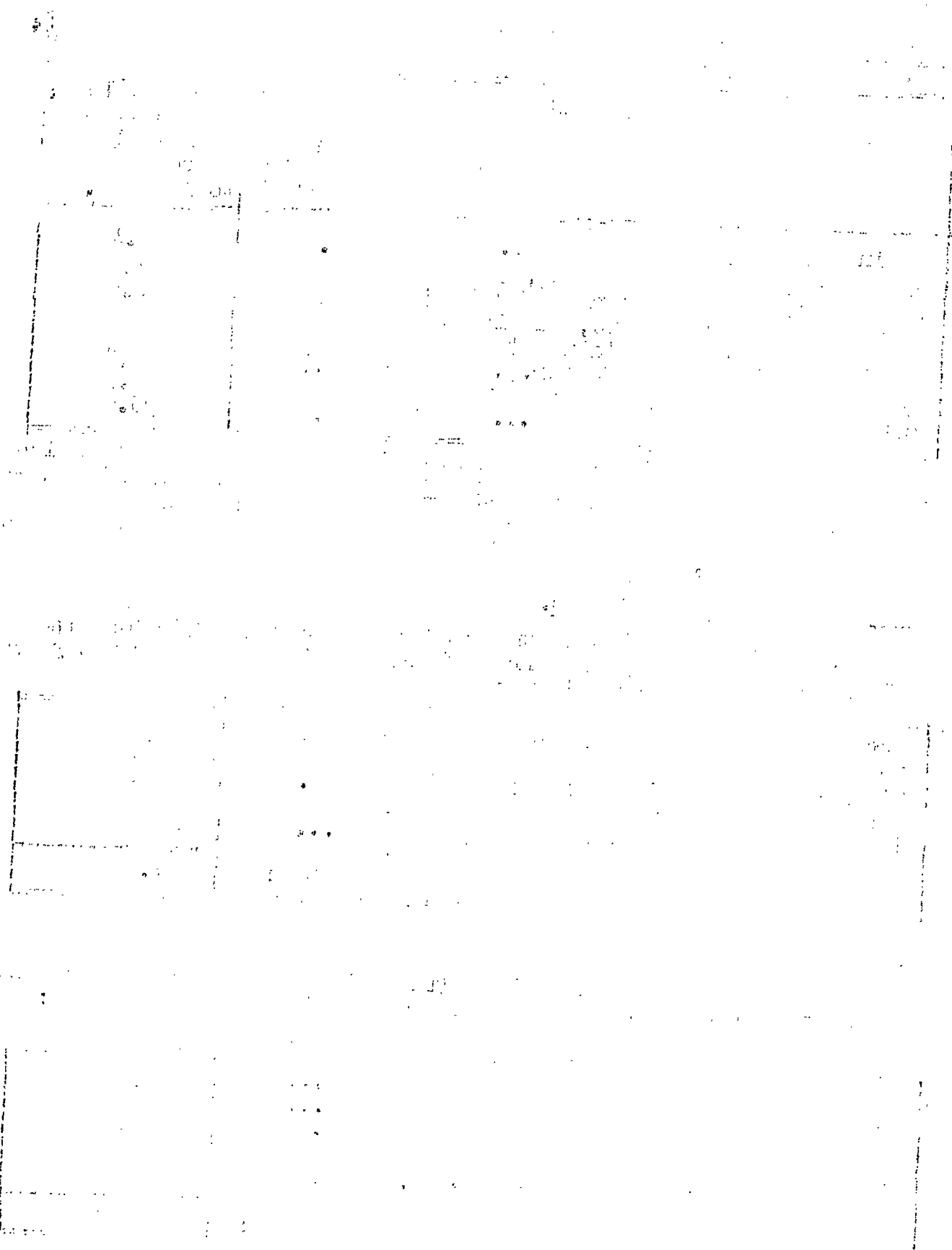
The total number of cases prosecuted before the District Courts (including Preliminary Enquiries) during the year may be distributed as follows:

Offences against the person ...	3,423
Praedial larceny ...	176
Other offences against property ...	2,135
Other offences (including offences against the Labour Law, Revenue Law etc) ...	26,096
Total:	31,830

Convictions.

The convictions (including committals to Assizes) before the District Courts for the same period were as follows:

Offences against the person ...	2,886
Praedial larceny ...	144
Other offences against property ...	1,898
Other offences (including offences against the Labour Law, Revenue Law etc.) ...	25,502
Total :	30,430



OFFENCES AGAINST THE FISHERY LAWS.

YEAR	Total number of contraventions	Number of cases prosecuted	Number of convictions	Total fines inflicted	Number of boats seized	Number of illegal nets seized.
1946	772	657	644	Rs. 10,546	19	111
1947	770	676	664	11,924	7	99
1948	757	612	592	10,146	17	80
1949	777	664	660	9,208	7	75
1950	591	559	542	7,998	20	103

Date	Description
1942-01-01	...
1942-01-02	...
1942-01-03	...
1942-01-04	...
1942-01-05	...
1942-01-06	...
1942-01-07	...

SUMMARY OF OFFENCES AGAINST THE FOREST LAWS DURING THE YEAR.

CATEGORY OF OFFENCE	Imprisonment without option of fine	Cases taken to		Court	Cases dealt with departmentally	Offenders Unknown	Total all offences	
		Fine	Caution				Cases	Number of persons involved
1. <u>Unauthorised felling or removal</u>	-	142	-	2	35	54	233	261
(a) <u>In Crown Forests</u>	-	15	-	2	-	12	29	18
(b) <u>In Mountain Reserves</u>	1	131	-	5	13	83	233	150
(c) <u>In River Reserves</u>	1	17	-	-	6	5	29	24
(d) <u>In Pas Geométriques</u>	-	9	-	-	-	-	9	9
2. <u>Illegal possession of Indigenous Forest Produce</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. <u>Possession of tools:</u>	-	28	-	-	-	-	28	34
(a) <u>In Crown Forests</u>	-	11	-	-	-	-	11	12
(b) <u>In River Reserves</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. <u>Confiscation in Crown Forests.</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. <u>Encroachment in River Reserves.</u>	-	12	-	-	18	-	30	30
6. <u>Plundering in Crown Forests.</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL:</b>	2	365	-	9	72	154	602	538

No.	Description	Amount
1	...	...
2	...	...
3	...	...
4	...	...
5	...	...
6	...	...
7	...	...
8	...	...
9	...	...
10	...	...
11	...	...
12	...	...
13	...	...
14	...	...
15	...	...
16	...	...
17	...	...
18	...	...
19	...	...
20	...	...

PRISONS STATISTICS.

OFFENCE	Total number of persons sentenced.	NATURE OF SENTENCE				DISTRIBUTION OF OFFENCES ACCORDING TO			
		BOHSTAL	Per non payment of fine	Imprisonment	DEATH	Age of offender	Education of offender	Offender able to read and write	Over 50
			Less than 1 month	More than 1 month	Under 25	Illetrate offender			
<b>MEN</b>									
Homicide ...	18	1	-	8	-	3	3	15	2
Unnatural Crimes ...	18	-	-	12	-	7	14	4	1
Offences against the person ...	228	4	59	75	-	72	150	78	10
Offences against property ...	389	22	51	291	-	125	218	171	21
Prædial larceny ...	8	2	1	5	-	7	6	2	1
Drunkness & Disorder	309	-	27	30	-	57	202	107	35
Other crimes and contra-ventions ...	299	-	73	123	-	65	189	110	28
Total: ...	1,269	29	454	544	-	336	782	487	97
<b>WOMEN</b>									
Homicide ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unnatural Crimes ...	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
Offences against the person ...	13	-	5	1	-	11	8	5	-
Offences against property ...	17	-	5	11	-	5	14	3	3
Prædial larceny ...	2	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	-
Drunkness & Disorder	25	-	4	4	-	12	19	6	3
Other crimes and contra-ventions ...	29	-	12	12	-	10	25	4	4
Total: ...	87	-	30	31	-	41	69	18	10
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ...	1,356	29	484	575	-	377	851	505	107



1898

1899

1900

JUVENILES OFFENDERS DETAINED AT THE INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL.

OFFENCE	S E N T E N C E				A G E O F O F F E N D E R			TOTAL	
	Less than 3 years	3 years 3 years	Over 3 years	Detained till the age of 18	Total	Under 10 years	10 to 14 years		Over 14 years
Unnatural crimes	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
Offences against persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Offences against property	-	13	1	20	34	-	11	23	34
Vagrancy	-	3	-	6	9	-	2	7	9
Other offences	-	3	-	3	6	-	3	3	6
<b>TOTAL:</b>	-	19	1	30	50	-	16	34	50



Probation

Legislation on this subject first came into force in 1947. Since the 3rd October, 1949, the Probation System covers the whole Island.

Number of persons released on Probation

YEAR	Juveniles		Adults		TOTAL
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1947	35	1	8	1	45
1948	58	5	32	2	97
1949	69	2	37	12	120
1950	91	11	183	24	309

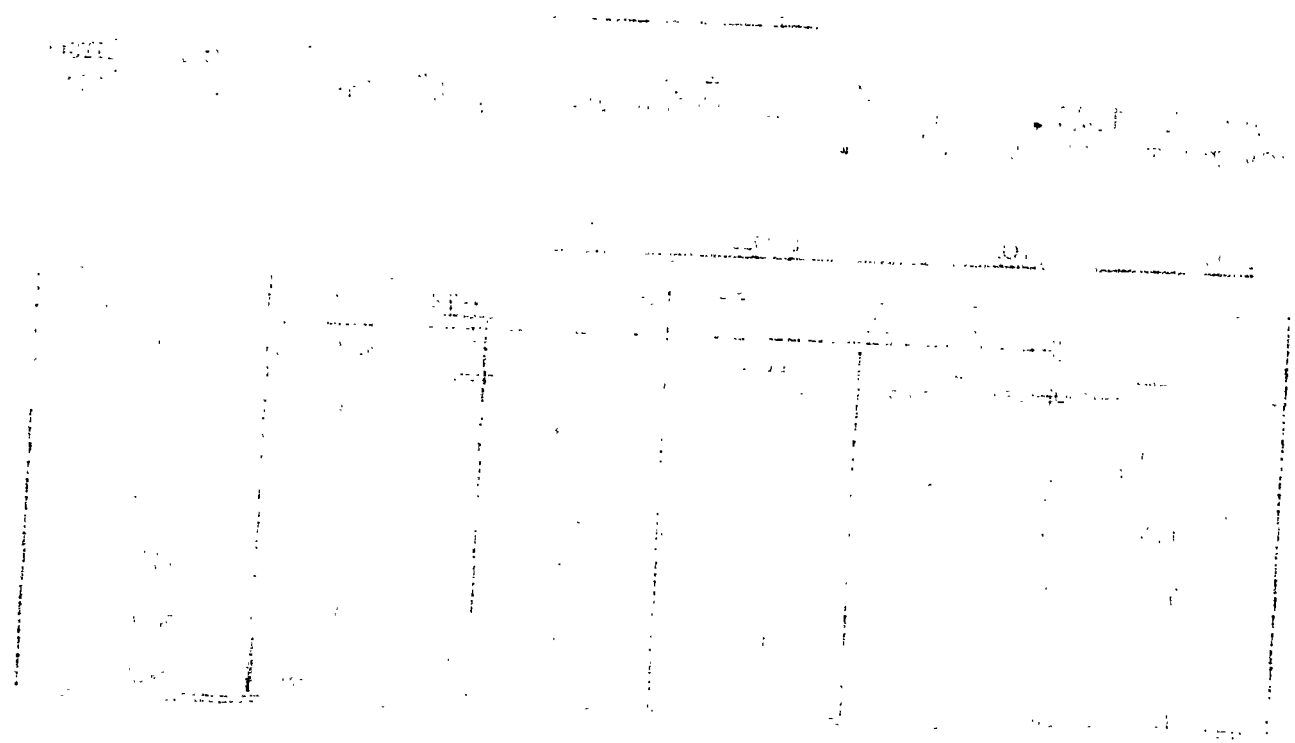
Number of persons who committed a breach of the conditions of the Probationary Order.

YEAR	Juveniles		Adults		TOTAL
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1947	4	-	-	-	4
1948	15	-	-	-	15
1949	10	1	3	1	15
1950	5	1	10	1	17

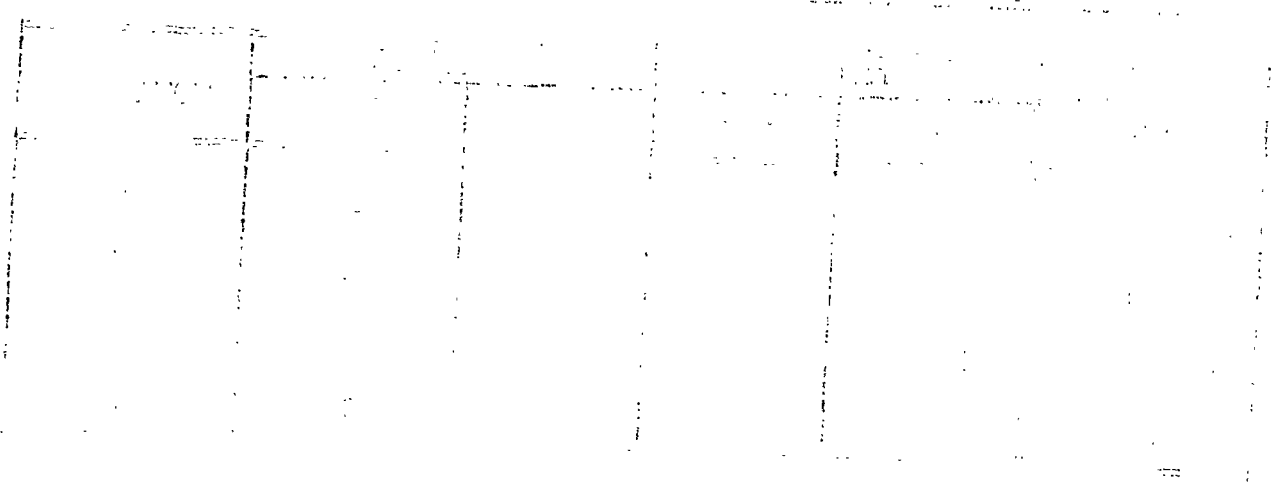
In 1950, 68 probationers successfully completed their period of probation, as compared with 23 in 1949

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10011



10012



10013

LABOUR AND SOCIALL A B O U REmployment and Wages in local industries.

Statutory regulations exist for the compulsory submission to the Labour Department of a quarterly return of employment and of the actual wages paid on Sugar Estates to native unskilled labour; a statement of employment and wages for skilled manual workers of the Sugar Industry is furnished bi-annually to the Central Statistical Office; the statistics given in the tables hereafter concerning the Sugar Industry are compiled from the above-mentioned returns.

The minimum wages to be offered to unskilled native labour in the Sugar Industry are fixed by a Minimum Wage Board sitting once a year. The wages of skilled workers and artisans are fixed, as the occasion demands, by agreement between the Industrial Associations grouping the employers on one side and the workers on the other.

As regards employment and wages ruling in the other industries, periodical surveys are made.

Wages  
Wages of Skilled Workers in the Sugar Factories.

CATEGORY OF WORKER		W A G E S					
		Monthly			Daily		
		Lowest	Highest	Average+	Lowest	Highest	Average+
<u>CATEGORY "A"</u>	Grade	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Fitters	I	73.03	140.-	85.78	2.36	5.20	3.01
	II	63.52	79.-	65.66	2.15	3.-	2.38
	III	46.20	61.92	49.92	1.63	2.25	1.93
Turners	I	70.-	115.50	79.13	-	-	5.-
	II	52.50	68.25	58.71	1.90	2.36	2.05
Tinsmiths		40.42	63.52	51.48	1.75	2.54	2.06
Blacksmiths	I	63.50	110.25	74.97	2.36	4.-	2.88
	II	57.75	64.72	58.67	2.-	2.40	2.18
	III	40.42	59.39	48.28	1.50	2.20	1.96
Coppersmiths	I	63.52	110.25	75.66	2.00	2.90	2.42
	II	46.20	63.-	53.23	-	-	2.20
	III	-	-	39.50	-	-	-
Boiler Makers	I	63.52	99.75	72.71	-	-	-
	II	46.20	63.-	51.30	2.40	2.57	2.48
	III	-	-	-	1.89	1.95	1.91
Welders	I	66.64	111.25	78.14	-	-	6.66
	II	46.20	77.70	59.12	1.70	2.56	2.14
Pattern Makers	I	62.37	135.-	73.68	-	-	4.-
	II	46.20	60.-	50.56	-	-	2.40

+ Weighted average

The following information was obtained from the records of the...

...

...

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...

...

Date	Description	Amount	Balance
1948-01-01	...	...	...
1948-01-15	...	...	...
1948-02-01	...	...	...
1948-02-15	...	...	...
1948-03-01	...	...	...
1948-03-15	...	...	...
1948-04-01	...	...	...
1948-04-15	...	...	...
1948-05-01	...	...	...
1948-05-15	...	...	...
1948-06-01	...	...	...
1948-06-15	...	...	...
1948-07-01	...	...	...
1948-07-15	...	...	...
1948-08-01	...	...	...
1948-08-15	...	...	...
1948-09-01	...	...	...
1948-09-15	...	...	...
1948-10-01	...	...	...
1948-10-15	...	...	...
1948-11-01	...	...	...
1948-11-15	...	...	...
1948-12-01	...	...	...
1948-12-15	...	...	...
1948-12-31	...	...	...

Wages of Skilled Workers in the Sugar Factories (continued)

CATEGORY OF WORKER		W A G E S					
		Monthly			Daily		
		Lowest	Highest	Average+	Lowest	Highest	Average+
CATEGORY "A" Grade							
Moulders	I	62.37	115.-	83.87	-	-	-
	II	52.50	56.70	54.60	-	-	-
Pan Boilers	I	75.-	132.-	95.38	-	-	-
	II	63.50	86.-	67.84	2.30	2.50	2.40
	III	36.50	63.52	47.04	1.55	2.37	1.81
Masons Chief		57.75	72.50	61.44	2.18	2.39	2.28
Masons		41.58	57.50	47.98	1.84	4.16	2.16
Carpenters Chief		63.50	131.25	72.17	-	-	-
Carpenters		23.-	63.52	45.79	1.84	4.21	2.24
Motor Mechanics Chief		98.-	175.-	119.76	-	-	-
Motor Mechanics	I	63.-	141.75	81.39	-	-	2.70
	II	46.20	70.41	55.66	1.40	2.57	1.96
Motor Vehicle Drivers	I	145.-	80.-	47.17	1.73	2.44	1.93
	II	39.90	45.13	40.86	1.56	1.92	1.75
	III	30.-	38.-	35.31	1.35	1.78	1.04
Tractor drivers	I	36.75	157.50	61.47	-	-	-
	II	35.-	42.-	36.85	1.50	2.05	1.75
Loco Fitters	I	75.-	141.75	88.75	-	-	3.60
	II	46.50	70.87	62.54	-	-	1.90
	III	46.20	56.20	51.68	1.40	1.90	1.75
Electricians	I	77.70	100.-	86.53	-	-	3.45

+ Weighted average



No.	Date	Particulars	Debit	Credit	Balance
1	1950	...			
2	1950	...			
3	1950	...			
4	1950	...			
5	1950	...			
6	1950	...			
7	1950	...			
8	1950	...			
9	1950	...			
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100	1950	...			

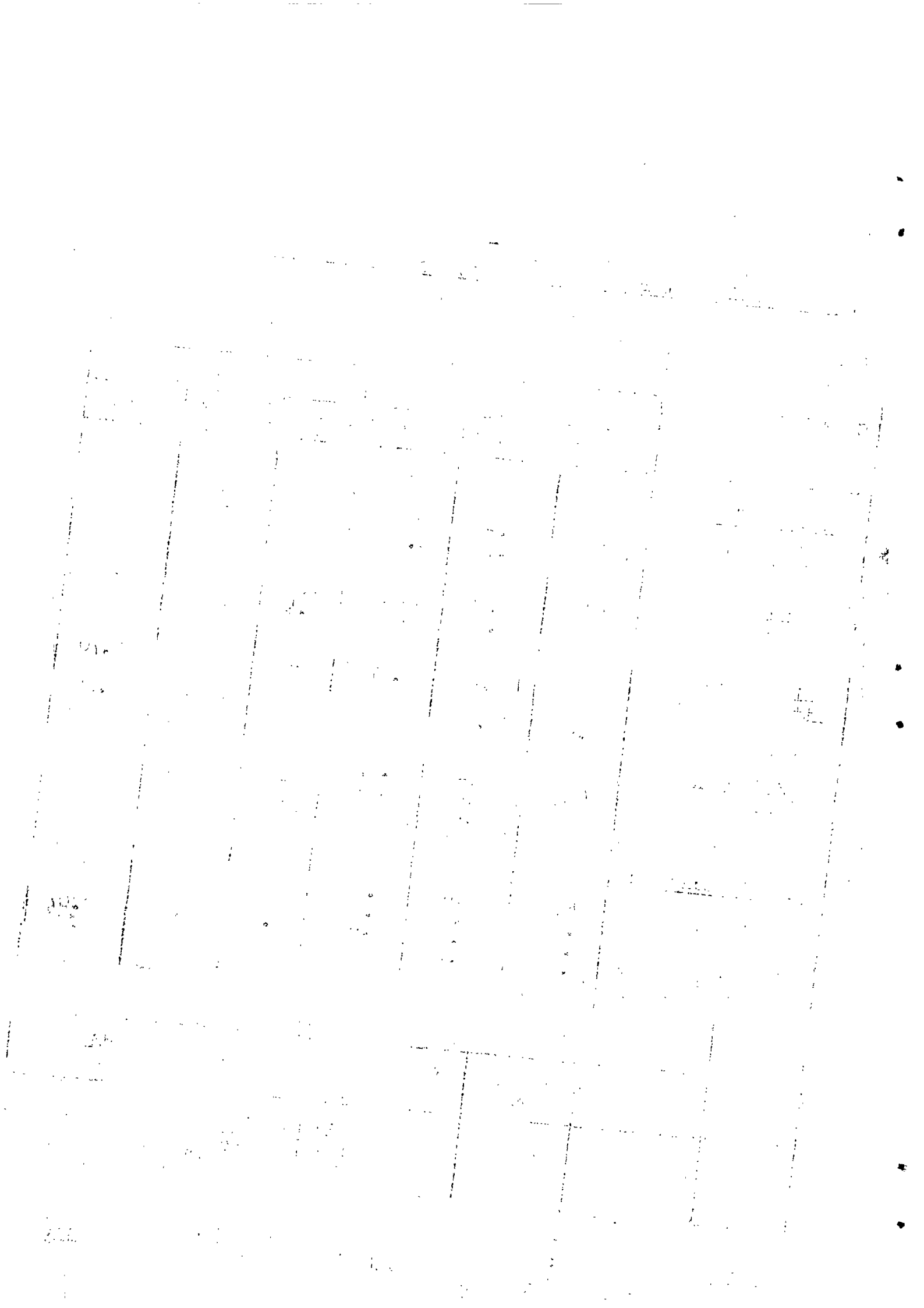
Wages of Skilled Workers in the Sugar Factories (continued)

CATEGORY OF WORKER	W A G E S					
	Monthly			Daily		
	Lowest	Highest	Average <sup>+</sup>	Lowest	Highest	Average <sup>+</sup>
<u>CATEGORY "B" Grades</u>						
Mill Drivers I	31.50	62.-	35.08	1.35	1.90	1.59
II	29.50	33.75	29.88	1.12	1.35	1.26
Derrick Drivers I	43.00	73.50	47.89	1.84	3.00	2.51
II	29.50	44.62	38.52	1.45	1.75	1.63
Chief Boiler Attendants	34.-	115.-	46.71	-	-	1.70
Loco Drivers	32.-	64.60	38.14	1.90	2.-	1.95
Distillery Attendants I	37.50	41.-	38.67	-	-	-
II	29.50	32.-	30.71	-	-	-
III	29.50	30.-	29.75	-	-	1.05
<u>Chief Messengers:</u>						
Laboratory Office	35.-	60.-	43.86	-	-	-
Stores	22.65	43.-	32.67	1.05	1.15	1.10
Electricians II	26.80	63.90	33.-	1.06	1.08	1.07
	29.50	57.75	42.29	1.25	2.20	1.02

CATEGORY	BONUS ADDITIONAL TO WAGES				
	Cost of living bonus	Special bonus	End of year bonus	End of year gratuity	Overtime
A	) 85%	5%	) 1/12 basic earnings	) One month basic wage	Time + 1/2 ) Sundays
B		20%	) for the year	)	Time + 1/3 ) Double time

+ Weighted average.

Daily Paid Workers: The daily worker who is employed in an estate gang and paid directly by the Estate is also entitled to a daily allowance of 7% of his basic wage.



Wages of Skilled Workers- Other Industries<sup>+</sup>

ISIC	Employed by the month			Employed by the day		
	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
23 <u>ALOE FIBRE</u> <u>INDUSTRY</u>						
Factory: Engine drivers ...	162.-	75.-	118.-	5.-	3.-	3.83
Decortication operators ...	-	-	-	5.-	2.50	3.64
21 <u>AERATED WATER</u> <u>WORKS</u>						
Artisans ...	125.-	60.-	102.-	-	-	-
40 <u>BUILDING</u> <u>CONTRACTORS</u>						
Foremen ...	200.-	150.-	163.-	-	-	6.25
Carpenters-Head Grade I	-	-	175.-	-	-	6.-
Masons - Head Grade I	-	-	-	5.70	4.-	4.25
Masons - Head Grade I	-	-	175.-	-	-	10.-
Blacksmiths ...	-	-	-	-	-	4.-
Painters ...	-	-	-	-	-	4.50
Tinsmiths ...	-	-	-	6.25	4.70	5.35
22 <u>CIGARETTE MANU-</u> <u>FACTURE</u>						
Artisans ...	-	-	-	3.45	2.66	3.12
Lorry Drivers	-	-	-	-	-	4.92
21 <u>DISTILLING INDUS-</u> <u>TRY</u>						
Artisans ...	175.-	46.-	92.-	4.-	1.85	3.53
Drivers	134.-	67.-	85.-	-	-	-
71 <u>DOCKS</u>						
Artisans ...	-	-	213.-	4.33	3.06	4.03
Lorry Drivers	159.-	158.-	158.-	-	-	-
51 <u>ELECTRICITY</u>						
Artisans ...	213.-	70.-	95.-	5.60	4.90	5.06
Drivers ...	92.-	70.-	87.-	4.90	3.85	4.35

\* Statistics furnished by the Labour Department.

Date	Description	Debit	Credit	Balance
1912				
Jan 1	Balance			
Jan 15	...			
Jan 30	...			
Feb 15	...			
Feb 28	...			
Mar 15	...			
Mar 31	...			
Apr 15	...			
Apr 30	...			
May 15	...			
May 31	...			
Jun 15	...			
Jun 30	...			
Jul 15	...			
Jul 31	...			
Aug 15	...			
Aug 31	...			
Sep 15	...			
Sep 30	...			
Oct 15	...			
Oct 31	...			
Nov 15	...			
Nov 30	...			
Dec 15	...			
Dec 31	...			

## Wages of Skilled Workers- Other Industries\* (continued)

ISIC		Employed by the month			Employed by the day		
		Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
31	<u>LIME INDUSTRY</u> Artisans	100.-	48.-	79.-	7.-	2.50	4.93
31	<u>MATCH INDUSTRY</u> Artisans	-	-	-	4.62	2.30	3.04
31	<u>OIL INDUSTRY</u> Artisans and Foremen	-	-	-	5.98	3.50	5.32
19	<u>SALT MANUFACTURE</u>						
	Artisans	-	-	-	5.13	3.97	4.12
	Drivers	-	-	-	4.50	3.60	4.25
25	<u>SAW MILLS</u>						
	Sawyers	200.-	80.-	160.-	5.-	3.-	4.07
	Artisans	100.-	86.-	93.-	-	-	-
29	<u>TANNING INDUSTRY</u>						
	Artisans	150.-	109.-	118.-	-	-	-
20	<u>TEA INDUSTRY</u>						
	Factory: Artisans	130.-	85.-	105.-	-	-	4.43
	Drivers	100.-	79.-	82.-	-	-	5.04
21	<u>WINE INDUSTRY</u>						
	Artisans	-	-	-	5.-	2.-	3.73
	Drivers	90.-	75.-	80.-	5.-	2.75	3.50

\* Statistics furnished by the Labour Department.

The number in front of each industry belongs to the major group of the International Standard Industrial Classification.

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OF  
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1



WAGE INDICES

Sugar Industry Artisans - Monthly employed

		1950 Index (1939 = 100)
Fitter	...	250
Pan Boiler	...	263
Motor mechanic	...	240
Blacksmith	...	235
Carpenter	...	241
Boiler maker	...	236
Motor Driver	...	297
Loco Driver	...	295
Mill Driver	...	324

+ 1950 wages include cost of living bonus, plus special bonus, plus end of year bonus, plus end of year gratuity.

Seni-skilled or Unskilled Workers.

Two categories exist for this type of labour:

- (i) The workers employed by the month (Category I); and
- (ii) The workers employed by the day (Category II).

Each of these categories is again sub-divided into three classes or grades for men and two classes or grades for women and juveniles.

The various classes are intended to group the workers in respect of their different abilities and efficiency in the field or factory.

The wages for both categories of male, female or juvenile workers of the sugar industry, have a lower limit fixed by a Minimum Wage Ordinance. The minimum possible earnings based on this Ordinance are shown in the following table.



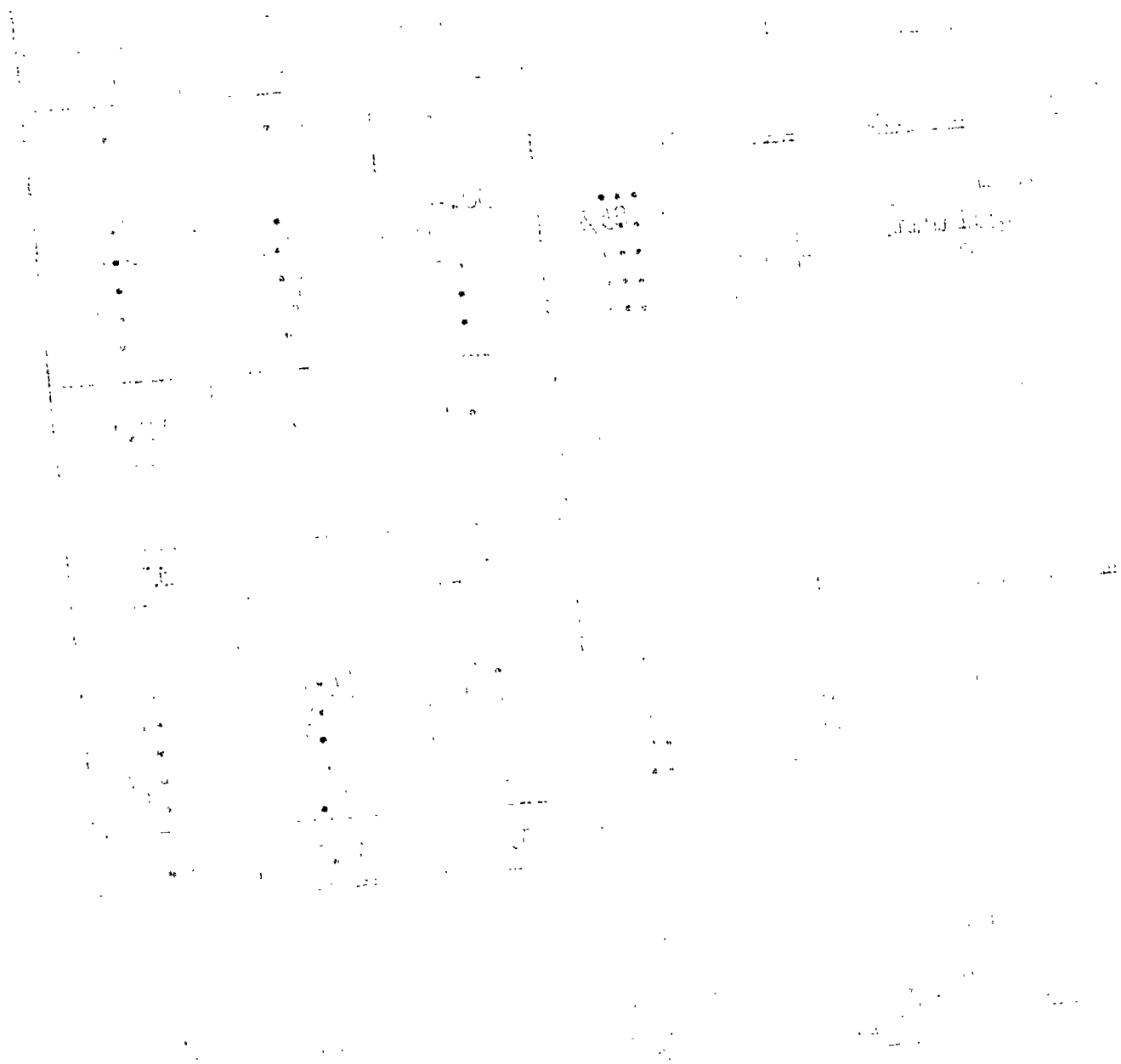
SUGAR INDUSTRY

Minimum possible earnings per mensem +  
 based on the Minimum Wage Ordinance  
 Government Notice No. 894 of 1950  
Period 1st July, 1950, to 30th June, 1951.

MONTHLY EMPLOYED: @	CLASS		
	I	II	III
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<u>Field or Factory Labourer:</u>			
Basic wage	30.-	26.80	22.65
Cost of living allowance 85%	25.50	22.78	19.25
Regularity bonus	3.-	2.68	2.26
End of year bonus 15%	4.50	4.02	3.39
End of year gratuity	2.50	2.23	1.89
	65.50	58.51	49.44
	CLASS		
	I	II	Children
<u>Women and Juveniles:</u>			
Basic wage	19.90	17.75	13.85
Cost of living allowance 85%	16.91	15.09	11.75
Regularity bonus	1.99	1.77	1.38
End of year bonus 15%	2.98	2.66	2.07
End of year gratuity	1.66	1.48	1.15
	43.44	38.75	30.20

+ Exclusive of overtime earnings;

@ The monthly worker is also entitled to house allowance, free medical treatment and annual leave. Female labourers are further entitled to maternity allowance.



SUGAR INDUSTRY (continued)

	Class	Basic wage	Cost of living allowance (85%)	Rs.	Monthly average at 25 working days
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
<u>DAILY EMPLOYED</u> @:					
<u>Field Labourer:</u>					
Men ...	I	1.60	+ 1.36	= 2.96	74.-
	II	1.25	+ 1.06	= 2.31	57.75
	III	0.85	+ 0.72	= 1.57	39.25
Women ...	I	0.80	+ 0.68	= 1.48	37.-
	II	0.65	+ 0.55	= 1.20	30.-
Young persons		0.65	+ 0.55	= 1.20	30.-
Children ...		0.45	+ 0.38	= 0.83	20.75
<u>Factory Worker:</u>					
Men ...	I	1.30	+ 1.10	= 2.40	60.-
	II	1.05	+ 0.89	= 1.94	48.50
Women ...		0.65	+ 0.55	= 1.20	30.-
Young persons (male)		0.65	+ 0.55	= 1.20	30.-
+ Exclusive of overtime earnings					

@ The daily worker who is employed in an estate gang and paid directly by the Estate is also entitled to an additional daily allowance of 7% on his basic wage.

OVERTIME x

Week days

Sundays

For the first 4 hours : Time + 1/3 Paid at double rate  
 Over 4 hours : Time + 1/2

x Calculated on the basic salary and cost of living allowance.



Technical drawing with faint text and annotations at the bottom.

WAGE INDICES<sup>+</sup> (1938 = 100)

Field or Factory Labourer - Category I - Monthly employed:

Period	July 1949 to June 1950		July 1950 to June 1951	
	Wage	Index	Wage	Index
<u>MEN:</u> Class I ... Class II ...	Rs. 64.25	321	Rs. @ 65.50 @	@ 327 @
	Rs. 57.40	319	Rs. 58.51	@ 325

Field Labourer - Category II - Daily employed:

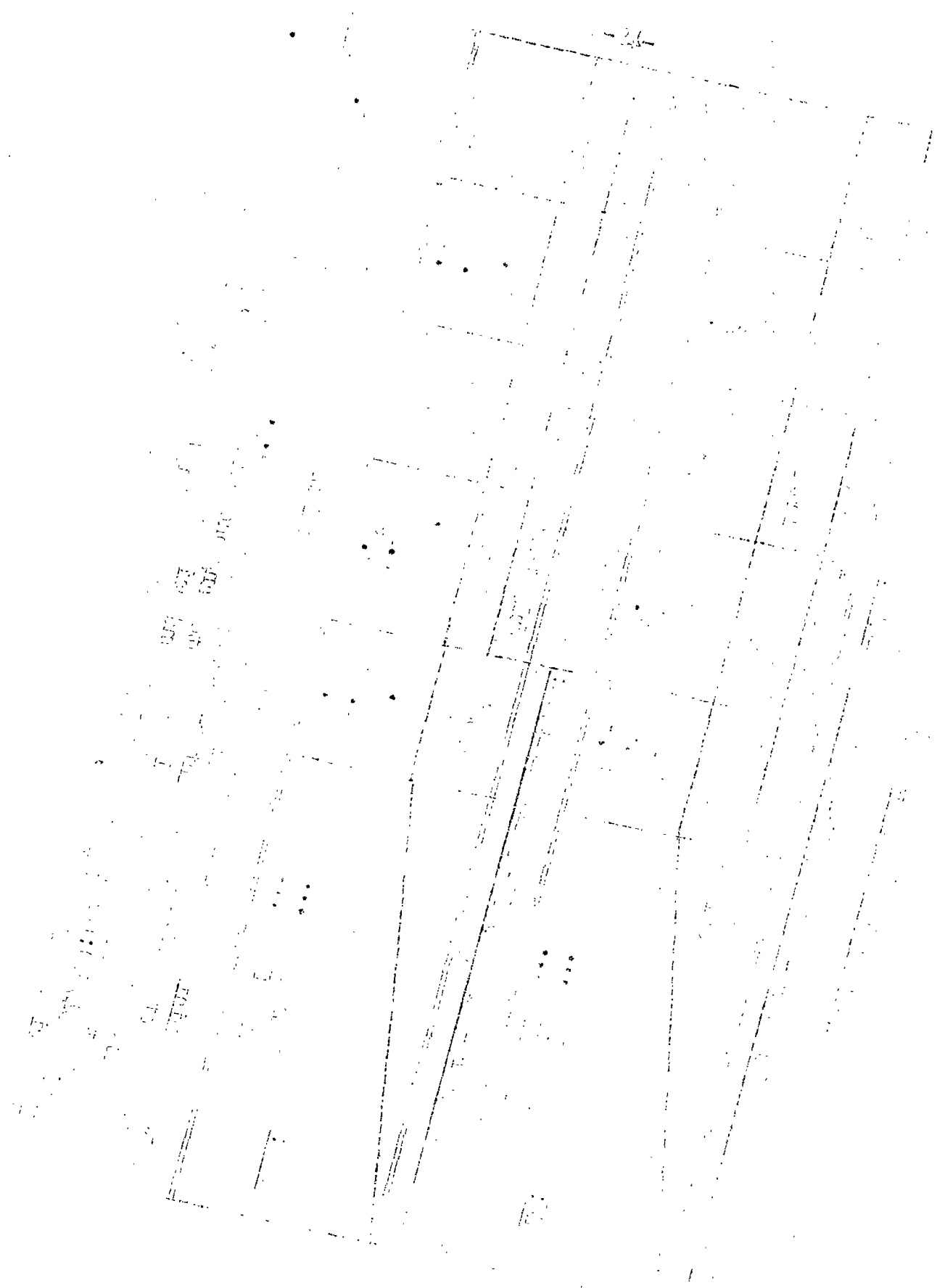
Period	July 1949 to June 1950		July 1950 to June 1951	
	Wage	Index	Wage	Index
<u>MEN:</u> Class I ... Class II ...	Rs. 0.95 <sup>x</sup>	312	Rs. 3.07 @	@ 323 @
	Rs. 0.50	462	Rs. 2.40 @	@ 480

+ Based on minimum possible earnings according to Minimum Wage Board Ordinance;

x From report of Minimum Wage Board 1938;

Ø 66 cents per day during the inter-harvest season and Rs.1.25 per day during harvest.

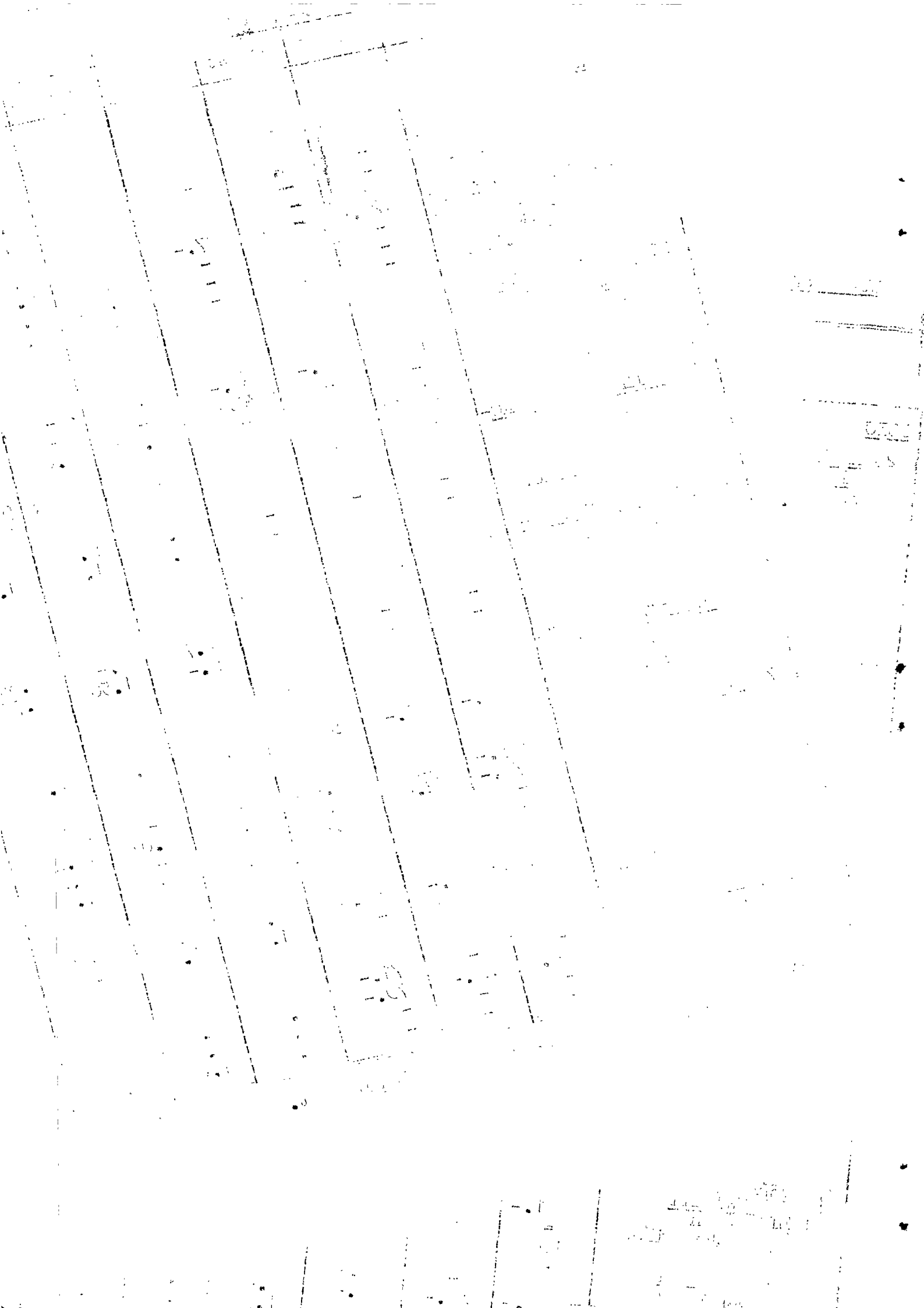
@ Refers to labourers employed in an estate gang and paid directly by Estates (vide Government Notice 894/50); for labourers employed and paid by Job Contractors, the figures for the period July 1950 to June, 1951 are the same as for the period July 1949 to June, 1950.



## Wages of semi-skilled or unskilled workers-Other Industries.

	Employed by the month			Employed by the day		
	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average
<u>ISIC</u>						
23 <u>ALOE FIBRE INDUSTRY</u>						
Factory: Men	-	-	-	5.-	2.-	2.57
Women	-	-	-	2.14	1.20	1.45
Field: Supervisors	120.-	60.-	87.-	3.33	2.32	2.83
Men	-	-	-	4.66	2.33	2.83
Women	-	-	-	2.-	1.45	1.77
Juveniles	-	-	-	1.50	1.25	1.33
21 <u>AERATED WATER WORKS</u>						
Men	100.-	60.-	80.-	-	-	3.50
Women	-	-	30.-	-	-	1.-
Juveniles	-	-	-	1.25	0.67	0.84
40 <u>BUILDING CONTRACTORS</u>						
Men	-	-	-	3.-	2.-	2.07
Juveniles	-	-	-	1.75	1.-	1.37
22 <u>CIGARETTES MANUFACTURE</u>						
Men	-	-	-	2.70	2.-	2.35
Women	-	-	-	2.-	1.50	1.75
21 <u>DISTILLING INDUSTRY</u>						
Men	105.-	72.-	92.-	3.20	1.50	2.06
71 <u>DOCKS</u>						
Supervisors	135.-	132.-	134.-	-	-	-
Men	75.-	72.-	73.-	12.96	4.07	10.25
Women	-	-	29.-	-	-	1.27
Juveniles	-	-	-	-	-	1.57
51 <u>ELECTRICITY</u>						
Men	81.-	37.-	62.-	3.-	2.25	2.54
Juveniles	-	-	-	1.50	1.25	1.45
31 <u>LIME INDUSTRY</u>						
Supervisors	-	-	71.-	-	-	-
Men	100.-	48.-	79.-	5.-	2.-	3.13
Women	-	-	-	1.76	1.10	1.32
Juveniles	-	-	-	1.25	1.-	1.06

© Statistics furnished by the Labour Department.





## Wages of semi-skilled or unskilled workers-Other Industries.

ISIC	Employed by the month			Employed by the day		
	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average
31 <u>MATCH INDUSTRY</u>						
Men	-	-	-	-	-	1.68
Women	60.-	54.-	57.-	-	-	0.98
Juveniles	-	-	-	1.50	0.81	0.90
31 <u>OIL INDUSTRY</u>						
Men	-	-	-	2.96	2.50	2.89
19 <u>SALT MANUFACTURE</u>						
Supervisors	-	-	-	-	-	3.60
Men	-	-	-	3.53	2.-	2.75
Women	-	-	-	1.60	0.90	1.25
Juveniles	-	-	-	1.40	0.75	1.05
25 <u>SAW MILLS</u>						
Supervisors	-	-	150.-	-	-	-
Men	71.-	60.-	69.-	3.-	2.50	2.61
Juveniles	-	-	-	-	-	2.50
29 <u>TANNING INDUSTRY</u>						
Men	105.-	65.-	87.-	4.25	1.65	3.05
Women	-	-	-	-	-	2.-
20 <u>TEA INDUSTRY</u>						
Factory: Men	-	-	54.-	-	-	2.75
Field: Supervisors	100.-	85.-	90.-	-	-	3.14
Men	-	-	-	3.25	2.64	2.85
Women	-	-	-	1.95	1.65	1.66
Juveniles	-	-	-	1.83	1.55	1.68
22 <u>TOBACCO INDUSTRY</u>						
Field: Men	-	-	-	4.-	2.-	2.89
Women	-	-	-	2.50	1.-	1.64
Juveniles	-	-	-	2.-	1.-	1.49
21 <u>WINE INDUSTRY</u>						
Men	-	-	-	5.-	1.75	2.74
Women	-	-	-	2.-	0.60	1.10
Juveniles	-	-	-	1.75	1.-	1.42

@ Statistics furnished by the Labour Department

The number in front of each industry belongs to the major group of the International Standard Industrial Classification.

No.	Date	Particulars	Debit	Credit	Balance	Page
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98	1911	...				
99	1911	...				
100	1911	...				

For  
A.

Wages of semi-skilled or unskilled workers-Other Industries<sup>©</sup>

ISIC	Employed by the month			Employed by the day		
	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average
23 <u>ALOE FIBRE INDUSTRY</u>						
Factory: Men	-	-	-	5.-	2.-	2.57
Women	-	-	-	2.14	1.20	1.45
Field:						
Supervisors	120.-	60.-	86.66	3.33	2.32	2.33
Men	-	-	-	4.66	2.33	2.33
Women	-	-	-	2.-	1.45	1.77
Juveniles	-	-	-	1.50	1.25	1.33
21 <u>DISTILLING INDUSTRY</u>						
Men	104.50	72.-	91.90	3.20	1.50	2.06
20 <u>TEA INDUSTRY</u>						
Factory: Men	-	-	53.50	-	-	2.75
Field: Supervisors	100.-	85.-	90.17	-	-	3.14
Men	-	-	-	3.25	2.04	2.35
Women	-	-	-	1.95	1.65	1.66
Juveniles	-	-	-	1.83	1.55	1.68
31 <u>BUMPI INDUSTRY</u>						
Men	-	-	-	5.-	2.-	3.13
Women	-	-	-	1.76	1.10	1.32
Juveniles	-	-	-	1.25	1.-	1.00
19 <u>SALT MANUFACTURE</u>						
Supervisors	-	-	-	-	-	3.60
Men	-	-	-	3.53	2.-	2.75
Women	-	-	-	1.60	0.90	1.25
Juveniles	-	-	-	1.40	0.75	1.05
25 <u>SALT MINES</u>						
Men	71.-	60.-	69.30	3.-	2.50	2.61
Juveniles	-	-	-	-	-	2.50
31 <u>MATCH INDUSTRY</u>						
Men	-	-	-	-	-	1.68
Women	50.-	54.-	57.-	-	-	0.98
Juveniles	-	-	-	1.50	0.81	0.90
22 <u>CIGARETTES MANUFACTURE</u>						
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	2.-	1.50	1.75
31 <u>OIL INDUSTRY</u>						
Men	-	-	-	2.96	2.50	2.39
29 <u>TANNING INDUSTRY</u>						
Men	105.-	65.-	87.29	4.25	1.65	3.05
Women	-	-	-	-	-	2.00

© Statistics furnished by the Labour Department

The number in front of each industry belongs to the major group of the International Standard Industrial Classification.

**EMPLOYMENT**

**Employment of Skilled and Unskilled Workers in the Sugar Industry.**

Summary of employment of Skilled Workers:	Monthly employed	Daily employed
	3,134	892
Semi-skilled workers : Supervisors :	Monthly employed	Daily employed
	1,330	645

**MONTHLY EMPLOYED**

Summary of employment of Unskilled workers:	Men			Women			Juveniles		
	Maximum	Minimum	Average	Maximum	Minimum	Average	Maximum	Minimum	Average
Class I	2605	2402	2505	101	87	95	22	5	13
Class II	1167	1067	1118	6	5	6	34	19	26
Class III	360	329	341	44	39	42	81	55	62
			3964			143			101

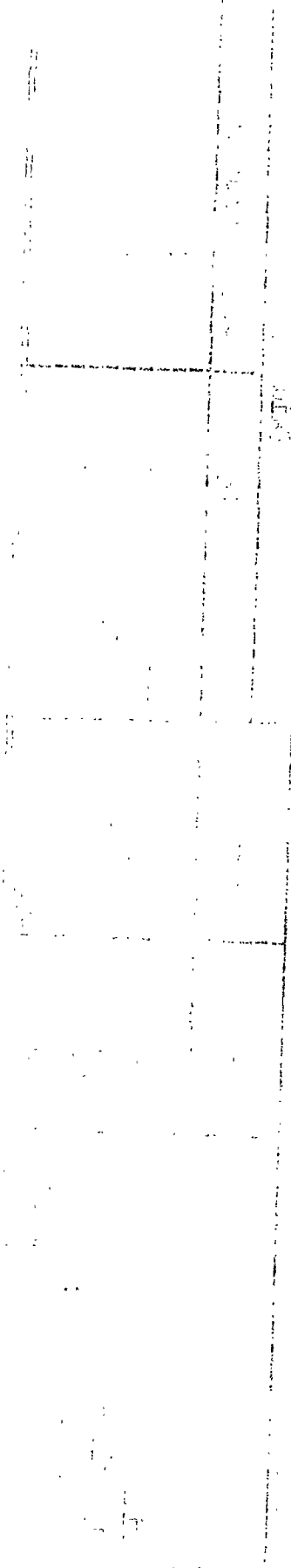
**DAILY PAID**

By Estate	15,707	11,788	14,043	11,161	8,568	9,859	3,803	3,326	3,589
By Job Contractors	12,180	8,331	9,807	7,346	5,644	6,350	1,465	1,145	1,241
			23,850			16,209			4,830

Proportion of monthly employed & daily employed workers in each category

% distribution of daily paid unskilled workers employed by the Estates and by Job Contractors

Skilled workers Supervisors Unskilled workers:	Monthly	Daily	Paid by		
			Estate	Job Contractors	Contractors
Men	78%	22%	59%	41%	7%
Women	67%	33%	61%	39%	7%
Juveniles	14%	86%	74%	26%	7%
	1%	99%			
	2%	98%			



REGISTER									
NAME		ADDRESS		CITY		STATE		COUNTRY	
1		2		3		4		5	
6		7		8		9		10	
11		12		13		14		15	
16		17		18		19		20	
21		22		23		24		25	
26		27		28		29		30	
31		32		33		34		35	
36		37		38		39		40	
41		42		43		44		45	
46		47		48		49		50	
51		52		53		54		55	
56		57		58		59		60	
61		62		63		64		65	
66		67		68		69		70	
71		72		73		74		75	
76		77		78		79		80	
81		82		83		84		85	
86		87		88		89		90	
91		92		93		94		95	
96		97		98		99		100	



Manpower employed in the Sugar Manufacturing Process only.

