

STATISTICS MAURITIUS
2018 CENSUS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES
REPUBLIC OF MAURITIUS

PHASE I – SMALL ESTABLISHMENTS

30 April 2021

FOREWORD

Statistics Mauritius conducted its seventh Census of Economic Activities (CEA) from January 2018 to April 2019, with 2018 as the reference year. The main objective of this exercise which is carried out every five years is to collect data on the operating characteristics and structure of all types of economic activities, except agriculture.

The CEA is carried out in two phases. Phase I covers a sample of small production units, that is, those engaging less than 10 persons. Phase II covers all large establishments, with 10 or more persons.

Phase I of CEA 2018 was conducted from January 2018 to December 2018. Data were collected by direct interviews from a representative sample of 3800 small units, 3400 in Mauritius and 400 in Rodrigues. The main results based on provisional data were published in Issue No 1483 of the Economic and Social Indicators, in September 2019. The present report provides more detailed analysis of the results as well as the methodology adopted for the conduct of the survey.

Data collection for the second phase started in September 2019 and ended in March 2020. The data are being processed and will be published soon.

I would like to thank all the heads of establishments who have participated in the first phase of the census for their cooperation. My thanks also go to various organisations, and field staff for their assistance.

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Statistics Mauritius conducted its seventh Census of Economic Activities (CEA) in Mauritius and Rodrigues, with 2018 as reference year, from January 2018 to March 2020. The main objective of this exercise which is carried out every five years is to collect data on the operating characteristics and structure of all types of economic activities, except agriculture where different measurement techniques are needed for data collection.

The CEA is conducted in two phases - Phase I covering a sample of small production units (i.e those engaging less than ten persons) and Phase II covering all large units, that is those with ten or more persons. Data collection for Phase I was carried out from January 2018 to December 2018 while that for Phase II started in September 2019 and was completed in March 2020.

This report presents detailed results of Phase I of CEA 2018. The main results based on provisional data, were published by the Office in Issue No 1483 of the Economic and Social Indicators in September 2019.

Production units, persons engaged, and value added in small establishments - CEA 2018

	2018
Number of small production units <i>of which: informal units</i>	139,961 38,550
Number of persons engaged in the small production units <i>of which: number of persons engaged in informal units</i>	329,630 64,387
Value added of the small production units(Rs million) <i>of which: value added of informal units(Rs million)</i>	124,654 13,327

Characteristics of small production units

- a) In 2018, the number of small production units was estimated at around 139,961 (136,531 in the Island of Mauritius and 3,430 in the Island of Rodrigues) an increase of 12% over the 2013 figure of 124,972 (122,073 in the Island of Mauritius and 2,899 in the Island of Rodrigues)

- b) The units were mainly engaged in ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (34%), ‘Transportation and storage’ (16%) ‘Manufacturing’ (13%), ‘Construction’, and ‘Accommodation and food service activities’ contributed around 10% each.
- c) The majority of the units (79%) were owned by individual proprietors, 20% were operating as companies and the remaining 1% were run by two or more persons from the same household or from different ones.
- d) Some 88% of small units engaged less than 5 persons; of which 41% were run by only one person.

Persons engaged

- e) In 2018, the total number of persons engaged in the small units was 329,630 (229,515 males and 100,115 females), 17% higher than the figure of 281,861 (196,315 males and 85,546 females) in 2013.
- f) The average number of persons engaged per unit worked out to 2.4 compared to 2.3 in 2013.
- g) Of the 329,630 persons engaged, 45% were paid employees, 26% were own account workers without any employees, 16% were employers and the rest were contributing family workers.
- h) The majority or 89% of persons engaged in the small units were working on a full-time basis.

Production account

- i) In 2018, the total gross output of the small units was estimated at Rs 189,685 million. The average annual gross output per unit worked out to around Rs 1.4 million.
- j) Units engaged in four broad industry groups together accounted for over 65% of total gross output. These were ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (24%), ‘Construction’ (16%), ‘Manufacturing’ (13%) and ‘Transportation and storage’ (12%).

- k) The total intermediate consumption was estimated at Rs 65,029 million or 34% of gross output.
- m) The total value added generated by the small units was estimated at Rs 124,654 million, 51% higher than that of 2013 estimated at Rs 82,659 million.
- n) The sectors that contributed most to the total value added generated by small units were 'Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles' - Rs 37,049 million or 30%, 'Transportation and storage' - Rs 15,486 million or 12% 'Construction' - Rs 12,897 million or 10%, and 'Manufacturing' - Rs 11,816 million or 10%.
- o) The total compensation of employees amounted to Rs 29,661 million, of which 92% represented wages and salaries paid to employees.
- p) The total gross operating surplus was estimated at Rs 94,993 million.

Investment

- q) The small units invested a total of Rs 2,230 million, of which Rs 834 million (37%) were spent on transport equipment, Rs 674 million (30%) on machinery and other equipment, Rs 600 million (27%) on buildings and Rs 122 million (6%) on furniture.

Informal sector

- r) The number of units operating in the informal sector was estimated to be 38,550, representing 28% of all small establishments.
- s) The number of persons engaged in the informal sector was 64,387 representing 20% of total number of persons engaged in all small establishments.
- t) The total gross output of the informal sector was estimated at Rs 21,732 million.
- u) Value added generated by small establishments in the informal sector was estimated at Rs 13,327 million or 11% of the total value generated by small units

Rodrigues

- v) The number of small non-agricultural establishments was estimated at 3,430.

- w) The number of persons engaged in small non-agricultural establishments was estimated at 6,861.
- x) Total gross output generated by small non-agricultural establishments was Rs 2,326 million.
- y) Value added generated by small establishments in Rodrigues was Rs 1,530 million.

Chapter 1 - METHODOLOGY

1.1 Introduction

Statistics Mauritius conducted its seventh Census of Economic Activities (CEA) in Mauritius and Rodrigues from January 2018 to March 2020, with 2018 as reference year. The main objective of this exercise which is carried out every five years is to collect data on the operating characteristics and structure of all types of economic activities, except Agriculture where different measurement techniques are needed for data collection.

The 2018 CEA was conducted in two phases - Phase I covered a sample of small production units (i.e. those engaging less than ten persons) and Phase II covered all large units, that is, those with ten or more persons. Data collection for Phase I was carried out from January 2018 to December 2018 while that for Phase II started in September 2019 and was completed in March 2020.

This report presents the methodology adopted for Phase I of the CEA and a detailed analysis of the results. The main results based on provisional data, were published in Issue No 1483 of the Economic and Social Indicators in September 2019.

1.2 Objectives

The main objectives of the 2018 Census of Economic Activities were:

- (a) to collect up-to-date information on the operating characteristics and structure of all types of economic activities except Agriculture, carried out in the Republic of Mauritius;
- (b) to assess the contribution of the various industry groups in the overall economy;
- (c) to assess the contribution of various economic sub sectors (small and medium enterprises, informal sector etc.) in the overall economy;
- (d) to obtain benchmark data for updating national accounts estimates;
- (e) to obtain detailed data for the construction of Input-Output tables and Social Accounting Matrices (SAM) for impact analysis and

- (f) to obtain benchmark data and weights for the construction of volume and price indices.

1.3 Historical background

A census of production was first carried out by the Statistics Mauritius in 1964 followed by another one in 1968. However, those two censuses were restricted to the manufacturing sector only. In 1985, following the need for comprehensive data on the characteristics and structure of production units in the different sectors of the economy, the census was extended to all sectors except agriculture. The 1985 Census was followed by another one in 1992. Since then, the census known as the Census of Economic Activities (CEA), has been conducted every five years. CEA 2018 is the seventh of the series.

1.4 Coverage

Phase I of the CEA 2018 aimed at covering production units engaging less than ten persons located in the Republic of Mauritius. However, the following have been excluded for reasons stated below:

- (a) Agricultural activities: These activities have not been covered because of the difference in methodology and measurement techniques used in the collection and compilation of data pertaining to the agricultural sector as compared to other sectors of the economy. A Census of Agriculture was carried out for agricultural activities in 2014.
- (b) Domestic services: These services cannot be appropriately covered by an establishment survey.
- (c) Government Units: Data are available from administrative records.
- (d) Concealed and illicit activities: These activities are difficult to measure.

1.5 Unit of enquiry

The unit of enquiry was a ‘small establishment’ or an ‘itinerant unit’ as defined in section 1.18.

1.6 Reference period

The reference period was the calendar year 2018. However, to reduce respondents’ burden, selected units were requested to provide data for a particular month during the year. The monthly data were then consolidated using appropriate weights to arrive at annual estimates for year 2018.

1.7 Legal authority and confidentiality

The 2018 Census of Economic Activities was conducted according to the provisions of the Statistics Act 2000 and its subsequent amendments made in 2011 and 2017.

The Statistics Act provides for an obligation on the selected establishments to furnish the required information according to the approved questionnaires and documents. It also lays down strict rules for Statistics Mauritius and its employees (including temporary field staff) to ensure that all information collected are kept strictly confidential. Any information which enables identification of individual establishments will **not** be accessible to any other person or organisation. Only totals, averages and ratios will be published, so that the particulars of any establishment will **NOT** be revealed in any way.

All persons employed for the survey had to make a declaration of secrecy before the Director of Statistics.

Furthermore, each survey field officer was provided with an identity card signed by the Director of Statistics, which authorised him/her to collect the required data. To safeguard the public against unauthorised persons, the field officers had to produce their identity cards whenever requested during the fieldwork.

1.8 Office organisation

The CEA unit, headed by one Statistician and working under the supervision of an Ag. Deputy Director was set up to conduct the survey. The planning, organisation and execution of the 2018 CEA rested with the CEA unit.

The Statistician had the support of 1 Senior Statistical Officer, 1 Statistical Officer and 8 Census and Survey Assistants. The CEA unit was responsible for the day to day activities related to the survey, and the control of movements of all survey documents between the office and the field. This same team was also responsible for the editing and coding of the census questionnaires, for data entry and data cleaning.

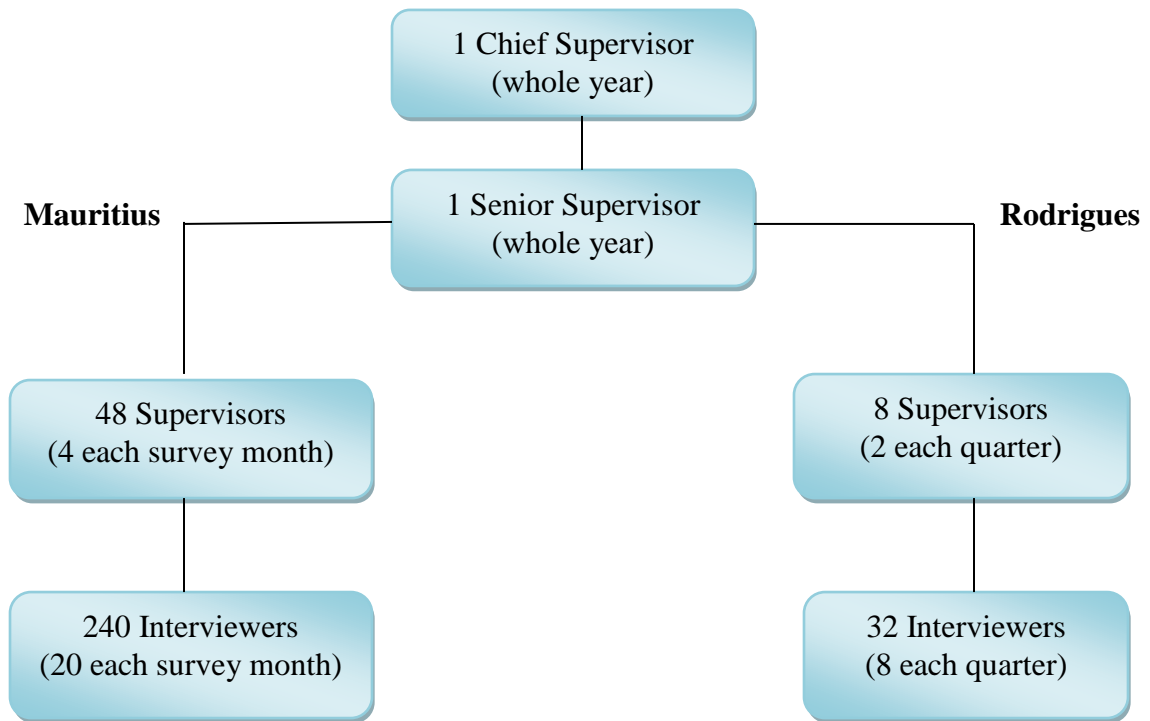
1.9 Field organisation

Data was collected from a sample of small production units from January to December 2018. The method used for collecting the data was direct interviews and necessitated the services of interviewers and supervisory staff outside office hours. Professionals such as providers of financial services, lawyers, barristers, attorneys, quantity surveyors, accountants, medical practitioners, dentists, and medical laboratories (with less than 10 persons engaged) were interviewed from March to August 2019 by staff of CEA unit within office hours.

In the Island of Mauritius, data were collected every month, while in the Island of Rodrigues, data collection was carried out during four months of the year, namely February, May, August and November. The owners/managers of the selected production units were requested to keep daily records of all expenditures and receipts relating to their production activities for a particular survey month in diaries provided to them. Interviewers visited the units twice a week to ensure that the records were being properly kept and at the end of the month they transcribed the recorded data from the diaries to appropriate questionnaires.

The work necessitated the recruitment of 20 Interviewers and 4 Supervisors each month for the Island of Mauritius while for the Island of Rodrigues, 8 Interviewers and 2 Supervisors were recruited for each survey month. The whole field operation was coordinated and supervised by one Chief Supervisor supported by one Senior Supervisor. Four grades of field staff were employed (Figure 1.1)

Figure 1.1 - Field organisation of CEA 2018 (Small)



1.10 Recruitment of field staff

All field staff was government officers. Through the powers delegated by the Public Service Commission, the Director of Statistics appointed the Chief Supervisor and the Senior Supervisor.

As regards Supervisors and Interviewers, a departmental selection board was set up to advise the Director on their appointment. The selection board consisted of two Deputy

Directors and 1 Ag. Deputy Director of Statistics Mauritius, the Statistician in charge the CEA unit and the President of the CSO Staff Association. This selection board was chaired by the Ag. Deputy Director. The appointment of Supervisors and Interviewers was done according to pre-defined criteria approved by the Commission, which were as follows:

- (a) performance in previous surveys and censuses conducted by Statistics Mauritius,
- (b) place of residence,
- (c) availability to work outside office hours and the number of daylight hours to be devoted to the survey and
- (d) other things being equal, preference was given to staff of Statistics Mauritius.

1.11 Duties of field staff

1.11.1 Chief Supervisor

The Chief Supervisor was responsible for the planning, organisation and monitoring of the fieldwork in both the islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues. He was appointed for a period of 14 months from December 2017 to January 2019, and had to put in around 60 hours of ‘after office’ work every month during the period of his appointment. The main duties were to:

- (a) conduct training sessions,
- (b) monitor the work on the field,
- (c) carry out sample field checks and re-interviews,
- (d) sample edit of completed questionnaires, and
- (e) deal with difficult cases, queries and any unforeseen problems.

1.11.2 Senior Supervisor

The Senior Supervisor assisted the Chief Supervisor in monitoring the implementation of field procedures and instructions. She was also appointed for 14 months from December 2017 to January 2019, and had to perform around 60 hours of ‘after office’ work every month. The duties were to:

- (a) conduct training sessions,
- (b) monitor the work on the field,
- (c) carry out sample field checks and re-interviews,
- (d) sample edit of completed questionnaires, and
- (e) deal with difficult cases, queries and any unforeseen problems.

1.11.3 Supervisor

A Supervisor in the Island of Mauritius had to monitor the work of five Interviewers and ensure that they follow the defined standard procedures and that the relevant and correct information was collected from respondents. The officer had to put in some 70 hours of ‘after office’ work during the period of his assignment which started three weeks before the survey month and ended 8 weeks later. The duties of Supervisor consisted mainly to:

- (a) supervise and control the work of a group of five interviewers,
- (b) attend training sessions,
- (c) monitor the location of selected establishments,
- (d) guide interviewers during first visits to owners/managers of selected establishments,
- (e) carry out field checks and re-interviews,
- (f) collect and edit all completed questionnaires and other survey documents,
- (g) provide help promptly to interviewers in difficulty, dealing with difficult cases,
- (h) complete the control documents to monitor the quality and consistency of data being collected and
- (i) carry out other duties assigned by the Director of Statistics through supervising officers.

In the Island of Rodrigues, a Supervisor had to monitor the work of four Interviewers and put in about 58 hours of ‘after office’ work each month.

1.11.4 Interviewer

An Interviewer had to identify 14 production units and follow their output and expenditure during the survey month. He/she had to visit the establishments at least twice a week to

ensure that details of expenditure and output were properly recorded by the respondents and fill in the survey questionnaire at the end of the survey month. His/her duties were spread over 8 weeks and involved some 94 hours of after office work. They consisted to:

- (a) attend training sessions,
- (b) locate selected establishments on the field and fill in the identification schedule for each one of them,
- (c) establish first contact with owners/managers of selected establishments, explain purpose of the census and data collection procedures,
- (d) visit selected establishments more than once during the first week and then at least once a week to ensure diaries are being filled in,
- (e) check weekly records in diaries and fill in the appropriate census questionnaires (**CEAS 1**, **CEAS 2** and **CEAS 3** at annex) at end of reporting month, and
- (f) call back to clear queries.

1.12 Training of field staff

The quality of the data obtained through a survey being largely dependent on the performance of the fieldworkers, an elaborate reference manual ‘Instructions for fieldwork’ was provided to all Interviewers and Supervisors. Furthermore, intensive training sessions were carried out by the Chief and Senior Supervisors to ensure that all concepts and procedures were clearly understood. Two trainings sessions were organized for each survey month during weekends at Statistics Mauritius.

The first training session was conducted around 3 weeks before the start of the survey month. During that training, all fieldworkers were provided with a concise knowledge of an economic census, its objectives and its importance in the compilation of economic statistics. To help field staff grasp the concepts of economic activities properly, extensive use was made of concrete examples. Emphasis was laid on the following aspects:

- (a) objectives and methodology of the survey,
- (b) terms of appointment of field staff,

- (c) legal authority / importance of Identity Card,
- (d) confidentiality,
- (e) office and field organization,
- (f) duties of field staff,
- (g) concepts and definitions,
- (h) interviewing techniques,
- (i) identification of establishments and filling of the Identification Schedule, and
- (j) recording of daily transactions in the diary provided to establishments.

The second training session was held during the third week of the survey month when the data collection was on-going. The session was meant to discuss and clear problems encountered and to explain to Interviewers how to verify the data in the diaries, summarise and transfer them to the appropriate questionnaire. During that session, emphasis was laid on the following:

- (a) assessment of quality of the data collected,
- (b) clarification of concepts,
- (c) aggregating detailed daily data into monthly totals,
- (d) probing exercise with respondent to clear doubtful figures and obtain missing information,
- (e) consistency checks of data from the different sections of the questionnaire and
- (f) completion of the appropriate questionnaire for each establishment.

Supervisors had to attend two additional briefing sessions at each survey month. The first one, which was held during the first week of the survey month, aimed at assessing the progress of the identification phase of the survey. During the another meeting, Supervisors had the opportunity to discuss problems faced on the field and to seek clarifications on particular issues. Any shortcomings were recorded and appropriate remedial measures taken for the smooth continuation of the fieldwork.

The second briefing session, also of one hour duration, was held one week after the end of the survey month to take stock of the data collection, discuss individual problems met,

share lessons learnt and make recommendations to improve the field work for the coming survey months.

1.13 Field operations

1.13.1 Identification phase – the screening exercise

Fieldwork started some 3 weeks before the survey month just after the first training session of field staff. The Interviewers were provided with a list of production units, which they were to identify on the field. For each unit, they had to fill in an Identification Schedule. Through this stage of the data collection exercise, information was gathered on whether the establishment:

- (a) could be located or not,
- (b) had changed owner,
- (c) had changed activities,
- (d) had changed address and,
- (e) was operational or not.

This screening exercise was essential, mainly for adjusting the analytical weights (expansion factors) to be used for ‘blowing up’ of the survey data. Any change in activity was reported to the Supervisor and necessary action was taken for replacement while maintaining the sample ratios. A unit, which was not operational or could not be located, was replaced by the next one in the same activity group.

1.13.2 Data collection

Recording of economic transactions of the units in the diary started on the first day of the reference month. Following explanations given by the Interviewers, respondents were asked to record the day-to-day transactions of the establishments in diaries provided to them. Regular field visits were necessary at the start (first one to two weeks) to ascertain

that data were recorded properly and to help respondents in case of difficulties. Thereafter, the Interviewers, under close supervision of their immediate Supervisors, visited the units more than once during the first week and at least once a week during the survey month to check the diaries of respondents. In cases where the respondents were unable to fill in the diaries, Interviewers had to make more frequent visits to ensure that all required entries were made in the diary. To ensure consistency in the data collection process and field procedures, supervisory staff carried out field checks and undertook re-interviews of a sample of units.

At the end of each week, Interviewers had to compute summary data for the week from the daily records of diaries of the respondents and check for consistencies, missing data or misreporting, and ensure that appropriate corrective actions are taken. At the end of the survey month, the weekly data were consolidated and transferred to the respective questionnaires. Completed questionnaires were verified by Supervisors and queries settled before submission to the office.

1.14 Calendar of activities

Work in connection with the CEA 2018 started in early 2017 to ensure that all administrative procedures and preparatory work, including Government approval, were completed on time so that the data collection could start in January 2018. The time table of the various activities involved in the first phase of the CEA is shown in figure 1.2.

1.15 Publicity

A press communiqué was issued in December 2017 to inform the public of the imminent launching of the CEA, its objectives and importance, as well as procedures on how the data would be collected.

To enlist the co-operation of the owners of selected units, a personal letter from the Director of Statistics was addressed to each one of them. Furthermore, a pamphlet covering in details the various aspects of the CEA was provided to each selected unit.

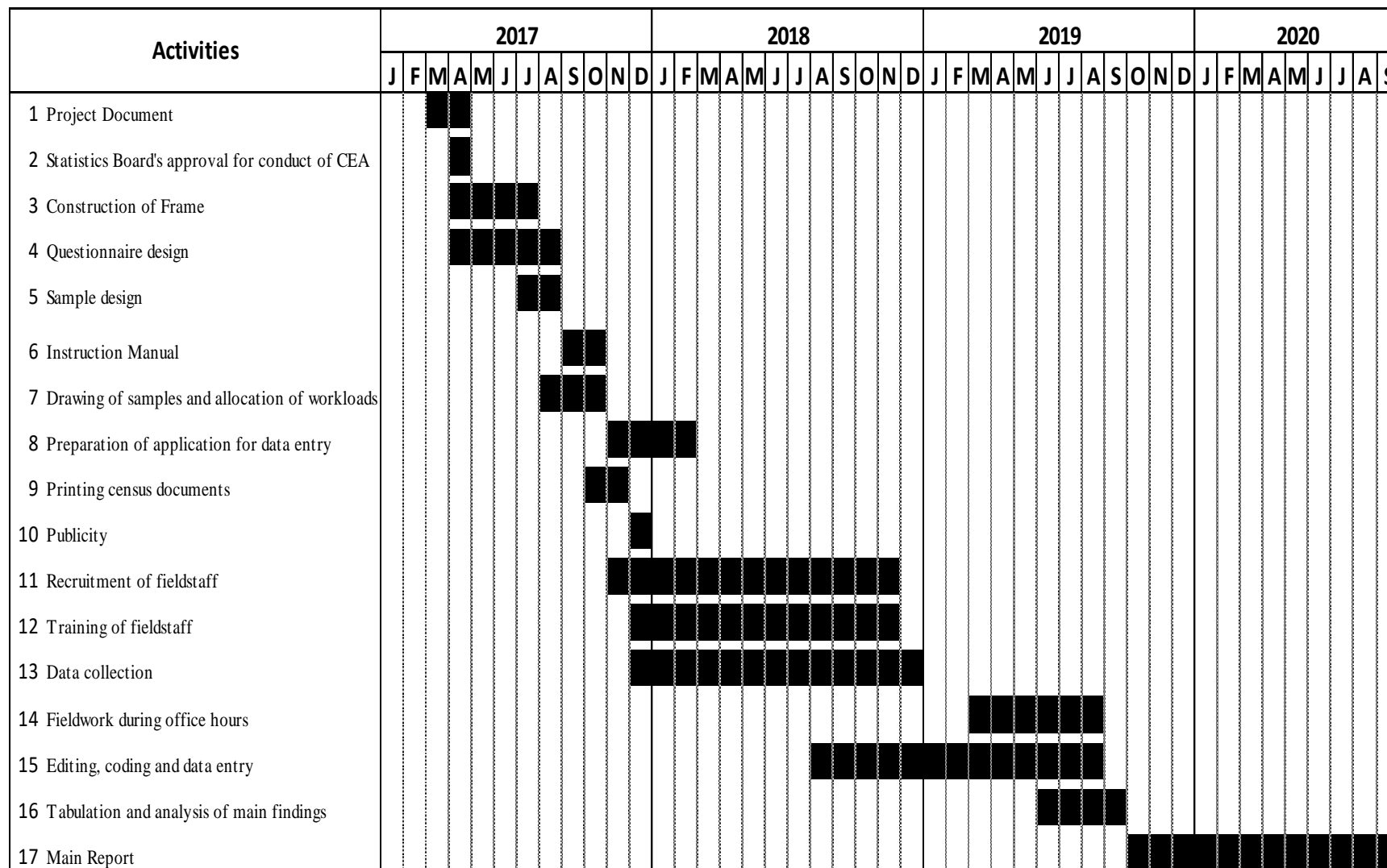
1.16 Survey cost

Besides available infrastructure, the project value of the 2018 round of the CEA was estimated at around Rs 16 million. Around three quarters of that budget, that is Rs 11.9 million, were spent during the first phase. The main item of expenditure was fees to field and office staff, which amounted to Rs 10.3 million. Details of the total project value, and the actual expenditure incurred in connection with Phase I of the CEA are given in Table 1.1.

