

KEY INDICATORS OF THE LABOUR MARKET (KILM) 2011-2018

The Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) is a collection of 18 "key" indicators of the labour market, touching on employment and other variables relating to employment (status, sector, hours, flows etc.), the lack of work and the characteristics of jobseekers, education, wages and compensation costs, labour productivity and working poverty. KILM's objective is to present a core set of labour market indicators to monitor emerging trends in the labour market landscape.

The first set of KILM for the Republic of Mauritius have been compiled from data already available from sources such as household surveys (e.g. Continuous Multipurpose Household Survey (CMPHS), Survey of employment and Earnings (SEE), poverty statistics), administrative data (e.g. Ministry of labour) and Housing and population census.

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period								
KILM 1. Labour force	The total Labour Force comprises all Mauritians and foreigners aged 16+ who are employed and unemployed during the reference period.	Continuous Multipurpose Household Survey (CMPHS), Annual Survey of Employment and Earnings(SEE) and Administrative data of Ministry of Labour	Number (000)	Men comprised more than 60% of the labour Force	1.1.1 Labour force by sex, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Total Labour force (Mauritian and Foreigners)</i>									
					<i>Both Sexes</i>	571.6	580.3	597.5	604.0	612.9	609.6	615.3	613.2	
					<i>Male</i>	356.7	361.1	366.9	371.1	371.9	372.9	376.6	374.1	
					<i>Female</i>	214.9	219.2	230.6	232.9	241.0	236.7	238.7	239.1	
		<i>Composition of Labour force (Mauritian and Foreigners) by sex</i>												
		<i>Both Sexes</i>	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
		<i>Male</i>	62.4		62.2	61.4	61.4	60.7	61.2	61.2	61.0			
		<i>Female</i>	37.6		37.8	38.6	38.6	39.3	38.8	38.8	39.0			
		% male over total Labour force												
% female over total Labour force														
The Mauritian Labour Force consists of Mauritians aged 16+ who are employed and unemployed during the reference period.	Continuous Multipurpose Household Survey (CMPHS)	Number (000)	%	<i>Labour force (Mauritian)</i>										
<i>Both sexes</i>				548.6	556.3	571.2	575.7	584.6	581.0	586.9	583.8			
<i>Male</i>				343.3	346.9	350.4	352.8	353.3	353.6	356.6	352.8			
<i>Female</i>				205.3	209.4	220.8	222.9	231.3	227.4	230.3	231.0			
<i>Composition of Labour force by sex (Mauritian)</i>														
<i>Both Sexes</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
<i>Male</i>	62.6	62.4	61.3	61.3	60.4	60.9	60.8	60.4						
<i>Female</i>	37.4	37.6	38.7	38.7	39.6	39.1	39.2	39.6						
% male over Mauritian Labour force														
% female over Mauritian Labour force														
2 Labour force participation rate by sex	The labour force participation rate is a measure of the proportion of a country's working-age population that engages actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work; It provides an indication of the size of the supply of labour available to engage in the production of goods and services, relative to the population at working age.	Continuous Multipurpose Household Survey (CMPHS)	%	Male activity rate is higher than for females but the gap is decreasing over time	1.2.1 Labour force (Mauritian) participation rate (Activity rate), 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Both sexes</i>	58.5	58.8	59.9	59.9	60.4	59.6	59.6	58.9	
					<i>Male</i>	74.8	75.0	75.1	75.2	74.8	74.3	74.3	73.1	
					<i>Female</i>	42.9	43.4	45.4	45.3	46.6	45.5	45.7	45.5	
3 Labour force by age group and sex		CMPHS	number		1.3.1 Composition of Total Mauritian Labour force by age group, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Age group (Years)</i>									
					<i>16-24</i>	13.3	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.6	13.2	13.5	
					<i>25-39</i>	38.3	37.4	37.4	37.2	36.6	37.1	37.2	36.5	
					<i>40-59</i>	44.0	44.0	43.6	43.3	43.3	43.1	42.7	43.2	
					<i>60+</i>	4.4	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.9	6.8	
					<i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
					1.3.2. Composition of Mauritian Male Labour force by age group, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Age group (Years)</i>									
					<i>16-24</i>	12.3	12.5	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.3	
					<i>25-39</i>	36.9	36.1	35.7	35.1	34.8	35.0	34.8	34.6	
					<i>40-59</i>	45.6	45.4	44.9	45.2	45.0	45.0	44.6	45.1	
					<i>60+</i>	5.2	6.0	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	8.3	8.0	
					<i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
					1.3.3. Composition of Mauritian Female Labour force by age group, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Age group (Years)</i>									
					<i>16-24</i>	15.0	15.1	14.1	14.1	14.9	15.1	14.7	15.2	
					<i>25-39</i>	40.6	39.7	40.0	40.6	39.2	40.1	40.7	39.5	
					<i>40-59</i>	41.0	41.6	41.4	40.7	40.8	39.9	39.8	40.4	
					<i>60+</i>	3.4	3.6	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	
					<i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
4 Labour Force by educational attainment and sex					1.4.1. Composition of Total Mauritian Labour Force by educational attainment, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Educational attainment</i>									
					<i>Primary</i>	33.2	32.8	32.4	30.3	28.7	27.8	27.4	27.0	
					<i>Below CPE</i>	21.4	22.1	21.5	20.4	19.5	19.0	19.1	19.4	

