

REPUBLIC OF MAURITIUS

Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

STATISTICS MAURITIUS

**2011
HOUSING AND POPULATION CENSUS**

ANALYSIS REPORT

Volume V – The situation of Rodriguans living in the Island of Mauritius

January 2015

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The situation of Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius

1. Introduction

The island of Rodrigues is a constituent island of the Republic of Mauritius with an economy mostly based on agriculture, handicraft and fishing. Many of its residents have migrated to the relatively more developed island of Mauritius with the aim of enjoying a better quality of life. However, it is often argued that their situation, once in the main island, is far from what they had anticipated.

This report presents the situation of Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius based on data from the 2011 Housing and Population Census. It aims to shed light as to whether they are better off in the island of Mauritius and to what extent they are at par with Mauritians.

For the purpose of this analysis,

- A Rodriguan is a person who is born in the island of Rodrigues; and
- A Mauritian is a person who is born in the island of Mauritius.

2. Highlights

- (i) There were around 13,700 Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius at Census 2011;
- (ii) They live all over the island of Mauritius with highest numbers in the town of Port Louis;
- (iii) They are more concentrated in the working ages 25-59 years suggesting that the main reason for their migration to the island of Mauritius is to get jobs;
- (iv) Compared to Rodriguans living in Rodrigues, their situation is 'mixed'. On one hand, they have better access to amenities, and are more likely to have household durables and ICT devices. On the other hand, they hold lower occupations and work longer hours than their counterparts in Rodrigues;
- (v) Compared to Mauritians, their conditions are less favourable with regard to housing and living conditions, education and work.

3. Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius

Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius ...

....represent one third of the total resident population of the island of Rodrigues, and

At 2011 Population Census, around 13,700 Rodriguans (6,300 men and 7,400 women) lived in the island of Mauritius, representing only 1.1% of the total resident population in the island of Mauritius but 34% of the total resident population of the island of Rodrigues.

Table 1 - Resident population by island, Census 2011

	Number
Resident population of: Republic of Mauritius	1,236,800
Island of Mauritius	1,196,400
<i>of whom</i>	
Rodriguan-born population	13,700
Island of Rodrigues	40,400

... are spread in the island of Mauritius with highest numbers in the town of Port Louis

They reside all over the island of Mauritius with highest numbers in the town of Port Louis (22%), followed by Beau Bassin/Rose Hill (9%) and Baie du Tombeau VCA (8%).

Table 2 – Regions with highest numbers of Rodriguans - Island of Mauritius, Census 2011

Municipal Wards & Village Council Areas (VCA)	Number	%
Town of Port Louis	3,100	22.3
<i>of which</i>		
Town of Port Louis - Ward 1	800	5.8
Town of Port Louis - Ward 6	800	5.8
Town of Port Louis - Ward 5	800	5.7
Town of Beau Bassin/Rose Hill	1,200	9.0
Baie du Tombeau VCA	1,100	8.3

4. Situation of Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius v/s those living in Rodrigues

Compared to Rodriguans living in Rodrigues, those living in the island of Mauritius...

... are made up of a higher proportion of women

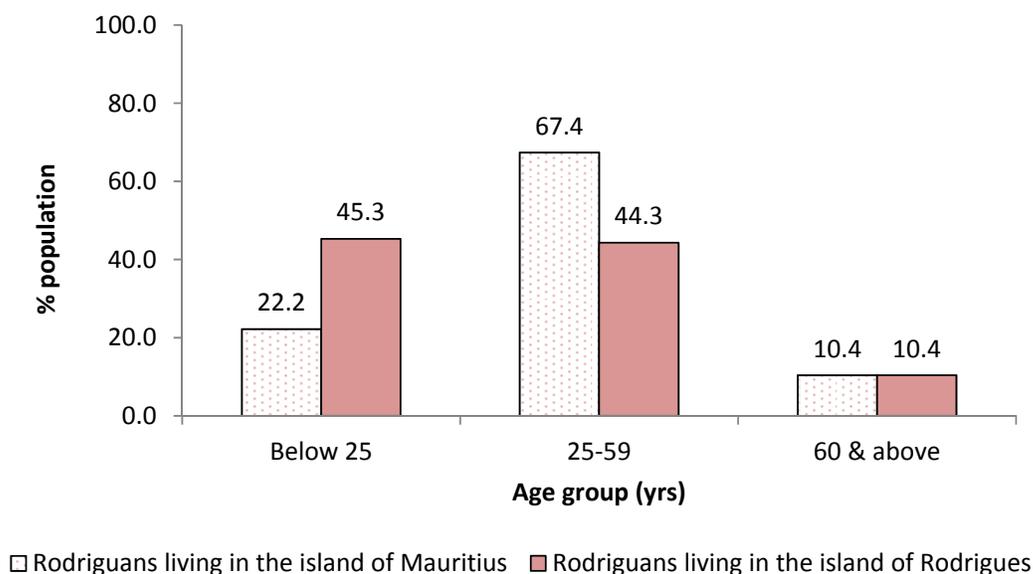
Women made up 54% of the total Rodriguan population living in Mauritius as compared to 51% of the population of Rodrigues indicating that they tend to migrate more than men. A possible reason is that they come to Mauritius for employment. The activity rate among female Rodriguans (53%) living in the island of Mauritius is higher than that of female Rodriguans living in the island of Rodrigues (49%).

... are more concentrated among the working ages

Above two thirds of Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius fall in the working age-group 25-59 years as compared to only 44% among those living in Rodrigues, indicating that Rodriguans tend to come to the island of Mauritius for work.

By contrast, people aged below 25 years represent a much lower proportion in the island of Mauritius (22%) than in Rodrigues (45%) suggesting that Rodriguans are less likely to come to the main island of Mauritius for education than for work.

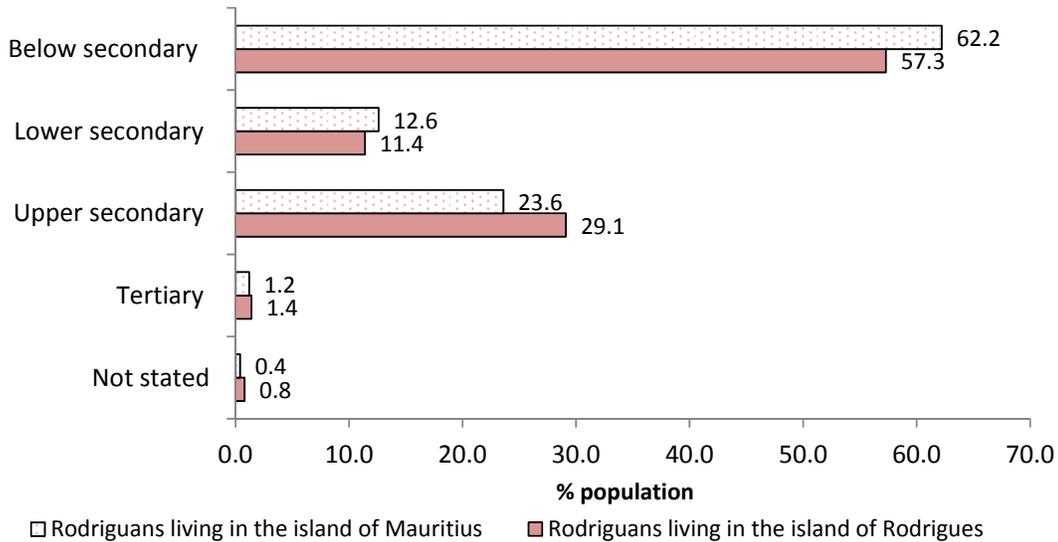
Figure 1 – Distribution (%) of Rodriguans living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by age group, Census 2011



... are less qualified

Compared to their counterparts in Rodrigues, Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius are less likely to attain upper secondary and tertiary level education.