Number of skilled and unskilled workers employed per factory:

Maximum	...	322
Minimum	...	132
Average	...	210

Number of shifts per day per factory: 1½ to 2

Number of men per shift per factory:

Maximum	...	186
Minimum	...	66

Total number of men workers employed per day in the 27 Sugar Factories : 5,660

Employment in the Sugar Industry has a seasonal fluctuation determined by the harvest and inter-harvest periods. The harvest period is from July to December, but employment, as a rule, is at its highest between September and November, and at its lowest in January or June. The total employment in the Industry in 1950 reached a maximum of 62,700 workers and a minimum of 48,600 workers - a ± 13% fluctuation on the average of 55,100.

The difference in conditions of employment between skilled and unskilled workers is noteworthy. About 78% of the skilled workers are employed on a monthly agreement, while more than 87% of the unskilled men are on day-employment. Nearly all unskilled women and juveniles are employed by the day.

The vast majority of workers in the Sugar Industry are field labourers, belonging to the cultivation side; there were only 27 factories in 1950 employing the greater number of skilled workers and artisans. In fact the proportion of skilled to unskilled labour in the Industry is only 7.3%. On the average one factory needs about 150 skilled men.

Employment in the Sugar Industry 1950.

YEAR	Maximum number of workers employed during the year			Minimum number of workers employed during the year			Average number of workers employed during the year		
	Skilled	Unskilled	Total	Skilled	Unskilled	Total	Skilled	Unskilled	Total
1950	4,186	58,478	62,664	3,903	44,677	48,580	4,026	51,072	55,098

MEMORANDUM

TO : [Illegible]

FROM : [Illegible]

SUBJECT : [Illegible]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

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Skilled workers are employed in the Secondary Industries to a total of about 3,100, while public services (Railways, Public Works, Electricity) employ about 2,600.

The total labour employment in the main industries and public services go on the average to add up to 9,700 skilled workers and nearly 42,000 unskilled men and some 25,300 women and juveniles, forming a grand total of 77,000. To this figure, might be added some 4,300 workers of the tailoring and shoemaking trades.

LABOUR DISPUTES

Number settled:

(a) By conciliation	...	1,273
(b) After arbitration (official trade dispute)	...	NIL
(c) Industrial Magistrate's Court (legal dispute)	....	281

Strikes.

Industries and Public Utility Services	No. of strikes	No. of workers involved	No. of man days lost
Health Services	1	50	8
Match Industry	4	270	1,890
Engineering	2	349	2,965
Printing	1	85	85
Electricity	1	226	678
Sugar Industry	13	2,137	16,348
Docks	2	310	1,370
	24	3,427	23,344

Casualties sustained during work.

	Deaths	Injuries
Factory cases	-	148
Rail Transport cases	-	44
Other cases	8	2,694
	8	2,886



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
5708 SOUTH CAMPUS DRIVE  
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60637

EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE

1. Preparation of the sample  
2. Measurement of the rate  
3. Calculation of the rate constant  
4. Determination of the activation energy

Time (min)	Concentration (M)
0	0.100
10	0.085
20	0.072
30	0.060
40	0.050
50	0.042
60	0.035
70	0.028
80	0.022
90	0.018
100	0.015

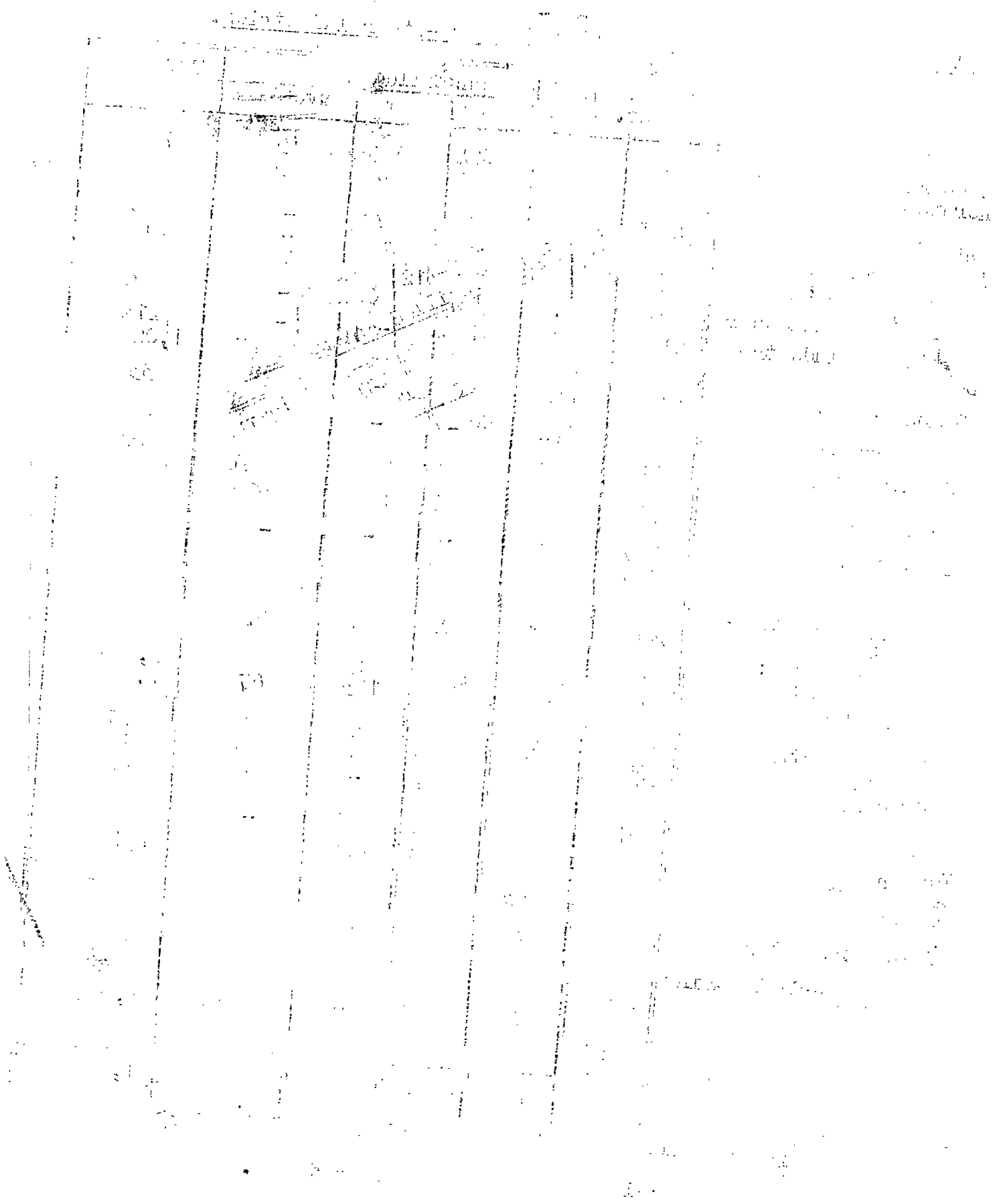
1/T (K <sup>-1</sup> )	ln k
0.00295	2.303
0.00297	2.250
0.00299	2.197
0.00301	2.144
0.00303	2.091
0.00305	2.038
0.00307	1.985
0.00309	1.932
0.00311	1.879
0.00313	1.826

## Employment of Skilled and Unskilled Workers -Other Industries.®

	ISIC Group No	SKILLED WORKERS	Unskilled Workers			TOTAL
			M	F	Juveniles	
Aloe Fibre Industry	231	27	324	318	99	768
Aerated Water Works	214	12	24	10	9	55
Bakeries	206	350	76	7	-	433
Building Trade	400	598	312	-	-	910
Bus coach building	383	55	10	-	18	83
Cigarettes manufacture	220	27	37	156	-	220
Distilling Industry	211	81	133	-	-	214
Docks	720	192	816	9	9	1,026
Electrical Companies	511	112	209	-	9	330
Jewellers Trade	395	172	-	-	78	250
Line Industry	311	182	98	252	8	540
Match Industry	319	46	1	106	36	189
Oil Industry	209) 312)	56	-	-	-	56
Printing establish- ments	280	291	43	7	57	398
Public services:						
Government	810	2,517	6,935	119	204	9,775
Municipal	810	102	708	153	67	1,030
Salt Manufacture	190	10	84	49	7	150
Saw Mills	250	44	86	-	3	133
Stevedoring	716	6	817	-	-	823
Tanning Industry	291	8	32	1	-	41
Tea Industry	209	38	363	414	366	1,181
Tobacco plantations	010	53	665	732	353	1,803
Wine Manufacture	212	75	122	168	18	383
Workshops-Engineering and Motor	381) 382) 383) 384)	646	227	-	213	1,086
		5,700	12,122	2,501	1,554	21,877

ISIC = International Standard Industrial Classification

® Statistics furnished by the Labour Department.



List of Trade Unions and/or Industrial Associations as at 31.12.50.

ASSOCIATION	Number of members on roll	Number of persons who have ceased to be members	Number of members as at 31.12.50
<u>Technical Workers</u>			
Engineering and Technical Workers' Union	6,036	3,136	2,900
Government Railway Workers' Union	1,680	988	692
Printing Workers' Union	44	7	37
Electricity and Telephones Government Employees' Union	276	99	177
Government Printing Workers' Union	65	16	49
Government Nursing Association	306	77	229
General Workers' Union	2,112	674	1,438
<u>Commercial</u>			
Retail Milk Distributors' Association	46	-	46
Gold, Silver and Allied Trades' Union	15	-	15
Milk Producers' Union	51	-	51
Bus Owners' Union	131	58	73
Jewellers' Association	52	27	25
<u>Industrial</u>			
Federation of Port & Harbour Employers	11	-	11
Tobacco Producers' Syndicate	43	-	43
Sugar Producers' Association	66	-	66
Planters' Association	1,683	237	1,446
Sugar Industry Staff Employees' Association	539	-	539
Tobacco Small Planters' Association	23	-	23
<u>Labour</u>			
General Port & Harbour Workers' Union	1,600	-	1,600
Mauritius Agricultural Workers' Union	188	-	188
Amalgamated Labourers' Association	12,437	6,223	6,214
Government Manual Workers' Union	2,045	793	1,252
Aided School Servants' Union	30	2	28
<u>Clerical</u>			
War Department Civilian Employees' Association	148	-	148
Government Servants' & Employees' Association	1,985	777	1,208
Municipal Employees' Union	52	-	52
Docks & Wharves Staff Employees' Association	176	-	176
Clerks' Association	55	-	55
Bank Officers' Guild	58	-	58
<u>Intellectual</u>			
Secondary School Teachers' Union	63	12	51
Government Teachers' Union	467	-	467
Union of Aided Primary School Teachers	460	-	460
Association of Principals of Roman Catholic Secondary Schools	11	-	11
<u>Miscellaneous</u>			
Prisons Department Workers' Union	88	4	84
Postmen Union	97	7	90
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>33,139</b>	<b>13,137</b>	<b>20,002</b>

No.	Name	Age	Sex	Remarks
1	John Doe	25	M	...
2	Jane Smith	30	F	...
3	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...
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100	...	...	...	...

E D U C A T I O N

Estimated number of children of primary school going age ( 5 - 12). . . . .	82,000
Percentage enrolment to children of primary school going age . . . . .	59 %

Number of pupils on roll<sup>+</sup> in Government and Aided Primary  
and Secondary Schools.

Year ended 30th June	Number
1945	41,483
1946	43,156
1947	45,738
1948	45,680
1949	51,557
1950	58,422

+ Exclusive of children attending private institutions.

Information concerning non-aided primary schools and part-time and night schools is not available in all cases, and besides such schools are not controlled by the Education Department and the information on record about some of them cannot be certified to be correct.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that this is crucial for ensuring the integrity of the financial statements and for providing a clear audit trail.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze data. It includes a detailed description of the sampling process and the statistical techniques employed to interpret the results.

3. The third part of the document provides a comprehensive overview of the findings from the study. It highlights the key trends and patterns observed in the data, as well as the implications of these findings for the industry and for policy-making.

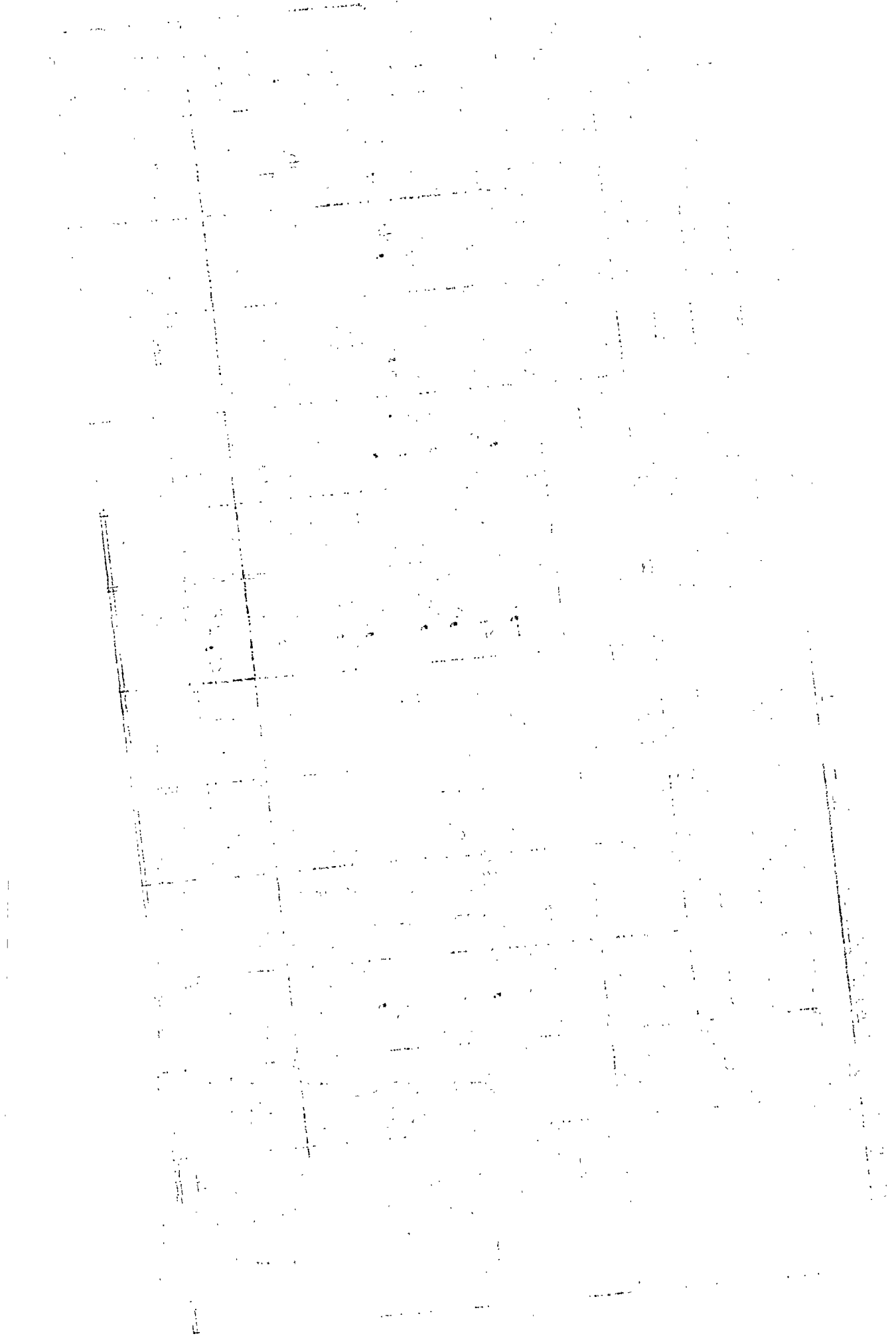
4. The fourth part of the document discusses the limitations of the study and the potential areas for future research. It acknowledges the constraints of the data and the methodology used, and suggests ways in which the study could be expanded or refined.

5. The fifth part of the document concludes with a summary of the main points and a final statement on the significance of the research. It reiterates the importance of the findings and the need for continued research in this area.

Government and Aided Primary Schools - End of 1950

DISTRICT	Number of schools	Number of scholars on roll and in average attendance.				Number of schools	Number of scholars on roll and in average attendance				Total number of scholars on roll
		In Government Schools		In Aided Schools			Boys		Girls		
		Number on roll	Average attendance	Number on roll	Average attendance		Number on roll	Average attendance	Number on roll	Average attendance	
Port-Louis	9	2,431	2,026	1,726	1,069	4,157	3,639	3,100	3,640	2,987	7,279
Pamplemousses	10	1,863	1,493	1,063	793	2,926	744	581	440	326	1,184
Grand Port	10	1,861	1,419	965	707	2,826	1,182	866	1,043	770	2,225
Plaines Wilhems	10	3,250	2,467	2,017	1,556	5,267	5,888	4,743	5,346	4,247	11,234
M o k a	2	487	375	183	137	670	1,019	824	666	528	1,685
R/ Rempart	6	1,929	1,529	783	595	2,712	792	574	509	339	1,301
Savanne	6	1,339	1,109	645	518	1,984	591	434	504	363	1,095
Black River	2	237	183	162	113	399	300	222	184	128	484
Flacq	8	1,536	1,195	868	649	2,404	2,235	1,697	1,173	854	3,408
<b>Total:</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>14,933</b>	<b>11,796</b>	<b>8,412</b>	<b>6,137</b>	<b>23,345</b>	<b>16,390</b>	<b>13,041</b>	<b>13,505</b>	<b>10,542</b>	<b>29,895</b>
<b>RODRIGUEZ</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>1,523</b>





Government and Aided Secondary Schools - End of 1950.

Distribution of Schools	Number of scholars on roll and in average attendance					
	B o y s		G i r l s		Total	
	Number on roll	Number in average attendance	Number on roll	Number in average attendance	Number on roll	Number in average attendance
<u>Government</u>						
Royal College ...	296	279	-	-	296	296
Royal College School ...	228	215	-	-	228	228
Total ...	524	494	-	-	524	524
<u>Aided</u>						
Loreto Convent (Curepipe)	113	99	429	341	542	542
Loreto Convent (St. Pierre)	135	121	103	94	238	238
Loreto Convent (Quatre-Bornes)	65	60	269	238	334	334
Loreto Convent (Port-Louis)	9	8	360	292	369	369
St. Joseph College	394	353	-	-	394	394
Sacré Coeur College	55	50	69	60	124	124
Loreto Convent (Vacoas)	68	61	132	113	200	200
St. Esprit College	218	205	-	-	218	218
St. Andrews' School	139	122	57	52	196	196
Total ...	1,196	1,079	1,419	1,190	2,615	2,615

Date	Description	Debit	Credit
1900	Jan 1 Balance		100.00
1900	Jan 5 Cash	50.00	
1900	Jan 10 Cash	25.00	
1900	Jan 15 Cash	15.00	
1900	Jan 20 Cash	10.00	
1900	Jan 25 Cash	5.00	
1900	Jan 30 Cash	5.00	
1900	Feb 1 Cash	5.00	
1900	Feb 5 Cash	5.00	
1900	Feb 10 Cash	5.00	
1900	Feb 15 Cash	5.00	
1900	Feb 20 Cash	5.00	
1900	Feb 25 Cash	5.00	
1900	Feb 30 Cash	5.00	
1900	Total	200.00	200.00

SUMMARY

Roll of pupils and students in Schools and Colleges - End of 1950

	Enrolment			Average attendance		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
<u>Primary Schools</u>						
Government ...	15,218	8,647	23,865	11,796	6,137	17,933
Aided ...	17,138	14,280	31,418	13,041	10,542	23,583
<u>Secondary Schools</u>						
Government ...	524	-	524	494	-	494
Aided ...	1,196	1,419	2,615	1,079	1,190	2,269
TOTAL: ...	34,076	24,346	58,422	26,410	17,869	44,279

S T U D E N T S

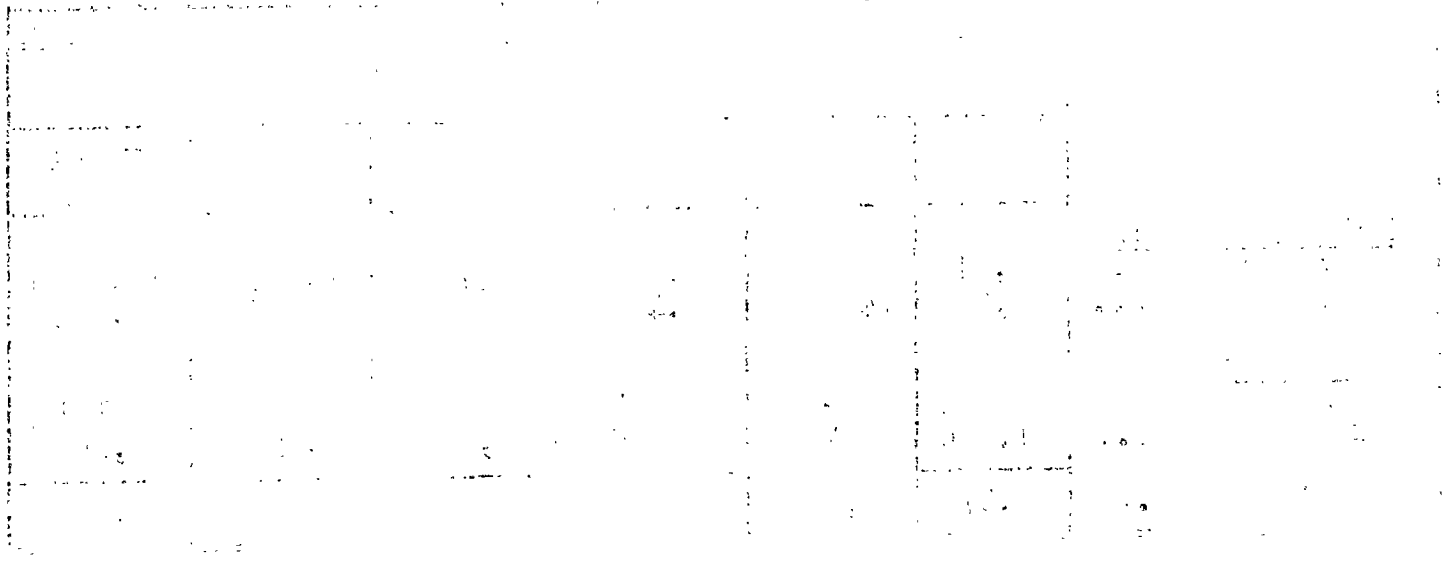
Agricultural College 31  
 Training College for Teachers 142

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Number of Teachers</u>
<u>SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES</u>		
<u>Primary Schools:</u>		
Government and Aided ...	136	1,373
Other institutions ...	37	54
<u>Secondary Schools:</u>		
Government (Royal College) and Royal College School ) ...	2	42
Aided ...	9	153
Other Institutions ...	32	265

<u>EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS</u>	<u>Number</u>
Museum ...	1
Educational laboratories ...	5
Agricultural College ...	1
Training College for teachers ...	1
Public Libraries ...	4

DEPENDENCY OF RODRIGUEZ

Number of primary schools (Government & Aided)	<u>No. of schools</u> 4
Number of teachers ...	38



This document contains technical specifications and drawings for a mechanical component. The drawings illustrate the geometry of the part, including a rectangular block with a vertical slot and a curved top surface. The specifications detail the dimensions and tolerances of the component.

The drawing shows two views: a front view on the left and a side view on the right. The front view shows a rectangular block with a vertical slot on the right side. The side view shows the profile of the block with a curved top surface and a vertical slot on the left side. The drawing uses solid lines for visible edges and dashed lines for hidden edges.

The specifications include the following dimensions and tolerances:

- Overall length: 100 ± 0.1
- Overall width: 50 ± 0.1
- Overall height: 20 ± 0.1
- Slot width: 10 ± 0.1
- Slot depth: 10 ± 0.1
- Curved top radius: R10 ± 0.1

The material is specified as 6061-T6 Aluminum. The surface finish is Ra 0.8. The drawing is a 1:1 scale.

SOCIAL WELFARE

Outdoor Relief.

The following table shows the classification of the paupers receiving relief in 1950 according to disabilities.

	Males	Females	Total
Old Age ...	1,242	3,193	4,435
Children of tender age	149	624	773
Tuberculosis ...	68	45	113
Other diseases ...	827	2,086	2,913
Temporary disabilities	356	731	1,087
Unemployed ...	14	54	68
Total	2,656	6,733	9,389

Indoor Relief.

Charitable Institutions:

	Males	Females	Total
<u>Orphanages:</u>			
Pere Laval ...	8	-	8
Rose-Belle ...	1	13	14
Plaisance ...	9	-	9
Belle Rose ...	47	10	57
Muslin ...	31	14	45
Bon Secours ...	-	33	33
Shradhanand ...	9	8	17
Total	105	78	183
<u>Infirmaries:</u>			
Rose Belle ...	50	20	70
Calebasses ...	120	-	120
Chenin Grenier ...	-	12	12
Belle Rose ...	-	63	63
The Home ...	18	13	31
Currijee Jeevanjee	36	12	48
Bon Secours ...	-	37	37
Panplemousses ...	76	-	76
Hospice Pere Laval...	-	83	83
Ranakrishna ...	14	8	22
Shradhanand ...	1	26	27
Total	315	274	589
The Austin Wilson's Home for Aged Persons	1	16	17

Old Age Relief.

The following table shows the number of persons receiving old age pension as at 31st December, 1950:

	Males	Females	Total
Persons aged 65 and over ...	2,857	7,631	10,488
Blind persons aged 40 and over ...	23	34	57
Total	2,880	7,665	10,545

Date	Description	Particulars	Amount
1940	Jan 1	Balance	100.00
	Jan 15	By Cash	50.00
	Jan 30	To Cash	25.00
	Feb 15	By Cash	75.00
	Feb 28	To Cash	30.00
	Mar 15	By Cash	100.00
	Mar 31	To Cash	40.00
	Apr 15	By Cash	60.00
	Apr 30	To Cash	20.00
	May 15	By Cash	80.00
	May 31	To Cash	15.00
	Jun 15	By Cash	90.00
	Jun 30	To Cash	35.00
	Jul 15	By Cash	110.00
	Jul 31	To Cash	45.00
	Aug 15	By Cash	120.00
	Aug 31	To Cash	50.00
	Sep 15	By Cash	130.00
	Sep 30	To Cash	55.00
	Oct 15	By Cash	140.00
	Oct 31	To Cash	60.00
	Nov 15	By Cash	150.00
	Nov 30	To Cash	65.00
	Dec 15	By Cash	160.00
	Dec 31	To Cash	70.00
	Total		2000.00

AGRICULTURE AND PRODUCTION

LAND UTILISATION

	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Acres</u>	<u>% of total island area</u>
<u>Agriculture:</u>			
Sugar	... 170,600)		37.0)
Aloe (effective area)	... 5,000)		1.1)
Tea	... 2,200)	194,000	0.5) 42.1
Tobacco	... 700)		0.1)
Foodcrops	... 10,500)		2.3)
Vegetables	... 5,000)		1.1)
Arable land potentially productive	...	16,000	3.5
Private Forest lands	...	5,800	1.2
Meadow, grassland, scrub & grazing grounds	...	108,400	23.5
Crown Forests	...	67,100	14.6
Natural reserves	...	15,500	3.4
Built-up areas	...	6,200	1.3
Inland water bodies	...	2,100	0.5
Permanent waste lands	...	45,700	9.9
<b>TOTAL ISLAND AREA</b>	...	<u>460,800</u>	<u>100.0</u>

The main agricultural pursuit of the Island is sugar-cane cultivation which occupies the best of the agricultural lands available. In 1950, about 171,000 acres (37% of the total area) were under cane cultivation. Other industrial crops are grown on a minor scale; they are aloe fibre, tea and tobacco.

The major foodcrops, which comprise 2 cereals and several rootcrops occupy some 11,500 acres (including mixed cropping with sugar). There are in addition about 1,000 acres of banana plantation.

CULTIVATION AND PRODUCTION

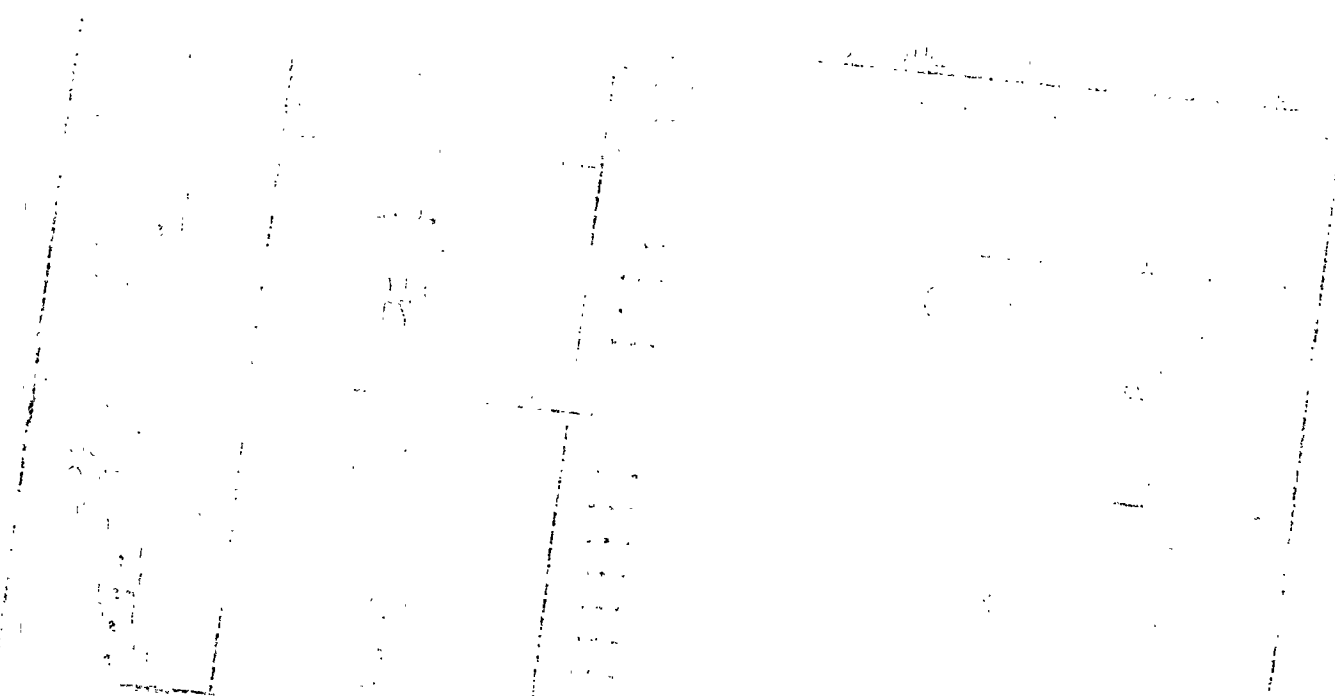
	<u>Acres under cultivation</u>	<u>Metric tons</u>
<u>Industrial crops</u>		
Cane Sugar	170,612	457,000
Aloe (raw fibre)	-	1,700
Tea	2,174	342
Tobacco	714	333 <sup>+</sup>
	<u>acres harvested</u>	
<u>Foodcrops</u>		
Maize	6,290	3,900
Rice	680	500
Manioc	1,350	3,700
Sweet potatoes	330	700
Eddoes	470	1,200
Potatoes	1,450	4,100
Groundnuts	1,430	1,000
Vegetables	4,500	15,000

+ Weight of leaf tobacco.



1950

AT&T



Food Production

The figures of area related to foodcrop growing should be understood to represent the effective area which has yielded the tonnage indicated for each foodcrop.

This effective area is made up of:

- (i) Land devoted exclusively to foodcrop growing;
- (ii) Land available in sugar cane interlines and used for mixed cropping ( 2,000 acres);
- (iii) The aggregate of land surface having borne two or three successive crops in one same year;
- (iv) Land which has been devoted to food growing for only part of the year.

In 1950, the effective area on which foodcrops were harvested showed a reduction over the previous year of 4,500 acres. This reduction was for the greater part due to the extension of sugar cane cultivation which has, during the year, amounted to nearly 8,000 acres. Aloe plant cultivation on a regular scale has also taken place in recent years. The regression in foodcrops growing since 1948 is shown in the following table:

Harvested area (acres) of foodcrop plantations (period 1st July to 30th June)								
Period	Maize	Manioc	Eddoes	Sweet potatoes	Potatoes	Ground- nuts	Rice	Total
1947-48	10,430	1,669	443	652	834	2,295	1,956	18,279
1948-49	10,286	2,509	612	648	996	2,092	893	18,036
1949-50	8,425	1,442	438	224	1,168	1,347	677	13,721
1950-51	5,056	899	330	314	1,019	1,220	395	9,333
Production of foodstuffs (metric tons)								
1947-48	6,500	2,800	1,100	1,200	3,000	650	1,500	17,000
1948-49	7,396	4,496	1,509	1,142	3,629	902	599	19,673
1949-50	5,250	3,939	1,092	494	3,360	904	519	15,558
1950-51	3,427	3,378	1,044	1,009	4,470	723	418	14,469

The average yield obtained in kilos per acre during the year 1949-1950 for each of the main foodcrops is given in the following table:

		Kilos			Kilos
Rice	...	767	Sweet potatoes	...	2,205
Maize	...	623	Groundnuts	...	671
Manioc	...	2,732	Potatoes	...	2,876
Eddoes	...	2,493			

CANE CULTIVATION AND SUGAR PRODUCTION

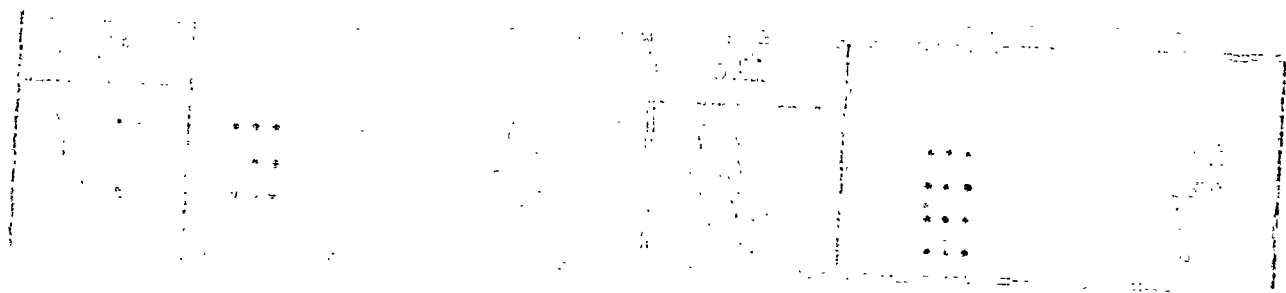
Cultivation and Yield.

The total area under cane cultivation in 1950 was 170,612 acres of which 157,522 acres, or 92% of the total cultivated area, were harvested. Very near 3,719,700 metric tons of cane were reaped. The larger estates to which a factory is attached produced 53.4% and the other plantations 46.6% of the total. The largest average yield of cane per acre for the crop was 34 metric tons obtained independently by 2 estates with factory, located East and North of the Island; the lowest average yield obtained by planters was slightly less than 14 metric tons per acre. The average yield for the whole crop was 23.6 metric tons per acre. It may be significant to note that the large estates possessing a factory, reaped on the average 47% greater tonnage per acre than all the other planters together, leaving out the metayers.

The following table gives the area of estates with factory under the principal cane varieties as at 30th June 1949 and 1950.

	30th June 1949		30th June 1950	
	Acres	% of total area	Acres	% of total area
M/ 134/32	66,901	89	71,204	92
M/ 171/30	3,161	4	2,326	3
M 112/34	1,850	2	1,571	2
Other varieties	2,311	5	2,639	3
TOTAL:	74,863	100	77,740	100

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Further details of the sugarcane cultivation in 1950

	Area under cultivation		Area harvested		Tonnage of cane harvested		Yield Tons/Acre
	Acres	% of total	Acres	% of total	M/Tons	% of total	
Estates ) with ) factory ) Ratoons	19,476		9,729		312,173	8.4	
	58,264		58,153		1,672,383	45.0	
Total:	77,740	45.5	67,882	43.1	1,985,056	53.4	29.2
Metayers' lands	9,822	5.8	9,384	6.0	141,595	3.8	15.1
Planters' lands	83,050	48.7	80,256	50.9	1,593,023	42.8	19.8
Island total:	170,612	100.0	157,522	100.0	3,719,674	100.0	23.6

Date	Description	Debit	Credit
1890			
Jan 1	Balance		100.00
Jan 15	Dr. Cash	50.00	
Jan 20	Dr. Cash	25.00	
Jan 25	Dr. Cash	15.00	
Jan 30	Dr. Cash	10.00	
Feb 5	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Feb 10	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Feb 15	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Feb 20	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Feb 25	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Feb 30	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Mar 5	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Mar 10	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Mar 15	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Mar 20	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Mar 25	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Mar 30	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Apr 5	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Apr 10	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Apr 15	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Apr 20	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Apr 25	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Apr 30	Dr. Cash	5.00	
May 5	Dr. Cash	5.00	
May 10	Dr. Cash	5.00	
May 15	Dr. Cash	5.00	
May 20	Dr. Cash	5.00	
May 25	Dr. Cash	5.00	
May 30	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Jun 5	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Jun 10	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Jun 15	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Jun 20	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Jun 25	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Jun 30	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Jul 5	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Jul 10	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Jul 15	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Jul 20	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Jul 25	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Jul 30	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Aug 5	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Aug 10	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Aug 15	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Aug 20	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Aug 25	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Aug 30	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Sep 5	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Sep 10	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Sep 15	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Sep 20	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Sep 25	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Sep 30	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Oct 5	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Oct 10	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Oct 15	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Oct 20	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Oct 25	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Oct 30	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Nov 5	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Nov 10	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Nov 15	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Nov 20	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Nov 25	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Nov 30	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Dec 5	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Dec 10	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Dec 15	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Dec 20	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Dec 25	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Dec 30	Dr. Cash	5.00	
Total		1000.00	1000.00

In respect of area, individual plantations were, in 1949, distributed according to the following table:

	Number	% of total number	% of cane cultivated area
0 - 4.99 arpents +	14,339	87.4	14
5 - 9.99 ,,	1,155	7.0	5
10 - 99.99 ,,	789	4.8	11
100 arpents and over	130	0.8	70
	16,413	100.0	100

+ 1 arpent = 1.043 acres

Manufacture of sugar, 1950.

The cane crop was milled in 27 factories, the majority of which operated between the middle of July to the middle of December. The earliest and latest dates of the milling period were the 26th June and 29th December respectively. The total weight of cane milled amounted to 3,719,700 metric tons in round numbers.

The production was distributed among the 27 factories as follows:

<u>Quantity of sugar manufactured</u>	<u>No. of factories.</u>
Over 25,000 m/Tons	4
20,000 - 25,000 m/tons	5
15,000 - 20,000 ,,	7
10,000 - 15,000 ,,	6
Under 10,000 ,,	5
	<u>27</u>

Sugar factories' Production

		In Metric tons	
Products of Manufacture		Residues of Manufacture	
White sugar	Raw Sugar	Molasses	Scums
12,620	444,106	98,496	57,762

Reckoning on the whole of the 1950 production, the overall commercial sugar extraction was 12.28% by weight of millable cane, which corresponds to an equivalent of 8.14 tons cane for 1 ton of sugar produced. The best average extraction of commercial sugar for a single factory was 13.28% of millable cane and the least extraction was 10.68%.

The total factory production was 12,620 metric tons of white (unrefined) sugar and 444,106 metric tons of raw sugar. The total tonnage of sugar manufactured was thus 456,726 tons showing an overall yield of sugar per harvested acre of 2.90 metric tons. The total of 1950 sugar production was nearly 10% greater than that of 1949 - the whole increase being attributable to an increase of 5% in the area harvested in 1950, and of 6% in the average yield per acre.

The largest quantity manufactured by a single factory was 27,005 metric tons and the smallest 8,536 metric tons. Nine factories produced more than 20,000 metric tons, 16 produced more than 15,000 metric tons and 22 factories out of 27 produced more than 10,000 metric tons.





YIELD OF SMALL CANE PLANTATIONS

(Frequency distribution of sample)

YIELD IN TONS / ARPENTS +	1948	1949	1950
	Frequency per 1,000	Frequency per 1,000	Frequency per 1,000
Less than 5	(21.5)	(27.6)	(23.6)
5.0 - 5.9	14.5	17.3	12.8
6.0 - 6.9	23.3	19.6	14.7
7.0 - 7.9	29.9	25.1	17.8
8.0 - 8.9	37.1	31.2	21.3
9.0 - 9.9	41.7	41.5	29.4
10.0 - 10.9	46.4	46.8	34.4
11.0 - 11.9	55.0	51.4	41.5
12.0 - 12.9	55.8	54.1	45.0
13.0 - 13.9	60.5	56.2	49.7
14.0 - 14.9	59.0	60.6	51.3
15.0 - 15.9	59.4	59.1	53.1
16.0 - 16.9	58.2	57.0	52.8
17.0 - 17.9	54.9	52.8	54.0
18.0 - 18.9	50.4	51.2	57.5
19.0 - 19.9	45.9	53.0	60.0
20.0 - 20.9	40.9	48.7	58.7
21.0 - 21.9	37.9	42.8	51.2
22.0 - 22.9	31.7	33.6	43.1
23.0 - 23.9	29.9	27.3	35.9
24.0 - 24.9	25.0	22.9	29.4
25.0 - 25.9	21.6	20.4	25.0
26.0 - 26.9	16.0	17.4	21.2
27.0 - 27.9	13.8	14.7	20.3
28.0 - 28.9	12.7	10.5	17.5
29.0 - 29.9	9.9	9.5	15.0
30.0 - 30.9	8.9	7.3	10.9
31.0 - 31.9	5.6	6.3	8.7
32.0 - 32.9	4.9	4.2	6.9
33.0 - 33.9	3.6	4.0	5.6
34.0 - 34.9	3.4	3.8	4.7
35.0 - 35.9	2.6	2.9	3.1
36.0 - 36.9	1.7	2.3	3.4
37.0 and above	(16.4)	(16.9)	(20.5)
Total number of co- operative credit Societies' returns	2,419	2,943	3,203

+ 1 arpent = 1.043 acres

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

1950

NAME	RESIDENCE	CITY	STATE	CITY
ALLEN, JOHN	1234 N. LAUREL	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
BROWN, MARY	567 E. WASHINGTON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
CHAMBERLAIN, ROBERT	890 S. MICHIGAN	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
COOPER, ELLIOTT	1122 W. MADISON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
DAVIS, SARAH	1456 N. STATE	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
EVANS, GEORGE	1789 E. CANTON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
FRANKLIN, ANNE	2100 S. HALSTED	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
GARDNER, WILLIAM	2432 W. FULLERTON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
HARRIS, ELIZABETH	2765 N. LAUREL	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
HENDERSON, JAMES	3098 E. WASHINGTON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
HUGHES, MARGARET	3431 S. MICHIGAN	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
IRVING, ROBERT	3764 W. MADISON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
JACKSON, SARAH	4097 N. STATE	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
KELLY, GEORGE	4430 E. CANTON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
LEWIS, ANNE	4763 S. HALSTED	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
LYONS, WILLIAM	5096 W. FULLERTON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
MANNING, ELIZABETH	5429 N. LAUREL	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
MARTIN, JAMES	5762 E. WASHINGTON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
MCCOY, MARGARET	6095 S. MICHIGAN	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
MURPHY, ROBERT	6428 W. MADISON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
NICHOLS, SARAH	6761 N. STATE	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
OLSON, GEORGE	7094 E. CANTON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
PETERSON, ANNE	7427 S. HALSTED	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
ROBERTSON, WILLIAM	7760 W. FULLERTON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
SCOTT, ELIZABETH	8093 N. LAUREL	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
SMITH, JAMES	8426 E. WASHINGTON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
STANLEY, MARGARET	8759 S. MICHIGAN	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
TAYLOR, ROBERT	9092 W. MADISON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
THOMAS, SARAH	9425 N. STATE	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
TRAVIS, GEORGE	9758 E. CANTON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
WALKER, ANNE	10091 S. HALSTED	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
WATSON, WILLIAM	10424 W. FULLERTON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
WELLS, ELIZABETH	10757 N. LAUREL	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
WILSON, JAMES	11090 E. WASHINGTON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
WOOD, MARGARET	11423 S. MICHIGAN	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO
YOUNG, ROBERT	11756 W. MADISON	CHICAGO	ILL.	CHICAGO

AREA OF SMALL PLANTATIONS

(Frequency Distribution of Sample )

Area (arpents)	1948	1949	1950
	Frequency per 1,000	Frequency per 1,000	Frequency per 1,000
Less than 1.0	(213.5)	(222.4)	(210.8)
1.00 - 1.99	273.3	300.4	286.3
2.00 - 2.99	175.8	165.5	181.1
3.00 - 3.99	105.9	104.0	109.0
4.00 - 4.99	60.0	61.2	60.9
5.00 - 5.99	46.3	37.1	40.3
6.00 - 6.99	35.2	28.9	29.4
7.00 - 7.99	17.4	14.6	19.0
8.00 - 8.99	17.0	18.0	15.9
9.00 - 9.99	10.4	8.5	7.2
10.00 - 10.99	12.0	12.2	9.4
11.00 - 11.99	3.3	3.7	5.6
12.00 - 12.99	7.1	6.1	4.7
13.00 - 13.99	2.5	2.0	4.4
14.00 - 14.99	2.5	1.4	1.2
15.00 - 15.99	4.6	2.4	2.5
16.00 - 16.99	1.7	1.0	2.5
17.00 - 17.99	-	0.3	0.3
18.00 - 18.99	2.9	1.4	1.2
19.00 - 19.99	2.1	1.0	1.2
20.00 and above	( 6.5)	(7.9)	(7.1)
Total number of Co-Operative Credit Societies' returns	2,419	2,943	3,203

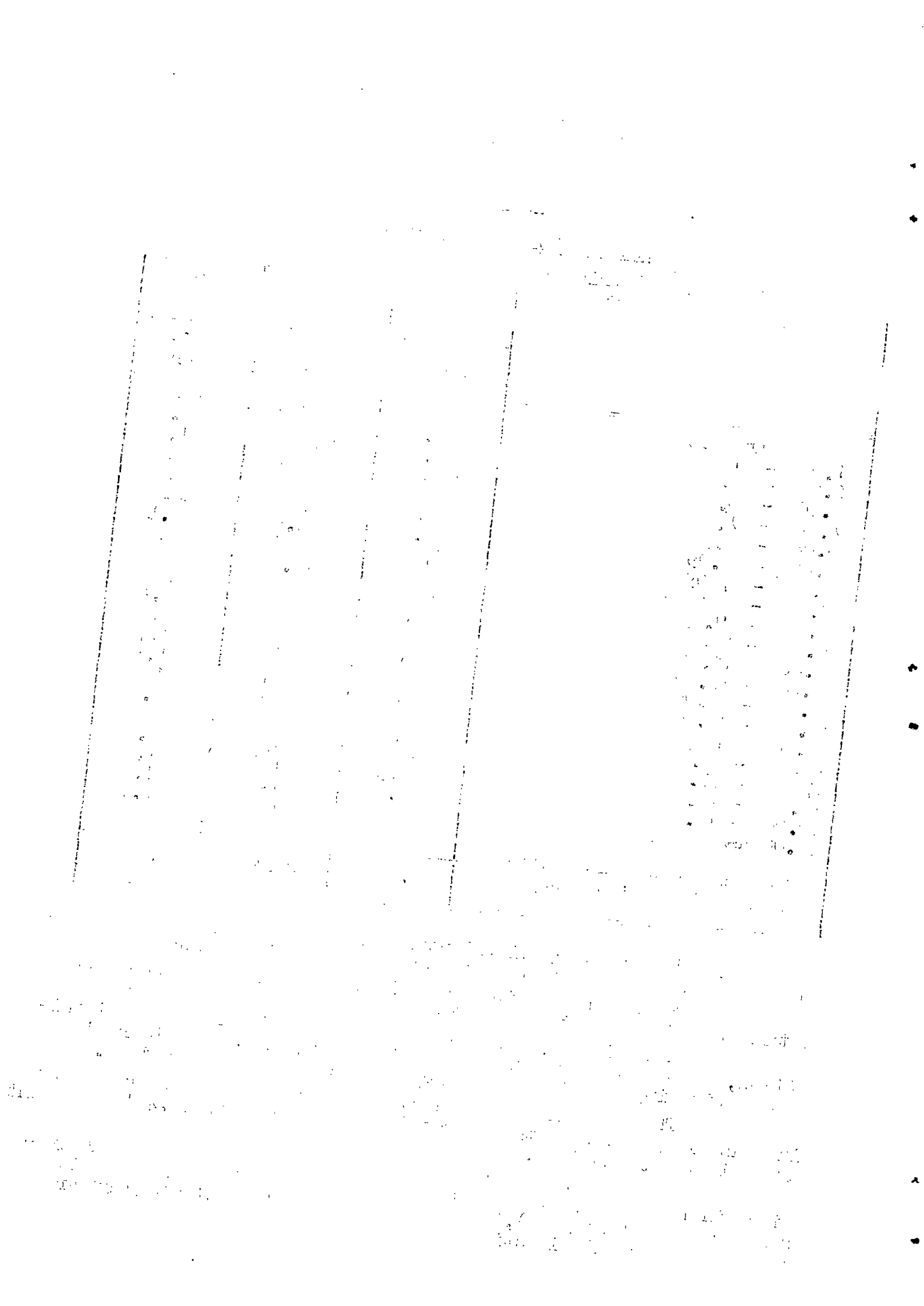
The frequency distribution of the yields for the 1950 crop shows the same notable asymetry as in previous years.

The sample examined comprised 3,203 small plantations returned by the Department of Co-Operation.

There is very clear evidence from this frequency distribution, as compared with the ones of former years, that there is a progressive improvement in the yield of the small plantations.

The mean and modal values, however, show a larger relative increase in yield than the weighted average which is 17.4 tons/arpent as against 16.7 in 1949.

An important acreage has been put under new cane plantations in 1950 but in the sample examined (which is in size of the same order as last year), the fraction of small plantations of area less than 5 arpents is still 85%.



Mechanical cultivation on sugar plantations.

About 210 cultivation tractors were owned in 1950 by the larger estates and plantations, and some 15 more were operated by contractors. The majority of these tractors were below 50 H.P. and about 37% were of the Cletrac make.

Some 200 ploughs were used on sugar plantations.

Sugar Production 1940- 1950

Y E A R	INDEX OF		
	Acreage cultivated	Sugar production	Selling Price
1940	103.2	(1938=100) 98.5	128
1941	104.5	101.1	129
1942	105.4	102.9	150
1943	88.0	96.4	151
1944	83.3	62.2	197+
1945	99.3	43.3	289+
1946	101.5	91.1	220
1947	102.0	108.9	256
1948	105.6	122.7	270
1949	111.5	130.1	288
1950	116.6	142.9	319

+ Includes special bonus given in compensation of cyclone damage.