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period									
		CMPHS	%	Around 30% of the employed studied only primary level	2.4.2. Composition of Male Mauritian Employment by educational attainment , 2011-2018										
					2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
					Educational attainment										
					Primary										
					35.0	34.3	34.3	32.2	31.1	30.1	30.5	29.9			
					<i>Below CPE</i>										
					22.5	22.7	22.7	21.6	21.1	20.5	21.3	21.9			
					<i>Passed CPE</i>										
					12.5	11.6	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.6	9.2	8.0			
					Secondary										
					49.5	50.5	49.3	49.9	50.8	51.1	51.1	50.6			
					<i>Form I - V but not passed SC</i>										
					26.5	28.3	28.0	28.8	28.3	28.9	28.9	29.6			
					<i>Passed SC</i>										
					15.7	15.6	15.0	14.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.8			
					<i>Passed HSC</i>										
					7.3	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.2	6.7	7.3	7.1			
					Tertiary										
					15.5	15.2	16.4	17.9	18.1	18.8	18.4	19.5			
					Total										
					100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
					2.4.3. Composition of Female Mauritian Employment by educational attainment , 2011-2018										
					2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
					Educational attainment										
					Primary										
					31.4	32.1	30.8	29.1	27.0	26.7	25.5	25.3			
					<i>Below CPE</i>										
20.2	22.1	20.3	19.4	18.3	18.2	17.5	17.4								
<i>Passed CPE</i>															
11.2	10.1	10.5	9.6	8.8	8.5	8.0	7.9								
Secondary															
47.9	47.5	46.2	47.1	48.1	48.2	48.3	46.8								
<i>Form I - V but not passed SC</i>															
21.1	22	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.4	22.5	21.7								
<i>Passed SC</i>															
16.5	14.8	14.4	14.2	15.3	15.2	14.3	14.0								
<i>Passed HSC</i>															
10.2	10.7	11.2	11.7	11.0	10.6	11.5	11.1								
Tertiary															
20.7	20.4	23.0	23.8	24.9	25.1	26.2	27.9								
Total															
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
5	Employment (Mauritian)at main job by industry group and sex,	CMPHS	%	The tertiary sector is becoming increasingly important in terms of employment	2.5.1. Composition of Total Mauritian Employment at main job by industry group, 2011-2018										
					2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
					Industry group										
					Primary										
					7.9	7.9	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.4			
					Secondary										
					27.9	27.8	26.8	26.1	25.1	26.0	24.5	23.9			
					<i>of which manufacturing</i>										
					16.6	15.8	14.9	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.0	13.0			
					<i>construction</i>										
					10.0	10.4	10.3	10.5	9.4	10.5	10.3	9.9			
					Tertiary										
					64.2	64.3	65.8	66.3	67.1	66.6	68.4	69.7			
					<i>of which Wholesale and retail trade</i>										
					15.8	15.8	15.3	14.7	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.7			
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>										
					5.8	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.5	8.4	8.1			
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>										
					6.7	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.4	8.5	6.9	6.5			
					<i>Publication administration and defence</i>										
					8.0	7.7	7.5	7.9	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.4			
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>										
					10.8	10.6	9.9	12.1	11.9	10.1	11.0	11.9			
					Total										
					100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
					2.5.2 Composition of Male Mauritian Employment at main job by industry group, 2011-2018										
					2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
					Industry group										
					Primary										
					8.8	8.6	8.3	8.7	9.0	8.2	8.4	7.8			
					Secondary										
					31.8	32.2	32.1	31.1	30.1	31.6	29.8	29.0			
					<i>of which manufacturing</i>										
14.8	14.1	13.8	12.7	13.3	13.3	12.4	12.2								
<i>construction</i>															
15.1	15.8	15.9	16.1	14.7	16.2	15.9	15.5								
Tertiary															
59.4	59.2	59.6	60.2	60.9	60.2	61.8	63.2								
<i>of which Wholesale and retail trade</i>															
14.4	14.3	14.3	13.8	13.4	13.5	13.9	14.8								
<i>Transportation and storage</i>															
8.2	9.0	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.0	7.7								
<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>															
6.7	6.7	7.2	7.0	7.0	8.2	9.5	8.7								
<i>Publication administration and defence</i>															
9.7	9.1	8.7	9.4	8.7	8.3	8.8	9.6								
<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>															
7.2	7.2	6.0	7.5	7.3	6.4	7.2	7.4								
Total															
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
2.5.3Composition of Female Mauritian Employment at main job by industry group, 2011-2018															
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018								
Industry group															
Primary															
6.4	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.0	4.2								
Secondary															
20.8	20	17.9	17.6	16.9	16.7	15.7	15.6								
<i>of which manufacturing</i>															
19.8	18.9	16.8	15.9	15.7	15.4	14.0	14.3								
<i>construction</i>															
0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9								
Tertiary															
72.8	73.5	76.3	76.6	77.2	77.2	79.3	80.2								
<i>of which Wholesale and retail trade</i>															
18.2	18.6	16.9	16.1	16.6	16.7	17.0	17.0								
<i>Transportation and storage</i>															
1.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.5	9.0	8.8								
<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>															
6.7	7.4	8.9	8.0	8.1	8.9	2.7	2.7								
<i>Publication administration and defence</i>															
5.1	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.9	6.0	5.9	6.3								
<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>															
17.4	16.6	16.7	19.8	19.2	16.1	17.4	19.1								
Total															
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
6	Employment at main job by occupational group and sex				2.6.1. Composition of Total Mauritian Employment at main job by major occupation group, 2011-2018										
					2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
ISCO* major occupational group					Occupational group										