Table 1.1: Project value and actual expenditure - CEA 2018

Rs 000		
Expenditure items	Project Value	Actual Expenditure for Phase 1
Personnel expenses	13,975	10,250
Field staff	11,500	8,300
Office staff	2,475	1,950
Non-personnel expenses	2,025	1,670
<i>of which, (i) furniture and equipment (inc. IT)</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>150</i>
<i>(ii) office requisites and stationery</i>	<i>650</i>	<i>550</i>
<i>(iii) postage</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>50</i>
<i>(iv) publicity</i>	<i>400</i>	<i>320</i>
<i>(v) mission to Rodrigues</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>
<i>(vi) contingencies</i>	<i>675</i>	<i>500</i>
Total	16,000	11,920

Figure 1.2 - Time frame of activities in connection with the first phase of CEA 2018



1.17 Classifications

Classifications, concepts and definitions used are according to latest recommendations of the United Nations. These are:

- (a) National Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (NSIC Rev.2) for the classification of economic activities. NSIC is an adapted version of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC - Rev.4).
- (b) Central Product Classification (CPC) Ver.2.1 for the classification of products.

1.18 Concepts and definitions

The concepts and definitions adopted for production and expenditure follow the latest recommendations of the System of National Accounts.

- (a) A **small establishment** is defined as a production unit, with less than 10 persons, engaged in one kind or predominantly one kind of activity at a fixed physical location.
- (b) An **itinerant unit** refers to a mobile production unit which does not operate at a fixed location. Examples are hawkers and sellers along the road within a makeshift location, taxi operators and units involved in construction activities.
- (c) A **household unincorporated enterprise** is an enterprise that is not considered as a separate legal entity independent of the household that owns it. It can be engaged in virtually any kind of productive activity – agriculture, mining, manufacturing, construction, retail distribution or production of other kinds of services. It can be run by only one person (e.g. street vendor) with virtually no capital or premises of its own through to manufacturing, construction or service enterprises with many employees.
- (d) **Persons engaged** in a production unit refer to the total number of persons who work in or for the unit. It includes working proprietors, employees and contributing (unpaid) family workers.
- (e) An **employer** is a person who operates his/her own production unit and engages one or more employees.

- (f) An **employee** receives wages/salaries in cash or in kind for the work that he/she does.
- (g) An **own account worker** is a person who operates his/her own production unit alone or with the help of contributing family workers and does not hire employees.
- (h) A **contributing family worker** is a family member of the owner of the production unit, who is actively engaged in the enterprise without remuneration.
- (i) An **outworker** is a person working at home on materials supplied by an establishment and according to the specifications of the owner of the establishment.
- (j) A **part-time worker** is one who works less than half of the usual working hours of the establishment.
- (k) **Gross output** is the value of goods and/or services produced, including work in progress and production for own use. For distributive trade, output is measured by the trade margin, which is the difference between sales value and cost of goods sold. Gross output is valued at **basic prices**, that is, the value of the goods or services exclusive of taxes (mainly deductible Value Added Tax) but includes subsidies from government.
- (l) **Intermediate consumption** of establishments covers non-durable goods and services used up in production, including repairs and maintenance of the capital stock, research and development. Intermediate consumption is valued at **purchasers' prices**, that is, inclusive of margins, transport costs but excludes deductible VAT on inputs purchased by establishments registered with the VAT department.
- (m) **Value added** is equal to the gross output at basic prices less the value of intermediate consumption at purchasers' prices. The aggregate of value added of all production units (large and small) gives the **Gross Value Added (GVA) at basic prices**.
- (n) **Taxes on production and imports** comprise all taxes that enterprises have to pay on goods and services produced, delivered and sold. They also include taxes and duties on imported goods. There are two categories of taxes, namely taxes on products and other taxes on production.

- (o) **Taxes on products** are payable on goods and services when they are produced, sold or used. Examples are excise duties, import duties and Value Added Tax (VAT).
- (p) **Other taxes on production** are taxes payable out of the value added of producers. This category of taxes includes taxes levied on property, fixed assets and labour employed. Examples are municipal rates, motor vehicle licenses, business licenses and contribution to the Human Resources Development Council (HRDC).
- (q) **Compensation of employees** comprises all payments of wages and salaries by employers to their employees, including payments in kind. Employer's contributions to national social security funds and private pension/insurance schemes form part of compensation of employees.
- (r) **Gross operating surplus** is defined as the excess of value added over compensation of employees and other taxes on production (e. g rate and licenses).

The summary table in the last part of the questionnaires (at Appendix B) shows how the above variables (gross output, value added, etc.) are worked out from the survey data.

1.19 Sampling frame

The first phase of the Census of Economic Activities was to cover all small production units (i.e those engaging less than 10 persons) operating in the Republic of Mauritius, except agricultural activities, activities of household employees and illegal activities. A good sampling frame was essential for this purpose. A sampling frame is a comprehensive list of all sampling units from which the sample to be surveyed will be selected. The constructed sampling frame comprised some 112,500 small units as at the August 2017 (around 110,000 for Mauritius and 2,500 for Rodrigues). It was decided to survey a sample of around 3,800 units, 3,400 in Mauritius and 400 in Rodrigues.

The sampling frame was constructed from data available in the business register compiled by the Statistical Business Register unit of Statistics Mauritius.

The business register is based on licenses issued by local authorities and lists of businesses registered with ministries and private organizations as follows:

- (a) Local Authorities – licenses issued to economic operators
- (b) National Transport Authority – Registered taxi, contract cars and bus operators
- (c) Judicial Department – Legal activities and barristers
- (d) Professional Councils/Associations – Medical practitioners, dentists, architects, etc
- (e) Police Department – Driving schools operators
- (f) Ministry of Education and Human Resources & Tertiary Education Commission – Private schools and other private educational institutions and
- (g) Tourism Authority & Beach Authority – Operators in the tourism sector

Other sources of data used were:

- (a) List of Freeport operators from the Board of Investment (BOI) now Economic Development Board (EDB)
- (b) List of small production units operating at home (identified from 2011 Population Census) and not found in lists above.

The constructed frame comprised around 112,500 production units, of which 110,000 were in Mauritius and 2,500 in Rodrigues.

1.20 Sampling design

1.20.1 Stratification

Stratification is the classification of the main frame into different sub-groups (strata) according to some determining characteristics to achieve an improved sample of units which will better represent the population of units. The first step in the construction of strata was the classification of each unit in the frame into its appropriate sub-class

The sub-classes were based on the National Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (NSIC) an adapted version of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC Rev.4).

The NSIC classification consists of a 5-level hierarchical structure as follows:

17 Sections	– at 1-digit level
56 Divisions	– at 2-digit level
151 Groups	– at 3-digit level
302 Classes	– at 4-digit level
543 Sub-Classes	– at 5-digit level

Finally the stratification process resulted in 116 strata (activity-groups).

1.20.2 Sample allocation

The overall sample was allocated to the strata according to the ‘Neyman Allocation’.

According to this method, the sample size n_i allocated to the i^{th} stratum is optimised by using the formula

$$n_i = (n N_i S_i) / (\sum N_i S_i), \quad \text{where}$$

N = Total population size

n = Total sample size

N_i = No. of units in the i^{th} activity-group (Stratum size)

n_i = sample size of the i^{th} activity-group,

S_i = Standard deviation of the value added within the i^{th} activity group.

(estimate of S_i was computed from the CEA 2013 results)

The distribution of the total sample by main industry group is given in Table 1.2.

Table 1.2: Total number of establishments and sample size

Industry group	Total number of establishments in frame as at August 2017 (time of selection of establishments to be surveyed)	Number of establishments selected for the survey
TOTAL	112,490	3,976
Manufacturing	11,609	907
Construction	17,114	252
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	45,296	1,204
Transportation and storage	16,940	323
Accommodation and food service activities	5,306	221
Information and communication	455	82
Financial and insurance activities	276	50
Real estate activities	660	26
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,160	206
Administrative and support service activities	1,581	207
Education	1,329	109
Human health and social work activities	3,186	93
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,346	157
Other services	3,232	139

1.20.3 Selection of units

Island of Mauritius

The sample selection process was effected by activity-group. Starting with the first activity-group of size N_1 from which a sample of size n_1 was required, a sampling interval ($k_1 = N_1/n_1$) was computed and rounded to the nearest integer. A digit was then selected randomly between 1 and N_1 to represent the random start r_1

(corresponding to the serial number of the first unit selected) and subsequent units were then selected by the systematic circular method. Hence, units selected from the first stratum were those with serial numbers represented by r_1 , $r_1 + k_1$, $r_1 + 2k_1$, $r_1 + 3k_1$, , $r_1 + (n_1 - 1)k_1$.

The above procedures were repeated for all the other activity-groups until the required number of units was selected from the frame. The final sample for Mauritius comprised 3,360 units. These were then evenly spread over the 12 months period from January to December 2018, while ensuring representativeness.

Island of Rodrigues

The same methodology was applied for the Island of Rodrigues where the frame consisted of around 2,500 production units and the final sample size was 448. However, due to the relatively smaller sample size for Rodrigues, the total sample was allocated to the four quarters of the year instead of twelve months.

1.21 Questionnaire design and users' needs

Questionnaire design is one of the most essential aspect of a survey. It is only through carefully formulated questions, within a properly structured questionnaire, that relevant and valid data can be collected to meet the required objectives of the survey. Activities in connection with questionnaire design for CEA 2018 started in June 2017. A technical team comprising staff with relevant experience was involved in the elaboration of the questionnaires.

At the initial stage of the questionnaire design, a set of questionnaires that were used at the previous round of the CEA, in 2013, was sent to heads of ministries and departments. They were requested to submit proposals on new data relevant for them, which could be collected in the 2018 round of the CEA. The proposals received covered a wide range of economic and environment issues. These were discussed with the ministries concerned and the list of topics to be included in the questionnaires was finalized based on the following criteria:

- (a) the importance of the topic at national level
- (b) the relevance of the topic to the survey

- (c) the willingness and ability of respondents to give adequate answers and
- (d) the additional burden put on respondents.

Requirements of other units of Statistics Mauritius, mainly the National Accounts unit, were also considered.

1.22 Survey documents

The first phase of the CEA 2018 necessitated the use of five field documents to collect the required information from the selected establishments. Copies of these are included at Appendix B.

1.22.1 Identification Schedule

In view of capturing the dynamism of the units in the sampling frame and also to provide additional information for the computation of analytical weights (blowing factors) for estimation purposes, an identification schedule (ID) was used. On this, information on any changes in ownership, activity and operation status was recorded for each sampled unit by the Interviewers.

1.22.2 Diary

A diary was used as the base document for data collection. This was given to each respondent to record the daily transactions of the production units during the reference month. That document was necessary as most small production units did not keep adequate records to complete the survey questionnaire.

1.22.3 Questionnaires

The methodology used for compiling economic aggregates, such as output, input, value added, etc., varies from activity to activity. It was therefore not possible to use a unique questionnaire for all sectors. Ultimately three different questionnaires had to be designed to meet the requirements of the CEA. The activities covered by each questionnaire were as follows:

CEAS 1: All activities covered by the survey except Construction and Transport

CEAS 2: Construction sector

CEAS 3: Land transport sector

The list of topics included in CEAS 1, CEAS 2 and CEAS 3 were:

- (a) Characteristics of establishment,
- (b) Employment, hours of work, and labour cost,
- (c) Consumption of materials, fuel and services,
- (d) Other expenditure (taxes, insurance, interest, etc.),
- (e) Output,
- (f) Other receipts (interest, insurance claims, dividends, etc.),
- (g) Fixed assets,
- (h) Energy and environment, outstanding debt, labour requirement and security measures.

The questionnaires are given at Appendix B.

1.23 Editing and coding

Field Supervisors were responsible among other duties for the checking of all completed questionnaires of their Interviewers before submission to the office. These were again verified in the office, and any inconsistencies and inaccuracies were corrected before coding. Editing and coding was carried by a team of around 11 officers of CEA unit, including Statistician and Senior Statistical Officer, all knowledgeable in the concepts of National Accounts, and hence in the compilation of production data. In addition to an instruction document 'Editing and coding instructions' provided to them, a training session was carried out by the Statistician in charge of the CEA for a clear understanding of tasks expected from them.

1.24 Home assignment

Due to the shortage of human resource in the editing and coding exercise the office had recourse to home assignment undertaken by the same team.

1.25 Data processing

Data processing is a vital step towards producing reliable statistics. Data processing involves translating the answers on a questionnaire into a form that can be manipulated to produce statistics. The aim is to produce a file of data that is as error free as possible.

Data capture was performed by the team of 1 Statistical Officer and 8 Census and Survey Assistants of the CEA unit using the software Census and Survey Processing System (CS Pro). Data validation and cleaning were also done using CS Pro by staff of the CEA unit. The clean data files were then transferred to the STATA software for tabulation.

1.26 Weighting of the survey data

Estimates of variables for the ‘population of small units’ were made at stratum level by ‘blowing up’ the sample figures by a factor equal to the estimated total number of units in the stratum divided by the number of units selected from the stratum. The number of units in the frame was first updated to 2018 level, based on latest data on licenses and registrations. Those estimates were then adjusted where necessary on the basis of information collected during the identification phase of the survey when it was found that some license holders were not operating for various reasons.

1.27 Reporting of results

An outline of the survey methodology and the main results were published in an Economic and Social Indicator in September 2019. The present report describes in more details the survey methodology and procedures, and provides some analysis of the results as well as a series of detailed tables (Appendix A). Figures in some of the tables are to be treated with caution as the estimates have been based on few responses in some cases. To have a better picture of changes that have occurred over the period 2013 to 2018, the main aggregates have been compared with those of CEA 2013.

1.28 Reliability of results

All sample survey results are subject to two types of errors, namely sampling errors and non-sampling errors. Sampling errors can be assessed while non sampling errors cannot and hence should be controlled as far as possible.

1.29 Sampling error

The estimates worked out from the results of the first phase of CEA 2018 were based on information collected from a sample of small production units. They were subject to sampling variability. Thus they may differ from the figures that could have been obtained if information had been collected from all the small production units operating in the country.

1.30 Non-sampling errors and controls

Non-sampling errors arise from various sources. For example, wrong reporting by respondents, errors made in recording by interviewers, coding and processing errors. In contrast to sampling errors, non sampling errors are difficult to measure, hence every effort has been made to minimize them by careful design of the questionnaires, intensive training of field and office staff, and quality controls at the different stages of the survey.

One of the responsibilities of the technical team set up to look into technical aspects of the survey, was to ensure that the questionnaires were properly designed as regards contents, wording, layout, etc., to ascertain that correct information would be collected. Also, as explained in section 1.12, maximum effort was made to ensure that field officers were well prepared for their tasks. Measures have also been taken to minimize errors at the data processing stage.

1.31 Comparison with statistics from other sources

The objective of the CEA is to collect information from productive units with a view to obtain updated data on the structure of the economy. Distinction should

therefore be made between the estimates published in this report and official estimates of economic variables such as employment and national accounts aggregates which are regularly published by this office through relevant economic and social indicators and reports. For example, estimates of employment in this publication are not comparable with official employment data released by this office. For the CEA, persons having secondary jobs on a part-time basis are included in the employment figures of the units where they are working, whereas in official estimates, a person is counted only once at his/her main job.

Evaluation of the data from phase I of the CEA and integration with the results of Phase II and other data available from other sources will be carried out later to have a better picture of the economy, as well as the contribution of the small production units to the economy. The results will be published in the report for phase II.

1.32 Scope for improvement at the next round of the survey

The main constraint of the CEA is still the non-availability of a comprehensive frame for small establishments and itinerant units. As explained in section 1.19, the sampling frame for the 2018 round was constructed from data available in the Statistical Business Register (SBR) compiled by the office, mainly based on licenses and registration, supplemented by information from some other administrative sources. Home based economic activities, without licenses were to some extent identified from the 2011 Population Census, which were at times outdated.

The centralised system for registration of all businesses operating in Mauritius in place at the Corporate and Business Registration Department since October 2006 has helped to some extent as now all establishments, large or small, need to register and be in possession of a Business Registration Number (BRN) for annual renewal of licenses. However, in the frame used for CEA 2018, BRN was not available for a large number of establishments in the SBR. Hence the consolidation of the frame based on the different lists of establishments was quite tedious, particularly to eliminate duplicates by name.

For the next round of the CEA, information from the population census will be available as the next census will be around 2022.

Chapter 2 - CHARACTERISTICS OF SMALL PRODUCTION UNITS

2.1 Industry

The number of small production units in the Republic of Mauritius was estimated at around 139,961. Those units comprised 105,713 (76%) small establishments and 34,248 (24%) itinerant units which were mainly operators of taxi cars, vans and lorries and also building contractors who normally do not have a fixed work place. Compared to CEA 2013, an increase of 12% is noted in the total number of small production units.

Table 2.1 - Distribution of small production units by industry group, 2013 and 2018

Industry group	2013		2018		Percentage increase from 2013 to 2018
	Number of units	Percentage	Number of units	Percentage	
Total	124,972	100.0	139,961	100.0	12.0
Manufacturing	15,241	12.2	18,193	13.0	19.4
Construction	12,940	10.4	13,541	9.7	4.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	46,776	37.4	48,210	34.4	3.1
Transportation and storage	20,920	16.7	22,802	16.3	9.0
Accommodation and food service activities	10,699	8.6	13,416	9.6	25.4
Information and communication	557	0.4	645	0.5	15.8
Financial and insurance activities	175	0.1	248	0.2	41.7
Real estate activities	600	0.5	900	0.6	50.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2,263	1.8	3,247	2.3	43.5
Administrative and support service activities	1,715	1.4	2,363	1.7	37.8
Education	1,853	1.5	1,889	1.3	1.9
Human health and social work activities	1,705	1.4	1,966	1.4	15.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3,409	2.7	4,228	3.0	24.0
Other services	6,119	4.9	8,313	5.9	35.9

The most consequent increases were observed in 'Real estate activities' (50%), 'Professional, scientific and technical activities' (44%) and 'Financial and insurance activities' (42%). It is also noted that the number of establishments increased in all industry groups.

As shown in table 2.1, in 2018, the small units were mainly engaged in ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (34%), ‘Transport and storage’ (16%), ‘Manufacturing’ (13%), ‘Construction’ and ‘Accommodation and food service activities’ contributed (10%) each. Around 83 % of the small establishments were in these 5 industry groups.

2.2 Location of work place

The small units operated mainly in commercial or industrial buildings (32%) and in partly residential buildings (19%). Small establishments in partly residential buildings include shops and workshops attached to the dwellings of the owners. Some 10% were operating in markets or fairs.

Table 2.2 - Distribution of small production units by industry group and location of workplace, 2018

Industry group	Number of production units	Location of workplace				
		Commercial / Industrial building	Partly residential building	In owner's partner's home/yard	Fixed stall in market/fair	Other ¹
Total	100.0	31.8	18.5	6.2	9.6	33.9
Manufacturing	100.0	33.0	40.9	22.6	0.8	2.7
Construction	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	100.0	35.3	18.5	2.7	26.6	16.9
Transportation and storage	100.0	4.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	94.9
Accommodation and food service activities	100.0	46.0	27.7	11.4	3.9	11.0
Information and communication	100.0	68.5	18.3	13.2	0.0	0.0
Financial and insurance activities	100.0	83.9	2.4	13.7	0.0	0.0
Real estate activities	100.0	70.2	18.7	8.3	0.0	2.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	100.0	63.9	27.2	8.9	0.0	0.0
Administrative and support service activities	100.0	52.8	22.4	8.4	0.0	16.4
Education	100.0	44.3	36.6	1.7	0.0	17.3
Human health and social work activities	100.0	66.8	31.9	0.0	0.0	1.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	100.0	47.7	14.1	6.1	0.0	32.1
Other services	100.0	66.8	24.3	8.8	0.0	0.0

¹ Include on the beach, along the road, door to door and buildings neither owned nor rented

Around 6% of small establishments operate within the owner’s house or in the yard. Activities being carried out at home comprised mainly manufacture of food products and dress making. Units operating in the yard were mainly those engaged in

the manufacture of wooden furniture, metal products, and repair and maintenance of motor vehicles.

The 34% in 'Other' consists mainly of those who did not have a fixed place of work as those working along the beach, along the road or those working door to door etc (Table 2.2).

Itinerant units or units not having a fixed work place were in majority (63%) engaged in transport activities, that is, taxi, lorry, van and bus transport. A significant proportion, 40%, was in the construction sector and 24% were street vendors, engaged in the selling of fruits, vegetables, cooked food, clothes and caterer etc.

2.3 Ownership

Table 2.3 shows the percentage distribution of units by type of ownership. Most of the small production units (79%) were owned by individual proprietors. Some 1% belonged to two or more persons either from the same household or from different ones and 20 % were registered as companies. It is noted that the proportion of small establishments registered as companies in 2018 is 55% more than that of 2013.

Table 2.3 - Distribution of small production units by industry group and type of ownership, 2018

Percentage

Industry group	Number of production units	Type of ownership				
		Individual proprietor	Household members	Partnership with members of same or another household	Company	Cooperative, Non-profit institution and other
Total	100.0	78.6	0.6	0.4	20.2	0.3
Manufacturing	100.0	80.1	0.6	0.0	19.2	0.1
Construction	100.0	84.1	1.1	1.4	13.4	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	100.0	77.3	0.4	0.3	21.7	0.3
Transportation and storage	100.0	89.9	0.6	0.0	9.5	0.0
Accommodation and food service activities	100.0	81.5	0.5	1.2	16.7	0.1
Information and communication	100.0	22.5	0.0	0.0	77.5	0.0
Financial and insurance activities	100.0	12.9	0.0	0.0	87.1	0.0
Real estate activities	100.0	40.1	0.0	2.8	57.1	0.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	100.0	48.9	0.5	0.0	50.1	0.5
Administrative and support service activities	100.0	36.2	0.0	0.0	63.7	0.0
Education	100.0	72.7	0.0	0.0	21.3	6.0
Human health and social work activities	100.0	77.3	1.3	0.0	20.1	1.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	100.0	54.3	2.5	0.0	42.3	0.8
Other services	100.0	86.0	0.4	0.0	13.6	0.0

2.4 Floor area

Figures on occupied floor area relate only to units operating within buildings and market places. Around 59% of units occupied each a floor area of less than 25 m², another 29% occupied areas of more than 25 m² but less than 100 m² and 12% were operating within an area of 100 m² or more (Table 2.4).

Table 2.4 - Distribution of small production units by industry group and floor area, 2018

Percentage

Industry group	Number of production units	Floor area (m ²)					
		Less than 25	25 - 49	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 - 299	300 or more
Total	100.0	59.4	17.1	11.8	6.7	2.8	2.3
Manufacturing	100.0	60.2	19.6	10.1	6.6	2.3	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	100.0	65.1	15.3	10.3	6.4	1.7	1.2
Transportation and storage	100.0	21.3	11.3	20.0	11.3	18.8	17.5
Accommodation and food service activities	100.0	51.6	17.6	15.5	6.7	5.0	3.6
Information and communication	100.0	53.6	12.7	16.6	4.9	0.0	12.2
Financial and insurance activities	100.0	29.8	31.0	6.9	21.8	1.6	8.9
Real estate activities	100.0	45.0	16.3	6.7	10.6	9.6	11.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	100.0	39.8	24.2	15.9	13.9	2.7	3.5
Administrative and support service activities	100.0	59.3	11.9	17.8	8.2	0.2	2.7
Education	100.0	33.5	22.9	21.2	9.5	8.8	4.1
Human health and social work activities	100.0	46.1	26.7	14.8	4.7	3.9	3.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	100.0	28.1	23.6	23.6	11.7	6.5	6.5
Other services	100.0	76.6	13.3	6.5	1.8	0.7	1.1

Analysis by sector shows that small establishments operating in very small space (areas of less than 25 m²) were mostly those engaged in ‘Other services’ (77%) ‘Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (65%), in ‘Manufacturing’ (60%) and ‘Administrative and support service activities’ (59%). On the other hand, significantly high proportions of units engaged in ‘Transportation and storage’ (48%), ‘Real estate activities’ represent (32%) and ‘Financial and insurance activities’ (32%) occupied more spacious floor areas of 100 m² or more (Table 2.4).

2.5 Employment size

Around 88% of the 139,961 production units operated with less than five persons, including working proprietors, contributing family workers and paid employees. Around 41% were run by only one person.

One-person production units were most common in activities of ‘Human health and social activities’ (50%), ‘Manufacturing’ (49%) and ‘Transportation and storage’ (49%).

On the other hand, around 33% of small units in ‘Professional, scientific and technical activities’, 27% in ‘Administrative and support service activities’, and 26% in ‘Financial and insurance activities’ engaged five or more persons each (Table 2.5).

Table 2.5 - Distribution of small production units by industry group and employment size, 2018

Percentage

Industry group	Total	Employment size		
		1	2-4	5 and more
Total	100.0	40.8	47.2	12.0
Manufacturing	100.0	49.1	39.1	11.8
Construction	100.0	27.9	47.9	24.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	100.0	42.0	49.4	8.6
Transportation and storage	100.0	48.6	45.3	6.1
Accommodation and food service activities	100.0	35.5	48.8	15.7
Information and communication	100.0	28.1	53.3	18.6
Financial and insurance activities	100.0	37.5	36.7	25.8
Real estate activities	100.0	39.1	60.9	0.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	100.0	35.2	32.3	32.6
Administrative and support service activities	100.0	18.5	55.0	26.6
Education	100.0	39.4	37.4	23.2
Human health and social work activities	100.0	49.7	36.1	14.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	100.0	23.7	54.0	22.3
Other services	100.0	39.6	57.6	2.8

Chapter 3 - EMPLOYMENT

3.1 Industry and sex

The total number of persons engaged in the 139,961 small units was estimated at around 329,630 compared to 281,861 in 2013, representing an increase of 17%. The average number of persons engaged per unit was 2.4.

Table 3.1 - Distribution of persons engaged by industry group, 2013 and 2018

Industry group	2013		2018		Percentage increase from 2013 to 2018
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	
Total	281,861	100.0	329,630	100.0	16.9
Manufacturing	36,207	12.8	41,373	12.6	14.3
Construction	36,381	12.9	41,628	12.6	14.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	98,804	35.1	105,081	31.9	6.4
Transportation and storage	36,673	13.0	44,193	13.4	20.5
Accommodation and food service activities	27,367	9.7	35,159	10.7	28.5
Information and communication	1,788	0.6	1,814	0.6	1.5
Financial and insurance activities	680	0.2	695	0.2	2.2
Real estate activities	1,200	0.4	1,770	0.5	47.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	6,701	2.4	10,619	3.2	58.5
Administrative and support service activities	5,956	2.1	7,842	2.4	31.7
Education	5,451	1.9	5,520	1.7	1.3
Human health and social work activities	3,687	1.3	4,476	1.4	21.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	10,083	3.6	13,261	4.0	31.5
Other services	10,883	3.9	16,199	4.9	48.8

In 2018, around 32% of persons working in the small production units were in the ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ sector.