Distillery Produce.

In 1950, 9 distilleries were in operation, producing high degree alcohol (at 94° - 96° G.L.) from sugar molasses. The total quantity produced, expressed in terms of pure alcohol at 100° G.L. was 51,518 hectolitres, about 38% less than the total production of the previous year.

The quantities of this high degree alcohol which were either exported or converted into the various commercial spirits consumed locally are given in the following table:

In hectolitres

Run (50°)	10,110	Vinegar	93
Power alcohol (94°)	3,160	Drugs	30
Denatured stove spirits (87°)	3,200	Perfumes (94°)	106
		Exported alcohol (94°)	43,964

The remaining stock (in terms of pure alcohol) held by distilleries at the end of the year was 8,613 hectolitres (at 100° G.L.).



The exportation of high degree alcohol during the last 5 years is given in the following table:

<u>Export of Colonial Spirits</u>	<u>Hectolitres</u>	<u>Value in Rupees</u>
1946	37097	2,596,790
1947	55224	3,865,684
1948	52330	3,663,050
1949	59824	4,187,677
1950	43964	2,638,407

Aloe Fibre Industry.

Fibre, extracted from the leaves of the aloe plant (*furcroea gigantea*) is at present used in part in the manufacture of a number of packing bags or sacks and filter press cloth for the sugar industry and in part exported as raw fibre. In Mauritius, at present, the aloe grows wild with scrub and it is not, therefore, possible to ascertain the acreage from which the production is derived. Regular planting, which began in 1949 has now reached 2,100 acres, of which about 430 acres are sisal. These new plantations are as yet unproductive. The wild furcroea is estimated to grow sparsely over some 13,800 acres, but the present production is estimated from the yield to be derived from equivalent effective area of 3,000 acres.

The requirements of the sugar industry for packing a production of 500,000 metric tons of sugar are 6½ million bags of 80 kgs net capacity or slightly more than 9 million bags of 55 kgs net capacity. It has been calculated that slightly over 6½ thousand metric tons of raw fibre would be necessary to produce these packing requirements. In addition, some 350-400 tons of raw fibre would be needed to meet the miscellaneous other local requirements in filter press cloth, yarn etc.. At present somewhat less than 2,000 tons can be produced annually.

A weaving factory erected in Mauritius in 1932 is at present a well-equipped and efficient concern, capable of utilising some 1,200 tons of raw fibre annually to produce a million and a half bags each of 55 lbs capacity, to pack the sugar manufactured in the Colony. This production, however, is so far less than 1/5 of the sugar industry's requirements.

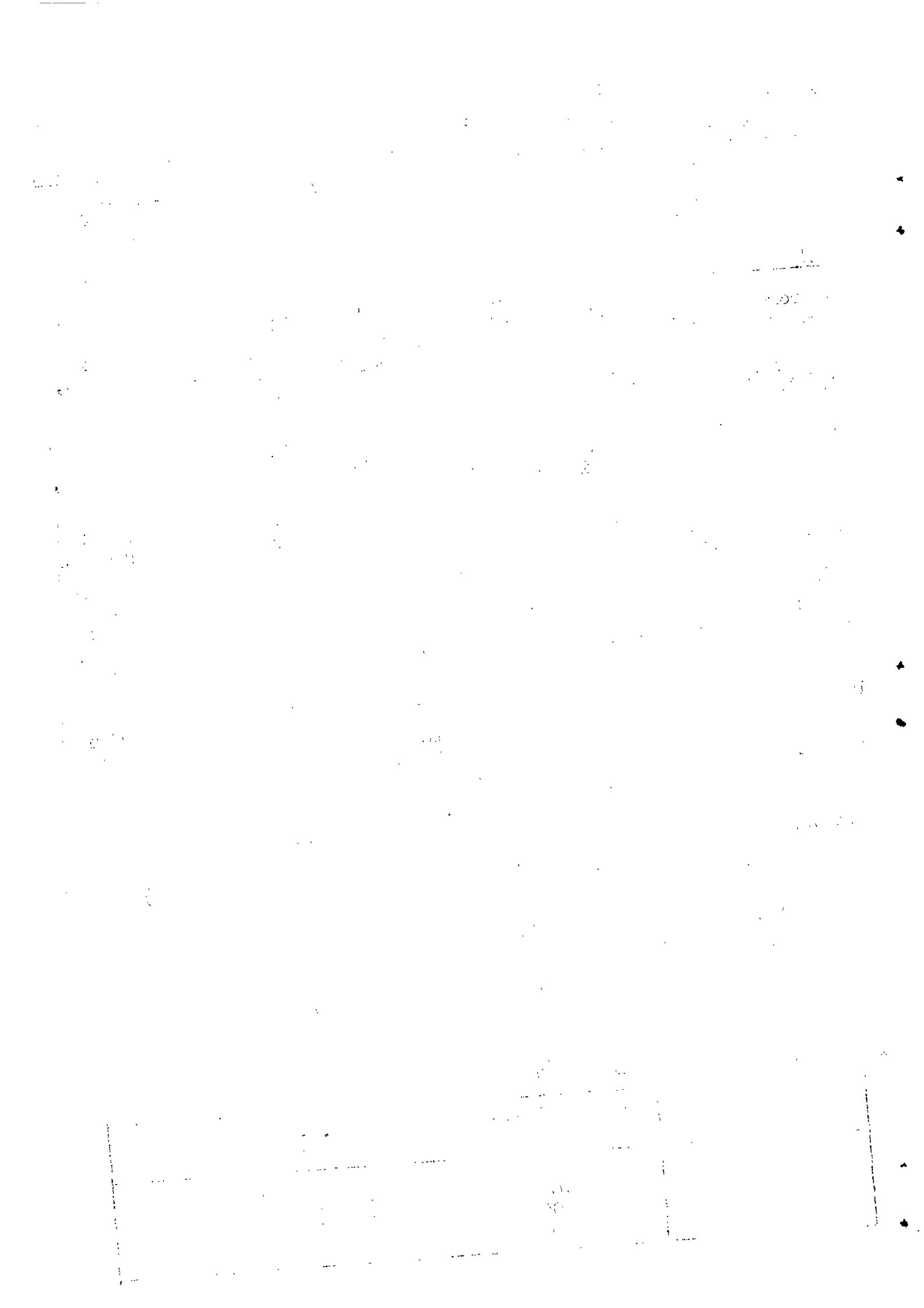
The production over the last five years was as follows:

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>No. of factories</u> <sup>+</sup>	<u>Production (M/Tons)</u>
1946	17	710
1947	11	940
1948	25	950
1949	30	1300
1950	40	1714

+ In operation

The quantity and value of exported fibre for each of the last four years were as follows:

	<u>Quantity (Metric tons)</u>	<u>F.O.B. Value Rupees</u>
1947	80	50,717
1948	108	105,800
1949	206	188,779
1950	380	567,272





The raw fibre consumed by and the manufactured products of the Sack Factory for the last three years were as follows:

COMMODITY	Unit	Y E A R		
		1948	1949	1950
Raw fibre used	M/ Tons	1,073	1,146	1,259
Sacks (capacity 80 kgs of sugar)	Units	854,067	980,927	1,184,467
Sacks (capacity 55 kgs of sugar)	"	NIL	NIL	NIL
Sacking cloth	Sq.yds	4,800	485	424
Filter press cloth	Yards	94,500	63,563	49,573
Yarn for twine making	M/Tons	56	49	35

### Tea Industry

Tea is grown in the well-watered uplands of the Island; 2,174 acres were under cultivation in 1950. There were 5 factories producing tea for local consumption. Details of production of the tea factories are given below:

FACTORY	Production (Commercial tea)
Bois Chéri	152,476 kgs
Corson	105,347 "
Nouvelle France	19,420 "
Pont Colville	29,372 "
Avenir St. André	33,927 "
	Kilos 340,542

In addition, 1,805 kgs. of green tea were manufactured during the year.

Out of the production of 342 metric tons of tea, 22 tons were exported to the United Kingdom, South Africa and U.S.A. so that nearly 94% of the production went into local consumption.

Importation of foreign tea from Ceylon, Kenya and Hong-Kong amounted to only 40 tons.

The following table gives an indication of the trend in the development of this local industry during the past eleven years.

Area, Production and Imports 1940-1950

Year	Area	Local production	Imports
	Aeres	M/Tons	M/Tons
1940	1,086	69.5	99.4
1941	1,326	105.5	144.8
1942	1,670	126.1	84.5
1943	1,969	173.9	68.1
1944	2,009	173.2	42.0
1945	2,009	165.0 <sup>+</sup>	29.5
1946	2,009	216.4	72.2
1947	2,009	235.4	77.4
1948	2,031	280.0	57.7
1949	2,077	300.3	16.2
1950	2,174	342.3	39.5

+ Severe cyclones

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Tobacco Industry.

Tobacco cultivation in 1950 covered an area of somewhat over 700 acres, the production being restricted to 426 tons of cured leaf tobacco. There were 468 growers, of which 397 produced air-cured and 71 flue-cured tobacco. Further details of this industry are given in the following tables:-

	1949-1950	1950-1951
<u>Acreage under cultivation</u>		
Flue cured leaf	229 acres	513 acres
Air cured leaf	107 ,,	201 ,,
Total	336 ,,	714 ,,
<u>Crop production</u>		
Flue cured leaf	195,938 kgs	182,990 kgs.
Air cured leaf	74,449 ,,	149,663 ,,
Total	270,387 kgs	332,653 kgs
<u>Average yield per acre</u> (Mauritius plantations)		
Flue cured	856 kgs	356 kgs
Air cured	693 ,,	746 ,,
Overall average	804 ,,	466 ,,

Average return obtained by producers in Mauritius.

Variety	PER ACRE		PER KILOG	
	1949-1950	1950-1951	1949-1950	1950-1951
Flue cured	Rs. 2,169	Rs. 875	Rs. 2.53	Rs. 2.42
Air cured	,, 1,024	,, 1,041	,, 1.48	,, 1.44

Highest and lowest values obtained during <sup>year</sup> 1950-1951

Variety	Yield per acre		Value per acre		Value per Kilog	
	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest
Flue cured	Kgs	Kgs	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Anarello	1,478	122	3,563	223	3.03	1.20
Air cured						
Anarello	1,953	71	3,335	58	1.75	.60

The figures in the above tables refer to the "tobacco crop year" which normally extends from the beginning of April to the end of March.

10-11-60

Date	Description	Amount
10-11-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-12-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-13-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-14-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-15-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-16-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-17-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-18-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-19-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-20-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-21-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-22-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-23-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-24-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-25-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-26-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-27-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-28-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-29-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-30-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]
10-31-60	[Faint text]	[Faint text]

10-31-60

Quantity of tobacco leaf received at factories.

In Kilos

	Financial Year		
	1947-1948	1948-1949	1949-1950
Local leaf	337,373	356,489	400,417
Imported leaf	92,725	81,740	91,495
Total:	430,098	438,229	491,912
<u>Quantity of tobacco leaf used at factories</u>			
Local leaf	333,943	362,855	395,116
Imported leaf	91,928	83,395	90,929
Total	425,871	446,250	486,045

Imported leaf represents on the average only 20% of the total leaf consumed.

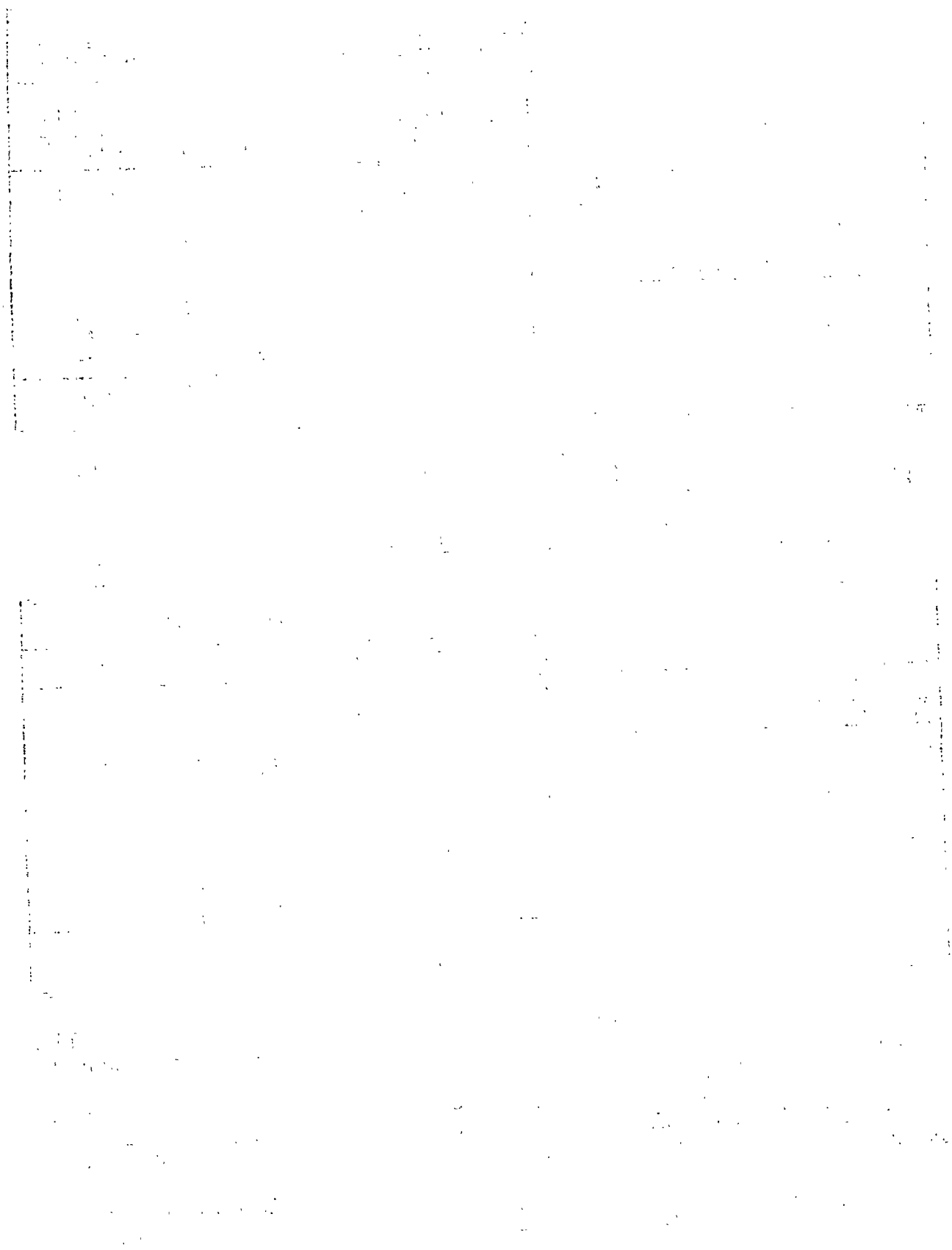
Quantity of manufactured products obtained from leaf.

Kilos

	Financial Year		
	1947-1948	1948-1949	1949-1950
<u>Quantity of manufactured tobacco obtained from leaf+</u>	436,216	457,285	494,065
<u>Marketable tobacco products</u>			
Cigarettes	430,159	455,958	491,866
Tobacco in packets	78	67	66
Snuff	3,840	3,237	2,743
Total	434,077	459,262	494,675

In the course of the three-year period ending mid 1950, an average of 459 metric tons of locally manufactured cigarettes went into consumption, with an addition an average of about 23 metric tons of the imported commodity. In the total of 482 metric tons of cigarettes consumed, the local production represents therefore the very considerable proportion of 95%.

+ The increase of 0.5% - 4% in weight here is due to the incorporation of moisture in process of manufacture.



Forestry.

The Crown Lands cover an area of 82,000 acres of which 72,000 or nearly 90% are under control of the Conservator of Forests, while the remainder is administered by the Department of Public Works and other Government authorities. Forests lands, including scrub and grass lands, occupy in the Island 187,700 acres which are distributed as follows:

<u>1. CROWN FORESTS</u>	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Acres</u>
		67,150
(i) Native Forests	4,520	
(ii) Productive Forests	23,859	
(iii) Catchment areas	10,602	
(iv) Mountain reserves	23,424	
(v) Miscellaneous	<u>4,745</u>	
 2. LEASED CROWN LANDS ON THE COASTAL BELT OF 250 FEET:		5,500
(i) Tree plantations	4,400	
(ii) Grazing lands	<u>1,100</u>	
 3. NATIONAL RESERVES:		15,500
(i) Mountain reserves	9,000	
(ii) River reserves	<u>6,500</u>	
 4. PRIVATE HOLDINGS:		99,700
(i) Forest land	5,800	
(ii) Scrub land	<u>93,900</u>	
 TOTAL FOREST AND SCRUB LANDS	...	<u><u>187,850</u></u>

From 1946 to 1950, 275 acres have been planted with tree seedlings in the River Reserves, while 571 acres of new plantations were created in 1950 within the Crown Forests Lands.

Building and furniture timber from Crown forest produce in 1950 amounted to 9,756 cubic metres (in log volumes). In addition, it is estimated that 5,600 cubic metres of timber (in log volumes) were produced from private owned forests.

Although imports of building and furniture timber have steadily increased since 1945, the imported quantities have not yet reached their prewar level. The imported timber in 1950 represented nearly 88% of the volume of local forest produce.



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Total output of Timber and Wood Fuel in 1950

	Unit	From Crown Forests	From Pas Geometriques & Private Forests	Total
Tinber	C.ft (round tinber)	365,677	218,000	583,677
Wood Fuel (round wood)	C.ft. (solid)	951,100	560,000	1,511,100

Details of the output of forest produce for 1950 are given hereunder.

Produce of crown forests (Log volumes in hundreds of cu.netres)

Tinber	...	85.6
Sleepers	...	8.8
Round wood	...	11.9
Firewood	...	247.9
Charcoal wood	...	35.0

This represents a total equivalent in log volume of round tinber of 38,927 cubic netres.

The Crown Forest also supplied 593 cubic netres of log wood for match manufactures.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the integrity of the financial system and for the ability to detect and prevent fraud.

2. The second part of the document outlines the specific procedures for recording transactions. It details the steps involved in the accounting cycle, from identifying the transaction to posting it to the appropriate ledger account.

3. The third part of the document discusses the importance of internal controls. It explains how internal controls are designed to prevent errors and fraud, and how they can be used to ensure the accuracy and reliability of financial information.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of auditing. It explains how audits are conducted and how they can be used to verify the accuracy of financial statements and to identify areas for improvement.

Other Industrial Productions

Line

Production of line in Mauritius is connected with sugar manufacture, being the principal agent in the juice clarifying process. Line is moreover employed as a fertilizer in agriculture. It is also generally used in the building trade and in the tanning industry. It is produced from corals, in stone kilns located near the sea-board. Of these kilns, only one is a modern patent continuous vertical type. Wood is generally used as fuel in these kilns, though a number also use coal.

The production for 1950 was as follows:-

No. of kilns in operation	Quick line produced	Slaked line produced	Total production
	M/Tons	M/Tons	M/Tons
24	11,800	12,000	23,800

Salt

Salt is extracted from sea-water in shallow paved pans located in the driest parts of the coastal belt. There were in the Colony, in 1950, 10 salt-works having a total area of nearly 130 acres. The smallest works have a surface of about 2 acres while the largest in actual operation in 1950 was of 40 acres.

The production of 1950 was only 2,610 metric tons as compared with 4,325 metric tons in 1949. This considerable reduction in production was due to a number of causes, the principal of which was adverse weather. Another factor is the present tendency among salt producers to transfer their activities over to the more remunerative aloe fibre production. The producers consider that the market price, fixed by control is too low. The price index is the comparatively low market price, fixed by control, which is allowed to producers; the price index of salt on the retail market in 1950 was 150% of prewar.

Oil and Soap.

Oil production in Mauritius assumed importance during the period immediately following the first World War and again, to an even greater extent, during World War II. There is at present only one oil extraction plant in the Colony; it was established some 25 years ago but was improved and enlarged during World War II in order to increase its productive capacity. This oil factory can now deal with 2,500 tons of copra and 2,500 tons of shelled groundnuts to produce a total oil output of 2,600 tons.

ANALYSIS OF PROBABILITIES

The following table shows the results of the analysis of the probabilities of the various events which may occur in the course of the experiment. The results are given in terms of the number of times each event occurred out of a total of 100 trials.

Event	Number of Occurrences	Probability
Event A	15	0.15
Event B	35	0.35
Event C	40	0.40
Event D	10	0.10

111

The results of the analysis of the probabilities of the various events which may occur in the course of the experiment are given in the following table. The results are given in terms of the number of times each event occurred out of a total of 100 trials.

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ANALYSIS OF PROBABILITIES

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Copra from which coconut oil is extracted, is produced by the dependencies of Mauritius - Agaléga and the Chagos Archipelago. The present production of copra is around 2,200 tons. The coconut oil produced is in part refined and deodorised for human consumption and in part used for the manufacture of soap.

The following table gives the quantities of copra used and the oil and soap manufactured during the last 3 years:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Copra used</u>	<u>Edible oil produced</u>	<u>Soap manufactured</u>	<u>In Metric Tons</u>
				<u>Poonac produced</u> <sup>+</sup>
1948	2,103	1,126	314	711
1949	1,958	995	435	683
1950	2,213	1,248	358	795

+ Oil cake residue for feeding animals.

Match manufacture.

Matches are produced in the Island from imported chemicals and utilising wood from pine logs produced by the Forest Department.

The production and consumption of local matches in the Colony for the period 1947-1950 are given hereunder:-

YEAR	PRODUCTION		Value	Consumption
	Million sticks	Packed in gross boxes		
1947	150	26,264	Rs. 82,700	Gross Boxes 4,700
1948	70	13,706	44,500	13,500
1949	230	45,936	145,300	67,276
1950	360	71,140	224,200	52,908

The two match factories consumed a total of 593 cubic metres of local wood in 1950.

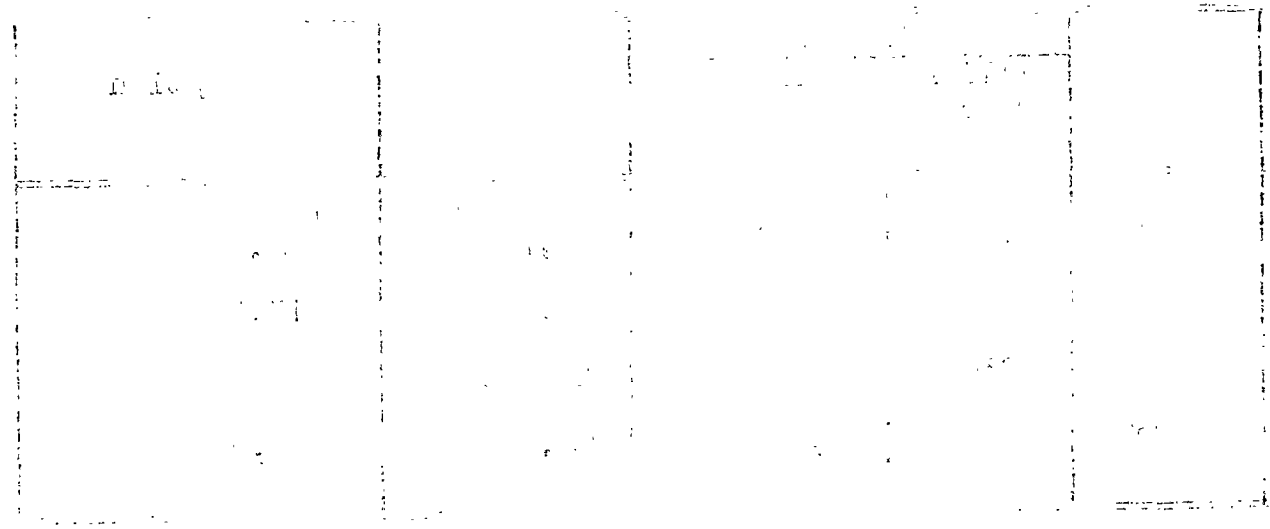
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2. The second part of the document outlines the specific procedures for recording transactions. It details the steps from identifying a transaction to entering it into the accounting system, ensuring that all necessary details are captured.

3. The third part of the document discusses the role of the accounting department in monitoring and controlling the company's financial performance. It highlights the importance of regular reviews and the use of financial ratios to assess the company's position.

4. The fourth part of the document addresses the challenges of managing financial data in a complex and rapidly changing business environment. It suggests strategies for staying organized and up-to-date with the latest information.

5. The fifth part of the document concludes by summarizing the key points discussed and reiterating the importance of a strong financial management system for long-term success.



6. The final part of the document provides a summary of the key takeaways and offers suggestions for further reading and resources for those interested in financial management.

NATURAL RESOURCES

Water Power.

Water power is used and has been developed in the Island for generating electricity in three main hydro-electric plants and to a lesser extent for driving machinery in sugar, aloe fibre factories and workshops.

The three main hydro-electric power stations are:

Station	Output in million kwtt-hrs.
1. The Tamarin River Power Station, Tamarin falls, (General Electric Supply Co. Ltd) ...	17.12 <sup>+</sup>
2. The Cascade River Power Station, Réduit falls, (Mauritius Hydro-Electric Co.) ...	2.34
3. The Savanne River Power Station, Cecil falls, Souillac (The Electric Generating Power Co. Ltd)	1.30
	20.76

+ Susceptible of being economically increased to 25.0 million kwtt-hrs.

The present output is estimated to represent just under 50% of the total optimum possible output of the hydro-electric power capable of being economically developed in the island.

In addition, about 400 H.P. of minor isolated water power installations exist in sugar factories, and another 200 H.P. estimated for aloe fibre factories.

The total output of the three main hydro-electric power stations was distributed as follows:

Port-Louis and district	...	...	Kwtt-hrs
Beau-Bassin, Rose-Hill, Quatre-Bornes,	...	...	6,444,000
Réduit, Moka and St. Pierre	...	...	3,888,000
Phoenix, Vacoas, Floréal, Curepipe and Forest Side	...	...	8,376,000
Rose-Belle, Souillac and Mahebourg district	...	...	2,054,000
			<hr/>
TOTAL		Kwtt-hrs.	20,762,000

This total output represents an increase of 18% over the previous year's output.

The aggregate power of electricity generating installations in the Colony (comprising the hydro-electric installations, the diesel operated installations and the several isolated installations in sugar factories) amounts to 14,000 H.P.





Livestock.

The main livestock of the Colony consist of draught and dairy cattle, the greater number of which are kept on small holdings or by individual cow-keepers, while a lesser number exists on sugar estates, where herds are kept mainly for the production of manure. A fair proportion of the locally-bred cattle go to supply the total beef consumed in the Island. Goats exist in fairly large numbers; with a comparatively small number of sheep and pigs. Equines are very small in number. Wild deer exist in a difficultly ascertainable number, but probably less than 10,000. The local stock is largely supplemented by importation of live animals, principally beef-cattle.

Total livestock in the Colony (1950 Census figures)

Dairy stock (including young stock) ...	32,100	Sheep ...	2,000
Herd cattle ...	5,100	Goats ...	53,500
Draught cattle ...	3,100	Pigs ...	4,000

Livestock imported during the year.

Country of origin	Head					
	Cows & oxen	Equines	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Turtles
United Kingdom	-	19	-	-	-	-
Union of South Africa	-	2	-	-	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-
America	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	4	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	4,215	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rodrigues	622	-	3,819	1,573	2,377	-
Other dependencies	-	-	-	-	2	185
<b>Total:</b>	<b>5,037</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3,819</b>	<b>1,573</b>	<b>2,379</b>	<b>185</b>

Depletion of livestock

	Head
Cattle ...	12,960 x
Goats ...	14,633
Sheep ...	1,241
Pigs ...	4,984 @
Deer ...	2,000 @

+ slaughtered for food ; x of which 8,752 were from local herds; @ estimated annual number of head killed in hunting parties.

<u>Beef cattle supply</u>	<u>From imports</u>	<u>From local herds</u>
Percentage of animals slaughtered ...	32.6	67.4

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It is essential to ensure that every entry is properly documented and verified. This process helps in identifying any discrepancies or errors early on, preventing them from escalating into larger issues. Regular audits and reconciliations are key to maintaining the integrity of the financial data.

In addition, it is crucial to establish clear policies and procedures for handling sensitive information. This includes defining roles and responsibilities, as well as implementing robust security measures to protect against unauthorized access and data breaches. Training employees on these protocols is equally important to ensure everyone is aware of and follows the guidelines.

The second part of the document focuses on the implementation of these policies. It outlines the steps required to integrate the new systems and processes into the existing workflow. This involves close collaboration between the IT department and the business units to ensure that the changes are seamless and do not disrupt operations. Monitoring and evaluating the effectiveness of the implementation is also a critical step to make any necessary adjustments.

Overall, the goal is to create a transparent and efficient system that supports the organization's objectives while ensuring the highest level of security and compliance. By following these guidelines, the organization can achieve its financial goals and maintain the trust of its stakeholders.

Fisheries.

The coast line of Mauritius is 152 miles long. The total shallow area where coastal fishing is exercised being about 125 square miles. The lagoon area where most of the fishing is done is estimated at 95 square miles. Of this area, fishing reserves cover about 25 square miles; so that normal daily fishing is carried over only 70 square miles inside the lagoon area. About 600 different species of fish have been found to exist around the Island classified<sup>+</sup> as follows:

	<u>Varieties</u>
(i) Lagoon shallows species	100
(ii) Reef species	250 - 300
(iii) Bottom species, to a depth of 60 fathoms	100
(iv) Deep bottom species, from 60 to 120 fathoms	50
(v) Pelagic species	50

Shallow water fishing is carried out with basket traps, lines, nets and cast nets. Outside the reef, line fishing is extensively carried out. Day and night fishing go on but the quantity of fish brought in by day is more than twice that brought in by night fishing. At present special permits restrict the use of large nets to 40 in number, which give employment to 250 fishermen. The lagoon and neighbouring waters are now exploited to the fullest extent and therefore the yield from these sources cannot be sensibly increased. But the open waters of the shelf with an average depth of 30 to 40 fathoms can still admit of an intensification of fishing. A small number of professional fishermen go in for deep sea fishing; the two most important fishing banks are located off the North East Coast and off the South West Coast of the Island. The North Eastern bank has an estimated area of about 200 square miles. Deep sea fishing and large scale fishing on the banks of the South Indian Ocean was started in 1950 by a local company, using a modern 1,100 tons steam vessel with adequate refrigerating equipment. During the 1950 fishing campaign however, somewhat less than 250 tons of fish were captured. Of this total, 114 tons of frozen fish were landed and delivered for local consumption.

The annual catch of fish is estimated at 2,000 tons made up as follows:-

	Metric tons
Weight produced at controlled landing stations	1,483
Weight produced at uncontrolled landing stations	200
Weight of fish consumed by fishermen	180
Weight caught by non-professionals	120
Total...	1,983

+ Except for the pelagic species, there is no very definite demarcation in the classification owing to the migratory habits of the different varieties.

The data in the table were furnished by the Fisheries Officer.



The controlled catch in 1950 was made up as follows:

Catch of common fish by			Catch of		Metric Tons
Nets	Lines	Basket traps	Lobsters	Octopus	Total
413.0	161.0	605.9	22.7	280.8	1,483.4
27.9%	10.8%	40.8%	1.6%	18.9%	100.0%

In addition, 1,415 sharks were captured during the year; in 1949, the catch was 1,195 .

The present annual production from the lagoon shallows and the surrounding waters has been estimated at roughly 15 tons per square mile; this is considered to be almost the maximum that can be expected from local waters. The above production is, however, estimated to be only one-third of what the optimum local consumption could absorb. Fishing as an industry is also carried out by a private company at the Cargados Carajos banks (St. Brandon Island). The average production for the ten-year period 1937-1947 was 240 tons of salted fish. In 1950, 190 tons of salted fish were received in Mauritius from St. Brandon.

Yield of animal produce

Milk	...	200,000 hectolitres
Butter	...	20 metric tons
Cream	...	4,000 litres
Beef	...	1,762 <sup>+</sup> metric tons
Pork	...	194 ,, ,,
Mutton	...	197 <sup>++</sup> ,, ,,
Goat flesh	...	144 ,, ,,
Cattle hides	...	13,000 units

+ Includes 727 metric tons or 41% of imported livestock and 330 tons or 19% of congealed beef;

++ Includes 180 tons of congealed mutton.



Summary of local food production.

Commodity	Quantity produced for home consumption
<u>Cereals</u>	
Rice ...	500 metric tons
Maize ...	3,900    "   "
Bread ...	13,000   "   "
<u>Rootcrops</u>	
Manioc ...	3,700   "   "
Sweet potatoes & eddoes	1,900   "   "
Potatoes ...	4,100   "   "
Meat fresh ...	1,060   "   "
Fish, fresh ...	1,933   "   "
Dairy produce ...	20,600   "   "
Edible oil (coconut) ...	1,248   "   "
Tea ...	342   "   "
Sugar: White ...	10,590   "   "
Raw ...	9,377   "   "
Salt ...	2,600   "   "
Rum ...	1,011,000 litres
Wine ...	5,417,000   "

Summary of Industrial Production

Commodity	Quantity produced or manufactured
Sugar ...	456,700 metric tons
Aloe Fibre (raw) ...	1,700   "   "
Rum ...	1,011,000 litres
Alcohol for export ...	4,396,400   "
Tobacco (leaf) ...	333 metric tons
Pouch tobacco & snuff ...	3   "   "
Cigarettes ...	507   "   "
Tea ...	342   "   "
Wines ...	5,417,000 litres
Sacks (aloe fibre) ...	1,184,500 units
Cloth (aloe fibre, width 20"-26")	49,600 yards
Yarn ...	35 metric tons
Line ...	23,800   "   "
Salt ...	2,600   "   "
Soap ...	358   "   "
Hides and skin, cattle ...	13,000 units
Timber (building & furniture)	7,700 cubic metres
Charcoal ...	830 metric tons (estimated)



...	...	...
1.1	2.2	3.3
1.2	2.3	3.4
1.3	2.4	3.5
1.4	2.5	3.6
1.5	2.6	3.7
1.6	2.7	3.8
1.7	2.8	3.9
1.8	2.9	3.0
1.9	2.0	3.1
1.0	2.1	3.2

...	...	...
4.1	5.2	6.3
4.2	5.3	6.4
4.3	5.4	6.5
4.4	5.5	6.6
4.5	5.6	6.7
4.6	5.7	6.8
4.7	5.8	6.9
4.8	5.9	6.0
4.9	5.0	6.1
4.0	5.1	6.2

...	...	...
7.1	8.2	9.3
7.2	8.3	9.4
7.3	8.4	9.5
7.4	8.5	9.6
7.5	8.6	9.7
7.6	8.7	9.8
7.7	8.8	9.9
7.8	8.9	9.0
7.9	8.0	9.1
7.0	8.1	9.2

...	...	...
10.1	11.2	12.3
10.2	11.3	12.4
10.3	11.4	12.5
10.4	11.5	12.6
10.5	11.6	12.7
10.6	11.7	12.8
10.7	11.8	12.9
10.8	11.9	12.0
10.9	11.0	12.1
10.0	11.1	12.2

Number of persons licensed to exercise in trades specific to  
FOOD PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

		ISIC <sup>+</sup>	
Manufacturer of Soda and Aerated Minerals	...	214	15
Manufacturer of Salt	...	190	11
Victualler (on and off premises)	...	612	1,124
Retailer of groceries	...	612	110
Manufacturer of Ice	...	399	5
Producer of Vinegar	...	209	5
Dealer in imported Vegetables and Fruits	...	612	16
General Retailer	...	612	2,130
Wholesale and Retail Dealer	...	611-612	113
Seller of Ale, Beer, Porter and Cider	...	612	17
Hotel and Boarding House Keeper	...	843	10
Producer of Meat	...	201	354
Rice Retailer	...	612	1,706
Producer of fresh fish	...	040	1,900
Producer of Bread	...	206	90

INDUSTRIES AND MANUFACTURES

Number of persons in possession of a licence to conduct or deal  
in certain specific industries.

	ISIC			ISIC	
Manufacturer of Oils	209)			Manufacturer of Gold and Silver Wares	395 113
" " " " Lime	311	2		Manufacturer of Matches	319 2
" " " " Salt	190	11		" " " " Tobacco	220 3
" " " " Soap	319	6		Operator of Foundry	341-342 63
Manufacturer of Bricks, Tiles & Cement	331	5		" " " " a Distillery	211 9
Manufacturer or producer of Vinegar	209	5		Dealer in Firewood	612 13
Manufacturer of Perfumed spirits	319	3		" " " " Manure	612 20
" " " " Manure	311	17		" " " " Leather and Saddlery	612 16
" " " " Ice	399	5		" " " " Vacoas bags	612 1
				" " " " Timber	612 40
				" " " " Old Metals	612 6

Number of establishments engaged in various local industries.

	ISIC			ISIC	
Sugar Factory	207	27		Ice Factory	399 5
Alse Fibre Factory	231	40		Vinegar Factory	209 5
Tea Factory	209	5		Perfumed Producing Plant	319 3
Distillery	211	9		Gold & Silver Wares Shop	395 113
Soap Factory	319	6		Tobacco Factory	220 3
Match Factory	319	2		Sawmill	250 27
Oil Producing Plant	209-312	2		Bakery	206 90
Salt pan	190	11		Tannery	291 7
Lime-kiln	311	23		Furniture and Cabinet Making	260 400
Bricks, Tiles & Cement Factory	331	5			

+ ISIC = International Standard Industrial Classification Group Number.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

The Visible Trade of the Colony.

The exports of sugar predominate in the domestic exports of the Colony, being 95% -97% of the total in value. Hence the visible trade balance of the Colony is influenced in an overwhelming degree by the price obtained for the sugar exported. Distillery produce, a by-product of the sugar industry, contributed in the greater measure to the value of the remaining exports.

The value of the total annual trade and of the visible trade balance over the decennial period ending with 1950 is given in the following table:

Balance of Visible Trade (1941-1950)

Calendar year	V A L U E				Excess in value of exports (+) of imports (-)	Total Value of Trade
	of Imports	Per capita	of Exports*	Per capita		
	In Rs. 1,000	Rs.	In Rs. 1,000	Rs.	In Rs. 1,000	
Prewar average 1936-38	32,759	80	39,464	95	+ 6,705	72,223
1941	41,997	103	63,645	156	+ 21,648	105,642
1942	40,345	99	49,250	120	+ 8,905	89,595
1943	48,083	117	61,964	150	+ 13,881	110,047
1944	65,707	155	61,571	146	- 4,136	127,278
1945	57,732	137	48,199	114	- 9,533	105,931
1946	66,700	156	66,946	156	+ 246	133,646
1947	113,833	259	102,541	233	- 11,292	216,374
1948	136,189	308	144,891	327	+ 8,702	281,080
1949	153,140	345	168,451	378	+ 15,311	321,591
1950	175,802	378	151,996	329	- 23,806	327,798
Period 1941/50	899,528		919,454		+ 19,926	1,818,982

+ Includes amount allowed on sugar preference certificates and various bonuses.

The visible trade at the end of 1950 showed an unfavourable balance of nearly Rs.24 million.

But the declared value of the exports of the Colony is, in a very large measure, dependent from year to year on the fraction of the total exportable crop which has been shipped as at the 31st of December.

As the production of sugar (the main domestic export) starts annually in about July and the crop is completely sold out by the following June, it seems more rational to examine the visible trade balance at the half-year, as follows:-

<u>Period</u>	<u>Imports</u>	<u>Exports</u> <sup>+</sup>	<u>In 000 Rupees.</u>	
			<u>Difference (E-I)</u>	<u>Half-yearly as at 30th June</u>
January 1948-June 1948	67,183	52,811	- 14,372	}
July 1948-December 1948	69,006	92,080	+ 23,074	
January 1949-June 1949	75,221	50,861	- 24,360	} - 1,286
July 1949-December 1949	77,919	117,589	+ 39,670	
January 1950- June 1950	81,169	39,173	- 41,996	} - 2,326
July 1950-December 1950	94,633	112,823	+ 18,190	

+ Includes amount allowed on sugar preference certificates and various bonuses.

The result of the seasonal fluctuation in the volume of exports is invariably to disclose large unfavourable balances during the first half of the year and large favourable balances during the second half.

Hence, although the calendar years 1948 and 1949 have apparently large favourable balances, the visible trade for the 12 months' period ending at the 30th of June (the true financial year of the Colony) was appreciably in deficit in 1949 and 1950.

The following table gives indices of the exports both in quantity and value for the last five years:

Indices of Domestic Exports (1938 = 100)

Calendar year	SUGAR		COLONIAL SPIRITS	
	Tonnage exported	Value @ (F.O.B.)	Volume exported	Value (F.O.B.)
1946	80	234	2,558	224
1947	102	279	3,809	224
1948	132	298	3,610	224
1949	149	312	4,127	224
1950	123	344	3,033	192

@ Exclusive of the value of Preference Certificates.

The Post-war Terms of Trade

The quantum and price indexes (based on 1938) of external trade for the three years 1948, 1949 and 1950 are given in the following table:

External trade	Y E A R							
	1938		1948		1949		1950	
	Quantum	Price	Quantum	Price	Quantum	Price	Quantum	Price
Exports	100	100	132	281	149	292	122	324
Imports	100	100	115	350	125	364	127	409
Ratio Exports / Imports	Index	Index	Index	Index	Index	Index	Index	Index
	1.00	1.00	1.15	0.80	1.19	0.80	0.96	0.79

Area	Area	Area	Area	Area
1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20

Area	Area	Area	Area	Area
21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35
36	37	38	39	40

The volume of exports for the calendar year 1950 appears lower than that of either 1948 or 1949. Yet, the production of sugar and consequently the tonnage of sugar exported has been steadily increasing and would be much larger for the 1950 crop (produced from June to December) than for each of the previous years.

This is shown in the following table:

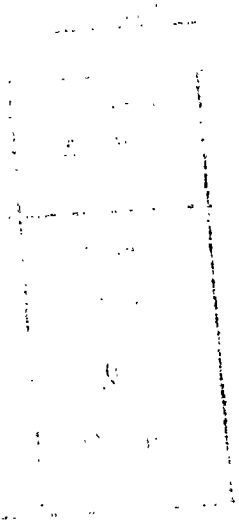
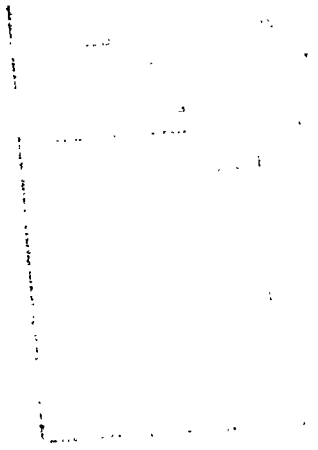
Quantum index for exported sugar

Harvest year	Tonnage exported from harvest	Export quantum index for harvest year	Export quantum index for calendar year
1938	308,483 n/tons	100	100
1948	373,297 ,,	121	132
1949	396,865 ,,	129	149
1950	434,901 ,,	141	123

The quantum index of exports for the calendar year is thus largely dependent on the fraction of the harvested crop which is exported between June and December each year. As the total exportable crop is sold beforehand to the Ministry of Food, the fluctuation in the quantum index of exports for the calendar year is spurious from a strictly economic point of view. Domestic exports other than sugar are insignificant in comparison.

The ratio of the price indexes exports/imports shows that the terms of trade of 1950 are still unfavourable to the extent of 24% when adjusted with due consideration of quantum values.

NOTE:- Quantum indexes are computed directly from total net tonnage of exports and imports. This has been found preferable to the quantum indexes computed from total freight tonnage, as it has proved to be more accurate. Price indexes are computed from price relatives (with 74% coverage in case of imports and nearly 100% in case of exports) using moving crossed weights. The two indexes independently computed in this way are found to conform with the index of total value.



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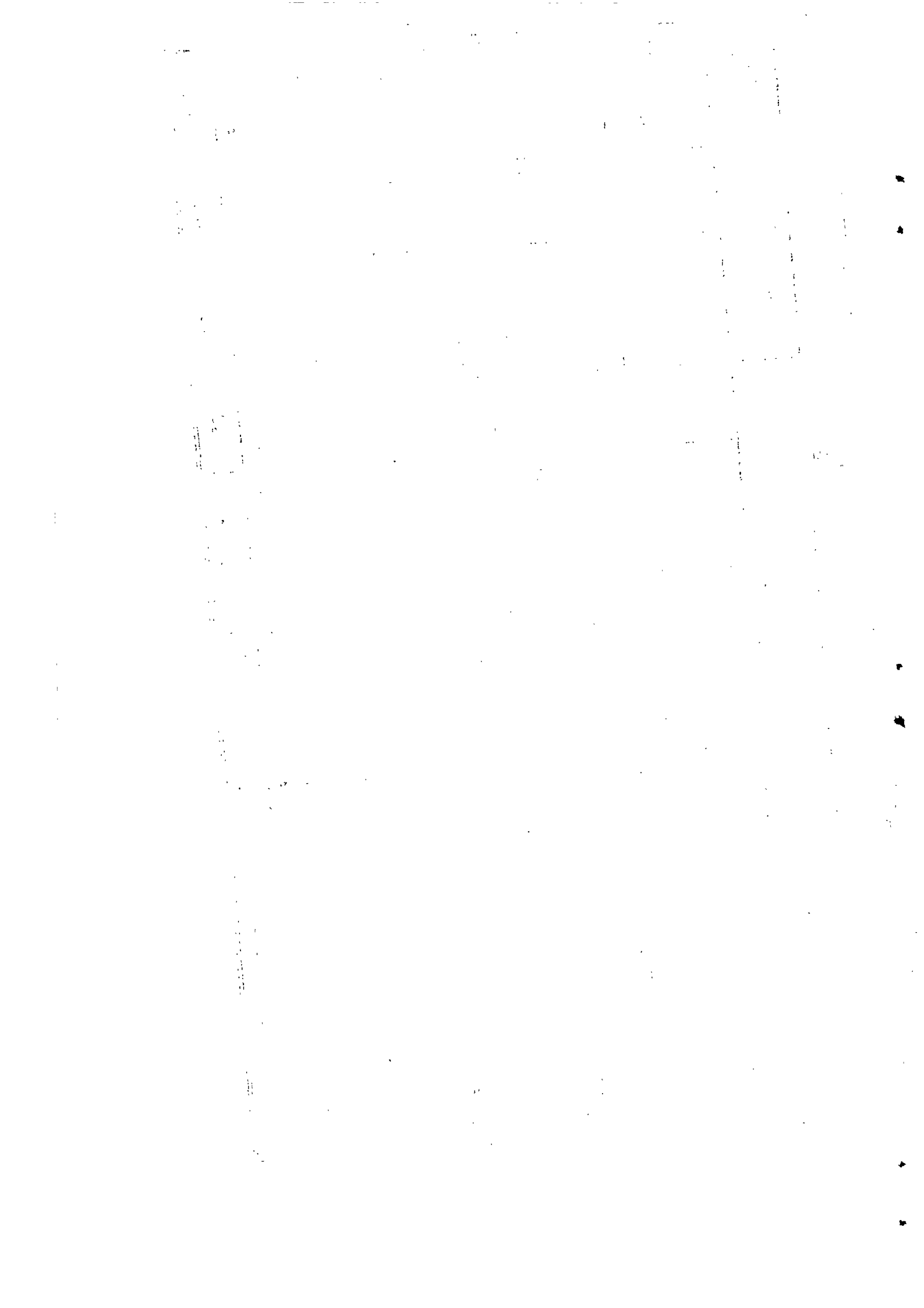
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Trade with the Sterling and Hard Currency Areas

	STERLING AREA		HARD CURRENCY AREA		OTHER COUNTRIES		
	Rupees	% of total	Rupees	% of total	Rupees	% of total	TOTAL RUPEES
<u>1947</u>							
Import trade	79,744,407	70.1	7,290,225	6.4	26,798,780	23.5	113,833,412
Export trade	71,581,938	73.3	51,417	0.1	25,580,666	26.6	97,614,021
Total trade ...	151,326,345	71.5	7,341,642	3.5	52,779,446	25.0	211,447,439
<u>1948</u>							
Import trade	102,116,047	75.0	8,079,431	5.9	25,993,861	19.1	136,189,339
Export trade	132,442,546	94.8	92,208	0.1	7,168,739	5.1	139,703,493
Total trade ...	234,558,593	85.0	8,171,639	3.0	33,162,600	12.0	275,892,832
<u>1949</u>							
Import trade	118,265,592	77.2	7,124,378	4.7	27,729,988	18.1	153,139,958
Export trade	143,755,256	91.2	11,953,732	7.3	2,386,215	1.5	163,075,203
Total trade ...	262,020,848	84.5	19,058,110	6.0	30,136,203	9.5	316,215,161
<u>1950</u>							
Import trade	130,003,303	74.0	4,771,399	2.7	41,027,672	23.3	175,802,374
Export trade	119,498,167	81.0	27,602,919	18.7	507,432	0.3	147,608,518
Total trade ...	249,501,470	77.2	32,374,318	10.0	41,535,104	12.8	323,410,892



The Export trade

The total values of the Export Trade in domestic produce for 1948 - 1950 were:

1948	...	...	Rs. 136,506,669
1949	...	...	160,681,871
1950	...	...	145,881,309

The total values for domestic exports quoted above are exclusive of the value of the Colonial Sugar Preference Certificates which add to the selling price of sugar. The figures for domestic exports when the value of the Sugar Preference is included are:

1948	...	...	Rs. 141,299,669
1949	...	...	165,511,871
1950	...	...	151,141,309

The proportions in value of the various items of domestic exports were as given in the following table:

	% of total value		
	1948	1949	1950
Sugar	97.12	97.23	97.53
Colonial Spirits	2.60	2.53	1.75
Aloe fibre	0.07	0.11	0.37
Ginger (fresh)	0.02	0.02	0.05
Minor miscellaneous items	0.19	0.11	0.30
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

The destination of the main domestic exports in 1950 were, in relative quantities:

	% of total quantity		
	Sugar	Aloe fibre	Colonial spirits
United Kingdom	47.6	87.0	99.8
Other countries of the British Empire	52.4	-	0.2
Foreign countries	-	13.0	-
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Re-exports

There were re-exports of merchandise in 1949 and 1950 to the value of Rs. 2,393,330 and Rs. 1,727,209 respectively.

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The Import Trade

The value of the Import Trade, in 1950, totalled 175.8 million rupees. The countries from which the principal 1950 imports were derived were:

C O U N T R Y	Proportion of total
	%
United Kingdom	36.5
India	10.2
France	7.7
Australia	7.2
Italy	5.8
Union of South Africa	3.8
Iran	3.0
United States of America	2.6
Chili	1.3
Holland	1.3
Straits Settlements	1.1
Madagascar	0.8
Germany	0.8
Other European countries	0.6
Belgium	0.5
Other sources	16.8
	100.0

Classification of 1950 Imports in Value.

	Articles of human consumption <sup>+</sup>	Raw materials	Manufactured articles	Live-stock <sup>x</sup>
% of total value	33.8	2.8	63.3	0.1
Index of cost (C.I.F.)	474	353	377	261

+ Food, drink and tobacco;

x Animals not for food -mainly horses



F O O D

Cereals and Pulses

The percentage value of cereals and pulses in the total food purchases was 67%. Rice constituted 75% and wheat flour 17% of the total value of cereals and pulses.

In respect of quantity, the importation in 1950 of cereals and pulses and certain other main food commodities, expressed as a percentage of the prewar average<sup>+</sup> imports, was:

Commodity	% of prewar average imports
Rice	75.3
Wheat flour	156.5
Dholl	8.7
Lentils	63.0
Peas	805.9
Potatoes	162.7
Fresh fruits	366.9
Live cattle for food <sup>x</sup>	91.0
Fish, salted or pickled	136.3

x Beef supply

Edible Oils and Fats

The relative quantities of edible oils and fats imported in 1950 are shown in the following table as a ratio of prewar average<sup>+</sup> imports:

	% of total quantity imported	% of average prewar imported quantity
Groundnut (pistachio oil) ...	59.0	182.8
Lard ...	1.5	21.3
Ghee ...	0.4	23.2
Olive oil ...	0.6	143.3
Other edible oils	38.5	79.3
Total ...	100.0	111.0

+ The prewar average is computed from imports of 1936-1938

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RAW MATERIALS

The quantities of raw materials imported in 1950 are expressed in the following table as a percentage of the prewar average imports:

	% of the prewar average imports
Coal ... ..	112.0
Timber ... ..	61.8

MANUFACTURED ARTICLES

Textiles

The value of 1950 imports in textiles was made up in relative proportions as follows:

	MANUFACTURES		
	Cotton	Woollen	Silk
	%	%	%
% of the total value of textile imports	69.6	13.0	17.4

As compared with prewar average, the relative quantities of textiles imported in 1950 were:

	% of the prewar average imports
Grey and white cotton piece goods ...	95.5
Dyed or printed cotton piece goods ...	113.7
Woollen piece goods ...	153.0

Oils

Compared with prewar average importation, the quantities of the various manufactured oils imported in 1950 were:

	% of the prewar average imports
Kerosene . . .	136.8
Motor spirit (petrol)	230.3
Lubricating oils	200.6
Turpentine . . .	154.7
Castor oil . . .	71.3
Linseed oil . . .	74.0
Crude fuel oil . . .	1,812.0

The relative proportions in the total imports of motor spirit in reference to different sources of importation were:

	% of total quantity imported
Iran . . .	87.4
Bahrein . . .	11.8
U.S. America . . .	0.8
	100.0

Soap

The quantity of common soap imported in 1950 was 112.8 % of prewar average.