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period									
						1 - 3	Managers; Professionals; Technicians and associate professionals	19.9	20.2	24.0	24.8	24.6	24.7	23.9	25.0
						4	Clerical support workers	9.4	9.0	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.5	9.4	9.0
						5	Service and sales workers	21.3	21.1	19.9	20.0	20.8	21.3	20.9	20.8
						6 - 8	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers; Craft and related trade workers; Plant and machine operators and assemblers	31.7	32.1	31.9	30.7	29.4	30.2	30.2	29.1
						9	Elementary occupations	17.7	17.6	15.9	16.2	16.4	15.3	15.6	16.1
							All occupational groups	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
						2.6.2 Composition of Male Mauritian Employment at main job by major occupation group, 2011-2018									
						ISCO* major occupational group	Occupational group								
						1 - 3	Managers; Professionals; Technicians and associate professionals	18.6	19.2	21.7	22.7	22.3	23.3	22.2	23.4
						4	Clerical support workers	5.9	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5
						5	Service and sales workers	20.2	19.5	18.2	18.0	19.2	19.0	19.2	18.5
						6 - 8	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers; Craft and related trade workers; Plant and machine operators and assemblers	40.7	41.9	42.8	41.6	40.0	40.3	40.9	40.2
						9	Elementary occupations	14.6	14.0	12.4	12.4	12.8	11.7	12.0	12.4
							All occupational groups	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
						2.6.3 Composition of Female Mauritian Employment at main job by major occupation group, 2011-2018									
						ISCO* major occupational group	Occupational group								
						1 - 3	Managers; Professionals; Technicians and associate professionals	22.3	22.1	28.1	28.3	28.4	27.0	26.8	27.6
						4	Clerical support workers	15.7	15.4	13.9	13.5	13.9	13.1	15.5	14.8
						5	Service and sales workers	23.4	24.2	22.7	23.5	23.4	25.0	23.9	24.5
						6 - 8	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers; Craft and related trade workers; Plant and machine operators and assemblers	15.5	14.4	13.2	12.4	12.0	13.3	12.3	11.1
						9	Elementary occupations	23.1	23.9	22.1	22.3	22.3	21.6	21.5	22.0
							All occupational groups	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
7	Employment by sector					2.7.1 Composition of Total Mauritian Employment by sector, 2011-2018									
							Sector								
							Primary	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.4
							Secondary	27.9	27.8	26.8	26.1	25.1	26.0	24.5	23.9
							Tertiary	64.2	64.3	65.8	66.3	67.1	66.6	68.4	69.7
							Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
						2.7.2 Composition of Male Mauritian Employment by sector, 2011-2018									
							Sector								
							Primary	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.7	9.0	8.2	8.4	7.8
							Secondary	31.8	32.2	32.1	31.1	30.1	31.6	29.9	29.0
							Tertiary	59.4	59.2	59.6	60.2	60.9	60.2	61.7	63.2
							Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
						2.7.3 Composition of Female Mauritian Employment by sector, 2011-2018									
							Sector								
							Primary	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	4.9	4.2
							Secondary	20.8	20	17.9	17.6	16.9	16.7	15.8	15.6
							Tertiary	72.8	73.5	76.3	76.6	77.2	77.2	79.3	80.2
							Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
8	Employment by employment status and sex					2.8.1 Composition of Total Mauritian Employment by employment status, 2011-2018									
							Employment status								
							Employer	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	3.5
							Own Account Worker	13.5	14.7	15.0	14.1	14.5	14.0	14.2	14.4
							Employee	80.5	79.4	79.1	79.3	79.1	79.4	79.4	80.2
							Contributing Family Worker	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
							All Employment status	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
						2.8.2 Composition of Male Mauritian Employment by employment status, 2011-2018									
							Employment status								
							Employer	5.4	5.1	5.0	6.1	5.4	6.1	5.9	4.7
							Own Account Worker	15.9	17.0	18.3	16.6	17.5	16.8	17.0	17.9
							Employee	78.0	77.1	75.9	76.4	76.1	76.2	75.9	76.6

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period								
					3.2.3. Composition of Female Mauritian Employees by industry group, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Industry group</i>									
					<i>Primary</i>	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.5	
					<i>Secondary</i>	21.5	20.4	18.3	17.5	16.8	16.6	15.7	15.2	
					<i>of which manufacturing</i>	20.3	19.2	17	15.8	15.5	15.1	13.9	13.8	
					<i>construction</i>	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	
					<i>Tertiary</i>	74.2	75.7	78.2	79.2	80.3	79.9	81.6	82.3	
					<i>of which Wholesale and retail trade</i>	13.4	14.2	13.1	12.7	12.8	13.5	13.5	13.4	
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	6.8	7.3	7.9	7.2	7.5	8.4	8.6	8.4	
					<i>Public administration and defence, compulsory social security</i>	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.3	5.9	7.1	6.9	7.5	
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	18.8	17.9	20.4	21.6	21.3	17.2	18.4	20.3	
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
3	Employment of disabled (industry and occupation)				3.3.1. Employment of disabled by industry group, 2011-2018	2011								
					<i>Industry group</i>	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Total					
					<i>Both sexes</i>	1,097	2,564	4,774	8,435					
					<i>Male</i>	787	1,968	3,138	5,893					
					<i>Female</i>	310	596	1,636	2,542					
					3.3.2. Employment of disabled by occupational group, Census 2011	Census 2011								
						Major occupational group								
						Managers; Professionals; Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers; craft and related trade workers; plant and machine operators and assemblers	Craft & related occupations	Elementary occupations	Total		
					<i>Both sexes</i>	1,230	458	1,521	3,124	2,102	8,435			
					<i>Male</i>	804	257	1,029	2,634	1,169	5,893			
					<i>Female</i>	426	201	492	490	933	2,542			
					<i>ISCO* major occupational group</i>									
KILM 4. Employment by sector.														
1	Employment by sector.	Employment by sector. Disaggregates employment into three broad sectors (agriculture, industry and services) as well as detailed sectors - and expresses each as a percent-age of total employment to show employment growth and decline in broad sectors, and within individual sectors				4.1.1 Composition of Total Mauritian Employment by sector, 2011-2016	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
						<i>Sector</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.4	
					<i>Secondary</i>	27.9	27.8	26.8	26.1	25.1	26.0	24.5	23.9	
					<i>Tertiary</i>	64.2	64.3	65.8	66.3	67.1	66.6	68.4	69.7	
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
					4.1.2 Composition of Male Mauritian Employment by sector, 2011-2016	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Sector</i>									
					<i>Primary</i>	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.7	9.0	8.2	8.4	7.8	
					<i>Secondary</i>	31.8	32.2	32.1	31.1	30.1	31.6	29.9	29.0	
					<i>Tertiary</i>	59.4	59.2	59.6	60.2	60.9	60.2	61.7	63.2	
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
					4.1.3 Composition of Female Mauritian Employment by sector, 2011-2016	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Sector</i>									
					<i>Primary</i>	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	4.9	4.2	
					<i>Secondary</i>	20.8	20.0	17.9	17.6	16.9	16.7	15.8	15.6	

