

KEY INDICATORS OF THE LABOUR MARKET (KILM) 2011-2018

The Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) is a collection of 18 "key" indicators of the labour market, touching on employment and other variables relating to employment (status, sector, hours, flows etc.), the lack of work and the characteristics of jobseekers, education, wages and compensation costs, labour productivity and working poverty. KILM's objective is to present a core set of labour market indicators to monitor emerging trends in the labour market landscape.

The first set of KILM for the Republic of Mauritius have been compiled from data already available from sources such as household surveys (e.g. Continuous Multipurpose Household Survey (CMPHS), Survey of employment and Earnings (SEE), poverty statistics), administrative data (e.g. Ministry of labour) and Housing and population census.

Key Indicator		Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator		Period								
KILM 1. Labour force		The total Labour Force comprises all Mauritians and foreigners aged 16+ who are employed and unemployed during the reference period.	Continuous Multipurpose Household Survey (CMPHS), Annual Survey of Employment and Earnings(SEE) and Administrative data of Ministry of Labour	Number (000)	Men comprised more than 60% of the labour Force	1.1.1 Labour force by sex, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
						Total Labour force (Mauritian and Foreigners)										
						Both Sexes		571.6	580.3	597.5	604.0	612.9	609.6	615.3	613.2	
						Male		356.7	361.1	366.9	371.1	371.9	372.9	376.6	374.1	
						Female		214.9	219.2	230.6	232.9	241.0	236.7	238.7	239.1	
						Composition of Labour force (Mauritian and Foreigners) by sex										
						Both Sexes		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
						Male		62.4	62.2	61.4	61.4	60.7	61.2	61.2	61.0	
						Female		37.6	37.8	38.6	38.6	39.3	38.8	38.8	39.0	
						Labour force (Mauritian)										
		Both sexes		548.6	556.3	571.2	575.7	584.6	581.0	586.9	583.8					
		Male		343.3	346.9	350.4	352.8	353.3	353.6	356.6	352.8					
		Female		205.3	209.4	220.8	222.9	231.3	227.4	230.3	231.0					
		Composition of Labour force by sex (Mauritian)														
		Both Sexes		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
		Male		62.6	62.4	61.3	61.3	60.4	60.9	60.8	60.4					
		Female		37.4	37.6	38.7	38.7	39.6	39.1	39.2	39.6					
2	Labour force participation rate by sex	The labour force participation rate is a measure of the proportion of a country's working-age population that engages actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work; It provides an indication of the size of the supply of labour available to engage in the production of goods and services, relative to the population at working age.	Continuous Multipurpose Household Survey (CMPHS)	%	Male activity rate is higher than for females but the gap is decreasing over time	1.2.1 Labour force (Mauritian) participation rate (Activity rate), 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
						Both sexes		58.5	58.8	59.9	59.9	60.4	59.6	59.6	58.9	
						Male		74.8	75.0	75.1	75.2	74.8	74.3	74.3	73.1	
						Female		42.9	43.4	45.4	45.3	46.6	45.5	45.7	45.5	
3	Labour force by age group and sex		CMPHS	number		1.3.1 Composition of Total Mauritian Labour force by age group, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
		Age group (Years)														
		16-24			13.3	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.6	13.2	13.5				
		25-39			38.3	37.4	37.4	37.2	36.6	37.1	37.2	36.5				
		40-59			44.0	44.0	43.6	43.3	43.3	43.1	42.7	43.2				
		60+			4.4	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.9	6.8				
		Total			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
		1.3.2. Composition of Mauritian Male Labour force by age group, 2011-2018			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018				
		Age group (Years)														
		16-24			12.3	12.5	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.3				
		25-39			36.9	36.1	35.7	35.1	34.8	35.0	34.8	34.6				
		40-59			45.6	45.4	44.9	45.2	45.0	45.0	44.6	45.1				
		60+			5.2	6.0	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	8.3	8.0				
		Total			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
		1.3.3. Composition of Mauritian Female Labour force by age group, 2011-2018			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018				
		Age group (Years)														
		16-24			15.0	15.1	14.1	14.1	14.9	15.1	14.7	15.2				
		25-39			40.6	39.7	40.0	40.6	39.2	40.1	40.7	39.5				
		40-59			41.0	41.6	41.4	40.7	40.8	39.9	39.8	40.4				
		60+			3.4	3.6	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9				
		Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
4	Labour Force by educational attainment and sex					1.4.1. Composition of Total Mauritian Labour Force by educational attainment, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
						Educational attainment										
						Primary		33.2	32.8	32.4	30.3	28.7	27.8	27.4	27.0	
						Below CPE		21.4	22.1	21.5	20.4	19.5	19.0	19.1	19.4	