Compared to 2013, the number of people working in small production units has increased in all sectors of the economy, with most consequent increases in ‘Professional, scientific and technical activities’ (59%), in ‘Other services’ (49%) and in ‘Real estate activities’ (48%).

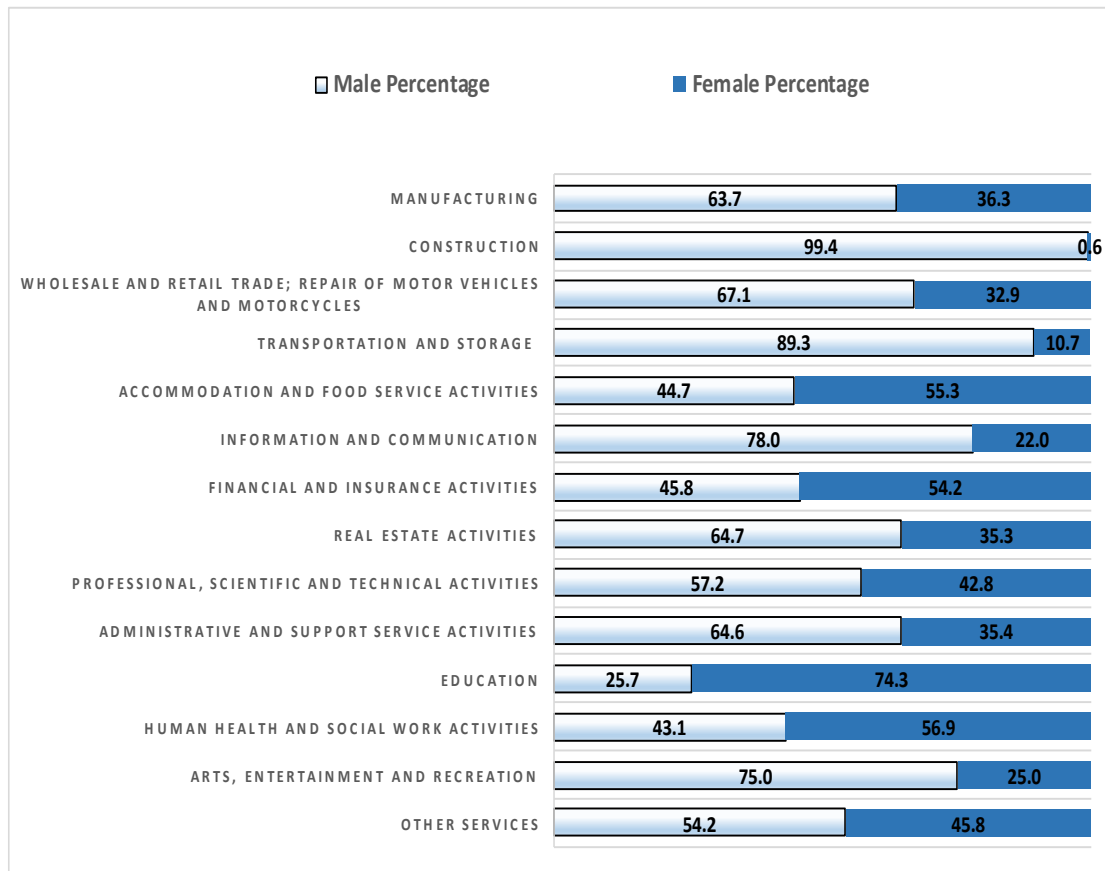
Table 3.2 - Distribution of persons engaged by industry group and sex, 2018

Industry group	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Total	329,630	100.0	229,515	100.0	100,115	100.0
Manufacturing	41,373	12.6	26,325	11.5	15,048	15.0
Construction	41,628	12.6	41,397	18.0	231	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	105,081	31.9	70,527	30.7	34,554	34.5
Transportation and storage	44,193	13.4	39,448	17.2	4,745	4.7
Accommodation and food service activities	35,159	10.7	15,725	6.9	19,434	19.4
Information and communication	1,814	0.6	1,415	0.6	399	0.4
Financial and insurance activities	695	0.2	318	0.1	377	0.4
Real estate activities	1,770	0.5	1,145	0.5	625	0.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	10,619	3.2	6,076	2.6	4,543	4.5
Administrative and support service activities	7,842	2.4	5,068	2.2	2,774	2.8
Education	5,520	1.7	1,418	0.6	4,102	4.1
Human health and social work activities	4,476	1.4	1,929	0.8	2,547	2.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	13,261	4.0	9,951	4.3	3,310	3.3
Other services	16,199	4.9	8,773	3.8	7,426	7.4

Out of the total of 329,630 persons engaged in small production units, 229,515 or 70% were male workers and 100,115 or 30% were female workers. Male workers were mostly engaged in ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (31%) , ‘Construction’ (18%) and ‘Transportation and storage’ (17%) while female workers were mostly in ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (35%), ‘Accommodation and food services activities’ (19%) and ‘Manufacturing’ (15%).

Analysis by industry group shows that the proportion of female workers was higher than male workers in ‘Education’, ‘Human health and social work activities’, ‘Accommodation and food service activities’, and in ‘Financial and insurance activities’ (Figure 3.1).

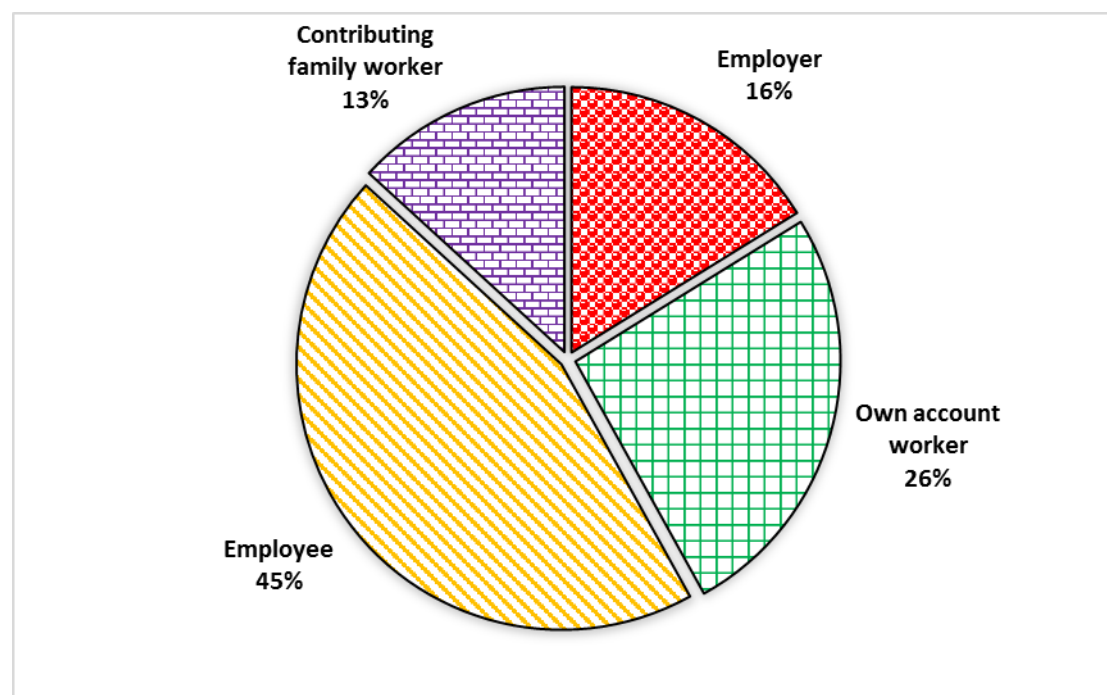
Figure 3.1 - Distribution of persons engaged by industry group and sex, 2018



3.2 Employment Status

The total of 329,630 persons engaged in the small units comprised 53,379 or 16% employers with paid employees, 84,903 or 26% own account workers who either worked on their own or with the help of contributing (unpaid) family members. The number of employees was estimated at 147,802 and contributing family workers at 43,547 representing respectively 45% and 13% of total employment in the small units (Figure 3.2).

Figure 3.2 - Distribution of persons engaged by employment status, 2018



Around 19% of the male workers were employers compared to only 9% among females. Men working alone or with help from unpaid family workers formed 26% of the male workforce almost same as females. On the other hand, a higher proportion of the female workforce (50%) were paid employees compared to 43% of males and another 15% of the females were engaged as unpaid workers in family businesses against only 12% among males (Table 3.3).

Table 3.3 - Persons engaged by employment status and sex, 2018

Employment Status	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Total	329,630	100.0	229,516	100.0	100,115	100.0
Employer	53,379	16.2	44,110	19.2	9,269	9.3
Own account worker	84,903	25.8	59,092	25.7	25,810	25.8
Employee	147,802	44.8	97,891	42.7	49,912	49.9
Contributing family worker	43,547	13.2	28,423	12.4	15,124	15.1

The survey data also show that the majority of own account workers were engaged in ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (41%) and in ‘Transport, storage and communications’ (16%). Contributing family workers were mostly in

‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (56%) and in ‘Manufacturing’ and ‘Accommodation and food service activities’ represented 11% each.

3.3 Full-time and part-time employment

Among the 329,630 persons engaged in the small production units, 292,758 or 89% were full-time workers and 36,872 or 11% were part-time workers. For the purposes of the survey, a part-time worker was one who worked less than half of the usual working hours of the unit.

It is also noted that 30% of the part-time workers were engaged in ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’, 18% in ‘Accommodation and food service activities’ and 15% in ‘Transportation and storage’ (Table 3.4).

Table 3.4 – Full-time and part-time employment by industry group, 2018

Industry group	Number of full time workers	Percentage		
		Percentage	Number of part time workers	Percentage
Total	292,758	100.0	36,872	100.0
Manufacturing	36,683	12.5	4,690	12.7
Construction	39,524	13.5	2,103	5.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	94,060	32.1	11,020	29.9
Transportation and storage	38,589	13.2	5,604	15.2
Accommodation and food service activities	28,496	9.7	6,664	18.1
Information and communication	1,726	0.6	88	0.2
Financial and insurance activities	676	0.2	19	0.1
Real estate activities	1,382	0.5	388	1.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	10,350	3.5	269	0.7
Administrative and support service activities	7,056	2.4	786	2.1
Education	4,861	1.7	659	1.8
Human health and social work activities	4,232	1.4	244	0.7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	10,299	3.5	2,963	8.0
Other services	14,824	5.1	1,375	3.7

3.4 Paid employees

The total number of paid employees in the 139,961 small units was estimated at around 147,802 compared to 130,313 in 124,972 units in 2013. The average number of paid employees worked out to 1.1 per unit in 2018 compared to 1.0 in 2013 (Table 3.5).

Table 3.5 - Average number of employees per unit and monthly compensation per employee by industry group, 2013 and 2018

Industry group	Average number of employees per unit		Average compensation per employee (Rupees)	
	2013	2018	2013	2018
Total	1.0	1.1	12,678	16,723
Manufacturing	1.1	1.0	10,906	12,840
Construction	1.8	2.0	16,068	18,482
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	0.8	0.7	12,004	16,558
Transportation and storage	0.7	0.8	11,276	14,357
Accommodation and food service activities	1.2	1.3	10,160	11,379
Information and communication	1.6	1.9	15,026	28,257
Financial and insurance activities	3.1	2.4	21,702	47,776
Real estate activities	0.9	0.8	11,444	38,134
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.4	22,133	33,523
Administrative and support service activities	2.4	2.1	13,145	17,232
Education	2.0	2.0	10,204	12,988
Human health and social work activities	1.2	1.3	9,563	18,058
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.0	1.9	12,232	18,300
Other services	0.6	0.5	11,204	11,116

In 2018, average number of paid employees per unit was highest in 'Financial and insurance activities' (2.4) and 'Professional, scientific and technical activities' (2.4).

Compensation of employees which includes wages and salaries, travelling, employers' contributions to social security and pension funds and other benefits to employees was estimated at Rs 29,661 million. Around Rs 6,534 million or 22% of

this amount was paid to persons working in ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’, Rs 6,061 million or 20% to persons engaged in ‘Construction’, and Rs 3,197 million or 11% to those in ‘Transportation and storage’.

Compensation per employee worked out to around Rs. 16,723 per month in 2018 compared to Rs 12,678 in 2013.

In 2018, compensation per employee was highest in ‘Financial and insurance activities’ and ‘Real estate activities’ with averages of Rs 47,776 and Rs 38,134 respectively. The lowest rate was among employees in ‘Other services’ (Rs 11,116). Comparative rates by industry group for 2013 and 2018 are given in table 3.5.

3.5 Hours of work

The average weekly number of hours ‘actually’ worked per person in small units was 41.2. This figure includes normal and overtime hours. The average for females was 39.9 compared to 41.8 for males.

Table 3.6 – Average number of hours actually worked per week by industry group and sex, 2018

Industry group	Percentage		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	41.2	41.8	39.9
Manufacturing	42.9	44.0	41.0
Construction	44.1	44.1	36.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	39.9	39.7	40.3
Transportation and storage	41.8	42.7	34.6
Accommodation and food service activities	43.3	43.6	43.0
Information and communication	43.9	44.6	41.5
Financial and insurance activities	41.4	41.5	41.3
Real estate activities	32.6	31.4	35.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.6	39.5	39.8
Administrative and support service activities	39.0	39.7	37.8
Education	31.0	36.7	29.2
Human health and social work activities	38.5	36.6	40.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	39.1	40.2	34.6
Other services	41.0	40.9	41.2

Comparison by industry group shows that persons engaged in ‘Construction’ sector worked the highest number of hours per week (44.1). The lowest average was in educational establishments (31.0). Among males, the highest average was in ‘Information and Communication’ (44.6) and lowest in ‘Real estate activities’ (31.4), while among females, the highest average was in ‘Accommodation and food service activities’ (43.0) but lowest in ‘Education’ (29.2).

Chapter 4 - PRODUCTION ACCOUNT

4.1 Main aggregates

Income and expenditure data collected from the small units surveyed have been used to compute some highly useful economic indicators for 'all small units' in the different sectors of the economy. These are gross output, intermediate consumption, value added, compensation of employees, gross operating surplus and gross fixed capital formation (or investment), computed according to concepts and definitions of the System of National Accounts (SNA).

Table 4.1 - Production account of small production units, 2018

Industry group	Gross output at basic prices (Rs mn)	Intermediate consumption (Rs mn)	Value added at basic prices (Rs mn)	Compensation of employees (Rs mn)	Gross operating surplus (Rs mn)
Total	189,685	65,029	124,654	29,661	94,994
Manufacturing	24,096	12,279	11,816	2,823	8,993
Construction	30,463	17,566	12,897	6,061	6,836
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	46,167	9,119	37,049	6,534	30,515
Transportation and storage	22,780	7,294	15,486	3,197	12,289
Accommodation and food service activities	17,129	6,510	10,620	2,318	8,302
Information and communication	2,122	910	1,212	413	799
Financial and insurance activities	1,962	519	1,443	348	1,095
Real estate activities	1,595	333	1,262	340	922
Professional, scientific and technical activities	13,748	2,631	11,117	3,139	7,978
Administrative and support service activities	5,804	1,877	3,927	1,036	2,891
Education	2,128	464	1,664	584	1,080
Human health and social work activities	3,720	1,219	2,500	558	1,942
Arts, entertainment and recreation	12,017	2,515	9,502	1,795	7,707
Other services	5,953	1,793	4,160	515	3,645

A summarized production account by industry group is given in table 4.1. After completion of the second phase of the CEA, data from both phases will be integrated and more detailed accounts compiled.

4.2 Gross output

In simple terms, gross output is equivalent to the value of goods and services produced. Gross output is valued at basic prices, that is, the amount of money received by the producer for goods or services sold, exclusive of taxes on the products but inclusive of subsidies received.

Table 4.2 - Distribution of gross output by industry group, 2013 and 2018

Industry group	2013		2018		Percentage increase from 2013 to 2018
	Value (Rs mn)	Percentage	Value (Rs mn)	Percentage	
Total	131,871	100.0	189,685	100.0	44
Manufacturing	17,505	13.3	24,096	12.7	38
Construction	25,644	19.4	30,463	16.1	19
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	34,441	26.1	46,167	24.3	34
Transportation and storage	15,807	12.0	22,780	12.0	44
Accommodation and food service activities	11,641	8.8	17,129	9.0	47
Information and communication	1,071	0.8	2,122	1.1	98
Financial and insurance activities	548	0.4	1,962	1.0	258
Real estate activities	439	0.3	1,595	0.8	263
Professional, scientific and technical activities	6,100	4.6	13,748	7.2	125
Administrative and support service activities	3,211	2.4	5,804	3.1	81
Education	1,413	1.1	2,128	1.1	51
Human health and social work activities	1,786	1.4	3,720	2.0	108
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8,991	6.8	12,017	6.3	34
Other services	3,274	2.5	5,953	3.1	82

Gross output produced by all small units was estimated at Rs 189,685 million in 2018 compared to Rs 131,871 million in 2013. Same as in 2013, the four sectors generating most of the output were 'Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles'(24%), 'Construction' (16%), 'Manufacturing' (13%) and 'Transport and storage'(12%).

Gross output generated by small units has more than doubled in several sectors over the period 2013 to 2018 – 'Real estate activities', 'Financial and insurance activities', 'Professional, scientific and technical activities', 'Human health and social work activities'. Increases have been observed in all other sectors (Table 4.2).

Table 4.3 shows that around 45% of the small units had an annual production below Rs 500,000. On the other hand more than 7 % generated an annual production of over four million rupees.

Table 4.3 - Distribution of small production units by range of gross output, 2018

Range of gross output (R '000)	Number of production units	Percentage
Total	139,961	100.0
<200	21,376	15.3
200<500	40,812	29.2
500<1,000	33,410	23.9
1,000<4,000	33,882	24.2
4,000<8,000	7,722	5.5
8,000<12,000	1,449	1.0
12,000 and above	1,310	0.9

4.3 Intermediate consumption

Intermediate consumption is the value of goods and services used up in the production process. It is valued at purchaser's price, that is, the amount payable by the purchaser including trade margins and transport costs but excludes deductible taxes on products, mainly Value Added Tax (VAT).

Table 4.4 - Distribution of main components of intermediate consumption by industry group, 2018

Industry group	Percentage					
	Electricity, water & waste water	Fuel	Materials consumed	Expenditure on services	Other	Total intermediate consumption
Total	3.8	12.3	58.2	25.5	0.2	100.0
Manufacturing	3.2	4.7	82.9	9.1	0.1	100.0
Construction	0.3	2.5	90.5	6.8	0.0	100.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	9.5	13.2	25.7	51.4	0.2	100.0
Transportation and storage	1.1	60.0	15.6	23.3	0.0	100.0
Accommodation and food service activities	6.9	4.4	70.7	18.0	0.0	100.0
Information and communication	4.2	4.1	34.4	57.2	0.1	100.0
Financial and insurance activities	2.6	1.6	1.1	94.2	0.5	100.0
Real estate activities	7.5	7.0	3.0	82.6	0.0	100.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.6	7.4	20.9	66.1	1.0	100.0
Administrative and support service activities	2.3	8.9	50.6	37.4	0.8	100.0
Education	7.3	24.3	15.7	52.5	0.2	100.0
Human health and social work activities	6.0	5.8	37.1	50.2	0.8	100.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.2	17.5	14.8	63.4	0.1	100.0
Other services	9.9	5.6	53.7	30.2	0.7	100.0

Intermediate consumption of small production units was estimated at Rs 65,029 million, representing 34% of gross output. About 58% of the total intermediate consumption comprised expenditure on raw materials. Around 26% were spent on services including information and technology (IT) related services, 12% on fuel excluding electricity and around 4% on electricity, water and waste water charges.

The composition of intermediate consumption varied according to activity. Expenses on raw materials constituted around 91% of the intermediate consumption of the construction sector, 83% for manufacturing units and 71% for small establishments engaged in accommodation and food service activities. For the transport sector, the main component of intermediate consumption was fuel (60%).

4.4 Value Added

Value added or net output at basic prices, obtained after subtraction of intermediate consumption from gross output, worked out to Rs 124,654 million, representing around 66% of gross output. Hence, value added generated by small units in 2018 was 51% higher than in 2013 when value added was estimated at Rs 82,659 million.

Table 4.5 - Distribution of value added by industry group, 2013 and 2018

Industry group	2013		2018		Percentage increase from 2013 to 2018
	Value (Rs mn)	Percentage	Value (Rs mn)	Percentage	
Total	82,659	100.0	124,654	100.0	51
Manufacturing	9,101	11.0	11,816	9.5	30
Construction	10,408	12.6	12,897	10.3	24
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	25,938	31.4	37,049	29.7	43
Transportation and storage	9,975	12.1	15,486	12.4	55
Accommodation and food service activities	6,859	8.3	10,620	8.5	55
Information and communication	588	0.7	1,212	1.0	106
Financial and insurance activities	471	0.6	1,443	1.2	206
Real estate activities	364	0.4	1,262	1.0	247
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4,905	5.9	11,117	8.9	127
Administrative and support service activities	2,413	2.9	3,927	3.2	63
Education	1,091	1.3	1,664	1.3	53
Human health and social work activities	1,336	1.6	2,500	2.0	87
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7,152	8.7	9,502	7.6	33
Other services	2,059	2.5	4,160	3.3	102

Activities that contributed most to the total value added generated by small units in 2018 were 'Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles' with Rs 37,049 million or 30%; 'Transportation and storage' Rs 15,486 million or 12%, 'Construction' Rs 12,897 million or 10% and 'Manufacturing' Rs 11,816 million or 10%. Value added of the various industry groups and their contributions to total value added generated by 'all small units' in 2013 and 2018 is given in Table 4.5.

Out of the Rs 124,654 million of value added generated by the small production units in 2018, Rs 29,661 million or 24% were paid out as compensation to employees, around 1% were paid as taxes on production and the remaining 75% represent the operating surplus or income of the owners of the small units.

4.5 Investment

In 2018, the small units invested a total of Rs 2,230 million, of which Rs 834 million (37%) were spent on transport equipment, Rs 673 (30%) million on machinery and other equipment including ICT equipments, Rs 600 million (27%) on buildings and Rs 122 million (6%) on furniture (Table 4.6).

Table 4.6 - Gross fixed capital formation of small production units, 2018

Rs million

Industry group	Type of capital goods				
	Building	Transport equipment	Machinery & other equipment ¹	Furniture and fittings	Total
Total	599.6	834.4	673.7	122.5	2,230.2
Manufacturing	27.4	90.4	95.5	3.0	216.3
Construction	18.7	45.2	188.2	19.1	271.2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	450.3	152.0	213.3	57.0	872.6
Transportation and storage	0.3	365.9	14.0	0.2	380.4
Accommodation and food service activities	30.2	5.0	3.6	18.0	56.8
Information and communication	0.3	5.9	1.3	1.0	8.5
Financial and insurance activities	0.9	5.0	1.1	0.0	7.0
Real estate activities	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.5	2.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	25.0	31.0	34.8	9.1	99.9
Administrative and support service activities	2.9	48.9	6.8	1.4	60.0
Education	18.4	62.3	5.2	2.8	88.7
Human health and social work activities	7.0	0.0	44.4	2.4	53.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	5.7	12.5	43.6	1.5	63.3
Other services	11.8	10.2	21.5	5.5	49.0

¹including ICT equipment.

Investment was highest among units engaged in ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ where some Rs 873 million were invested, which accounted for 39% of total investment by all units covered. Investment of more

than Rs 200 million was noted in ‘Transportation and storage’, ‘Construction’ and ‘Manufacturing’ sectors.

4.6 Production structure

The 2018 survey data show that the overall ratio of intermediate consumption to gross output was 34% and hence value added to gross output 66% compared to 37% and 63% respectively in 2013.

Table 4.7 - Production structure of small production units, 2013 and 2018

Percentage

Industry group	2013			2018		
	Gross output	Intermediate consumption	Value added	Gross output	Intermediate consumption	Value added
Total	100.0	37.3	62.7	100.0	34.3	65.7
Manufacturing	100.0	48.1	52.0	100.0	51.0	49.0
Construction	100.0	59.5	40.6	100.0	57.7	42.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	100.0	24.7	75.3	100.0	19.8	80.2
Transportation and storage	100.0	36.9	63.2	100.0	32.0	68.0
Accommodation and food service activities	100.0	41.1	58.8	100.0	38.0	62.0
Information and communication	100.0	45.0	55.0	100.0	42.9	57.1
Financial and insurance activities	100.0	14.1	85.9	100.0	26.5	73.5
Real estate activities	100.0	17.1	83.0	100.0	20.9	79.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	100.0	19.6	80.3	100.0	19.1	80.9
Administrative and support service activities	100.0	24.9	75.3	100.0	32.3	67.7
Education	100.0	22.8	77.3	100.0	21.8	78.2
Human health and social work activities	100.0	25.2	74.7	100.0	32.8	67.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	100.0	20.5	79.5	100.0	20.9	79.1
Other services	100.0	37.1	63.6	100.0	30.1	69.9

In 2018, the ratio intermediate consumption to gross output was highest in ‘Construction’ (58%) and ‘Manufacturing’ (51%). Lowest ratios were in ‘Professional, scientific and technical activities’ (19%) and ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (20%).

Table 4.7 presents the production structure by industry group in 2018 compared to 2013.

In 2018, compensation of employees represented around 24% of value added and gross operating surplus 76% almost same as in 2013 (Table 4.8)

Table 4.8 – Composition of value added of small production units, 2013 and 2018

Percentage

Industry group	2013			2018		
	Value added	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus ¹	Value added	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus ¹
Total	100.0	24.0	76.0	100.0	23.8	76.2
Manufacturing	100.0	24.6	75.4	100.0	23.9	76.1
Construction	100.0	43.3	56.7	100.0	47.0	53.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	100.0	19.7	80.3	100.0	17.6	82.4
Transportation and storage	100.0	20.8	79.2	100.0	20.6	79.4
Accommodation and food service activities	100.0	22.0	78.0	100.0	21.8	78.2
Information and communication	100.0	27.9	72.1	100.0	34.1	65.9
Financial and insurance activities	100.0	30.4	69.6	100.0	24.1	75.9
Real estate activities	100.0	19.8	80.2	100.0	26.9	73.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	100.0	24.2	75.8	100.0	28.2	71.8
Administrative and support service activities	100.0	27.0	73.0	100.0	26.4	73.6
Education	100.0	41.3	58.7	100.0	35.1	64.9
Human health and social work activities	100.0	17.0	83.0	100.0	22.3	77.7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	100.0	13.7	86.3	100.0	18.9	81.1
Other services	100.0	24.3	75.7	100.0	12.4	87.6

¹ Include taxes on production net of subsidies

From the 2018 data, the ratio of compensation of employees to value added was highest in ‘Construction’ (47%) followed by ‘Education’ (35%). The lowest ratios were in ‘Other Services’ (12%) and ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (18%).