Population Census 2011

Number

The disabled were mainly in the tertiary sector

CMPHS

%

The tertiary sector is becoming increasingly important in terms of employment

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period							
					<i>Tertiary</i>	72.8	73.5	76.3	76.6	77.2	77.2	79.3	80.2
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
KILM 5. Employment by occupation.	For manpower planning and planning of educational, technical and vocational training.												
1 Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) employment	Large establishments are defined as those employing ten or more persons				5.1.1. Estimated total employment (Mauritian and foreigners) in Large establishments by Industry Group , 2011-2016	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Industry group</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	16.7	16.0	15.2	15.1	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.5
					<i>of which: Sugarcane</i>	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9	7.0
					<i>Secondary</i>	96.0	94.7	94.5	92.4	90.8	89.0	88.9	89.7
					<i>Of which: Textiles</i>	43.9	42.3	42.6	42.8	41.7	40.4	40.1	40.6
					<i>Tertiary</i>	198.0	200.8	202.8	206.0	208.7	210.8	213.7	215.8
					<i>of which:</i>								
					<i>Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles & personal and household goods</i>	25.8	26.4	26.6	27	27.4	27.6	27.8	28.1
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.7	26	26.8	27.1	27.3
					<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	40.2	39.8	40.6	41.5	41.7	41.4	42.29	42.3
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	47.8	48.3	48.3	48.3	49.5	50.0	47.536	48.5
					Total	310.7	311.5	312.5	313.5	314.1	314.2	316.9	320.0
					5.1.2. Estimated Male employment (Mauritian and foreigners) in Large establishments by Industry Group , 2011-2016	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Industry group</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	13.6	13.0	12.4	12.3	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.6
					<i>of which: Sugarcane</i>	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6
					<i>Secondary</i>	58.4	57.8	57.4	55.4	54.5	53.7	52.8	52.9
					<i>Of which: Textiles</i>	18.7	18.0	18.1	18.2	17.7	17.2	16.9	17.0
					<i>Tertiary</i>	125.8	127.5	129.3	131.6	132.1	133.2	130.5	131.5
					<i>of which:</i>								
					<i>Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles & personal and household goods</i>	13.5	13.8	14.2	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.5	14.6
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.0	13.1
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.6	20.2	19.8	19.9
					<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	31.1	30.9	31.0	31.6	31.7	31.4	30.8	31.0
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	24.3	24.6	25.0	25.2	25.1	25.3	22.3	22.5
					Total	197.8	198.3	199.1	199.3	198.5	198.6	194.8	196.0
					5.1.3 Estimated Female employment (Mauritian and foreigners) in Large establishments by Industry Group , 2011-2016	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Industry group</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	3.1	3	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9
					<i>of which: Sugarcane</i>	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
					<i>Secondary</i>	37.6	36.9	37.1	37.0	36.3	35.3	36.11	36.8
					<i>Of which: Textiles</i>	25.2	24.3	24.5	24.6	24	23.2	23.2	23.6
					<i>Tertiary</i>	72.2	73.3	73.5	74.4	76.6	77.6	83.2	84.3
					<i>of which:</i>								
					<i>Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles & personal and household goods</i>	12.3	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.5
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.3	7.4
					<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	9.1	8.9	9.6	9.9	10	10	11.5	11.3
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	23.5	23.7	23.3	23.1	24.4	24.7	25.3	26.0
					Total	112.9	113.2	113.4	114.2	115.6	115.6	122.1	124.0

Employment of Mauritian population from CMPHS, Employment from Survey of Employment in Large establishments (SEE) and employment in other than large establishments from , CEAs2007 and 2013

Number (000)

The large establishments catered for more than 55% of employment

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period							
					5.2.1. Estimated Total employment (Mauritian and foreigners) in other than Large establishments by Industry Group , 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Industry group</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	25.1	25.3	27.2	28.4	29.1	29.1	29.1	28.7
					<i>of which: Sugarcane</i>	24.3	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1
					<i>Secondary</i>	51.3	52.4	55.3	55.3	55.9	54.8	54.4	53.4
					<i>Tertiary</i>	141.8	146.5	157	162	167.5	169.1	173.1	171.0
					<i>of which:</i>								
					<i>Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles & personal and household goods</i>	58.2	59.4	61.7	64	65.6	66.4	68.3	68.0
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	15.7	15.8	19	19.6	21.3	21.5	22.4	22.3
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	11.1	11.6	12.8	13.3	13.9	14.0	14.5	14.3
					<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	38.8	40.9	42.7	43.8	45.1	45.6	37.1	36.195
					<i>Total</i>	218.2	224.2	239.5	245.7	252.5	253.0	256.6	253.1
					5.2.2. Estimated Male employment (Mauritian and foreigners) in other than Large establishments by Industry Group , 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Industry group</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	16.2	16.3	16.9	17.6	17.7	17.7	18.5	18.1
					<i>of which: Sugarcane</i>	3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3
					<i>Secondary</i>	41.7	42.2	42.6	42.1	41.6	40.8	42.689	41.8
					<i>Tertiary</i>	83.7	86.2	89.7	92.7	94.6	98.9	103.415	101.5
					<i>of which:</i>								
					<i>Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles & personal and household goods</i>	39.8	40.2	39.8	41.2	41.3	45.1	47.2	46.2
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	13.9	13.9	16.1	16.5	17.7	17.9	18.7	18.4
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.9
					<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	13	14.3	14.8	15.4	15.9	16.2	10.5	10.35
					<i>Total</i>	141.6	144.7	149.2	152.4	153.9	157.4	164.6	161.4
					5.2.3. Estimated Female employment (Mauritian and foreigners) in other than Large establishments by Industry Group , 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Industry group</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	8.9	9.0	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.4	10.6	10.6
					<i>of which: Sugarcane</i>	21.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8
					<i>Secondary</i>	9.6	10.2	12.7	13.2	14.3	14	11.7	11.6
					<i>Tertiary</i>	58.1	60.3	67.3	69.3	72.9	70.2	69.7	69.5
					<i>Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles & personal and household goods</i>	18.4	19.2	21.9	22.8	24.3	21.3	21.1	21.8
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	5.5	5.7	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.4
					<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	25.8	26.6	27.9	28.4	29.2	29.4	26.6	25.8
					<i>Total</i>	76.6	79.5	90.3	93.3	98.6	95.6	92.0	91.7
KILM 7. Hours of work.	Hours an employed person works per week and average annual actual hours worked per person. Have an impact on the health and well-being of workers as well as on levels of productivity and labour costs of establishments.				7.1.1. Distribution of Total Employment by the number of hours worked per week at main job , 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Employment by the number of hours worked per week at main job by sex					<i>Number of hours worked per week</i>								
					<i>Less than 1</i>	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.4	6.8	5.9	5.7	6.0
					<i>1 - 9 hours</i>	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9
					<i>10 - 23 hours</i>	6.3	7.7	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.7	8.5	10.0