Key Indicator		Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator		Period												
			CMPHS	%	Female Labour Force studied at tertiary level is increasing		Passed CPE	11.8	10.7	10.9	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.3	7.6					
						Secondary	49.7	50.3	48.9	49.9	50.7	50.8	51.1	50.0						
							Form I - V but not passed SC	23.2	26.5	25.8	26.4	26.3	26.9	27.0	27.1					
							Passed SC	16.1	15.5	15.0	14.6	15.3	15.2	14.8	13.9					
							Passed HSC	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.9	9.2	8.7	9.3	9.0					
							Tertiary	17.1	16.9	18.7	19.8	20.6	21.4	21.5	23.0					
							Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
						1.4.2. Composition of Male Mauritian Labour Force by educational attainment , 2011-2018							2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
							Educational attainment													
							Primary	34.7	33.9	34.1	31.8	30.5	29.4	29.6	29.1					
							Below CPE	22.4	22.5	22.7	21.5	20.7	20.2	20.6	21.3					
							Passed CPE	12.3	11.3	11.4	10.3	9.8	9.3	9.0	7.8					
							Secondary	50.0	51.0	49.6	50.5	51.5	51.4	51.8	51.3					
							Form I - V but not passed SC	26.9	28.7	28.3	29.1	28.7	29.0	29.4	30.2					
							Passed SC	15.7	15.7	15.0	14.5	15.2	15.4	14.9	13.7					
							Passed HSC	7.4	6.6	6.3	6.9	7.6	7.0	7.5	7.4					
							Tertiary	15.3	15.1	16.3	17.7	18.0	19.2	18.6	19.6					
							Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
						1.4.3. Composition of Female Mauritian Labour Force by educational attainment , 2011-2018							2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
							Educational attainment													
							Primary	30.9	31.1	29.8	27.8	26.0	25.3	24.1	23.8					
							Below CPE	19.9	21.3	19.7	18.6	17.6	17.2	16.6	16.6					
							Passed CPE	11.0	9.8	10.1	9.2	8.3	8.1	7.5	7.3					
							Secondary	49.3	49.1	47.8	48.8	49.6	49.8	49.9	48.2					
							Form I - V but not passed SC	22.4	23.0	21.8	22.1	22.5	23.5	23.2	22.4					
							Passed SC	16.8	15.2	14.9	14.7	15.4	15.1	14.7	14.2					
	Passed HSC	10.2	10.9	11.1	11.9	11.7	11.2	12.0	11.5											
	Tertiary	19.8	19.8	22.4	23.4	24.4	24.9	26.0	28.0											
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0											
KILM 2. Employment-to-population ratio.		The employment-to-population ratio is defined as the proportion of the country's working-age population (aged 16+) that is employed. A high ratio means that a large proportion of a country's population is employed, while a low ratio means that a large share of the population is not involved directly in market-related activities, because they are either unemployed or (more likely)	CMPHS	Ratio	Male employment to population ratio remained almost at the same level while that of female is on the increasing trend	2.1.1 Employment (Mauritian) to population ratio, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018					
						Both sexes	54.0	54.1	55.2	55.3	55.6	55.2	55.4	54.9						
						Male	71.1	71.1	71.2	71.1	70.7	70.7	70.7	69.6						
						Female	37.6	37.9	39.8	40.2	41.2	40.4	40.8	40.9						
2	Employment by sex	CMPHS	Number (000)		2.2.1 Employment (Mauritian) by sex		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018						
					Both sexes	505.9	511.7	525.7	530.9	538.3	538.6	545.1	543.7							
					Male	326.0	328.8	331.8	333.4	333.8	336.7	339.4	336.1							
					Female	179.9	182.9	193.9	197.5	204.5	201.9	205.7	207.6							
3	Employment by marital status and sex	CMPHS	%	Around 75% of the employed were ever married	2.3.1. Composition of Total Mauritian employment by marital status, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018						
	Marital status				Married	68.3	67.1	66.5	66.1	65.7	65.8	65.1	64.0							
					Widowed/Divorced/Separated	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.5	8.0	9.3	9.4	9.0							
					Single	24.6	25.2	25.5	25.4	26.3	24.9	25.5	27.0							
					All marital status	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
					2.3.2. Composition of Male Mauritian employment by marital status, 2011-2018							2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	Marital status				Married	69.8	68.4	67.5	67.0	66.5	66.9	66.1	64.4							
					Widowed/Divorced/Separated	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.9	5.8							
					Single	26.6	27.3	28.3	28.7	29.1	27.7	28.0	29.8							
					All marital status	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
2.3.3. Composition of Female Mauritian employment by marital status, 2011-2018							2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018						
	Marital status				Married	65.4	64.8	65.0	64.7	64.3	64.0	63.4	63.2							
					Widowed/Divorced/Separated	13.5	13.8	14.3	15.5	13.9	15.8	15.3	14.2							
					Single	21.1	21.4	20.7	19.8	21.8	20.2	21.3	22.6							
					All marital status	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
4	Employment by educational attainment and sex							2.4.1. Composition of Total Mauritian Employment by educational attainment, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
	Educational attainment	Primary	33.7	33.6				33.0	31.0	29.6	28.8	28.6	28.1							
		Below CPE	21.6	22.5				21.8	20.8	20.0	19.6	19.8	20.1							
		Passed CPE	12.1	11.1				11.2	10.2	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.0							
		Secondary	48.9	49.4				48.1	48.9	49.8	50	50.1	49.2							
		Form I - V but not passed SC	24.6	26.1				25.2	26.0	25.9	26.5	26.5	26.6							
		Passed SC	16.0	15.3				14.8	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.7	13.9							
		Passed HSC	8.3	8.0				8.1	8.6	8.6	8.2	8.9	8.7							
		Tertiary	17.4	17.0				18.9	20.1	20.6	21.2	21.3	22.7							
		Total	100.0	100.0				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period									
		CMPHS	%	Around 30% of the employed studied only primary level	2.4.2. Composition of Male Mauritian Employment by educational attainment , 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
					Educational attainment										
					Primary	35.0	34.3	34.3	32.2	31.1	30.1	30.5	29.9		
					Below CPE	22.5	22.7	22.7	21.6	21.1	20.5	21.3	21.9		
					Passed CPE	12.5	11.6	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.6	9.2	8.0		
					Secondary	49.5	50.5	49.3	49.9	50.8	51.1	51.1	50.6		
					Form I - V but not passed SC	26.5	28.3	28.0	28.8	28.3	28.9	28.9	29.6		
					Passed SC	15.7	15.6	15.0	14.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.8		
					Passed HSC	7.3	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.2	6.7	7.3	7.1		
					Tertiary	15.5	15.2	16.4	17.9	18.1	18.8	18.4	19.5		
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
					2.4.3. Composition of Female Mauritian Employment by educational attainment , 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
					Educational attainment										
					Primary	31.4	32.1	30.8	29.1	27.0	26.7	25.5	25.3		
					Below CPE	20.2	22.1	20.3	19.4	18.3	18.2	17.5	17.4		
					Passed CPE	11.2	10.1	10.5	9.6	8.8	8.5	8.0	7.9		
					Secondary	47.9	47.5	46.2	47.1	48.1	48.2	48.3	46.8		
					Form I - V but not passed SC	21.1	22	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.4	22.5	21.7		
					Passed SC	16.5	14.8	14.4	14.2	15.3	15.2	14.3	14.0		
					Passed HSC	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.7	11.0	10.6	11.5	11.1		
					Tertiary	20.7	20.4	23.0	23.8	24.9	25.1	26.2	27.9		
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
5 Employment (Mauritian)at main job by industry group and sex,		CMPHS	%	The tertiary sector is becoming increasingly important in terms of employment	2.5.1. Composition of Total Mauritian Employment at main job by industry group, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
					Industry group										
					Primary	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.4		
					Secondary	27.9	27.8	26.8	26.1	25.1	26.0	24.5	23.9		
					of which manufacturing	16.6	15.8	14.9	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.0	13.0		
					construction	10.0	10.4	10.3	10.5	9.4	10.5	10.3	9.9		
					Tertiary	64.2	64.3	65.8	66.3	67.1	66.6	68.4	69.7		
					of which Wholesale and retail trade	15.8	15.8	15.3	14.7	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.7		
					Transportation and storage	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.5	8.4	8.1		
					Accommodation and food service activities	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.4	8.5	6.9	6.5		
					Publication administration and defence	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.9	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.4		
					Education, health and other service activities	10.8	10.6	9.9	12.1	11.9	10.1	11.0	11.9		
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
					2.5.2 Composition of Male Mauritian Employment at main job by industry group, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
					Industry group										
					Primary	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.7	9.0	8.2	8.4	7.8		
					Secondary	31.8	32.2	32.1	31.1	30.1	31.6	29.8	29.0		
					of which manufacturing	14.8	14.1	13.8	12.7	13.3	13.3	12.4	12.2		
					construction	15.1	15.8	15.9	16.1	14.7	16.2	15.9	15.5		
					Tertiary	59.4	59.2	59.6	60.2	60.9	60.2	61.8	63.2		
					of which Wholesale and retail trade	14.4	14.3	14.3	13.8	13.4	13.5	13.9	14.8		
					Transportation and storage	8.2	9.0	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.0	7.7		
					Accommodation and food service activities	6.7	6.7	7.2	7.0	7.0	8.2	9.5	8.7		
					Publication administration and defence	9.7	9.1	8.7	9.4	8.7	8.3	8.8	9.6		
					Education, health and other service activities	7.2	7.2	6.0	7.5	7.3	6.4	7.2	7.4		
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
					2.5.3Composition of Female Mauritian Employment at main job by industry group, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
					Industry group										
					Primary	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.0	4.2		
					Secondary	20.8	20	17.9	17.6	16.9	16.7	15.7	15.6		
					of which manufacturing	19.8	18.9	16.8	15.9	15.7	15.4	14.0	14.3		
					construction	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9		
					Tertiary	72.8	73.5	76.3	76.6	77.2	77.2	79.3	80.2		
					of which Wholesale and retail trade	18.2	18.6	16.9	16.1	16.6	16.7	17.0	17.0		
					Transportation and storage	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.5	9.0	8.8		
					Accommodation and food service activities	6.7	7.4	8.9	8.0	8.1	8.9	2.7	2.7		
					Publication administration and defence	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.9	6.0	5.9	6.5		
					Education, health and other service activities	17.4	16.6	16.7	19.8	19.2	16.1	17.4	19.1		
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
6 Employment at main job by occupational group and sex					2.6.1. Composition of Total Mauritian Employment at main job by major occupation group, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
					ISCO* major occupational group										
Occupational group															