Road Vehicles

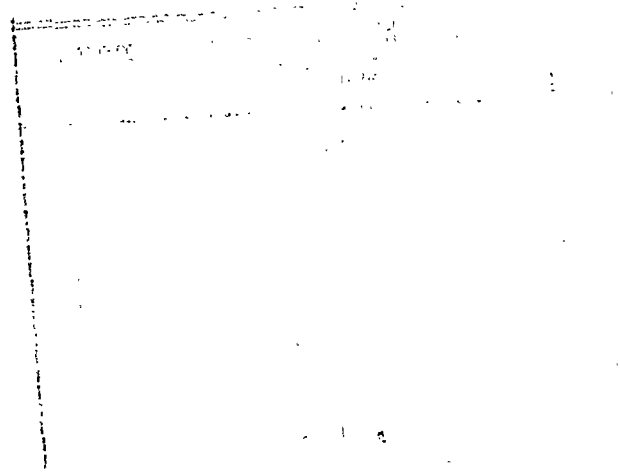
The importation of road vehicles in 1950 as compared with the average prewar numbers was:

	Average prewar number	1950 number	Ratio to prewar average
Motor cars . . .	270	478	177.0
Motor chassis and lorries . . .	75	206	274.7
Motor cycles . . .	16	28	175.0
Bicycles . . .	1,900	7,620	401.1

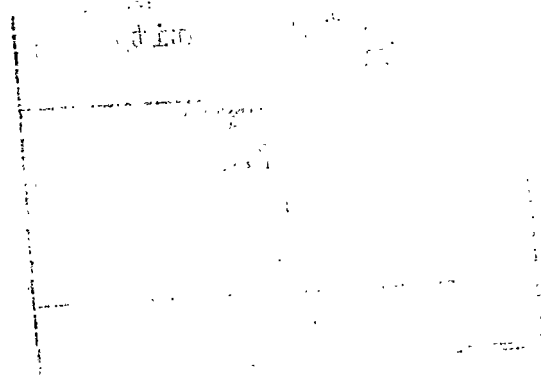
Cement

The importation of cement in 1950 was 372 % of prewar average imported quantity.

Plant of ...

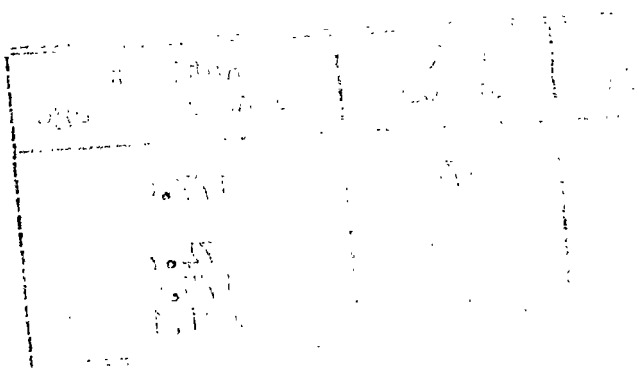


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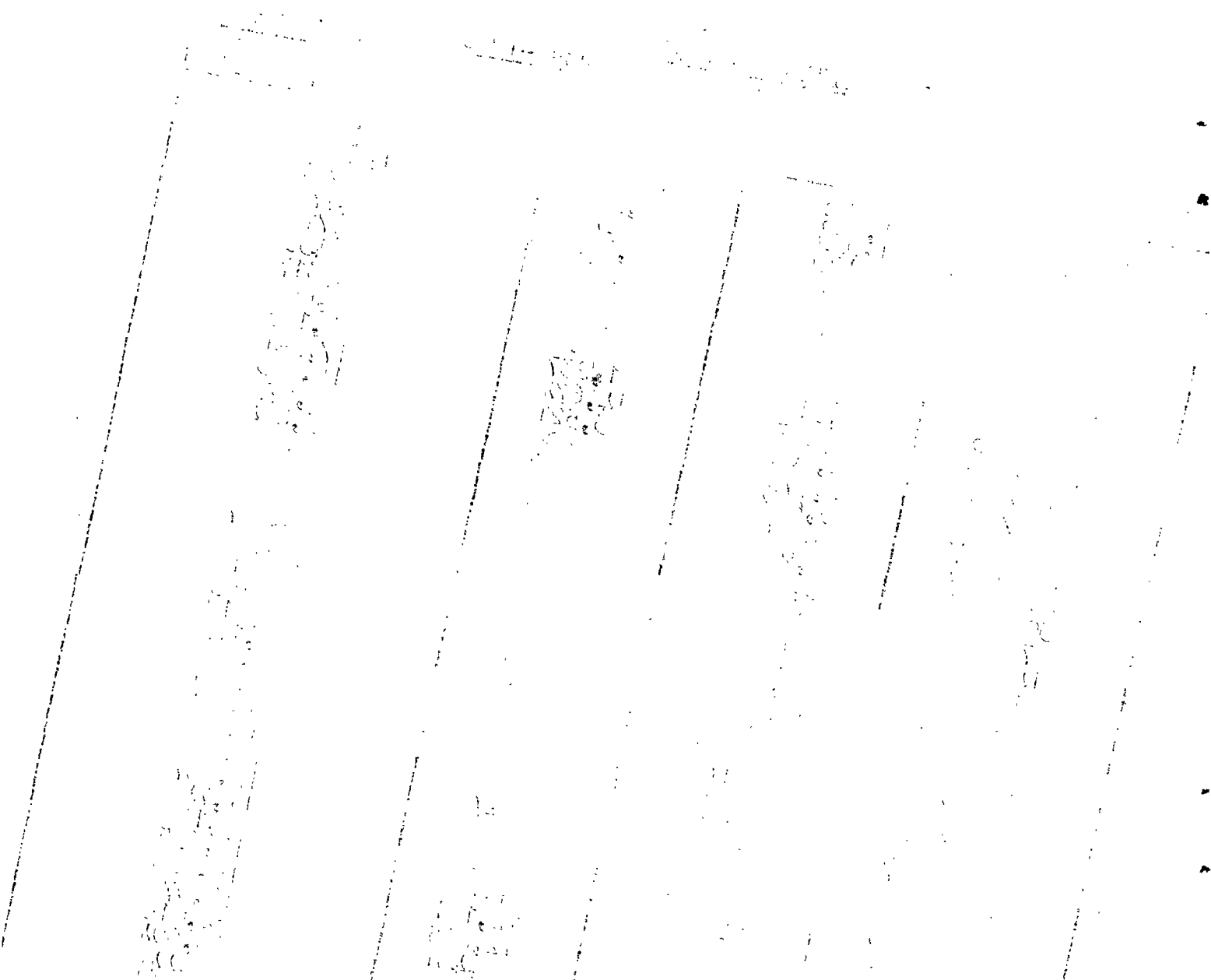
EXTERNAL TRADE

Gross freight tonnage of exports and imports -1950

Metric Tons

Period ending	Imports	Exports	Total exports & imports
8 // 1	105	26,831	26,936
15 // 1	1,585	13,040	14,625
22 // 1	1,359	15,970	17,329
29 // 1	3,479	278	3,757
5 // 2	1,535	8,239	9,774
12 // 2	-	1,718	1,718
19 // 2	441	18	459
26 // 2	6,566	5,751	12,317
5 // 3	5,570	3,098	8,668
12 // 3	2,918	1,237	4,155
19 // 3	3,267	14,674	17,941
26 // 3	12,302	3,521	15,823
2 // 4	4,779	800	5,579
9 // 4	3,687	197	3,884
16 // 4	6,650	8	6,658
23 // 4	6,266	77	6,343
30 // 4	9,213	671	9,884
7 // 5	3,493	114	3,607
14 // 5	6,088	618	6,706
21 // 5	13,844	171	14,015
28 // 5	12,132	31	12,163
4 // 6	10,142	2,776	12,918
11 // 6	2,179	-	2,179
18 // 6	7,427	323	7,750
25 // 6	2,317	224	2,541
2 // 7	11,811	113	11,924
9 // 7	9,997	373	10,370
16 // 7	12,793	972	13,765
23 // 7	7,384	5,553	12,937
30 // 7	3,118	8,627	11,745
6 // 8	2,150	-	2,150
13 // 8	3,982	11,713	15,695
20 // 8	6,168	12,161	18,329
27 // 8	6,163	12,815	18,978
3 // 9	15,587	16,431	32,018
10 // 9	7,414	6,280	13,694
17 // 9	6,655	19,791	26,446
24 // 9	1,134	11,860	12,994
1 // 10	3,633	19,703	23,336
8 // 10	3,425	16,051	19,476
15 // 10	2,481	20,634	23,115
22 // 10	1,625	21,252	22,877
29 // 10	209	8,482	8,691
5 // 11	953	2,936	3,889
12 // 11	3,919	16,413	20,332
19 // 11	6,142	25,913	32,055
26 // 11	4,711	11,927	16,638
3 // 12	3,188	14,183	17,371
10 // 12	5,344	899	6,243
17 // 12	10,076	4,208	14,284
24 // 12	5,628	8,623	14,251
31 // 12	826	12,038	12,864
Total	273,860	390,276	664,136
Total imports and exports from Dependencies	5,717	4,153	9,870
Grand Total of exports & imports	279,577	394,429	674,006

The gross freight tonnage is computed according to actual weight in case of heavy goods and in case of light goods according to bulk at the conversion rate of 1,000 kgs per 40 cu.feet.



Number of persons in possession of a licence to exercise under the various trades.

ISIC*		Number
19	Non-metallic mining and quarrying not elsewhere classified ...	9
20	Food manufacturing industries, except beverage industries ...	9
21	Beverage industries ...	53
22	Tobacco manufactures ...	3
25	Manufactures of wood and cork, except manufactures of furniture ...	40
26	Manufacture of furniture and fixtures ...	39
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries	29
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products, except footwear ...	7
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	35
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products, except products of petroleum & coal ...	5
34	Basic metal industries ...	66
38	Manufacture of transport equipment ...	2
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ...	133
40	Construction ...	53
52	Water and sanitary services ...	10
61	Wholesale and retail trade ...	7,345
62	Banks and other financial institutions ...	318
63	Insurance ...	54
64	Real estate ...	43
71	Transport ...	19
72	Storage and warehousing ...	28
82	Community and business services ...	112
83	Recreation services ...	86
84	Personal services ...	1,283
	TOTAL ...	9,781

Number of Rice Licence holders as at 31.12.1950

	Number		Number
Port-Louis ...	404	Grand Port ...	164
Plaines Wilhems ...	473	Flacq ...	180
Moka ...	102	Black River ...	42
Savanne ...	103	Riviere du Rempart ...	120
Panplénousses ...	118	Total ...	1,706

Number of bakeries as at 31.12.1950

	Number		Number
Port-Louis ...	16	Grand Port ...	11
Plaines Wilhems ...	27	Flacq ...	8
Moka ...	5	Black River ...	-
Savanne ...	7	Riviere du Rempart ...	6
Panplénousses ...	10	Total ...	90



Sugar Sales 1940-1950

In Metric Tons

Crop Years	SUGAR EXPORTED		LOCAL SALES		Total Sales
	Raw Sugar	White Sugar	Raw Sugar	White Sugar	
1940	276,403	27,433	-	10,941	314,777
1941	276,308	34,093	-	12,640	323,041
1942	261,484	52,444	3,243	11,652	328,823
1943	259,298	28,848	12,543	7,196	307,885
1944	154,962	23,675	6,794	13,314	198,745
1945	117,073	3,590	7,670	10,160	138,493
1946	244,473	27,192	7,189	12,104	290,958
1947	310,310	18,379	7,999	10,899	347,587
1948	365,848	7,449	7,036	11,018	391,351
1949	396,865	-	7,484	11,601	415,950
1950	434,901	-	9,170	12,620	456,691



1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that this is crucial for ensuring transparency and accountability in the organization's operations.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and tools used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the need for consistent data collection practices and the use of advanced analytical techniques to derive meaningful insights from the data.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of technology in data management and analysis. It discusses how modern software solutions can streamline data collection, storage, and processing, thereby improving efficiency and accuracy.

4. The fourth part of the document addresses the challenges associated with data management, such as data quality, security, and privacy. It provides strategies to mitigate these risks and ensure that the data remains reliable and secure.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of data governance and the role of various stakeholders in ensuring that data is used ethically and in compliance with relevant regulations.

6. The sixth part of the document provides a summary of the key findings and recommendations. It emphasizes the need for a comprehensive data management strategy that integrates all aspects of data collection, analysis, and governance.

7. The seventh part of the document concludes with a call to action, urging the organization to implement the recommended practices and continuously monitor and improve its data management processes.

SALES PROCEEDS OF SUGAR PER METRIC TON

PRICES

Crop Year	C. I. F. Value	F. O. B. Value	Value of special colonial preference	Total export value	Index (1938=100)	Local sales value	Index (1938=100)	Total sales value	Index (1938 = 100)
	RUPEES	PER	METRIC TON			Rs. P/M/Ton		Rs. P/M/Ton	
1938	137.92	115.05	15.99	131.03	100	160.93	100	132.27	100
1939	147.68	127.46	22.77	150.23	115	160.95	100	151.33	114
1940	172.87	151.63	16.45	168.09	128	179.78	112	169.18	128
1941	173.70	152.45	15.98	168.43	129	179.88	112	169.32	128
1942	202.86	181.05	15.62	196.67	150	189.48	118	196.80	149
1943	202.89	180.95	17.28	198.26	151	168.28	105	196.72	149
1944	252.53	230.06	27.75	257.81	197	221.50	138	255.24	193
1945	360.10	337.80	40.49	378.29	289	245.28	152	362.20	274
1946	291.99	269.74	18.21	287.95	220	291.41	181	288.84	218
1947	343.05	320.53	14.82	335.35	256	341.62	212	336.18	254
1948	363.38	340.68	13.00	353.68	270	355.60	221	354.56	268
1949	387.81	365.52	12.18	377.70	288	370.51	230 <sup>@</sup>	377.86	286
1950 <sup>+</sup>	426.91	406.33	11.12	417.45	319	366.61	228	411.44	311

+ Estimated.

@ The lower index as compared with previous year is due to a consumption of raw sugar which was greater in proportion than the consumption of white sugar.

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<p>7</p> <p>8</p>	<p>9</p> <p>10</p>	<p>11</p> <p>12</p>
<p>13</p> <p>14</p>	<p>15</p> <p>16</p>	<p>17</p> <p>18</p>
<p>19</p> <p>20</p>	<p>21</p> <p>22</p>	<p>23</p> <p>24</p>
<p>25</p> <p>26</p>	<p>27</p> <p>28</p>	<p>29</p> <p>30</p>
<p>31</p> <p>32</p>	<p>33</p> <p>34</p>	<p>35</p> <p>36</p>
<p>37</p> <p>38</p>	<p>39</p> <p>40</p>	<p>41</p> <p>42</p>
<p>43</p> <p>44</p>	<p>45</p> <p>46</p>	<p>47</p> <p>48</p>

The whole of the sugar production of the Colony is at present sold through the medium of the Mauritius Sugar Syndicate to the Ministry of Food in England; so that all producers are receiving the same average price per ton. The Syndicate makes no charge for its services, beyond the bare cost of salaries and office expenses. The Syndicate does not handle the sale of alcohol or any other by-products of the sugar industry.

Raw sugar in excess of 99° polarisation is, however, liable to a higher customs' duty in England than sugar exceeding 98° to a maximum of 99°. In prewar days, the Syndicate made a practice of contracting for freight for the whole saleable crop. Since the war, the Ministry of Food have agreed to accept responsibility for the whole of the freight in excess of the prewar rate. The Syndicate is, on the other hand, responsible for effecting the Marine Insurance on the exported sugar.

The sale of sugar on the overseas market is liable to a local Merchant's Commission at the rate of 1% of the c.i.f. value, and also to a Broker's Commission in London (including the local shipper's commission) which was 1/2% before the war, had increased during the war but since 1947 has been brought back to the same rate of 1/2%. The following table gives in relative proportions the cost of these services per ton of sugar sold on the foreign market:

CROP YEAR

	1947-48		1948-49		1949-50	
	Rs.	%	Rs.	%	Rs.	%
Freight ...	16.20	72.7	16.20	71.4	16.12	72.4
Insurance ...	1.28	5.7	1.28	5.6	1.09	4.9
London Brokerage	1.60	7.2	1.69	7.4	1.69	7.6
Shippers' Commission	3.21	14.4	3.53	15.6	3.37	15.1
TOTAL ...	22.29	100.0	22.70	100.0	22.27	100.0

Brokerage and commission are also payable by producers to Port-Louis brokers, through whom the Syndicate distributes the proceeds but this is not considered to be a marketing expense in the proper sense.

MARKETING CHARGES FOR OVERSEAS SALES.

(% of total value<sup>+</sup> of crop exported )

<u>CROP YEAR</u>		
<u>1947-1948</u>	<u>1948-1949</u>	<u>1949-1950</u>
6.24%	6.00%	5.58%

+ C.I.F. Value + Value of Preference Certificates.

The following information was obtained from the records of the  
 Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, on  
 the subject of the above-captioned land.  
 The land is situated in the County of \_\_\_\_\_, State of \_\_\_\_\_,  
 and is more particularly described as follows:  
 Section \_\_\_\_\_, Township \_\_\_\_\_, Range \_\_\_\_\_,

Section	Acres	Owner
1	36.00	John Doe
2	36.00	John Doe
3	36.00	John Doe
4	36.00	John Doe
5	36.00	John Doe
6	36.00	John Doe
7	36.00	John Doe
8	36.00	John Doe
9	36.00	John Doe
10	36.00	John Doe
11	36.00	John Doe
12	36.00	John Doe
13	36.00	John Doe
14	36.00	John Doe
15	36.00	John Doe
16	36.00	John Doe
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42	36.00	John Doe
43	36.00	John Doe
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45	36.00	John Doe
46	36.00	John Doe
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80	36.00	John Doe
81	36.00	John Doe
82	36.00	John Doe
83	36.00	John Doe
84	36.00	John Doe
85	36.00	John Doe
86	36.00	John Doe
87	36.00	John Doe
88	36.00	John Doe
89	36.00	John Doe
90	36.00	John Doe
91	36.00	John Doe
92	36.00	John Doe
93	36.00	John Doe
94	36.00	John Doe
95	36.00	John Doe
96	36.00	John Doe
97	36.00	John Doe
98	36.00	John Doe
99	36.00	John Doe
100	36.00	John Doe

Total Acres: 3600.00  
 The above information was obtained from the records of the  
 Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, on  
 the subject of the above-captioned land.  
 The land is situated in the County of \_\_\_\_\_, State of \_\_\_\_\_,  
 and is more particularly described as follows:  
 Section \_\_\_\_\_, Township \_\_\_\_\_, Range \_\_\_\_\_,

## Market price fluctuations of vegetables and fruits

Commodity	Unit of quantity	Maximum during year	Minimum during year	Fluctuation
<u>PERISHABLE:</u>				
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Chouchou	Kg.	1.00	0.10	0.90
Brinjal	,,	0.40	0.06	0.34
Haricot vert	,,	1.00	0.20	0.80
Pipengaille	,,	0.50	0.10	0.40
Patolle	,,	0.40	0.10	0.30
Andive	,,	0.50	0.30	0.20
Green leaf vegetables	,,	0.31	0.15	0.16
Pomme d'amour	,,	2.00	0.10	1.90
Lalo	,,	0.80	0.16	0.64
Pumpkin	,,	0.50	0.10	0.40
Calabash	,,	0.30	0.06	0.24
Peas-green	,,	2.00	0.50	1.50
Margoze	,,	1.00	0.30	0.70
Manioc	,,	0.20	0.10	0.10
Voem	,,	0.60	0.20	0.40
Petsai	unit	0.40	0.10	0.30
Cabbage	,,	0.60	0.10	0.50
Cauliflower	,,	1.00	0.15	0.85
Lettuce	,,	0.15	0.03	0.12
Cucumber	,,	0.30	0.05	0.25
Beetroot	,,	0.20	0.05	0.15
Turnip	,,	0.12	0.03	0.09
Patisson	,,	0.18	0.05	0.13
Rave	,,	0.15	0.03	0.12
Banana	,,	0.04	0.02	0.02
<u>SEMI-PERISHABLE:</u>				
Potato (local)	Kg	1.60	0.40	1.20
Potato (imported)	,,	0.80	0.40	0.40
Arrouille-violet	,,	0.46	0.24	0.22
Arrouille-curry	,,	0.40	0.20	0.20
Carrot	,,	0.90	0.20	0.70
Onion (local)	,,	1.60	0.40	1.20
Onion (imported)	,,	1.60	0.50	1.10
Garlic	,,	2.80	1.40	1.40
Ginger	,,	0.70	0.24	0.46
Chilly green (big)	,,	1.80	0.16	1.64
Chilly green (small)	,,	3.80	0.90	2.90
Groundnut (dry)	,,	1.30	0.70	0.60
Groundnut (green)	,,	0.70	0.30	0.40
Sweet Potato	,,	0.30	0.16	0.14
Maize (whole)	,,	0.60	0.30	0.30
Radish	unit	0.04	0.02	0.02
Pineapple	,,	0.50	0.20	0.30
Orange	,,	0.50	0.10	0.40
Cocnut (dry)	,,	0.50	0.35	0.15

DATE	TIME	WIND	TEMP	HUMIDITY
11-14	04	0	41.0	70
11-14	07	0	41.0	70
11-14	10	0	41.0	70
11-14	13	0	41.0	70
11-14	16	0	41.0	70
11-14	19	0	41.0	70
11-14	22	0	41.0	70
11-14	25	0	41.0	70
11-14	28	0	41.0	70
11-14	31	0	41.0	70
11-14	34	0	41.0	70
11-14	37	0	41.0	70
11-14	40	0	41.0	70
11-14	43	0	41.0	70
11-14	46	0	41.0	70
11-14	49	0	41.0	70
11-14	52	0	41.0	70
11-14	55	0	41.0	70
11-14	58	0	41.0	70
11-14	61	0	41.0	70
11-14	64	0	41.0	70
11-14	67	0	41.0	70
11-14	70	0	41.0	70
11-14	73	0	41.0	70
11-14	76	0	41.0	70
11-14	79	0	41.0	70
11-14	82	0	41.0	70
11-14	85	0	41.0	70
11-14	88	0	41.0	70
11-14	91	0	41.0	70
11-14	94	0	41.0	70
11-14	97	0	41.0	70
11-14	100	0	41.0	70

11-14 04:00 (grey)  
 11-14 07:00 (grey)  
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 11-14 94:00 (grey)  
 11-14 97:00 (grey)  
 11-14 100:00 (grey)

COMPARATIVE RETAIL MARKET PRICES IN PREWAR YEARS AND IN 1950

1. FOOD (a) Grains and cereals comprising rice, maize, flour, lentils, dhol and beans.

Commodity	Unit of quantity	PREWAR		1950	
		Maximum Rs.	Minimum Rs.	Maximum Rs.	Minimum Rs.
Flour	Kg.	0.11	0.10	0.50	0.50
Bread	200 grms.	0.06	0.05	0.13	0.13
Biscuits (local)	100	0.50	0.40	1.00	1.00
Biscuits (imported)	1/2 kg.	1.20	1.00	2.00	2.00
Rice (local)	Kg.	Not available		2.60	1.50
Rice (imported)	"	0.125	0.11	0.68 (c)	0.66 (c)
Paddy	"	0.18	0.10	1.10	0.80
Maize rice	"	0.14	0.11	0.50	0.40
Macaroni (local)	"	0.70	0.60	1.28	0.90
Macaroni (imported)	"	1.20	1.00	2.00	1.38
Vermicelli (local)	"	0.70	0.60	1.40	0.80
Lentils black	"	0.17	0.16	0.86 (c)	0.64
Dholl (local)	"	0.18	0.14	1.00	0.80
Dholl (imported):	"				
Toowar oily	"	0.20	0.15	0.50	0.50
Gram	"	0.20	0.15	0.90	0.80
Spilt peas	"	0.20	0.15	1.04 (c)	0.84
Peas-dried	"	0.40	0.35	0.70	0.64
Beans-broad	"	0.44	0.44	1.40	1.10
-haricot	"	0.32	0.30	2.00	0.90

1. FOOD (b) Meat, fish, eggs, poultry, etc.

Beef -fresh	Kg	1.00	0.80	2.70 (c)	1.60 (c)
Beef- salted	"	0.60	0.50	3.00	2.40
Corned beef	12 ozs.	0.50	0.40	1.52 (c)	1.15 (c)
Corned mutton	"	Not available		1.10	0.99
Sausages pork (fresh)	"	2.50	2.00	5.60	5.00
" " (canned)	1 lb	1.25	0.80	2.00	1.40
" " beef (canned)	"	0.70	0.70	1.75	1.25
Goat & mutton-fresh	Kg.	1.20	1.20	3.40	2.50
Pork -fresh	"	1.80	1.40	5.00	4.80
-salted	"	0.70	0.60	4.50	3.00
Fish, fresh	"	0.45	0.30	2.50	0.70
Fish, salted	"	0.50	0.30	1.10	1.10
Sardines in oil	4 ozs.	0.30	0.30	0.87	0.55
Salmon	16 ozs.	0.75	0.35	1.77 (c)	1.40
Herrings	"	0.40	0.30	1.27 (c)	0.85 (c)
Bomblas	Kg.	0.60	0.40	3.60	2.50
Snoek	"	0.90	0.70	2.50	1.20
Prawns	"	1.00	0.80	4.50	4.00
Eggs	unit	0.06	0.04	0.30	0.17
Poultry	Kg.	1.50	1.20	5.00	4.00
Ham, uncooked	"	3.00	3.00	6.00	5.00

(c) = controlled



STATE OF CALIFORNIA - DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

SALES TAX RETURN - RETAILER'S REPORT

DATE	SALES TAXABLE	SALES TAX	SALES TAX PAID	SALES TAX CREDIT	SALES TAX DEFERRED	SALES TAX OVERPAID	SALES TAX UNDERPAID
1967							
1968							
1969							
1970							
1971							
1972							
1973							
1974							
1975							
1976							
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1. FOOD (b) Meat, fish, eggs, poultry, etc. (continued)

Commodity	Unit of quantity	PREWAR		1950	
		Maximum Rs.	Minimum Rs.	Maximum Rs.	Minimum Rs.
Ham, boiled	Kg.	8.00	3.00	12.50	11.00
Cold sausages	,,	5.00	5.00	14.00	12.00
Bacon	,,	4.00	4.00	7.00	5.50
Lamb tongues (canned)	12 ozs	0.90	0.90	1.75	1.25
Sheep ,, (canned)	,,	0.90	0.90	1.80	1.25

1. FOOD (d) Cooking oils, curry stuff, and fats (ghee, lard, oil, vegetable fat), vinegar, salt etc.

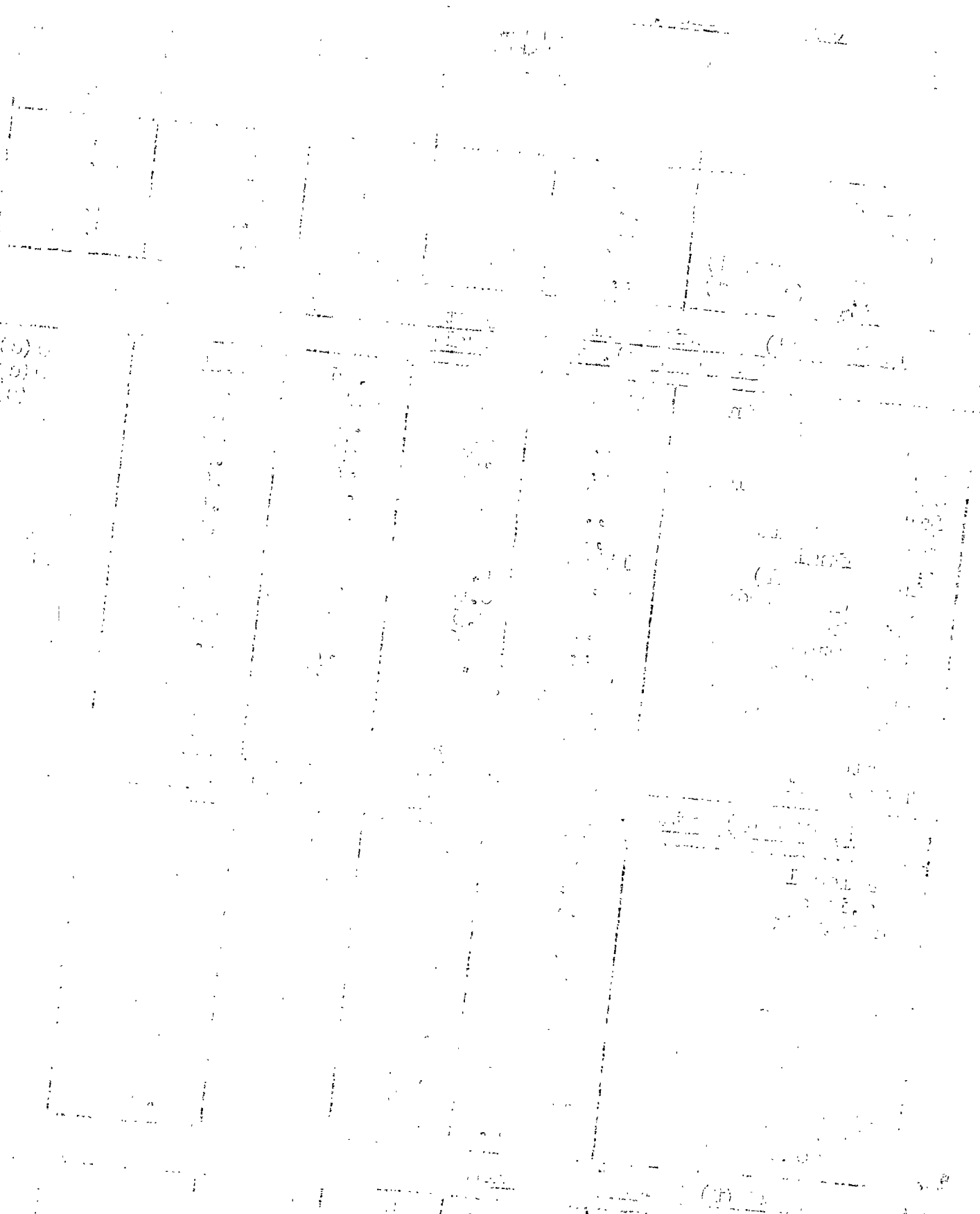
Coconut oil, refined	litre	0.30	0.25	1.25	1.00 (c)
Groundnut oil	,,	0.40	0.40	1.90 (c)	1.50 (c)
Salad oil	,,	0.80	0.80	3.00	1.90 (c)
Olive Oil (Plagniol)	,,	3.20	3.20	8.30	7.35
Lard	kg	0.90	0.75	4.92 (c)	2.50
Chee, vegetable	,,	1.00	0.80	5.00	3.00
,, animal	,,	2.00	1.60	6.62	5.60
Vinegar (local)	litre	0.25	0.20	0.62	0.62
,, (imported)	,,	1.00	1.00	2.31	1.92
Salt fine	kg	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.12
Curry stuff	,,	0.50	0.50	3.00	2.00
Curry powder	,,	0.60	0.60	4.00	3.50
Jam	1½ lbs	0.75	0.75	1.60	1.40
Orange marmalade	2 lbs	0.75	0.75	1.90	1.50
Yorkshire sauce	jar	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.35
Tomato sauce	1 lb	0.40	0.40	1.00	0.90
Tomato ketchup	8 ozs	0.70	0.70	1.50	1.20

1. FOOD (e) Butter, cheese, sugar and beverages (tea, coffee, milk etc).

Tea, local	Kg	2.00	1.50	5.90	4.50
Tea, imported	,,	3.50	2.75	10.95	6.20
Sugar, white	,,	0.16	0.16	0.44 (c)	0.43 (c)
Sugar, raw	,,	Not available		0.30 (c)	0.30 (c)
Coffee	,,	0.90	0.55	3.50	2.80
Cocoa	,,	2.40	1.80	4.74	3.40
Chocolates	,,	2.40	1.00	9.00	7.00
Butter (local)	,,	2.20	1.70	7.60	6.67
Butter (imported)	,,	2.00	1.60	6.44	5.89
Margarine	32 ozs.	1.00	0.90	2.80	2.70
Cheese, imported	kg	1.30	1.10	4.40	4.00
Milk, whole	litre	0.15	0.12	0.40	0.40
,, condensed	14 ozs.	0.35	0.35	0.99	0.78

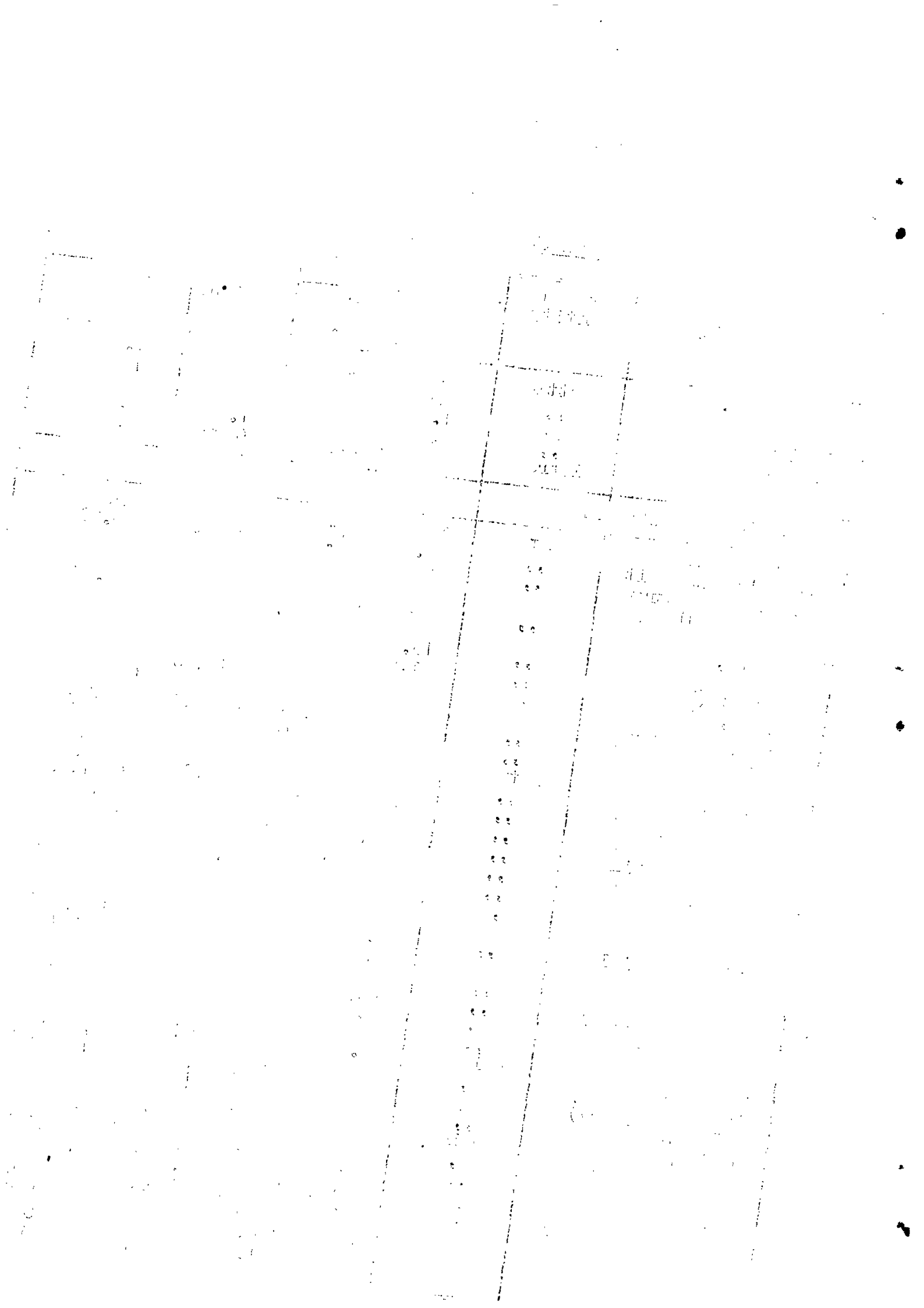
1. FOOD (f) Wines and Spirits

Soda water	1/2 bottle	0.10	0.08	0.15	0.15
Lemonade	,,	0.10	0.08	0.20	0.15
Wine, (local)	bottle	0.60	0.40	1.50	0.60
,, (imported)	,,	1.75	0.75	4.25	1.50



1. FOOD (f) Wines and Spirits (continued)

Commodity	Unit of quantity	PREWAR		1950	
		Maximum Rs.	Minimum Rs.	Maximum Rs.	Minimum Rs.
Beer	bottle	1.00	0.70	1.75	1.25
Ale	"	1.00	0.70	1.60	1.40
Porter	"	1.00	0.70	1.80	1.50
Brandy	"	3.50	3.00	11.50	8.50
Rum	litre	3.00	2.75	6.00	5.00
<b>2. CLOTHING AND GARMENTS</b>					
Men's hats, felt	unit	12.00	2.50	25.00	5.00
Women's hats, felt	"	8.00	4.00	18.00	9.00
" " " straw	"	10.00	2.50	32.00	9.00
Helmets ordinary quality	"	2.50	2.50	7.50	5.50
Helmets, superior quality	"	15.00	15.00	24.00	18.00
Bonnets (tweed caps)	"	1.25	0.50	2.75	1.00
" " (topees)	"	5.00	1.50	15.00	3.50
Sarees, superior quality	"	3.25	3.25	14.00	7.00
Handkerchiefs	"	0.30	0.10	1.50	0.50
Drill, white	metre	0.80	0.60	3.28	1.75
Drill khaki	"	0.90	0.50	3.39	1.75
Mattress cloth	"	1.50	0.50	4.50	1.50
Serge	"	6.00	3.00	30.00	15.00
Mosquito netting	"	1.50	0.90	6.75	2.50
Table Cloth	"	3.25	1.50	5.50	2.50
Silk material	"	1.00	0.30	4.00	1.25
Tweed	"	6.00	3.00	25.00	12.00
Moleskine	"	0.85	0.40	1.90	0.90
Lining material	"	1.25	0.25	5.50	1.75
Flannel	"	10.00	4.00	28.00	10.00
Regatta	"	0.70	0.30	1.25	0.60
Prints (Indienne)	"	0.75	0.40	2.00	0.90
Shirting-grey	"	0.26	0.26	1.17	0.75
" " -white	"	0.40	0.40	1.44	0.92
Shirts (local)	unit	3.00	0.75	12.00	3.00
" " (imported)	"	6.00	2.50	22.50	9.00
Towels (ordinary)	"	0.68	0.68	2.00	0.75
" (bath)	"	2.00	1.00	6.00	3.00
Socks, cotton	pair	0.60	0.25	2.25	0.75
" " woollen	"	2.00	1.25	4.50	2.50
Stockings, cotton	"	1.25	0.50	3.75	1.50
" " woollen	"	2.00	1.25	5.00	2.00
" " silk (ladies)	"	1.75	0.40	6.00	1.50
Blankets, cotton	unit	5.00	2.00	9.00	4.50
" " woollen	"	15.00	5.00	52.00	20.00
Shoes, Men's	pair	12.00	4.50	35.00	13.00



2. CLOTHING AND GARMENTS (Continued)

Commodity	Unit of quantity	PREWAR		1950	
		Maximum Rs.	Minimum Rs.	Maximum Rs.	Minimum Rs.
Shoes, Women's	pair	10.00	3.00	32.00	9.00
,, children's	,,	7.00	1.25	18.00	3.50
,, canvas	,,	2.00	0.80	6.50	2.00
Sewing thread cotton	300 yds	0.25	0.18	0.65	0.35
,, ,, ,, D.M.C.	50 gms	0.40	0.35	1.84	1.80
Knitting wool	Kg.	5.00	5.00	24.00	20.00
Working suits	unit	4.00	3.50	13.00	11.00
Neckties, inferior quality	,,	0.50	0.25	3.50	1.50
Neckties, superior quality	,,	5.00	1.50	15.00	5.00
Men's underwear (singlets)	,,	1.00	0.40	3.50	1.50
Pullovers	,,	7.00	1.00	22.00	3.00
Dhotees	,,	3.50	3.00	9.97 (c)	6.22 (c)
Tussor, inferior quality	metre	1.50	1.50	3.25	2.25
,, ,, superior quality	,,	3.50	3.00	7.00	6.00

3. FUEL

Kerosene	litre	0.23	0.23	0.49 (c)	0.48 (c)
Denatured spirits	,,	0.20	0.18	0.40	0.40
Power alcohol	,,	Not available		0.50	0.46
Motor spirit	imp. gal.	1.40	1.40	2.40 (c)	2.04 (c)
Charcoal	kg	0.10	0.08	0.20	0.16
Firewood:					
Higher grade	bundle	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.06
Higher grade	corde <sup>+</sup>	30.00	30.00	56.00	50.00
Lower grade	corde <sup>+</sup>	15.00	10.00	30.00	18.00

4. HOUSEHOLD REQUISITES

Soap (local)	bar of 3 lbs	0.36	0.30	1.32 (c)	1.09 (c)
,, (imported)	,,	0.60	0.60	1.92 (c)	1.90 (c)
Cups and Saucers	unit	0.70	0.40	2.50	1.00
Plates	,,	0.50	0.25	2.00	0.75
Glasses	,,	0.40	0.15	0.75	0.25
Electric bulbs 16 c.p.	,,	0.70	0.50	0.80	0.70
Candles	,,	0.08	0.06	0.23	0.20
Writing Pads	,,	0.75	0.30	2.00	0.90
Envelopes	100	0.80	0.30	2.00	0.75
Frying pans	unit	2.00	0.75	4.00	1.50
Cooking pots	,,	1.25	0.75	8.00	3.50

+ "Corde" old french measure for stacked wood  
 Dimensions of corde in metres are 2.60 ms. in length, 0.81 ms in width and 1.30 ms in height = 2.74 cubic metres

TABLE A - GENERAL

NO.	DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT	DATE	INITIALS	REMARKS
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HOUSEHOLD REQUISITES (Continued)

Commodity	Unit of quantity	PREWAR		1950	
		Maximum Rs.	Minimum Rs.	Maximum Rs.	Minimum Rs.
Kettles (enamelled)	unit	3.00	2.00	7.50	1.50
„ „ (aluminium)	„	2.00	0.95	7.50	3.00
Safety razor blades	„	0.05	0.03	0.15	0.05
Shopping bags (vacoa)	„	0.60	0.10	0.75	0.15
Brooms-coco	„	0.12	0.08	0.30	0.25
„ -fatac	„	0.12	0.08	0.50	0.25
Washing blue	„	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.05
Matches small box (local)	„	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03
„ „ „ „ (imported)	„	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.05
Toilet soap	cake	0.16	0.05	0.35	0.16
Tooth Paste	tube	0.65	0.30	0.75	0.50
Toilet paper-ordinary quality	roll	0.35	0.35	0.50	0.45
„ „ superior quality	roll	0.60	0.60	1.00	0.75
Face powder (large box)	unit	1.75	1.00	3.25	1.25
Scrubs Ammonia	bottle	1.00	1.00	1.40	1.30
Turpentine	litre	1.25	1.25	2.50	2.50
Wax	Kg.	1.12	1.12	3.80	3.20
Cleansing Powder	packet	0.32	0.32	0.84	0.84
Washing Soda	Kg.	0.40	0.40	1.00	0.60
Creoline	litre	1.00	1.00	2.50	2.50
Boot polish (large size)	tin	0.25	0.25	0.45	0.40
Whiting (shoe)	cake	0.14	0.14	0.20	0.20
Sunlight soap	„	0.10	0.10	0.32	0.32
Metal polish	tin	0.75	0.25	2.00	0.50
Brush Coco (for floors)	unit	0.15	0.15	0.40	0.25
5. TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES					
Pipe tobacco (local)	oz	Not available		0.70	0.63
Pipe tobacco (imported)	„	1.00	0.70	1.63	1.25
Cigarettes (local)	50	0.75	0.36	2.25 (c)	0.83 (c)
Cigarettes (imported)	50	1.50	1.00	3.50	2.50
Cigars	unit	0.25	0.10	1.25	0.30

+ 40 sticks



Retail Price Level Indices

(1939 = 100)

The figures in each column are quarterly extremes of indices.