4.7 Operational ratios

Table 4.9 shows operational ratios worked out from the 2013 and 2018 survey results. The average number of persons engaged in a small unit in 2018 was 2.4 compared to 2.3 in 2013. The average number of persons engaged per unit was highest in ‘Professional, scientific and technical activities’ and ‘Administrative and

support service activities' with an average of 3.3 in each sector, while the lowest was in 'Transport and storage' and 'Other services' with an average of 1.9 in both sectors.

Table 4.9 - Operational ratios of small production units, 2013 and 2018

Industry group	Number of persons engaged per unit		Gross output at basic prices per unit (Rs 000)		Intermediate consumption at basic prices per unit (Rs 000)		Value added at basic per unit (Rs 000)	
	2013	2018	2013	2018	2013	2018	2013	2018
Total	2.3	2.4	1055.2	1355.3	393.7	464.6	661.8	890.6
Manufacturing	2.4	2.3	1,148.5	1,324.5	551.4	674.9	597.1	649.5
Construction	2.8	3.1	1,981.7	2,249.7	1,179.8	1,297.2	804.3	952.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles	2.1	2.2	736.3	957.6	181.7	189.2	554.5	768.5
Transportation and storage	1.8	1.9	755.6	999.0	278.5	319.9	476.8	679.2
Accommodation and food service activities	2.6	2.6	1,088.0	1,276.8	447.0	485.2	641.1	791.6
Information and communication	3.2	2.8	1,924.3	3,289.9	867.1	1,410.9	1,056.5	1,879.1
Financial and insurance activities	3.9	2.8	3,129.6	7,911.3	441.9	2,092.7	2,691.0	5,818.5
Real estate activities	2.0	2.0	731.7	1,772.2	124.5	370.0	606.7	1,402.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.0	3.3	2,695.1	4,234.1	528.2	810.3	2,167.1	3,423.8
Administrative and support service activities	3.5	3.3	1,872.5	2,456.2	465.4	794.3	1,407.1	1,661.9
Education	2.9	2.9	762.6	1,126.5	173.5	245.6	588.8	880.9
Human health and social work activities	2.2	2.3	1,047.8	1,892.2	263.8	620.0	783.8	1,271.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.0	3.1	2,637.8	2,842.2	539.6	594.8	2,098.3	2,247.4
Other services	1.8	1.9	535.0	716.1	193.8	215.7	341.2	500.4

Annual gross output per unit was Rs 1,355,300 in 2018 compared to Rs 1,055,200 in 2013. 'Financial and insurance activities' had the highest annual gross output per unit amounting to around Rs 7,911,300 followed by 'Professional, scientific and technical activities' with an annual output of around Rs 4,234,100.

Value added per unit worked out to Rs 890,600 in 2018, representing 66% of gross output while in 2013, on average, the value added generated by a small unit was Rs 661,800, representing 63% of gross output. Annual value added per unit was also highest in the same industry groups as for gross output. On average, a small unit generated an annual value added of about Rs 5,818,500 in 'Financial and insurance activities' and Rs 3,423,800 in 'Professional, scientific and technical activities'.

Chapter 5 – INFORMAL SECTOR

5.1 Definition of the informal sector

The informal sector comprises **household unincorporated market enterprises** that do not have a complete set of accounts. This definition satisfies the four mandatory criteria adopted by the United Nations expert group on Informal Sector Statistics, that is, the enterprises (production units) are unincorporated and owned by households and they sell all or part of their production but do not have a complete set of accounts.

Household unincorporated enterprises are those enterprises that are not considered as separate legal entities independent of the households who own them. They can be engaged in virtually any kind of productive activity – agriculture, mining, manufacturing, construction, retail distribution or production of other kinds of services. They can be single persons working as street traders with no capital or premises of their own to manufacturing, construction or service enterprises with many employees.

5.2 Informal units covered by the CEA

Estimates relating to informal units, derived from the 2018 CEA, cover production units engaged in all types of economic activities except agriculture as the CEA did not cover agricultural activities.

5.3 Identification of informal units

The survey questionnaire included a question on ‘type of ownership’ to identify units owned by households. The unit was considered as an ‘unincorporated enterprise’ if assets used (building, vehicles and other assets) were not separate from those of the owner, that is, same assets were used for household purposes and for running the business.

5.4 Findings

Based on the 2018 CEA results, 28% (38,550 units) of all small production units were informal. They were mainly engaged in ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (33%), ‘Transportation and storage’ (23%), ‘Manufacturing’ (17%), ‘Construction’ (12%) and ‘Accommodation and food service activities’ (8%).

The number of persons engaged in the informal units was around 64,387, representing 20% of the total number of persons engaged in all small establishments covered in the CEA. Male employment was estimated at 47,311 and female employment at 17,076.

Around 39% of the female workers and 30% of the male workers were engaged in ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’.

On average, an informal unit was operated by 1.7 persons. The number of persons engaged per unit was highest in ‘Administrative and support service activities’, with 2.9 persons/unit. Units engaged in ‘Construction’ operated with an average of 2.3 persons while in ‘Human health and social work activities’ and ‘Accommodation and food service activities’, the average was 1.9/unit.

Table 5.1 - Number of informal units and persons engaged, gross output and value added by industry group, 2018

Industry group	Number of units	Number of persons engaged	Gross output (Rs Mn)	Value added (Rs Mn)
Total	38,550	64,387	21,732	13,327
Manufacturing	6,495	9,946	3,194	1,514
Construction	4,517	10,378	5,692	2,614
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12,914	21,074	4,388	3,540
Transportation and storage	9,044	12,807	4,891	3,169
Accommodation and food service activities	3,181	5,888	1,812	1,079
Information and communication	40	58	33	26
Real estate activities	50	75	168	162
Professional, scientific and technical activities	186	231	94	69
Administrative and support service activities	208	602	250	214
Education	175	189	116	93
Human health and social work activities	276	529	168	113
Arts, entertainment and recreation	384	687	488	393
Other services	1,080	1,923	438	341

The total gross output of the informal units for year 2018 was estimated at Rs 21,732 million, and the value added at Rs 13,327 million. The value added of the informal units accounted for some 11% of the total value added of the small units.

The sectors that contributed most to the total value added generated by those informal units were ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ - Rs 3,540 million (27%); ‘Transport and storage’ – Rs 3,169 million (24%), ‘Construction’ - Rs 2,614 million (20%); ‘Manufacturing’ - Rs 1,514 million (11%) and ‘Accommodation and food service activities’ - Rs 1,079 million (8%).

Chapter 6 – RODRIGUES

6.1 Number of establishments and persons engaged

Rodrigues is a very small economy mainly dependent on Mauritius. However, Rodriguans are encouraged to set up their own small businesses in diverse economic sectors with the aim of improving the economic situation of the island to ensure that the development keeps pace with that of Mauritius. Assessment of progress made over time is possible through the results of the CEA which is conducted every five years.

At the first phase of the CEA 2018, a sample of around 400 small establishments (operating with less than 10 persons) was surveyed on a quarterly basis. Some 100 establishments were surveyed quarterly. Agriculture and fishing activities, considered as the main economic activities in Rodrigues, have not been covered in CEA.

The number of small non-agricultural establishments was estimated at 3,430 in 2018 compared to 2,899 in 2013, representing an increase of 18%. Those small establishments were mainly operating in the field of ‘Manufacturing’ (41%), ‘Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (22%) and ‘Construction’ (12%).

Table 6.1 - Number of small establishments and persons engaged by industry group in Rodrigues, 2018

Industry group	Number of establishments	Percentage	Number of persons engaged	Percentage
Total	3,430	100	6,861	100
Manufacturing	1,387	41	1,979	30
Construction	415	12	1,086	16
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	762	22	1,774	26
Transportation and storage	345	10	856	12
Accommodation and food service activities	225	7	573	8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	39	1	45	1
Administrative and support service activities	50	1	110	2
Education	40	1	127	2
Human health and social work activities	7	-	14	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	15	-	32	-
Other services	145	4	265	4

The number of persons engaged in the small non-agricultural establishments was estimated at 6,861, representing an increase of 12% compared to 2013. Most of them were working in the ‘Manufacturing’ (30%), ‘Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles’ (26%) and ‘Construction’ (16%),. The number of persons engaged per establishment was 2.0 compared to 2.4 for the Island of Mauritius.

6.2 Production account

6.2.1 Gross output

Gross output produced by the small establishments in 2018 was estimated to Rs. 2,326 million compared to Rs 1,558 million in 2013, around 49% more in 2018. Output generated in the different sectors is shown in table 6.2.

Table 6.2 – Production account of small production units in Rodrigues, 2018

Rs Million			
Industry group	Gross output	Intermediate Consumption	Value added
Total	2,326	796	1,530
Manufacturing	287	126	161
Construction	639	320	319
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles	609	120	489
Transportation and storage	458	141	317
Accommodation and food service activities	183	54	129
Professional, scientific and technical activities	23	8	15
Administrative and support service activities	24	6	18
Education	20	2	18
Human health and social work activities	3	1	2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	11	2	9
Other services	69	16	53

The CEA 2018 results show that on average a small establishment generated Rs 0.7 million annually against Rs 1.4 million in Mauritius.

6.2.2 Intermediate consumption

Intermediate consumption (raw materials and other inputs) of small establishments was estimated at Rs 796 million in 2018, representing around 34% of total gross output.

6.2.3 Value added

Value added worked out to be Rs 1,530 million in 2018, representing 66% of gross output. 'Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles' contributed most to the total value added generated by small units (Rs 489 million) followed by 'Construction' (Rs 319 million).

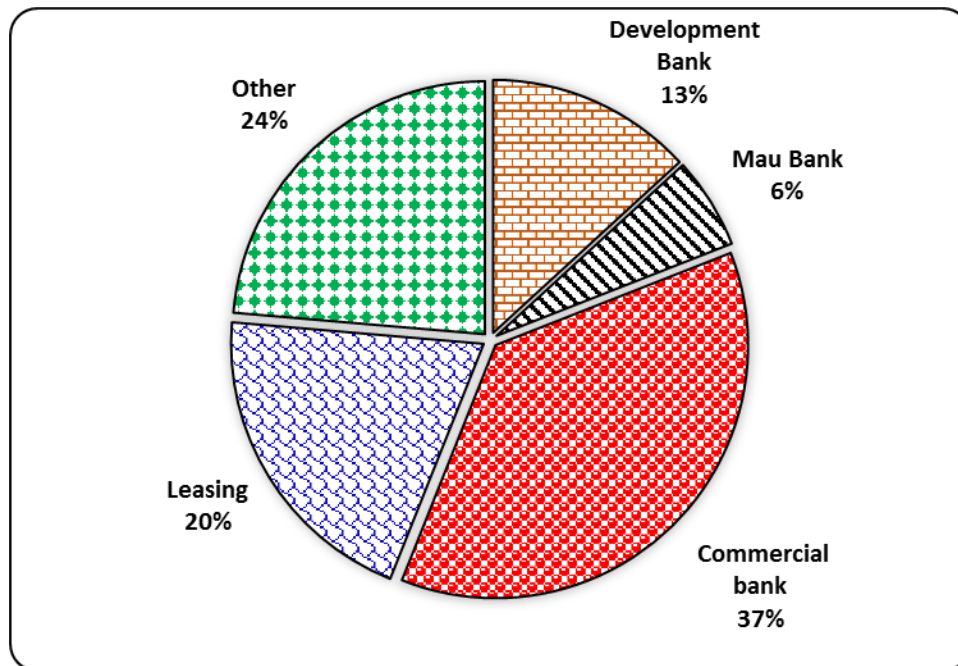
Out of the total of Rs 1,530 million generated as value added, Rs 287 million were paid out to employees. On average, an employee in a small establishment in Rodrigues was paid about Rs 9,320 per month compared to Rs 16,854 in Mauritius.

Chapter 7 - Other topics covered in Phase 1 of CEA 2018

7.1 Indebtedness

Owners of the small establishments surveyed at the 2018 CEA were also requested to furnish some information on debt and other sources of finance of the enterprise. Around 11% of the small establishments reported having some form of debt (loan, leasing and arrangements, etc.) Among those who reported having debt, 37% had contracted loans from commercial banks. Other sources of credit facilities are shown in figure 7.1.

Figure 7.1 - Distribution of indebted small establishments by source of credit



7.2 Support schemes

Several support schemes have been put in place to enhance enterprise productivity and competitiveness. Facilities available are mainly for skills development and training, technology upgrading, marketing and finance.

The CEA results showed that one out of three small enterprises are not even aware of the support schemes in place. Some 44% are aware of the facilities but have never had recourse to them. Hence, only 23% of small establishments had recourse to at least one of the support schemes.

7.3 Labour requirements

The government has put in place procedures for the recruitment of foreign workers to work in different sectors of Mauritius.

The CEA 2018 results show that around 9% of small establishments have reported that they have problem in getting required workers to run their business. Moreover, around 3% of them have reported that they have envisaged to recruit foreign workers while 2% are aware of procedures for recruitment of foreign workers.

7.4 Security measures

CEA 2018 shows that around 29% of owners of small establishments covered at the CEA reported taking security measures at their establishment. Among those who responded taking security measures, 57% reported having CCTV camera, 28% had recourse to other security measures (fence, dogs etc) while another 13% had recourse to security guard - contracted and the rest opted for security guard – own employee.

7.5 Waste and recycling

Almost all establishments produce waste in a form or another. Table 7.1 shows the average amount of waste produced per establishment per month.

Table 7.1 - Monthly average of waste produced per establishment, 2018

Type of waste	Average amount of waste produced per establishment per month
Organic	14 kilograms
Paper	4 kilograms
Plastic	3 kilograms
Used Oil	12 litres

CEA 2018 shows that 17% of small establishments take measures to reduce, reuse or recycle their waste. Among those who responded taking measures to reduce, reuse or recycle waste, 10% reported reusing empty containers or bags, 6% reported keeping waste separately for recycling, 5% reported composting waste and around 4% of the transport sector reported selling used oil.

Appendix A

- (1) Small discrepancies in the table totals are due to the calculation procedure of the software in blowing up the sample data to population estimates.
- (2) The estimates in the tables should be treated with caution as in some cases they are based on few responses.

Table A1 - Number of small production units and persons engaged, gross output and value added by industry group, Republic of Mauritius, 2018

Industry group	Production units		Persons engaged		Gross output		Value added	
	Number	%	Number	%	Amount (Rs mn)	%	Amount (Rs mn)	%
Total	139,961	100.0	329,630	100.0	189,685	100.0	124,654	100.0
Manufacturing	18,193	13.0	41,373	12.6	24,096	12.7	11,816	9.5
Food and beverages	4,012	22.1	11,825	28.6	5,624	23.3	2,633	22.3
<i>Ice cream</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>618</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>491</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>1.6</i>
<i>Grain mill - spices</i>	<i>592</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>2,026</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>906</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>3.7</i>
<i>Bread and pastries</i>	<i>739</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>2,877</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>2,003</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>1,004</i>	<i>8.5</i>
<i>Other food products</i>	<i>2,142</i>	<i>11.8</i>	<i>5,211</i>	<i>12.6</i>	<i>1,749</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>755</i>	<i>6.4</i>
Wearing apparels (tailoring)	4,622	25.4	7,832	18.9	2,658	11.0	1,328	11.2
Wood and wood products, except furniture	500	2.7	1,178	2.8	578	2.4	356	3.0
Paper products and Printing	374	2.1	1,053	2.5	997	4.1	491	4.2
Chemicals and chemical products	79	0.4	277	0.7	453	1.9	305	2.6
Other non-metallic mineral products	131	0.7	374	0.9	186	0.8	101	0.9
Fabricated metal product, except machinery	3,225	17.7	6,849	16.6	4,331	18.0	1,964	16.6
Furniture	2,049	11.3	4,476	10.8	3,014	12.5	1,374	11.6
Other	3,201	17.6	7,509	18.1	6,255	26.0	3,263	27.6
Construction	13,541	9.7	41,628	12.6	30,463	16.1	12,897	10.3

Table A1(cont'd) - Number of small production units and persons engaged, gross output and value added by industry group

Industry group	Production units		Persons engaged		Gross output		Value added	
	Number	%	Number	%	Amount (Rs mn)	%	Amount (Rs mn)	%
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	48,210	34.4	105,081	31.9	46,167	24.3	37,049	29.7
Sale of Motor vehicles and spare parts	1,067	2.2	2,711	2.6	2,079	4.5	1,666	4.5
Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles	3,031	6.3	8,144	7.8	3,248	7.0	1,990	5.4
Sale of automotive fuel(filling) station	135	0.3	838	0.8	728	1.6	586	1.6
Wholesale(Commission agent,auctioneer,etc)	5,464	11.3	19,875	18.9	16,755	36.3	13,905	37.5
General Retailer-Foodstuff and non foods	4,436	9.2	9,371	8.9	2,324	5.0	2,000	5.4
Fruits and vegetables	566	1.2	1,086	1.0	160	0.3	127	0.3
Fish and meat	1,173	2.4	2,518	2.4	715	1.5	589	1.6
Supermarket	280	0.6	1,042	1.0	421	0.9	335	0.9
Pharmaceutical products, medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	595	1.2	2,629	2.5	1,124	2.4	943	2.5
Textiles,clothing and footwear	2,036	4.2	4,302	4.1	1,606	3.5	1,193	3.2
Household appliances and furniture	893	1.9	2,815	2.7	1,748	3.8	1,459	3.9
Hardware and timber(Quincaillerie)	1,270	2.6	3,828	3.6	2,314	5.0	2,057	5.6
Bookshops	675	1.4	1,825	1.7	700	1.5	606	1.6
Jewellery	158	0.3	396	0.4	189	0.4	135	0.4
Computer hardware and software	394	0.8	1,256	1.2	624	1.4	478	1.3
Retail sale via stalls and markets	18,843	39.1	28,701	27.3	6,771	14.7	5,501	14.8
Retail sale not in stores, stalls and markets	1,324	2.7	2,629	2.5	820	1.8	610	1.6
Other	5,870	12.2	11,115	10.6	3,842	8.3	2,869	7.7

Table A1(cont'd) - Number of small production units and persons engaged, gross output and value added by industry group

Industry group	Production units		Persons engaged		Gross output		Value added	
	Number	%	Number	%	Amount (Rs mn)	%	Amount (Rs mn)	%
Transportation and storage	22,802	16.3	44,193	13.4	22,780	12.0	15,486	12.4
Public bus	724	3.2	2,421	5.5	2,547	11.2	1,722	11.1
Contract Bus	3,767	16.5	6,533	14.8	2,684	11.8	1,798	11.6
Taxi car	6,810	29.9	7,209	16.3	3,178	14.0	1,994	12.9
Lorry	9,139	40.1	19,234	43.5	7,084	31.1	4,437	28.7
Van	991	4.3	2,973	6.7	1,416	6.2	983	6.3
Activities allied to transport	645	2.8	2,385	5.4	2,476	10.9	2,070	13.4
Other	726	3.2	3,438	7.8	3,395	14.9	2,482	16.0
Accommodation and food service activities	13,416	9.6	35,159	10.7	17,129	9.0	10,620	8.5
Hotel and tourist residences	875	6.5	2,599	7.4	1,626	9.5	1,318	12.4
Restaurants (small)	1,709	12.7	5,902	16.8	3,624	21.2	2,146	20.2
Bars	1,180	8.8	1,583	4.5	746	4.4	465	4.4
Victualler, selling cooked food on and off premises	6,674	49.7	15,307	43.5	6,936	40.5	3,968	37.4
Caterer, other	2,978	22.2	9,768	27.8	4,197	24.5	2,723	25.6
Information and communication	645	0.5	1,814	0.6	2,122	1.1	1,212	1.0
Financial and insurance activities	248	0.2	695	0.2	1,962	1.0	1,443	1.2
Activities auxilliary to financial service	35	14.1	192	27.6	241	12.3	200	13.9
Activities auxilliary to insurance and pension funding	74	29.8	224	32.2	250	12.7	209	14.5
Other	139	56.0	279	40.1	1,471	75.0	1,034	71.7
Real estate activities	900	0.6	1,770	0.5	1,595	0.8	1,262	1.0

Table A1(cont'd) - Number of small production units and persons engaged, gross output and value added by industry group

Industry group	Production units		Persons engaged		Gross output		Value added	
	Number	%	Number	%	Amount (Rs mn)	%	Amount (Rs mn)	%
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,247	2.3	10,619	3.2	13,748	7.2	11,117	8.9
Legal activities	725	22.3	2,800	26.4	2,558	18.6	2,198	19.8
Architectural, engineering & other professional activities	1,150	35.4	3,881	36.5	5,815	42.3	4,740	42.6
Advertising and marketing activities	265	8.2	1,061	10.0	2,301	16.7	1,889	17.0
Other	1,107	34.1	2,877	27.1	3,074	22.4	2,290	20.6
Administrative and support service activities	2,363	1.7	7,842	2.4	5,804	3.1	3,927	3.2
Rental and leasing activities	975	0.7	2,592	0.8	1,353	0.7	1,078	0.9
Travel agency and tour operators	525	0.4	1,830	0.6	1,066	0.6	772	0.6
Other	863	0.6	3,420	1.0	3,385	1.8	2,077	1.7
Education	1,889	1.3	5,520	1.7	2,128	1.1	1,664	1.3
Pre-primary education	806	42.7	2,966	53.7	504	23.7	400	24.0
Adult and other education	600	31.8	1,296	23.5	1,021	48.0	769	46.2
Technical and vocational education	187	9.9	187	3.4	194	9.1	144	8.7
Other	296	15.7	1,071	19.4	409	19.2	351	21.1
Human health and social work activities	1,966	1.40	4,476	1.4	3,720	2.0	2,500	2.0
Medical services	842	42.8	1,242	27.7	1,112	29.9	894	35.8
Dental services	460	23.4	1,022	22.8	766	20.6	534	21.4
Other health services and social work	664	33.8	2,212	49.4	1,842	49.5	1,072	42.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4,228	3.02	13,261	4.0	12,017	6.3	9,502	7.6
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	250	5.91	810	6.1	1,193	9.9	876	9.2
Gambling and betting activities	550	13.01	2,071	15.6	3,393	28.2	3,173	33.4
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	3,428	81.05	10,373	78.2	7,430	61.8	5,452	57.4
Other services	8,313	5.94	16,199	4.9	5,953	3.1	4,160	3.3
Repair of computers and communication equipment	2,199	26.5	4,453	27.5	1,581	26.6	1,004	24.1
Hairdressing and beauty parlour	5,203	62.6	8,598	53.1	2,707	45.5	1,917	46.1
Funeral and related services	140	1.7	350	2.2	123	2.1	94	2.3
Other service activities	771	9.3	2,798	17.3	1,542	25.9	1,145	27.5

Table A2 - Distribution of small production units by industry group and location of workplace, Republic of Mauritius, 2018

Industry group	Number of production units	Commercial/ Industrial building	Partly residential building	In owner's partner's home/yard	Number	
					Fixed stall in market/fair	Other
Total	139,961	44,527	25,844	8,679	13,485	47,426
Manufacturing	18,193	6,007	7,448	4,109	141	488
Food and beverages	4,012	1,283	1,503	877	125	224
<i>Ice cream</i>	189	114	25	25	25	-
<i>Grain mill - spices</i>	592	191	306	95	-	-
<i>Bread and pastries</i>	739	466	273	-	-	-
<i>Other food products</i>	2,142	402	844	600	100	196
Wearing apparels (tailoring)	4,622	1,257	2,016	1,349	-	-
Wood and wood products, except furniture	500	178	117	205	-	-
Paper products and Printing	374	244	106	24	-	-
Chemicals and chemical products	79	30	49	-	-	-
Other non-metallic mineral products	131	31	50	13	-	37
Fabricated metal product, except machinery	3,225	879	1,530	816	-	-
Furniture	2,049	608	1,035	406	-	-
Other	3,201	1,497	1,042	419	16	227
Construction	13,541	-	-	-	-	13,541

Table A2 (cont'd) - Distribution of small production units by industry group and location of workplace

Industry group	Number					
	Number of production units	Commercial/ Industrial building	Partly residential building	In owner's partner's home/yard	Fixed stall in market/fair	Other
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	48,210	17,030	8,906	1,286	12,824	8,164
Sale of Motor vehicles and spare parts	1,067	816	251	-	-	-
Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles	3,031	1,353	1,071	607	-	-
Sale of automotive fuel(filling) station	135	135	-	-	-	-
Wholesale(Commission agent,auctioneer,etc)	5,464	2,737	1,457	462	520	288
General Retailer-Foodstuff and non foods	4,436	1,567	2,785	42	42	-
Fruits and vegetables	566	427	139	-	-	-
Fish and meat	1,173	708	317	77	71	-
Supermarket	280	225	55	-	-	-
Pharmaceutical products, medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	595	528	67	-	-	-
Textiles,clothing and footwear	2,036	1,619	339	39	39	-
Household appliances and furniture	893	825	68	-	-	-
Hardware and timber(Quincaillerie)	1,270	1,007	263	-	-	-
Bookshops	675	516	159	-	-	-
Jewellery	158	119	39	-	-	-
Computer hardware and software	394	283	111	-	-	-
Retail sale via stalls and markets	18,843	-	-	-	12,055	6,788
Retail sale not in stores, stalls and markets	1,324	261	261	4	-	798
Other	5,870	3,904	1,524	55	97	290

Table A2 (cont'd) - Distribution of small production units by industry group and location of workplace