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period													
		CMPHS	%	Around 25% engaged in the highest occupational Group (ISCO 1-3)	1 - 3	Managers; Professionals; Technicians and associate professionals	19.9	20.2	24.0	24.8	24.6	24.7	23.9	25.0					
					4	Clerical support workers	9.4	9.0	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.5	9.4	9.0					
					5	Service and sales workers	21.3	21.1	19.9	20.0	20.8	21.3	20.9	20.8					
					6 - 8	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers; Craft and related trade workers; Plant and machine operators and assemblers	31.7	32.1	31.9	30.7	29.4	30.2	30.2	29.1					
					9	Elementary occupations	17.7	17.6	15.9	16.2	16.4	15.3	15.6	16.1					
					All occupational groups						100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
					2.6.2 Composition of Male Mauritian Employment at main job by major occupation group, 2011-2018						2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					ISCO* major occupational group	Occupational group													
						1 - 3	Managers; Professionals; Technicians and associate professionals	18.6	19.2	21.7	22.7	22.3	23.3	22.2	23.4				
					4	Clerical support workers	5.9	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5					
					5	Service and sales workers	20.2	19.5	18.2	18.0	19.2	19.0	19.2	18.5					
					6 - 8	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers; Craft and related trade workers; Plant and machine operators and assemblers	40.7	41.9	42.8	41.6	40.0	40.3	40.9	40.2					
					9	Elementary occupations	14.6	14.0	12.4	12.4	12.8	11.7	12.0	12.4					
					All occupational groups						100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
					2.6.3 Composition of Female Mauritian Employment at main job by major occupation group, 2011-2018						2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					ISCO* major occupational group	Occupational group													
						1 - 3	Managers; Professionals; Technicians and associate professionals	22.3	22.1	28.1	28.3	28.4	27.0	26.8	27.6				
					4	Clerical support workers	15.7	15.4	13.9	13.5	13.9	13.1	15.5	14.8					
					5	Service and sales workers	23.4	24.2	22.7	23.5	23.4	25.0	23.9	24.5					
					6 - 8	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers; Craft and related trade workers; Plant and machine operators and assemblers	15.5	14.4	13.2	12.4	12.0	13.3	12.3	11.1					
					9	Elementary occupations	23.1	23.9	22.1	22.3	22.3	21.6	21.5	22.0					
					All occupational groups						100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
7	Employment by sector	CMPHS	%	The tertiary sector is becoming increasingly important in terms of employment	2.7.1 Composition of Total Mauritian Employment by sector, 2011-2018						2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	Sector																		
	Primary				7.9	7.9	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.4							
	Secondary				27.9	27.8	26.8	26.1	25.1	26.0	24.5	23.9							
	Tertiary				64.2	64.3	65.8	66.3	67.1	66.6	68.4	69.7							
Total						100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
2.7.2 Composition of Male Mauritian Employment by sector, 2011-2018						2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018						
	Sector																		
	Primary				8.8	8.6	8.3	8.7	9.0	8.2	8.4	7.8							
	Secondary				31.8	32.2	32.1	31.1	30.1	31.6	29.9	29.0							
	Tertiary				59.4	59.2	59.6	60.2	60.9	60.2	61.7	63.2							
Total						100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
2.7.3 Composition of Female Mauritian Employment by sector, 2011-2018						2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018						
	Sector																		
	Primary				6.4	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	4.9	4.2							
	Secondary				20.8	20	17.9	17.6	16.9	16.7	15.8	15.6							
	Tertiary				72.8	73.5	76.3	76.6	77.2	77.2	79.3	80.2							
Total						100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
8	Employment by employment status and sex	CMPHS	%	The female workforce as compared to the male comprised a higher proportion of employees	2.8.1 Composition of Total Mauritian Employment by employment status, 2011-2018						2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	Employment status																		
	Employer				4.1	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	3.5							
	Own Account Worker				13.5	14.7	15.0	14.1	14.5	14.0	14.2	14.4							
	Employee				80.5	79.4	79.1	79.3	79.1	79.4	79.4	80.2							
	Contributing Family Worker				1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9							
All Employment status						100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
2.8.2 Composition of Male Mauritian Employment by employment status, 2011-2018						2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018						
	Employment status																		
	Employer				5.4	5.1	5.0	6.1	5.4	6.1	5.9	4.7							
	Own Account Worker				15.9	17.0	18.3	16.6	17.5	16.8	17.0	17.9							
	Employee				78.0	77.1	75.9	76.4	76.1	76.2	75.9	76.6							

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period							
					<i>Contributing Family Worker</i>	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8
					<i>All Employment status</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
					2.8.3 Composition of Female Mauritian Employment by employment status, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Employment status</i>								
					<i>Employer</i>	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
					<i>Own Account Worker</i>	9.2	10.4	9.3	9.7	9.7	9.3	9.5	8.7
					<i>Employee</i>	84.9	83.6	84.5	81.1	83.9	84.8	85.2	86.1
					<i>Contributing Family Worker</i>	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3	3.6	3.3
					<i>All Employment status</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9	Estimated employment (Mauritian and Foreigners) by industry group and sex				2.9.1 Total Employment of foreigners in Large Establishments by industry group, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Industry group</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	39	51	76	208	131	51	52	47
					<i>Secondary</i>	20,599	21,249	23,324	26,462	27,253	26,873	26,149	26,913
					<i>of which Manufacturing</i>	18,907	19,078	21,398	23,492	24,272	24,032	23,767	24,234
					<i>Food</i>	1,513	1,754	1,853	2,055	2,157	2,029	2,138	2,275
					<i>Textiles</i>	16,698	16,417	18,515	20,383	21,026	20,928	20,436	20,577
					<i>Other</i>	696	907	1,030	1,054	1,089	1,075	1,193	1,382
					<i>Construction</i>	1,682	2,151	1,907	2,959	2,962	2,817	2,358	2,654
					<i>Tertiary</i>	1,687	2,177	1,979	2,161	2,179	2,221	2,313	2,437
					<i>Of which Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	205	208	220	278	334	307	396	513
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	97	114	102	119	136	126	117	120
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	363	413	424	445	423	412	374	352
					<i>Information and communications</i>	188	511	309	331	343	404	400	395
					<i>Financial and insurance activities</i>	94	100	136	153	149	159	174	194
					<i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	126	136	152	195	182	189	170	174
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	395	416	355	370	365	442	450	455
					<i>Total</i>	22,325	23,477	25,379	28,831	29,563	29,145	28,514	29,397
					2.9.2 Employment of Male foreigners in Large Establishments by industry group, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Industry group</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	36	49	73	205	129	48	49	45
					<i>Secondary</i>	11,489	12,502	14,522	17,248	17,938	18,310	18,028	19,404
					<i>of which Manufacturing</i>	9,805	10,338	12,613	14,294	14,966	15,484	15,655	16,735
					<i>Food</i>	442	557	619	749	800	787	827	913
					<i>Textiles</i>	8,704	8,921	11,013	12,531	13,110	13,656	13,677	14,485
					<i>Other</i>	659	860	981	1,014	1,056	1,041	1,151	1,337
					<i>Construction</i>	1,675	2,145	1,890	2,943	2,953	2,802	2,349	2,644
					<i>Tertiary</i>	1,231	1,526	1,475	1,591	1,620	1,679	1,740	1,863
					<i>Of which Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	169	181	187	252	294	268	346	469
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	95	111	97	111	130	122	112	115
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	250	283	300	286	286	294	290	269
					<i>Information and communications</i>	140	308	242	250	267	318	313	304
					<i>Financial and insurance activities</i>	82	89	122	132	126	139	143	159
					<i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	105	107	119	151	138	149	135	135
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	214	232	185	194	187	249	252	261
					<i>Total</i>	12,756	14,077	16,070	19,044	19,687	20,037	19,817	21,312
					2.9.3 Employment of Female foreigners in Large Establishments by industry group, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Industry group</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2
					<i>Secondary</i>	9,110	8,747	8,802	9,214	9,315	8,563	8,121	7,509
					<i>of which Manufacturing</i>	9,102	8,740	8,785	9,198	9,306	8,548	8,112	7,499
					<i>Food</i>	1,071	1,197	1,234	1,306	1,357	1,242	1,311	1,362
					<i>Textiles</i>	7,994	7,496	7,502	7,852	7,916	7,272	6,759	6,092
					<i>Other</i>	37	47	49	40	33	34	42	45
					<i>Construction</i>	7	6	17	16	9	15	9	10
					<i>Tertiary</i>	456	651	504	570	559	542	573	574
					<i>Of which Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	36	27	33	26	40	39	50	44
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	2	3	5	8	6	4	5	5
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	113	130	124	159	137	118	84	83
					<i>Information and communications</i>	48	203	67	81	76	86	87	91
					<i>Financial and insurance activities</i>	12	11	14	21	23	20	31	35
					<i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	21	29	33	44	44	40	35	39