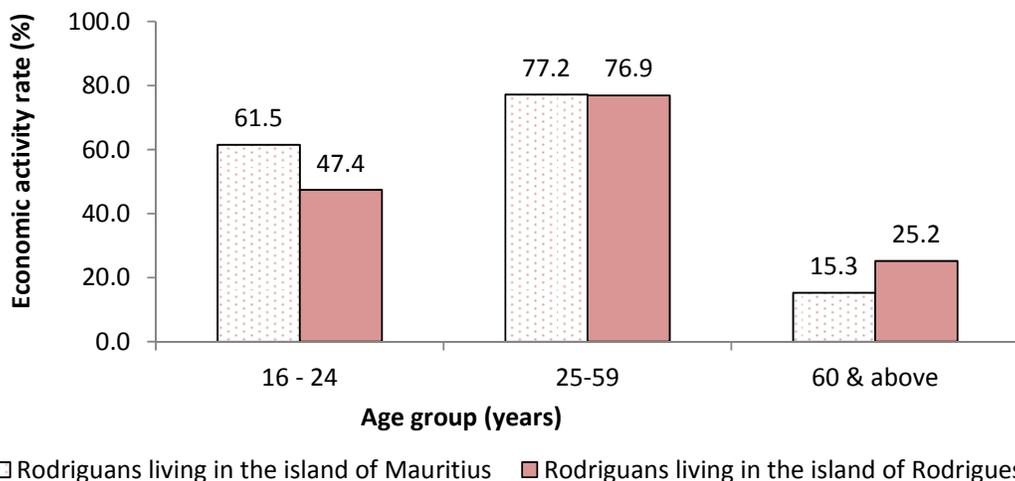
Figure 2 – Distribution (%) of Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by educational attainment, Census 2011



...but more likely to be working...

Rodriguans aged 16 to 59 years, particularly the young ones below the age of 25 years, living in the island of Mauritius are more economically active than those living in the island of Rodrigues, again suggesting that employment is what drives Rodriguans to migrate to the island of Mauritius (Figure 3).

Figure 3 – Economic activity rate (%) of Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by selected age group, Census 2011



Compared to Rodriguans living in Rodrigues, those living in the island of Mauritius had a higher employment rate (proportion of employed among the economically active population aged 16 years and over) of 94% against 88%.

... and be in paid employment rather than being self-employed, ...

In the island of Mauritius, 83% of working Rodriguans were in paid employment and merely 16% were self-employed whereas in the island of Rodrigues, the corresponding proportions were 59% and 38% respectively.

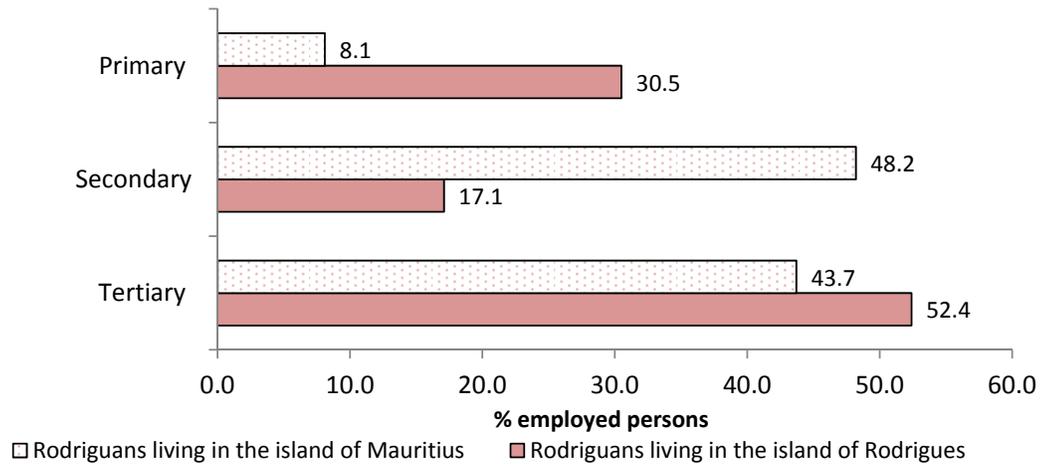
Figure 4 – Distribution (%) of employed Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by employment status, Census 2011



... and work in the construction and manufacturing sectors, ...

Rodriguans in the island of Mauritius are more likely to work in the secondary sector (48%), comprising mainly construction and manufacturing, than their counterparts living in the island of Rodrigues (17%). They are less likely to work in the primary sector (8%) which comprises mainly agricultural and fishing activities.

Figure 5 – Distribution (%) of employed Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by industrial sector*, Census 2011



**Primary sector – Agriculture, fishing, mining & quarrying*

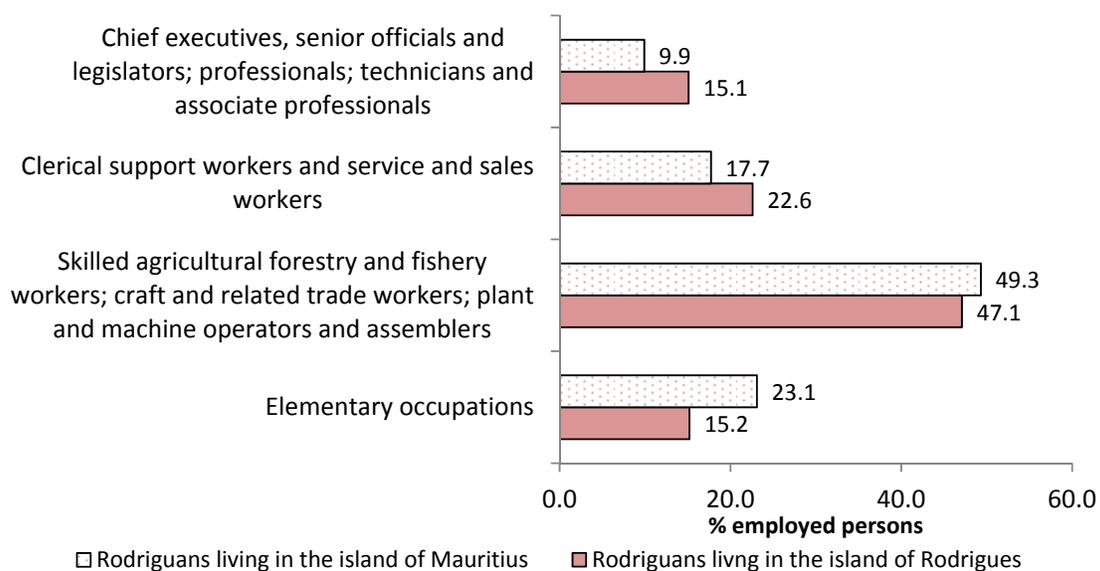
**Secondary sector – Electricity, water, manufacturing & construction*

**Tertiary sector - Trade, hotels & restaurants, transport, communication, financial services, education, health, social and other services*

... and engaged in low occupations, ...