1. FOOD . (a) Grains and Cereals comprising rice, maize, flour, lentils, dholi and beans.

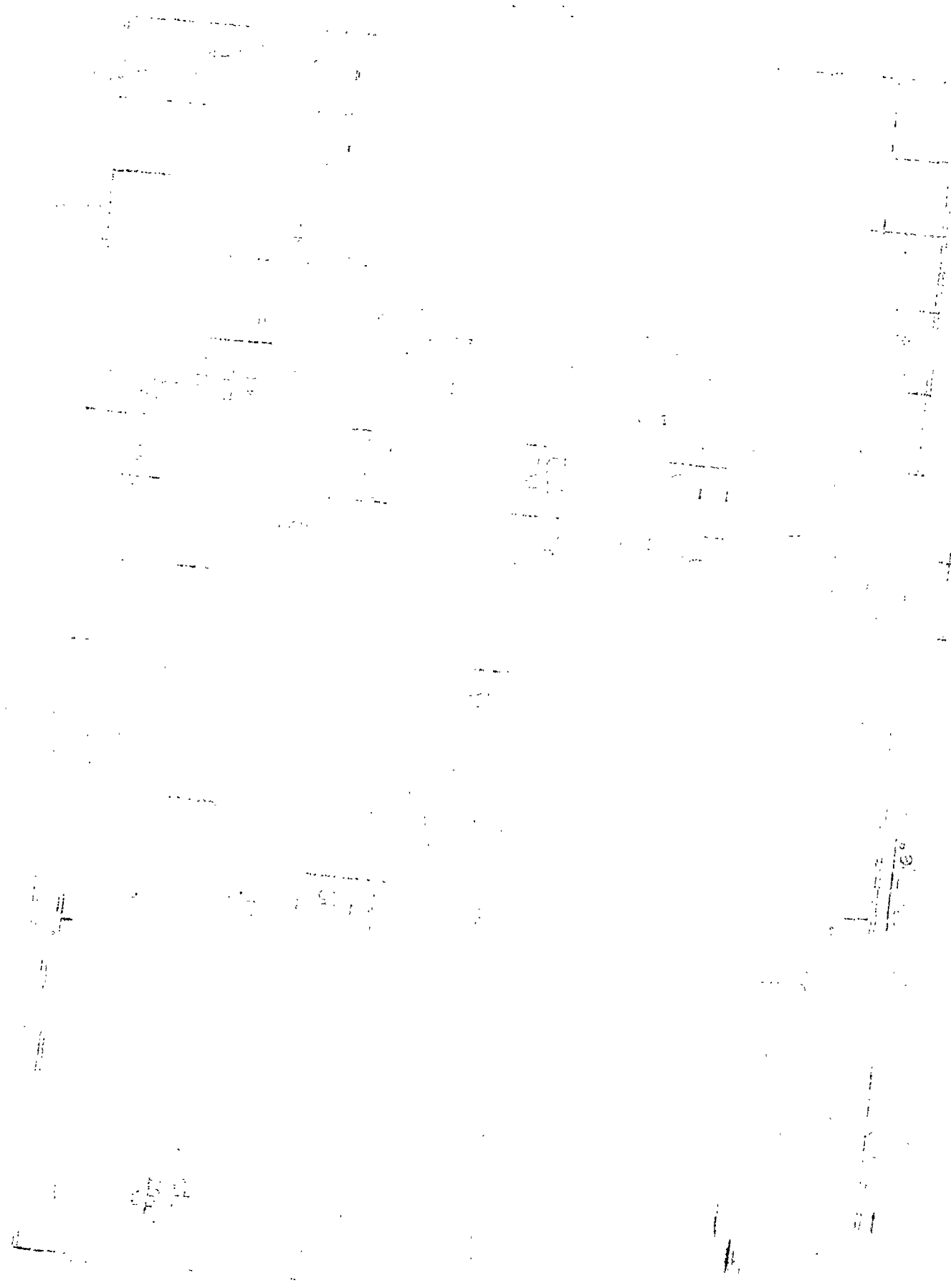
COMMODITY	Jan-March	Apr-June	July-Sept.	Oct-Dec.
Flour	476	476	476	476
Bread	236	236	236	236
Biscuits (local)	222	222	222	222
Biscuits (imported)	255	295-277	295	295
Rice (imported)	564	564	581-564	581
Paddy	750	750-607	621-607	621-586
Maize rice	400-360	400-360	360-320	320
Macaroni (local)	158	158	168	168
Macaroni (imported)	134	168-147	168	168
Vermicelli (local)	162-154	154	169	169
Lentils, black	455-406	473-455	473-467	521
Dholi (local)	500	500	500	625
Dholi (imported):				
Toovar oily	291	291	291	291
Gran	494-465	465	465	523-465
Split peas	558	605-564	564-523	523-488
Peas, dried	187-179	187	187	187
Beans, broad	318-250	259-255	250	250
Beans, haricot	600-467	567-517	567-500	417-400

1. FOOD. (b) Meat, fish, eggs, poultry, etc.

Beef, fresh	228	228	228	250
Beef, salted	509-455	509-482	482	527
Corned beef	276	329-316	336-329	336
Sausages, pork-fresh	249-227	249	249	249
Sausages, pork-canned	155-152	160-155	184-160	184
Sausages, beef-canned	204-190	204	240-204	240
Goat & mutton-fresh	275-267	250-208	267	267
Pork, fresh	312	312	312-300	300
Pork, salted	546-538	546-538	615	615-577
Fish, fresh	417-351	417-359	359-344	465-397
Fish, salted	275	275	275	275
Sardines in oil	260	210-200	210-200	210
Salmon	295	300-282	300	-
Herrings	326-303	323-309	309	309
Bomblas	720-700	600-500	500	660-520
Snoek	169-156	194	238-225	269
Prawns	467	439-444	489	500-444
Eggs	500-360	580-340	360-340	400-340
Poultry	333	333	333	333
Han, uncooked	175	192-175	192	192
Han, boiled	151-145	153-151	153	153
Cold sausages	240	240	280	280
Bacon	163	156	163	163
Lamb tongues-canned	148-144	154	176-154	176
Sheep tongues-canned	159	166	189-166	189

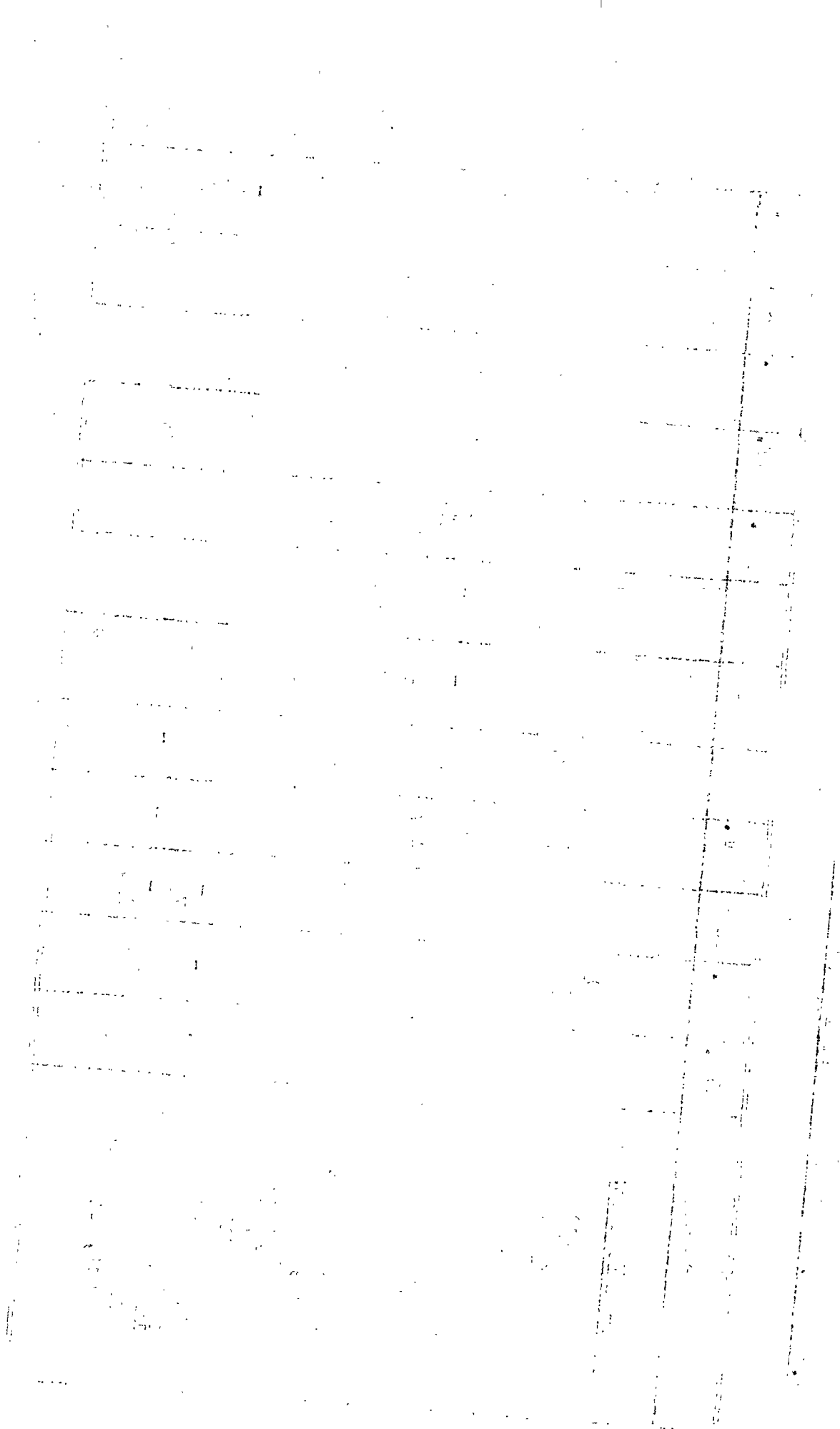
Date	Description	Debit	Credit	Balance
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1. FOOD (c) Vegetables and Fruits (continued)

COMMODITY	Jan.	Feb.	March	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<u>SEMI-PERISHABLE:</u>												
Potato (local)	326	364	384	-	631	283	272	237	248	207	219	326
Potato (imported)	313	438	281	469	-	375	-	446	313	281	344	-
Arrouille, violet	431	528	438	332	531	469	438	435	375	357	337	381
Arrouille, curry	500	335	351	353	369	325	313	375	350	375	375	381
Carrot	300	283	500	434	300	200	225	197	188	167	156	165
Onion (local)	350	347	375	319	253	163	135	131	145	204	174	181
Onion (imported)	583	338	427	505	458	-	-	-	-	-	245	271
Garlic	489	592	595	497	550	456	422	411	444	395	400	400
Ginger	320	304	260	252	312	270	224	270	240	310	508	508
Chilly, green-big	142	117	68	48	81	106	438	204	169	313	73	92
Chilly, green-small	186	185	135	118	110	115	218	338	196	171	256	237
Groundnut, dry	600	625	525	500	425	388	438	450	500	488	431	425
Groundnut, green	286	279	254	148	279	429	322	329	465	500	350	330
Sweet Potato	267	333	433	317	375	438	383	333	333	308	333	367
Maize (whole)	364	455	545	354	316	273	273	273	364	400	418	455
Radish	-	-	-	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	150	-
Pineapple	875	900	706	563	975	794	1006	838	1119	1081	831	819
Orange	370	430	-	-	-	230	238	233	195	195	205	225
Coconut, dry	305	311	417	396	329	292	292	319	319	319	304	304



1. FOOD (d) Cooking oils, curry stuff and fats (ghee, lard, oil, vegetable fat), vinegar, salt etc.

COMMODITY	Jan. March	April-June	July-Sept.	Oct-Dec.
Coconut oil, refined	308	308	455-308	455
Groundnut oil	475	475	475-375	375
Salad oil	238	375-238	375	375
Olive oil, Plagniol	259	259-234	234	230
Lard	492-468	456-448	448	448
Ghee, vegetable	500±484+	500±375@	375@	375@
Ghee, animal	345-327	351-345	351	343
Vinegar (local)	276	276	276	276
Vinegar (imported)	231	231	231-215	192
Salt, fine	150	150	150	150
Curry stuff	480	500-400	600-500	600
Curry powder	625	625	625	625
Jan	200	207-200	207	207
Orange Marmalade	240	233-224	233	233-227
Yorkshire sauce	150-145	150-138	138	138
Tomato sauce	250-238	250	250	250
Tomato, ketchup	179-176	214	207	207

+ = superior quality ; @ = inferior quality

1. FOOD (e) Butter, cheese, sugar and beverages (tea, coffee, milk, etc.)

Tea (local)	286-271	311	311-309	309
Tea (imported)	276	276	247	247
Sugar, white	275	275	275	275
Coffee	441	441-414	428-414	428
Cocoa	199-188	192-171	171	174-164
Chocolates	333+	333 +	333+	333 +
Butter (local)	366	366	366	366
Butter (imported)	350	350	350-336	336
Margarine	289	289	289	289
Cheese (imported)	355-338	355	347	347
Milk, whole	296	296	296	296
Milk, condensed	243	243	254-243	254

1. FOOD (f) Wines and Spirits

Soda water	167	167	167	167
Lenonade	200	200	200	200
Wine (local)	210	210	220-210	220
Wine (imported)	215	215	228-215	228-222
Beer	174	176	176	176
Ale	176	176	176	176
Porter	212	212-194	194	194
Brandy	289-285	285-277	338-277	338
Rum	183	183	205-183	205

+ = superior quality

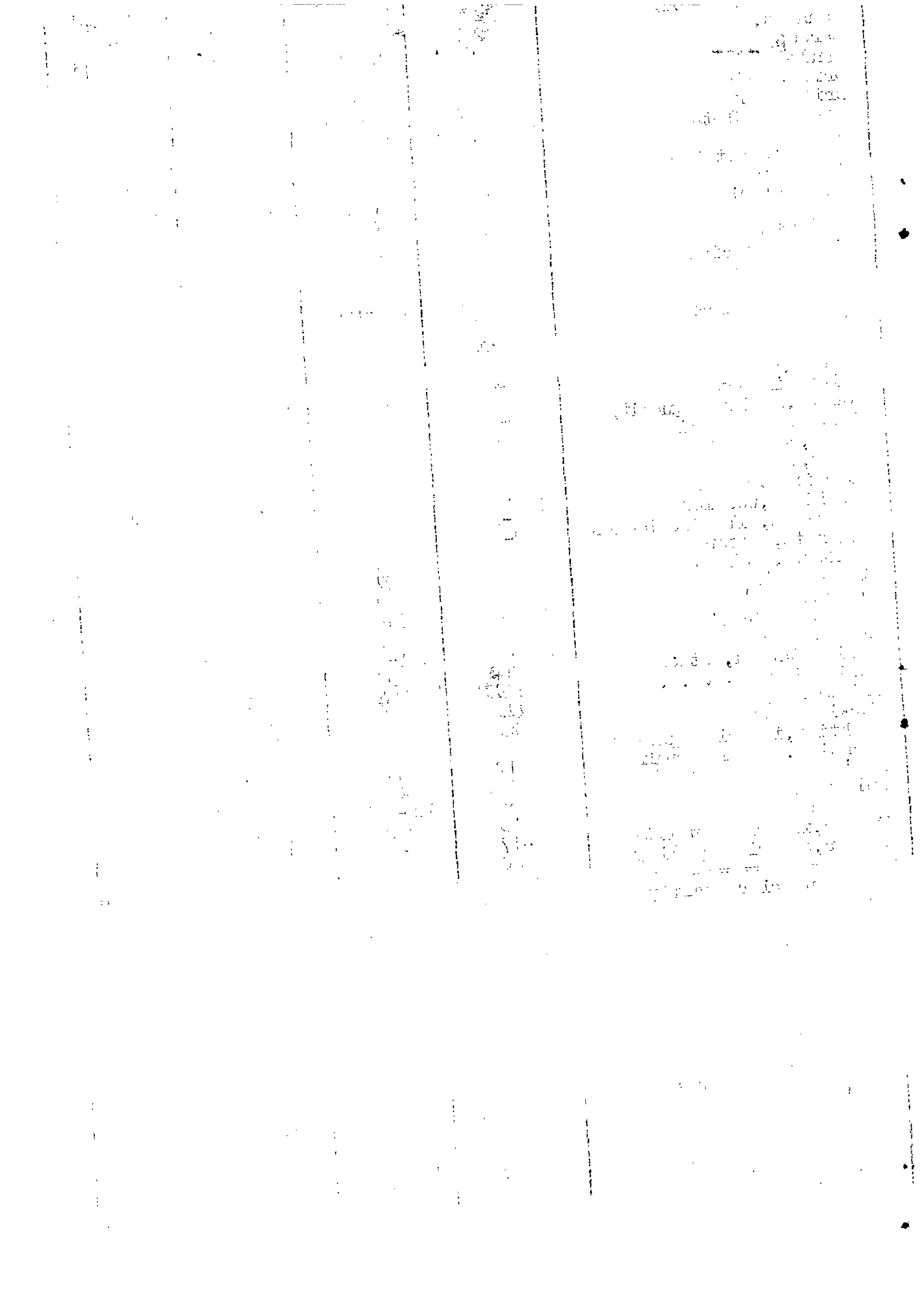




2. CLOTHING AND GARMENTS.

COMMODITY	Jan-March	Apr-June	July-Sept.	Oct.-Dec.
Men's hats-felt	204	204	224-204	204
Women's hats-felt	225	225	225	225
Women's hats-straw	340	340	340	340
Helmets,ordinary quality	260	260	260	260
Helmets,superior quality	140	140	140	140
Bonnets tweed caps	272	272	286-272	301-286
Bonnets,topees	267	267	267	267
Sarees.	288 <sup>+</sup>	346±292 <sup>+</sup>	346±315 <sup>+</sup>	346-331 <sup>+</sup>
Handkerchiefs	500	500	500	500
Drill,white	360	377-360	377	377
Drill,khaki	367	393-367	385	386-376
Mattress Cloth	275	300-292	292	350
Serge	500	500	500	500
Mosquito netting	386	-	417	417
Table cloth	185	185	185	176-168
Silk material	409	409	409	409
Tweed	409	409	409	409
Moleskine	222	222	230	230
Lining material	290	280	280	280
Flannel	290	290	265	265
Regatta	186	186-160	160	160
Prints-indienne	261	252	252	252
Shirting,grey	400-396	350	369-350	342
Shirting,white	295	295	295	295
Shirts(local)	400	400	400	400
Shirts(imported)	368	388	428-388	438
Towels,ordinary quality	213-203	213	213	213-203
Towels,bath quality	300	325-300	325	325
Socks,cotton	338	338	333	338
Socks,woollen	213	213	233-213	253-233
Stockings,cotton	290-270	270	295-270	375
Stockings,woollen	245-233	245	245	265
Stockings,silk for ladies	359-331	331	331	351
Blankets,cotton	338	350	350-338	338
Blankets,woollen	374	374	374	374
Shoes,men's	291	291	291	291
Shoes,women's	310	310	310	310
Shoes,children's	269	269	269	269
Shoes,canvas	263-250	294-263	294	331-325
Sewing thread,cotton	260	233	233	233
Sewing thread,D.M.C.	484	484	484-474	474
Knitting wool	440	440	440	440
Working suits	320	320	320	320
Neckties,inferior quality	650	650	650	650
Neckties,superior quality	317	317	317	317
Men's underwear(singlets)	363	363	363	363
Pullovers	332	332-307	307	307
Dhotees	249	249	261-249	254
Tussor,inferior quality	183-175	192-183	192	180
Tussor,superior quality	200	200	200	200

+ = superior quality



3. FUEL

COMMODITY	Jan-March	Apr-June	July-Sept	Oct-Dec
Kerosene	213	213	213	213
Denatured spirits	211	211	211	211
Motor spirit	171	171-156	156	156-146
Charcoal	200	200	200	200
Firewood: Higher grade (bundle)	233-200	200	200	233-200
Higher grade (corde)+	177-175	175-167	183-167	187-183
Lower grade (corde)+	190-184	184-177	194-177	210-194

4. HOUSEHOLD REQUISITES

Soap (local)	364	364	364	-
Soap (imported)	318	318	318	318
Cups and Saucers	296	296-273	273	318-273
Plates	368	368	368	368
Glasses	178	178	178	178
Electric bulbs-16 c.p.	125	125	125	125
Candles	329-286	286	286	286
Writing pads	284	284	284	284
Envelopes	250	250	250	259-250
Frying pans	200	200	200	200
Cooking pots	620-587	554	554	554
Kettles, enanelled	238	238	238	238
Kettles, aluminium	398-345	398	398	398
Safety razor blades	223	223	223	223
Shopping bags-vacoa	138	138	138	138
Brooms-coco	280	280-250	250	300-250
Brooms-fatac	450	450-250	300-250	300
Washing blue	300	300	300	300
Matches, small box (local) @	300	300	300	300
" " " (imported)	200	200	200	200
Toilet soap	270	270	270	270
Tooth paste	141	141	141	141
Toilet paper, ordinary	137	137	137	137
Toilet paper, superior quality	147	147	147	147
Face powder, large box	160-148	148	161-148	168-161
Scrubs Ammonia	140	140-130	130	130
Turpentine	200	200	200	200
Wax	313-286	313	313	313
Cleansing powder	263	263	263	263
Washing soda	250	200	150	150
Creoline	250	250	250	250
Boot polish-large size	160	160	160	160
Whiting (shoe)	143	143	143	143
Sunlight soap	320	320	320	320
Metal polish	234	234	234	234
Brush coco-for floors	233-220	220	233-220	233

5. TOBACCO & CIGARETTES.

Pipe tobacco (imported)	168-162	173-168	173	173
Cigarettes (local)	277-255	277	277	277
Cigarettes (imported)	250-240	250	250	250
Cigars	290	400-300	500-400	500

@ 40 sticks

+ "Corde" = old french measure for stacked wood. Dimensions of "Corde" are: 2.60 metres in length, 0.81 metre in width, 1.30 metres in height = 2.74 cubic metres.

Date	Description	Amount
1951-1-1	...	...
1951-1-2	...	...
1951-1-3	...	...
1951-1-4	...	...
1951-1-5	...	...
1951-1-6	...	...
1951-1-7	...	...
1951-1-8	...	...
1951-1-9	...	...
1951-1-10	...	...
1951-1-11	...	...
1951-1-12	...	...
1951-1-13	...	...
1951-1-14	...	...
1951-1-15	...	...
1951-1-16	...	...
1951-1-17	...	...
1951-1-18	...	...
1951-1-19	...	...
1951-1-20	...	...
1951-1-21	...	...
1951-1-22	...	...
1951-1-23	...	...
1951-1-24	...	...
1951-1-25	...	...
1951-1-26	...	...
1951-1-27	...	...
1951-1-28	...	...
1951-1-29	...	...
1951-1-30	...	...
1951-1-31	...	...

Date	Description	Amount
1951-2-1	...	...
1951-2-2	...	...
1951-2-3	...	...
1951-2-4	...	...
1951-2-5	...	...
1951-2-6	...	...
1951-2-7	...	...
1951-2-8	...	...
1951-2-9	...	...
1951-2-10	...	...
1951-2-11	...	...
1951-2-12	...	...
1951-2-13	...	...
1951-2-14	...	...
1951-2-15	...	...
1951-2-16	...	...
1951-2-17	...	...
1951-2-18	...	...
1951-2-19	...	...
1951-2-20	...	...
1951-2-21	...	...
1951-2-22	...	...
1951-2-23	...	...
1951-2-24	...	...
1951-2-25	...	...
1951-2-26	...	...
1951-2-27	...	...
1951-2-28	...	...
1951-2-29	...	...
1951-2-30	...	...

Date	Description	Amount
1951-3-1	...	...
1951-3-2	...	...
1951-3-3	...	...
1951-3-4	...	...
1951-3-5	...	...
1951-3-6	...	...
1951-3-7	...	...
1951-3-8	...	...
1951-3-9	...	...
1951-3-10	...	...
1951-3-11	...	...
1951-3-12	...	...
1951-3-13	...	...
1951-3-14	...	...
1951-3-15	...	...
1951-3-16	...	...
1951-3-17	...	...
1951-3-18	...	...
1951-3-19	...	...
1951-3-20	...	...
1951-3-21	...	...
1951-3-22	...	...
1951-3-23	...	...
1951-3-24	...	...
1951-3-25	...	...
1951-3-26	...	...
1951-3-27	...	...
1951-3-28	...	...
1951-3-29	...	...
1951-3-30	...	...
1951-3-31	...	...

COMMODITY	<u>Indices</u>
<u>IRONMONGERY</u>	
Nails	227-400
Screws	145-333
Rivets	171
Locks	183-200
Hooks	187-240
Iron wire	188-200
Brass bars and sheets	222
Tacks	250-333
Bolts and nuts	214-286
Hinges	150
Padlocks	200-300
Iron bars and plates	243-435
Steel bars	200
Solder	300
<u>TOOLS</u>	
Agricultural tools	146-233
Metal and woodwork tools	178-312
<u>BUILDING MATERIALS</u>	
Glass plates	300-350
Paint, prepared	333-529
Paint (powder)	217-333
Linseed oil	433-455
Turpentine	200
Cement	467
Galvanised iron pipe	265-331
Lead pipe	281-375
Corrugated iron sheets	370
Plain iron sheets	277
Wood, local	400-450 +
	( 580 @
Wood, imported	( 569-618 ø
	( 396 //
	( 400-480 ©

The highest and lowest values of the indices are quoted.

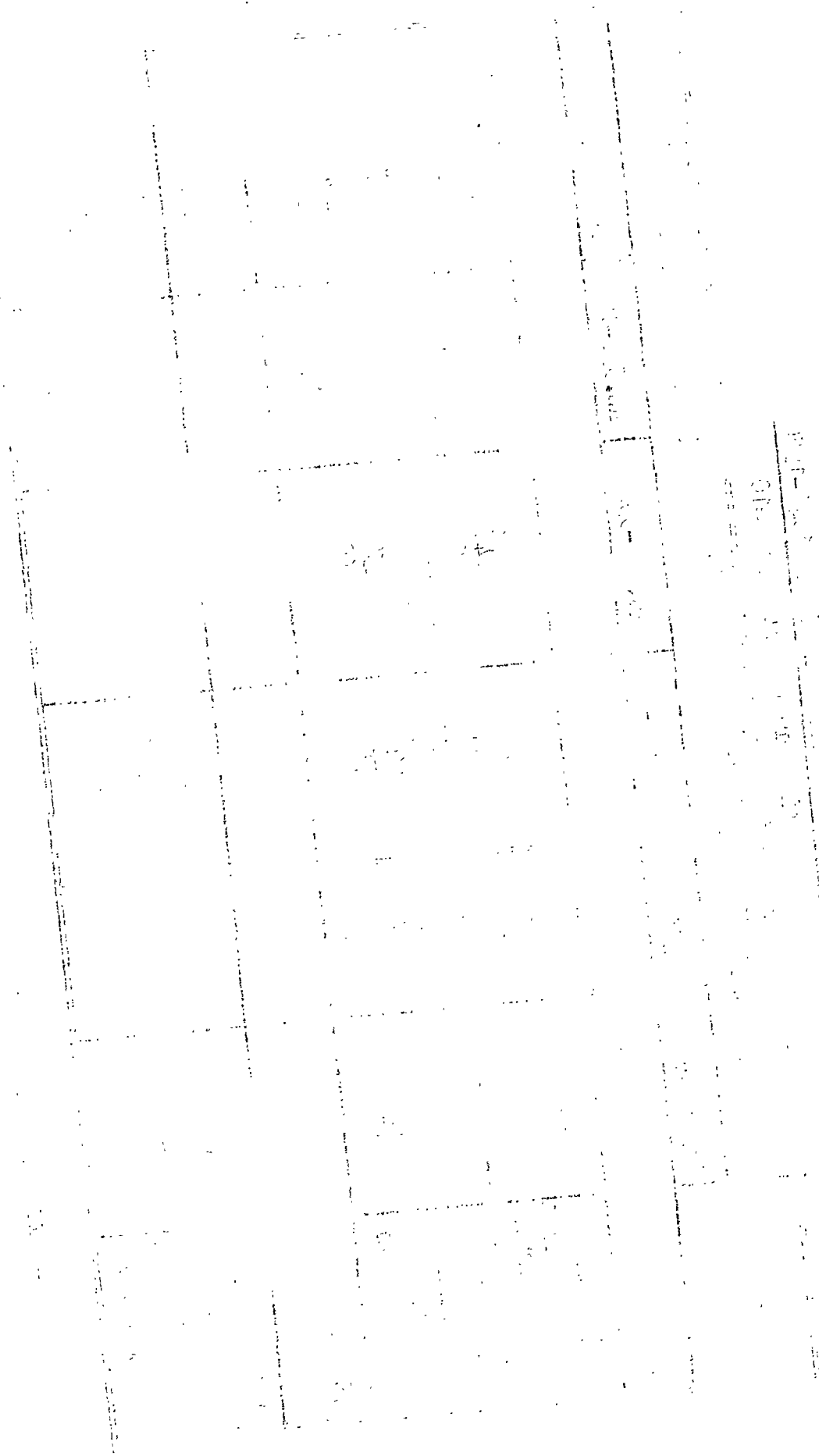
+ Eucalyptus ; @ Singapore; ø Gurjun; // -Mahogany; © Teak



+  
**CONSUMERS' PRICE INDICES 1946-1950**  
 Basic-period: early 1939 =100

DATE	I MANUAL WORKERS		III Rs. 100-300	IV HIGHER Rs. 300-550	V INCOME Rs. 550-1000	VI OVER Rs. 1000
	Labourer	Artisan				
1946 May	261	241	235	225	218	211
1947 June September December	265	247	240	233	228	222
	290	265	257	245	238	228
	300	275	263	254	244	234
1948 January March June December	303	277	264	256	247	235
	312	284	271	258	249	237
	313	288	275	260	250	238
	315	289	277	261	248	236
1949 June December	318	289	278	262	248	237
	325	292	283	265	252	240
1950 January March June September December	334	299	290	279	267	247
	341	304	295	285	273	252
	329	295	285	273	263	243
	331	296	285	273	263	243
	338	303	291	278	268	248

+ Commonly called Cost of Living Indices- Revised figures to date.



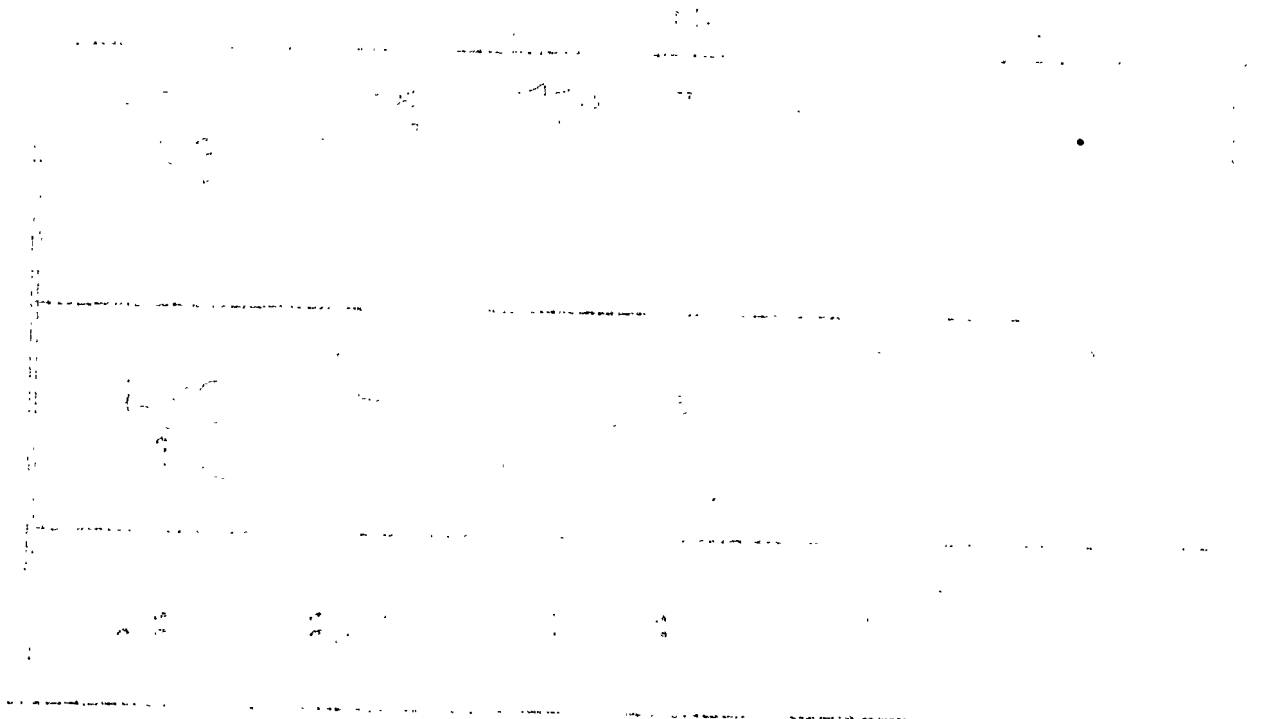
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Details of Imported Merchandise.

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit-Rs. 1000
<u>Section 0 FOODS</u>						
<u>Live Animals</u>						
00	001	001-01	Bovine Cattle	Head	4,415	1,052
<u>Meat and Meat Preparations</u>						
01	011	011-09	Frozen meat	m/tons	490	652
"	012	012-01 ) 012-02 ) 012-03 )	Bacon, ham and smoked, dried or salted meat.	"	77	229
"	013	013-02	Meat & Meat preparation canned	"	3	19
<u>Dairy produce, Eggs and Honey</u>						
02	022	022-01 ) 022-02 )	Milk condensed and powdered	"	422	821
"	023	023-01	Butter	"	130	645
"	024	024-01	Cheese	"	79	257
"	025	025-01	Eggs in the shell	"	5	7
<u>Fish and Fish Preparations</u>						
03	031	031-01	Fish frozen	"	162	134
"	031	031-02	Fish preserved	"	734	922
"	032	032-01	Fish canned	"	656	1,496
<u>Cereals and Cereal Preparations</u>						
04	042	042-02	Rice	"	45,169	28,950
"	046	046-01	Wheat Flour	"	14,086	6,717
"	048	048-03	Vermicelli and Macaroni	"	44	48

+ containing a small quantity of Salted Pork



Details of imported merchandise (continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs.1000
04	048	048-04	Biscuits and Cakes	M/tons	49	178
"	041	041-01 )				
"	043	043-01 )				
"	045	045-02 )	Other Cereal Produce	"	281	251
"	047	047-09 )				
"	048	048-09 )				
<b>Fruits and Vegetables</b>						
05	051	051-01 )	Fresh Fruits	"	477	338
"		051-02 )				
"		051-04 )				
"		051-05 )				
"	051	051-07	Edible nuts	"	24	26
"	051	052-01 )	Fruits-dried and preserved	"	153	178
"	053	053-01 )				
"	053	053-03	Jams, marmalade and jellies	"	10	26
"	053	053-04	Fruit juices	"	39	87
"	054	054-01	Potatoes	"	2,311	824
"	054	054-02	Dholl	"	291	229
"	054	054-02	Lentils	"	1,261	748
"	054	054-09	Onions and Garlic	"	360	176
"	054	054-02	Other Pulses	"	2,523	1,746
"	054	054-09 )				
"	055	055-01 )	Other dried vegetables	"	168	240
"	055	055-04 )				
<b>Sugar and Sugar Preparations</b>						
06	061	061-09 )	Sugar and Sugar Preparations	"	175	536
"	062	062-01 )				

The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country.

The second part of the report deals with the economic situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's economic development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country.

The third part of the report deals with the social situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's social development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country.

The fourth part of the report deals with the political situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's political development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country.

The fifth part of the report deals with the cultural situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's cultural development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country.

Details of imported merchandise (continued)

Divisional No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs. 1000
<u>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa, Spices and Manufactures thereof</u>						
07	071	071-02	Coffee not roasted	M/tons	42	106
"	072	072-02	Cocoa Powder	"	2	9
"	074	074-01	Tea	"	40	237
"	075	075-01 )	Spices	"	254	507
"	075	075-02 )				
<u>Feeding Stuff for animals<sup>+</sup></u>						
08	081	081-02	Feeding stuff for animals	"	215	60
<u>Miscellaneous Food Preparations</u>						
09	091	091-01	Margarine	"	415	898
"	091	091-02	Ghee	"	13	60
"	091	091-02	Beef Fat	"	3	6
"	091	091-02	Lard	"	49	119
"	099	099-09	Food Preparations N.E.S. @	"	363	932
					Total Section 0	50,466
<u>Section 1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</u>						
<u>Alcoholic Beverages</u>						
11	112	112-01	Wine ordinary	Hect.	1,945	411
"	112	112-02	Wine sparkling	"	98	92
"	112	112-03	Beer	"	6,014	794
"	112	112-04	Brandy	"	179	86
"	112	112-04	Gin	"	27	17
"	112	112-04	Whisky	"	293	209
"	112	112-04	Other alcoholic beverages	"	13	16

+ Not including unmilled cereals

@ Not elsewhere specified

Date	Description	Amount
1912	Jan 1	100.00
1913	Jan 1	100.00
1914	Jan 1	100.00
1915	Jan 1	100.00
1916	Jan 1	100.00
1917	Jan 1	100.00
1918	Jan 1	100.00
1919	Jan 1	100.00
1920	Jan 1	100.00
1921	Jan 1	100.00

Details of Imported Merchandise (continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs.1000
<b><u>Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures.</u></b>						
12	121	121-01	Tobacco unmanufactured	M/tons	132	1,052
"	122	122-01)	Cigars and Cigarettes	"	15	287
"	122	122-02)	Tobacco manufactured	"	0.4	7
		122-03				
Total Section 1						2,971
<b><u>Section 2- CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS.</u></b>						
<b><u>Hides, Skins and Fur Skins Undressed</u></b>						
21	211	211-01	Hides of cattle undressed	M/tons	0.3	2
<b><u>Oil Seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels</u></b>						
22	221	221-02	Copra	"	3	1
"	221	221-05	Linseed	"	2	2
<b><u>Wood, Lumber and Cork</u></b>						
24	243	243-01	Railway Sleepers	Thousand Units	4	143
"	243	243-03	Lumber sawn, planed or dressed	C/metres	6,737	1,473
<b><u>Pulp and Waste paper</u></b>						
25	251	251-01	Paper waste and old paper	M/tons	309	108





Details of Imported Merchandise (continued)

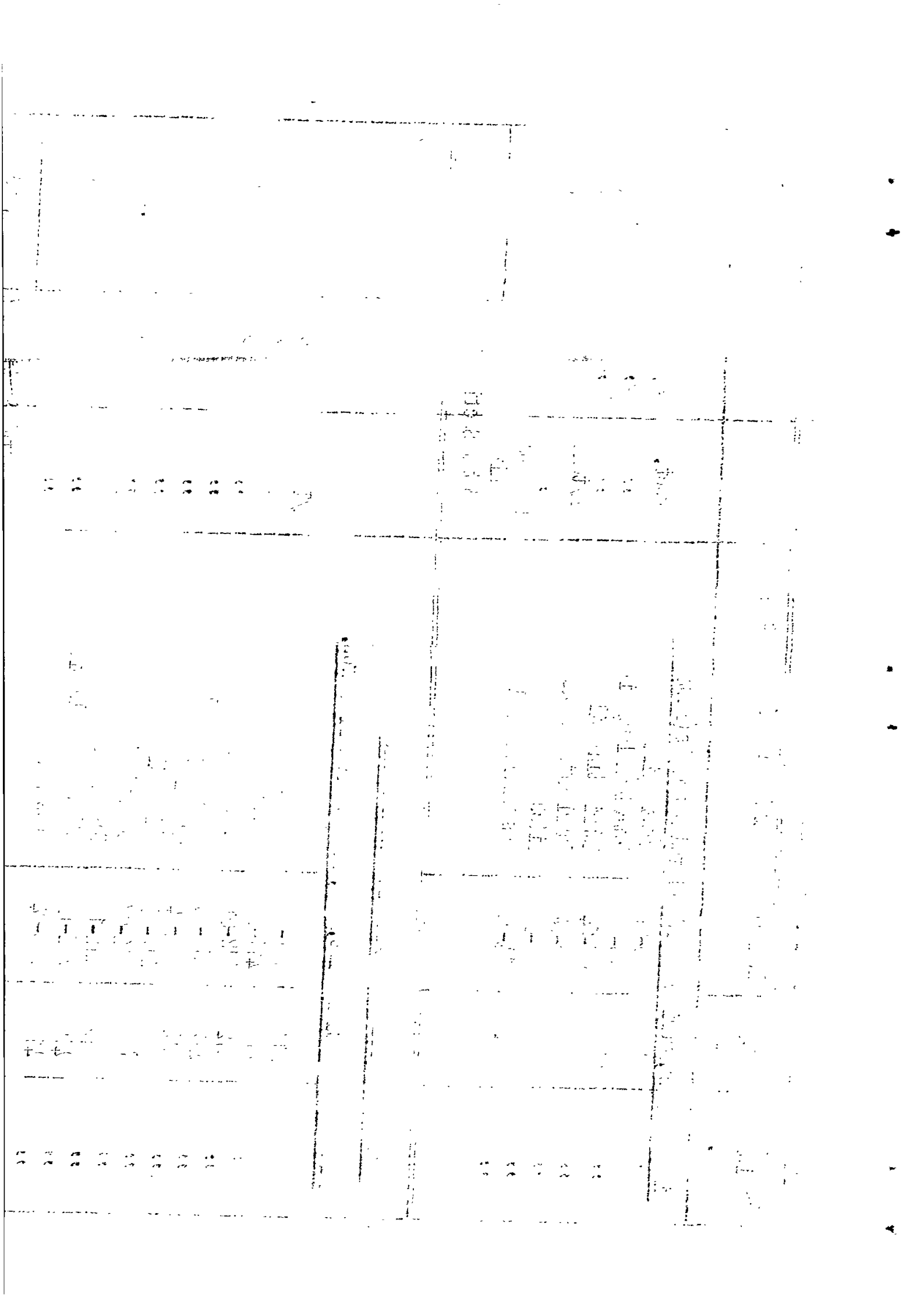
Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C. I. F. Unit Rs. 1000
<u>Textile Fibres, not manufactured into yarn, thread or fabrics and Waste.</u>						
26	265	265-09	Other vegetable textile fibre	M/tons	105	71
"	267	267-01	Cotton Waste	"	6	7
<u>Crude Fertilizers and Crude Minerals, excluding Coal, Petroleum and Precious Stones.</u>						
27	271	271-03	Natural Fertilizers	"	2,820	177
"	272	272-01	Natural Asphalt	"	1,739	377
"	272	272-02	Sand	"	12	3
"	272	272-04	Clay	"	139	25
<u>Animal and Vegetable crude materials N. E. S. +</u>						
29	292	292-01	Plants and Parts of plants for use in dyeing and tanning whether ground or not.	"	23	6
"	292	292-02	Arabic Gum	"	1	4
"	292	292-02	Rosin	"	34	34
"	292	292-02	Shellac	"	2	11
"	292	292-03	Rattan	"	41	74
"	292	292-05	Miscellaneous seeds	"	2	6
"	292	292-06	Plants and Trees	"		1
Total Section 2:						2,525
<u>Section 3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</u>						
<u>Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and related Materials.</u>						
31	311	311-01	Coal	M/tons	49,035	2,727
"	311	311-02	Coke	"	294	74
"	312	312-01	Crude petroleum oil	Hect.	98,634	979

+ Not elsewhere specified.

No.	Name	Age	Sex
1	John Doe	25	M
2	Jane Smith	30	F
3	Robert Johnson	35	M
4	Mary White	40	F
5	William Brown	45	M
6	Elizabeth Green	50	F
7	Thomas Black	55	M
8	Sarah Gray	60	F
9	James Blue	65	M
10	Anna Red	70	F
11	George Yellow	75	M
12	Patricia Purple	80	F
13	Richard Orange	85	M
14	Linda Silver	90	F
15	Charles Gold	95	M

Details of Imported Merchandise (continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs.1000
<u>Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and related Materials (continued)</u>						
31	313	313-01	Motor Spirit	Hect.	154,328	3,958
"	313	313-02	Petroleum lamp oil	"	39,654	1,505
"	313	313-04	Lubricating oil	"	13,207	1,025
"	313	313-04	Lubricating Grease	M/tons	118	102
"	313	313-09	Pitch	"	2	1
"	314	314-02	Gas manufactured	Thousand Units	3	75
				Total Section 3 :		10,446
<u>Section 4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS</u>						
<u>Animal and Vegetable oils, fats, greases and derivatives.</u>						
41	411	411-01	Cod Liver Oil	M/Tons	8	15
					9	



## Details of Imported Merchandise (continued)

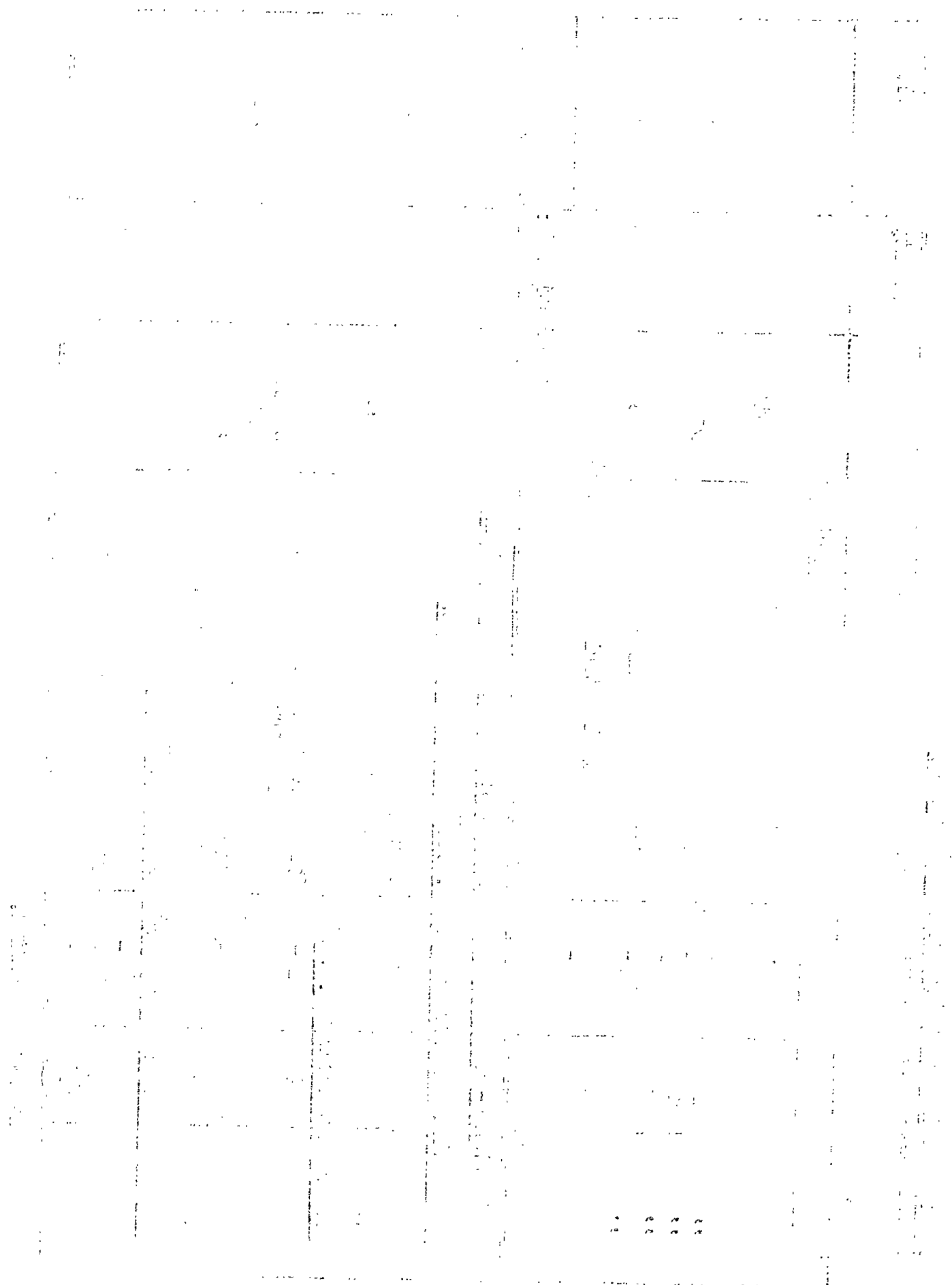
Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs, 1000
<u>Mineral Tar and Crude Chemicals from Coal, Petroleum and Natural Gas.</u>						
52	521	521-01	Mineral Tar	M/tons	5	2
<u>Dyeing, Tanning and colouring materials</u>						
53	531	531-01	Dyestuff and Natural Indigo	M/tons	46	97
"	532	532-02	Tanning Extract	"	73	44
"	533	533-03	Colouring Materials, prepared paint and varnishes.	"	765	1,012
<u>Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products</u>						
54	541	541-04	Medicinal alkaloids and derivatives	"	0.4	10
"	541	541-09	Other Medicinal Products N.E.S.	"	222	1,083
<u>Essential Oils, perfume materials, Toilet, Polishing and Cleansing Preparations.</u>						
55	551	551-01	Toilet Preparation	"	201	561
"	552	551-02		"		
"		552-01		"		
"	551	551-02	Joss sticks and Incense	"	9	38
"	552	552-02	Soap Common	"	1,803	1,914
"	552	552-02	Toilet Soap	"	54	274
"	552	552-03	Waxes	"	7	8
"	552	552-03	Polishes and Blacking	"	43	160
<u>Fertilizers Manufactured.</u>						
56	561	561-01		"		
		561-02	Fertilizers.	"	24,982	7,313
		561-03		"		
		561-09		"		

© Including ordinary paint; + Not elsewhere specified.

Details of Imported Merchandise (continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs. 1000
<u>Explosives and Miscellaneous chemical materials and Products.</u>						
59	591	591-01	Cartridges loaded and empty	Thousand Units	162	22
"	591	591-01 )				
"	591	591-02 )	Explosives	M/Tons	31	102
"	591	591-03 )				
"	599	599-02	Disinfectant and Insecticide	"	260	183
"	599	599-04 )				
"	599	599-09 )	Other chemical materials and products	"	360	492
				Total Section 5 :		13,470
<u>Section 6- MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</u>						
<u>Leather, leather manufactures N.E.S. + and dressed furs.</u>						
61	611	611-01	Leather	M/Tons	28	284
"	612	612-09	Manufactures of leather	"	10	68
<u>Rubber Manufactures, N.E.S. +</u>						
62	629	629-01	<b>Tyres and Tubes for Motor cars and lorries</b>	Thousand Units	21	1,298
"	629	629-01	Tyres and Tubes for cycles	"	23	69
"	629	629-09	Manufactures of Rubber N.E.S. +	M/Tons	140	295
<u>Wood and Cork manufactures (excluding furniture)</u>						
63	632	632-01)		"		
	632	632-03)	Manufactures of wood and cork		521	447
	633	633-09)				

+ Not elsewhere specified.



2 2 2 2

Details of Imported Merchandise (continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs.1000
<u>Paper, paper board and manufactures thereof</u>						
64	641	641-01	Newsprint paper	M/Tons	122	83
"	641	641-02)	Printing writing, packing and wrapping paper	"	18	19
"	641	641-03)	Wall paper	"	2	3
"	641	641-08	Cigarette paper	"	15	61
"	641	641-11				
"	641	641-12)				
"	641	641-19)				
"	642	642-01)	Paper and paper board N.E.S. +	"	413	915
"	642	642-03)				
"	642	642-09)				
<u>Textile yarn fabrics and made-up articles and related products</u>						
65	651	651-03)	Cotton yarn and threads	"	24	666
"	652	652-01	Cotton fabrics (Grey)	Thousand Metres	1,811	1,105
"	652	652-02	Cotton fabrics (white)	"	1,241	1,336
"	652	652-02	Cotton fabrics (coloured)	"	6,555	8,029
"	653	653-01	Silk fabrics	"	1,526	2,905
"	653	653-02	Woolen fabrics	"	200	2,167
"	653	653-03	Linen fabrics	"	3	22
"	653	653-04	Fabrics of Jute	M/Tons	22	103
"	654	654-01	Lace fabrics and netting	Thousand metres	81	18
"	655	655-06	Corrage, cables, ropes, twine etc.	M/Tons	141	343
"	655	655-09	Special products of textile materials N.E.S. +	"	2	12
"	656	656-01	Jute bags	Thousand Units	5,780	8,443
"	656	656-02	Tarpaulins and made-up canvas goods	"	18	98
"	656	656-03	Blankets and Rugs	Thousand Units	5	41

+ Not elsewhere specified.



Date	Description
1941	...
1942	...
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Details of Imported Merchandise (continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs. 1,000
Textile yarn fabrics and made-up articles and related products (continued)						
65	656	656-04)	Cotton made-up articles	M/Tons	22	413
"	656	656-05)	Woolen made-up articles	"	9	94
"	656	656-05	Made-up articles of textile materials N.E.S. +	"	19	123
"	657	657-01)	Carpets and Rugs	Unit	259	28
66	661	661-02	Cement	M/Tons	24,006	2,597
"	661	661-09	Asbestos sheets	Thousand Units	6	66
"	662	662-01	Fire bricks	"	657	271
"	662	662-02	Tiles of all kinds	"	200	53
"	663	663-01	Grinding and Polishing wheels	M/Tons	47	20
"	663	663-02	Abrasive cloth and paper	"	6	9
"	663	663-03	Manufactures of asbestos	"	17	41
"	663	663-07	Refractory products	"	3	9
"	664	664-02	Optical Glass	"	-	20
"	664	664-03)	Glass sheets and Plates	Thousand sq. metres	65	134
"	664	664-04.)	Mirrors	Thousand units	30	91
"	664	664-08	Glass bottles	"	29	32
"	665	665-01	Glass Tableware	"	748	355
"	665	665-02	Table and other household earthenware	"	333	425
"	666	666-02	Table and other household chinaware or Porcelain	"	3	12
"	666	666-03		"		

+ Not elsewhere specified.

Date	Description
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1913	...
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1928	...

Details of Imported Merchandise (continued.)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs.1000
<u>Silver, platinum, gems and Jewelry.</u>						
67	673	673-01	Jewelry and goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares.	Thousand Units	46	125
<u>Base Metals</u>						
68	681	681-01	Pig Iron	M/Tons	25	9
"	681	681-04	Bars, angles, rods etc.	"	3,795	1,576
"	681	681-05	Sheets and Plates uncoated	"	772	391
"	681	681-06	Hooks and Strips	"	9	5
"	681	681-07	Plates and sheets coated	"	1,650	1,659
"	681	681-08)	Railway rails and construction accessories to rails	"	715	534
"	681	681-11)	Wire coated or not	"	16	34
"	681	681-12	Steel tubes and fittings +	"	2,608	1,711
"	681	681-13	Castings and Forgings N.E.S. Unworked	"	5	8
"	682	682-01	Brass and bronze unwrought	"	10	37
"	682	682-02	Copper and alloys of copper wrought	"	97	456
"	684	684-02	Aluminium and alloys wrought	"	16	87
"	685	685-01	Lead and lead alloys unwrought	"	9	14
"	685	685-02	Lead and lead alloys wrought	"	83	81
"	686	686-02	Zinc and zinc alloys wrought	"	0.3	1
"	687	687-01	Tin and tin alloys unwrought	"	75	184
"	687	687-02	Tin and tin alloys wrought	"	12	13
<u>Manufactures of Metals</u>						
69	691	691-02	Firearms.	Unit	187	27
"	699	699-01	Structural parts of Iron and Steel	M/Tons	575	725

+ Not elsewhere specified.