[illegible]

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period											
					3.2.3. Composition of Female Mauritian Employees by industry group, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018				
						Industry group											
					Primary	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.5				
					Secondary	21.5	20.4	18.3	17.5	16.8	16.6	15.7	15.2				
					of which manufacturing	20.3	19.2	17	15.8	15.5	15.1	13.9	13.8				
					construction	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0				
					Tertiary	74.2	75.7	78.2	79.2	80.3	79.9	81.6	82.3				
					of which Wholesale and retail trade	13.4	14.2	13.1	12.7	12.8	13.5	13.5	13.4				
					Transportation and storage	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.8				
					Accommodation and food service activities	6.8	7.3	7.9	7.2	7.5	8.4	8.6	8.4				
					Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.3	5.9	7.1	6.9	7.5				
					Education, health and other service activities	18.8	17.9	20.4	21.6	21.3	17.2	18.4	20.3				
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
					3	Employment of disabled (industry and occupation)	Population Census 2011	Number	The disabled were mainly in the tertiary sector	3.3.1. Employment of disabled by industry group, 2011-2018	2011						
						Industry group				Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Total				
	Both sexes	1,097	2,564	4,774	8,435												
	Male	787	1,968	3,138	5,893												
	Female	310	596	1,636	2,542												
	3.3.2. Employment of disabled by occupational group, Census 2011					Census 2011											
		Major occupational group															
		Managers; Professionals ; Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers; craft and related trade workers; plant and machine operators and assemblers	Craft & related				Elementary occupations	Total						
	Both sexes	1,230	458	1,521	3,124	2,102				8,435							
	Male	804	257	1,029	2,634	1,169				5,893							
	Female	426	201	492	490	933				2,542							
	ISCO* major occupational group																
KILM 4. Employment by sector.																	
1	Employment by sector.	Employment by sector. Disaggregates employment into three broad sectors (agriculture, industry and services) as well as detailed sectors - and expresses each as a percent-age of total employment to show employment growth and decline in broad sectors, and within individual sectors	CMPHS	%	The tertiary sector is becoming increasingly important in terms of employment	4.1.1 Composition of Total Mauritian Employment by sector, 2011-2016				2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
						Sector											
	Primary	7.9				7.9	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.4					
	Secondary	27.9				27.8	26.8	26.1	25.1	26.0	24.5	23.9					
	Tertiary	64.2				64.3	65.8	66.3	67.1	66.6	68.4	69.7					
	Total	100.0				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
	4.1.2 Composition of Male Mauritian Employment by sector, 2011-2016					2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018				
		Sector															
	Primary	8.8				8.6	8.3	8.7	9.0	8.2	8.4	7.8					
	Secondary	31.8				32.2	32.1	31.1	30.1	31.6	29.9	29.0					
	Tertiary	59.4				59.2	59.6	60.2	60.9	60.2	61.7	63.2					
	Total	100.0				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
	4.1.3 Composition of Female Mauritian Employment by sector, 2011-2016					2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018				
		Sector															
	Primary	6.4				6.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	4.9	4.2					
	Secondary	20.8	20.0	17.9	17.6	16.9	16.7	15.8	15.6								

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator		Period							
						<i>Tertiary</i>	72.8	73.5	76.3	76.6	77.2	77.2	79.3	80.2
						<i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
KILM 5. Employment by occupation.														
For manpower planning and planning of educational, technical and vocational training.														
1	Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) employment	Large establishments are defined as those employing ten or more persons			5.1.1. Estimated total employment (Mauritian and foreigners) in Large establishments by Industry Group , 2011-2016									
						2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Industry group</i>									
					<i>Primary</i>	16.7	16.0	15.2	15.1	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.5	
					<i>of which: Sugarcane</i>	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	
					<i>Secondary</i>	96.0	94.7	94.5	92.4	90.8	89.0	88.9	89.7	
					<i>Of which: Textiles</i>	43.9	42.3	42.6	42.8	41.7	40.4	40.1	40.6	
					<i>Tertiary</i>	198.0	200.8	202.8	206.0	208.7	210.8	213.7	215.8	
					<i>of which:</i>									
					<i>Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles & personal and household goods</i>	25.8	26.4	26.6	27	27.4	27.6	27.8	28.1	
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.7	26	26.8	27.1	27.3	
					<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	40.2	39.8	40.6	41.5	41.7	41.4	42.29	42.3	
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	47.8	48.3	48.3	48.3	49.5	50.0	47.536	48.5	
					<i>Total</i>	310.7	311.5	312.5	313.5	314.1	314.2	316.9	320.0	
					5.1.2. Estimated Male employment (Mauritian and foreigners) in Large establishments by Industry Group , 2011-2016									
						2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Industry group</i>									
					<i>Primary</i>	13.6	13.0	12.4	12.3	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.6	
					<i>of which: Sugarcane</i>	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	
					<i>Secondary</i>	58.4	57.8	57.4	55.4	54.5	53.7	52.8	52.9	
					<i>Of which: Textiles</i>	18.7	18.0	18.1	18.2	17.7	17.2	16.9	17.0	
					<i>Tertiary</i>	125.8	127.5	129.3	131.6	132.1	133.2	130.5	131.5	
					<i>of which:</i>									
					<i>Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles & personal and household goods</i>	13.5	13.8	14.2	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.5	14.6	
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.0	13.1	
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.6	20.2	19.8	19.9	
					<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	31.1	30.9	31.0	31.6	31.7	31.4	30.8	31.0	
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	24.3	24.6	25.0	25.2	25.1	25.3	22.3	22.5	
					<i>Total</i>	197.8	198.3	199.1	199.3	198.5	198.6	194.8	196.0	
					5.1.3 Estimated Female employment (Mauritian and foreigners) in Large establishments by Industry Group , 2011-2016									
						2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					<i>Industry group</i>									
					<i>Primary</i>	3.1	3	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	
					<i>of which: Sugarcane</i>	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	
					<i>Secondary</i>	37.6	36.9	37.1	37.0	36.3	35.3	36.11	36.8	
					<i>Of which: Textiles</i>	25.2	24.3	24.5	24.6	24	23.2	23.2	23.6	
					<i>Tertiary</i>	72.2	73.3	73.5	74.4	76.6	77.6	83.2	84.3	
					<i>of which</i>									
					<i>Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles & personal and household goods</i>	12.3	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.5	
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	
<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.3	7.4						
<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	9.1	8.9	9.6	9.9	10	10	11.5	11.3						
<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	23.5	23.7	23.3	23.1	24.4	24.7	25.3	26.0						
<i>Total</i>	112.9	113.2	113.4	114.2	115.6	115.6	122.1	124.0						