In both islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues, Rodriguans are more concentrated in low-grade occupations such as skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers; craft and related trade workers; plant and machine operators and assemblers; and elementary occupations. However, the proportion engaged in these low occupations was higher among those living in the island of Mauritius (72%) than in Rodrigues (62%).

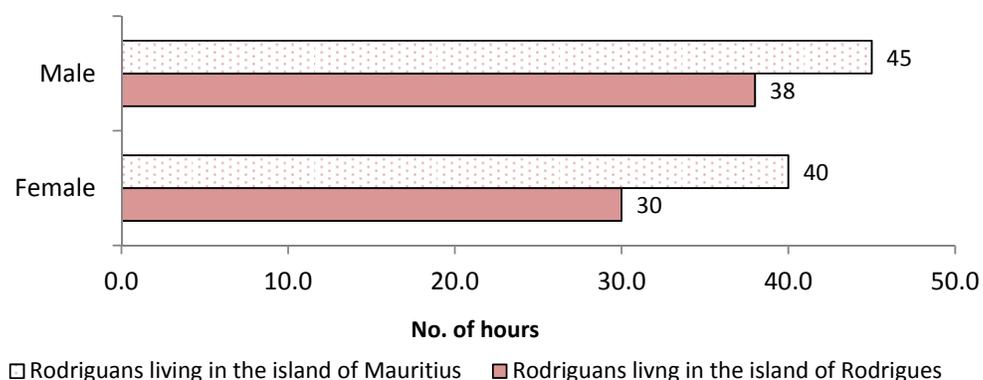
Figure 6 – Distribution (%) of employed Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by major occupational group, Census 2011



...and work longer hours

On average, Rodriguans living in Mauritius worked around 43 hours per week against 35 hours for those living in the island of Rodrigues. The difference is more among women (40 against 30 hours) than among men (45 against 38 hours).

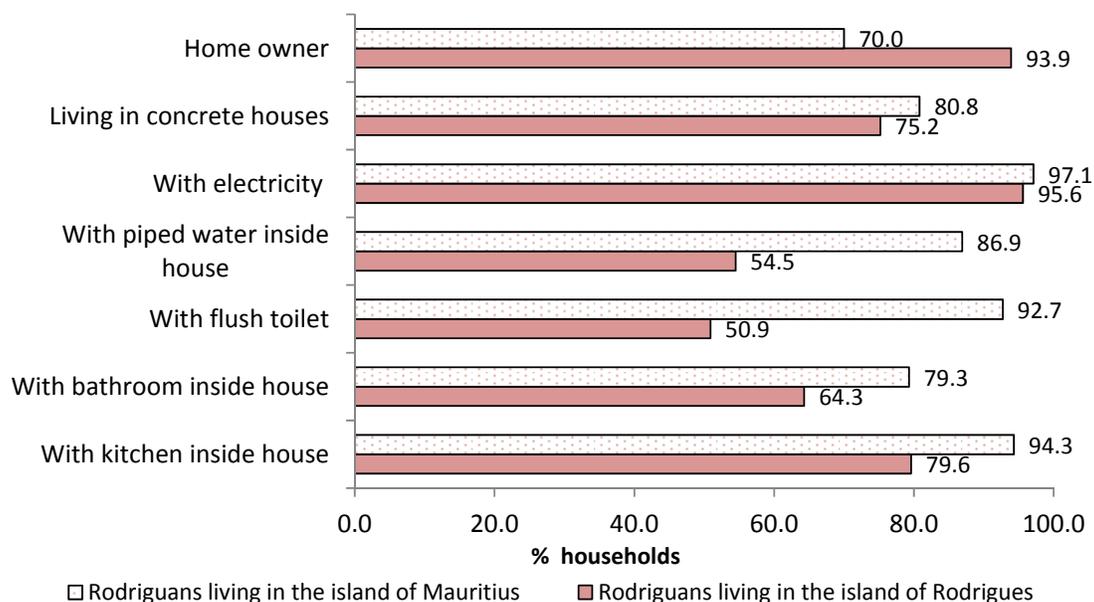
Figure 7 – Average number of hours worked by Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by sex, Census 2011



... and on the whole, they enjoy better housing and living conditions

Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius are more likely to have access to amenities such as electricity and piped water but less likely to own their house.

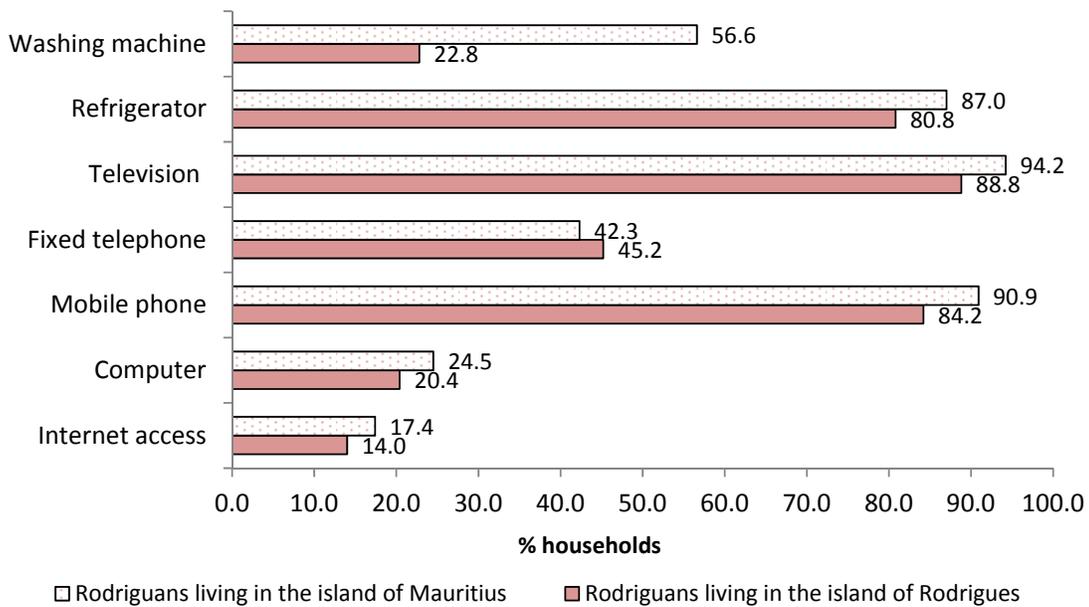
Figure 8 – Proportion of Rodriguan households* in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by housing and living conditions, Census 2011



* Rodriguan households are those comprising at least one Rodriguan-born person

They are also better off with regard to availability of household durables, in particular washing machines possibly since more of them work and have less time for household chores.