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period							
					<i>Married</i>	57.1	51.3	50.6	46.5	43.7	45.9	44.1	40.4
					<i>Widowed/Divorced/Separated</i>	10.2	10.2	11.9	10.2	9.7	9.8	8.3	9.6
					<i>Single</i>	32.7	38.5	37.5	43.3	46.6	44.3	47.6	50.0
					<i>All marital status</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Unemployment by educational attainment				9.2.1 Composition of Total Unemployment by educational attainment, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Educational attainment</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	27.6	24.5	25.7	21.4	18.6	15.6	12.2	11.2
					<i>Below CPE</i>	19.0	17.5	18	15.4	13.4	11.1	8.9	9.0
					<i>Passed CPE</i>	8.7	7.0	7.7	6.0	5.2	4.5	3.3	2.2
					<i>Secondary</i>	59.7	60.5	57.8	61.2	62	60.8	64.6	62.6
					<i>Form I - V but not passed SC</i>	32.6	32.1	32.1	31.5	30.9	32.3	33.5	33.7
					<i>Passed SC</i>	17.6	17.7	16.7	17.2	15.3	13.7	16.7	15.0
					<i>Passed HSC</i>	9.6	10.8	9	12.5	15.8	14.9	14.4	14.0
					<i>Tertiary</i>	12.7	15.0	16.5	17.4	19.4	23.6	23.2	26.2
					<i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
					9.2.2 Composition of Male Unemployment by educational attainment, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Educational attainment</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	28.3	25.4	30.1	25.8	19.5	15.6	11.6	11.4
					<i>Below CPE</i>	20.8	19.9	22.0	19.6	14.4	11.1	7.6	8.4
					<i>Passed CPE</i>	7.5	5.5	8.1	6.2	5.1	4.5	4.1	3.0
					<i>Secondary</i>	59.5	60.2	55.9	60.8	63.1	60.8	66.3	66.5
					<i>Form I - V but not passed SC</i>	34.7	35.4	33.9	34.0	35.4	32.3	39.5	40.7
					<i>Passed SC</i>	15.6	17.1	14.5	15.5	13.8	13.7	14.5	12.6
					<i>Passed HSC</i>	9.2	7.7	7.5	11.3	13.8	14.9	12.2	13.2
					<i>Tertiary</i>	12.2	14.4	14	13.4	17.4	23.6	22.1	22.2
					<i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
					9.2.3. Composition of Female Unemployment by educational attainment, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Educational attainment</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	27.2	23.8	22.7	18.1	17.9	14.5	12.6	11.1
					<i>Below CPE</i>	17.7	15.8	15.2	12.2	12.7	9.4	9.8	9.4
					<i>Passed CPE</i>	9.4	7.9	7.4	5.9	5.2	5.1	2.8	1.7
					<i>Secondary</i>	59.8	60.7	59.1	61.4	61.2	62.0	63.4	59.8
					<i>Form I - V but not passed SC</i>	31.1	29.8	30.9	29.5	27.6	32.2	29.3	28.6
					<i>Passed SC</i>	18.9	18.1	18.2	18.5	16.4	14.5	18.3	16.7
					<i>Passed HSC</i>	9.8	12.8	10.0	13.4	17.2	15.3	15.9	14.5
					<i>Tertiary</i>	13.0	15.5	18.2	20.5	20.9	23.5	24.0	29.1
					<i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3	Unemployment rate				9.3.1. Unemployment rate, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Both sexes</i>	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.1	6.9
					<i>Male</i>	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.7
					<i>Female</i>	12.4	12.7	12.2	11.4	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.1
4	Unemployment of disabled by marital status				9.4.1. Composition of Unemployment of disabled by marital status and sex, 2011	Population Census 2011							
						Marital Status							
						Single	Married civilly	Married religiously and concensually	Widowed	Divorced/ Separated	All marital status		
					<i>Both sexes</i>	407	284	43	38	92	864		
					<i>Male</i>	303	135	22	6	50	516		
					<i>Female</i>	104	149	21	32	42	348		
5	Unemployment of disabled by educational attainment				9.5.1. Composition of Unemployment of disabled by educational attainment and sex, 2011	Population Census 2011							
						Educational attainment							
						<i>Nil and Preprimary</i>	<i>Primary</i>	<i>Secondary</i>	<i>Tertiary</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>		
					<i>Both sexes</i>	29	365	440	11	19	864		
					<i>Male</i>	15	232	248	5	16	516		
					<i>Female</i>	14	133	192	6	3	348		
6	Unemployment rate of disabled				9.6.1. Unemployment rate of disabled by sex, 2011	Population Census 2011							