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period							
					5.2.1. Estimated Total employment (Mauritian and foreigners) in other than Large establishments by Industry Group , 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Industry group</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	25.1	25.3	27.2	28.4	29.1	29.1	29.1	28.7
					<i>of which: Sugarcane</i>	24.3	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1
					<i>Secondary</i>	51.3	52.4	55.3	55.3	55.9	54.8	54.4	53.4
					<i>Tertiary</i>	141.8	146.5	157	162	167.5	169.1	173.1	171.0
					<i>of which:</i>								
					<i>Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles & personal and household goods</i>	58.2	59.4	61.7	64	65.6	66.4	68.3	68.0
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	15.7	15.8	19	19.6	21.3	21.5	22.4	22.3
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	11.1	11.6	12.8	13.3	13.9	14.0	14.5	14.3
					<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	38.8	40.9	42.7	43.8	45.1	45.6	37.1	36.195
					<i>Total</i>	218.2	224.2	239.5	245.7	252.5	253.0	256.6	253.1
					5.2.2. Estimated Male employment (Mauritian and foreigners) in other than Large establishments by Industry Group , 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Industry group</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	16.2	16.3	16.9	17.6	17.7	17.7	18.5	18.1
					<i>of which: Sugarcane</i>	3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3
					<i>Secondary</i>	41.7	42.2	42.6	42.1	41.6	40.8	42.689	41.8
					<i>Tertiary</i>	83.7	86.2	89.7	92.7	94.6	98.9	103.415	101.5
					<i>of which:</i>								
					<i>Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles & personal and household goods</i>	39.8	40.2	39.8	41.2	41.3	45.1	47.2	46.2
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	13.9	13.9	16.1	16.5	17.7	17.9	18.7	18.4
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.9
					<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	13	14.3	14.8	15.4	15.9	16.2	10.5	10.35
					<i>Total</i>	141.6	144.7	149.2	152.4	153.9	157.4	164.6	161.4
					5.2.3. Estimated Female employment (Mauritian and foreigners) in other than Large establishments by Industry Group , 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Industry group</i>								
					<i>Primary</i>	8.9	9.0	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.4	10.6	10.6
					<i>of which: Sugarcane</i>	21.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8
					<i>Secondary</i>	9.6	10.2	12.7	13.2	14.3	14	11.7	11.6
					<i>Tertiary</i>	58.1	60.3	67.3	69.3	72.9	70.2	69.7	69.5
					<i>Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles & personal and household goods</i>	18.4	19.2	21.9	22.8	24.3	21.3	21.1	21.8
					<i>Transportation and storage</i>	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9
					<i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	5.5	5.7	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.4
					<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
					<i>Education, health and other service activities</i>	25.8	26.6	27.9	28.4	29.2	29.4	26.6	25.8
					<i>Total</i>	76.6	79.5	90.3	93.3	98.6	95.6	92.0	91.7
KILM 7. Hours of work.	Hours an employed person works per week and average annual actual hours worked per person. Have an impact on the health and well-being of workers as well as on levels of productivity and labour costs of establishments.				7.1.1. Distribution of Total Employment by the number of hours worked per week at main job , 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
					<i>Number of hours worked per week</i>								
					<i>Less than 1</i>	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.4	6.8	5.9	5.7	6.0
					<i>1 - 9 hours</i>	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9
					<i>10 - 23 hours</i>	6.3	7.7	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.7	8.5	10.0

[illegible]

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period								
						Married	57.1	51.3	50.6	46.5	43.7	45.9	44.1	40.4
						Widowed/Divorced/Seperated	10.2	10.2	11.9	10.2	9.7	9.8	8.3	9.6
						Single	32.7	38.5	37.5	43.3	46.6	44.3	47.6	50.0
						All marital status	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Unemployment by educational attainment				9.2.1 Composition of Total Unemployment by educational attainment, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
						Educational attainment								
						Primary	27.6	24.5	25.7	21.4	18.6	15.6	12.2	11.2
						Below CPE	19.0	17.5	18	15.4	13.4	11.1	8.9	9.0
						Passed CPE	8.7	7.0	7.7	6.0	5.2	4.5	3.3	2.2
						Secondary	59.7	60.5	57.8	61.2	62	60.8	64.6	62.6
						Form I - V but not passed SC	32.6	32.1	32.1	31.5	30.9	32.3	33.5	33.7
						Passed SC	17.6	17.7	16.7	17.2	15.3	13.7	16.7	15.0
						Passed HSC	9.6	10.8	9	12.5	15.8	14.9	14.4	14.0
						Tertiary	12.7	15.0	16.5	17.4	19.4	23.6	23.2	26.2
						Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
					9.2.2Composition of Male Unemployment by educational attainment, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
						Educational attainment								
						Primary	28.3	25.4	30.1	25.8	19.5	15.6	11.6	11.4
						Below CPE	20.8	19.9	22.0	19.6	14.4	11.1	7.6	8.4
						Passed CPE	7.5	5.5	8.1	6.2	5.1	4.5	4.1	3.0
						Secondary	59.5	60.2	55.9	60.8	63.1	60.8	66.3	66.5
						Form I - V but not passed SC	34.7	35.4	33.9	34.0	35.4	32.3	39.5	40.7
						Passed SC	15.6	17.1	14.5	15.5	13.8	13.7	14.5	12.6
						Passed HSC	9.2	7.7	7.5	11.3	13.8	14.9	12.2	13.2
						Tertiary	12.2	14.4	14	13.4	17.4	23.6	22.1	22.2
						Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
					9.2.3. Composition of Female Unemployment by educational attainment, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
						Educational attainment								
						Primary	27.2	23.8	22.7	18.1	17.9	14.5	12.6	11.1
						Below CPE	17.7	15.8	15.2	12.2	12.7	9.4	9.8	9.4
						Passed CPE	9.4	7.9	7.4	5.9	5.2	5.1	2.8	1.7
						Secondary	59.8	60.7	59.1	61.4	61.2	62.0	63.4	59.8
						Form I - V but not passed SC	31.1	29.8	30.9	29.5	27.6	32.2	29.3	28.6
						Passed SC	18.9	18.1	18.2	18.5	16.4	14.5	18.3	16.7
						Passed HSC	9.8	12.8	10.0	13.4	17.2	15.3	15.9	14.5
						Tertiary	13.0	15.5	18.2	20.5	20.9	23.5	24.0	29.1
						Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3	Unemployment rate				9.3.1. Unemployment rate, 2011-2018		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
						Both sexes	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.1	6.9
						Male	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.7
						Female	12.4	12.7	12.2	11.4	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.1
4	Unemployment of disabled by marital status				9.4.1. Composition of Unemployment of disabled by marital status and sex, 2011	Population Census 2011								
						Marital Status								
						Single	Married civilly	Married religiously and concensually	Widowed	Divorced/ Separated	All marital status			
						Both sexes	407	284	43	38	92	864		
						Male	303	135	22	6	50	516		
						Female	104	149	21	32	42	348		
5	Unemployment of disabled by educational attainment				9.5.1. Composition of Unemployment of disabled by educational attainment and sex, 2011	Population Census 2011								
						Educational attainment								
						Nil and Preprimary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Not stated	Total			
						Both sexes	29	365	440	11	19	864		
						Male	15	232	248	5	16	516		
						Female	14	133	192	6	3	348		
6	Unemployment rate of				9.6.1. Unemployment rate of disabled by sex, 2011	Population Census 2011								