Figure 9 – Proportion of Rodriguan households* in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by selected household possessions, Census 2011



* Rodriguan households are those comprising at least one Rodriguan-born person

5. Situation of Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius v/s those of Mauritians living in the island of Mauritius

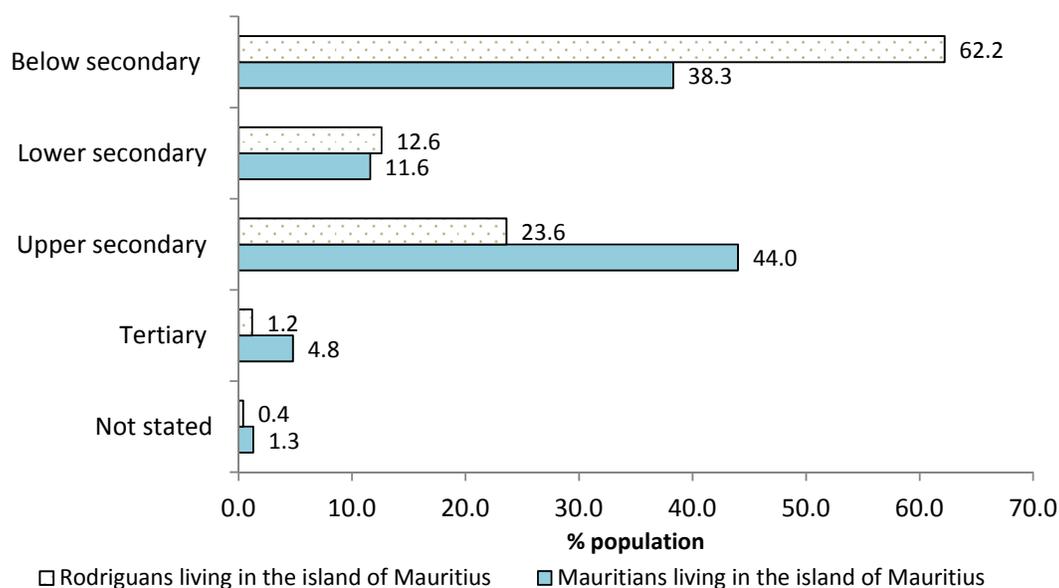
In the analysis that follows, Mauritians are defined as people born in the island of Mauritius to differentiate between Rodriguans who are defined as people born in the island of Rodrigues.

Among people living in the island of Mauritius, those born in Rodrigues ...

... are less educated

Among people living in the island of Mauritius, only 25% of those born in Rodrigues reached upper secondary level or higher whereas the corresponding proportion is nearly 50% among Mauritians.

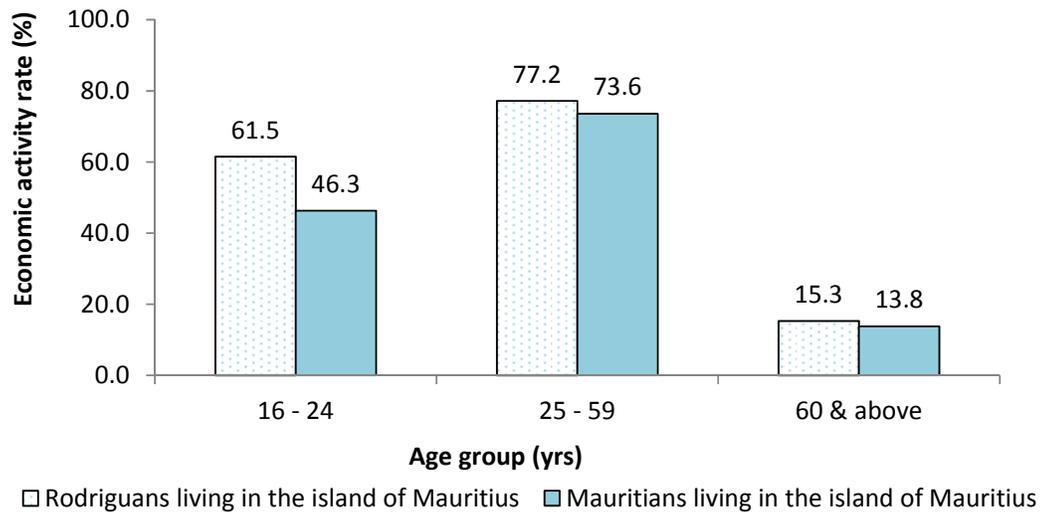
Figure 10 – Distribution (%) of persons aged 16 years and over living in the island of Mauritius by educational attainment, Census 2011



... but more likely to be on the job market

Rodriguans in the island of Mauritius are more likely to be on the job market than Mauritians – their economic activity rates are higher than those of Mauritians at all age-groups (Figure 11).

Figure 11 – Economic activity rate (%) of persons aged 16 years and over living in the island of Mauritius by age group, Census 2011

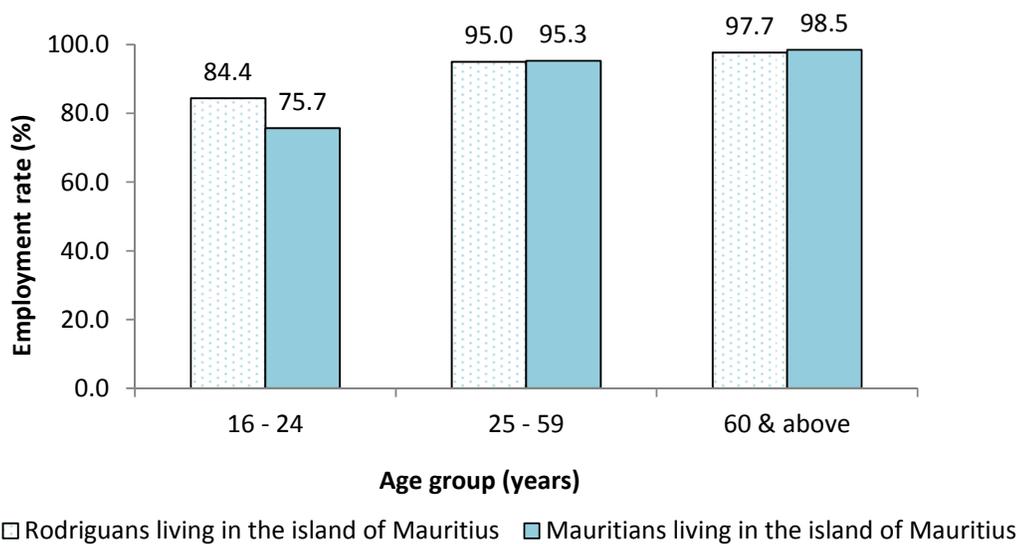


Young Rodriguans are more likely to hold a job than young Mauritians

Rodriguans are as likely as Mauritians to hold a job; the employment rate (for the population aged 16 years and above) among Rodriguans worked out to 94% against 93% for Mauritians.

However, young Rodriguans aged 16 – 24 years are more likely to work than Mauritians of the same age (Figure 12).