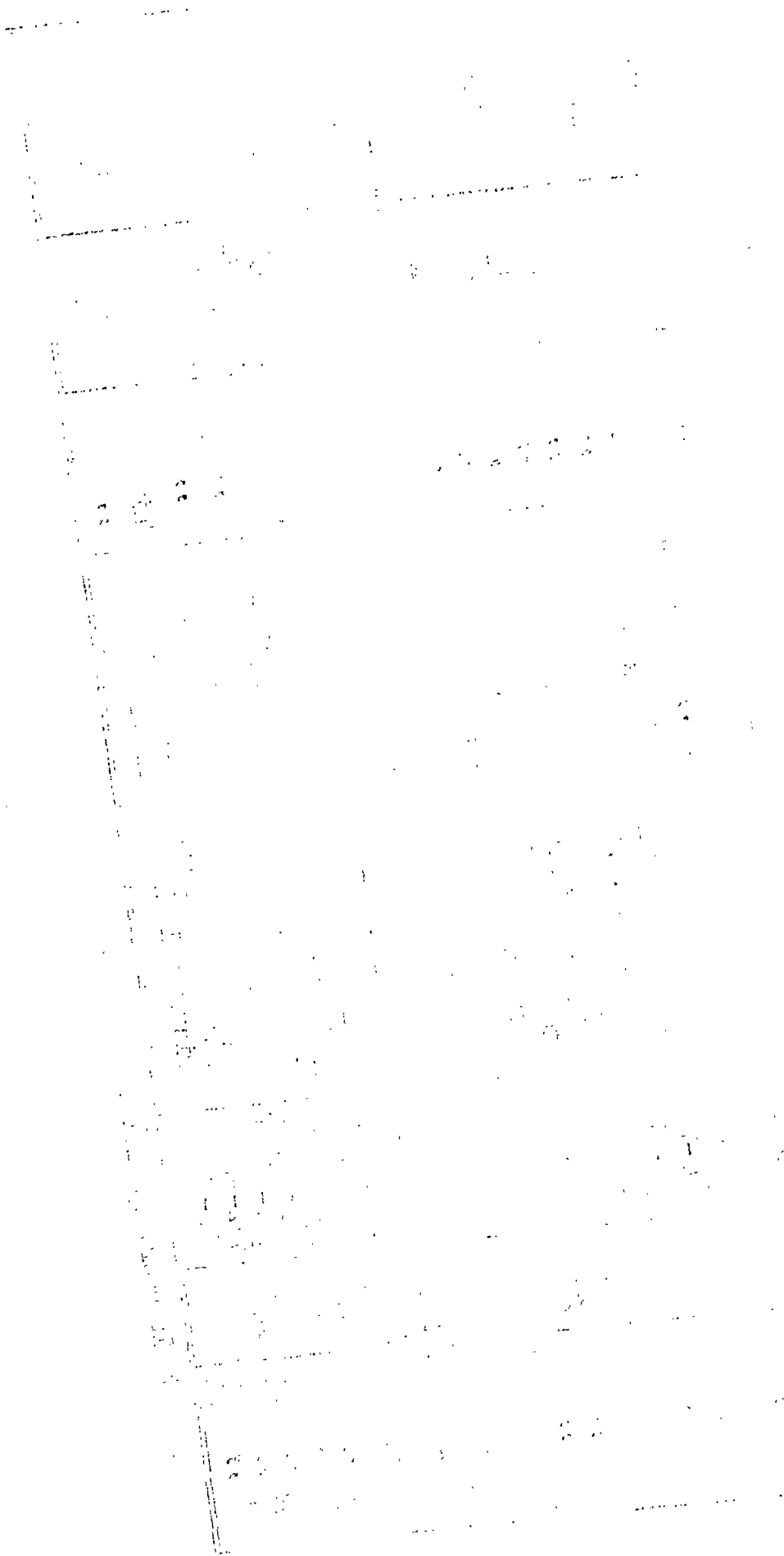
<p>1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions.</p>	<p>2. It also highlights the need for regular audits to ensure the integrity of the data.</p>
<p>3. The second section details the various methods used to collect and analyze the data.</p>	<p>4. These methods include both manual and automated techniques.</p>
<p>5. The third part of the document provides a comprehensive overview of the results obtained.</p>	<p>6. The results show a clear trend in the data over the period studied.</p>
<p>7. The fourth section discusses the implications of these findings for future research.</p>	<p>8. It suggests that further investigation is needed to understand the underlying causes.</p>
<p>9. The fifth part of the document concludes with a summary of the key points.</p>	<p>10. The overall findings are consistent with the initial hypotheses.</p>
<p>11. The final section provides a list of references and a list of authors.</p>	<p>12. The authors express their gratitude to the funding agency.</p>

13. The authors express their gratitude to the funding agency.

Details of Imported Merchandise (continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs.1000
<b>Manufactures of Metals (continued)</b>						
69	699	699-03	Wire of Iron and Steel un-insulated	M/Tons	30	32
"	699	699-04	Non-ferrous wire un-insulated	"	28	79
"	699	699-05	Wire netting of Iron and Steel	"	98	130
"	699	699-07	Nails, bolts, washers, etc.	"	573	503
"	699	699-12	Agricultural hand tools	"	17	86
"	699	699-12	Engineers' hand tools	"	3	23
"	699	699-12	Carpenters' hand tools	"	3	12
"	699	699-12	Other hand tools	"	34	123
"	699	699-11)	Household utensils etc., of iron and steel	"	1,146	2,177
"	699	699-13)	Household utensils of aluminium	"	49	267
"	699	699-14	Cutlery N.E.S. +	"	77	38
"	699	699-17	Hardware	"	118	407
"	699	699-18	Metal containers	"	205	654
"	699	699-21	Stoves, grates, ranges, etc.	"	1	9
"	699	699-22	Manufactures of metals, N.E.S. +	"	34	216
"	699	699-29		"		
				Total Section 6		46,106
<b>Section 7 - MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
Machinery other than Electric						
71	711	711-01	Steam boilers	M/Tons	278	851
"	711	711-05	Diesel Engines	"	48	224
"	711	711-03)	Steam Engines	"	15	96
"	711	711-05)	Agricultural tractors and parts	Unit	28	1,440
"	712	712-01	Agricultural ploughs and parts	"	4	36
"	712	712-01		"		

+ Not elsewhere specified

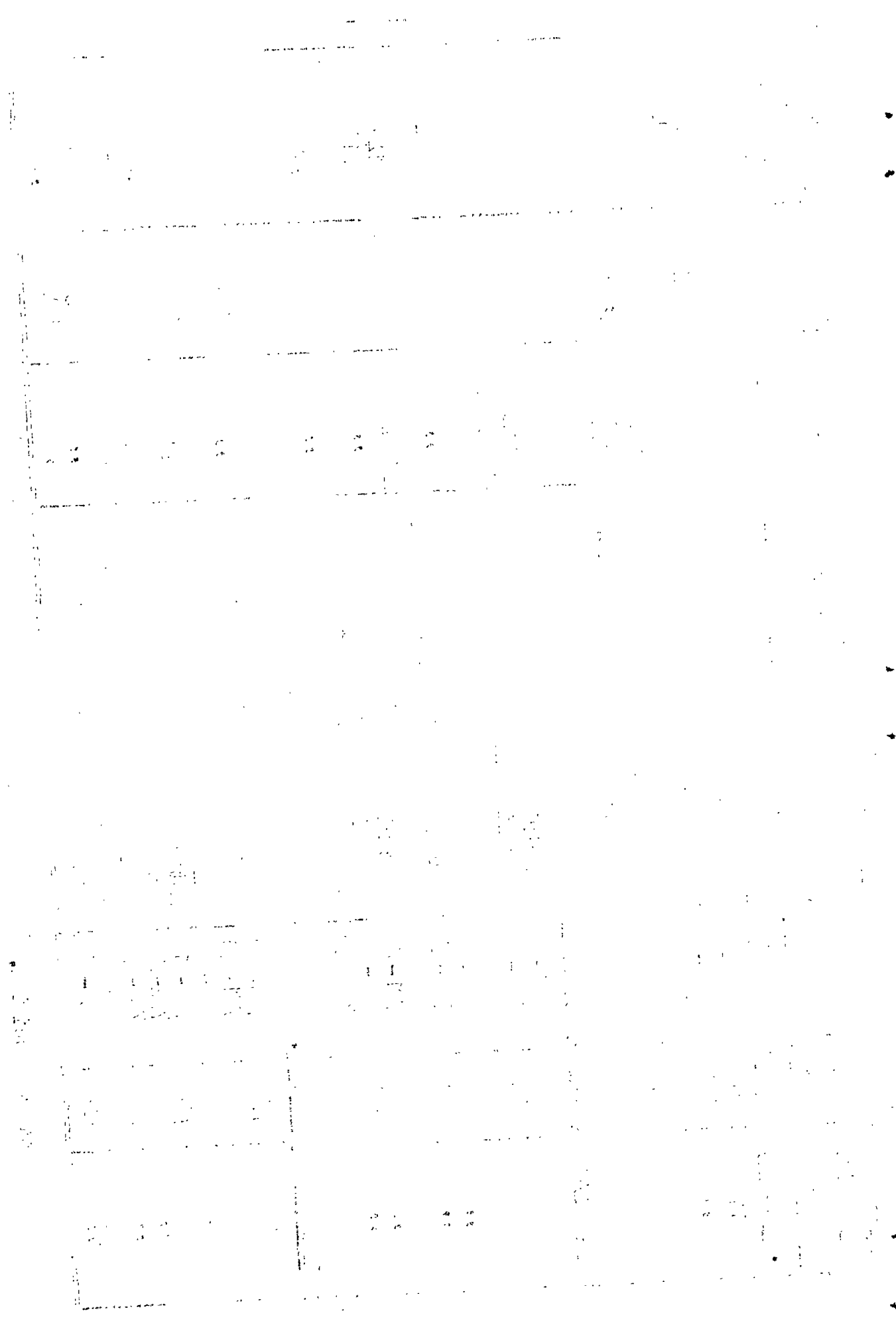


Details of Imported Merchandise (continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs, 1000
<u>Machinery other than Electric (continued)</u>						
71	714	714-01	Typewriters	Unit	117	40
"	714	714-02	Calculating Machines	"	55	44
"	716	716-03	Hoisting Machinery and parts	M/Tons	14	88
"	716	716-11	Sewing Machines	Unit	2,052	287
"	716	716-13	Machinery and appliances N.E.S. +	M/Tons	5,949	15,331
<u>Electric machinery, apparatus and appliances.</u>						
72	721	721-02	Electric batteries	M/Tons	18	34
"	721	721-03	Electric bulbs	Thousand Units	206	80
"	721	721-04	Radio apparatus and parts	"	3	484
"	721	721-05	Telegraph and Telephone apparatus and Parts.	"	26	149
"	721	721-06	Electric domestic appliances	M/Tons	44	213
"	721	721-13)	Electric machinery apparatus and appliances N.E.S. +	"	214	1,260
"	721	721-19)		"		
<u>Transport Equipment.</u>						
73	731	731-03)	Railway locomotive and parts	"	155	1,110
"	731	731-07)		"		
"	731	731-06	Railway cars and parts	"	241	250
"	732	732-01	Motor Cars	Unit	478	2,537
"	732	732-02	Motor Cycle	"	28	28
"	732	732-03	Motor trucks, lorries and other motor vehicles	"	49	515
"	732	732-05	Motor Chassis	"	154	1,229

+ Not elsewhere specified.





Details of Imported Merchandise (continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs. 1000
<u>Transport Equipment (continued)</u>						
73	732	732-06	Road Motor Vehicles, parts and accessories	M/Tons	167	1,134
"	733	733-01	Bicycles	Unit	7,620	804
"	733	733-02	Bicycle parts and accessories	M/Tons	34	189
"	733	733-09	Trailers	Unit	50	178
"	734	734-03	Parts of Aircraft	M/Tons	0.5	9
"	735	735-02	Ships	Unit	2	2,851
"	735	735-09	Lighters and Tugs	"	10	400
				Total Section 7	7	31,891
<u>Section 8 - MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.</u>						
<u>Prefabricated buildings, Sanitary, Plumbing, Heating and Lighting, fixtures and fittings.</u>						
81	812	812-04	Lamps and lanterns	Thousand Units	2	4
<u>Furniture and Fixtures</u>						
82	821	821-01	Wood Furniture etc.	M/Tons	43	43
"	821	821-09	Furniture N.E.S. +	"	1	3
<u>Clothing</u>						
84	841	841-01	Stocking and Hose	Thousand pairs	175	121
"	841	841-02)	Underwear	M/Tons	20	62
"	841	841-04.)		"		
"	841	841-03)	Outwear	"	9	358
"	841	841-05)		"		

+ Not elsewhere specified.

Date	Description
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Details of Imported Merchandise (continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs.1000
<u>Clothing (continued)</u>						
84	841	841-08	Hats,caps and other headgear of wool, felt and fur felt	Thousand Units	5	26
"	841	841-11	Hats,caps and other headgear of other materials than wool, felt and fur felt	"	7	20
"	841	841-19	Clothing N.E.S† ,handkerchiefs etc.	M/Tons	7	125
<u>Footwear</u>						
85	851	851-01)	Footwear	Thousand pairs	160	378
"	851	851-02)	Rubber Footwear etc.	"	47	258
"	851	851-03)	Other footwear	"	25	157
"	851	851-04)				
"	851	851-09				
<u>Professional, Scientific and controlling instruments; Photographic and Optical goods, Watches and Clocks.</u>						
86	861	861-02	Photographic apparatus and appliances	M/Tons	7	85
"	861	861-03	Surgical Instruments and appliances	"	11	96
"	863	863-01	Cinematographic film	Thousand metres	1,282	423
"	864	864-01	Watches and parts	Thousand units	2	76
"	864	864-02	Clocks and parts	"	12	56

+ Not elsewhere specified.

Date	Description	Debit	Credit
1900	To Balance		
1901	By Cash		
1902	By Cash		
1903	By Cash		
1904	By Cash		
1905	By Cash		

Details of Imported Merchandise (continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs. 1000
			Miscellaneous manufactured articles N.E.S.+			
89	891	891-01	Gramophone complete and parts	Unit	108	15
"	891	891-02	Gramophone records	Thousand Units	23	49
"	891	891-09	Musical Instruments N.E.S. #	M/Tons	14	51
"	892	892-01	Books printed	"	17	104
"	892	892-04	Pictures	-	-	3
"	892	892-09	Commercial publicity materials	M/Tons	3	31
"	892	892-09	Stamps	-	-	15
"	892	892-09	Banknotes	-	-	35
"	899	899-01	Candles	M/Tons	56	97
"	899	899-02	Matches (small boxes)	Gross boxes		
"	899	899-03	Umbrellas	Thousand	171,045	568
"	899	899-06	Fancy goods	units	23	62
"	899	899-08	Refrigerators	M/Tons	16	99
"	899	899-11	Articles made of Plastic N.E.S. +	Unit	65	54
"	899	899-13	Brooms and Brushes of all kinds	M/Tons	2	112
"	899	899-14)	Toys and Games	Thousand	43	51
"	899	899-15)	Office Supplies N.E.S. +	Units	28	329
"	899	899-16)			40	181
"	899	899-17)				
"	899	899-18	Smokers' requisites	"	1	15
"	899	899-99	Coins	"	35	264
"	899	899-99	Military articles	"	25	1,290
"	899	899-99	Manufactured articles N.E.S. +	"	404	894
Total Section 8:						6,610

+ Not elsewhere specified.

No.	Date	Particulars	Debit	Credit
1	1917	...		
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Details of Imported Merchandise (continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value C.I.F. Unit Rs. 1000
<b>Section 9 - MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES N.E.S. +</b>						
91	911	911-01	Postal Packages	-	-	4,608
Live animals other than for food.						
92	921	921-01	Horses +	Head	25	114
"	921	921-09	Live animals N.E.S.	"	177	2
<b>Returned Goods and Special Transactions</b>						
93	931	931-01	Returned goods	-	-	32
"	931	931-02	Personal effects	-	-	204
				Total Section 9:		4,960
<b>G O L D</b>						
	A	A 3	Gold Sheets	Kilos	114	Total Group A: 663



Date	Particulars	Debit	Credit
1911	To Balance		100.00
1912	By Cash	50.00	
1913	To Cash		75.00
1914	By Cash	25.00	
1915	To Cash		125.00
1916	By Cash	100.00	
1917	To Cash		150.00
1918	By Cash	75.00	
1919	To Cash		200.00
1920	By Cash	100.00	
Total		450.00	450.00

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS IN VALUE

Section No.	Description	Value C.I.F. * Unit Rs. 1000
0	Food	50,466
1	Beverages and Tobacco	2,971
2	Crude materials, Inedible, except Fuels	2,525
3	Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and related materials	10,446
4	Animal and Vegetable oils and fats	6,358
5	Chemicals	13,470
6	Manufactured goods, classified chiefly by material	46,106
7	Machinery and Transport Equipment	31,891
8	Miscellaneous Manufactured articles	6,610
9	Miscellaneous Transactions and Commodities N.E.S. +	4,960
A	Gold	663
Grand Total:		176,466* (including Imports by the Colonial Government)

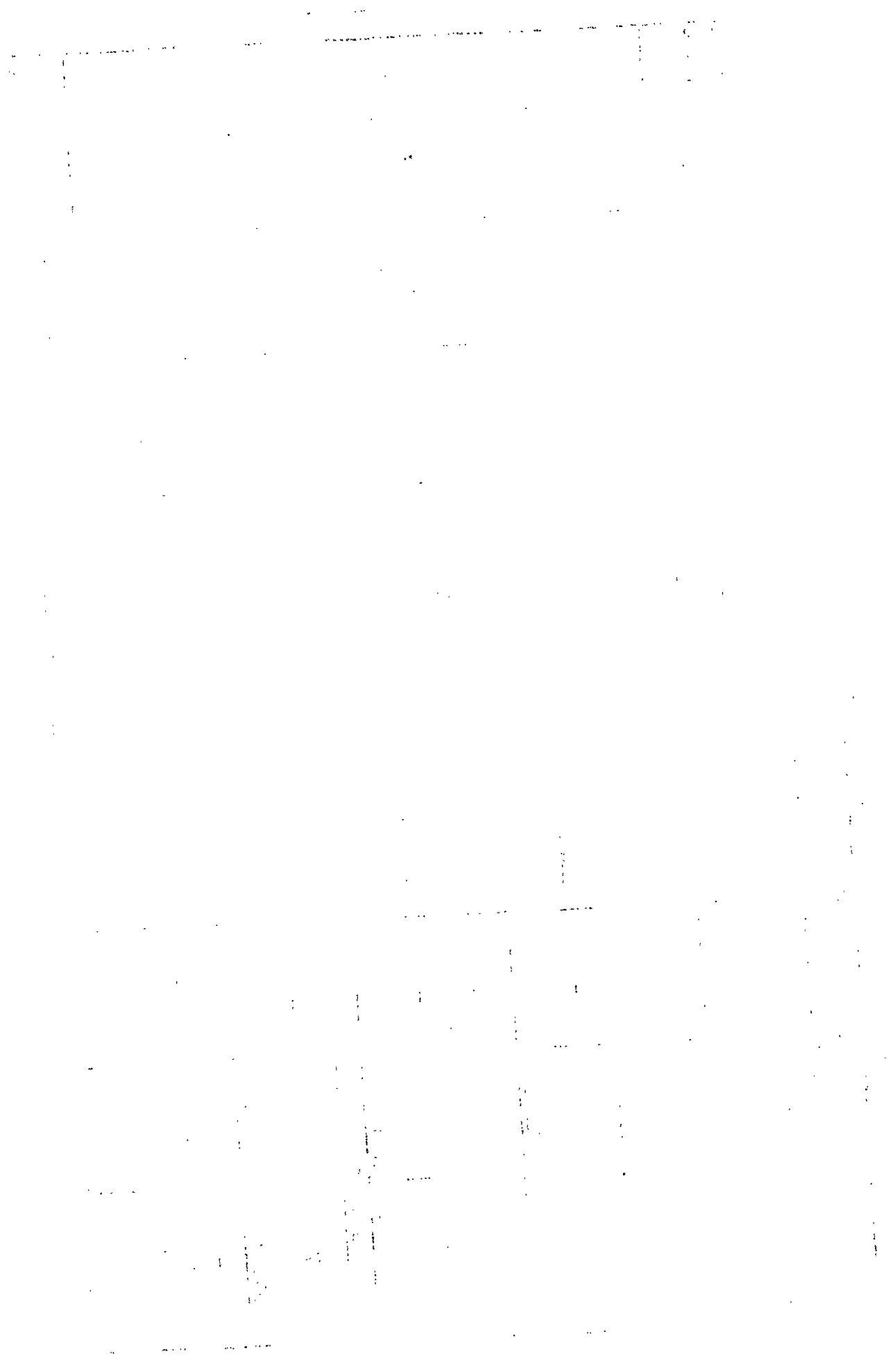
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Details of Exported Merchandise (including Re-Exports) 1950

Exports of domestic produce are indicated by +

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value F.O.B. Unit Rs. 1000
<u>Section 0 -FOOD</u>						
<u>Fruits and Vegetables</u>						
05	054	054-09	Ginger Fresh +	M/Tons	239	77
<u>Sugar and Sugar Preparations</u>						
06	061	061-01)	Sugar not refined and refined + + Molasses	,,	359,107	142,152
06	061	061-02)				
		061-03				
<u>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof.</u>						
07	074	074-01	Tea +	,,	23	109
<u>Other Food Preparation</u>						
01-03 )						
04-05 )						
09 )						
Total Section 0 :						142,370



Details of Exported Merchandise (including Re-Exports) 1950. (continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value F.O.B. Unit Rs. 1000
<u>Section 1 - BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</u>						
11	112	112-04	Alcoholic beverages	-	-	1
<u>Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures</u>						
12	121	121-01	Tobacco Unmanufactured +	M/Tons	76	244
				Total Section 1 :		245
<u>Section 2 - CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUEL</u>						
<u>Textile fibre not manufactured into yarn, thread or fabrics, and waste.</u>						
26	265	265-04	Aloe Fibre +	M/Tons	380	567
<u>Crude Fertilizers and crude minerals excluding Coal, Petroleum and Precious Stones.</u>						
27	272	272-05	Salt +	"	25	2
<u>Other Crude Materials</u>						
23 -24 )						
24 -25 )						
28 -29 )						
				Total Section 2:		288
				Total Section 1 + 2:		537

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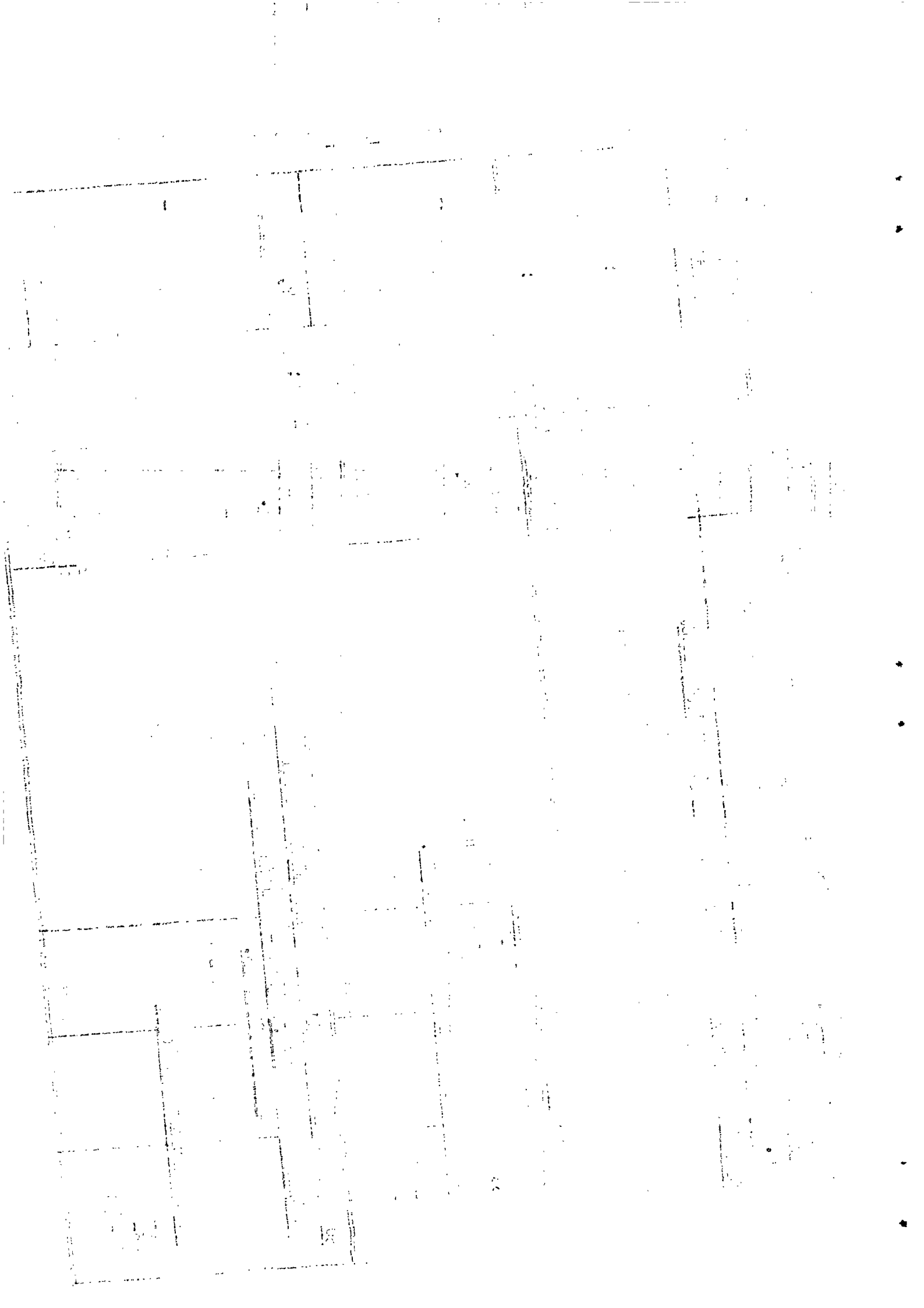
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Details of Exported Merchandise (including re-exports) 1950. (continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value F.O.B. Unit Rs. 1000
<u>Section 3 - MINERAL FUEL, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS.</u>						
31	313	313-04	Lubricating oil		Total Section 3:	1
<u>Section 4 - ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS.</u>						
41	412	412-01	Linseed oil		Total Section 4:	1
<u>Section 5 - CHEMICALS.</u>						
<u>Chemical Elements and Compounds</u>						
51	512	512-04	High degree alcohol +	Hect.	43,964	2,638
"	512	512-04	Methylated spirit +	"	12	1
<u>Other Chemical Materials and Products.</u>						
53-54)				-	-	20
55-59)						
				Total Section 5:		2,659
<u>Section 6- MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIALS.</u>						
<u>Textile yarn fabrics, and made-up articles and related products.</u>						
65	656	656-01	Jute bags	Thousand Units	376	259
<u>Other manufactured goods</u>						
62-63)				-	-	439
65-66)						
68-69)						
				Total Section 6:		698





Details of Exported Merchandise (including Re-exports) 1950. (Continued)

Division No.	Group No.	Item No.	Divisional title description	Unit	Quantity	Value F.O.B. Unit Rs. 1000
<u>Section 7 - MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.</u>						
71-72 ) 73 )					Total Section 7 :	143
<u>Section 8- MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.</u>						
Professional, Scientific and controlling instruments; Photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks.						
86	863	863-01	Cinematographic Film	Thousand metres	790	220
<u>Other manufactured articles</u>						
85-86 ) 89 )					-	187
					Total Section 8:	407
<u>Section 9- MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES N.F.S.®</u>						
91	911	911-01	Postal Packages.	-	-	137
<u>Returned goods and Special transactions.</u>						
93	931	931-02	Personal effects.	-	-	91
					Total Section 9:	228
<u>SILVER</u>						
	B	B 2	Silver coins	M/Tons	Total: 24	1,848

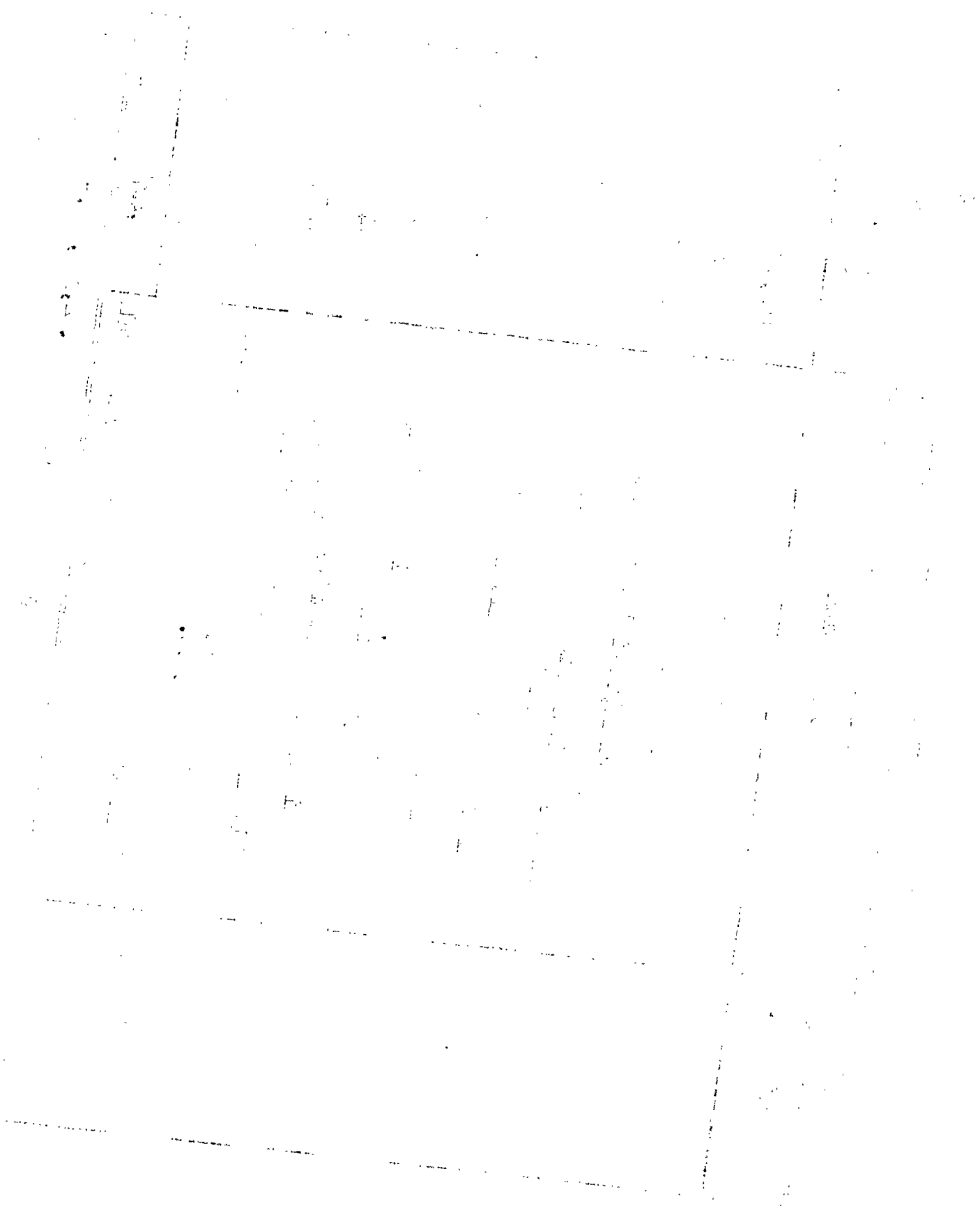
© Not elsewhere specified.



SUMMARY OF EXPORTS IN VALUE ( EXCLUDING THE VALUE OF SUGAR QUOTA CERTIFICATE )<sup>+</sup>

Section No.	Description	Value F.O.B. Unit Rs.1000
0	Food	142,370
1	Beverages and Tobacco	245
2	Crude materials,inedible,except fuels	857
3	Mineral fuels,lubricants and related materials	1
4	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	1
5	Chemicals	2,659
6	Manufactured goods,classified chiefly by materials	698
7	Machinery and transport equipment	143
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	407
9	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities N.E.S.	228
B	Silver	1,848
Grand Total:		149,457

+ Value of Preference Certificate on sugar exported = Rs. 4,387,500.-



DOMESTIC TRADE

The following table gives a summary of imports from and exports to the Dependencies + of Mauritius during the year 1950:

Section No.	Sectional title description	In Rupees	
		Imports	Exports
0	Food.	955,589	693,318
1	Beverages and Tobacco.	122	310,927
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels.	1,112,109	79,747
3	Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and related materials.	-	56,773
4	Animal and Vegetable oils and fats.	1,152	82,482
5	Chemicals.	-	103,002
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material.	4,055	654,096
7	Machinery and Transport equipment.	-	46,789
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	3,269	124,387
9	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities.	113,159	31,006
B	Current notes and silver coins .	38,330	35,000
		2,227,785	2,217,527

+ Rodrigues, Chagos Archipelago, Agalega, St. Brandon.



F I N A N C E

Statement of the Revenue of the Colony for the period  
1st July, 1949, to 30th June, 1950.

HEAD OF REVENUE		Actual Revenue to 30th June, 1950
		Rs.
I	Customs ...	13,125,948
II	Port, Harbour and Light dues ...	1,181,446
III	Licences, Excise and Internal Revenue not otherwise classified ...	29,095,295
IV	Fees of Court or Office and payments for specific services ...	2,953,345
V	Reimbursements ...	2,359,792
VI	Rent ...	390,888
VII	Interest ...	789,428
VIII	Miscellaneous receipts ...	2,330,035
IX	Posts and Telegraphs ...	928,678
XII	Railways ...	347,482
	TOTAL exclusive of Land Sales ...	53,502,337
X	Land Sales	290
	TOTAL ...	53,502,627
XI	Special Revenue ...	1,597,587
	Total ...	55,100,214



1950

1950

Date	Description
1950-01-01	...
1950-01-02	...
1950-01-03	...
1950-01-04	...
1950-01-05	...
1950-01-06	...
1950-01-07	...
1950-01-08	...
1950-01-09	...
1950-01-10	...
1950-01-11	...

Statement of the Expenditure of the Colony for the period  
1st July, 1949 to 30th June, 1950.

HEAD OF EXPENDITURE		Actual Expenditure to 30th June, 1950
1.	Public Debt	Rs. 2,635,410
2.	Pensions and Gratuities	2,455,977
3.	Governor	121,350
4.	Accountant General	203,312
5.	Agriculture	813,895
6.	Audit	118,192
7.	Central Administration	439,095
8.	Central Statistical Office	43,846
9.	Civil Aviation	230,848
	Customs, Harbour, Port & Marine	-
10.	Customs and Excise	529,791
11.	Development and Welfare	950,000
12.	District Administration	62,934
13.	Ecclesiastical	213,967
14.	Education	4,494,851
15.	Electricity and Telephones	1,409,714
16.	Fire Services	178,315
17.	Forests	880,331
18.	Granary	108,239
19.	Harbour and Quays	794,386
20.	Health	3,948,429
21.	Judicial	536,910
22.	Labour	205,828
23.	Legal	87,568
24.	Legislature	248,081
25.	Mauritius Institute (Public Library and Museum)	39,912
26.	Mauritius Naval Volunteer Force	68,321
27.	Military	1,054,351
28.	Miscellaneous	1,058,043
29.	Observatory	93,797
30.	Police	1,832,228
31.	Poll Tax	90,096
32.	Posts and Telegraphs	679,394
33.	Printing Office	240,100
34.	Prisons and Industrial School	577,255
35.	Public Assistance	1,281,726
36.	Public Works and Surveys	907,930
37.	Public Works Annually Recurrent	2,301,209
38.	Public Works Extraordinary	527,826
39.	Railways	1,994,438
40.	Registrar General	156,240
42.	Subventions	1,228,343
43.	Emergency Services	9,599,232
		45,446,710
41.	Special Expenditure	2,252,477
44.	Development and Welfare	2,500,000
	<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>50,199,187</b>



Statement of Assets and Liabilities as at 30th June, 1950.

L I A B I L I T I E S		A S S E T S	
	Rs.		Rs.
Deposits	2,259,997	Cash, General	10,426,964
Joint Colonial Fund	11,786,666	Remittances in Transit	68,405
Mauritius Development and Welfare Fund	5,002,141	Mauritius Agricultural Bank Bills	332,110
Loan Funds unexpended - War Savings Certificates	37,516	Advances	28,952,971
Special Funds-Deposits held on account of various Special Funds	36,366,260	Investments:-	
Reserve Fund	12,000,000	Surplus Funds	14,936,816
General Revenue Balance	11,924,648	Various Special Funds	24,659,962
	Rs. 79,377,228		Rs. 79,377,228
Financial position of the Colony as at 30th June, 1950.			
R E V E N U E		E X P E N D I T U R E	
	Rs.		Rs.
General Revenue Balance at 30th June, 1949	7,393,416	Ordinary Expenditure	Rs. 38,340,107
Ordinary Revenue	Rs. 51,939,768	Extraordinary Expenditure	9,698,815
Extraordinary Revenue	1,655,071	Special Expenditure	2,160,265
Special Revenue	1,505,375	Depreciation on Investments	369,795
	Rs. 55,100,214	General Revenue Balance at 30.6.50	11,924,648
	Rs. 62,493,630		Rs. 62,493,630

No.	Name	Age	Sex	Religion	Occupation	Remarks
1	John Doe	35	M	Protestant	Farmer	
2	Jane Smith	28	F	Catholic	Homemaker	
3	Robert Brown	42	M	Methodist	Teacher	
4	Mary White	30	F	Baptist	Washer	
5	James Black	25	M	Presbyterian	Student	
6	Elizabeth Green	45	F	Anglican	Shopkeeper	
7	William Grey	38	M	Quaker	Blacksmith	
8	Anna King	22	F	Evangelical	Washer	
9	Thomas Lee	50	M	Unitarian	Farmer	
10	Sarah Hall	33	F	Episcopalian	Washer	
11	George Young	27	M	Presbyterian	Student	
12	Patricia King	40	F	Catholic	Washer	
13	Richard King	35	M	Methodist	Farmer	
14	Elizabeth King	25	F	Baptist	Washer	
15	Thomas King	45	M	Presbyterian	Farmer	
16	Sarah King	30	F	Methodist	Washer	
17	John King	20	M	Episcopalian	Student	
18	Mary King	48	F	Anglican	Washer	
19	James King	32	M	Quaker	Farmer	
20	Anna King	28	F	Evangelical	Washer	
21	William King	55	M	Unitarian	Farmer	
22	Elizabeth King	38	F	Episcopalian	Washer	
23	George King	22	M	Presbyterian	Student	
24	Patricia King	42	F	Catholic	Washer	
25	Richard King	37	M	Methodist	Farmer	
26	Elizabeth King	27	F	Baptist	Washer	
27	Thomas King	47	M	Presbyterian	Farmer	
28	Sarah King	32	F	Methodist	Washer	
29	John King	21	M	Episcopalian	Student	
30	Mary King	49	F	Anglican	Washer	
31	James King	34	M	Quaker	Farmer	
32	Anna King	29	F	Evangelical	Washer	
33	William King	56	M	Unitarian	Farmer	
34	Elizabeth King	39	F	Episcopalian	Washer	
35	George King	23	M	Presbyterian	Student	
36	Patricia King	43	F	Catholic	Washer	
37	Richard King	38	M	Methodist	Farmer	
38	Elizabeth King	28	F	Baptist	Washer	
39	Thomas King	48	M	Presbyterian	Farmer	
40	Sarah King	33	F	Methodist	Washer	
41	John King	22	M	Episcopalian	Student	
42	Mary King	50	F	Anglican	Washer	
43	James King	35	M	Quaker	Farmer	
44	Anna King	30	F	Evangelical	Washer	
45	William King	57	M	Unitarian	Farmer	
46	Elizabeth King	40	F	Episcopalian	Washer	
47	George King	24	M	Presbyterian	Student	
48	Patricia King	44	F	Catholic	Washer	
49	Richard King	39	M	Methodist	Farmer	
50	Elizabeth King	29	F	Baptist	Washer	
51	Thomas King	49	M	Presbyterian	Farmer	
52	Sarah King	34	F	Methodist	Washer	
53	John King	23	M	Episcopalian	Student	
54	Mary King	51	F	Anglican	Washer	
55	James King	36	M	Quaker	Farmer	
56	Anna King	31	F	Evangelical	Washer	
57	William King	58	M	Unitarian	Farmer	
58	Elizabeth King	41	F	Episcopalian	Washer	
59	George King	25	M	Presbyterian	Student	
60	Patricia King	45	F	Catholic	Washer	
61	Richard King	40	M	Methodist	Farmer	
62	Elizabeth King	30	F	Baptist	Washer	
63	Thomas King	50	M	Presbyterian	Farmer	
64	Sarah King	35	F	Methodist	Washer	
65	John King	24	M	Episcopalian	Student	
66	Mary King	52	F	Anglican	Washer	
67	James King	37	M	Quaker	Farmer	
68	Anna King	32	F	Evangelical	Washer	
69	William King	59	M	Unitarian	Farmer	
70	Elizabeth King	42	F	Episcopalian	Washer	
71	George King	26	M	Presbyterian	Student	
72	Patricia King	46	F	Catholic	Washer	
73	Richard King	41	M	Methodist	Farmer	
74	Elizabeth King	31	F	Baptist	Washer	
75	Thomas King	51	M	Presbyterian	Farmer	
76	Sarah King	36	F	Methodist	Washer	
77	John King	25	M	Episcopalian	Student	
78	Mary King	53	F	Anglican	Washer	
79	James King	38	M	Quaker	Farmer	
80	Anna King	33	F	Evangelical	Washer	
81	William King	60	M	Unitarian	Farmer	
82	Elizabeth King	43	F	Episcopalian	Washer	
83	George King	27	M	Presbyterian	Student	
84	Patricia King	47	F	Catholic	Washer	
85	Richard King	42	M	Methodist	Farmer	
86	Elizabeth King	32	F	Baptist	Washer	
87	Thomas King	52	M	Presbyterian	Farmer	
88	Sarah King	37	F	Methodist	Washer	
89	John King	26	M	Episcopalian	Student	
90	Mary King	54	F	Anglican	Washer	
91	James King	39	M	Quaker	Farmer	
92	Anna King	34	F	Evangelical	Washer	
93	William King	61	M	Unitarian	Farmer	
94	Elizabeth King	44	F	Episcopalian	Washer	
95	George King	28	M	Presbyterian	Student	
96	Patricia King	48	F	Catholic	Washer	
97	Richard King	43	M	Methodist	Farmer	
98	Elizabeth King	33	F	Baptist	Washer	
99	Thomas King	53	M	Presbyterian	Farmer	
100	Sarah King	38	F	Methodist	Washer	

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Five years' Summary of Public Revenue and Expenditure.

Annual Revenue and Expenditure 1946-1950 (excluding transfers to and from the Reserve Account and the Supplementary Sinking Fund)

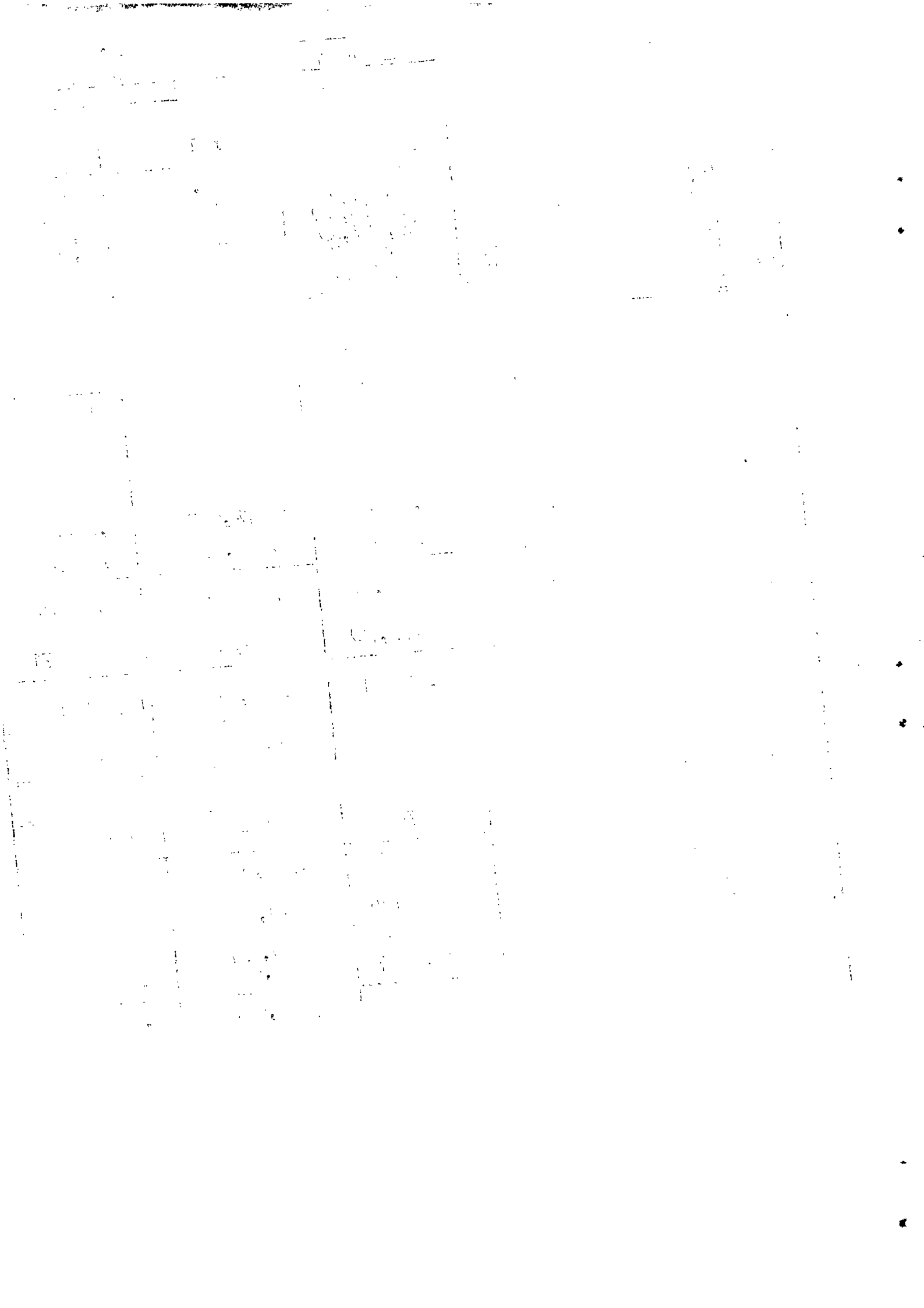
Year ended 30th June:	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus	Deficit
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1946	22,898,113	43,537,752	-	689,639
1947	50,511,566	52,513,054	-	2,001,488
1948	39,856,646	49,147,495	-	9,290,849
1949	46,271,893	44,000,757	2,271,136	-
1950	55,100,214	50,106,975	4,993,239	-

Yield of Poll Tax

	Prewar average 1936-39	FINANCIAL YEAR		
		1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Individuals )	598,062	3,167,612	4,374,097	5,987,653
Companies )		3,065,898	5,112,873	6,811,498
<b>TOTAL:</b>	598,062	6,233,510	9,986,970	12,799,151
Surtax & Excess Profit Tax	-	179,704	105,545	364,971
<b>TOTAL COLLECTED</b>	598,062	6,413,214	10,092,515	13,164,122
Ratio to prewar	100	1,072	1,688	2,201

Revenue collected on Tobacco

	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
<b>EXCISE REVENUE</b>	3,404,035	3,921,377	4,404,591
<b>CUSTOMS REVENUE:</b>			
Manufactured tobacco	8,125	10,022	12,290
Imported cigars and cigarettes	662,369	519,997	495,844
Imported leaf	1,404,997	1,532,625	1,689,531
<b>Total Rs.</b>	5,479,526	5,984,021	6,602,256



Revenue collected on Distillery Produce.

	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Exported alcohol	575,794	651,894	360,835
Run	3,052,591	3,406,075	3,684,238
Denatured spirits (including power alcohol)	275,748	193,788	37,372
Wines	506,568	647,412	905,123
Vinegar	1,385	1,199	1,454
Drugs & tinctures	1,451	2,328	1,100
Perfunes	3,412	2,915	5,056

Public Debt.

The total Public Debt of the Colony on 30th June, 1950, was Rs. 39,119,717 and the Sinking Fund held against the Public Debt aggregated Rs. 16,794,711. The comparable figures on the 30th June, 1949, were Rs. 43,378,873 and Rs. 19,670,862 respectively.

Statement in respect of compassionate allowances paid from funds of the Colony.

Financial year	Number of pensioners at beginning of year	Number of new pensioners	Number of pensions which ceased during the year	Actual expenditure	
				Rs.	Cs.
1944-1945	421	28	10	71,366	04
1945-1946	439	36	23	71,669	36
1946-1947	452	34	17	73,078	86
1947-1948	469	27	69	72,126	21
1948-1949	427	33	39	73,283	91
1949-1950	421	39	34	74,279	37

The item expenditure comprises:

- (i) Compassionate allowances;
- (ii) Allowances paid to maimed and disabled artisans.





Statement in respect of Pensions and Gratuities paid from funds of the Colony.

Financial year	Number of pensioners at beginning of year	Number of new pensioners	Number of pensions which ceased during the year	Actual expenditure	
				Rs.	Cs.
1944-1945	916	75	51	1,321,652	08
1945-1946	940	55	60	1,319,635	87
1946-1947	955	79	43	1,496,743	89
1947-1948	971	85	73	1,334,528	99
1948-1949	982	74	67	1,470,804	19
1949-1950	989	72	40	1,505,661	47

The item expenditure comprises:

- (i) Pensions and Gratuities on retirement;
- (ii) Death gratuities of Pensioners;
- (iii) Death gratuities of recipients of compassionate allowances who were formerly holders of non-pensionable offices;
- (iv) Death gratuities to heirs of deceased public officers;
- (v) Pensions and Gratuities to members of the Labour Battalion who served in the World War I.

Statement in respect of Old Age Pensions paid from funds of the Colony.

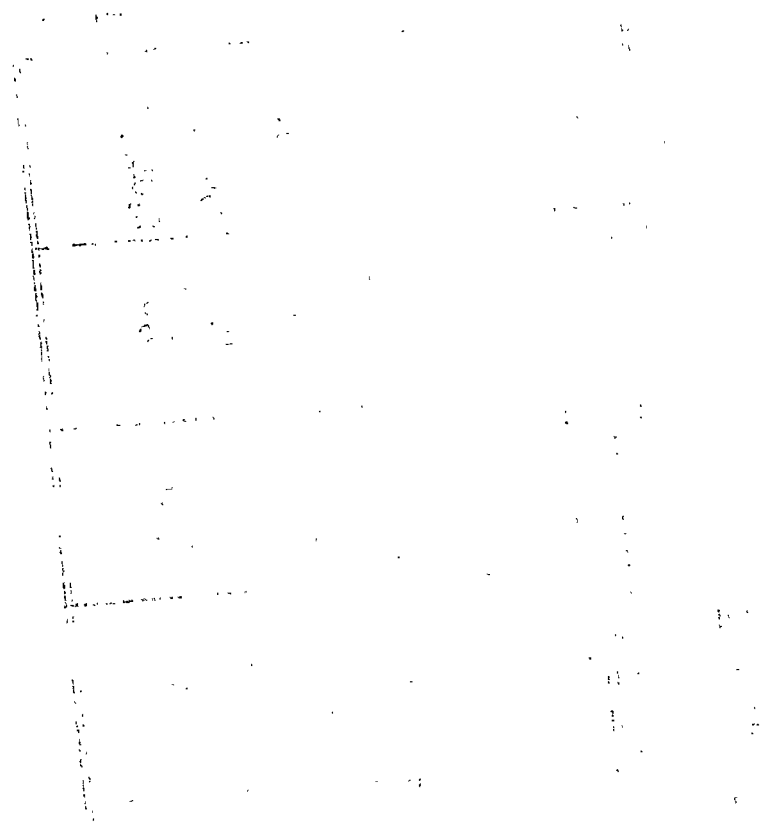
<u>Calendar Year</u>	<u>Number of pensioners</u>	<u>Actual Expenditure</u>
<u>1950</u>	10,545 <sup>x</sup>	Rs. 845,390

x including 57 Blind Persons aged 40 and over.

Amounts expended in relieving various types of destitution. 1948-1950

Calendar year	Outdoor relief	Indoor relief	Relief work	Old Age Pensions +	Contributions to Welfare Organizations.				School for the Blind	Total
					Maternity & Child Welfare Society	Milk for poor mothers & babies	Expenditure on free meals	Rs.		
1948	Rs. 600,016	Rs. 225,520	Rs. 42,973	Rs. -	Rs. 42,375	Rs. 4,800	Rs. 6,666	Rs. 6,000	Rs. 928,350	
1949	703,841	220,968	55,464	-	47,900	7,320	6,315	6,800	1,048,608	
1950	794,704	264,724	51,312	845,390	48,000	30,000	6,806	6,800	2,047,736	

+ Scheme instituted on 1st July, 1950.

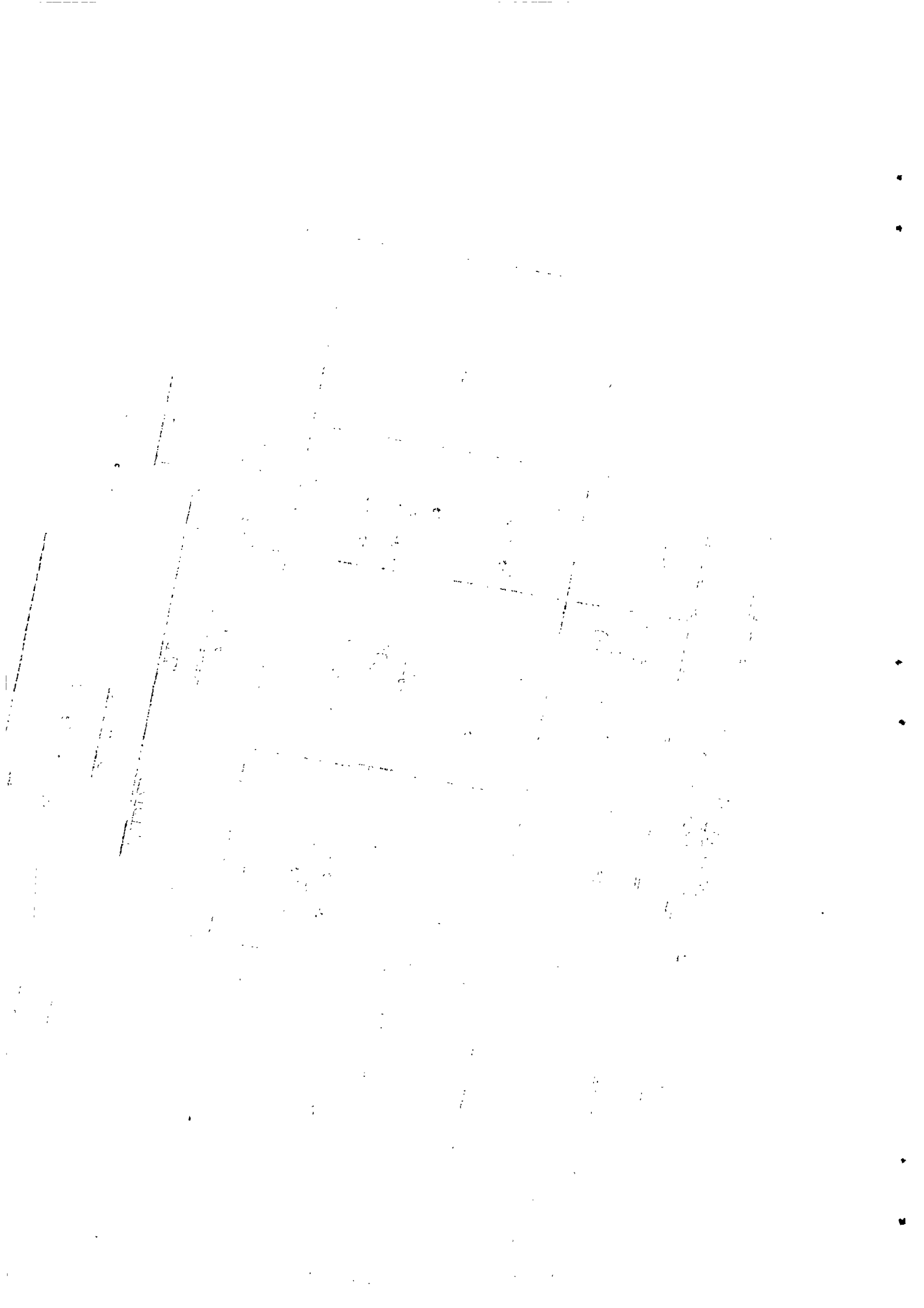


Comparative approved public expenditure on different Social Services of the Colony for the financial year 1950-1951.