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator				Period															
UNSAUDA		Population Census 2011	%	At last population Census 2011, the unemployment rate of disabled was 9.3%			Unemployed disabled	Active disabled aged 16+	Unemployment rate of disabled															
						Both sexes	864	9,299	9.3%															
						Male	516	6,409	8.1%															
						Female	348	2,890	12.0%															
KILM 10. Youth unemployment.	The term “youth” covers persons aged 16 to 24 years				10.1.1. Composition of Total Youth Unemployment by educational attainment, 2011-2018				2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018								
1 Youth unemployment (educational attainment, duration of unemployment)		CMPHS	%	Among the unemployed youth, females are generally more qualified			Educational attainment																	
							Primary	9.3	8.1	8.0	5.1	4.2	2.6	1.8	2.1									
							Below CPE	6.8	6.5	6.8	4.6	3.3	2.1	1.2	1.5									
							Passed CPE	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6									
							Secondary	77.8	74.6	72.7	75.4	76.9	74.1	74.6	72.2									
							Form I - V but not passed SC	35.8	35.1	34.7	33.3	35.8	35.5	33.2	34.9									
							Passed SC	21.0	20.0	19.8	18.5	14.6	16.4	17.9	17.0									
							Passed HSC	21.0	19.5	18.2	23.6	26.5	22.2	23.5	20.3									
							Tertiary	12.9	17.3	19.3	19.5	18.9	23.3	23.6	25.7									
							Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0									
							10.1.2. Composition of Male Youth Unemployment by educational attainment, 2011-2018				2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018						
							Educational attainment	Primary	10.7	10.7	10.1	7.8	7.1	4.9	2.9	2.7								
								Below CPE	8.0	8.3	8.9	7.8	5.1	3.7	1.6	1.8								
								Passed CPE	2.7	2.4	1.2	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.9								
								Secondary	80	76.2	76.0	77.8	77.7	75.6	75.7	79.7								
								Form I - V but not passed SC	42.6	42.9	44.3	41.1	43.4	42.7	44.0	48.6								
								Passed SC	18.7	20.2	19.0	17.8	14.1	13.4	14.6	13.1								
								Passed HSC	18.7	13.1	12.7	18.9	20.2	19.5	17.1	18.0								
								Tertiary	9.3	13.1	13.9	14.4	15.2	19.5	21.4	17.6								
								Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
								10.1.3. Composition of Female Youth Unemployment by educational attainment, 2011-2018				2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018					
							Educational attainment	Primary	8.0	5.9	6.2	2.9	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.5								
								Below CPE	5.7	5.0	5.2	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.3								
								Passed CPE	2.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2								
								Secondary	75.9	73.3	70.1	73.3	76.1	72.9	73.7	65.4								
								Form I - V but not passed SC	29.9	28.7	26.8	26.7	29.2	29.9	24.7	22.6								
								Passed SC	23.0	19.8	20.6	19.0	15.0	18.7	20.6	20.5								
								Passed HSC	23.0	24.8	22.7	27.6	31.9	24.3	28.5	22.3								
								Tertiary	16.1	20.8	23.7	23.8	22.1	26.2	25.3	33.1								
								Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
								2 Youth unemployment as a proportion of youth population		CMPHS	%	Youth unemployment rate for women has been consistently higher than that of men		10.2.1.Youth unemployment as a percentage of youth population, 2011-2018				2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
							Total Youth Population							170,900	172,800	173,500	173,500	172,900	172,500	171,300	170,000			
Total Youth unemployment	16,200	18,500	17,600	19,500	21,200	18,900	19,300							19,700										
Total Youth unemployment as a percentage of Total youth population	9.5%	10.7%	10.1%	11.2%	12.3%	11.0%	11.3%							11.6%										
Male Youth Population	86,100	86,900	87,300	87,200	86,900	86,700	86,100							85,600										
Male Youth unemployment	7,500	8,400	7,900	9,000	9,900	8,200	8,500							9,400										
Male Youth unemployment as a percentage of Male youth population	8.7%	9.7%	9.0%	10.3%	11.4%	9.5%	9.9%							11.0%										
Female Youth Population	84,800	85,900	86,200	86,300	86,000	85,800	85,200							84,400										
Female Youth unemployment	8,700	10,100	9,700	10,500	11,300	10,700	10,800							10,300										
Female Youth unemployment as a percentage of Female youth population	10.3%	11.8%	11.3%	12.2%	13.1%	12.5%	12.7%							12.2%										
3 Youth share in total unemployment		CMPHS	%	4 out of 10 unemployed are young people aged 16-24		10.3.1 Youth share in total unemployment, 2011-2018				2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018							
						Youth unemployment	16,200	18,500	17,600	19,500	21,200	18,900	19,300	19,700										
						Total unemployment	42,700	44,600	45,500	44,800	46,300	42,400	41,800	40,100										
						Youth share in total unemployment	37.9%	41.5%	38.7%	43.5%	45.8%	44.6%	46.2%	49.1%										
						Male Youth unemployment	7,500	8,400	7,900	9,000	9,900	8,200	8,500	9,400										
						Total Male unemployment	17,300	18,100	18,600	19,400	19,500	16,900	17,200	16,700										
						Youth share in Male unemployment	43.4%	46.4%	42.5%	46.4%	50.8%	48.5%	49.4%	56.3%										
						Female Youth unemployment	8,700	10,100	9,700	10,500	11,300	10,700	10,800	10,300										