Industry group	Number					
	Number of production units	Commercial/ Industrial building	Partly residential building	In owner's partner's home/yard	Fixed stall in market/fair	Other
Transportation and storage	22,802	990	135	45	-	21,632
Public bus	724	-	-	-	-	724
Contract Bus	3,767	-	-	-	-	3,767
Taxi car	6,810	-	-	-	-	6,810
Lorry	9,139	-	-	-	-	9,139
Van	991	-	-	-	-	991
Activities allied to transport	645	450	45	45	-	105
Other	726	540	90	-	-	96
Accommodation and food service activities	13,416	6,173	3,710	1,534	520	1,479
Hotel and tourist residences	875	392	463	20	-	-
Restaurants (small)	1,709	1,137	572	-	-	-
Bars	1,180	788	392	-	-	-
Victualler, selling cooked food on and off premises	6,674	2,791	1,798	943	330	812
Caterer, other	2,978	1,065	485	571	190	667
Information and communication	645	442	118	85	-	-
Financial and insurance activities	248	208	6	34	-	-
Activities auxilliary to financial service	35	31	-	4	-	-
Activities auxilliary to insurance and pension funding	74	61	6	7	-	-
Other	139	116	-	23	-	-
Real estate activities	900	632	168	75	-	25
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,247	2,075	884	288	-	-
Legal activities	725	700	-	25	-	-
Architectural, engineering & other professional activities	1,150	695	420	35	-	-
Advertising and marketing activities	265	159	79	27	-	-
Other	1,107	521	385	201	-	-
Administrative and support service activities	2,363	1,247	529	199	-	388
Rental and leasing activities	975	385	281	155	-	154
Travel agency and tour operators	525	414	53	24	-	34
Other	863	448	195	20	-	200

Table A2 (cont'd) - Distribution of small production units by industry group and location of workplace

Industry group	Number					
	Number of production units	Commercial/ Industrial building	Partly residential building	In owner's partner's home/yard	Fixed stall in market/fair	Other
Education	1,889	837	692	33	-	327
Pre-primary education	806	405	362	-	-	39
Adult and other education	600	248	69	33	-	250
Technical and vocational education	187	-	187	-	-	-
Other	296	184	74	-	-	38
Human health and social work activities	1,966	1,314	627	-	-	25
Medical services	842	548	294	-	-	-
Dental services	460	307	153	-	-	-
Other health services and social work	664	459	180	-	-	25
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4,228	2,016	598	257	-	1,357
Creative,arts and entertainment activities	250	2	62	186	-	-
Gambling and betting activities	550	443	107	-	-	-
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	3,428	1,571	428	71	-	1,358
Other services	8,313	5,556	2,023	734	-	-
Repair of computers and communication equipment	2,199	1,176	680	343	-	-
Hairdressing and beauty parlour	5,203	3,771	1,227	205	-	-
Funeral and related services	140	70	-	70	-	-
Other service activities	771	539	116	116	-	-

Table A3 - Distribution of small production units by industry group and type of ownership, Republic of Mauritius, 2018

Industry group	Number of production units	Type of ownership					Number
		Individual proprietor	Household members	Partnership with members of other household	Company	Cooperative and other	
Total	139,961	109,990	852	509	28,246	364	
Manufacturing	18,193	14,581	106	-	3,485	21	
Food and beverages	4,012	3,160	42	-	804	6	
<i>Ice cream</i>	189	88	-	-	101	-	
<i>Grain mill - spices</i>	592	477	-	-	115	-	
<i>Bread and pastries</i>	739	462	-	-	277	-	
<i>Other food products</i>	2,142	1,884	42	-	211	5	
Wearing apparels (tailoring)	4,622	4,246	-	-	376	-	
Wood and wood products, except furniture	500	411	-	-	89	-	
Paper products and Printing	374	164	-	-	210	-	
Chemicals and chemical products	79	49	-	-	30	-	
Other non-metallic mineral products	131	94	-	-	37	-	
Fabricated metal product, except machinery	3,225	2,720	-	-	505	-	
Furniture	2,049	1,751	17	-	281	-	
Other	3,201	1,986	47	-	1,153	15	
Construction	13,541	11,388	155	185	1,813	-	

Table A3 (cont'd) - Distribution of small production units by industry and type of ownership

Industry group	Number of production units	Type of ownership					Number
		Individual proprietor	Household members	Partnership with members of same or another household	Company	Cooperative, Non-profit institution and other	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	48,210	37,261	204	137	10,464	144	
Sale of Motor vehicles and spare parts	1,067	421	-	-	646	-	
Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles	3,031	2,383	-	26	622	-	
Sale of automotive fuel(filling) station	135	33	-	-	102	-	
Wholesale(Commission agent,auctioneer,etc)	5,464	1,804	57	57	3,486	60	
General Retailer-Foodstuff and non foods	4,436	3,985	42	-	389	20	
Fruits and vegetables	566	560	-	-	6	-	
Fish and meat	1,173	1,074	-	-	99	-	
Supermarket	280	115	-	-	165	-	
Pharmaceutical products, medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	595	180	-	-	404	11	
Textiles,clothing and footwear	2,036	1,468	20	20	528	-	
Household appliances and furniture	893	239	34	34	552	34	
Hardware and timber(Quincaillerie)	1,270	603	-	-	651	16	
Bookshops	675	452	32	-	191	-	
Jewellery	158	39	-	-	119	-	
Computer hardware and software	394	93	19	-	282	-	
Retail sale via stalls and markets	18,843	18,512	-	-	331	-	
Retail sale not in stores, stalls and markets	1,324	1,061	-	-	263	-	
Other	5,870	4,239	-	-	1,628	3	

Table A3 (cont'd) - Distribution of small production units by industry and type of ownership

Industry group	Number of production units	Type of ownership					Number
		Individual proprietor	Household members	Partnership with members of same or another household	Company	Cooperative, Non-profit institution and other	
Transportation and storage	22,802	20,498	141	-	2,163	-	
Public bus	724	629	-	-	95	-	
Contract Bus	3,767	3,544	-	-	223	-	
Taxi car	6,810	6,802	-	-	8	-	
Lorry	9,139	8,575	141	-	423	-	
Van	991	360	-	-	631	-	
Activities allied to transport	645	270	-	-	375	-	
Other	726	318	-	-	408	-	
Accommodation and food service activities	13,416	10,937	67	162	2,240	10	
Hotel and tourist residences	875	584	20	20	246	5	
Restaurants (small)	1,709	1,143	-	-	566	-	
Bars	1,180	984	-	-	196	-	
Victualler, selling cooked food on and off premises	6,674	6,009	47	47	566	5	
Caterer, other	2,978	2,217	-	95	666	-	
Information and communication	645	145	-	-	500	-	
Financial and insurance activities	248	32	-	-	216	-	
Activities auxilliary to financial service	35	-	-	-	35	-	
Activities auxilliary to insurance and pension funding	74	22	-	-	52	-	
Other	139	10	-	-	129	-	
Real estate activities	900	361	-	25	514	-	

Table A3 - Distribution of small production units by industry group and type of ownership

Industry group	Number of production units	Type of ownership					Number
		Individual proprietor	Household members	Partnership with members of same or another household	Company	Cooperative, Non-profit institution and other	
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,247	1,589	15	-	1,627	16	
Legal activities	725	650	-	-	75	-	
Architectural, engineering & other professional activities	1,150	316	15	-	803	16	
Advertising and marketing activities	265	53	-	-	212	-	
Other	1,107	570	-	-	537	-	
Administrative and support service activities	2,363	856	-	-	1,506	1	
Rental and leasing activities	975	550	-	-	424	1	
Travel agency and tour operators	525	87	-	-	438	-	
Other	863	219	-	-	644	-	
Education	1,889	1,374	-	-	402	113	
Pre-primary education	806	621	-	-	110	75	
Adult and other education	600	418	-	-	182	-	
Technical and vocational education	187	187	-	-	-	-	
Other	296	148	-	-	110	38	
Human health and social work activities	1,966	1,519	26	-	396	25	
Medical services	842	800	-	-	42	-	
Dental services	460	357	26	-	77	-	
Other health services and social work	664	362	-	-	277	25	
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4,228	2,297	107	-	1,790	34	
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	250	126	-	-	124	-	
Gambling and betting activities	550	382	-	-	168	-	
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	3,428	1,790	107	-	1,497	34	
Other services	8,313	7,152	31	-	1,130	-	
Repair of computers and communication equipment	2,199	1,707	31	-	461	-	
Hairdressing and beauty parlour	5,203	5,009	-	-	194	-	
Funeral and related services	140	70	-	-	70	-	
Other service activities	771	366	-	-	405	-	

Table A4 - Distribution of small production units operating within buildings by industry group and floor area, Republic of Mauritius, 2018

Industry group	Number of production units	Floor area (m ²)					
		Less than 25	25 - 49	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 - 299	300 or more
Total	92,438	54,884	15,794	10,897	6,165	2,563	2,135
Manufacturing	17,088	10,289	3,352	1,719	1,125	390	213
Food and beverages	3,827	2,256	640	424	403	104	-
<i>Ice cream</i>	189	88	51	-	25	25	-
<i>Grain mill - spices</i>	592	286	153	77	38	38	-
<i>Bread and pastries</i>	739	305	231	79	113	11	-
<i>Other food products</i>	1,957	1,456	136	179	186	-	-
Wearing apparels (tailoring)	4,622	3,553	581	338	113	37	-
Wood and wood products, except furniture	410	262	28	30	30	30	30
Paper products and Printing	374	156	98	56	32	16	16
Chemicals and chemical products	79	5	49	-	-	-	25
Other non-metallic mineral products	106	44	25	25	12	-	-
Fabricated metal product, except machinery	2,712	1,304	849	303	231	25	-
Furniture	1,871	866	529	215	145	66	50
Other	3,087	1,843	553	328	159	112	92

Table A4 (cont'd) - Distribution of small production units operating within buildings by industry group and floor area

Industry group	Number of production units	Floor area (m ²)						Number
		Less than 25	25 - 49	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 - 299	300 or more	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	40,310	26,252	6,172	4,147	2,567	680	492	
Sale of Motor vehicles and spare parts	1,067	313	334	249	66	64	41	
Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles	2,696	1153	581	621	202	110	29	
Sale of automotive fuel(filling) station	135	-	-	17	17	33	68	
Wholesale(Commission agent,auctioneer,etc)	5,233	1,861	1,098	924	872	247	231	
General Retailer-Foodstuff and non foods	4,436	2,498	997	780	130	26	5	
Fruits and vegetables	566	422	144	-	-	-	-	
Fish and meat	1,173	749	385	39	-	-	-	
Supermarket	280	-	61	55	109	55	-	
Pharmaceutical products, medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	595	192	168	157	67	-	11	
Textiles, clothing and footwear	2,036	1,360	495	100	61	-	20	
Household appliances and furniture	893	102	245	239	273	34	-	
Hardware and timber(Quincaillerie)	1,254	273	330	305	234	80	32	
Bookshops	675	384	193	32	2	32	32	
Jewellery	158	158	-	-	-	-	-	
Computer hardware and software	394	170	56	113	37	-	18	
Retail sale via stalls and markets	12,552	12,221	331	-	-	-	-	
Retail sale not in stores, stalls and markets	528	265	-	-	263	-	-	
Other	5,639	4,130	754	516	234	-	5	

Table A4 (cont'd) - Distribution of small production units operating within buildings by industry group and floor area

Industry group	Number of production units	Floor area (m ²)						Number
		Less than 25	25 - 49	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 - 299	300 or more	
Transportation and storage	1,200	255	135	240	135	225	210	
Activities allied to transport	570	165	135	150	45	45	30	
Other	630	90	-	90	90	180	180	
Accommodation and food service activities	12,323	6,360	2,172	1,908	822	618	443	
Hotel and tourist residences	875	25	20	91	216	131	392	
Restaurants (small)	1,709	363	468	414	311	102	51	
Bars	1,180	202	-	586	196	196	-	
Victualler, selling cooked food on and off premises	5,961	3,667	1,284	817	99	94	-	
Caterer, other	2,598	2,103	400	-	-	95	-	
Information and communication	591	317	75	98	29	-	72	
Financial and insurance activities	248	74	77	17	54	4	22	
Activities auxilliary to financial service	35	8	14	3	-	4	5	
Activities auxilliary to insurance and pension funding	74	29	30	3	12	-	-	
Other	139	37	33	11	42	-	17	
Real estate activities	875	394	143	59	93	84	102	
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,135	1,247	758	500	437	84	109	
Legal activities	725	175	250	250	25	-	25	
Architectural, engineering & other professional activities	1,150	378	293	108	247	62	62	
Advertising and marketing activities	265	106	80	26	53	-	-	
Other	995	588	135	116	112	22	22	

Table A4 (cont'd) - Distribution of small production units operating within buildings by industry group and floor area

Industry group	Number of production units	Floor area (m ²)						Number
		Less than 25	25 - 49	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 - 299	300 or more	
Administrative and support service activities	1,989	1,180	236	354	163	3	53	
Rental and leasing activities	795	508	74	129	70	-	14	
Travel agency and tour operators	491	260	84	108	36	3	-	
Other	703	412	78	117	57	-	39	
Education	1,852	620	425	392	176	163	76	
Pre-primary education	806	93	305	219	106	43	40	
Adult and other education	600	302	83	99	33	83	-	
Technical and vocational education	187	187	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	259	38	37	74	37	37	36	
Human health and social work activities	1,966	906	524	291	93	76	76	
Medical services	842	548	168	84	42	-	-	
Dental services	460	178	179	77	26	-	-	
Other health services and social work	664	180	177	130	25	76	76	
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,734	768	644	645	321	178	178	
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	126	124	2	-	-	-	-	
Gambling and betting activities	464	214	143	107	-	-	-	
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	2,142	428	500	537	321	178	178	
Other services	8,127	6,222	1,081	527	150	58	89	
Repair of computers and communication equipment	2,013	1,487	216	188	92	-	30	
Hairdressing and beauty parlour	5,203	4,319	679	205	-	-	-	
Funeral and related services	140	70	70	-	-	-	-	
Other service activities	771	346	116	134	58	58	59	

Table A5 -Number of persons engaged in small production units by industry group, employment status and sex, Republic of Mauritius, 2018

Industry group	Number														
	Employer			Own account worker			Employee			Contributing Family worker			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	44,110	9,269	53,379	59,092	25,810	84,903	97,891	49,912	147,802	28,423	15,124	43,547	229,515	100,115	329,630
Manufacturing	5,620	1,217	6,837	6,994	4,443	11,437	11,705	6,614	18,319	2,006	2,774	4,780	26,325	15,048	41,373
Food and beverages	1,121	408	1,529	1,058	1,446	2,504	2,465	2,784	5,249	1,092	1,451	2,543	5,736	6,089	11,825
<i>Ice cream</i>	126	-	126	76	12	88	253	126	379	25	-	25	480	138	618
<i>Grain mill - spices</i>	230	-	230	153	171	324	459	497	956	266	250	516	1,108	918	2,026
<i>Bread and pastries</i>	341	128	469	169	85	254	1,112	646	1,758	144	252	396	1,766	1,111	2,877
<i>Other food products</i>	263	219	482	534	1,125	1,659	434	1,202	1,636	529	905	1,434	1,760	3,451	5,211
Wearing apparels (tailoring)	563	413	976	1,680	1,992	3,672	1,014	1,503	2,517	113	554	667	3,370	4,462	7,832
Wood and wood products, except furniture	209	59	268	147	140	287	417	149	566	29	28	57	802	376	1,178
Paper products and Printing	202	42	244	139	16	155	379	211	590	-	65	64	719	334	1,053
Chemicals and chemical products	25	-	25	49	-	49	35	20	55	148	-	148	257	20	277
Other non-metallic mineral products	56	25	81	50	-	50	162	81	243	-	-	-	268	106	374
Fabricated metal product, except machinery	1,715	25	1,740	1,484	25	1,509	3,036	286	3,322	227	51	278	6,462	387	6,849
Furniture	691	-	691	1,309	-	1,309	1,865	380	2,245	148	83	231	4,013	463	4,476
Other	1,038	245	1,283	1,078	824	1,902	2,332	1,200	3,532	250	542	792	4,698	2,811	7,509
Construction	9,300	47	9,347	4,432	24	4,456	27,169	160	27,329	496	-	496	41,397	231	41,628

Table A5 (cont'd) -Number of persons engaged in small production units by employment status and sex

Industry group	Number														
	Employer			Own account worker			Employee			Contributing Family worker			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	10,348	2,200	12,548	22,366	12,859	35,225	20,252	12,634	32,886	17,561	6,861	24,422	70,527	34,554	105,081
Sale of Motor vehicles and spare parts	358	104	462	398	166	564	841	271	1,112	333	240	573	1,930	781	2,711
Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles	1,261	88	1,349	1,593	-	1,593	3,060	243	3,303	1,582	317	1,899	7,496	648	8,144
Sale of automotive fuel(filling) station	86	33	119	-	-	-	453	184	637	49	33	82	588	250	838
Wholesale(Commission agent,auctioneer,etc)	2,672	410	3,082	1,515	577	2,092	7,563	4,189	11,752	2,253	696	2,949	14,003	5,872	19,875
General Retailer-Foodstuff and non foods	329	99	428	2,303	1,746	4,049	209	613	822	2,770	1,302	4,072	5,611	3,760	9,371
Fruits and vegetables	98	-	98	46	422	468	151	-	151	277	92	369	572	514	1,086
Fish and meat	331	73	404	419	386	805	230	155	385	712	212	924	1,692	826	2,518
Supermarket	54	-	54	109	8	117	327	218	545	218	108	326	708	334	1,042
Pharmaceutical products, medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	416	146	562	45	22	67	539	1,123	1,662	236	102	338	1,236	1,393	2,629
Textiles,clothing and footwear	273	278	551	478	1,003	1,481	178	847	1,025	829	416	1,245	1,758	2,544	4,302
Household appliances and furniture	451	204	655	170	136	306	757	647	1,404	374	76	450	1,752	1,063	2,815
Hardware and timber(Quincaillerie)	517	103	620	427	159	586	1,256	493	1,749	659	214	873	2,859	969	3,828
Bookshops	158	63	221	324	130	454	190	506	696	256	198	454	928	897	1,825
Jewellery	40	40	80	-	79	79	-	119	119	118	-	118	158	238	396
Computer hardware and software	223	-	223	61	37	98	461	260	721	172	42	214	917	339	1,256
Retail sale via stalls and markets	1,821	211	2,032	11,634	5,343	16,977	2,318	918	3,236	4,636	1,820	6,456	20,409	8,292	28,701
Retail sale not in stores, stalls and markets	261	-	261	537	526	1,063	261	522	783	522	-	522	1,581	1,048	2,629
Other	999	348	1,347	2,307	2,119	4,426	1,458	1,326	2,784	1,565	993	2,558	6,329	4,786	11,115

Table A5 (cont'd) -Number of persons engaged in small production units by employment status and sex

Industry group	Number														
	Employer			Own account worker			Employee			Contributing Family worker			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Transportation and storage	8,671	675	9,346	12,924	484	13,409	16,036	2,523	18,558	1,818	1,063	2,881	39,448	4,745	44,193
Public bus	356	52	408	233	-	233	1,125	26	1,151	566	63	629	2,280	141	2,421
Contract Bus	1,160	45	1,204	2,384	178	2,563	714	892	1,606	223	937	1,160	4,481	2,052	6,533
Taxi car	204	196	400	6,410	-	6,410	399	-	-	-	-	-	7,013	196	7,209
Lorry	5,597	141	5,738	3,260	141	3,401	9,109	-	9,109	986	-	986	18,952	282	19,234
Van	480	152	631	360	120	480	1,351	480	1,830	32	-	32	2,222	751	2,973
Activities allied to transport	405	90	495	150	45	195	1,005	675	1,680	-	15	-	1,560	825	2,385
Other	469	-	469	128	-	128	2,333	450	2,783	10	48	-	2,940	498	3,438
Accommodation and food service activities	3,067	1,839	4,906	4,382	4,127	8,509	6,192	10,783	16,975	2,084	2,685	4,769	15,725	19,434	35,159
Hotel and tourist residences	327	236	563	146	181	327	407	1,056	1,463	110	136	246	990	1,609	2,599
Restaurants (small)	577	209	786	719	51	770	1,494	1,913	3,407	260	679	939	3,050	2,852	5,902
Bars	202	-	202	977	-	977	202	202	404	-	-	-	1,381	202	1,583
Victualler, selling cooked food on and off premises	1,284	817	2,101	1,671	3,039	4,710	1,420	3,797	5,217	1,619	1,660	3,279	5,994	9,313	15,307
Caterer, other	677	577	1,254	869	856	1,725	2,669	3,815	6,484	95	210	305	4,310	5,458	9,768
Information and communication	299	34	333	212	11	223	904	314	1,218	-	40	40	1,415	399	1,814
Financial and insurance activities	28	15	43	21	11	32	266	341	607	3	10	-	318	377	695
Activities auxilliary to financial service	4	-	4	4	-	-	127	57	184	-	-	-	136	57	192
Activities auxilliary to insurance and pension funding	24	15	39	16	9	25	48	98	146	3	10	-	91	132	224
Other	-	-	-	-	2	2	91	186	278	-	-	-	91	188	279
Real estate activities	507	59	566	327	50	377	286	457	743	25	59	84	1,145	625	1,770

Table A5 (cont'd) -Number of persons engaged in small production units by employment status and sex

Industry group	Number														
	Employer			Own account worker			Employee			Contributing Family worker			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,235	307	1,542	893	219	1,112	3,814	3,989	7,803	134	28	162	6,076	4,543	10,619
Legal activities	300	225	525	100	50	150	700	1,425	2,125	-	-	-	1,100	1,700	2,800
Architectural, engineering & other professional activities	355	30	385	208	46	254	1,760	1,482	3,241	-	-	-	2,323	1,558	3,881
Advertising and marketing activities	133	27	159	186	53	239	212	292	504	133	27	159	663	398	1,061
Other	447	25	473	399	70	469	1,142	790	1,933	1	2	3	1,990	887	2,877
Administrative and support service activities	1,144	304	1,448	518	110	628	2,776	2,234	5,010	630	126	756	5,068	2,774	7,842
Rental and leasing activities	551	28	579	297	57	354	1,122	171	1,293	338	28	366	2,308	284	2,592
Travel agency and tour operators	162	159	321	62	34	96	423	699	1,122	252	39	291	899	931	1,830
Other	431	117	548	159	19	178	1,231	1,364	2,595	40	59	99	1,861	1,559	3,420
Education	280	722	1,002	542	229	771	596	3,151	3,747	-	-	-	1,418	4,102	5,520
Pre-primary education	40	541	581	-	146	146	66	2,172	2,238	-	-	-	106	2,859	2,966
Adult and other education	167	33	200	318	83	401	381	314	695	-	-	-	866	430	1,296
Technical and vocational education	-	-	-	187	-	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	187	-	187
Other	73	148	221	37	-	37	149	665	814	-	-	-	259	813	1,071
Human health and social work activities	583	335	918	815	167	982	530	2,045	2,575	1	-	1	1,929	2,547	4,476
Medical services	147	105	252	484	63	547	126	316	442	-	-	-	757	484	1,242
Dental services	333	-	333	204	52	256	-	434	434	-	-	-	537	485	1,022
Other health services and social work	103	230	333	127	52	179	404	1,295	1,699	1	-	1	635	1,577	2,212
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,230	286	2,516	1,234	286	1,520	5,828	2,346	8,174	659	392	1,051	9,951	3,310	13,261
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	124	-	124	126	-	126	186	-	186	374	-	374	810	-	810
Gambling and betting activities	179	-	179	143	36	179	721	457	1,179	179	357	536	1,221	850	2,071
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	1,927	286	2,212	965	250	1,215	4,919	1,886	6,805	106	36	141	7,916	2,457	10,373
Other services	798	1,229	2,027	3,432	2,790	6,222	1,537	2,321	3,858	3,006	1,086	4,092	8,773	7,426	16,199
Repair of computers and communication equipment	374	31	405	1,605	127	1,732	503	247	750	1,352	214	1,566	3,834	619	4,453
Hairdressing and beauty parlour	65	1,025	1,090	1,508	2,606	4,114	129	1,263	1,392	1,420	582	2,002	3,122	5,476	8,598
Funeral and related services	70	-	70	70	-	70	210	-	210	-	-	-	350	-	350
Other service activities	289	173	462	249	57	306	695	811	1,506	234	290	524	1,467	1,331	2,798

Table A6 - Full time and part time employment by industry group and sex in small production units, Republic of Mauritius, 2018

Industry group	Full Time			Part Time			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	205,346	87,412	292,758	24,170	12,702	36,872	229,515	100,115	329,630
Manufacturing	23,443	13,240	36,683	2,882	1,808	4,690	26,325	15,048	41,373
Food and beverages	4,969	5,146	10,115	766	943	1,709	5,736	6,089	11,825
<i>Ice cream</i>	480	138	618	-	-	-	480	138	618
<i>Grain mill - spices</i>	784	689	1,473	324	229	553	1,108	918	2,026
<i>Bread and pastries</i>	1,635	949	2,584	130	162	292	1,766	1,111	2,877
<i>Other food products</i>	1,449	2,934	4,383	311	517	828	1,760	3,451	5,211
Wearing apparels (tailoring)	2,893	3,994	6,887	477	468	945	3,370	4,462	7,832
Wood and wood products, except furniture	623	376	999	179	-	179	802	376	1,178
Paper products and Printing	679	261	940	40	73	113	719	334	1,053
Chemicals and chemical products	109	20	129	148	-	148	257	20	277
Other non-metallic mineral products	237	87	324	31	19	50	268	106	374
Fabricated metal product, except machinery	5,769	378	6,147	693	9	702	6,462	387	6,849
Furniture	3,732	380	4,112	281	83	364	4,013	463	4,476
Other	4,432	2,598	7,030	266	213	479	4,698	2,811	7,509
Construction	39,293	231	39,524	2,103	-	2,103	41,397	231	41,628

Table A6 (cont'd) -Full time and part time employment by industry group and sex in small production units

Industry group	Full Time			Part Time			Number		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	63,297	30,764	94,060	7,229	3,790	11,020	70,527	34,554	105,081
Sale of Motor vehicles and spare parts	1,825	698	2,523	106	83	189	1,930	781	2,711
Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles	7,055	515	7,570	442	133	575	7,496	648	8,144
Sale of automotive fuel(filling) station	506	233	739	82	17	99	588	250	838
Wholesale(Commission agent,auctioneer,etc)	13,239	5,583	18,822	764	289	1,053	14,003	5,872	19,875
General Retailer-Foodstuff and non foods	5,024	2,966	7,990	587	794	1,381	5,611	3,760	9,371
Fruits and vegetables	341	422	763	231	92	323	572	514	1,086
Fish and meat	1,357	683	2,040	335	143	476	1,692	826	2,518
Supermarket	544	280	824	164	54	218	708	334	1,042
Pharmaceutical products, medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	1,090	1,202	2,292	146	191	337	1,236	1,393	2,629
Textiles,clothing and footwear	1,601	2,309	3,911	157	235	391	1,758	2,544	4,302
Household appliances and furniture	1,548	987	2,535	204	76	280	1,752	1,063	2,815
Hardware and timber(Quincaillerie)	2,437	850	3,287	421	119	540	2,859	969	3,828
Bookshops	861	802	1,663	67	95	162	928	897	1,825
Jewellery	40	237	277	118	-	118	158	238	396
Computer hardware and software	899	263	1,161	18	76	95	917	339	1,256
Retail sale via stalls and markets	18,256	7,796	26,052	2,153	496	2,649	20,409	8,292	28,701
Retail sale not in stores, stalls and markets	1,320	787	2,107	261	261	522	1,581	1,048	2,629
Other	5,354	4,151	9,504	974	636	1,612	6,329	4,786	11,115