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period								
unemployed		Population Census 2011	%	At last population Census 2011, the unemployment rate of disabled was 9.3%		<i>Unemployed disabled</i>	<i>Active disabled aged 16+</i>	<i>Unemployment rate of disabled</i>						
						864	9,299	9.3%						
						516	6,409	8.1%						
						348	2,890	12.0%						
KILM 10. Youth unemployment.	The term "youth" covers persons aged 16 to 24 years				10.1.1. Composition of Total Youth Unemployment by educational attainment, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
1 Youth unemployment (educational attainment, duration of unemployment)		CMPHS	%	Among the unemployed youth, females are generally more qualified	<i>Educational attainment</i>									
					<i>Primary</i>									
					9.3	8.1	8.0	5.1	4.2	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.5
					6.8	6.5	6.8	4.6	3.3	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5
					2.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
					<i>Secondary</i>									
					77.8	74.6	72.7	75.4	76.9	74.1	74.6	72.2	72.2	72.2
					35.8	35.1	34.7	33.3	35.8	35.5	33.2	34.9	34.9	34.9
					21.0	20.0	19.8	18.5	14.6	16.4	17.9	17.0	17.0	17.0
					21.0	19.5	18.2	23.6	26.5	22.2	23.5	20.3	20.3	20.3
					<i>Tertiary</i>									
					12.9	17.3	19.3	19.5	18.9	23.3	23.6	25.7	25.7	25.7
					100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
										10.1.2. Composition of Male Youth Unemployment by educational attainment, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014
<i>Educational attainment</i>														
<i>Primary</i>														
10.7	10.7	10.1	7.8	7.1	4.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7				
8.0	8.3	8.9	7.8	5.1	3.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8					
2.7	2.4	1.2	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9					
<i>Secondary</i>														
80	76.2	76.0	77.8	77.7	75.6	75.7	79.7	79.7	79.7					
42.6	42.9	44.3	41.1	43.4	42.7	44.0	48.6	48.6	48.6					
18.7	20.2	19.0	17.8	14.1	13.4	14.6	13.1	13.1	13.1					
18.7	13.1	12.7	18.9	20.2	19.5	17.1	18.0	18.0	18.0					
<i>Tertiary</i>														
9.3	13.1	13.9	14.4	15.2	19.5	21.4	17.6	17.6	17.6					
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
					10.1.3. Composition of Female Youth Unemployment by educational attainment, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
<i>Educational attainment</i>														
<i>Primary</i>														
8.0	5.9	6.2	2.9	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5					
5.7	5.0	5.2	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3					
2.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2					
<i>Secondary</i>														
75.9	73.3	70.1	73.3	76.1	72.9	73.7	65.4	65.4	65.4					
29.9	28.7	26.8	26.7	29.2	29.9	24.7	22.6	22.6	22.6					
23.0	19.8	20.6	19.0	15.0	18.7	20.6	20.5	20.5	20.5					
23.0	24.8	22.7	27.6	31.9	24.3	28.5	22.3	22.3	22.3					
<i>Tertiary</i>														
16.1	20.8	23.7	23.8	22.1	26.2	25.3	33.1	33.1	33.1					
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
2 Youth unemployment as a proportion of youth population					10.2.1. Youth unemployment as a percentage of youth population, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
		CMPHS	%	Youth unemployment rate for women has been consistently higher than that of men	<i>Total Youth Population</i>									
					170,900	172,800	173,500	173,500	172,900	172,500	171,300	170,000		
					<i>Total Youth unemployment</i>									
					16,200	18,500	17,600	19,500	21,200	18,900	19,300	19,700		
					<i>Total Youth unemployment as a percentage of Total youth population</i>									
					9.5%	10.7%	10.1%	11.2%	12.3%	11.0%	11.3%	11.6%		
					<i>Male Youth Population</i>									
					86,100	86,900	87,300	87,200	86,900	86,700	86,100	85,600		
					<i>Male Youth unemployment</i>									
					7,500	8,400	7,900	9,000	9,900	8,200	8,500	9,400		
<i>Male Youth unemployment as a percentage of Male youth population</i>														
8.7%	9.7%	9.0%	10.3%	11.4%	9.5%	9.9%	11.0%							
<i>Female Youth Population</i>														
84,800	85,900	86,200	86,300	86,000	85,800	85,200	84,400							
<i>Female Youth unemployment</i>														
8,700	10,100	9,700	10,500	11,300	10,700	10,800	10,300							
<i>Female Youth unemployment as a percentage of Female youth population</i>														
10.3%	11.8%	11.3%	12.2%	13.1%	12.5%	12.7%	12.2%							
3 Youth share in total unemployment					10.3.1 Youth share in total unemployment, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
		CMPHS	%	4 out of 10 unemployed are young people aged 16-24	<i>Youth unemployment</i>									
					16,200	18,500	17,600	19,500	21,200	18,900	19,300	19,700		
					<i>Total unemployment</i>									
					42,700	44,600	45,500	44,800	46,300	42,400	41,800	40,100		
					<i>Youth share in total unemployment</i>									
					37.9%	41.5%	38.7%	43.5%	45.8%	44.6%	46.2%	49.1%		
					<i>Male Youth unemployment</i>									
					7,500	8,400	7,900	9,000	9,900	8,200	8,500	9,400		
<i>Total Male unemployment</i>														
17,300	18,100	18,600	19,400	19,500	16,900	17,200	16,700							
<i>Youth share in Male unemployment</i>														
43.4%	46.4%	42.5%	46.4%	50.8%	48.5%	49.4%	56.3%							
<i>Female Youth unemployment</i>														
8,700	10,100	9,700	10,500	11,300	10,700	10,800	10,300							

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator		Period								
								25,400	26,500	26,900	25,400	26,800	25,500	24,600	23,400
								34.3%	38.1%	36.1%	41.3%	42.2%	42.0%	43.9%	44.0%
KILM 13. Inactivity.															
1	Inactives (aged 16 to 59 years) by educational attainment, sex and marital status	CMPHS	%	More than half of the inactives have attained secondary level	13.1.1 Composition of Total inactives by educational attainment, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Educational attainment</i>										
					Primary	34.7	33.9	33.3	30.8	29.3	27.9	27.8	27.1		
					Below CPE	21.7	21.9	21.7	20.6	19.3	18.4	18.6	18.8		
					Passed CPE	13.0	12.1	11.6	10.2	10	9.5	9.2	8.3		
					Secondary	62.8	63.4	63.9	66.2	67.4	68.7	69.1	69.3		
					Form I - V but not passed SC	29.7	28.8	29.4	31	32.3	33	32.3	32.1		
					Passed SC	19.7	20.6	20.3	20.2	20.3	21.5	21.3	21.3		
					Passed HSC	13.4	14	14.2	15	14.8	14.1	15.6	15.9		
					Tertiary	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.6		
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
					13.1.2. Composition of Male inactives by educational attainment, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Educational attainment</i>										
					Primary	20.7	21.6	22.2	21.3	19.7	17.0	18.5	20.0		
					Below CPE	15.6	16.4	17.5	17.8	16.1	13.6	15.1	16.7		
					Passed CPE	5.1	5.3	4.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2		
					Secondary	77.0	76.5	75.7	76.8	77.7	80.9	79.6	77.4		
					Form I - V but not passed SC	31.5	29.1	29.5	31.0	33.7	36.3	33.6	29.9		
					Passed SC	23.7	25.3	24.4	24.0	21.3	23.4	23.5	24.1		
Passed HSC	21.8	22.1	21.7	21.8	22.7	21.2	22.4	23.5							
Tertiary	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.6							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
13.1.3. Composition of Female inactives by educational attainment, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018						
<i>Educational attainment</i>															
Primary	39.5	38.1	37.2	34.2	32.8	31.7	31.2	29.8							
Below CPE	23.8	23.7	23.2	21.6	20.5	20.1	19.9	19.6							
Passed CPE	15.7	14.4	14.0	12.6	12.3	11.7	11.3	10.2							
Secondary	58	58.9	59.7	62.5	63.7	64.3	65.3	66.3							
Form I - V but not passed SC	29.1	28.7	29.4	31	31.8	31.8	31.8	32.9							
Passed SC	18.4	19.0	18.8	18.9	19.9	20.9	20.4	20.3							
Passed HSC	10.5	11.2	11.5	12.6	12.0	11.6	13.1	13.1							
Tertiary	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.9							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
2	Inactives by Marital Status	CMPHS	%	The inactive men were mostly single while inactive women were ever married	13.2.1 Composition of Total Inactives by marital status, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Marital status</i>										
					Married	51.1	50.3	48.7	48.6	47.7	49.5	48.8	48.5		
					Widowed/Divorced/Seperated	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.1	7.3	6.9		
					Single	42.6	43.3	44.8	44.8	45.2	43.4	43.9	44.6		
					All marital status	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
					13.2.2 Composition of Male Inactives by marital status, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Marital status</i>										
					Married	15.8	16.1	14.1	14.6	14.9	15.7	16.0	14.5		
					Widowed/Divorced/Seperated	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.8	3.4		
					Single	81.3	81.1	83.5	83.0	83.2	81.1	81.2	82.1		
					All marital status	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
					13.2.3. Composition of Female Inactives by marital status, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	
					<i>Marital status</i>										
					Married	63.0	62.0	60.8	60.6	59.6	61.5	60.7	61.2		
					Widowed/Divorced/Seperated	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.9	8.4	8.9	8.2		
					Single	29.5	30.3	31.3	31.4	31.5	30.1	30.4	30.6		
					All marital status	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
					3	Inactives by Reason of inactivity				13.3.1. Composition of total Inactives by reason of inactivity, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014
<i>Reasons of inactivity</i>															
							45.6	45.2	43.7	46.7	45.6	46.5	46.3	47.1	