Key Indicator		Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator		Period							
							Total Female unemployment	25,400	26,500	26,900	25,400	26,800	25,500	24,600	23,400
							Youth share in Female unemployment	34.3%	38.1%	36.1%	41.3%	42.2%	42.0%	43.9%	44.0%
KILM 13. Inactivity.															
1	Inactives (aged 16 to 59 years) by educational attainment, sex and marital status						13.1.1 Composition of Total inactives by educational attainment, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
							Educational attainment								
							Primary	34.7	33.9	33.3	30.8	29.3	27.9	27.8	27.1
							Below CPE	21.7	21.9	21.7	20.6	19.3	18.4	18.6	18.8
							Passed CPE	13.0	12.1	11.6	10.2	10	9.5	9.2	8.3
							Secondary	62.8	63.4	63.9	66.2	67.4	68.7	69.1	69.3
							Form I - V but not passed SC	29.7	28.8	29.4	31	32.3	33	32.3	32.1
							Passed SC	19.7	20.6	20.3	20.2	20.3	21.5	21.3	21.3
							Passed HSC	13.4	14	14.2	15	14.8	14.1	15.6	15.9
							Tertiary	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.6
							Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
							13.1.2. Composition of Male inactives by educational attainment, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
							Educational attainment								
							Primary	20.7	21.6	22.2	21.3	19.7	17.0	18.5	20.0
							Below CPE	15.6	16.4	17.5	17.8	16.1	13.6	15.1	16.7
							Passed CPE	5.1	5.3	4.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2
							Secondary	77.0	76.5	75.7	76.8	77.7	80.9	79.6	77.4
							Form I - V but not passed SC	31.5	29.1	29.5	31.0	33.7	36.3	33.6	29.9
							Passed SC	23.7	25.3	24.4	24.0	21.3	23.4	23.5	24.1
							Passed HSC	21.8	22.1	21.7	21.8	22.7	21.2	22.4	23.5
							Tertiary	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.6
							Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
							13.1.3. Composition of Female inactives by educational attainment, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
							Educational attainment								
							Primary	39.5	38.1	37.2	34.2	32.8	31.7	31.2	29.8
							Below CPE	23.8	23.7	23.2	21.6	20.5	20.1	19.9	19.6
							Passed CPE	15.7	14.4	14.0	12.6	12.3	11.7	11.3	10.2
							Secondary	58	58.9	59.7	62.5	63.7	64.3	65.3	66.3
							Form I - V but not passed SC	29.1	28.7	29.4	31	31.8	31.8	31.8	32.9
							Passed SC	18.4	19.0	18.8	18.9	19.9	20.9	20.4	20.3
							Passed HSC	10.5	11.2	11.5	12.6	12.0	11.6	13.1	13.1
							Tertiary	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.9
							Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Inactives by Marital Status						13.2.1 Composition of Total Inactives by marital status, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
							Marital status								
							Married	51.1	50.3	48.7	48.6	47.7	49.5	48.8	48.5
							Widowed/Divorced/Seperated	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.1	7.3	6.9
							Single	42.6	43.3	44.8	44.8	45.2	43.4	43.9	44.6
							All marital status	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
							13.2.2 Composition of Male Inactives by marital status, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
							Marital status								
							Married	15.8	16.1	14.1	14.6	14.9	15.7	16.0	14.5
							Widowed/Divorced/Seperated	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.8	3.4
							Single	81.3	81.1	83.5	83.0	83.2	81.1	81.2	82.1
							All marital status	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
							13.2.3. Composition of Female Inactives by marital status, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016
							Marital status								
							Married	63.0	62.0	60.8	60.6	59.6	61.5	60.7	61.2
							Widowed/Divorced/Seperated	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.9	8.4	8.9	8.2
							Single	29.5	30.3	31.3	31.4	31.5	30.1	30.4	30.6
							All marital status	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3	Inactives by Reason of inactivity						13.3.1. Composition of total Inactives by reason of inactivity, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
							Reasons of inactivity								
							Homemakers	45.6	45.2	43.7	46.7	45.6	46.5	46.3	47.1

[illegible]

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period												
					* International Standard Classification of Occupations													
					13.4.3 Composition of Female Inactives by occupation of last job, 2011-2018					2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					ISCO* major occupational group	Occupational group												
						1 - 3	Managers; Professionals; Technicians and associate professionals				9.6	9.4	12.2	13.2	12.7	14.2	11.5	11.4
						4	Clerical support workers				9.5	8.9	7.9	10.4	8.8	10.1	9.4	8.3
						5	Service and sales workers				24	23.2	24.7	24.3	27.3	27.6	30.3	30.6
						6 - 8	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers; Craft and related trade workers; Plant and machine operators and assemblers				28.9	28.3	25.4	25.9	22.7	27.4	22.4	18.4
						9	Elementary occupations				28.0	30.2	29.8	26.2	28.5	20.7	26.4	31.3
						All occupational groups				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
						* International Standard Classification of Occupations												
13.5.1.Composition of Total Inactives by industry of last job, 2011-2018					2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018						
5	Inactives by industry of last job	CMPHS	%	The inactives were mainly in the tertiary sector in their previous jobs		13.5.1.Composition of Total Inactives by industry of last job, 2011-2018												
							Industry group											
							Primary	8.2	8.4	6.7	5.4	6.0	4.5	5.5	5.3			
							Secondary	40.3	40.5	38.8	39	35.1	33	31.6	28.7			
							of which manufacturing	34.7	34.6	33.9	32.6	29.9	27.4	24.7	22.3			
							construction	5.1	5.6	4.4	6.0	4.8	5.3	6.5	5.9			
							Tertiary	51.5	51.1	54.5	55.6	58.9	62.5	62.9	66.0			
							of which Wholesale and retail trade	15.4	17.4	17.2	18.1	18.5	20.3	19.3	19.3			
							Transportation and storage	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.7			
							Accommodation and food service activities	6.5	6.9	7.6	6.4	7.8	9.6	11.3	11.2			
							Publication administration and defence	3.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.5			
							Education, health and other service activities	7.9	6.3	6.7	8.3	8.3	8.7	7.1	9.1			
							Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
						13.5.2.Composition of Male Inactives by industry of last job, 2011-2018												
							Industry group											
							Primary	16.5	16.1	10.6	8.7	7.7	7.8	10.6	9.3			
							Secondary	36.5	37.4	36	42.2	41.1	37.4	34.6	31.9			
							of which manufacturing	17.6	15.5	16.8	18	19.6	15.6	10.3	11.6			
							construction	17.6	20.1	18	23.6	20.2	20.7	23.2	19.8			
Tertiary	47.1	46.5	53.4	49.1	51.2		54.8	54.8	58.8									
of which Wholesale and retail trade	8.2	16.1	14.3	13.7	12.5		19.6	14.8	15.5									
Transportation and storage	8.8	8.0	8.7	6.8	7.7		7.8	9.7	9.3									
Accommodation and food service activities	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.2	7.1		7.8	9.4	11.6									
Publication administration and defence	8.2	4.0	5.0	5.0	3.6		1.7	3.6	1.8									
Education, health and other service activities	5.7	2.9	5.0	6.2	3.6		3.4	3.4	4.8									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0									
13.5.3.Composition of Female Inactives by industry of last job, 2011-2018																		
	Industry group																	
	Primary	5.6	6.1	5.5	4.5	5.5	3.6	3.7	3.8									
	Secondary	41.5	41.5	39.5	38.1	33.4	31.7	30.6	27.5									
	of which manufacturing	40	40.5	38.8	36.7	32.8	30.6	29.7	26.4									
	construction	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6									
	Tertiary	52.9	52.4	55	57.4	61.1	64.7	65.8	68.7									
	of which Wholesale and retail trade	17.6	17.8	18.1	19.3	20.2	20.5	20.9	20.7									
	Transportation and storage	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.6									
	Accommodation and food service activities	6.5	7.0	8.1	6.4	7.9	10.2	12.0	11.0									
	Publication administration and defence	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4									
	Education, health and other service activities	8.5	7.3	7.2	8.9	9.6	10.2	8.4	10.7									