Table A6 (cont'd) -Full time and part time employment by industry group and sex in small production units

Industry group	Full Time			Part Time			Number		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Transportation and storage	34,410	4,179	38,589	5,039	565	5,604	39,448	4,745	44,193
Public bus	1,522	109	1,631	759	32	790	2,280	141	2,421
Contract Bus	4,302	1,829	6,131	178	223	401	4,481	2,052	6,533
Taxi car	6,916	-	6,916	97	196	293	7,013	196	7,209
Lorry	15,402	282	15,684	3,551	-	3,551	18,952	282	19,234
Van	1,862	751	2,613	360	-	360	2,222	751	2,973
Activities allied to transport	1,485	810	2,295	75	15	90	1,560	825	2,385
Other	2,921	398	3,319	19	100	119	2,940	498	3,438
Accommodation and food service activities	12,686	15,811	28,496	3,040	3,623	6,664	15,725	19,434	35,159
Hotel and tourist residences	829	1,166	1,996	161	443	603	990	1,609	2,599
Restaurants (small)	2,790	2,490	5,280	260	362	622	3,050	2,852	5,902
Bars	1,382	202	1,584	-	-	-	1,381	202	1,583
Victualler, selling cooked food on and off premises	5,087	8,303	13,390	907	1,010	1,917	5,994	9,313	15,307
Caterer, other	2,598	3,650	6,248	1,712	1,808	3,520	4,310	5,458	9,768
Information and communication	1,370	355	1,726	45	44	88	1,415	399	1,814
Financial and insurance activities	312	364	676	6	13	19	318	377	695
Activities auxilliary to financial service	136	57	192	-	-	-	136	57	192
Activities auxilliary to insurance and pension funding	85	119	204	6	13	19	91	132	224
Other	91	188	279	-	-	-	91	188	279
Real estate activities	909	473	1,382	236	152	388	1,145	625	1,770

Table A6 (cont'd) -Full time and part time employment by industry group and sex in small production units

Industry group	Full Time			Part Time			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,880	4,470	10,350	196	73	269	6,076	4,543	10,619
Legal activities	1,100	1,700	2,800	-	-	-	1,100	1,700	2,800
Architectural, engineering & other professional activities	2,277	1,512	3,788	46	46	93	2,323	1,558	3,881
Advertising and marketing activities	663	372	1,034	-	27	27	663	398	1,061
Other	1,841	887	2,728	149	-	149	1,990	887	2,877
Administrative and support service activities	4,368	2,688	7,056	700	86	786	5,068	2,774	7,842
Rental and leasing activities	1,881	256	2,138	426	28	454	2,308	284	2,592
Travel agency and tour operators	704	892	1,597	195	38	233	899	931	1,830
Other	1,782	1,539	3,322	78	20	98	1,861	1,559	3,420
Education	1,170	3,691	4,861	248	411	659	1,418	4,102	5,520
Pre-primary education	40	2,531	2,571	66	329	395	106	2,859	2,966
Adult and other education	684	347	1,031	182	82	264	866	430	1,296
Technical and vocational education	187	-	187	-	-	-	187	-	187
Other	259	813	1,072	-	-	-	259	813	1,071
Human health and social work activities	1,832	2,400	4,232	97	147	244	1,929	2,547	4,476
Medical services	737	463	1,200	21	21	42	757	484	1,242
Dental services	511	485	996	26	-	26	537	485	1,022
Other health services and social work	583	1,451	2,035	51	126	177	635	1,577	2,212
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8,274	2,025	10,299	1,678	1,285	2,963	9,951	3,310	13,261
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	810	-	810	-	-	-	810	-	810
Gambling and betting activities	757	279	1,036	464	571	1,036	1,221	850	2,071
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	6,706	1,745	8,450	1,212	712	1,924	7,916	2,457	10,373
Other services	8,103	6,722	14,824	670	704	1,375	8,773	7,426	16,199
Repair of computers and communication equipment	3,555	527	4,082	280	92	372	3,834	619	4,453
Hairdressing and beauty parlour	3,058	4,978	8,036	64	497	561	3,122	5,476	8,598
Funeral and related services	140	-	140	210	-	210	350	-	350
Other service activities	1,350	1,216	2,566	116	115	231	1,467	1,331	2,798

Table A7 - Number of small production units by industry group and employment size of unit, Republic of Mauritius, 2018

Industry group	Employment size of unit									Number
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
Total	57,048	40,661	17,122	8,323	6,416	4,119	2,295	2,095	1,882	139,961
Manufacturing	8,933	3,975	2,124	1,010	860	370	154	427	340	18,193
Food and beverages	1,460	643	790	219	359	208	15	177	141	4,012
<i>Ice cream</i>	63	25	51	-	25	-	-	-	25	189
<i>Grain mill - spices</i>	115	133	115	38	77	77	-	37	-	592
<i>Bread and pastries</i>	96	156	116	92	123	64	15	46	31	739
<i>Other food products</i>	1,030	297	484	53	84	67	-	42	85	2,142
Wearing apparels (tailoring)	3,215	693	263	189	150	-	-	75	37	4,622
Wood and wood products, except furniture	149	203	30	59	59	-	-	-	-	500
Paper products and Printing	122	98	32	65	16	16	-	16	8	374
Chemicals and chemical products	-	25	25	-	25	5	-	-	-	79
Other non-metallic mineral products	50	13	19	31	6	6	-	6	-	131
Fabricated metal product, except machinery	1,282	1,047	563	130	101	25	25	25	26	3,225
Furniture	1,160	443	132	99	33	16	33	50	82	2,049
Other	1,495	810	270	218	110	94	81	77	46	3,201
Construction	3,783	3,187	1,947	1,357	1,279	904	441	485	158	13,541

Table A7 (cont'd)- Number of small production units by industry group and employment size of unit

Industry group	Employment size of unit									Number
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	20,272	14,971	6,022	2,820	1,855	1,085	293	426	466	48,210
Sale of Motor vehicles and spare parts	332	230	230	170	83	23	-	-	-	1,067
Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles	890	835	478	408	199	110	66	-	44	3,031
Sale of automotive fuel(filling) station	-	-	-	33	33	17	-	33	19	135
Wholesale(Commission agent,auctioneer,etc)	590	1,617	1,039	469	577	634	115	289	133	5,464
General Retailer-Foodstuff and non foods	1,244	1,929	934	225	63	42	-	-	-	4,436
Fruits and vegetables	283	92	145	46	-	-	-	-	-	566
Fish and meat	281	625	142	80	39	2	-	2	2	1,173
Supermarket	6	55	55	55	110	-	-	-	-	280
Pharmaceutical products, medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	34	67	34	157	180	56	45	22	-	595
Textiles,clothing and footwear	732	732	376	98	78	-	-	-	19	2,036
Household appliances and furniture	136	239	245	136	-	102	-	-	34	893
Hardware and timber(Quincaillerie)	64	516	324	177	118	48	16	6	-	1,270
Bookshops	161	289	129	-	-	32	32	-	32	675
Jewellery	40	40	39	40	-	-	-	-	-	158
Computer hardware and software	37	149	97	56	-	18	19	-	19	394
Retail sale via stalls and markets	11,845	5,463	1,038	331	-	-	-	-	165	18,843
Retail sale not in stores, stalls and markets	802	261	-	-	261	-	-	-	-	1,324
Other	2,794	1,833	717	339	114	1	-	73	-	5,870

Table A7 (cont'd)- Number of small production units by industry group and employment size of unit

Industry group	Employment size of unit									Number
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
Transportation and storage	11,072	7,797	1,766	767	293	608	207	21	271	22,802
Public bus	52	192	187	146	57	78	6	6	-	724
Contract Bus	1,537	2,097	44	-	-	44	-	-	45	3,767
Taxi car	6,410	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,810
Lorry	2,555	4,538	1,305	441	18	141	141	-	-	9,139
Van	240	240	151	120	120	120	-	-	-	991
Activities allied to transport	150	150	60	60	60	45	60	15	45	645
Other	128	180	19	-	38	180	-	-	181	726
Accommodation and food service activities	4,766	3,843	1,916	787	747	346	400	308	303	13,416
Hotel and tourist residences	196	327	136	45	65	5	20	60	20	875
Restaurants (small)	153	458	476	215	204	51	-	152	-	1,709
Bars	978	-	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,180
Victualler, selling cooked food on and off premises	2,190	2,672	812	330	382	99	94	-	95	6,674
Caterer, other	1,249	386	290	197	96	191	286	96	189	2,978
Information and communication	181	192	109	43	40	35	35	-	10	645
Financial and insurance activities	93	31	33	27	14	42	4	4	-	248
Activities auxilliary to financial service	6	-	-	-	8	12	4	4	-	35
Activities auxilliary to insurance and pension funding	9	31	9	9	6	10	-	-	-	74
Other	78	-	24	18	-	20	-	-	-	139
Real estate activities	352	259	255	34	-	-	-	-	-	900

Table A7 (cont'd)- Number of small production units by industry group and employment size of unit

Industry group	Employment size of unit									Number
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,142	587	237	224	381	250	147	184	95	3,247
Legal activities	150	100	25	125	225	25	25	25	25	725
Architectural, engineering & other professional activities	471	108	92	77	61	154	77	62	46	1,150
Advertising and marketing activities	-	133	27	-	27	27	-	53	-	265
Other	521	246	93	22	68	45	45	45	24	1,107
Administrative and support service activities	436	628	413	258	261	154	110	43	60	2,363
Rental and leasing activities	198	413	126	84	98	28	28	-	-	975
Travel agency and tour operators	60	135	111	96	27	48	24	24	-	525
Other	178	80	176	78	136	78	58	19	60	863
Education	744	261	322	123	176	60	114	43	46	1,889
Pre-primary education	120	153	149	86	176	43	40	27	13	806
Adult and other education	401	34	99	-	-	17	-	17	32	600
Technical and vocational education	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	187
Other	36	74	74	37	-	-	74	-	-	296
Human health and social work activities	977	353	281	76	153	50	25	25	26	1,966
Medical services	569	147	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	842
Dental services	205	103	51	51	51	-	-	-	-	460
Other health services and social work	203	103	104	25	102	50	25	25	26	664
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,002	1,144	759	382	299	215	249	71	107	4,228
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	-	2	186	62	-	-	-	-	-	250
Gambling and betting activities	36	179	71	71	86	36	36	36	-	550
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	966	964	502	249	213	179	213	35	107	3,428
Other services	3,295	3,433	938	415	58	-	116	58	-	8,313
Repair of computers and communication equipment	470	1,358	219	152	-	-	-	-	-	2,199
Hairdressing and beauty parlour	2,564	1,960	604	75	-	-	-	-	-	5,203
Funeral and related services	70	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	140
Other service activities	191	115	115	118	58	-	116	58	-	771

Table A8 - Number of persons engaged by industry group and employment size, Republic of Mauritius, 2018

Industry group	Employment size									Number
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
Total	57,100	81,143	51,431	33,389	32,023	24,820	15,971	16,849	16,904	329,630
Manufacturing	8,933	7,951	6,372	4,040	4,300	2,220	1,077	3,412	3,068	41,373
Food and beverages	1,460	1,286	2,369	875	1,796	1,248	108	1,414	1,269	11,825
<i>Ice cream</i>	63	51	152	-	126	-	-	-	226	618
<i>Grain mill - spices</i>	115	266	344	153	383	459	-	306	-	2,026
<i>Bread and pastries</i>	96	313	347	369	615	385	107	369	277	2,877
<i>Other food products</i>	1,030	594	1,451	211	420	404	-	336	765	5,211
Wearing apparels (tailoring)	3,215	1,387	789	751	751	-	-	601	338	7,832
Wood and wood products, except furniture	149	405	89	238	297	-	-	-	-	1,178
Paper products and Printing	122	197	97	258	81	97	-	129	72	1,053
Chemicals and chemical products	-	49	74	-	124	30	-	-	-	277
Other non-metallic mineral products	50	25	56	125	31	37	-	50	-	374
Fabricated metal product, except machinery	1,282	2,094	1,690	521	505	151	176	202	228	6,849
Furniture	1,160	886	397	397	165	99	231	397	744	4,476
Other	1,495	1,622	811	875	550	558	562	619	417	7,509
Construction	3,784	6,374	5,841	5,430	6,396	5,422	3,087	3,876	1,418	41,628

Table A8 (cont'd)- Number of persons engaged by industry group and employment size

Industry group	Employment size									Number
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	20,272	29,941	18,065	11,279	9,276	6,509	2,048	3,410	4,281	105,081
Sale of Motor vehicles and spare parts	332	460	690	680	413	136	-	-	-	2,711
Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles	890	1,670	1,434	1,632	994	663	464	-	397	8,144
Sale of automotive fuel(filling) station	-	-	-	131	164	98	-	262	183	838
Wholesale(Commission agent,auctioneer,etc)	590	3,233	3,118	1,876	2,887	3,811	808	2,310	1,241	19,875
General Retailer-Foodstuff and non foods	1,246	3,854	2,801	902	316	252	-	-	-	9,371
Fruits and vegetables	283	185	434	184	-	-	-	-	-	1,086
Fish and meat	281	1,251	427	318	194	12	-	16	19	2,518
Supermarket	8	109	163	218	543	-	-	-	-	1,042
Pharmaceutical products, medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	34	135	101	629	899	337	315	180	-	2,629
Textiles,clothing and footwear	732	1,465	1,128	391	391	-	-	-	196	4,302
Household appliances and furniture	136	477	739	545	-	613	-	-	305	2,815
Hardware and timber(Quincaillerie)	64	1,030	978	699	596	286	111	64	-	3,828
Bookshops	162	577	391	-	-	190	221	-	284	1,825
Jewellery	40	79	119	158	-	-	-	-	-	396
Computer hardware and software	37	293	303	220	-	110	128	-	165	1,256
Retail sale via stalls and markets	11,845	10,927	3,115	1,324	-	-	-	-	1,490	28,701
Retail sale not in stores, stalls and markets	802	522	-	-	1,305	-	-	-	-	2,629
Other	2,789	3,673	2,124	1,372	574	2	-	579	3	11,115

Table A8 (cont'd)- Number of persons engaged by industry group and employment size

Industry group	Employment size									Number
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
Transportation and storage	11,252	15,411	5,365	3,161	1,410	3,767	1,356	45	2,426	44,193
Public bus	52	385	561	586	287	466	39	45	-	2,421
Contract Bus	1,537	4,193	134	-	-	268	-	-	401	6,533
Taxi car	6,410	799	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,209
Lorry	2,555	9,074	3,916	1,765	92	845	987	-	-	19,234
Van	240	480	456	480	599	718	-	-	-	2,973
Activities allied to transport	150	300	240	330	240	390	330	-	405	2,385
Other	308	180	58	-	192	1,080	-	-	1,620	3,438
Accommodation and food service activities	4,766	7,686	5,748	3,147	3,732	2,073	2,799	2,465	2,743	35,159
Hotel and tourist residences	196	654	407	181	327	30	141	482	181	2,599
Restaurants (small)	153	916	1,427	861	1,018	305	-	1,222	-	5,902
Bars	978	-	605	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,583
Victualler, selling cooked food on and off premises	2,190	5,343	2,436	1,321	1,912	596	660	-	849	15,307
Caterer, other	1,249	773	873	784	475	1,142	1,998	761	1,713	9,768
Information and communication	181	384	328	172	199	208	243	-	99	1,814
Financial and insurance activities	41	63	99	108	74	244	31	35	-	695
Activities auxilliary to financial service	4	-	-	-	44	79	30	35	-	192
Activities auxilliary to insurance and pension funding	9	63	27	36	30	59	-	-	-	224
Other	28	-	72	72	-	106	1	-	-	279
Real estate activities	352	518	764	136	-	-	-	-	-	1,770

Table A8 (cont'd)- Number of persons engaged by industry group and employment size

Industry group	Employment size									Number
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,065	1,174	711	898	1,902	1,504	1,029	1,477	859	10,619
Legal activities	150	200	75	500	1,125	150	175	200	225	2,800
Architectural, engineering & other professional activities	394	216	277	308	308	926	540	494	417	3,881
Advertising and marketing activities	-	265	80	-	133	159	-	424	1	1,061
Other	521	493	279	90	336	269	314	359	216	2,877
Administrative and support service activities	436	1,256	1,240	1,032	1,307	924	773	348	526	7,842
Rental and leasing activities	198	826	378	336	490	168	196	-	-	2,592
Travel agency and tour operators	60	270	333	384	135	288	168	192	-	1,830
Other	178	160	529	312	682	468	409	156	526	3,420
Education	744	522	966	492	880	358	796	345	417	5,520
Pre-primary education	120	305	447	344	880	258	279	213	120	2,966
Adult and other education	401	69	298	-	-	99	-	132	297	1,296
Technical and vocational education	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	187
Other	36	148	222	148	-	-	517	-	-	1,071
Human health and social work activities	977	707	842	305	761	304	177	403	-	4,476
Medical services	569	294	378	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,242
Dental services	205	204	153	204	256	-	-	-	-	1,022
Other health services and social work	203	208	311	101	504	304	177	403	-	2,212
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,002	2,289	2,276	1,530	1,496	1,287	1,744	570	1,067	13,261
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	-	4	558	248	-	-	-	-	-	810
Gambling and betting activities	36	357	214	286	429	214	250	286	-	2,071
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	966	1,928	1,504	996	1,067	1,067	1,494	284	1,067	10,373
Other services	3,295	6,867	2,814	1,659	290	-	811	463	-	16,199
Repair of computers and communication equipment	470	2,715	656	612	-	-	-	-	-	4,453
Hairdressing and beauty parlour	2,564	3,920	1,811	303	-	-	-	-	-	8,598
Funeral and related services	70	-	-	280	-	-	-	-	-	350
Other service activities	191	232	347	464	290	-	811	463	-	2,798

Table A9 - Production account of small production units by industry group, Republic of Mauritius, 2018

Rupees Million

Industry group	Gross output	Intermediate consumption	Value added at basic prices	Compensation of employees	Other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus
Total	189,685	65,029	124,655	29,661	1,355	93,639
Manufacturing	24,096	12,279	11,816	2,823	70	8,924
Food and beverages	5,624	2,991	2,633	721	22	1,890
<i>Ice cream</i>	491	304	187	48	2	137
<i>Grain mill - spices</i>	906	472	434	101	3	330
<i>Bread and pastries</i>	2,003	999	1,004	317	5	681
<i>Other food products</i>	1,749	994	755	185	9	561
Wearing apparels (tailoring)	2,658	1,330	1,328	294	4	1,031
Wood and wood products, except furniture	578	221	356	64	1	291
Paper products and Printing	997	505	491	126	3	363
Chemicals and chemical products	453	148	305	7	1	297
Other non-metallic mineral products	186	85	101	45	1	55
Fabricated metal product, except machinery	4,331	2,367	1,964	513	13	1,438
Furniture	3,014	1,640	1,374	347	7	1,020
Other	6,255	2,992	3,263	707	18	2,537
Construction	30,463	17,566	12,897	6,061	50	6,786

Table A9 (cont'd) - Production account of small production units by industry group

Rupees Million						
Industry group	Gross output	Intermediate consumption	Value added at basic prices	Compensation of employees	Other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	46,167	9,119	37,049	6,534	312	30,202
Sale of Motor vehicles and spare parts	2,079	413	1,666	346	25	1,295
Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles	3,248	1,258	1,990	551	10	1,428
Sale of automotive fuel(filling) station	728	142	586	112	3	471
Wholesale(Commission agent,auctioneer,etc)	16,755	2,850	13,905	2,873	76	10,957
General Retailer-Foodstuff and non foods	2,324	323	2,000	135	18	1,847
Fruits and vegetables	160	33	127	5	1	121
Fish and meat	715	126	589	44	4	541
Supermarket	421	85	335	112	4	219
Pharmaceutical products, medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	1,124	180	943	297	6	641
Textiles,clothing and footwear	1,606	413	1,193	161	6	1,025
Household appliances and furniture	1,748	289	1,459	224	10	1,225
Hardware and timber(Quincaillerie)	2,314	257	2,057	288	16	1,753
Bookshops	700	94	606	117	2	487
Jewellery	189	54	135	45	1	88
Computer hardware and software	624	145	478	180	5	294
Retail sale via stalls and markets	6,771	1,270	5,501	452	88	4,961
Retail sale not in stores, stalls and markets	820	209	610	183	11	416
Other	3,842	977	2,869	410	25	2,431

Table A9 (cont'd) - Production account of small production units by industry group

						Rupees Million
Industry group	Gross output	Intermediate consumption	Value added at basic prices	Compensation of employees	Other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus
Transportation and storage	22,780	7,294	15,486	3,197	195	12,094
Public bus	2,547	825	1,722	252	10	1,461
Contract Bus	2,684	886	1,798	227	33	1,538
Taxi car	3,178	1,184	1,994	63	13	1,918
Lorry	7,084	2,648	4,437	1,081	84	3,272
Van	1,416	433	983	436	18	528
Activities allied to transport	2,476	406	2,070	503	15	1,551
Other	3,395	913	2,483	635	22	1,825
Accommodation and food service activities	17,129	6,510	10,620	2,318	79	8,222
Hotel and tourist residences	1,626	308	1,318	384	12	922
Restaurants (small)	3,624	1,478	2,146	586	16	1,544
Bars	746	281	465	69	24	372
Victualler, selling cooked food on and off premises	6,936	2,968	3,968	619	17	3,331
Caterer, other	4,197	1,473	2,723	661	10	2,053
Information and communication	2,122	910	1,212	413	7	792
Financial and insurance activities	1,962	519	1,443	348	22	1,073
Activities auxilliary to financial service	241	41	200	99	15	86
Activities auxilliary to insurance and pension funding	250	41	209	60	2	147
Other	1,471	437	1,034	189	5	840
Real estate activities	1,595	333	1,262	340	15	907

Table A9 (cont'd) - Production account of small production units by industry group

						Rupees Million
Industry group	Gross output	Intermediate consumption	Value added at basic prices	Compensation of employees	Other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus
Professional, scientific and technical activities	13,748	2,631	11,117	3,139	70	7,908
Legal activities	2,558	360	2,198	497	12	1,689
Architectural, engineering & other professional activities	5,815	1,074	4,740	1,720	39	2,981
Advertising and marketing activities	2,301	412	1,889	210	7	1,672
Other	3,074	784	2,290	712	12	1,566
Administrative and support service activities	5,804	1,877	3,927	1,036	41	2,850
Rental and leasing activities	1,353	275	1,078	194	21	863
Travel agency and tour operators	1,066	294	772	247	9	516
Other	3,385	1,308	2,077	595	11	1,471
Education	2,128	464	1,664	584	10	1,070
Pre-primary education	504	104	400	228	1	171
Adult and other education	1,021	252	769	195	5	569
Technical and vocational education	194	50	144	-	2	142
Other	409	58	351	161	2	188
Human health and social work activities	3,720	1,219	2,500	558	19	1,923
Medical services	1,112	218	894	66	9	819
Dental services	766	231	534	92	4	438
Other health services and social work	1,842	770	1,072	400	6	666
Arts, entertainment and recreation	12,017	2,515	9,502	1,795	449	7,258
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	1,193	317	876	35	1	840
Gambling and betting activities	3,393	220	3,173	401	386	2,386
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	7,430	1,978	5,452	1,359	62	4,031
Other services	5,953	1,793	4,160	515	16	3,630
Repair of computers and communication equipment	1,581	577	1,004	108	6	890
Hairdressing and beauty parlour	2,707	790	1,917	151	5	1,761
Funeral and related services	123	28	94	13	-	82
Other service activities	1,542	398	1,145	243	4	897

Table A10 - Distribution of small production units by industry group and range of gross output, Republic of Mauritius, 2018

Industry group	Range of gross output (R '000)														Total	
	<200		200<500		500<1000		1000 < 4,000		4,000 < 8000		8,000 < 12,000		12,000+		No	Value
	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value		
Total	21,376	2,819,709	40,812	13,638,831	33,410	23,593,386	33,882	66,230,516	7,722	44,065,850	1,449	14,153,126	1,310	25,183,663	139,961	189,685,081
Manufacturing	4,019	440,549	3,896	1,297,827	3,892	2,778,756	5,119	9,652,196	807	4,843,006	374	3,554,242	86	1,529,248	18,193	24,095,824
Food and beverages	1,158	126,061	639	203,408	838	604,057	996	1,966,301	306	1,975,395	73	700,565	2	48,000	4,012	5,623,787
<i>Ice cream</i>	12	648	-	-	50	33,484	76	134,005	51	322,610	-	-	-	-	189	490,747
<i>Grain mill - spices</i>	77	10,216	57	21,707	191	147,887	229	488,960	38	237,195	-	-	-	-	592	905,965
<i>Bread and pastries</i>	59	5,491	103	36,239	67	45,522	372	838,896	107	769,051	31	307,398	-	-	739	2,002,597
<i>Other food products</i>	965	103,788	438	134,175	393	271,480	218	312,406	84	485,871	42	393,169	2	48,000	2,142	1,748,888
Wearing apparels (tailoring)	1,797	199,568	1,435	462,872	714	532,090	638	1,147,753	-	-	38	315,548	-	-	4,622	2,657,831
Wood and wood products, except furniture	175	20,499	57	15,882	59	43,368	179	366,886	30	130,969	-	-	-	-	500	577,604
Paper products and Printing	26	2,919	106	39,839	65	45,031	113	230,863	32	172,583	24	255,248	8	250,183	374	996,666
Chemicals and chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	52,695	29	196,905	25	203,675	-	-	79	453,275
Other non-metallic mineral products	13	2,068	25	11,556	43	31,371	44	85,918	-	-	6	55,649	-	-	131	186,562
Fabricated metal product, except machinery	185	29,074	366	127,916	1,013	705,582	1,535	2,698,416	76	335,587	50	434,754	-	-	3,225	4,331,329
Furniture	79	12,292	581	211,750	578	405,300	645	1,209,279	116	651,806	50	523,268	-	-	2,049	3,013,695
Other	586	48,068	687	224,604	582	411,957	944	1,894,085	218	1,379,761	108	1,065,535	76	1,231,065	3,201	6,255,075
Construction	240	33,971	1,328	468,387	4,098	2,992,470	5,779	12,914,706	1,767	10,073,092	130	1,350,905	199	2,629,281	13,541	30,462,812