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period											
					* International Standard Classification of Occupations												
					13.4.3 Composition of Female Inactives by occupation of last job, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018				
					ISCO* major occupational group	Occupational group											
					1 - 3	<i>Managers; Professionals; Technicians and associate professionals</i>	9.6	9.4	12.2	13.2	12.7	14.2	11.5	11.4			
					4	<i>Clerical support workers</i>	9.5	8.9	7.9	10.4	8.8	10.1	9.4	8.3			
					5	<i>Service and sales workers</i>	24	23.2	24.7	24.3	27.3	27.6	30.3	30.6			
					6 - 8	<i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers; Craft and related trade workers; Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	28.9	28.3	25.4	25.9	22.7	27.4	22.4	18.4			
					9	<i>Elementary occupations</i>	28.0	30.2	29.8	26.2	28.5	20.7	26.4	31.3			
					All occupational groups		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
					* International Standard Classification of Occupations												
5	Inactives by industry of last job				13.5.1.Composition of Total Inactives by industry of last job, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018				
					Industry group												
					Primary	8.2	8.4	6.7	5.4	6.0	4.5	5.5	5.3				
					Secondary	40.3	40.5	38.8	39	35.1	33	31.6	28.7				
					<i>of which manufacturing</i>	34.7	34.6	33.9	32.6	29.9	27.4	24.7	22.3				
					<i>construction</i>	5.1	5.6	4.4	6.0	4.8	5.3	6.5	5.9				
					Tertiary	51.5	51.1	54.5	55.6	58.9	62.5	62.9	66.0				
					<i>of which Wholesale and retail trade</i>	15.4	17.4	17.2	18.1	18.5	20.3	19.3	19.3				
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.7				
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	6.5	6.9	7.6	6.4	7.8	9.6	11.3	11.2				
					<i>Publication administration and defence</i>	3.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.5				
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	7.9	6.3	6.7	8.3	8.3	8.7	7.1	9.1				
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
					13.5.2.Composition of Male Inactives by industry of last job, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018				
					Industry group												
					Primary	16.5	16.1	10.6	8.7	7.7	7.8	10.6	9.3				
					Secondary	36.5	37.4	36	42.2	41.1	37.4	34.6	31.9				
					<i>of which manufacturing</i>	17.6	15.5	16.8	18	19.6	15.6	10.3	11.6				
					<i>construction</i>	17.6	20.1	18	23.6	20.2	20.7	23.2	19.8				
					Tertiary	47.1	46.5	53.4	49.1	51.2	54.8	54.8	58.8				
					<i>of which Wholesale and retail trade</i>	8.2	16.1	14.3	13.7	12.5	19.6	14.8	15.5				
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	8.8	8.0	8.7	6.8	7.7	7.8	9.7	9.3				
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.2	7.1	7.8	9.4	11.6				
					<i>Publication administration and defence</i>	8.2	4.0	5.0	5.0	3.6	1.7	3.6	1.8				
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	5.7	2.9	5.0	6.2	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.8				
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
					13.5.3.Composition of Female Inactives by industry of last job, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018				
					Industry group												
					Primary	5.6	6.1	5.5	4.5	5.5	3.6	3.7	3.8				
					Secondary	41.5	41.5	39.5	38.1	33.4	31.7	30.6	27.5				
					<i>of which manufacturing</i>	40	40.5	38.8	36.7	32.8	30.6	29.7	26.4				
					<i>construction</i>	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6				
					Tertiary	52.9	52.4	55	57.4	61.1	64.7	65.8	68.7				
					<i>of which Wholesale and retail trade</i>	17.6	17.8	18.1	19.3	20.2	20.5	20.9	20.7				
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.6				
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	6.5	7.0	8.1	6.4	7.9	10.2	12.0	11.0				
					<i>Publication administration and defence</i>	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4				
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	8.5	7.3	7.2	8.9	9.6	10.2	8.4	10.7				