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period								
						Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6	Inactivity rate (population)	The inactivity rate is the proportion of the working-age population that is not in the labour force, that is neither working nor seeking work. Summing up the inactivity rate and the labour force participation rate (see KILM 1) will yield 100 per cent.		The inactivity rate of the population is around 40%	13.6.1.Inactivity rate of Mauritian population, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					Both sexes	41.5	41.2	40.1	40.1	39.6	40.4	40.4	41.1	
					Male	25.2	25.0	24.9	24.8	25.2	25.7	25.7	26.9	
					Female	57.1	56.6	54.6	54.7	53.4	54.5	54.3	54.5	
KILM 14.Educational attainment and illiteracy.	KILM 14 reflects the levels and distribution of the knowledge and skills base of the labour force and the unemployed.	CMPHS	%	Around 30% of the Labour Force studied only primary level	14.1.1 Composition of Total Mauritian Labour Force by educational attainment, 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					Educational attainment									
					Primary	33.2	32.8	32.4	30.3	28.7	27.8	27.4	27.0	
					Below CPE	21.4	22.1	21.5	20.4	19.5	19.0	19.1	19.4	
					Passed CPE	11.8	10.7	10.9	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.3	7.6	
					Secondary	49.7	50.3	48.9	49.9	50.7	50.8	51.1	50.0	
					Form I - V but not passed SC	25.2	26.5	25.8	26.4	26.3	26.9	27.0	27.1	
					Passed SC	16.1	15.5	15.0	14.6	15.3	15.2	14.8	13.9	
					Passed HSC	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.9	9.2	8.7	9.3	9.0	
					Tertiary	17.1	16.9	18.7	19.8	20.6	21.4	21.5	23.0	
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
					14.1.2. Composition of Male Mauritian Labour Force by educational attainment , 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					Educational attainment									
					Primary	34.7	33.9	34.1	31.8	30.5	29.4	29.6	29.1	
					Below CPE	22.4	22.5	22.7	21.5	20.7	20.2	20.6	21.3	
					Passed CPE	12.3	11.3	11.4	10.3	9.8	9.3	9.0	7.8	
					Secondary	50.0	51.0	49.6	50.5	51.5	51.4	51.8	51.3	
					Form I - V but not passed SC	26.9	28.7	28.3	29.1	28.7	29.0	29.4	30.2	
					Passed SC	15.7	15.7	15.0	14.5	15.2	15.4	14.9	13.7	
					Passed HSC	7.4	6.6	6.3	6.9	7.6	7.0	7.5	7.4	
					Tertiary	15.3	15.1	16.3	17.7	18.0	19.2	18.6	19.6	
					Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
					14.1.3 Composition of Female Mauritian Labour Force by educational attainment , 2011-2018	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
					Educational attainment									
					Primary	30.9	31.1	29.8	27.8	26.0	25.3	24.1	23.8	
					Below CPE	19.9	21.3	19.7	18.6	17.6	17.2	16.6	16.6	
					Passed CPE	11.0	9.8	10.1	9.2	8.3	8.1	7.5	7.3	
Secondary	49.3	49.1	47.8	48.8	49.6	49.8	49.9	48.2						
Form I - V but not passed SC	22.4	23.0	21.8	22.1	22.5	23.5	23.2	22.4						
Passed SC	16.8	15.2	14.9	14.7	15.4	15.1	14.7	14.2						
Passed HSC	10.2	10.9	11.1	11.9	11.7	11.2	12.0	11.5						
Tertiary	19.8	19.8	22.4	23.4	24.4	24.9	26.0	28						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
KILM 17. Labour productivity	Productivity, in combination with hourly compensation costs, can be used to assess the international competitiveness of a labour market. Economic growth in a country or sector can be ascribed either to increased employment or to more effective work by those who are employed.				17.1.1.Labour productivity Index by industry group, 2011 - 2018									
					Industry group	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^a	
1	Labour productivity by industry group	National Accounts	Index 2007=100		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	128.0	131.8	129.1	130.7	130.4	135.9	136	134.8	
					Mining and quarrying	81.2	67.1	61.0	56.7	54.8	55.3	56.2	57.4	
					Manufacturing	122.7	126.1	128.4	130.7	131.7	135.1	138.7	139.9	
					Export Oriented Enterprises	135.6	140.8	137.8	139.2	137.4	134.1	135.3	135.2	
					Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	101.7	106.3	111.0	120.6	125.2	130.5	134.8	138.5	
					Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	90.8	84.1	86.2	88.8	88.7	90.4	92.9	97.1	
					Construction	113.6	109.7	100.9	96.9	93.3	94.7	100.6	109.8	
					Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles	96.0	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.7	99.6	100.4	104	
					Transportation and storage	95.7	97.3	90.8	91.8	90.2	93.2	94.4	97.8	
					Accommodation and food service activities	91.1	89.7	89.4	92.9	98.7	105.4	108.1	112.6	
					Information and communication	150.7	155.8	160.8	168.0	175.4	182.6	190.4	200.9	
					Financial and insurance activities	97.1	99.3	100.8	103.2	108.7	114.9	121.2	127.7	
					Real estate activities (Other)	99.7	88.1	80.0	79.6	84.5	89.1	87.4	91.2	
					Professional, scientific and technical activities	123.9	118.9	113.9	115.8	116.5	117.0	118.3	124.3	

[illegible]

Key Indicator	Definition	Data sources	Unit	Remarks	Indicator	Period			
					18.1.1.Poverty rate (%) among employed population in relative poverty	2012	2017		
2	Employment by economic class	Proportion of employed persons, aged 16 years and over, living below the Relative Poverty Line (RPL)	Household Budget Survey - every five year	<p><i>Mauritius does not have a national poverty line. However, on the basis of available household survey data, relative poverty measures are derived.</i></p> <p><i>The Relative Poverty Line is defined as half of the median monthly household income per adult equivalent. It is estimated at Rs 5,652 and Rs 7,497 in 2012 and 2017 respectively.</i></p> <p><i>The household income comprises disposable income, and imputed rent for renting households.</i></p> <p><i>Note:</i></p> <p><i>(i) 2017 figures are provisional</i></p> <p><i>(ii) Poverty indicators are restricted to a certain level of disaggregation because of few observations in survey data.</i></p>	Poverty rate (%) among employed population in relative poverty	5.9	6.4		
3	Poverty rate among employed population in relative poverty by sex		Household Budget Survey - every five year	<p>Figures for 2017 are provisional</p> <p>(i) Figures for 2017 are provisional</p> <p>(ii) Figures exclude contributing family workers and employed persons who did not state their industrial activity at the household survey.</p>	<p>18.2.1.Poverty rate among employed population in relative poverty, 2012</p> <p>Male</p> <p>Female</p> <p>18.3.1.Poverty rate among employed population in relative poverty by marital status</p> <p>Marital status</p> <p>Married</p> <p>Widowed/separated/Divorced</p> <p>Other marital status</p> <p>18.4.1. Poverty rate among employed population in relative poverty by industrial sector, 2012</p> <p>Primary</p> <p>Secondary</p> <p>Tertiary</p>	<p>2012</p> <p>6.0</p> <p>5.7</p> <p>2012</p> <p>5.9</p> <p>10.6</p> <p>4.0</p> <p>2012</p> <p>14.8</p> <p>7.8</p> <p>4.1</p>	<p>2017</p> <p>6.4</p> <p>6.3</p> <p>2017</p> <p>6.5</p> <p>13.2</p> <p>3.5</p> <p>2017</p> <p>14.7</p> <p>9.2</p> <p>4.6</p>		
4	Gini coefficient	Gini coefficient measures the extent to which the income distribution of the households deviates from a perfectly equal income distribution. The coefficient ranges from 0 (complete income equality) to 1 (complete income inequality).	Household Budget Surveys	<p>(i) Figures for 2017 are provisional</p> <p>(ii) Gini coefficient is computed based on household disposable income comprising income from work (paid and self employment), transfers, property and income from owned produced goods; it excludes compulsory deductions such as income tax and contributions to pension and social security schemes.</p>	18.5.1.Gini coefficient	2001/02	2006/07	2012	2017
					Gini Coefficient	0.371	0.388	0.414	0.4