Table A10 (cont'd) - Distribution of small production units by industry group and range of gross output

Industry group	Range of gross output (R '000)														Total	
	<200		200<500		500<1000		1000 < 4,000		4,000 < 8000		8,000 < 12,000		12,000+			
	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12,430	1,719,675	17,153	5,346,839	8,174	5,823,890	8,354	15,376,774	1,546	9,146,425	269	2,562,963	284	6,190,796	48,210	46,167,362
Sale of Motor vehicles and spare parts	85	9,996	396	153,464	66	48,842	373	629,468	83	376,631	43	459,994	21	400,664	1,067	2,079,059
Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles	199	27,252	1,122	355,122	702	505,480	853	1,529,658	155	830,266	-	-	-	-	3,031	3,247,778
Sale of automotive fuel(filling) station	-	-	-	-	16	16,121	33	85,832	49	230,942	20	168,485	17	226,962	135	728,342
Wholesale(Commission agent,auctioneer,etc)	404	54,122	648	228,362	930	684,939	2,425	5,105,356	653	3,908,687	174	1,615,011	230	5,158,456	5,464	16,754,933
General Retailer-Foodstuff and non foods	1,407	173,186	1,501	488,700	1,013	715,413	473	708,662	42	237,666	-	-	-	-	4,436	2,323,627
Fruits and vegetables	231	29,189	277	80,026	52	40,797	6	10,320	-	-	-	-	-	-	566	160,332
Fish and meat	116	19,818	487	154,894	425	331,241	143	193,976	2	15,137	-	-	-	-	1,173	715,066
Supermarket	8	1,502	54	21,306	54	47,136	164	350,862	-	-	-	-	-	-	280	420,806
Pharmaceutical products, medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	-	-	45	12,440	79	55,218	449	934,699	22	121,193	-	-	-	-	595	1,123,550
Textiles,clothing and footwear	139	14,914	737	275,685	610	415,283	530	780,196	20	120,304	-	-	-	-	2,036	1,606,382
Household appliances and furniture	-	-	102	39,712	272	225,313	383	618,079	136	864,986	-	-	-	-	893	1,748,090
Hardware and timber(Quincaillerie)	175	26,599	183	65,526	308	220,039	477	883,020	79	394,603	32	319,473	16	404,714	1,270	2,313,974
Bookshops	67	10,802	229	67,029	158	115,877	189	311,543	32	194,945	-	-	-	-	675	700,196
Jewellery	-	-	39	17,567	40	37,880	79	133,251	-	-	-	-	-	-	158	188,698
Computer hardware and software	-	-	58	21,530	135	102,999	164	289,872	37	209,145	-	-	-	-	394	623,546
Retail sale via stalls and markets	8,278	1,177,162	7,871	2,316,247	1,987	1,314,317	542	676,629	165	1,286,646	-	-	-	-	18,843	6,771,001
Retail sale not in stores, stalls and markets	529	55,016	530	120,164	4	2,288	261	642,060	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,324	819,528
Other	792	120,117	2,874	929,065	1,323	944,707	810	1,493,291	71	355,274	-	-	-	-	5,870	3,842,454

Table A10 (cont'd) - Distribution of small production units by industry group and range of gross output

Industry group	Range of gross output (R '000)														Total	
	<200		200<500		500<1000		1000 < 4,000		4,000 < 8000		8,000 < 12,000		12,000+			
	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value
Transportation and storage	1,158	197,664	8,954	3,132,280	8,069	5,572,267	3,739	7,185,642	732	4,187,537	-	-	150	2,504,845	22,802	22,780,235
Public bus	-	-	-	-	-	-	552	1,646,407	172	900,786	-	-	-	-	724	2,547,193
Contract Bus	44	7,655	1,716	637,115	1,516	1,045,325	402	442,324	89	551,379	-	-	-	-	3,767	2,683,798
Taxi car	400	69,263	3,556	1,220,800	2,756	1,782,422	98	105,678	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,810	3,178,163
Lorry	714	120,746	3,419	1,189,656	3,287	2,391,793	1,578	2,626,135	141	755,905	-	-	-	-	9,139	7,084,235
Van	-	-	120	38,120	360	243,107	511	1,134,819	-	-	-	-	-	-	991	1,416,046
Activities allied to transport	-	-	105	34,583	150	109,620	270	593,226	60	374,997	-	-	60	1,363,131	645	2,475,557
Other	-	-	38	12,006	-	-	328	637,053	270	1,604,470	-	-	90	1,141,714	726	3,395,243
Accommodation and food service activities	1,795	221,556	3,891	1,313,248	2,755	1,902,679	3,887	7,197,562	982	5,335,946	87	880,806	19	277,493	13,416	17,129,290
Hotel and tourist residences	80	13,194	176	63,426	308	226,865	232	548,233	20	102,510	40	394,336	19	277,493	875	1,626,057
Restaurants (small)	-	-	215	78,485	470	317,339	820	2,046,638	204	1,182,160	-	-	-	-	1,709	3,624,622
Bars	391	32,238	196	58,950	196	102,674	397	552,508	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,180	746,370
Victualler, selling cooked food on and off premises	1,038	130,120	2,347	811,617	1,194	839,387	1,671	2,767,440	377	1,900,939	47	486,470	-	-	6,674	6,935,973
Caterer, other	286	46,004	957	300,770	587	416,414	767	1,282,743	381	2,150,337	-	-	-	-	2,978	4,196,268
Information and communication	11	601	11	5,033	199	148,099	260	607,519	109	583,376	32	325,673	23	451,508	645	2,121,809
Financial and insurance activities	-	-	50	19,597	42	37,055	44	109,920	21	135,004	15	145,865	76	1,514,942	248	1,962,383
Activities auxilliary to financial service	-	-	4	1,523	-	-	8	23,325	10	52,558	4	39,503	9	124,544	35	241,453
Activities auxilliary to insurance and pension funding	-	-	16	6,027	15	11,564	28	54,516	6	39,738	3	28,840	6	109,800	74	250,485
Other	-	-	30	12,047	27	25,491	8	32,079	5	42,708	8	77,522	61	1,280,598	139	1,470,445
Real estate activities	25	3,000	202	84,145	193	150,027	396	786,807	50	297,000	34	274,091	-	-	900	1,595,070

Table A10 (cont'd) - Distribution of small production units by industry group and range of gross output

Industry group	Range of gross output (R '000)														Total	
	<200		200<500		500<1000		1000 < 4,000		4,000 < 8000		8,000 < 12,000		12,000+		No	Value
	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value	No	Value				
Professional, scientific and technical activities	101	12,624	279	100,892	528	398,994	1,391	3,453,015	441	2,715,147	281	2,781,075	226	4,285,774	3,247	13,747,521
Legal activities	-	-	-	-	100	83,032	450	1,202,184	125	851,429	50	421,020	-	-	725	2,557,665
Architectural, engineering & other professional activities	31	3,972	69	26,088	170	141,634	463	1,189,506	202	1,224,001	92	963,645	123	2,265,987	1,150	5,814,833
Advertising and marketing activities	-	-	27	10,044	52	32,754	53	92,962	27	158,879	27	296,120	79	1,710,638	265	2,301,397
Other	70	8,652	183	64,760	206	141,574	425	968,363	87	480,838	112	1,100,290	24	309,149	1,107	3,073,626
Administrative and support service activities	170	24,466	368	126,157	437	340,246	993	2,039,258	303	1,655,531	73	714,232	19	904,338	2,363	5,804,228
Rental and leasing activities	100	15,238	224	76,032	187	147,035	394	690,409	56	297,200	14	127,008	-	-	975	1,352,922
Travel agency and tour operators	7	821	65	22,023	152	114,144	229	550,253	72	378,408	-	-	-	-	525	1,065,649
Other	63	8,407	79	28,102	98	79,067	371	798,596	175	979,923	59	587,224	19	904,338	863	3,385,657
Education	156	20,292	472	160,076	490	377,712	721	1,131,026	33	171,672	-	-	17	266,915	1,889	2,127,693
Pre-primary education	123	17,712	338	110,436	212	168,697	133	207,277	-	-	-	-	-	-	806	504,122
Adult and other education	33	2,580	134	49,640	167	133,133	216	396,777	33	171,672	-	-	17	266,915	600	1,020,717
Technical and vocational education	-	-	-	-	-	-	187	194,106	-	-	-	-	-	-	187	194,106
Other	-	-	-	-	111	75,882	185	332,866	-	-	-	-	-	-	296	408,748
Human health and social work activities	133	16,478	441	148,091	425	300,225	676	1,333,965	266	1,509,183	-	-	25	412,383	1,966	3,720,325
Medical services	63	7,157	253	75,818	168	113,220	295	580,491	63	335,800	-	-	-	-	842	1,112,486
Dental services	-	-	77	31,679	128	92,575	204	410,702	51	230,362	-	-	-	-	460	765,318
Other health services and social work	70	9,321	111	40,594	129	94,430	177	342,772	152	943,021	-	-	25	412,383	664	1,842,521
Arts, entertainment and recreation	325	42,792	714	252,271	822	591,446	1,566	2,890,746	461	2,460,822	154	1,563,274	186	4,216,140	4,228	12,017,491
Creative,arts and entertainment activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	136,116	186	1,056,852	-	-	-	-	250	1,192,968
Gambling and betting activities	36	4,843	107	36,799	107	75,557	76	88,117	27	135,781	118	1,207,943	79	1,844,616	550	3,393,656
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	289	37,949	607	215,472	714	515,282	1,425	2,666,513	249	1,268,189	36	355,331	107	2,371,523	3,428	7,430,259
Other services	813	86,041	3,053	1,183,988	3,286	2,179,520	957	1,551,380	204	952,109	-	-	-	-	8,313	5,953,038
Repair of computers and communication equipment	221	20,984	750	266,693	859	565,159	339	530,862	30	197,205	-	-	-	-	2,199	1,580,903
Hairdressing and beauty parlour	592	65,057	2,188	862,094	2,165	1,418,364	258	361,515	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,203	2,707,030
Funeral and related services	-	-	-	-	70	48,720	70	73,920	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	122,640
Other service activities	-	-	115	55,201	192	147,277	290	585,083	174	754,904	-	-	-	-	771	1,542,465

Table A11 - Operation ratios of small production units by industry group, Republic of Mauritius, 2018

Industry group	Number of production units	Persons engaged		Employee			Gross output			Value added		
		Number	Number per unit	Number	Number per unit	Monthly compensation per employee (Rs '000)	Rs million	per unit (Rs '000)	per person engaged (Rs '000)	Rs million	per unit (Rs '000)	per person engaged (Rs '000)
Total	139,961	329,630	2.4	147,802	1.1	16.7	189,685	1,355.3	575.4	124,654	890.6	378.2
Manufacturing	18,193	41,373	2.3	18,319	1.0	12.8	24,096	1,324.5	582.4	11,816	649.5	285.6
Food and beverages	4,012	11,825	2.9	5,249	1.3	11.4	5,624	1,401.8	475.6	2,633	656.3	222.7
<i>Ice cream</i>	189	618	3.3	379	2.0	10.5	491	2,597.9	794.5	187	989.4	302.6
<i>Grain mill - spices</i>	592	2,026	3.4	956	1.6	8.8	906	1,530.4	447.2	434	733.1	214.2
<i>Bread and pastries</i>	739	2,877	3.9	1,758	2.4	15.0	2,003	2,710.4	696.2	1,004	1,358.6	349.0
<i>Other food products</i>	2,142	5,211	2.4	1,636	0.8	9.4	1,749	816.5	335.6	755	352.5	144.9
Wearing apparels (tailoring)	4,622	7,832	1.7	2,517	0.5	9.7	2,658	575.1	339.4	1,328	287.3	169.6
Wood and wood products, except furniture	500	1,178	2.4	566	1.1	9.4	578	1,156.0	490.7	356	712.0	302.2
Paper products and Printing	374	1,053	2.8	590	1.6	17.7	997	2,665.8	946.8	491	1,312.8	466.3
Chemicals and chemical products	79	277	3.5	55	0.7	9.9	453	5,734.2	1,635.4	305	3,860.8	1,101.1
Other non-metallic mineral products	131	374	2.9	243	1.9	15.5	186	1,419.8	497.3	101	771.0	270.1
Fabricated metal product, except machinery	3,225	6,849	2.1	3,322	1.0	12.9	4,331	1,342.9	632.4	1,964	609.0	286.8
Furniture	2,049	4,476	2.2	2,245	1.1	12.9	3,014	1,471.0	673.4	1,374	670.6	307.0
Other	3,201	7,509	2.3	3,532	1.1	16.7	6,255	1,954.1	833.0	3,263	1,019.4	434.5
Construction	13,541	41,628	3.1	27,329	2.0	18.5	30,463	2,249.7	731.8	12,897	952.4	309.8

Table A11 (cont'd) - Operation ratios of small production units by industry group

Industry group	Number of production units	Persons engaged		Employee			Gross output			Value added		
		Number	Number per unit	Number	Number per unit	Monthly compensation per employee (Rs '000)	Rs million	per unit (Rs '000)	per person engaged (Rs '000)	Rs million	per unit (Rs '000)	per person engaged (Rs '000)
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	48,210	105,081	2.2	32,886	0.7	16.6	46,167	957.6	439.3	37,049	768.5	352.6
Sale of Motor vehicles and spare parts	1,067	2,711	2.5	1,112	1.0	25.9	2,079	1,948.5	766.9	1,666	1,561.4	614.5
Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles	3,031	8,144	2.7	3,303	1.1	13.9	3,248	1,071.6	398.8	1,990	656.5	244.4
Sale of automotive fuel(filling) station	135	838	6.2	637	4.7	14.7	728	5,392.6	868.7	586	4,340.7	699.3
Wholesale(Commission agent,auctioneer,etc)	5,464	19,875	3.6	11,752	2.2	20.4	16,755	3,066.4	843.0	13,905	2,544.8	699.6
General Retailer-Foodstuff and non foods	4,436	9,371	2.1	822	0.2	13.7	2,324	523.9	248.0	2,000	450.9	213.4
Fruits and vegetables	566	1,086	1.9	151	0.3	3.0	160	282.7	147.3	127	224.4	116.9
Fish and meat	1,173	2,518	2.1	385	0.3	9.4	715	609.5	284.0	589	502.1	233.9
Supermarket	280	1,042	3.7	545	1.9	17.1	421	1,503.6	404.0	335	1,196.4	321.5
Pharmaceutical products, medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	595	2,629	4.4	1,662	2.8	14.9	1,124	1,889.1	427.5	943	1,584.9	358.7
Textiles, clothing and footwear	2,036	4,302	2.1	1,025	0.5	13.1	1,606	788.8	373.3	1,193	586.0	277.3
Household appliances and furniture	893	2,815	3.2	1,404	1.6	13.3	1,748	1,957.4	621.0	1,459	1,633.8	518.3
Hardware and timber(Quincaillerie)	1,270	3,828	3.0	1,749	1.4	13.7	2,314	1,822.0	604.5	2,057	1,619.7	537.4
Bookshops	675	1,825	2.7	696	1.0	14.0	700	1,037.0	383.6	606	897.8	332.1
Jewellery	158	396	2.5	119	0.8	31.4	189	1,196.2	477.3	135	854.4	340.9
Computer hardware and software	394	1,256	3.2	721	1.8	20.8	624	1,583.8	496.8	478	1,213.2	380.6
Retail sale via stalls and markets	18,843	28,701	1.5	3,236	0.2	11.6	6,771	359.3	235.9	5,501	291.9	191.7
Retail sale not in stores, stalls and markets	1,324	2,629	2.0	783	0.6	19.5	820	619.3	311.9	610	460.7	232.0
Other	5,870	11,115	1.9	2,784	0.5	12.3	3,842	654.5	345.7	2,869	488.8	258.1

Table A11 (cont'd) - Operation ratios of small production units by industry group

Industry group	Number of production units	Persons engaged		Employee			Gross output			Value added		
		Number	Number per unit	Number	Number per unit	Monthly compensation per employee (Rs '000)	Rs million	per unit (Rs '000)	per person engaged (Rs '000)	Rs million	per unit (Rs '000)	per person engaged (Rs '000)
Transportation and storage	22,802	44,193	1.9	18,558	0.8	14.4	22,780	999.0	515.5	15,486	679.2	350.4
Public bus	724	2,421	3.3	1,151	1.6	18.2	2,547	3,518.0	1,052.0	1,722	2,378.5	711.3
Contract Bus	3,767	6,533	1.7	1,606	0.4	11.8	2,684	712.5	410.8	1,798	477.3	275.2
Taxi car	6,810	7,209	1.1	-	-	-	3,178	466.7	440.8	1,994	292.8	276.6
Lorry	9,139	19,234	2.1	9,109	1.0	9.9	7,084	775.1	368.3	4,437	485.5	230.7
Van	991	2,973	3.0	1,830	1.8	19.9	1,416	1,428.9	476.3	983	991.9	330.6
Activities allied to transport	645	2,385	3.7	1,680	2.6	25.0	2,476	3,838.8	1,038.2	2,070	3,209.3	867.9
Other	726	3,438	4.7	2,783	3.8	19.0	3,395	4,676.3	987.5	2,482	3,418.7	721.9
Accommodation and food service activities	13,416	35,159	2.6	16,975	1.3	11.4	17,129	1,276.8	487.2	10,620	791.6	302.1
Hotel and tourist residences	875	2,599	3.0	1,463	1.7	21.8	1,626	1,858.3	625.6	1,318	1,506.3	507.1
Restaurants (small)	1,709	5,902	3.5	3,407	2.0	14.3	3,624	2,120.5	614.0	2,146	1,255.7	363.6
Bars	1,180	1,583	1.3	404	0.3	14.2	746	632.2	471.3	465	394.1	293.7
Victualler, selling cooked food on and off premises	6,674	15,307	2.3	5,217	0.8	9.9	6,936	1,039.3	453.1	3,968	594.5	259.2
Caterer, other	2,978	9,768	3.3	6,484	2.2	8.5	4,197	1,409.3	429.7	2,723	914.4	278.8
Information and communication	645	1,814	2.8	1,218	1.9	28.3	2,122	3,289.9	1,169.8	1,212	1,879.1	668.1
Financial and insurance activities	248	695	2.8	607	2.4	47.8	1,962	7,911.3	2,823.0	1,443	5,818.5	2,076.3
Activities auxilliary to financial service	35	192	5.5	184	5.2	45.0	241	6,885.7	1,255.2	200	5,714.3	1,041.7
Activities auxilliary to insurance and pension funding	74	224	3.0	146	2.0	34.2	250	3,378.4	1,116.1	209	2,824.3	933.0
Other	139	279	2.0	278	2.0	56.8	1,471	10,582.7	5,272.4	1,034	7,438.8	3,706.1
Real estate activities	900	1,770	2.0	743	0.8	38.1	1,595	1,772.2	901.1	1,262	1,402.2	713.0

Table A11 (cont'd) - Operation ratios of small production units by industry group

Industry group	Number of production units	Persons engaged		Employee			Gross output			Value added		
		Number	Number per unit	Number	Number per unit	Monthly compensation per employee (Rs '000)	Rs million	per unit (Rs '000)	per person engaged (Rs '000)	Rs million	per unit (Rs '000)	per person engaged (Rs '000)
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,247	10,619	3.3	7,803	2.4	33.5	13,748	4,234.1	1,294.7	11,117	3,423.8	1,046.9
Legal activities	725	2,800	3.9	2,125	2.9	19.5	2,558	3,528.3	913.6	2,198	3,031.7	785.0
Architectural, engineering & other professional activities	1,150	3,881	3.4	3,241	2.8	44.2	5,815	5,056.5	1,498.3	4,740	4,121.7	1,221.3
Advertising and marketing activities	265	1,061	4.0	504	1.9	34.7	2,301	8,683.0	2,168.7	1,889	7,128.3	1,780.4
Other	1,107	2,877	2.6	1,933	1.7	30.7	3,074	2,776.9	1,068.5	2,290	2,068.7	796.0
Administrative and support service activities	2,363	7,842	3.3	5,010	2.1	17.2	5,804	2,456.2	740.1	3,927	1,661.9	500.8
Rental and leasing activities	975	2,592	2.7	1,293	1.3	12.5	1,353	1,387.7	522.0	1,078	1,105.6	415.9
Travel agency and tour operators	525	1,830	3.5	1,122	2.1	18.3	1,066	2,030.5	582.5	772	1,470.5	421.9
Other	863	3,420	4.0	2,595	3.0	19.1	3,385	3,922.4	989.8	2,077	2,406.7	607.3
Education	1,889	5,520	2.9	3,747	2.0	13.0	2,128	1,126.5	385.5	1,664	880.9	301.4
Pre-primary education	806	2,966	3.7	2,238	2.8	8.5	504	625.3	169.9	400	496.3	134.9
Adult and other education	600	1,296	2.2	695	1.2	23.4	1,021	1,701.7	787.8	769	1,281.7	593.4
Technical and vocational education	187	187	1.0	-	-	-	194	1,037.4	1,037.4	144	770.1	770.1
Other	296	1,071	3.6	814	2.7	16.5	409	1,381.8	381.9	351	1,185.8	327.7
Human health and social work activities	1,966	4,476	2.3	2,575	1.3	18.1	3,720	1,892.2	831.1	2,500	1,271.6	558.5
Medical services	842	1,242	1.5	442	0.5	12.4	1,112	1,320.7	895.3	894	1,061.8	719.8
Dental services	460	1,022	2.2	434	0.9	17.7	766	1,665.2	749.5	534	1,160.9	522.5
Other health services and social work	664	2,212	3.3	1,699	2.6	19.6	1,842	2,774.1	832.7	1,072	1,614.5	484.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4,228	13,261	3.1	8,174	1.9	18.3	12,017	2,842.2	906.2	9,502	2,247.4	716.5
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	250	810	3.2	186	0.7	15.7	1,193	4,772.0	1,472.8	876	3,504.0	1,081.5
Gambling and betting activities	550	2,071	3.8	1,179	2.1	28.4	3,393	6,169.1	1,638.3	3,173	5,769.1	1,532.1
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	3,428	10,373	3.0	6,805	2.0	16.6	7,430	2,167.4	716.3	5,452	1,590.4	525.6
Other services	8,313	16,199	1.9	3,858	0.5	11.1	5,953	716.1	367.5	4,160	500.4	256.8
Repair of computers and communication equipment	2,199	4,453	2.0	750	0.3	12.0	1,581	719.0	355.0	1,004	456.6	225.5
Hairdressing and beauty parlour	5,203	8,598	1.7	1,392	0.3	9.0	2,707	520.3	314.8	1,917	368.4	223.0
Funeral and related services	140	350	2.5	210	1.5	5.0	123	878.6	351.4	94	671.4	268.6
Other service activities	771	2,798	3.6	1,506	2.0	13.5	1,542	2,000.0	551.1	1,145	1,485.1	409.2

Table A12 - Details of compensation of employees in small production units by industrial activity and gender, Republic of Mauritius, 2018

Rupees '000

Industry group	Wages, salaries and overtime payment		Travelling		Payment in kind		Employers' contributions to pension and other funds		Total		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
Total	19,582,684	7,601,753	637,100	387,330	113,347	48,909	910,210	379,617	21,243,342	8,417,609	29,660,951
Manufacturing	1,881,289	725,942	47,734	30,829	10,536	1,466	81,427	43,442	2,020,987	801,679	2,822,666
Food and beverages	402,928	268,639	6,832	7,886	1,522	578	14,490	18,209	425,772	295,312	721,084
<i>Ice cream</i>	33,282	9,701	1,734	364	-	-	2,256	291	37,272	10,356	47,628
<i>Grain mill - spices</i>	54,331	42,959	1,074	909	-	-	772	998	56,177	44,867	101,044
<i>Bread and pastries</i>	214,722	83,330	3,223	1,948	1,484	187	9,264	3,283	228,694	88,748	317,441
<i>Other food products</i>	71,399	106,714	194	2,066	-	391	965	3,694	72,558	112,864	185,423
Wearing apparels (tailoring)	123,430	146,350	2,930	9,140	-	-	5,073	6,820	131,433	162,310	293,743
Wood and wood products, except furniture	41,961	17,700	824	1,412	-	-	684	1,103	43,469	20,215	63,684
Paper products and Printing	85,393	28,471	3,768	1,717	179	97	4,698	1,285	94,038	31,569	125,607
Chemicals and chemical products	3,980	2,130	-	-	-	-	127	266	4,108	2,396	6,504
Other non-metallic mineral products	32,450	10,980	270	45	-	-	902	519	33,622	11,544	45,166
Fabricated metal product, except machinery	440,076	30,162	13,379	1,357	2,655	-	23,360	1,892	479,470	33,411	512,881
Furniture	273,761	51,520	4,108	2,782	2,113	-	9,613	2,615	289,594	56,916	346,510
Other	477,310	169,990	15,623	6,492	4,068	792	22,479	10,733	519,480	188,007	707,487
Construction	5,691,526	31,133	104,005	1,035	12,532	-	219,786	613	6,027,849	32,781	6,060,630

Table A12 (cont'd) - Details of compensation of employees in small production units by industrial activity