Social Services	Administration (salaries)	Other Expenditure (including travelling)	Total	% of the estimated Revenue of the Colony
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Public Assistance	223,488	4,170,000	4,393,488	8.0
Prisons, Industrial School & Probation Section of Judiciary	320,199	329,990	650,189	1.2
Health	1,521,531	3,401,995	4,923,526	9.0
Education	1,867,363	3,056,237	4,923,600	9.0
Maternity and Child Welfare (subventions)	--	52,750	52,750	0.1
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>3,932,581</b>	<b>11,010,972</b>	<b>14,943,553</b>	<b>27.3</b>

SUBSIDIZATION OF STAPLE FOODSTUFFS.

Financial Year	<u>1948-1949</u>	<u>1949-1950</u>
Amount of Expenditure	Rs. 1,607,512	Rs. 300,451



MAURITIUS DEVELOPMENT & WELFARE FUND

Statement of Revenue for the period 1946- 1950

In Rupees

HEADS OF REVENUE	TOTAL REVENUE From 1st July 1946 To 30th June 1950		
	C.D.F.	Other Sources	Total
Colonial Development Fund	2,546,647	-	2,546,647
„ „ „ „ „ „ (Research)	788,860	-	788,860
Loan Funds	-	-	-
Subventions and Reimbursements	-	17,866,174	17,866,174
TOTAL:	3,335,507	17,866,174	21,201,681

Statement of Expenditure for the period 1946-1950.

In Rupees

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE	TOTAL EXPENDITURE From 1st July, 1946 to 30th June, 1950		
	C.D.F.	Other sources	Total
Central Administration	11,750	1,449,606	1,461,356
Agriculture	-	1,229,203	1,229,203
Education	-	1,065,711	1,065,711
Health	2,391,269	568,649	2,959,918
Nutrition	30,263	230,346	260,609
Settlement	58,765	54,800	113,565
Irrigation & water supplies	-	5,448,615	5,448,615
Buildings	112,808	1,867,029	1,979,837
Roads	-	2,201,479	2,201,479
Research	925,699	2,165,405	3,091,104
Sugar Industry	-	5,728,908	5,728,908
Scholarships etc.	28,558	15,595	44,153
Sewerage	-	98,222	98,222
TOTAL:	3,559,112	22,123,568	25,682,680

Date	Description	Debit	Credit
1950-01-01	Balance		100.00
1950-01-15	John Doe	50.00	
1950-02-01	John Doe	25.00	
1950-02-15	John Doe	25.00	
1950-03-01	John Doe	25.00	
1950-03-15	John Doe	25.00	
1950-04-01	John Doe	25.00	
1950-04-15	John Doe	25.00	
1950-05-01	John Doe	25.00	
1950-05-15	John Doe	25.00	
1950-06-01	John Doe	25.00	
1950-06-15	John Doe	25.00	
1950-07-01	John Doe	25.00	
1950-07-15	John Doe	25.00	
1950-08-01	John Doe	25.00	
1950-08-15	John Doe	25.00	
1950-09-01	John Doe	25.00	
1950-09-15	John Doe	25.00	
1950-10-01	John Doe	25.00	
1950-10-15	John Doe	25.00	
1950-11-01	John Doe	25.00	
1950-11-15	John Doe	25.00	
1950-12-01	John Doe	25.00	
1950-12-15	John Doe	25.00	
1950-12-31	Balance		100.00



The revenue of the Development and Welfare Fund over the ten-year period is to be derived from the following sources:

	Rs.
Colonial Development and Welfare Fund (the Colony's allocation under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act 1945)	23,330,000
Colonial Development & Welfare Fund (Research)	1,150,000
Loan (to be raised in the U.K.)	50,000,000
Subventions and Reimbursements (from local Funds and General Revenue)	<u>28,436,000</u>
	<u>Rs. 102,916,000</u>

The details of the contributions from local sources are:

	Rs.
Surplus Funds	11,300,000
Mauritius 3% Loan 1961	3,140,000
War Risk Insurance Fund	770,000
Contributions from Revenue	12,500,000
Miscellaneous other receipts	<u>726,000</u>
	<u>Rs. 28,436,000</u>

A summary of the expenditure incurred up to the 30th June, 1950, and the expenditure to be incurred during the ten-year period is given in the table below:-

In Rupees.

Head of Expenditure	Periods	
	1946-50	10 year period
Central Administration	1,461,356 +	694,000
Agriculture	1,229,203	3,508,000
Education (Training College)	1,065,711	2,200,000
Health	2,959,918	6,408,000
Nutrition	260,609	267,000
Settlement	113,565	864,000
Irrigation & water supplies	5,448,615	25,000,000
Buildings	1,979,837	11,119,000
Roads	2,201,479	3,600,000
Research	3,091,104	4,358,000
Sugar Industry	5,728,908	6,000,000
Interest charges	-	6,000,000
Scholarships & Training grants	44,153	405,000
Sewerage	98,222	9,013,000
Unallocated	-	23,680,000
	<u>25,682,680</u>	<u>102,916,000</u>

+ Includes Rs. 1,074,007 of Unallocated Stores not yet transferred to other heads.

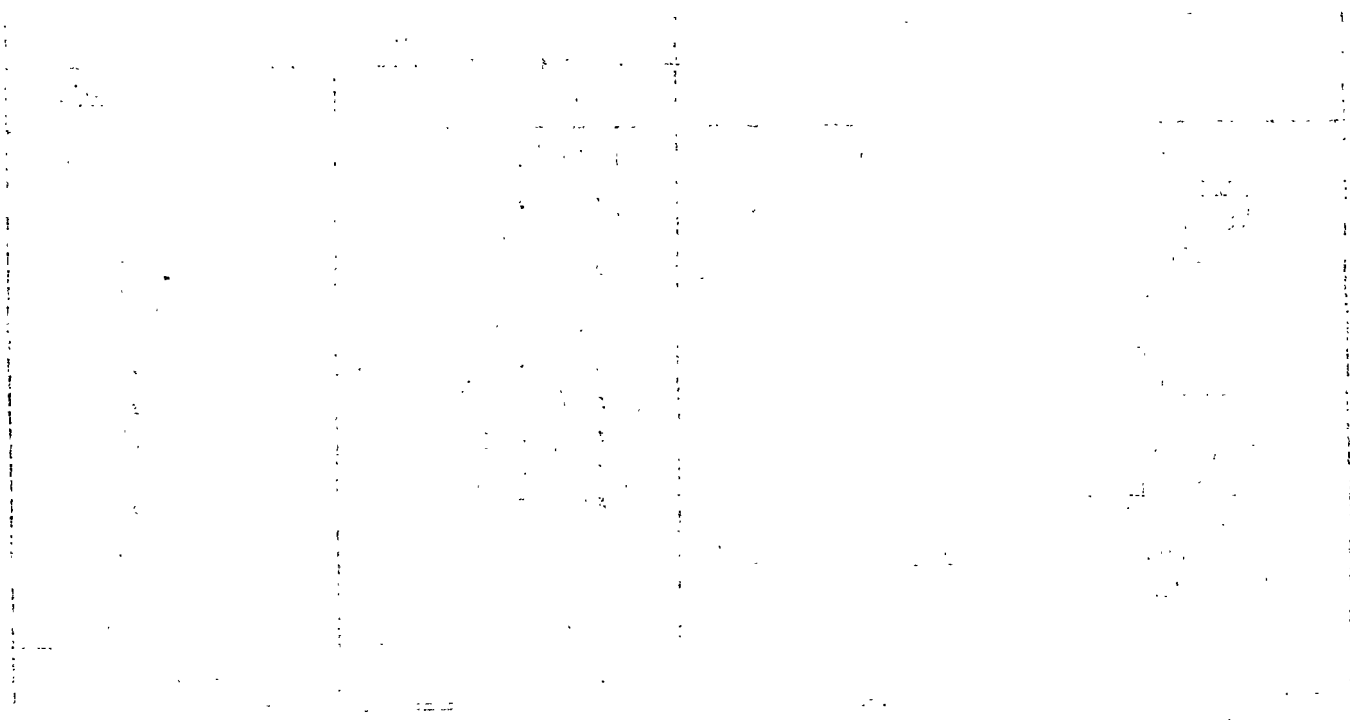
The expenditure for the period 1946-50 was financed as follows:

From the Colonial Development & Welfare Fund	... Rs. 3,559,112
From advances pending the raising of a loan	... ,, 9,483,140
From subventions and reimbursements	... ,, 12,640,428
	<u>Rs. 25,682,680</u>

CONFIDENTIAL - SECURITY INFORMATION

SECRET

SECRET



CONFIDENTIAL - SECURITY INFORMATION

MUNICIPALITY OF PORT LOUIS  
 (Estimated 1950 township population = 66,000)

Local Government

REVENUE	Calendar year 1949	Calendar year 1950	EXPENDITURE	Calendar year 1949	Calendar year 1950
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Rate on Taxable property taxes (0.8 - 2.0%)	503,000	500,973	Public Debt	108,522	91,382
Tenant's tax	74,114	61,097	Pensions and Gratuities	70,711	65,881
Government contribution	200,000	245,000	Gas Power and Coal	15,350	43,924
Rents	180,102	214,970	Establishments	22,661	22,136
Electricity	382,564	455,250	Municipal Services	355,859	442,191
Water Supply	102,692	98,362	Public Recreation & Education	47,486	118,150
Miscellaneous	149,755	219,133	Electricity	309,677	394,312
Closing Balance	45,951	-	Fire Brigade	142,657	129,660
			Miscellaneous	66,760	80,430
			Special Expenditure	416,548	471,504
			Closing Balance	-	22,173
	1,638,247	1,956,745		1,638,247	1,956,745

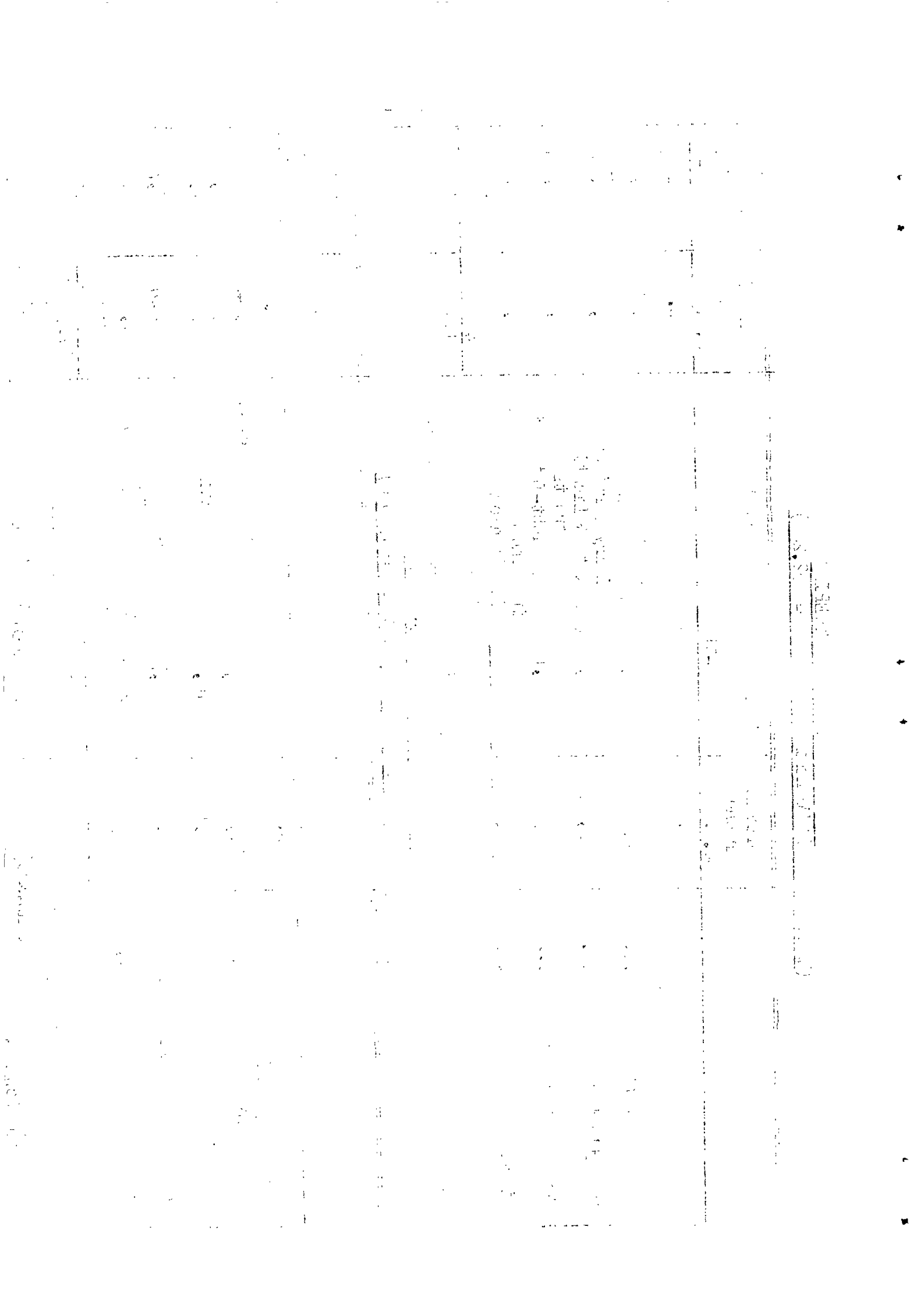
TOWN COUNCIL OF CUREPIPE  
(Estimated 1950 Township population = 32,200)

R E V E N U E	Financial year ended 30.6.50		Estimates financial year 1950-51		EXPENDITURE	Financial year ended 30.6.50		Estimates financial year 1950-51	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rate of 1% on immovable properties ...	171,919		198,000		Secretariat & Treasury	46,843		49,962	
Tenant's tax ...	29,269		32,000		Public Works	223,072		293,992	
Government contribution...	216,109		216,109		Sanitary Services	97,196		96,280	
Miscellaneous ...	402,077		258,101		Markets & Lighting of streets		41,250	41,927	
	819,374		704,210		Public debt-Interest & instalment on capital		64,798	82,250	
					Miscellaneous		297,023	139,249	
					Closing Balance		49,192	550	
							819,374	704,210	

TOWN COUNCIL OF QUATRE-BORNES  
(Estimated 1950 township population = 13,000)

R E V E N U E	Financial year ended 30.6.50		Estimates financial year 1950-51		EXPENDITURE	Financial year ended 30.6.50+		Estimates financial year 1950-51	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rate of 1% on immovable properties ...	71,450		75,088		Secretariat & Treasury	19,949		21,530	
Tenant's tax ...	9,182		10,688		Public Works	87,507		101,823	
Government contribution...	71,735		71,733		Sanitary Services	27,819		31,227	
Miscellaneous ...	26,791		59,118		Markets & Lighting of streets		15,257	15,786	
	179,158		216,627		Public debt-Interest & instalment on capital		4,240	4,120	
					Miscellaneous		23,244	32,496	
					Closing Balance		1,142	9,645	
							179,158	216,627	

\* Extraordinary Expenditures of Rs.137,977 in 1949-50 and of Rs.5,736 in 1950-51 were also incurred in anticipation of a loan of Rs.400,000 obtained in 1950-51 from Public Funds to finance the Town Council Housing Scheme.

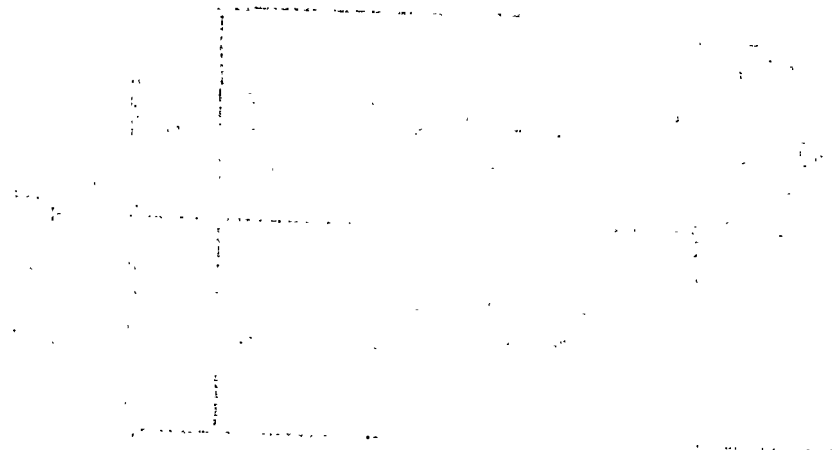


TOWN COUNCIL, OF BEAU-BASSIN - ROSE-HILL

(Estimated 1950 township population = 31,200 )

R E V E N U E	Financial year ended 30.6.50	Estimates financial year 1950-51	EXPENDITURE	Financial year ended 30.6.50	Estimates financial year 1950-51
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Rate of 1% on immovable properties	170,601	165,999	Secretariat & Treasury	32,802	42,173
Tenant's Tax	26,627	25,712	Public Works	191,448	181,726
Government Contribution	185,678	185,678	Sanitary Services	59,030	70,170
Slaughter House & Markets	67,445	65,671	Markets, Slaughter House	16,150	19,301
Miscellaneous	70,746	128,484	Lighting of streets	14,777	18,857
Closing Balance	11,224	32,851	Chairman and Council	-	15,046
			Public Debt	69,782	77,682
			Miscellaneous	148,332	179,440
	532,321	604,395		532,321	604,395

+ During the financial year ending 30.6.50, an extraordinary expenditure of Rs.227,000 was also incurred in anticipation of a loan of Rs.500,000 obtained in 1950-51 from Public funds to finance the Town Council Housing Scheme.



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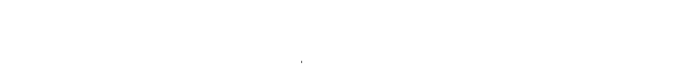
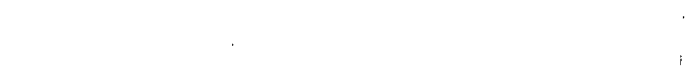
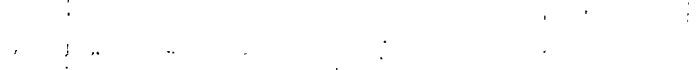
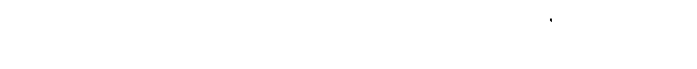
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SUGAR PRODUCTION 1947-1948

Financial Results

Unit of value = Rs. 1,000

	1947		1948	
	COSTS Rs. 000	PROFITS Rs. 000	COSTS Rs. 000	PROFITS Rs. 000
<u>PRIMARY PRODUCTION (SUGAR CANE)</u>				
+ Total value (ex-field) of canes produced for manufacture	38,072		46,709	
Cost of transport of canes (to factory)	10,738		12,416	
Profits to growers		18,365		21,140
<u>SECONDARY PRODUCTION (CANE SUGAR)</u>				
Total manufacturing costs of sugar (ex-factory)	19,219		23,629	
Total cost (ex-factory) of sugar manufactured	86,394		103,894	
Cost of transport of sugar (to docks)	2,555		2,970	
Profits to millers ∅		12,338		13,314
Total cost of production of sugar (in docks)	70,584		85,724	
Total profits to producers		30,703		34,454
Value <sup>++</sup> of the total production (in docks)	101,287		120,178	
Sales services (Syndicate, Brokers, Shippers)	1,986		2,433	
Storage and shipping services (docks and stevedoring)	2,399		2,968	
Taxes and duties (incl. Redemption of Government loans)	855		1,311	
Reserve Funds	11,623		13,203	
Loss on production (at export)	-		134	
Total value of production	118,150		140,227	

+ Includes cutting, loading, weighing and field supervision

∅ Gross working profit

++ i.e. value to producers

@ Crop Year

This table has been drawn up from data furnished by the Mauritius Chamber of Agriculture.



SUGAR PRODUCTION 1949-1950  
Financial Results

Unit of value = Rs. 1,000

	1949 @		1950 @	
	COSTS Rs. 000	PROFITS Rs. 000	COSTS Rs. 000	PROFITS Rs. 000
<u>PRIMARY PRODUCTION (SUGAR CANE)</u>				
Total value (ex-field) of canes produced for manufacture	53,689		64,312	
Cost of transport of canes (to factory)	14,350		17,186	
Profits to growers		25,774		30,358
<u>SECONDARY PRODUCTION (CANE SUGAR)</u>				
Total manufacturing costs of sugar (ex-factory)	26,990		28,815	
Total cost (ex-factory) of sugar manufactured	120,803		140,671	
Cost of transport of sugar (to docks)	3,144		3,471	
Profits to millers $\phi$		13,845		23,032
Total cost of production of sugar (in docks)	98,173		113,784	
Total profits to producers		39,619		53,390
Value ++ of the total production (in docks)	137,792		167,174	
Sales services (Syndicate, Brokers, Shippers)	2,618		3,183	
Storage and shipping services (docks & stevedoring)	3,006		3,502	
Taxes and duties (including Redemption of Government loans)	1,117		1,131	
Reserve Funds	13,981		15,305	
Loss on production (at export)	722		997	
Total value of production	159,236		191,292	

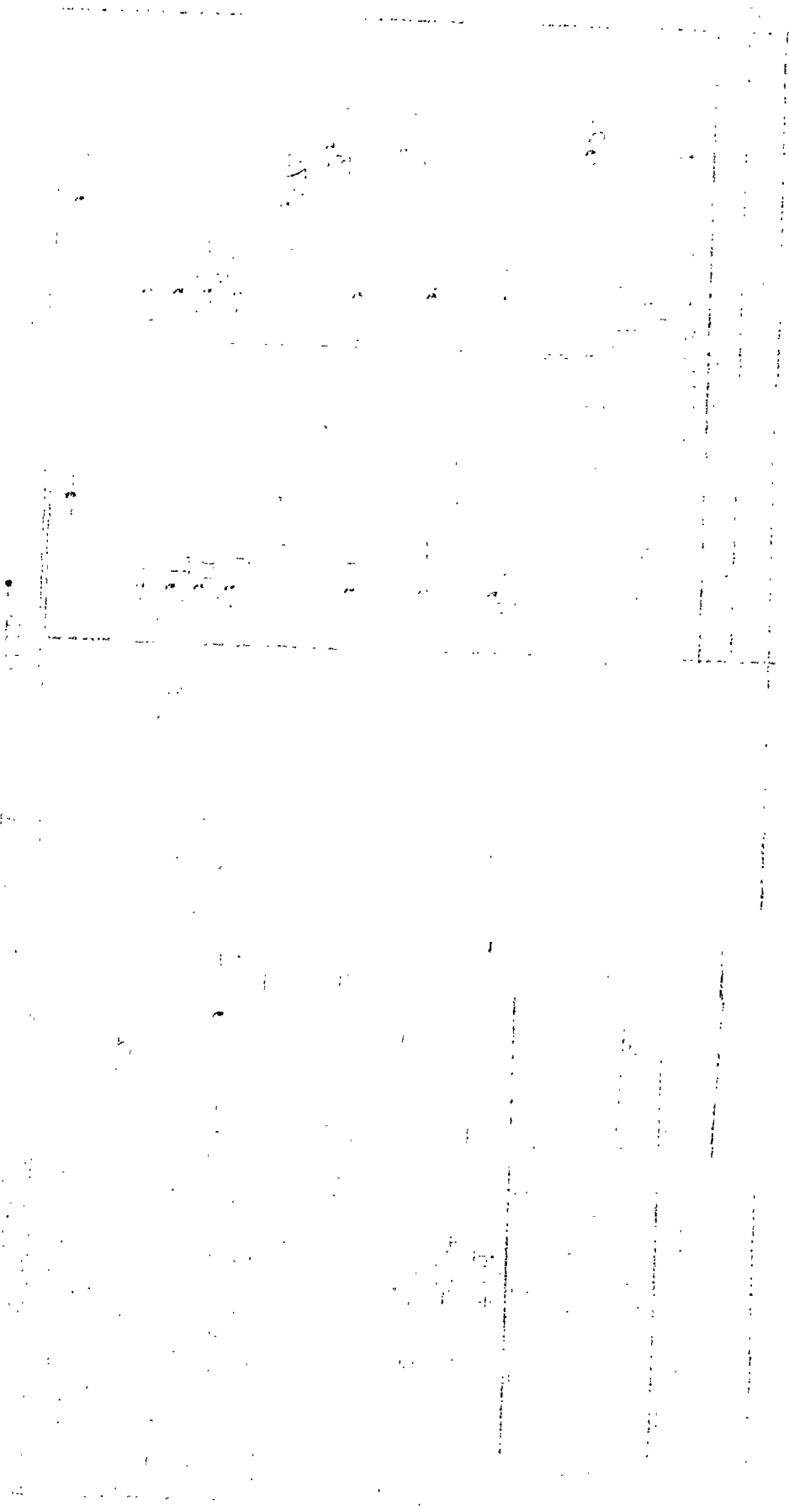
+ Includes cutting, loading, weighing and field supervision.

$\phi$  Gross working profit

++ i.e. value to producers

@ Crop year.

This table has been drawn up from data furnished by the Mauritius Chamber of Agriculture.



Total sale-proceeds of sugar.

Crop Year	Export proceeds <sup>+</sup> Rs.	Index	Local sale proceeds Rs.	TOTAL sale proceeds Rs.
1938	40,853,310	100	1,865,695	42,719,005
1939	32,971,853	81	1,996,428	34,968,281
1940	51,607,586	126	2,179,602	53,787,188
1941	52,825,931	129	2,420,044	55,245,975
1942	62,371,994	153	2,973,517	65,345,511
1943	57,709,112	141	3,450,197	61,159,309
1944	46,452,857	114	4,673,487	51,126,344
1945	45,951,025	113	4,516,256	50,467,281
1946	79,002,383	193	5,813,192	84,815,575
1947	111,658,797	273	6,490,700	118,149,497
1948	133,657,301	327	6,435,766	140,093,067
1949	151,433,186	371	7,080,562	158,513,748
1950	182,434,053	447	7,861,440	190,295,493

+ These values exclude only insurance, freight and London brokerage.

Values published previously excluded also local brokerage and shipper's commission.

They include the value of Preference Certificates.

AVERAGE RATE OF EXCHANGE WITH LONDON.

Average selling rate for demand drafts on London:

By Banks : Rs. 13.40 per £ sterling

By Public : Rs. 13.20 per £ sterling.

Date	Description	Debit	Credit	Balance
1900				
Jan 1	Balance			
Jan 2	...			
Jan 3	...			
Jan 4	...			
Jan 5	...			
Jan 6	...			
Jan 7	...			
Jan 8	...			
Jan 9	...			
Jan 10	...			
Jan 11	...			
Jan 12	...			
Jan 13	...			
Jan 14	...			
Jan 15	...			
Jan 16	...			
Jan 17	...			
Jan 18	...			
Jan 19	...			
Jan 20	...			
Jan 21	...			
Jan 22	...			
Jan 23	...			
Jan 24	...			
Jan 25	...			
Jan 26	...			
Jan 27	...			
Jan 28	...			
Jan 29	...			
Jan 30	...			
Jan 31	...			

Total Debit: \$100.00  
 Total Credit: \$100.00  
 Balance: \$100.00

NOTES AND COINS IN CIRCULATION

	Notes	Coins
	Rs.	Rs.
During 1st quarter 1950	34,465,625	1,980,390
During last quarter 1950	36,941,513	2,417,090

TRENDS IN CIRCULATION OF COINS

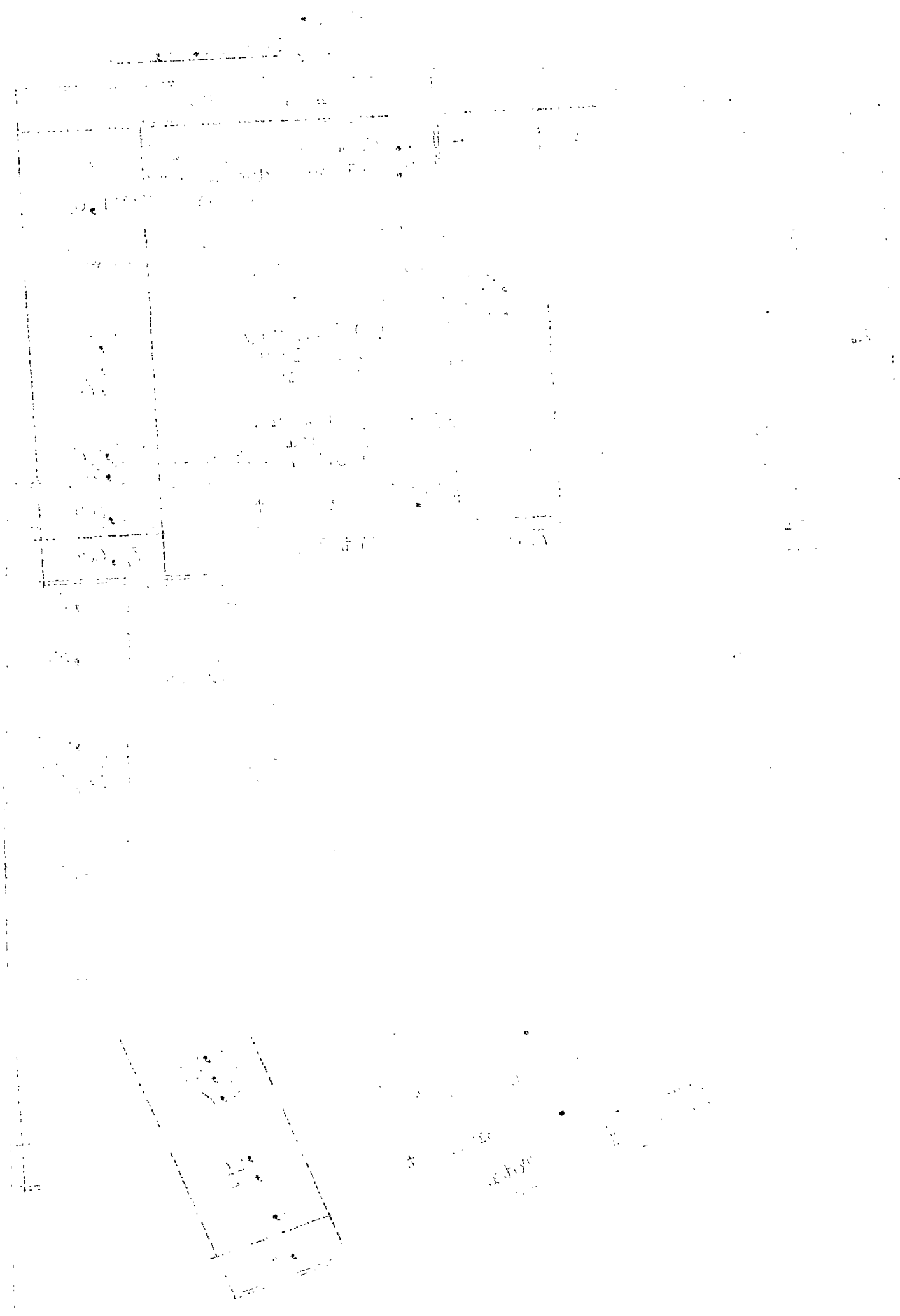
<u>30th June</u>	<u>Notes and Coins</u>	<u>Ratio to prewar</u>
1937-1939 (average)	Rs. 11,142,490	100
1948	Rs. 30,426,835	273
1949	Rs. 31,226,835	280
1950	Rs. 34,726,835	312

BANKING STATISTICS.

Particulars of Trading Banks in Mauritius.

Statement as at 31st December, 1950 (Unit = Rs. 1,000)

<u>LIABILITIES</u>		<u>A S S E T S</u>	
1. Notes in circulation	-	1. Cash	2,498
2. Deposits (i) Demand	59,689	2. Balances due by other banks in the Colony	1,638
(ii) Time	-	3. Balances due from banks abroad	25,886
(iii) Saving	870	4. Loans and Advances to:	
3. Balance due to:		(a) Industry	4,023
(a) Other Banks in the Colony	1,594	(b) Agriculture	10,988
(b) Banks abroad	2,365	(c) Other	24,720
4. Other liabilities etc.	13,087	5. Investments	
		(a) Local	2,272
		(b) Other	2,525
		6. Other Assets	3,055
Total Liabilities	77,605	Total Assets	77,605



Mauritius Government Savings Bank.

Year	Number of depositors on 30th June	Amount of deposit during the financial year ended 30th June	Amount of withdrawals during the financial year ended 30th June	Total amount to credit of depositors on 30th June
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1938	40,551	2,142,250	2,070,852	6,815,120
1939	42,896	2,233,886	2,189,713	7,053,802
1946	55,022	9,394,676	7,657,246	17,180,346
1947	58,582	8,384,791	9,128,123	16,835,091
1948	62,630	7,394,575	7,474,334	17,147,123
1949	66,830	8,497,113	6,932,581	19,139,629
1950	68,701	9,393,451	8,945,238	20,043,925

Bank Deposit Figures.

30th June	Savings Bank Rs.	Trading Bank Rs.	Total Rs.
1940	7,121,852	10,515,972	17,637,824
1941	6,778,385	15,246,332	22,024,717
1942	6,972,194	23,032,902	30,005,096
1943	8,917,074	31,889,362	40,806,436
1944	12,122,810	36,433,543	48,556,353
1945	15,054,637	36,064,424	51,129,061
1946	17,180,346	35,432,919	52,613,265
1947	16,835,094	40,975,158	57,810,252
1948	17,147,123	40,432,039	57,579,162
1949	19,139,629	46,765,173	65,904,802
1950	20,043,925	56,978,356	77,022,281

TREASURY

The deposits as at 30.6.50 amounted to Rs. 2,259,997

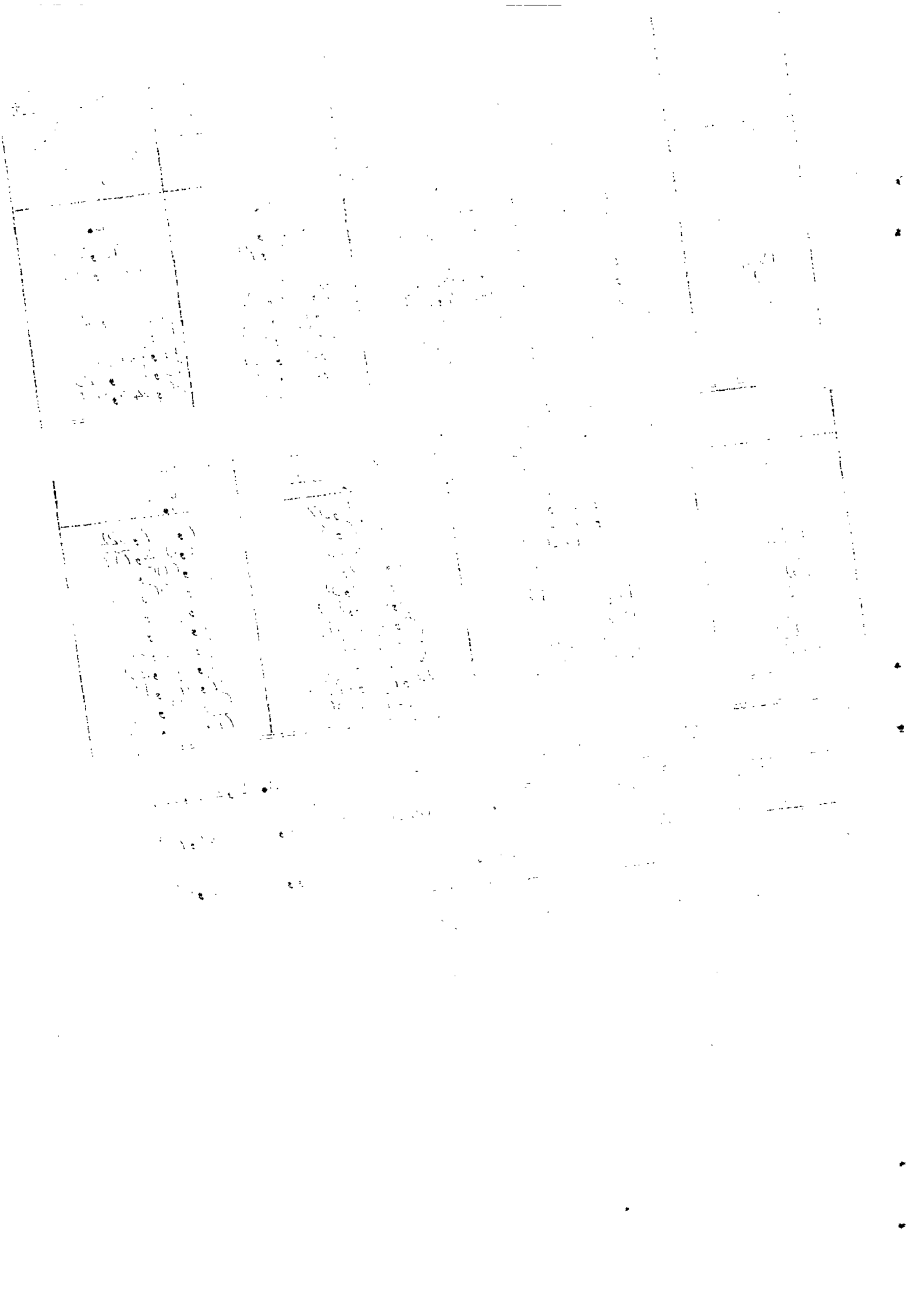
CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT SOCIETIES.

The total deposits as at 30.6.50 amounted to ,, 247,724

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

The total deposits as at 31.12.50 amounted to ,, 989,416

+ Bank pays interest at the rate of 2½%.





MAURITIUS AGRICULTURAL BANK

Agricultural loans granted as at 31st December, 1950	Number of loans	Amount Rs.
Mauritius Agricultural Bank Loans	323	17,424,236
Special loans under the Hurricane Loan Ordinance 1945:		
(i) Repairs to Industrial Buildings	60	2,473,774
(ii) Replantation of sugarcane lands	207	12,137,421
(iii) Rebuilding and repairing houses	431	432,640
Sugar Industry (Rehabilitation of factories and Rolling Stock Ord. 24/ 1948)	27	5,156,017
		37,624,088

Mortgages subscribed by small planters at the Mauritius Agricultural Bank as at 31.12.50:

Number of loans ... 323  
 Amount outstanding ... Rs. 1,411,932<sup>+</sup>

+ Out of which Rs.465,512 due for loans under the Hurricane Loan Ordinance, 1945.

Estimated Indebtedness of the Sugar Industry - June, 1950

In Rupees.

1. Amount due on loans free of interest made in terms of Ordinance 24 of 1930:		
Balance at 31st May, 1950 ...	...	885,535
2. Amount due on Hurricane Loan 1931 (Ordinance 16 of 1931):		
Balance at 30th April, 1950 ...	...	1,425,060
3. Amount due on Hurricane Loan 1945 (Ordinance 2 of 1945):		
(i) Art.6 (1) (a) Buildings ...	2,510,343	
(ii) Art.6 (1) (b) Plantations...	12,864,790	
Total at 15th June, 1950 ...	...	15,375,133 <sup>+</sup>
4. Amount due to Agricultural Bank at 15.6.50 ...	...	13,616,845 <sup>+</sup>
5. Rehabilitation Loan (Ord. 24 of 1948)		
Balance at 15th June, 1950 ...	...	5,156,017
6. Other debts (approximate figures) ...	...	35,000,000
	Total	71,458,590

+ Excludes loans made to the Tea Industry but includes small loans made to concerns engaged in mixed farming such as cane and tobacco, cane and aloe, cane and forestry.



FORMATION OF CAPITAL

Unit Rs. 1000

Industry	Total	Purchase of capital goods and equipment	Domestic production of capital goods and equipment	New buildings and public works	Capital sunk in plantations and silviculture
<u>YEAR 1948:</u>					
Agriculture	5,555	1,223	-	1,232	3,100
Industry & manufactures	13,828	6,934	150	6,744	-
Transport (road and rail)	11,447	10,443	-	1,004	-
Commerce and distribution	2,225	1,682	-	543	-
Housing, sanitation public buildings & constructional works	9,851	100	-	9,751	-
Total	42,906	20,382	150	19,274	3,100
<u>YEAR 1949:</u>					
Agriculture	7,676	1,676	-	1,210	4,790
Industry and manufactures	19,628	16,095	500	3,033	-
Transport (road & rail)	12,754	11,453	-	1,301	-
Commerce and distribution	2,339	1,292	-	1,047	-
Housing, sanitation public buildings & constructional works	15,283	200	-	15,083	-
Total	57,680	30,716	500	21,674	4,790



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FORMATION OF CAPITAL(continued)

CHANGES IN VOLUME OF KNOWN STOCKS

		<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>
Stocks for exports	...	- 4,297	- 9,260
Stocks for imports	...	- 3,293	+ 5,192

NOTE: + = increase ; - = decrease

Unit = Rs.1,000

INDEXES OF COST  
(1948 =100)

		<u>1949</u>
Imports of capital goods	...	113
Domestic production of capital goods		103
Constructions and public works	...	103
Capital sunk in plantations	...	112

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

The number of societies on the Register at the close of the last co-operative year (30th April, 1950) was 229 comprising the following types of societies:

Central Bank	...	1	
Credit Unlimited	...	122	
Credit Limited	...	2	
Consumers' Stores	...	65	
Marketing	...	1	
Thrift and Savings	...	37	
Co-Operative wholesale	...	1	
		-----	229

Of this total, 9 societies had not commenced operations on the 30th April, 1950, viz:

Co-Operative wholesale	...	1	
Credit Unlimited	...	1	
Consumers' Stores	...	4	
Thrift and Savings	...	3	
		-----	9

Working Capital

In Rupees.

	<u>1947-48</u>		<u>1948-49</u>		<u>1949-50</u>	
	Mauritius	Rodri-gues	Mauritius	Rodri-gues	Mauritius	Rodri-gues
Central Bank	-	-	791,538	-	1,320,993	-
Credit Limited	165	1,745	371	1,801	534	2,006
Credit Unli- mited	1,104,850	36,823	1,595,828	38,430	2,156,593	41,362
Consumers' stores	63,952	-	193,702	-	227,074	-
Marketing	-	-	2,726	-	2,854	-
Thrift and Savings	-	-	7,937	-	64,692	-
	1,169,883	38,568	2,592,102	40,231	3,772,740	43,368



Credit Societies of Unlimited Liability.

At the end of April, 1950, the number of societies in the oldest field of activity, i.e. Credit of the Unlimited Liability type, in active operation in Mauritius was 101 and in Rodrigues 20 (making a grand total of 121) comprising a membership of 6,054 and 366 with a working capital of Rs. 2,156,593 and Rs. 41,632 respectively. Loans granted during the co-operative year, i.e. during the period 1st May 1949, to 30th April, 1950, amounted to Rs. 2,255,671 in Mauritius and Rs. 25,214 in Rodrigues. While loans are given exclusively for agricultural purposes, there is a certain proportion for purchasing cattle and repairing carts, repairing buildings, freeing land from debt etc. The great bulk of the loans are naturally made in connection with cane cultivation and have been applied for the purposes of cultivation, purchase of chemical fertilizers, manure and reaping the crop. Apart from this, in places where the raising of tobacco, tea, food crops and vegetables is practised, an appreciable proportion of the available capital has been applied for the purpose of raising these crops.

Classification of loans granted in Unlimited Liability Societies for the year 1949-50 (Mauritius only).

<u>PRODUCTIVE</u>	No. of loans	% of total	Amount Rs.	% of total
1. Cultivation	7,963	88.5	1,935,433	85.8
2. Buying cattle, carts & lorries	185	2.1	39,420	1.8
3. Repairing buildings	236	2.6	60,827	2.7
4. Purchasing land	155	1.7	88,242	3.9
5. Paying cost of material deeds	37	0.4	4,427	0.2
6. Medical aid and others	86	1.0	7,243	0.3
Total	8,662	96.3	2,135,592	94.7
<u>UNPRODUCTIVE</u>				
1. Payment of debts	185	2.1	102,509	4.5
2. Marriage and others	148	1.6	17,570	0.8
Total	333	3.7	120,079	5.3
Grand Total	8,995	100.0	2,255,671	100.0

Number of members drawing loans during the year 1949-50 ... 3,560

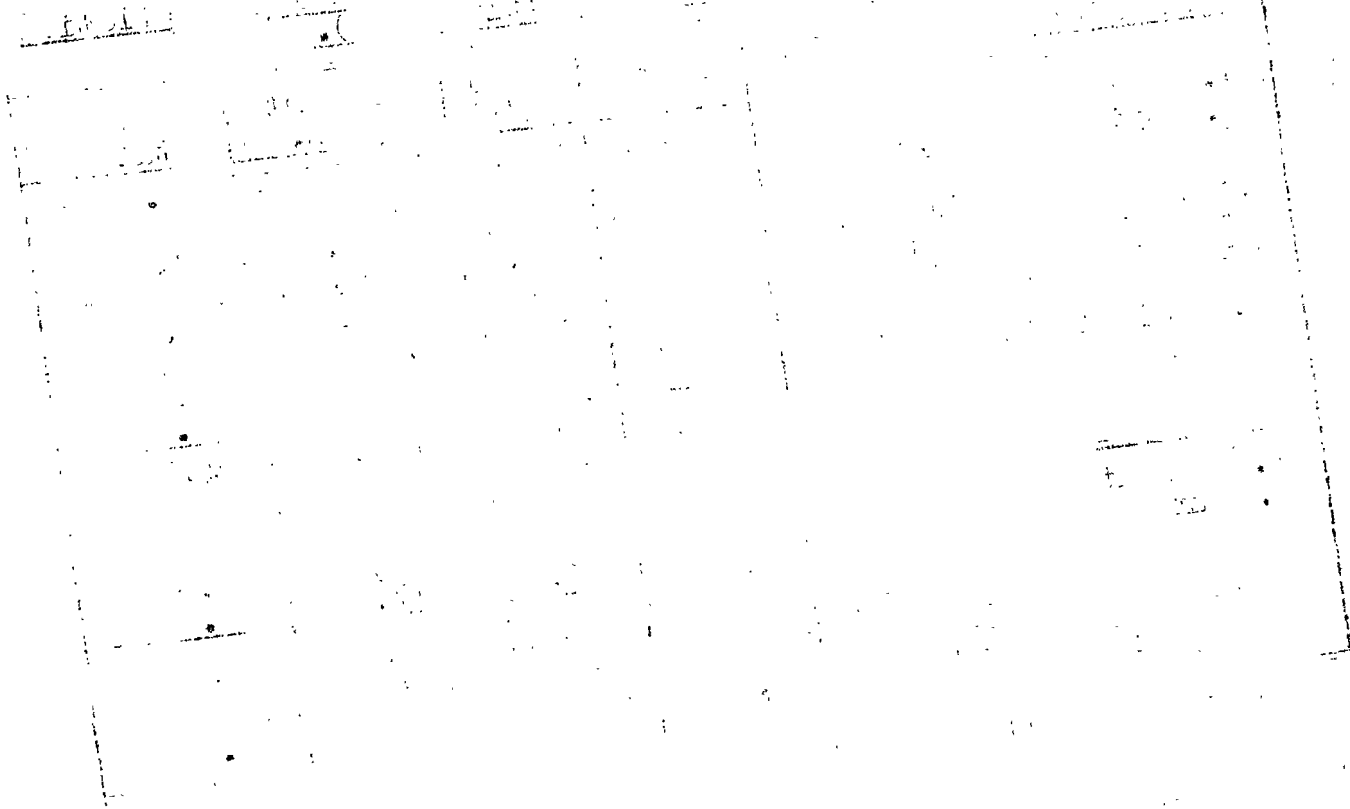
Number of members indebted as at 30.4.50 3,327

Average size of loans held by members as at 30.4.50 ... Rs. 580

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Rates of interest charged on loans to members

16 societies charging	...	5
8        "       "	...	6
52       "       "	...	7
17       "       "	...	8
4        "       "	...	9
5        "       "	...	10
Average rate of interest:		
in Mauritius	...	7.00
in Rodrigues	...	9.57

Thrift and Savings Societies

The number of Thrift and Savings Societies registered during the co-operative year 1949-1950 was 37 of which 34 had commenced operations. The total membership was 1,253 whilst the total savings at 30th April, 1950, i.e. the close of the co-operative year, amounted to Rs.72,287. All the societies are situated in the rural districts. The following table shows the distribution of societies according to districts:

District	No. of societies	No. of members	Total savings RS.	Amount withdrawn RS.	Working capital RS.
Pamplenousses	7	320	17,532	7,977	13,682
Riviere du Renpart	2	65	8,094	3,400	4,889
Flacq	6	191	9,734	32	10,294
Grand Port	10	384	15,931	1,027	18,242
Savanne	2	91	12,558	2,707	9,926
Plaines Wilhems	7	202	8,438	1,706	7,659
Total	34	1,253	72,287 <sup>+</sup>	16,849	64,692

+ of which 61,986 deposited in the Mauritius Co-Operative Central Bank.



Consumers' Societies . -

As at 30th April, 1950, sixty-five co-operative stores were on the Register and sixty one were in operation.

The following is a statement of the business of the Consumers' Societies for 1949-50:

District	No. of Stores 1949-50	Membership 1949-50	Paid up Share Capital Rs.	Total Sales Rs.	Net Profit Rs.	Reserve Funds 1949-50 Rs.
Port-Louis	9	1,114	23,030	344,053	962	1,173
Pamplemousses	11	1,192	22,494	501,994	7,458	3,433
Riviere du Rempart	7	718	13,340	333,484	2,170	1,657
Flacq	6	649	9,821	252,751	4,551	902
Grand Port	4	542	8,909	214,382	822	958
Savanne	2	214	2,528	98,497	1,335	505
Plaines Wilhems	15	2,050	43,432	850,109	12,217	7,042
Moka	6	642	10,526	296,673	5,219	1,071
Black River	1	180	2,214	47,589	1,530	576
Total	61	7,301	136,294	2,939,532	36,264	17,317

Date	Description	Debit	Credit
1900	Jan 1		
	Jan 2		
	Jan 3		
	Jan 4		
	Jan 5		
	Jan 6		
	Jan 7		
	Jan 8		
	Jan 9		
	Jan 10		
	Jan 11		
	Jan 12		
	Jan 13		
	Jan 14		
	Jan 15		
	Jan 16		
	Jan 17		
	Jan 18		
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THE PACIFIC NATIONAL BANK  
 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

Marketing Societies.

There was only one Co-operative Marketing Society in operation during the co-operative year 1949-50, viz: the Creve Coeur Co-Operative Marketing Society.

Ginger

The principal statistics pertaining to the Creve Coeur Marketing Society during the year 1949-50 are as follows:

Number of members	...	280
Quantity of ginger marketed		154,340 kilos
Value	... Rs.	24,169
Gross Profit	... Rs.	288
Net Profit	... Rs.	78
Reserve Fund	... Rs.	318

Sugarcane.

The number of members of co-operative credit societies electing to engage in the co-operative sale of their sugarcane through the agency of their societies in respect of the 1949 crop totalled 3,998. The tonnage of canes so sold amounted to 197,738 metric tons, while the quantity of sugar received in return for the canes supplied totalled 15,941<sup>+</sup> metric tons, and represented 80.25<sup>+</sup> kilos of sugar per ton of canes on an average. In addition, the members of some societies also received 10 kilos of molasses and 5 kilos of scums per ton of canes. In all other cases, the equivalent in sugar of these bye-products was added to the quantum of sugar per ton of canes accruing to the members.

+ Provisional.



The following table illustrates the position of societies relative to the fluctuations:  
 (i) in the tonnage of canes produced; (ii) in the quantum of sugar received per ton of canes, and (iii) in the amount of money controlled at the end of each of the last seven years.