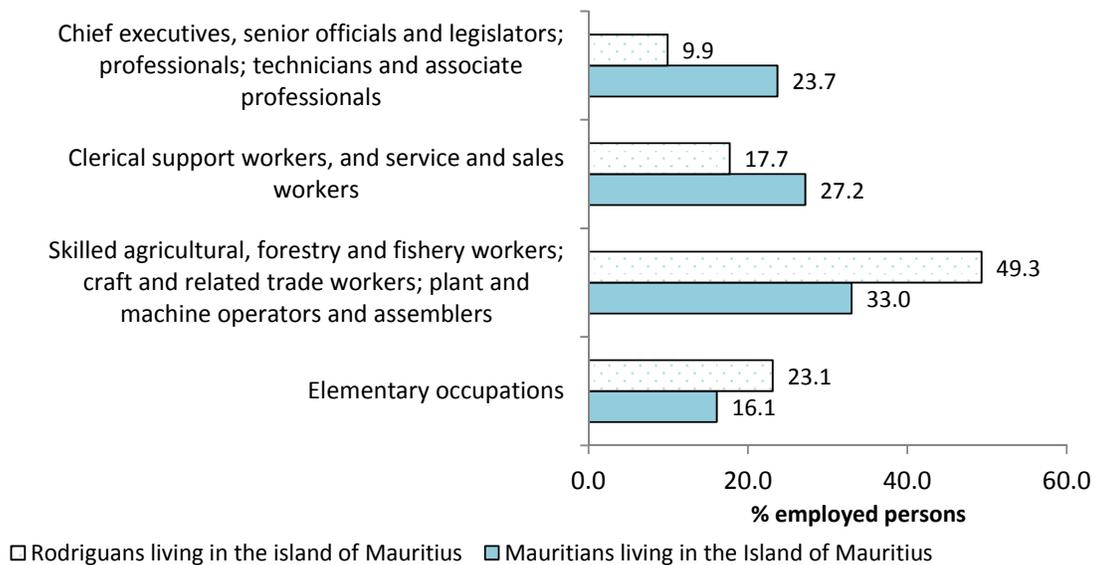
Figure 12 – Employment rate (%) of persons aged 16 years and over living in the island of Mauritius by age group, Census 2011



Rodriguans are more likely to be engaged in low occupations

Over 70% of the people born in Rodrigues were engaged in the low occupations namely, skilled agricultural; forestry and fishery workers; craft and related trade workers; plant and machine operators and assemblers; and elementary occupations as compared to around 49% among Mauritians.

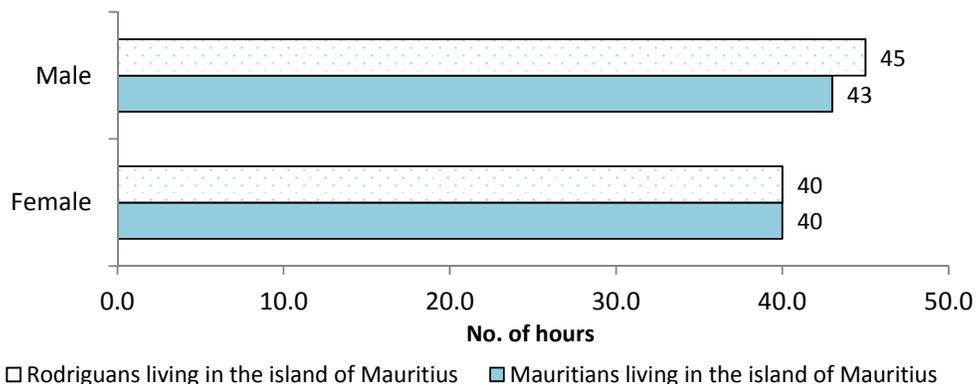
Figure 13 –Distribution (%) of employed persons aged 16 years and over living in the island of Mauritius by major occupational group, Census 2011



... and to work slightly longer hours

On average, they worked around 43 hours per week, one hour more than Mauritians (42 hrs). Rodriguan men worked two hours more than Mauritian men whereas the women put in the same number of hours of work.

Figure 14 – Average number of hours worked by persons aged 16 years and over living in the island of Mauritius by sex, Census 2011

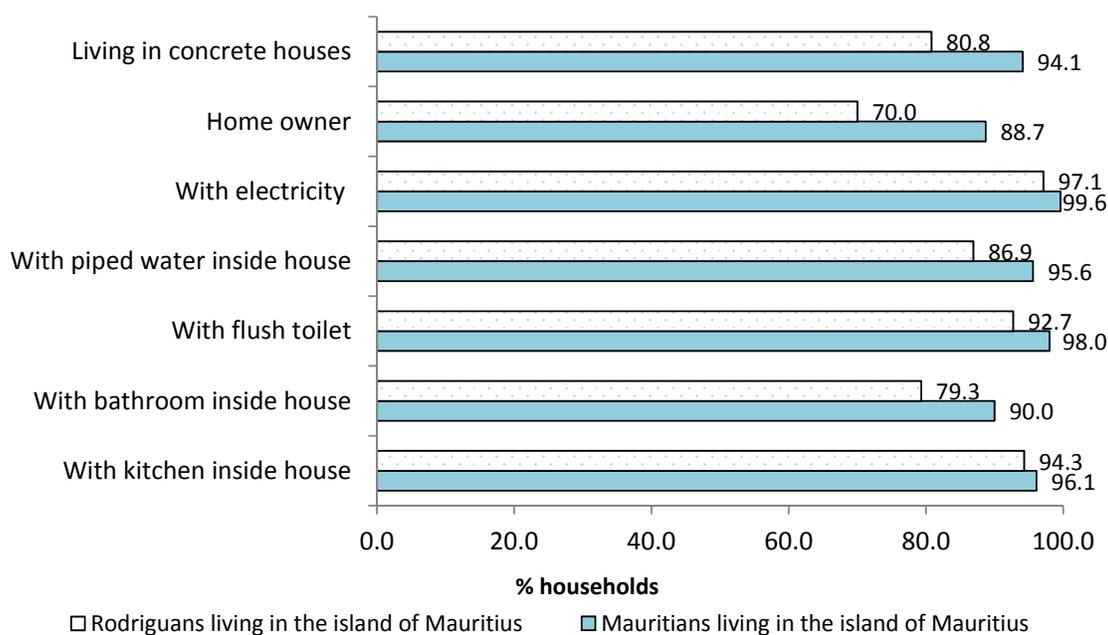


Their housing and living conditions are less favourable

Based on the Relative Development Index (RDI)^{1/} compiled by Statistics Mauritius, nearly half of the Rodriguans lived in regions of the island of Mauritius that are considered to be of low development^{2/} such as Morcellement Ilois (in Baie de Tombeau VCA), Cité Briquetterie, Cité La Cure and Carreau Calyptus/ Roche Bois (in Town of Port Louis), Eau Bonne (in Bambous VCA), etc.. By contrast, less than one third of Mauritians live in these “low developed” regions.

Also Rodriguans living in the island of Mauritius are less likely to own a house and to live in fully concrete houses. In terms of access to electricity, having a flush toilet and a kitchen inside housing unit, their situation is slightly less favourable than Mauritians.