CMPHS

%

The inactives were mainly in the tertiary sector in their previous jobs

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator		Period									
							2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
						Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
6 Inactivity rate (population)	The inactivity rate is the proportion of the working-age population that is not in the labour force, that is neither working nor seeking work. Summing up the inactivity rate and the labour force participation rate (see KILM 1) will yield 100 per cent.			The inactivity rate of the population is around 40%	13.6.1. Inactivity rate of Mauritian population, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
					Both sexes		41.5	41.2	40.1	40.1	39.6	40.4	40.4	41.1		
					Male		25.2	25.0	24.9	24.8	25.2	25.7	25.7	26.9		
					Female		57.1	56.6	54.6	54.7	53.4	54.5	54.3	54.5		
KILM 14. Educational attainment and illiteracy.	KILM 14 reflects the levels and distribution of the knowledge and skills base of the labour force and the unemployed.	CMPHS	%	Around 30% of the Labour Force studied only primary level	14.1.1 Composition of Total Mauritian Labour Force by educational attainment, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
					<i>Educational attainment</i>											
					Primary		33.2	32.8	32.4	30.3	28.7	27.8	27.4	27.0		
					Below CPE		21.4	22.1	21.5	20.4	19.5	19.0	19.1	19.4		
					Passed CPE		11.8	10.7	10.9	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.3	7.6		
					Secondary		49.7	50.3	48.9	49.9	50.7	50.8	51.1	50.0		
					Form I - V but not passed SC		25.2	26.5	25.8	26.4	26.3	26.9	27.0	27.1		
					Passed SC		16.1	15.5	15.0	14.6	15.3	15.2	14.8	13.9		
					Passed HSC		8.4	8.2	8.2	8.9	9.2	8.7	9.3	9.0		
					Tertiary		17.1	16.9	18.7	19.8	20.6	21.4	21.5	23.0		
					Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
					14.1.2. Composition of Male Mauritian Labour Force by educational attainment , 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
					<i>Educational attainment</i>											
					Primary		34.7	33.9	34.1	31.8	30.5	29.4	29.6	29.1		
					Below CPE		22.4	22.5	22.7	21.5	20.7	20.2	20.6	21.3		
					Passed CPE		12.3	11.3	11.4	10.3	9.8	9.3	9.0	7.8		
					Secondary		50.0	51.0	49.6	50.5	51.5	51.4	51.8	51.3		
					Form I - V but not passed SC		26.9	28.7	28.3	29.1	28.7	29.0	29.4	30.2		
					Passed SC		15.7	15.7	15.0	14.5	15.2	15.4	14.9	13.7		
					Passed HSC		7.4	6.6	6.3	6.9	7.6	7.0	7.5	7.4		
					Tertiary		15.3	15.1	16.3	17.7	18.0	19.2	18.6	19.6		
					Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
					14.1.3 Composition of Female Mauritian Labour Force by educational attainment , 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
					<i>Educational attainment</i>											
					Primary		30.9	31.1	29.8	27.8	26.0	25.3	24.1	23.8		
					Below CPE		19.9	21.3	19.7	18.6	17.6	17.2	16.6	16.6		
					Passed CPE		11.0	9.8	10.1	9.2	8.3	8.1	7.5	7.3		
Secondary		49.3	49.1	47.8	48.8	49.6	49.8	49.9	48.2							
Form I - V but not passed SC		22.4	23.0	21.8	22.1	22.5	23.5	23.2	22.4							
Passed SC		16.8	15.2	14.9	14.7	15.4	15.1	14.7	14.2							
Passed HSC		10.2	10.9	11.1	11.9	11.7	11.2	12.0	11.5							
Tertiary		19.8	19.8	22.4	23.4	24.4	24.9	26.0	28							
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
KILM 17. Labour productivity	Productivity, in combination with hourly compensation costs, can be used to assess the international competitiveness of a labour market. Economic growth in a country or sector can be ascribed either to increased employment or to more effective work by those who are employed.				17.1.1. Labour productivity Index by industry group, 2011 - 2018											
1 Labour productivity by industry group	Labour productivity is defined as the output per unit of labour input (persons engaged or hours worked). It is a measure of economic growth, competitiveness, and living standards within a country. Labour productivity index shows the rate of change in output per person engaged. Labour Productivity Index = Output index x 100/Labour input index	National Accounts	Index 2007=100		Industry group		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ¹		
					Agriculture, forestry and fishing		128.0	131.8	129.1	130.7	130.4	135.9	136	134.8		
					Mining and quarrying		81.2	67.1	61.0	56.7	54.8	55.3	56.2	57.4		
					Manufacturing		122.7	126.1	128.4	130.7	131.7	135.1	138.7	139.9		
					Export Oriented Enterprises		135.6	140.8	137.8	139.2	137.4	134.1	135.3	135.2		
					Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning		101.7	106.3	111.0	120.6	125.2	130.5	134.8	138.5		
					Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities		90.8	84.1	86.2	88.8	88.7	90.4	92.9	97.1		
					Construction		113.6	109.7	100.9	96.9	93.3	94.7	100.6	109.8		
					Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles		96.0	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.7	99.6	100.4	104		
					Transportation and storage		95.7	97.3	90.8	91.8	90.2	93.2	94.4	97.8		
					Accommodation and food service activities		91.1	89.7	89.4	92.9	98.7	105.4	108.1	112.6		
					Information and communication		150.7	155.8	160.8	168.0	175.4	182.6	190.4	200.9		
					Financial and insurance activities		97.1	99.3	100.8	103.2	108.7	114.9	121.2	127.7		
					Real estate activities (Other)		99.7	88.1	80.0	79.6	84.5	89.1	87.4	91.2		
					Professional, scientific and technical activities		123.9	118.9	113.9	115.8	116.5	117.0	118.3	124.3		

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period			
					18.1.1.Poverty rate (%) among employed population in relative poverty	2012	2017		
2	Employment by economic class	Proportion of employed persons, aged 16 years and over, living below the Relative Poverty Line (RPL)	Household Budget Survey - every five year	<p><i>Mauritius does not have a national poverty line. However, on the basis of available household survey data, relative poverty measures are derived.</i></p> <p><i>The Relative Poverty Line is defined as half of the median monthly household income per adult equivalent. It is estimated at Rs 5,652 and Rs 7,497 in 2012 and 2017 respectively.</i></p> <p><i>The household income comprises disposable income, and imputed rent for renting households.</i></p> <p><i>Note:</i></p> <p><i>(i) 2017 figures are provisional</i></p> <p><i>(ii) Poverty indicators are restricted to a certain level of disaggregation because of few observations in survey data.</i></p>	Poverty rate (%) among employed population in relative poverty	5.9	6.4		
3	Poverty rate among employed population in relative poverty by sex		Household Budget Survey - every five year	<p>Figures for 2017 are provisional</p> <p>(i) Figures for 2017 are provisional</p> <p>(ii) Figures exclude contributing family workers and employed persons who did not state their industrial activity at the household survey.</p>	<p>18.2.1.Poverty rate among employed population in relative poverty, 2012</p> <p>Male</p> <p>Female</p> <p>18.3.1.Poverty rate among employed population in relative poverty by marital status</p> <p>Marital status</p> <p>Married</p> <p>Widowed/separated/Divorced</p> <p>Other marital status</p> <p>18.4.1. Poverty rate among employed population in relative poverty by industrial sector, 2012</p> <p>Primary</p> <p>Secondary</p> <p>Tertiary</p>	2012	2017		
4	Gini coefficient	Gini coefficient measures the extent to which the income distribution of the households deviates from a perfectly equal income distribution. The coefficient ranges from 0 (complete income equality) to 1 (complete income inequality).	Household Budget Surveys	<p>(i) Figures for 2017 are provisional</p> <p>(ii) Gini coefficient is computed based on household disposable income comprising income from work (paid and self employment), transfers, property and income from owned produced goods; it excludes compulsory deductions such as income tax and contributions to pension and social security schemes.</p>	18.5.1.Gini coefficient	2001/02	2006/07	2012	2017
					Gini Coefficient	0.371	0.388	0.414	0.4