Crops	No. of members selling canes	Tonnage of canes sold M/Tons	Tonnage of sugar received M/Tons	Average quantum of sugar received per ton of canes Kilos	Average Price of sugar ex-sugar Syn. per 100 kilos Rs.	Amount controlled by societies Rs.
1943	2,101	95,082	6,680	70.25	17.50	1,167,000
1944	2,451	73,845	5,235.6	70.90	20.97	1,097,905
1945	2,931	63,363	4,648	73.19	25.03	1,165,394
1946	2,904	141,814.8	10,510.2	74.10	24.957	2,623,030
1947	2,885	170,257	12,824	75.327	28.766	3,688,951
1948	3,603	181,860	14,127.75	77.684	30.24	4,272,331
1949	3,998	197,738	15,941	80.25	32.87	5,077,716

+ Provisional.

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Central Bank.

The Mauritius Co-Operative Central Bank Limited was registered according to plan on the 8th October, 1948, with 97 member societies (89 co-operative credit societies and 8 co-operative stores) and a share capital of Rs.19,600. Shortly afterwards a managing committee of 9 was elected and this committee selected its own Chairman and Vice-Chairman. Co-Operative Stores as well as co-operative credit societies participate in the proportion of 1 to 2. The aim, of course, is to give all members adequate opportunity.

The principal statistics relating to the Co-operative Central Bank at the end of each of the Co-operative financial years 1948-49 and 1949-50 are as follows:

		<u>1948-49</u>	<u>1949-50</u>
Borrowing rate	...	4%	4%
Lending rate	...	5%	5%
Membership	...	97	98
Working Capital	...	Rs. 791,538	Rs. 1,320,993
Loans granted	...	780,094	1,544,733
Loans recovered	...	1,000	226,365
Loans outstanding	...	779,094	1,318,368
Total deposits held	...	13,399	119,348
Paid-up Share Capital	...	19,600	37,241
Barclays Bank Overdraft		758,246	1,152,075
Reserve Fund	...	192	11,073

**CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES**

**Financial and statistical statement for the year ending 30th April, 1950.**

Type of society	NUMBER OF		A S S E T S						Total
	Societies	Members	Cash in hand and at Bank	Loans due by members & societies	Stock in hand & buildings	Furniture & fittings	Other items		
1 Credit (unlimited liability)	121	6,420	Rs. 178,295	Rs. 1,971,123	Rs. 8,773	Rs. -	Rs. 37,504	Rs. 2,195,695	
2 Credit (limited liability)	2	35	478	2,055	-	-	7	2,540	
3 Stores (limited liability)	61	7,301	61,668	-	100,709	27,051	32,343	221,771	
4 Marketing (,, ,, )	1	280	186	2,668	-	-	-	2,854	
5 Thrift & Savings (limited liability)	34	1,253	63,880	-	-	-	612	64,492	
6 Central Bank (limited liability)	1	98	3	1,318,369	-	2,500	121	1,320,993	
	220	15,387	304,510	3,294,215	109,482	29,551	70,587	3,808,345	

**L I A B I L I T I E S**

Share Capital	Loans & deposits from		Loans from		Barclays Bank overdraft	Reserve Fund	Other items	Excess of assets over liabilities	Total
	non-members	Members	Co-operative Central Bank	Government					
1 386,406	Rs. 1,196	Rs. 33,946	Rs. 2,597	Rs. 41,530	Rs. 835	Rs. 370,916	Rs. 2,722	Rs. 29,119	Rs. 2,195,695
2 1,444	-	110	-	105	-	726	-	155	2,540
3 135,294	-	27,476	-	-	-	11,355	11,382	36,264	221,771
4 2,458	-	-	-	-	-	318	-	78	2,854
5 37,242	-	63,051	119,348	-	-	52	1,267	122	64,492
6 562,844	1,196	124,583	121,945	41,635	1,152,075	9,214	1,255	1,859	1,320,993
						392,581	16,626	67,597	3,808,345

Date	Description	Particulars	Balance
1900			
1901			
1902			
1903			
1904			
1905			
1906			
1907			
1908			
1909			
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1911			
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2100			

REGISTRATION

	1947	1948	1949	1950
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Amount of duties collected	1,149,304	1,395,745	813,604	1,238,491

The increase in the year 1950 was due to an increase in the number of sales of immovable properties.

Successions.

	Y E A R								
	1948			1949			1950		
	Population			Population			Population		
	G	I	Total	G	I	Total	G	I	Total
Number of declarations	239	425	664	182	379	561	198	399	597
Total amount of duties in 000' Rupees	222.1	38.4	260.5	932.8	54.0	986.8	531.4	52.9	584.3

G = General ; I = Indian.

Mortgages

	Y E A R		
	1948	1949	1950
	Number of inscriptions Sums secured by ins- criptions enrolled Rs.	2,330 31,946,077	2,406 21,063,762
Duties and fees collected Rs.	101,814	182,071	95,166

Archives

	Y E A R		
	1948	1949	1950
	Number of books and periodicals deposited	192	256
Fees collected Rs.	398	2,305	2,010

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300
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REGISTERED COMPANIES.

On the 31st December, 1950, the Register of Companies contained the names of 319 concerns, enumerated as follows:

Private companies	...	199	
Public companies	...	61	
Externally controlled companies		<u>59</u>	<u>319</u>

Sales of land (value):

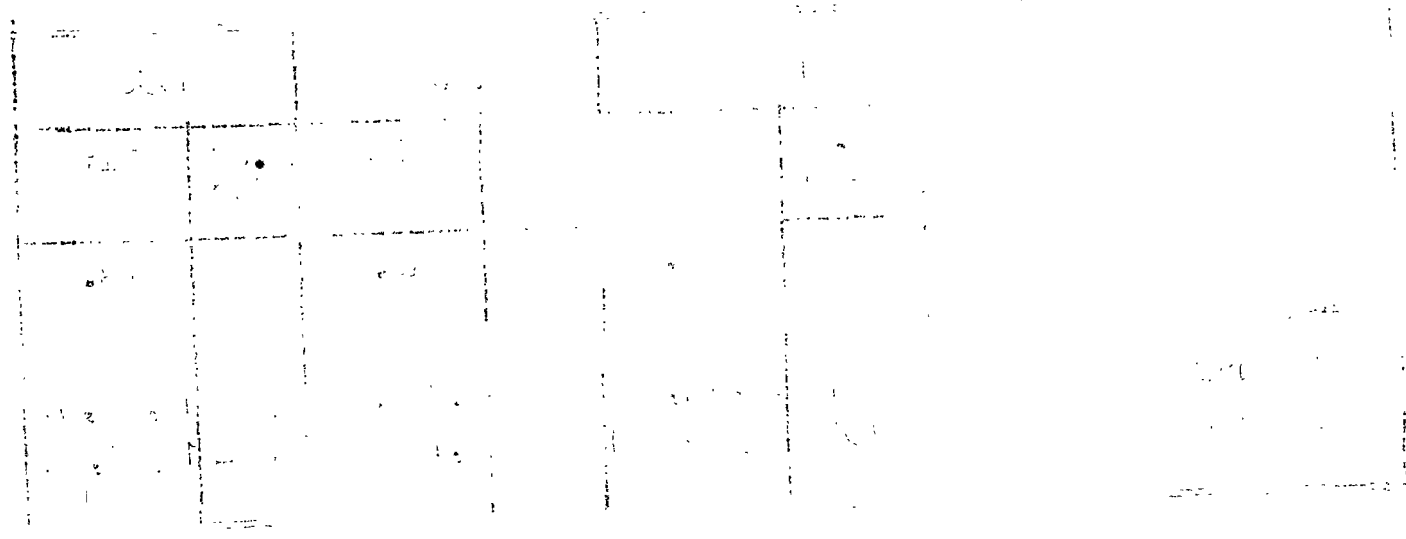
Sales to	...	(	General population	Rs. 3,386,974
		(	Indian population	Rs. 2,794,380

Sales of Real Property

	1948		1949		1950	
	No. of sales	Value	No. of sales	Value	No. of sales	Value
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Acquired by:						
General population	857	26,337,242	906	9,356,587	1,059	10,924,071
Indian population	3,493	6,547,201	3,290	7,146,339	4,474	10,377,309

BANKRUPTCY

New cases entered before the Court	...	46
Cases disposed of	...	47



Number of trade licences issued from 1.1.50 to 31.12.50  
distributed according to value of licence

Value of licence	Number of trade licences	% distribution on total of trade licences	Liquor licences
Rs.			
2.50	124	1.8	-
7.50	30	0.4	-
10.-	2,362	34.0	-
15.-	1,101	15.8	-
25.-	280	4.0	22
40.-	109	1.6	-
45.-	30	0.4	-
50.-	250	3.6	8
55.-	10	0.2	-
60.-	2,141	30.8	-
75.-	314	4.5	66
100.-	19	0.3	1,555
125.-	16	0.2	79
150.-	124	1.8	947
175.-	-	-	41
200.-	35	0.5	-
250.-	5	0.1	-
375.-	-	-	4
500.-	-	-	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,950</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,727</b>
The percentage of liquor licences to total number of licences issued was 28.2			





Classification of Incomes

I N C O M E S		N U M B E R    O F	
exceeding	but not exceeding	Individuals	Companies
Rs.	Rs.	1949-1950	
1	1,000	-	12
1,000	2,000	-	20
2,000	3,000	-	10
3,000	4,000	-	7
4,000	5,000	508	8
5,000	6,000	457	3
6,000	7,000	297	2
7,000	8,000	236	3
8,000	9,000	177	2
9,000	10,000	163	2
10,000	11,000	123	2
11,000	12,000	106	5
12,000	13,000	91	2
13,000	14,000	70	1
14,000	15,000	80	1
15,000	16,000	61	3
16,000	17,000	58	1
17,000	18,000	53	1
18,000	19,000	36	1
19,000	20,000	41	2
20,000	22,500	66	2
22,500	25,000	45	2
25,000	27,500	38	1
27,500	30,000	31	4
30,000	32,500	30	-
32,500	35,000	31	-
35,000	37,500	14	1
37,500	40,000	19	2
40,000	42,500	15	1
42,500	45,000	15	-
45,000	47,500	18	-
47,500	50,000	16	1
50,000	100,000	68	7
100,000	250,000	29	10
250,000	500,000	-	8
500,000	750,000	-	3
750,000	1,000,000	-	2
1,000,000 & over		-	5
		2,992	137

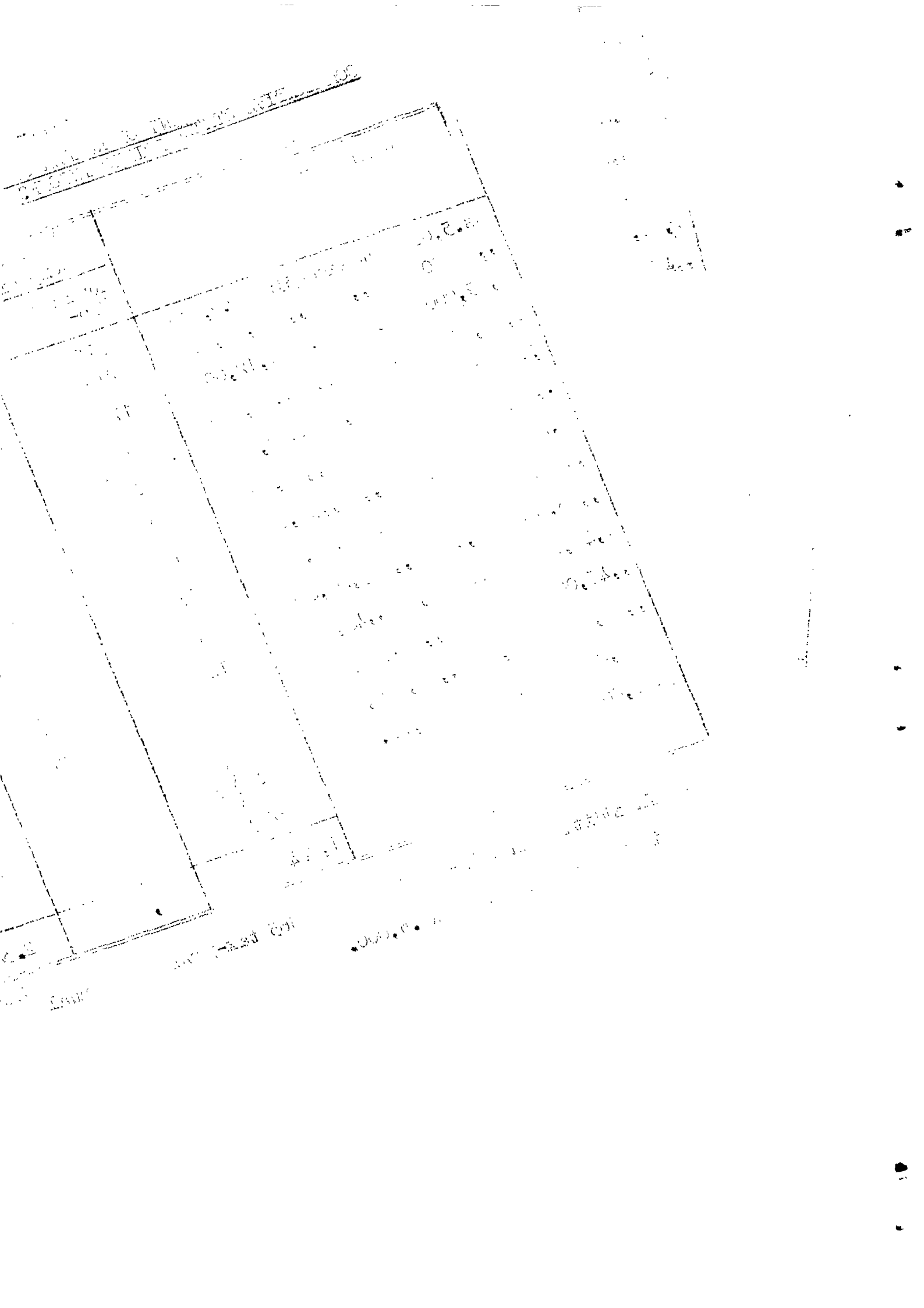
These figures refer only to those individuals and companies who actually paid tax during the year. The total number of individuals and companies liable to tax in respect of the year of assessment 1949-50 might be about 4,500 and 150 respectively.

No.	Date	Particulars	Debit	Credit
1	1900	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...
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33	...	...	...	...
34	...	...	...	...
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36	...	...	...	...
37	...	...	...	...
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51	...	...	...	...
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97	...	...	...	...
98	...	...	...	...
99	...	...	...	...
100	...	...	...	...

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NUMBER OF POLL TAX PAYERS ON SPECIFIC INCOMES.

Income Range	Number of persons and companies paying tax		Ratio to prewar
	Average 1936-39	1949-50 <sup>+</sup>	
Rs. 5,000 not exceeding Rs. 7,000	375	759	2.02
„ 7,000 „ „ „ 9,000	213	418	1.96
„ 9,000 „ „ „ 12,000	173	401	2.32
„ 12,000 „ „ „ 15,000	92	245	2.66
„ 15,000 „ „ „ 20,000	84	257	3.06
„ 20,000 „ „ „ 25,000	44	115	2.61
„ 25,000 „ „ „ 30,000	19	74	3.89
„ 30,000 „ „ „ 35,000	17	61	3.59
„ 35,000 „ „ „ 40,000	17	36	2.12
„ 40,000 „ „ „ 45,000	12	31	2.58
„ 45,000 „ „ „ 50,000	8	35	4.37
„ 50,000 „ „ „ 60,000	9	132	3.30
„ 60,000 „ „ „ 70,000	4		
„ 70,000 and above	27		
	1,094	2,564	2.34

+ In addition in 1949-50 there were 565 tax-payers on annual incomes of less than Rs. 5,000.



TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

OVERSEAS SHIPPING

	Vessels entering the port during the year		Vessels leaving the port during the year	
	Number	Tonnage	Number	Tonnage
<u>British and Foreign</u>				
<u>Steam vessels</u>	224	788,219	224	800,306
<u>Coasting</u>				
<u>Steam vessels</u>	25	12,785	25	13,393

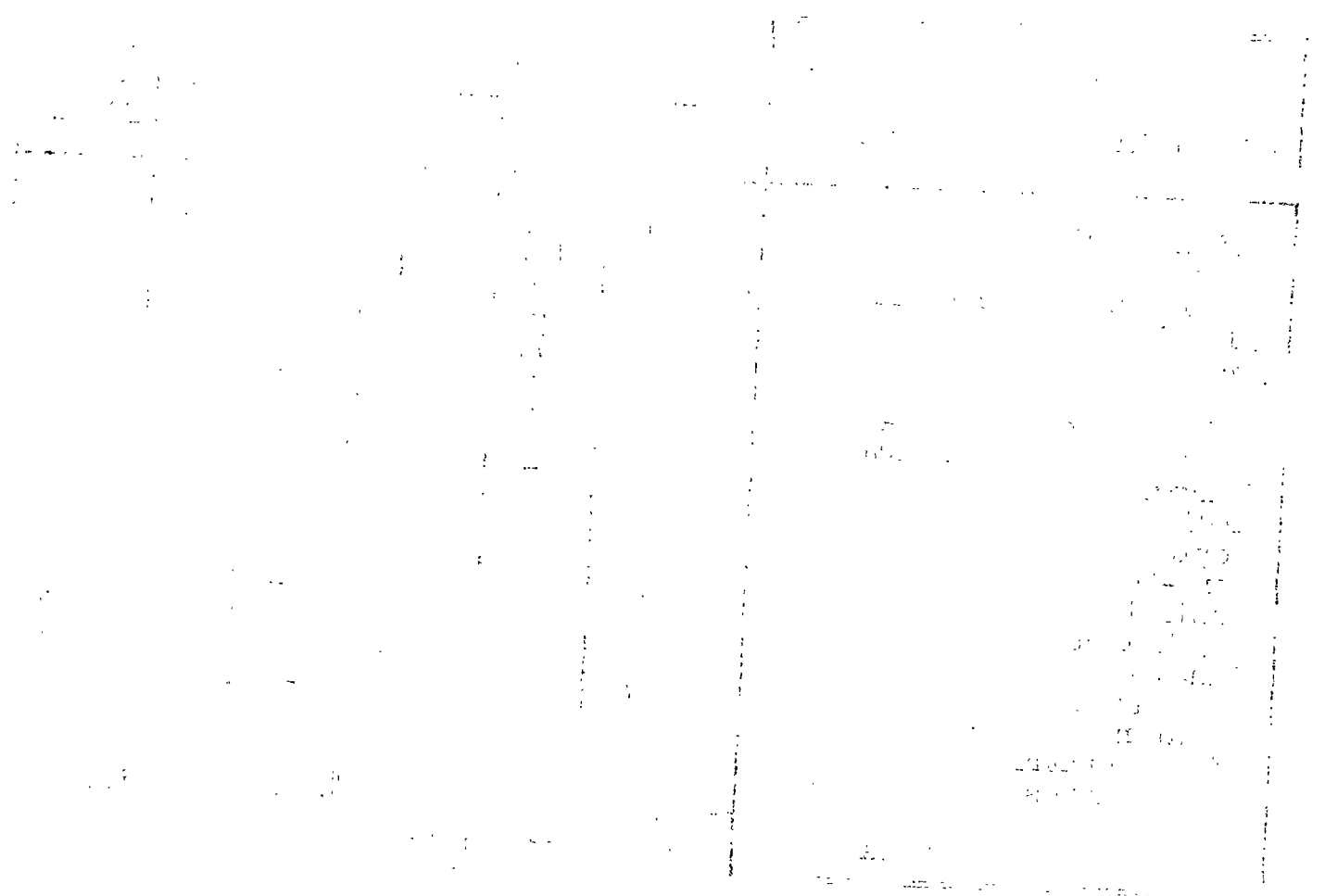
Passenger Traffic by Sea and Air

COUNTRY of origin or destination	ARRIVING TO MAURITIUS FROM			LEAVING MAURITIUS TO		
	AIR	SEA	TOTAL	AIR	SEA	TOTAL
British Isles	81	123	204	111	231	342
France	200	127	327	118	161	279
Other European countries	4	-	4	45	-	45
Algeria	3	-	3	1	-	1
British East Africa <sup>X</sup>	282	277	559	225	236	461
Rhodesia	2	-	2	-	-	-
Union of South Africa	9	340	349	1	324	325
Portuguese East Africa	-	18	18	-	23	23
Belgian Congo	16	-	16	-	-	-
India	9	126	135	1	14	15
Ceylon	-	52	52	-	13	13
Hong-Kong	-	639	639	-	47	47
Australia	-	6	6	-	-	-
Seychelles	1	31	32	-	47	47
Singapore	-	21	21	-	67	67
Madagascar	327	90	417	342	110	452
Reunion	1128	93	1221	1210	277	1487
Other countries	28	10	38	5	7	12
Dependencies of Mauritius	-	948	948	-	893	893
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2090</b>	<b>2901</b>	<b>4991<sup>+</sup></b>	<b>2059</b>	<b>2450</b>	<b>4509<sup>@</sup></b>

+ Excluding 262 discharged seamen

@ Excluding 391 engaged seamen

X The place of origin and destination of the majority of these passengers were probably the British Isles and India.



Very faint text at the bottom of the page, possibly a signature or a set of initials.

Immigration, Emigration and Travel

Of the total number of persons who entered and left the Colony during the year, 143 were immigrants and 199 emigrants.

948 passports were issued by the Police; 50 were renewed and 810 were visaed.

Gross tonnage of merchandise handled in Port-Louis harbour.

Year	In Metric Tons		
	Exports	Imports	Total
1938	309,000	219,000	528,000
1947	334,000	247,000	581,000
1948	423,000	273,000	696,000
1949	475,000	300,000	775,000
1950	394,000	280,000	674,000

Number of vessels registered in the Harbour of Port-Louis at the beginning of 1950

	Number	Tonnage
Motor vessels ...	2	887
Sailing vessels ...	5	128
Steam vessels ...	6	6082

H A R B O U R

Transport in Port-Louis harbour

Number of transport crafts used by Docks and Lighterage companies:

Lighters	...	132
Tugs	...	8
Water boats	...	2
Launches	...	18
Coasters	...	8

Number of transport crafts used by the Harbour and Customs Department:

Tugs	...	5
Launches	...	4
Number of plying boats		17

Gross tonnage handled at the Granary:

		<u>Metric Tons</u>
Commodities	(Imported	63,216
	(Local	1,074



1900



1901



AIR SERVICES

Air Traffic: Plaisance Airport

Type of Aircraft Movement	NUMBER OF MOVEMENTS		
	Landings	Take-offs	Total
Scheduled Services	83	83	166
Charter	3	3	6
Other Commercial	-	-	-
Test Training	-	-	-
Private	-	-	-
Military (British & Foreign)	4	4	8
Other non-commercial	-	-	-
All movements	90	90	180
Diverted movements (included in the above figures)	-	-	-

Passenger Traffic by Air

Line	Number	Category by age			Nationality			
		Males	Female	Infant	Child	Adult	British	Foreign
INWARDS	701	1,389	35	201	1,854	1,330	760	2,090
OUTWARDS	744	1,315	26	194	1,839	1,174	885	2,059
	1,445	2,704	61	395	3,693	2,504	1,645	4,149

Line	Passenger traffic <sup>+</sup> (inwards and outwards)			Total for all countries
	British	France	Other countries	
	British E/Africa	South Africa	Madagascar & Reunion	
Air France	4.6 %	7.7 %	72.5 %	100.0 %
			2.8 %	

+ % of total passengers carried.



THE  
UNION



SUMMARY OF TRAFFIC HANDLED

Aerodrome: Plaisance Airport

TYPE OF TRAFFIC	TYPE OF AIR TRANSPORT MOVEMENT									
	SCHEDULED		CHARTER		MILITARY TRANSPORT		ALL AIR TRANSPORTS			
	Set down	Picked up	Set down	Picked up	Set down	Picked up	Set down	Picked up	Set down	Picked up
Loads Set down and Picked up	2065	2042	25	17	-	-	2090	2059	-	-
	27000 kgs	7400 kgs	6650 kgs	-	-	-	33650 kgs	7400 kgs	-	-
Loads in transit	11459 kgs	5355 kgs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Commercial freight set down excludes baggage (44,600 kgs) and Diplomatic Mail (2,300 kgs)  
 Commercial freight picked up excludes baggage (44,700 kgs) and Diplomatic Mail (1,300 kgs)

1. Commercial freight excludes excess baggage, diplomatic freight, post office mail and diplomatic mail.
2. Including diverted movements.
3. The definition on "loads in transit" (in Note 2 on Enclosure 2) will imply that, generally, the figures under "Set down" and "Picked up" will be identical.

An exception might be when an aeroplane remains at the aerodrome over the night of 31st December.

INTERNAL COMMUNICATIONS

RAILWAYS

Mileage table

	Main lines (miles)	Range of levels (feet)
MIDLAND: Port-Louis to Mahebourg	35½ <sup>+</sup>	Sea ) 1,800 level)
NORTH: Port-Louis to Grand River South East	31	to ) 280
MOKA : Rose-Hill to Montagne Blanche	14½	-do- 950-1,460
SAVANNE: Souillac to Rose-Belle	11	-do- 870
BLACK RIVER: Richelieu to Medine	8½	-do- 218- 284
Total miles of main lines	100½	

+ 4 miles of the Midland line are double line sections:

(a) Port-Louis to Pailles; (b) Petite Riviere to Beau-Bassin.  
six miles

A total of lesser traffic lines have been suppressed in 1950:  
2½ miles of the North Line traffic and 3½ miles of the Montagne  
Longue - Terre Rouge extension.

Rolling Stock

Year	Locomotives	Passenger stock <sup>@</sup>	Wagons
1932	55	187	765
1937	50	180	733
1947	49	171	720
1948	49	173	701
1949	49	173	701
1950	49	170	693

@ Including all passenger-carrying cars and railcars,  
baggage cars and railway-owned postal vans.

Passenger Traffic.

Year ended 30th June	Number of passengers carried	Number of parcels carried	Passengers gross ton miles	Passenger vehicle mile	Passenger train mileage
1945	4,682,475	193,629	11,323,817	1,945,289	219,545
1946	4,790,492	202,056	11,399,009	1,936,303	217,967
1947	4,106,931	201,406	11,569,554	1,923,143	221,758
1948	3,435,385	173,136	11,403,168	1,747,950	217,461
1949	2,999,672	154,243	11,095,756	1,500,750	213,976
1950	2,844,841	150,505	10,977,055	1,533,113	209,925



Goods Traffic

Year ended 30th June	R A I L				R O A D	
	Sugar	Sugar canes	General merchandise	Total	Goods train mileage	Sugar and general merchandise
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Miles	Tons
1945	187,785	50,695	120,655	359,135	110,515	20,541
1946	130,002	53,003	121,869	304,874	103,216	24,592
1947	282,762	72,647	107,344	462,753	126,163	40,527
1948	329,998	69,501	100,731	500,230	129,872	37,725
1949	373,982	21,164	91,474	486,620	126,849	38,373
1950	392,734	14,169	81,335	488,238	126,265	43,206

Percentage distribution of the goods traffic by rail.

Year ended 30th June	Sugar	Sugar canes	General merchandise
	%	%	%
1945	52.3	14.1	33.6
1946	42.6	17.4	40.0
1947	61.1	15.7	23.2
1948	66.0	13.9	20.1
1949	76.9	4.3	18.8
1950	80.4	2.9	16.7

Coal and Lubricating oil consumption<sup>+</sup>

Consumption of coal by railways	19,789 metric tons
“ “ “ “ “ “ per train mile	59.8 Kgs
“ “ “ “ “ “ per engine mile	41.2 “
“ “ “ “ “ “ lubricating oil (engines, carriages & waggons)	66,000 litres

Railway accidents<sup>+</sup>

Injuries to:

Maintenance of way and works	
Branch personnel	397
Transport personnel	244
Mechanical Branch personnel	296
Other personnel	11
	<u>948</u>

Cases necessitating reference to  
Injuries Committee

103

+ Period 1st July 1949 to 30th June, 1950.







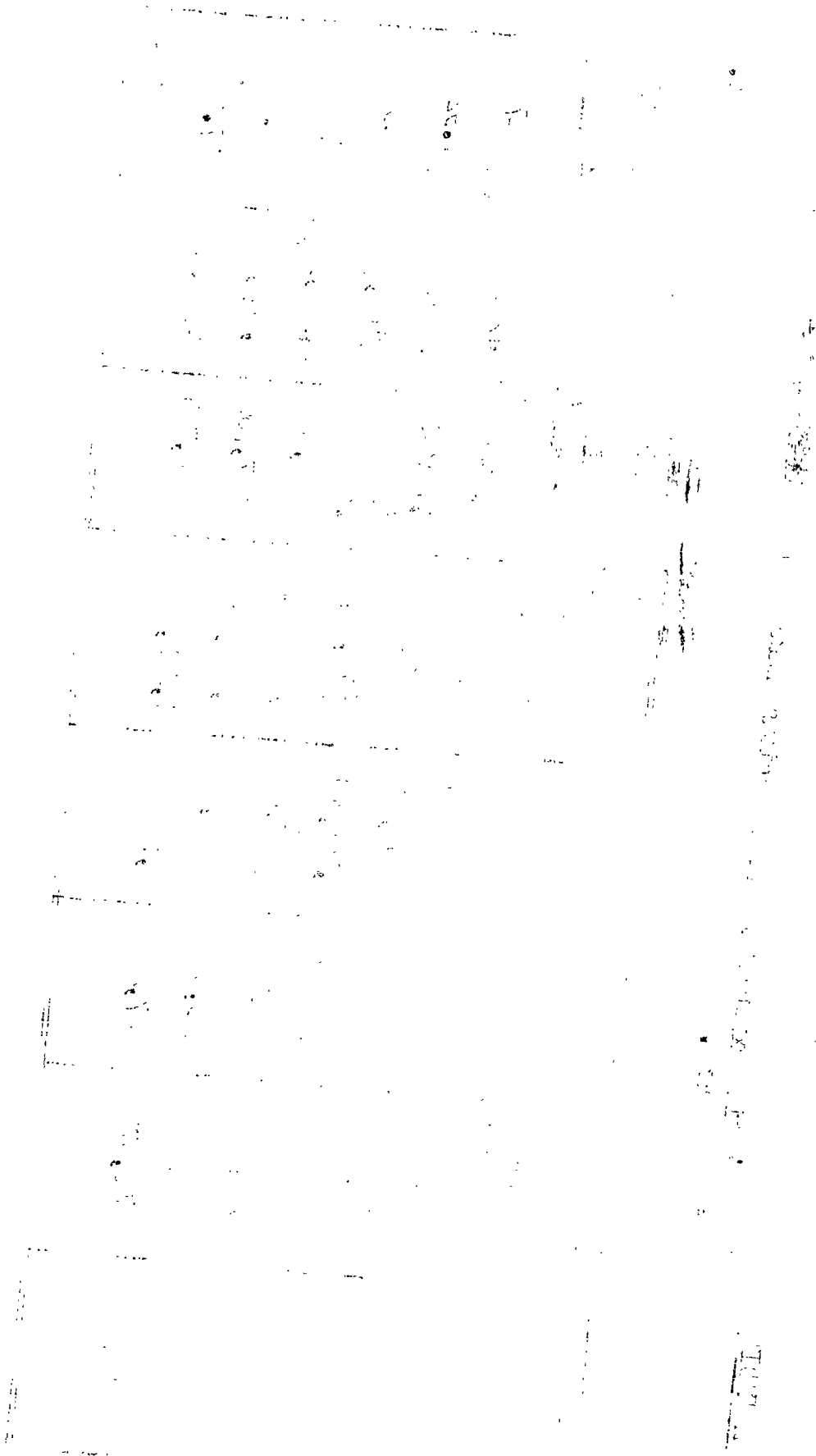


EXPENDITURE

The operating expenditure under various heads is now given for 1949-1950 and each of the previous 5 years.

In Rupees.

Year ended 30th June	Maintenance of ways and works	Mechanical	Transportation	Head Office and General charges	Miscellaneous	Total expenditure	Expenditure per train mile
1945	410,520	289,824	1,411,217	434,981	578,403	3,124,945	9.47
1946	617,069	344,216	1,393,891	762,330	712,258	3,829,764	11.92
1947	526,943	363,277	1,761,384	910,067	602,111	4,163,782	11.96
1948	594,292	392,708	1,946,646	1,332,484	675,382	4,941,962	14.16
1949	641,005	429,324	2,098,506	1,387,652	607,780	5,164,267	15.08
1950	656,977	447,419	2,188,629	1,544,322	946,793	5,784,140	17.15

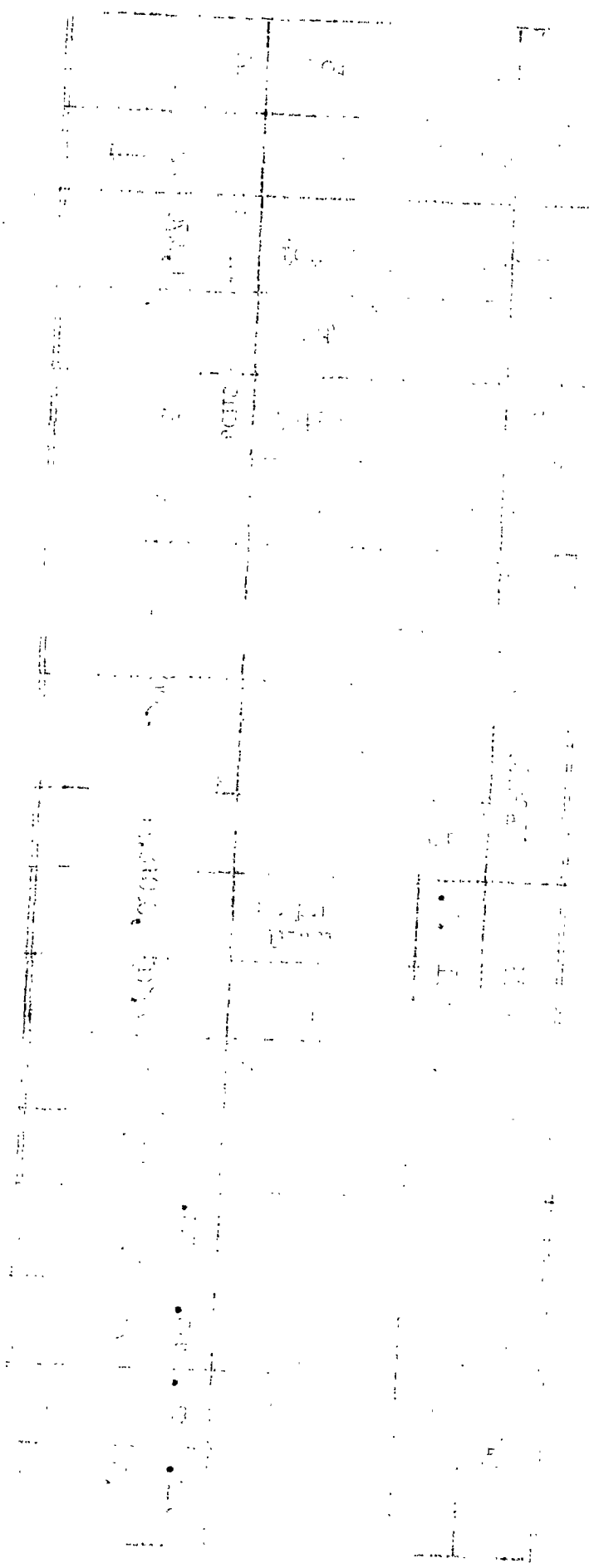


1111

Sugar Industry- Transport Equipment.

METAL TRACK			LOCOMOTIVES			WAGONS		HAULAGE TRACTORS		LORRIES + TRUCKS		TRAILERS		ANIMAL DRAWN CARTS			
Gauge	Maximum	Minimum	Normally used	Total length	Steam	Internal combustion	Total No.	Steam	Internal combustion	Total number	Total capacity	Total number	Total capacity	Total number	Total capacity		
	cms.	cms.	cms.	kms.							tons		tons		tons		
	143.5	60	75 & 80	1,910	157	77	7,100	5,000	8,715	33,900	59	225	950	270	1,470	225	200

+ The small number of lorries and carts owned by larger estates and plantations is not representative of the actual number of these vehicles used in the Sugar Industry, a great number being in addition hired for the harvest or for specific purposes.



1. This drawing is a perspective view of the part shown in the adjacent drawing.  
 2. The part is made of steel.  
 3. The part is to be finished with a smooth surface.  
 4. The part is to be painted with a black paint.  
 5. The part is to be marked with the following information:  
 a. Part number: 100000  
 b. Date: 10/10/00  
 c. Name: J. Smith

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Road Transport

Mauritius is provided with an excellent road system, consisting of some 730 miles of public main and branch roads, most of which are suitable for motor traffic. All the roads are metalled and about 265 miles are bitumen coated. A new road about 7 miles long has recently been built; its use will shorten by 8 miles the road communication from the eastern district to the higher parts of the central table land.

Practically all the main roads are open to heavy motor vehicles but owing to rapid development in road traffic during the past 20 years, the road system is not altogether satisfactory as many of the roads are too narrow for moderately fast transport to operate in safety. There are also numerous blind corners, very populous villages to travel through, while the roads are further congested by the slow moving goods transport and the large public transport vehicles. At the end of 1950, the number of road vehicles in operation in the Colony were:

Number of cars:			
Taxi cars	...		608
Private cars	...		2,788
Number of commercial vehicles:			
Buses	...		186
Lorries	...		1,039
Number of cycles:			
Motor cycles	...		233
Bicycles	...		unascertainable
Number of haulage tractors	...		86
Number of Colonial Government vehicles			221

The increase in Passenger Road Transport in recent years is depicted in the following figures:

	<u>1945</u>	<u>1947</u>	<u>1950</u>
Number of buses in operation	135	179	186
Number of taxi cars	323	519	608
Number of private cars	1,447	1,929	2,788

Passenger traffic by bus.

Bus service between the capital, Port-Louis, and the principal towns of Plaines Wilhems is very satisfactory and there are many subsidiary lines of less importance. In all, there are 31 approved bus routes in the Colony, which radiate from the main central system to every part of the Island.

Road vehicles in Mauritius have a single class of accommodation which suits the majority of passengers. The number of bus routes have now increased to the point where it is possible for passengers to be picked up and dropped almost at their doorsteps.





On certain populous bus routes, non-stop runs between extreme points afford a very rapid service which is greatly appreciated by passengers.

Goods Traffic.

Lorries are used for the transport of imported foodstuffs from Port-Louis, the only commercial harbour, to other towns and villages. They are also used for the transport of sugarcanes to the factories and of all other goods produced in the colony with the exception of sugar, heavy machinery and imported fertilizers, which are compulsorily transported by the Railway.

The increase in the total number of lorries in operation is shown by the following figures:

		<u>1945</u>	<u>1947</u>	<u>1950</u>
Total number of lorries	...	446	621	1,039

Licences to drive motor vehicles.

Of the 1,515 applications for a licence received by the Traffic Branch of the Police during the year, 748 were for professional drivers and 767 for owner drivers (including 118 ladies).

Of the total number of applications, 1,488 new licences were issued: 259 to professional drivers, 427 to owner drivers<sup>+</sup> and 802 to learners. In addition a total of 6,329 licences were renewed of which 3,691 to professional drivers and 2,638 to owner drivers (including 268 ladies).

+ Including 53 ladies.

85 International Driving permits were issued including 18 issued to ladies.

Road Accidents.

	1947	1948	1949	1950
Fatal	19	34	44	46
Serious	68	42	46	79
Not serious (but minor injuries to persons)	430	501	685	811
Trifling	697	840	1,172	1,263
Total	1,214	1,417	1,947	2,199

1950

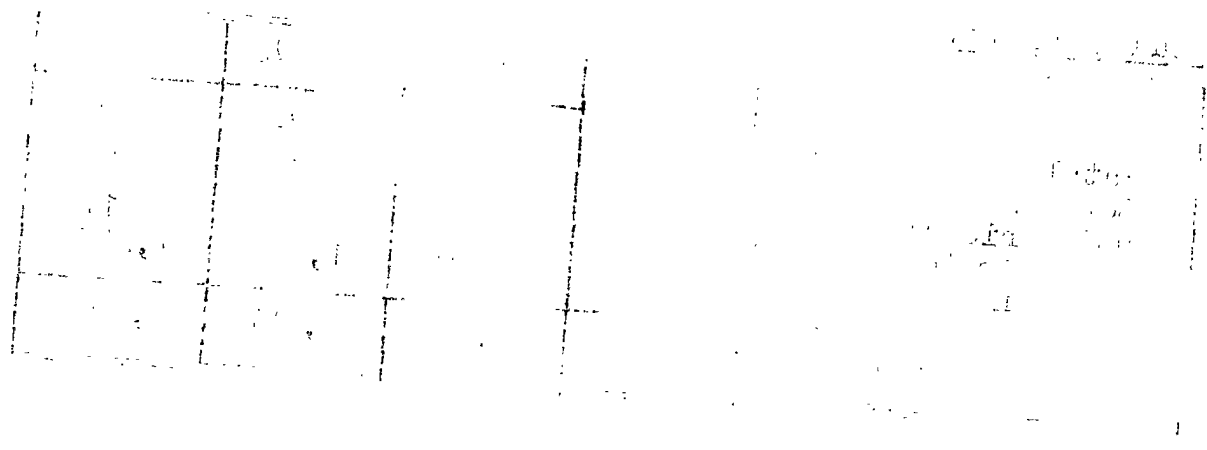
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PART

101

1950

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 fact that the number of  
 cases has increased  
 steadily since 1945.



POSTAL SERVICES

Weight of mail traffic.

In Kilograms

	SEA		AIR	
	In	Out	In	Out
1948	135,360	22,025	11,257	5,885
1949	163,525	8,040	9,819	5,255
1950	167,750	11,565	11,459	5,355

Estimated number of letters etc. dealt with.

Articles	Inland	FOREIGN SERVICE		Transit	Total
		Outwards	Inwards		
Paid letters	655,988	55,480	303,700	30,600	1,025,698
Unpaid letters	2,800	600	2,000	50	5,450
Postcards	27,700	4,800	3,700	200	36,400
Commercial papers	-	100	425	-	525
Printed papers	1,592,066	12,000	994,800	3,600	2,602,466
Samples	-	691	1,040	-	1,731
Service letters	321,184	4,900	4,600	100	330,784
Registered articles	276,431	77,500	77,100	1,900	432,931
Express letters	14,866	-	-	-	14,866
Insured letters	-	-	1	-	1
Small packets	-	-	3,664	-	3,664
Air mail corres- pondence	-	973,200	1,645,194	-	2,618,394
Total	2,871,045	1,129,191	3,036,224	36,450	7,072,910

Postal Agencies : 78

Telegraph Offices: 51

Money Order Offices: 75

TELEPHONES

Number of main exchanges  
Number of subscribers to main exchanges  
Individual installations  
Number of calls made

... 11  
... 3,570  
... 4,758  
4,166,697

BROADCASTING

Number of broadcasting stations ...  
Number of transmitters ...  
Aerial output: Shortwave transmitter  
Mediumwave transmitter ...  
Daily transmission time ...  
Number of wireless receiving licences 8,720

1  
2  
5  
6 3/4  
1 Kw.  
hrs



MONTHLY AND YEARLY MEANS AND EXTREMES OF THE METEOROLOGICAL ELEMENTS  
(Royal Alfred Observatory, Paiplemousses, 55 metres above mean sea level)

MONTH	TEMPERATURE OF THE AIR							Excess of air temperature over evaporation temperature	Relative humidity (%)	RAINFALL	
	Absolute maxima	Absolute minima	Absolute range	Mean		Daily Ranges	Mean			Amount recorded by the Dines pluviograph	Duration
				Daily maxima	Daily minima						
January	34.0	19.1	14.9	31.4	23.3	8.1	27.0	4.1	68.9	126.6	1290
February	32.7	21.0	11.7	30.2	22.9	7.3	26.2	4.3	67.1	58.2	775
March	31.2	20.2	11.0	29.0	22.3	6.7	25.3	2.7	78.0	355.6	3540
April	29.8	18.9	10.9	27.4	21.2	6.2	24.1	3.0	75.7	153.9	3035
May	28.6	12.4	16.2	26.4	17.2	9.2	21.5	2.4	78.5	75.3	870
June	27.3	14.6	12.7	24.9	17.8	7.1	21.2	2.9	74.6	63.4	1375
July	25.3	12.5	12.8	23.4	16.4	7.0	19.6	3.5	68.0	45.5	1185
August	25.8	10.5	15.3	24.1	16.5	7.6	20.0	2.9	73.5	38.5	1495
September	27.2	11.5	15.7	24.8	16.6	8.2	20.4	4.6	59.6	34.4	1225
October	28.5	12.0	16.5	27.2	18.4	8.8	22.5	4.7	60.8	36.8	1205
November	31.7	15.4	16.3	29.5	19.1	10.4	24.0	4.8	61.7	11.0	295
December	33.1	19.5	13.6	30.3	21.9	8.4	25.7	4.9	62.4	66.8	2115
Y E A R	29.6	15.6	14.0	27.4	19.5	7.9	23.1	3.7	69.1	1,066.0	306.7hrs
MAXIMUM	34.0 Jan. 2nd	-	16.5 Oct.	31.4 Jan.	-	10.4 Nov.	-	-	-	84.4 ending 04.00 hrs on March 9th	-
MINIMUM	-	10.5 Aug. 3rd	10.9 Apr.	-	16.4 July	6.2 Apr.	-	-	-	-	-



MONTHLY AND YEARLY MEANS AND EXTREMES OF THE METEOROLOGICAL ELEMENTS (continued)

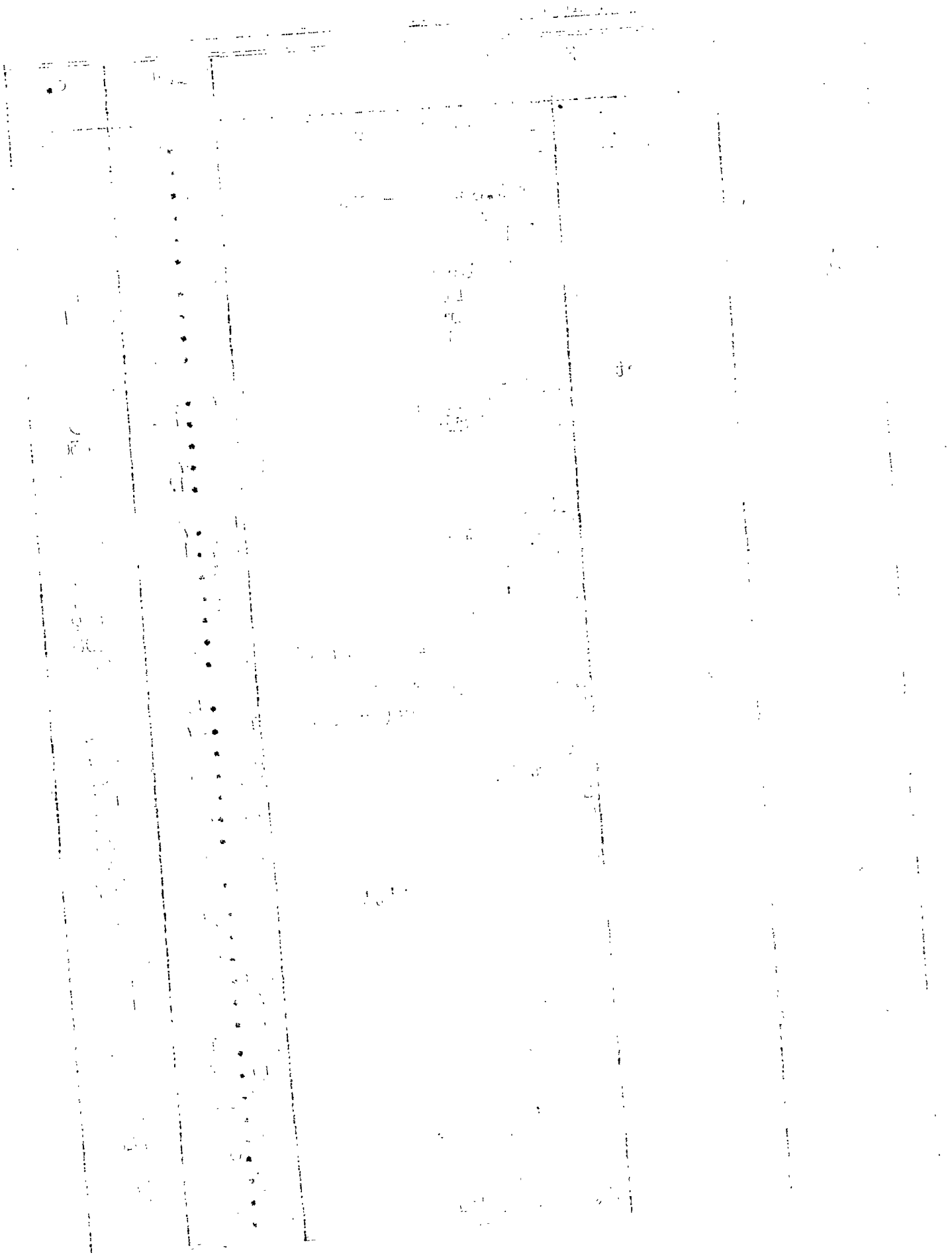
Month	Daily Duration of bright sunshine	% of possible sunshine	Number of days of		
			Rain	Lightning	Thunder storm
January	8.36	63.6	15	-	-
February	9.74	76.5	16	-	1
March	5.81	47.7	25	3	6
April	7.64	65.7	21	-	-
May	7.94	71.3	11	-	1
June	7.10	65.0	20	-	-
July	7.96	72.4	22	-	-
August	6.58	57.8	15	-	-
September	8.00	67.0	19	-	-
October	8.61	69.0	12	-	-
November	9.56	73.5	9	-	-
December	9.53	71.8	20	-	1
YEAR	8.07	66.8	205	3	9
MAXIMUM	12.6 Jan. 27th & Dec. 4th	97 Jan. 27th Feb. 21st Feb. 28th	25 March	3 March	6 March
MINIMUM	0.0 often	0 often	9 November	-	-





TOTAL ANNUAL RAINFALL AT SELECTED STATIONS

Region	S T A T I O N		Inches	No. of days	
West	Port-Louis Black River	Abercronbie Nursery	45.88	244	
		Pierre Fonds	46.78	107	
		Palnyre	37.97	77	
		Govt. School -Banboys	32.82	65	
		La Ferne	29.30	88	
		Médine	31.05	88	
North & North West	Panplenousses	Botanical Gardens	36.96	155	
		La Nicoliere	85.25	215	
		The Observatory	42.44	193	
		California	99.76	125	
North & North East	R/Rempart	Antoinette	76.90	133	
		Labourdonnais	40.19	95	
		Mon Loisir	55.28	130	
		Ravensworth	78.70	114	
		Beau Séjour	50.14	135	
Centre	Moka	Alna	125.76	231	
		Bonne Veine	127.18	210	
		Minissy	66.93	167	
		Hernitage	89.42	151	
		Mon Désert	65.00	152	
		Le Réduit	58.05	208	
		Piton du Milieu (Reservoir)	143.60	285	
	Plaines Wilhens		Aerological Station	84.15	268
			Mare-aux-Vacoas (Arnaud)	158.97	284
			Reunion	93.66	207
			Midlands Dan	157.31	209
			Bagatelle	77.96	171
			La Marie	115.28	227
			Curepipe Gardens	145.38	247
Petrin			159.06	245	
Highlands			105.68	187	
East	Flacq	Constance La Gaieté	68.07	132	
		Sans Souci	122.66	239	
		Beau Champ	64.70	188	
		Belle Rive	111.59	182	
		Trois Ilots	76.05	186	
		Rich Fund	79.86	144	
South East	Grand Port	Rose-Belle	160.31	291	
		New Grove	211.67	186	
		Deux Bras	115.23	209	
		Union Vale	63.07	156	
		Mon Trésor	86.76	148	
		Mon Désert Carié	65.09	158	
		Ferney	89.92	172	
		Sauveterre	66.62	129	
		St. Hubert (Cluny)	177.76	183	



TOTAL ANNUAL RAINFALL AT SELECTED STATIONS (continued)

Region	S T A T I O N		Inches	No. of days
South	Savanne	Beau Clinat	160.43	224
		La Flora	162.13	230
		Britannia	125.11	224
		Savannah	68.31	169
		Combo	110.43	181
		Fontenelle	91.86	167
		Colmar	122.86	219
		Tivoli	141.56	231
		Terracine	76.80	183
		Riche Bois	100.87	223
Frederica	97.62	132		