Figure 15 – Proportion of households in the island of Mauritius by housing and living conditions, Census 2011



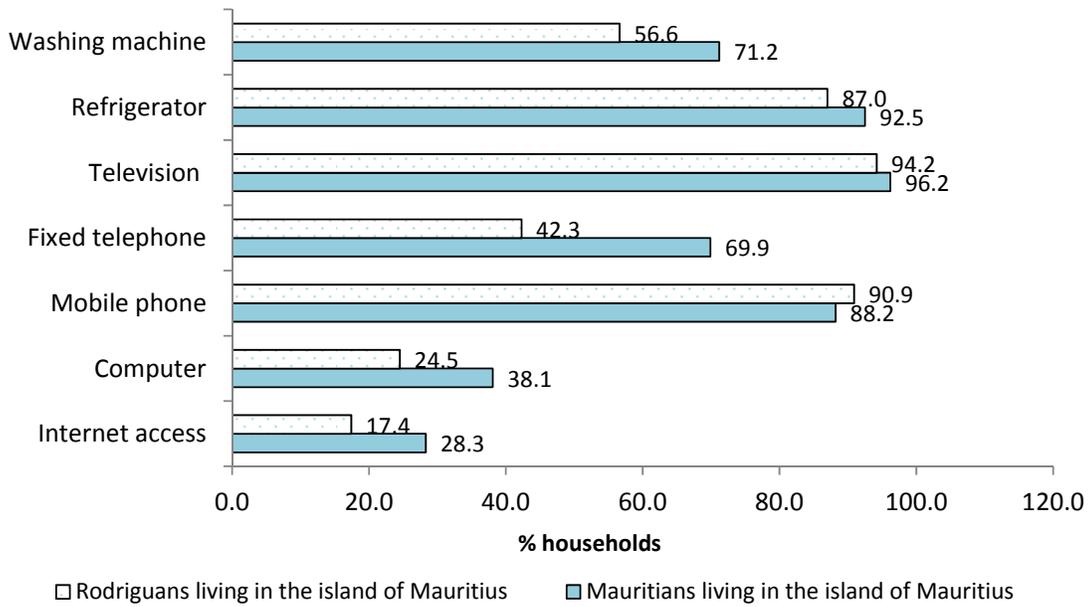
They are less likely to possess household durables and ICT devices

A lower proportion of them had household appliances such as refrigerators and washing machines, as well as ICT devices except for mobile phones.

^{1/} The RDI ranges between 0 (least developed) and 1 (most developed); the methodology can be accessed at <http://statsmauritius.govmu.org/English/StatsbySubj/Pages/Poverty.aspx>

^{2/} Regions with low development are those with an RDI falling below 0.7587.

Figure 16 – Proportion of households in the island of Mauritius by selected household possessions, Census 2011



6. Concepts & definitions

- (a) Household A household is either:
- (i) a one-person household, i.e., a person who makes provision for his own food or other essentials for living without combining with any other person to form part of a multi-person household; or
 - (ii) a multi-person household, i.e., a group of two or more persons living together who make common provision for food or other essentials for living. The persons in the group may pool their incomes and have a common budget to a greater or lesser extent; they may be related or unrelated persons or a combination of both.
- (b) Resident population The resident population is a count of all usual residents of a country at the time of the census. For census purposes, “usual residence” is defined as the place at which the person lives at the time of the census, and has been there continuously for the past 12 months or intends to live there continuously for at least 12 months.
- (c) Employment Employed population consists of Mauritians aged 16 years and above (16+) who have worked for pay, profit or family gain for at least one hour during the reference week which was from Monday 27 June to Sunday 3 July 2011 at the 2011 Population Census. It includes those who are temporarily absent from work for reasons such as leave with pay, leave without pay and temporary disorganisation of work (bad weather, break down of equipment, lack of order, etc.).
- (d) Unemployment Unemployed population comprises all Mauritians aged 16+ who are not working but who are looking for work and are available for work during the reference week.
- (e) Active population Active population is made up of employed and unemployed population.
- (f) Activity rate (%) Activity rate is the ratio (%) of the active population (or labour force) to the population aged 16+ (active and inactive population).
- (g) Relative Development Index (RDI) RDI is a composite index that measures the relative achievement of sub-regions of the country in various dimensions of development. The RDI ranges between 0 and 1, where index values near 0 indicate the least developed areas and index values near 1 indicate the most developed areas.

7. Notes

7.1 Contact person

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Statistics Mauritius

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Website: <http://statsmauritius.govmu.org>

7.2 List of Tables

Table 1 - Resident population by island, Census 2011

Table 2 - Regions with highest numbers of Rodriguans - Island of Mauritius, Census 2011

7.3 List of Figures

Figure 1 - Distribution (%) of Rodriguans living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by age group, Census 2011

Figure 2 - Distribution (%) of Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by educational attainment, Census 2011

Figure 3 - Economic activity rate (%) of Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by selected age group, Census 2011

Figure 4 - Distribution (%) of employed Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by employment status, Census 2011

Figure 5 - Distribution (%) of employed Rodriguans aged 16 years and over living in the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues by industrial sector, Census 2011

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Figure 14 - Average number of hours worked by persons aged 16 years and over living in the island of Mauritius by sex, Census 2011

Figure 15 - Proportion of households in the island of Mauritius by housing and living conditions, Census 2011

Figure 16 - Proportion of households in the island of Mauritius by selected household possessions, Census 2011

7.4 Annexes

Annex 1 – 2011 Housing Census questionnaire

Annex 2 – 2011 Population Census questionnaire

V. FOR ALL HOUSING UNITS (CODED 02 - 06, 08, 10 of SECTION II)

CHU1 SERIAL NO. OF HOUSING UNIT

CHU2 NO. OF HOUSEHOLDS IN HOUSING UNIT

HU1 OWNERSHIP

	<i>Mortgaged</i>	<i>Non mortgaged</i>	<i>Not known</i>
(i) Private, Owner-occupied	1 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	5 <input type="radio"/>
(ii) Private, Non owner-occupied	2 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>	6 <input type="radio"/>
(iii) Public			7 <input type="radio"/>

HU2 OCCUPANCY

(i) Occupied, Principal residence	1 <input type="radio"/>
(ii) Occupied, Secondary residence	2 <input type="radio"/>
(iii) Vacant, for rent	3 <input type="radio"/>
(iv) Vacant, for sale	4 <input type="radio"/>
(v) Vacant, provided by employer	5 <input type="radio"/>
(vi) Vacant, under repairs	6 <input type="radio"/>
(vii) Vacant, other :	7 <input type="radio"/>

HU3 WATER SUPPLY (Main only)

(i) Piped water, inside housing unit	1 <input type="radio"/>
(ii) Piped water, outside, on premises	2 <input type="radio"/>
(iii) Piped water, outside, public fountain	3 <input type="radio"/>
(iv) Tank-wagon (camion-citerne)	4 <input type="radio"/>
(v) Well/River	5 <input type="radio"/>
(vi) Other :	6 <input type="radio"/>

HU4 DOMESTIC WATER TANK/RESERVOIR (Main only)

(i) Available, roof	1 <input type="radio"/>
(ii) Available, ground/underground	2 <input type="radio"/>
(iii) Available, other :	3 <input type="radio"/>
(iv) Not Available	4 <input type="radio"/>

HU5 AVAILABILITY OF ELECTRICITY

	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>
(i) From CEB	1 <input type="radio"/>	5 <input type="radio"/>
(ii) Photovoltaic	2 <input type="radio"/>	6 <input type="radio"/>
(iii) Wind turbine/Eolienne	3 <input type="radio"/>	7 <input type="radio"/>
(iv) Other :	4 <input type="radio"/>	8 <input type="radio"/>

HU12 FRUIT TREES

Is there a fruit tree of bearing age on your premises? Yes No

If «Yes», state No. of fruit trees of bearing age on premises

(i) Lemon	(ii) Mandarin	(iii) Orange	(iv) Other citrus
(v) Guava	(vi) Mango	(vii) Pawpaw	(viii) Coconut
(ix) Longane	(x) Avocado	(xi) Litchi	(xii) Bilimbi
(xiii) Atte	(xiv) Coeur de Boeuf	(xv) Grenadine	(xvi) Grapes
(xvii) Banana	(xviii) Jackfruit	(xix) Fruit de Citère	(xx) Corrosol
(xxi) Fruit à pain	(xxii) Olive	(xxiii) Tamarind	(xxiv) Others

HU6 TOILET FACILITIES (Main only)

	<i>Not shared</i>	<i>Shared</i>
(i) Flush toilet connected to sewerage system	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
(ii) Flush toilet connected to absorption pit	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>
(iii) Flush toilet connected to septic tank	5 <input type="radio"/>	6 <input type="radio"/>
(iv) Pit latrine - water seal	7 <input type="radio"/>	8 <input type="radio"/>
(v) Pit latrine - other	9 <input type="radio"/>	10 <input type="radio"/>
(vi) Other		11 <input type="radio"/>
(vii) None		12 <input type="radio"/>

HU7 BATHING FACILITIES (Main only)

	<i>Not shared</i>	<i>Shared</i>
(i) Bathroom inside with running water	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
(ii) Bathroom inside without running water	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>
(iii) Bathroom outside with running water	5 <input type="radio"/>	6 <input type="radio"/>
(iv) Bathroom outside without running water	7 <input type="radio"/>	8 <input type="radio"/>
(v) None	0 <input type="radio"/>	

HU8 AVAILABILITY OF KITCHEN (Main only)

	<i>Not shared</i>	<i>Shared</i>
(i) Kitchen inside housing unit	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
(ii) Kitchen outside housing unit	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>
(iii) None	0 <input type="radio"/>	

HU9 REFUSE DISPOSAL (Main only)

(i) Regular collection by authorized collector	1 <input type="radio"/>
(ii) Irregular collection by authorized collector	2 <input type="radio"/>
(iii) Ash pit on premises	3 <input type="radio"/>
(iv) Dumped on premises	4 <input type="radio"/>
(v) Dumped on the roadside	5 <input type="radio"/>
(vi) Refuse used for compost	6 <input type="radio"/>
(vii) Other :	7 <input type="radio"/>

HU10 AVAILABILITY OF OTHER AMENITIES

	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>
(i) Solar Water Heater	1 <input type="radio"/>	5 <input type="radio"/>
(ii) Water pump	2 <input type="radio"/>	6 <input type="radio"/>
(iii) Air conditioner	3 <input type="radio"/>	7 <input type="radio"/>
(iv) Residual Current Device (RCD or disjoncteur)	4 <input type="radio"/>	8 <input type="radio"/>

HU11 IS THERE A KITCHEN GARDEN?

	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>
(i) Less than 1 perche	1 <input type="radio"/>	
(ii) 1 perche and less than 2 perches	2 <input type="radio"/>	
(iii) 2 perches and less than 3 perches	3 <input type="radio"/>	
(iv) 3 perches and less than 4 perches	4 <input type="radio"/>	
(v) 4 perches and less than 5 perches	5 <input type="radio"/>	
(vi) 5 perches or more	6 <input type="radio"/>	

If «Yes», state area

VI. HOUSEHOLDS (CODED 02-14 of SECTION II)

HH01 Household No.

HH02 Household Type

1. Single 2. Combined 3. Part of household 4. Institutional 5. Hotel population 6. Collective quarters 7. Homeless

HH03 Name of head of household

Title (e.g. MR, MS, DR, HON, etc.)

Surname of Head of Household

Other Names

HH04 No. of persons

Total

Male

Female

HH05 No. of rooms

For living purposes

For business or professional purposes

HH06 Tenure

1. Owner 2. Tenant 3. Sub-tenant 4. Free 5. Other

HH07 Monthly expenditure (Rs)

Rent

Average Household expenditure

HH08 Principal fuel used

For Cooking*

In Bathroom**

Principal fuel used

*For Cooking:

1. LPG 2. Electricity 3. Kerosene 4. Charcoal 5. Wood 6. Other

**In Bathroom:

1. LPG 2. Electricity 3. Solar 4. None 5. Other

HH09 Availability of :

	Yes	No
(i) Refrigerator	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(ii) Washing machine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(iii) Radio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(iv) TV	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(v) Fixed telephone line	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(vi) Mobile phone	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(vii) Computer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(viii) Internet via ADSL	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
(ix) Internet via other devices	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

HH10 Land cultivation >= 5 perches

(Mainly for commercial purposes)

Yes No Skip SEC.VII

Yes No Skip SEC.VII

COMPLETE A LINE FOR EVERY PERSON PRESENT ON CENSUS NIGHT (3 - 4 JULY 2011) AND ALSO FOR EVERY PERSON WHO USUALLY LIVES IN THE HOUSEHOLD BUT WAS ABSENT ON CENSUS NIGHT

P01	P02A	P02B	P03	P04	P05	P06
Person Number	i Surname ii Other names	National ID Card Number	Relationship to head	Sex	Age	Date of birth
	Write the (i) surname and (ii) other names in the following order: Head of household Spouse of head Unmarried children of head Married children of head and their families Other relatives of head Other persons	Write the ID number. (applicable for Mauritian citizens)	State if: 1 Head 2 Spouse 3 Son/Daughter 4 Son-in-law/ Daughter-in-law 5 Grand child 6 Father/Mother of head 7 Other relative of head 8 Non relative of head	State if: M: Male F: Female	Write the age in completed years.	Write the day, month and year of birth.
	BABIES MUST BE INCLUDED					
<input type="text"/>	i <input type="text"/> ii <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	<input type="text"/> M F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> DD MM YYYY
<input type="text"/>	i <input type="text"/> ii <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	<input type="text"/> M F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> DD MM YYYY
<input type="text"/>	i <input type="text"/> ii <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	<input type="text"/> M F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> DD MM YYYY
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<input type="text"/>	i <input type="text"/> ii <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	<input type="text"/> M F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> DD MM YYYY
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<input type="text"/>	i <input type="text"/> ii <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	<input type="text"/> M F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> DD MM YYYY

P01 Person Number	P07A Citizenship	P08 Whereabouts as Census night	P09A P09B Usual address
	<p>State if the person's citizenship is:</p> <p>If non-Mauritian, specify the country of citizenship.</p> <p>1 Mauritan, born in Island of Mauritius 2 Mauritian, born in Rodrigues 3 Mauritian, born in Diego Garcia/Chagos 4 Mauritian, born in Agalega/St. Brandon 5 Mauritian by descent 6 Mauritian by registration 7 Mauritian by naturalisation 8 Non-Mauritian</p>	<p>State If:</p> <p>1 Here 2 Elsewhere in the Republic of Mauritius 3 Outside the Republic of Mauritius</p>	<p>State If usual address is:</p> <p>1 Here 2 Elsewhere in the Republic of Mauritius 3 Outside the Republic of Mauritius</p> <p>If usual address is «Here» go to P10A</p> <p>For persons whose usual address is not «Here». Write the person's usual address. For persons on visit to Mauritius, write the country of residence.</p>
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<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 1 2 3	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 1 2 3 1 2 3
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 1 2 3	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 1 2 3 1 2 3
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<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 1 2 3	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 1 2 3 1 2 3
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P01 Person Number	P10A Place of residence	P10B	P10C Reason for living abroad	P10D Reason for staying in the Republic of Mauritius	P11A	P11B Usual address 5 years ago (on 03.07.2006)
	State if the person lived in the Republic of Mauritius continuously for the <u>past</u> 12 months. Y: Yes N: No If «Yes» go to P11A	State if the person intends to live in the Republic of Mauritius continuously for <u>at least</u> 12 months. Y: Yes N: No If «Yes» go to P11A	For Mauritian citizens who replied «No» at both P10A and P10B, state if: 1. Working abroad 2. Studying abroad 3. On medical treatment 4. Other	For non-Mauritian citizens who replied «No» at both P10A and P10B, state if: 1. Working 2. Studying 3. On medical treatment 4. Other STOP HERE if «On medical treatment» or «Other»	State if: 1. Here 2. Elsewhere in the Republic of Mauritius 3. Outside the Republic of Mauritius 4. Not born	If usual address 5 years ago is elsewhere in the Republic of Mauritius, write the person's address. If usual address 5 years ago is outside the Republic of Mauritius, write the country. If usual address 5 years ago is «Here» or «Not born», leave blank.
<input type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="text"/>
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<input type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4	<input type="text"/>

FOR PERSONS NOT SINGLE AT P13

P01 Person Number	P13 Marital status	P14 Age at first marriage	P15 Whether married more than once	P16 Number of children ever born	P17 Religion
	State if: 0 Widowed (not remarried) 1 Divorced (not remarried) 2 Separated 3 Married religiously and civilly 4 Married religiously only 5 Married civilly only 6 In a union but not married religiously or civilly 7 Single (never married) 8 Unmarried parent 9 Other - specify	Write the age in completed years.	State if: Y : Yes N : No	For women not «Single» at P13, write the number of children ever born (excluding still births).	Write the religion as reported by the person. If the person has no religion, write «NO RELIGION».
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FOR PERSONS AGED 2 YEARS AND OVER

P01 Person Number	P18 Languages of forefathers	P19 Language usually spoken	P20 Languages read and written	
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Write the language(s) spoken by the person's ancestors.

Up to two answers are possible.

For census purposes, consider creole and bhojpuri as languages.

Write the language usually or most often spoken by the person at home.

For children not yet able to speak, write the language spoken by the mother.

STOP HERE FOR CHILDREN UNDER 2 YEARS

State the language(s) in which the person can, with understanding, both read and write a simple statement in his/her everyday life.

- 0 None
- 1 Creole
- Oriental languages:
- 2 Bhojpuri
- 3 Indian languages
- 4 Chinese languages
- 5 Other Oriental languages

- European languages:
- 6 English
- 7 French
- 8 Other European languages
- 9 Other languages - specify

(i)		(ii)			
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P01

FOR PERSONS AGED 12 YEARS AND OVER

P23B

Person Number

Education other than those of the Primary and Secondary levels - Past

Highest qualification

Second highest qualification

Third highest qualification

Write the duration of course in months.

Write the (i) qualification received, (ii) the major field of study. E.g. (i) MSC (ii) STATISTICS, (i) DIPLOMA (ii) HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT, etc.

Write the duration of course in months.

Write the (i) qualification received, (ii) the major field of study. E.g. (i) BSC (ii) ECONOMICS, (i) CERTIFICATE (ii) COMMUNICATION, etc.

Write the duration of course in months.

Write the (i) qualification received, (ii) the major field of study. E.g. (i) DIPLOMA (ii) HUMANITIES, (i) CERTIFICATE (ii) TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING, etc.

Person Number	Highest qualification		Second highest qualification		Third highest qualification	
	Duration (months)	Qualification/Field	Duration (months)	Qualification/Field	Duration (months)	Qualification/Field
	(i)		(i)		(i)	
	(ii)		(ii)		(ii)	
	(i)		(i)		(i)	
	(ii)		(ii)		(ii)	
	(i)		(i)		(i)	
	(ii)		(ii)		(ii)	
	(i)		(i)		(i)	
	(ii)		(ii)		(ii)	
	(i)		(i)		(i)	
	(ii)		(ii)		(ii)	
	(i)		(i)		(i)	
	(ii)		(ii)		(ii)	

FOR PERSONS AGED 12 YEARS AND OVER

FOR PERSONS AGED 12 YEARS AND OVER

P01 Person Number	P24 Number of hours worked during reference week	P25 Whether temporarily away from work	P26 Job Search	P27 Availability for work	P28 When last worked
	Write the total number of HOURS, the person worked for pay, profit or family gain during the WEEK from Monday 27 June to Sunday 3 July 2011. (If worked for 1 hour or more, go to P29)	State whether there was a job, business, family enterprise or agricultural holding or farm, at which the person did not work because of illness, injury, holiday, industrial dispute, off-season inactivity, temporary disorganisation, etc. Y: Yes N: No If «Yes» go to P29	State if, during the past 4 weeks, the person took any active steps to look for work or set up a business of his/her own. Y: Yes N: No	State if, during the past 4 weeks, the person was available for work. Y: Yes N: No If «NO», give reason as follows: 1 Household duties 2 Studies 3 Disability, illness, injury 4 Wholly retired 5 Other - specify	How many months ago did the person work for the last time, even for a few days? Write the number of completed months. If person NEVER WORKED, write «998» and STOP HERE. Else continue with P29.
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FOR PERSONS AGED 12 YEARS AND OVER

The following questions refer to the person's work during the reference week Monday 27 June to Sunday 3 July 2011. If the person is retired or had no job during that week, answer for his/her last job. If the person has more than one job, answer for the job at which he/she worked the most hours.

P01	P29	P30	P31A	P31B
Person Number	Name of establishment	Kind of business, industry or service	Place of work	
	Write the name of the establishment, firm, government institution, etc., for which the person worked. If establishment has no name, give name of employer. If self-employed, write the name of business shop, agency, etc., or write the person's own name. If working for a private household (e.g. cook, gardener, etc.), write «PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD».	Write FULLY the kind of business, industry or service activities carried out at the person's place of work. Use precise terms such as SUGAR CANE CULTIVATION, SUGAR MANUFACTURING, CAR REPAIRS, PRIMARY EDUCATION, etc.	State if: 1 Fixed place of work outside home 2 No fixed place of work 3 Worked at home 4 Worked outside Mauritius	If P31A-1, write full address including municipal ward/village council area/locality. If P31A-2, write address where the person reported for work or the place where he/she worked the most. If P31A-3, write «HOME». If P31A-4, write the country.
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FOR PERSONS AGED 12 YEARS AND OVER

The following questions refer to the person's work during the reference week Monday 27 June to Sunday 3 July 2011. If the person is retired or had no job during that week, answer for his/her last job. If the person has more than one job, answer for the job at which he/she worked the most hours.

P01 Person Number	P32 Occupation	P33 Employment Status	P34 Length of Service with employer
	<p>Write the kind of work/business the person did most of the time.</p> <p>Use precise terms such as ACCOUNTS CLERK, SCHOOL CLERK, TAXI CAR DRIVER, LORRY DRIVER, STATISTICIAN, PRE-PRIMARY TEACHER, etc.</p>	<p>State if the person's employment status is:</p> <p>1 Self-employed with employees 2 Self-employed without employees 3 Working without pay for spouse or other relative in his/her farm or business 4 Apprentice/Trainee with or without pay 5 Employee paid by the month 6 Employee paid by day, week, fortnight, job 7 Member of producers' cooperative 8 Other - specify</p>	<p>Write the number of years the person worked/has worked for his/her present or most recent employer.</p> <p>For <u>self-employed</u> persons, write the number of years the person has been in the present business.</p> <p>If worked for less than 1 year, write «0».</p>
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