Rupees '000

Industry group	Wages, salaries and overtime payment		Travelling		Payment in kind		Employers' contributions to pension and other funds		Total		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3,786,004	2,177,098	141,804	119,001	16,720	10,864	173,405	109,536	4,117,933	2,416,499	6,534,432
Sale of Motor vehicles and spare parts	231,970	82,566	8,375	4,043	1,741	-	11,472	5,939	253,558	92,549	346,107
Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles	476,592	30,535	15,158	1,182	1,866	212	23,545	2,110	517,161	34,039	551,200
Sale of automotive fuel(filling) station	73,914	29,146	3,445	709	39	-	3,607	1,529	81,005	31,384	112,389
Wholesale(Commission agent,auctioneer,etc)	1,713,869	891,838	70,810	58,697	3,790	4,552	89,030	40,325	1,877,499	995,413	2,872,912
General Retailer-Foodstuff and non foods	46,397	74,627	5	8,605	253	253	1,511	3,366	48,166	86,850	135,016
Fruits and vegetables	5,213	-	-	-	-	-	135	-	5,348	-	5,348
Fish and meat	24,529	13,963	4,458	-	377	-	250	-	29,614	13,963	43,577
Supermarket	71,861	36,584	327	-	-	-	1,803	1,423	73,990	38,007	111,998
Pharmaceutical products, medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	112,796	154,482	5,512	6,031	-	1,294	4,928	11,604	123,236	173,410	296,646
Textiles, clothing and footwear	34,733	108,971	1,072	9,161	3	551	1,095	5,497	36,902	124,180	161,082
Household appliances and furniture	94,351	105,270	3,419	5,525	1,430	613	5,617	7,719	104,817	119,126	223,943
Hardware and timber(Quincaillerie)	206,651	60,838	4,331	2,574	782	114	9,504	3,170	221,268	66,696	287,964
Bookshops	45,847	61,367	1,501	3,946	-	-	1,370	2,947	48,719	68,260	116,979
Jewellery	9,970	30,527	-	2,816	-	-	-	1,590	9,970	34,933	44,903
Computer hardware and software	124,859	42,939	3,379	1,565	181	907	3,549	2,315	131,968	47,727	179,695
Retail sale via stalls and markets	259,523	169,852	5,126	1,418	6,258	-	4,291	5,428	275,198	176,698	451,896
Retail sale not in stores, stalls and markets	43,848	119,016	4,698	6,264	-	-	2,850	6,280	51,396	131,560	182,956
Other	209,081	164,576	10,189	6,465	-	2,367	8,847	8,293	228,117	181,702	409,819

Table A12 (cont'd) - Details of compensation of employees in small production units by industrial activity

Rupees '000

Industry group	Wages, salaries and overtime payment		Travelling		Payment in kind		Employers' contributions to pension and other funds		Total		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
Transportation and storage	2,517,348	348,636	83,271	17,294	19,209	-	187,716	23,868	2,807,544	389,798	3,197,343
Public bus	234,991	-	357	-	2,208	-	14,002	-	251,558	-	251,558
Contract Bus	140,789	69,410	1,071	-	-	-	7,211	8,416	149,071	77,826	226,896
Taxi car	61,493	-	-	-	-	-	1,168	-	62,661	-	62,661
Lorry	1,005,884	-	46,504	-	16,894	-	10,197	1,647	1,079,479	1,647	1,081,126
Van	348,544	67,791	4,316	4,459	-	-	8,651	2,621	361,511	74,871	436,382
Activities allied to transport	311,076	151,150	10,179	8,731	90	-	13,894	8,327	335,239	168,208	503,447
Other	414,572	60,286	20,844	4,104	17	-	132,593	2,857	568,026	67,246	635,272
Accommodation and food service activities	865,803	1,263,604	21,467	40,939	24,551	26,225	36,812	38,564	948,632	1,369,331	2,317,963
Hotel and tourist residences	146,149	201,693	7,201	14,304	965	1,035	4,849	7,345	159,164	224,377	383,540
Restaurants (small)	261,980	256,304	7,834	6,934	18,633	14,143	10,327	9,652	298,774	287,032	585,806
Bars	26,003	37,745	-	-	-	-	1,996	2,994	27,999	40,739	68,739
Victualler, selling cooked food on and off premises	181,223	385,392	2,321	19,623	4,953	9,725	8,131	7,572	196,628	422,313	618,940
Caterer, other	-	-	-	-	-	-	266,068	394,870	266,068	394,870	660,937
Information and communication	282,047	92,204	18,371	6,945	1,082	1,526	7,936	2,811	309,435	103,485	412,921
Financial and insurance activities	174,041	129,596	17,937	9,517	-	-	11,395	5,935	203,374	145,049	348,423
Activities auxilliary to financial service	66,147	18,425	3,972	1,245	-	-	8,222	1,148	78,341	20,818	99,159
Activities auxilliary to insurance and pension funding	29,214	20,970	4,647	1,936	-	-	1,562	1,814	35,424	24,720	60,143
Other	78,680	90,201	9,319	6,336	-	-	1,610	2,974	89,609	99,511	189,120
Real estate activities	196,920	114,821	8,454	7,462	-	1,227	5,007	5,988	210,381	129,498	339,879

Table A12 (cont'd) - Details of compensation of employees in small production units by industrial activity

Rupees '000

Industry group	Wages, salaries and overtime payment		Travelling		Payment in kind		Employers' contributions to pension and other funds		Total		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,801,745	1,040,445	90,894	60,929	2,471	2,035	71,757	68,688	1,966,867	1,172,097	3,138,964
Legal activities	201,259	249,492	12,398	7,653	200	475	7,122	18,721	220,979	276,341	497,320
Architectural, engineering & other professional activities	1,099,470	471,964	49,118	32,039	926	-	34,434	32,177	1,183,948	536,180	1,720,128
Advertising and marketing activities	57,132	120,306	5,371	13,564	-	-	6,447	7,551	68,950	141,421	210,371
Other	443,885	198,682	24,006	7,673	1,345	1,560	23,753	10,240	492,990	218,155	711,145
Administrative and support service activities	511,128	407,568	27,686	31,256	8,034	1,318	22,741	26,483	569,590	466,626	1,036,215
Rental and leasing activities	148,718	25,620	6,198	2,564	7,384	-	2,503	1,000	164,803	29,184	193,987
Travel agency and tour operators	91,233	133,023	5,104	6,348	367	230	3,352	6,915	100,056	146,517	246,573
Other	271,177	248,925	16,385	22,345	283	1,087	16,887	18,567	304,731	290,924	595,655
Education	213,731	321,430	8,353	18,554	329	985	5,924	14,861	228,338	355,830	584,168
Pre-primary education	5,656	200,302	-	9,293	-	207	-	12,308	5,656	222,111	227,767
Adult and other education	127,818	46,635	7,688	4,869	329	778	4,755	1,684	140,591	53,966	194,557
Technical and vocational education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	80,257	74,493	665	4,392	-	-	1,168	869	82,090	79,753	161,843
Human health and social work activities	204,419	302,811	9,272	18,193	6,341	42	6,035	10,409	226,067	331,455	557,522
Medical services	16,788	44,442	1,516	1,345	-	-	451	1,906	18,754	47,693	66,447
Dental services	-	83,155	-	5,076	-	-	-	3,539	-	91,770	91,770
Other health services and social work	187,632	175,214	7,757	11,772	6,341	42	5,584	4,965	207,313	191,993	399,306
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,250,869	382,585	45,579	12,244	11,212	486	70,898	21,322	1,378,558	416,637	1,795,195
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	35,414	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35,414	-	35,414
Gambling and betting activities	246,065	121,237	9,361	5,513	2,077	486	10,659	5,220	268,161	132,456	400,617
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	969,316	261,072	36,219	6,718	9,135	-	60,236	16,091	1,074,906	283,882	1,358,788
Other services	205,812	263,880	12,273	13,132	331	2,735	9,372	7,096	227,787	286,843	514,631
Repair of computers and communication equipment	65,268	32,208	3,446	878	331	845	3,036	1,807	72,081	35,738	107,819
Hairdressing and beauty parlour	12,400	126,609	-	8,390	-	1,890	232	1,263	12,632	138,152	150,785
Funeral and related services	12,600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,600	-	12,600
Other service activities	115,543	105,064	8,827	3,864	-	-	6,104	4,025	130,474	112,953	243,427

Table A13 - Details of intermediate consumption of small production units by industry group, Republic of Mauritius, 2018

Rupees '000

Industry group	Number of production units	Electricity, Water & Waste water	Fuel	Materials Consumed	Expenditure on services	Other	Total
Total	139,961	2,475,286	8,027,082	37,839,358	16,573,856	113,324	65,028,906
Manufacturing	18,193	396,405	573,815	10,179,337	1,113,171	16,739	12,279,467
Food and beverages	4,012	150,984	277,216	2,305,387	256,643	455	2,990,685
<i>Ice cream</i>	189	9,493	14,411	245,535	34,453	-	303,893
<i>Grain mill - spices</i>	592	15,271	55,562	379,537	21,160	-	471,530
<i>Bread and pastries</i>	739	75,396	85,993	734,700	102,495	-	998,584
<i>Other food products</i>	2,142	41,679	98,037	776,738	77,194	-	993,649
Wearing apparels (tailoring)	4,622	53,516	17,930	1,134,154	118,257	5,878	1,329,734
Wood and wood products, except furniture	500	7,982	6,869	177,402	28,958	-	221,211
Paper products and Printing	374	20,667	24,686	376,817	82,869	222	505,261
Chemicals and chemical products	79	1,723	4,896	101,368	40,448	-	148,435
Other non-metallic mineral products	131	3,612	4,358	66,141	11,016	-	85,126
Fabricated metal product, except machinery	3,225	50,582	85,094	2,051,134	178,781	1,514	2,367,105
Furniture	2,049	35,111	44,613	1,471,812	88,526	-	1,640,062
Other	3,201	72,227	108,154	2,495,122	307,675	8,670	2,991,849
Construction	13,541	51,640	432,170	15,890,745	1,191,028	-	17,565,583

Table A13 (cont'd) - Details of intermediate consumption of small production units by industry group

							Rupees '000
Industry group	Number of production units	Electricity, Water & Waste water	Fuel	Materials Consumed	Expenditure on services	Other	Total
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	48,210	866,713	1,202,748	2,343,276	4,683,411	22,652	9,118,800
Sale of Motor vehicles and spare parts	1,067	18,078	24,755	45,080	312,055	12,842	412,811
Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles	3,031	67,541	50,947	981,084	156,477	1,819	1,257,868
Sale of automotive fuel(filling) station	135	11,916	2,402	12,079	115,980	-	142,377
Wholesale(Commission agent,auctioneer,etc)	5,464	207,815	430,052	264,657	1,947,135	-	2,849,659
General Retailer-Foodstuff and non foods	4,436	120,670	23,592	56,098	122,944	-	323,305
Fruits and vegetables	560	5,460	7,416	4,589	15,960	-	33,425
Fish and meat	1,177	43,361	9,511	30,758	42,145	-	125,775
Supermarket	280	48,502	10,639	5,905	20,264	-	85,310
Pharmaceutical products, medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	595	19,171	19,703	28,248	113,027	-	180,148
Textiles,clothing and footwear	2,036	30,655	23,710	29,243	329,748	75	413,431
Household appliances and furniture	893	25,850	41,822	21,248	196,117	4,085	289,123
Hardware and timber(Quincaillerie)	1,270	20,914	74,640	30,134	130,879	-	256,567
Bookshops	675	11,150	13,242	13,513	55,314	813	94,032
Jewellery	158	4,856	1,092	26,221	21,929	-	54,097
Computer hardware and software	394	11,348	14,938	24,107	94,980	-	145,374
Retail sale via stalls and markets	18,843	100,942	369,751	343,771	455,141	-	1,269,604
Retail sale not in stores, stalls and markets	1,324	28,188	13,701	41,753	125,642	-	209,284
Other	5,872	90,293	70,837	384,788	427,674	3,019	976,610

Table A13 (cont'd) - Details of intermediate consumption of small production units by industry group

							Rupees '000
Industry group	Number of production units	Electricity, Water & Waste water	Fuel	Materials Consumed	Expenditure on services	Other	Total
Transportation and storage	22,802	80,104	4,374,357	1,137,102	1,699,576	2,849	7,293,988
Public bus	724	1,216	577,133	130,983	115,632	-	824,965
Contract Bus	3,767	4,063	654,143	123,941	103,597	-	885,745
Taxi car	6,810	5,489	853,400	185,278	139,256	323	1,183,746
Lorry	9,139	9,834	1,814,271	510,098	313,334	-	2,647,537
Van	991	3,596	276,826	47,988	104,991	-	433,401
Activities allied to transport	645	13,581	54,830	9,480	327,060	947	405,898
Other	726	42,325	143,754	129,334	595,706	1,578	912,698
Accommodation and food service activities	13,416	452,293	287,852	4,599,468	1,169,576	487	6,509,677
Hotel and tourist residences	875	99,394	32,780	68,274	107,981	62	308,492
Restaurants (small)	1,709	116,982	58,805	993,717	308,906	-	1,478,410
Bars	1,180	48,349	4,885	123,066	105,191	-	281,490
Victualler, selling cooked food on and off premises	6,674	149,254	121,949	2,329,239	367,604	425	2,968,471
Caterer, other	2,978	38,314	69,434	1,085,171	279,895	-	1,472,814
Information and communication	645	38,334	37,464	312,915	520,121	1,104	909,938
Financial and insurance activities	248	13,414	8,125	5,708	488,723	2,763	518,733
Activities auxilliary to financial service	35	2,654	131	735	35,550	1,927	40,997
Activities auxilliary to insurance and pension funding	74	2,612	3,466	1,504	33,763	13	41,358
Other	139	8,147	4,528	3,469	419,410	824	436,378
Real estate activities	900	24,869	23,283	9,881	275,383	-	333,416

Table A13 (cont'd) - Details of intermediate consumption of small production units by industry group

Rupees '000

Industry group	Number of production units	Electricity, Water & Waste water	Fuel	Materials Consumed	Expenditure on services	Other	Total
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,247	120,117	195,097	548,585	1,739,534	27,472	2,630,805
Legal activities	725	31,600	47,771	20,855	257,214	2,250	359,690
Architectural, engineering & other professional activities	1,150	54,155	76,172	66,734	863,343	14,116	1,074,520
Advertising and marketing activities	265	6,376	10,388	71,724	320,993	2,337	411,818
Other	1,107	27,986	60,766	389,271	297,984	8,769	784,777
Administrative and support service activities	2,363	42,575	167,245	949,830	701,514	15,539	1,876,704
Rental and leasing activities	975	7,880	86,047	65,581	106,675	9,036	275,219
Travel agency and tour operators	525	11,660	26,821	16,253	239,020	177	293,931
Other	863	23,035	54,377	867,997	355,819	6,326	1,307,554
Education	1,889	33,891	112,545	72,977	243,336	1,004	463,752
Pre-primary education	806	11,324	4,786	31,133	55,500	1,004	103,747
Adult and other education	600	15,725	70,251	34,540	131,409	-	251,926
Technical and vocational education	187	-	29,172	-	20,569	-	49,741
Other	296	6,842	8,336	7,303	35,858	-	58,338
Human health and social work activities	1,966	73,589	70,837	452,962	612,414	9,626	1,219,428
Medical services	842	13,384	30,331	42,421	132,537	2	218,675
Dental services	460	12,651	15,733	107,592	94,363	1,151	231,491
Other health services and social work	664	47,553	24,772	302,949	385,514	8,474	769,262
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4,228	104,608	440,953	373,239	1,595,213	1,281	2,515,294
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	250	4,064	61,752	210,489	40,814	-	317,120
Gambling and betting activities	550	24,008	32,244	17,159	146,910	-	220,320
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	3,427	76,533	346,954	145,591	1,407,452	1,281	1,977,811
Other services	8,313	176,733	100,590	963,333	540,855	11,808	1,793,321
Repair of computers and communication equipment	2,199	18,082	23,642	411,450	112,229	11,754	577,158
Hairdressing and beauty parlour	5,203	78,320	10,128	399,654	301,617	54	789,773
Funeral and related services	140	487	3,780	19,614	4,354	-	28,235
Other service activities	771	79,844	63,040	132,615	122,656	-	398,155

Table A14 - Gross fixed capital formation by industry group and type of capital goods, Republic of Mauritius 2018

Rs 000

Industry group	Number of production units	Building	Transport equipment	Machinery & other equipment	Furniture and fittings	Total
Total	139,961	599,594	834,407	673,668	122,516	2,230,185
Manufacturing	18,193	27,353	90,420	95,502	2,975	216,250
Food and beverages	4,012	5,152	2,699	28,389	1,705	37,945
<i>Ice cream</i>	189	141	-	63	39	243
<i>Grain mill - spices</i>	592	1,148	-	14,150	415	15,713
<i>Bread and pastries</i>	739	3,563	2,699	13,388	1,251	20,901
<i>Other food products</i>	2,142	300	-	615	-	915
Wearing apparels (tailoring)	4,622	10,707	-	3,451	384	14,542
Wood and wood products, except furniture	500	-	15,360	2,645	-	18,005
Paper products and Printing	374	1,014	1,564	5,993	274	8,846
Chemicals and chemical products	79	-	-	-	-	-
Other non-metallic mineral products	131	-	31	178	11	220
Fabricated metal product, except machinery	3,225	5,925	61,090	28,195	349	95,559
Furniture	2,049	1,021	335	15,254	-	16,609
Other	3,201	3,534	9,341	11,397	252	24,524
Construction	13,541	18,697	45,198	188,250	19,149	271,294

Table A14 (cont'd) - Gross domestic fixed capital formation by industry group and type of capital goods

Industry group	Number of production units	Building	Transport equipment	Machinery & other equipment	Furniture and fittings	Total
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	48,210	450,339	152,045	213,273	57,030	872,687
Sale of Motor vehicles and spare parts	1,067	399	5,112	3,206	550	9,267
Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles	3,031	2,199	1,398	15,904	1,795	21,296
Sale of automotive fuel(filling) station	135	-	-	-	251	251
Wholesale(Commission agent,auctioneer,etc)	5,464	420,256	80,418	165,577	42,096	708,347
General Retailer-Foodstuff and non foods	4,436	3,752	-	585	522	4,859
Fruits and vegetables	560	-	-	-	50	50
Fish and meat	1,177	310	-	1,563	-	1,873
Supermarket	280	18,200	-	-	481	18,681
Pharmaceutical products, medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	595	-	-	618	253	871
Textiles,clothing and footwear	2,036	-	-	1,547	3,296	4,843
Household appliances and furniture	893	190	51,179	3,095	1,790	56,254
Hardware and timber(Quincaillerie)	1,270	4,911	205	10,999	353	16,468
Bookshops	675	-	-	3,901	-	3,901
Jewellery	158	-	-	-	-	-
Computer hardware and software	394	41	-	2,051	170	2,262
Retail sale via stalls and markets	18,843	-	-	-	345	345
Retail sale not in stores, stalls and markets	1,324	-	13,598	618	-	14,216
Other	5,872	81	135	3,610	5,077	8,903

Table A14 (cont'd) - Gross domestic fixed capital formation by industry group and type of capital goods

Industry group	Number of production units	Building	Transport equipment	Machinery & other equipment	Furniture and fittings	Total
Transportation and storage	22,802	300	365,926	14,046	159	380,431
Public bus	724	-	100,198	-	159	100,357
Contract Bus	3,767	-	9,104	-	-	9,104
Taxi car	6,810	-	109,639	-	-	109,639
Lorry	9,139	-	127,890	1,735	-	129,625
Van	991	-	2,350	-	-	2,350
Activities allied to transport	645	300	14,625	1,325	-	16,250
Other	726	-	2,120	10,986	-	13,106
Accommodation and food service activities	13,416	30,217	5,018	3,551	17,950	56,736
Hotel and tourist residences	875	9,310	-	-	13,210	22,520
Restaurants (small)	1,709	8,820	5,018	-	599	14,437
Bars	1,180	220	-	-	2,151	2,371
Victualler, selling cooked food on and off premises	6,674	3,952	-	3,217	1,740	8,909
Caterer, other	2,978	7,915	-	334	250	8,499
Information and communication	645	292	5,855	1,311	1,033	8,491
Financial and insurance activities	248	865	4,996	1,120	61	7,042
Activities auxilliary to financial service	35	865	-	131	-	996
Activities auxilliary to insurance and pension funding	74	-	-	72	48	120
Other	139	-	4,996	917	13	5,925
Real estate activities	900	788	-	381	1,534	2,703
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,247	24,967	30,971	34,802	9,083	99,822
Legal activities	725	-	9,450	3,478	2,968	15,896
Architectural, engineering & other professional activities	1,150	18,581	11,419	7,336	5,055	42,391
Advertising and marketing activities	265	2,409	10,102	5,191	591	18,293
Other	1,107	3,977	-	18,797	469	23,243

Table A14 (cont'd) - Gross domestic fixed capital formation by industry group and type of capital goods

Industry group	Number of production units	Building	Transport equipment	Machinery & other equipment	Furniture and fittings	Total
Administrative and support service activities	2,363	2,930	48,902	6,782	1,402	60,016
Rental and leasing activities	975	2,930	40,710	3,973	662	48,276
Travel agency and tour operators	525	-	8,192	1,768	740	10,700
Other	863	-	-	1,040	-	1,040
Education	1,889	18,354	62,325	5,190	2,815	88,684
Pre-primary education	806	9,695	-	-	1,515	11,210
Adult and other education	600	260	6,311	1,128	1,102	8,801
Technical and vocational education	187	-	56,014	2,798	-	58,812
Other	296	8,399	-	1,264	198	9,861
Human health and social work activities	1,966	7,043	-	44,388	2,415	53,846
Medical services	842	4,136	-	1,149	1,116	6,401
Dental services	460	708	-	38,083	989	39,780
Other health services and social work	664	2,199	-	5,156	310	7,665
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4,228	5,670	12,510	43,559	1,453	63,192
Creative,arts and entertainment activities	250	-	-	19,504	-	19,504
Gambling and betting activities	550	1,380	-	1,106	175	2,661
Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	3,427	4,290	12,510	22,949	1,278	41,027
Other services	8,313	11,779	10,241	21,514	5,457	48,991
Repair of computers and communication equipment	2,199	4,125	3,705	4,997	1,065	13,892
Hairdressing and beauty parlour	5,203	7,654	2,691	6,698	3,693	20,736
Funeral and related services	140	-	3,845	-	-	3,845
Other service activities	771	-	-	9,819	699	10,518

Table A15 -Number of persons engaged in small production units by industry group, employment status and sex, Island of Rodrigues, 2018

Industry group	Number														
	Employer			Own account worker			Employee			Contributing Family worker			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	748	367	1,115	912	1,466	2,378	1,770	796	2,566	389	413	802	3,819	3,042	6,861
Manufacturing	99	59	158	201	1,106	1,307	178	124	302	42	170	212	520	1,459	1,979
Construction	206	10	216	225	-	225	608	-	608	37	-	37	1,076	10	1,086
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	173	129	302	206	255	461	419	268	687	184	140	324	982	792	1,774
Transportation and storage	174	32	206	133	-	133	432	-	432	64	21	85	803	53	856
Accommodation and food service activities	50	62	112	43	60	103	59	167	226	51	81	132	203	370	573
Information and communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial and insurance activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-	3	3	33	3	36	-	6	6	-	-	-	33	12	45
Administrative and support service activities	28	3	31	8	11	19	49	6	55	2	3	5	87	23	110
Education	1	10	11	4	-	4	1	111	113	-	-	-	6	121	127
Human health and social work activities	3	2	5	-	3	3	-	7	7	-	-	-	3	11	14
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7	1	8	6	1	7	11	3	14	3	-	3	27	5	32
Other services	7	56	63	53	27	80	13	103	116	6	-	6	79	186	265

Table A16 - Production account of small production units by industry group - Island of Rodrigues, 2018

Industry group	Number of production units	Gross output		Intermediate consumption		Value added at basic prices		Compensation of employees		Gross operating surplus	
		Rs million	%	Rs million	%	Rs million	%	Rs million	%	Rs million	%
Total	3,430	2,326	100.0	796	100.0	1,530	100.0	287	100.0	1,243	100.0
Manufacturing	1,387	287	12.3	126	15.7	161	10.5	17	5.9	144	11.6
Construction	415	639	27.5	320	40.3	319	20.8	90	31.4	229	18.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	762	609	26.2	120	15.1	489	32.0	66	23.0	423	34.0
Transportation and storage	345	458	19.7	141	17.7	317	20.7	53	18.5	264	21.2
Accommodation and food service activities	225	183	7.9	54	6.8	129	8.4	36	12.5	93	7.5
Information and communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial and insurance activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	39	23	1.0	8	1.0	15	1.0	1	0.3	14	1.1
Administrative and support service activities	50	24	1.0	6	0.8	18	1.2	4	1.4	14	1.1
Education	40	20	0.9	2	-	18	1.2	11	3.8	7	0.6
Human health and social work activities	7	3	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	0.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	15	11	0.5	2	0.3	9	0.6	1	-	8	0.6
Other services	145	69	3.0	16	2.0	53	3.5	7	2.4	46	3.7

Table A17 - Operational ratios of small production units by industry group - Island of Rodrigues, 2018

Industry group	Number of production units	Persons engaged		Gross output			Value added			Compensation of employees	
		Number	Number per unit	Rs million	per unit (Rs '000)	per person engaged (Rs '000)	Rs million	per unit (Rs '000)	per person engaged (Rs '000)	Rs million	Monthly compensation per employee (Rs '000)
Total	3,430	6,861	2.0	2,326	678	339.0	1,530	446	223.0	287	9.3
Manufacturing	1,387	1,979	1.4	287	207	145.0	161	116	81.4	17	4.7
Construction	415	1,086	2.6	639	1,540	588.4	319	769	293.7	90	12.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	762	1,774	2.3	609	799	343.3	489	642	275.6	66	8.0
Transportation and storage	345	856	2.5	458	1,327	535.0	317	919	370.3	53	10.2
Accommodation and food service activities	225	573	2.5	183	813	319.4	129	573	225.1	36	13.3
Information and communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial and insurance activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	39	45	1.2	23	583	506.4	15	381	330.3	1	13.9
Administrative and support service activities	50	110	2.2	24	480	218.2	18	360	163.6	4	6.1
Education	40	127	3.2	20	500	157.3	18	450	141.6	11	8.1
Human health and social work activities	7	14	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	11.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	15	32	2.1	11	733	345.1	9	600	282.4	1	6.0
Other services	145	265	1.8	69	476	260.4	53	366	200.0	7	5.0

Appendix B

STATISTICS MAURITIUS

Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

2018 CENSUS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

SMALL ESTABLISHMENTS

Identification Schedule

(To be filled in by interviewer at identification phase from list provided)

Region Code	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Serial Number	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
NSIC Code	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Frame number	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Survey Month	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Sample Number	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

1. Trade/Owner's name (as per list)
- Reported name (if applicable)
- Name of new owner (if applicable)

2. Main activity

As per list	If different from list
..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
.....

3. Location of unit (Street/Locality)
- (Please make a rough sketch on verso of this form)

4. Operation status (Circle appropriate code)

- 1. In operation 1
- 2. Temporarily inactive 2
- 3. Ceased operation 3
- 4. Not found 4
- 5. Other (specify) 5

5. Number of persons presently engaged (if applicable)

6. Person contacted:

Name

Position in the business (Circle appropriate code)

- 1. Owner/Manager 1
- 2. Employee 2
- 3. Other (specify) 3

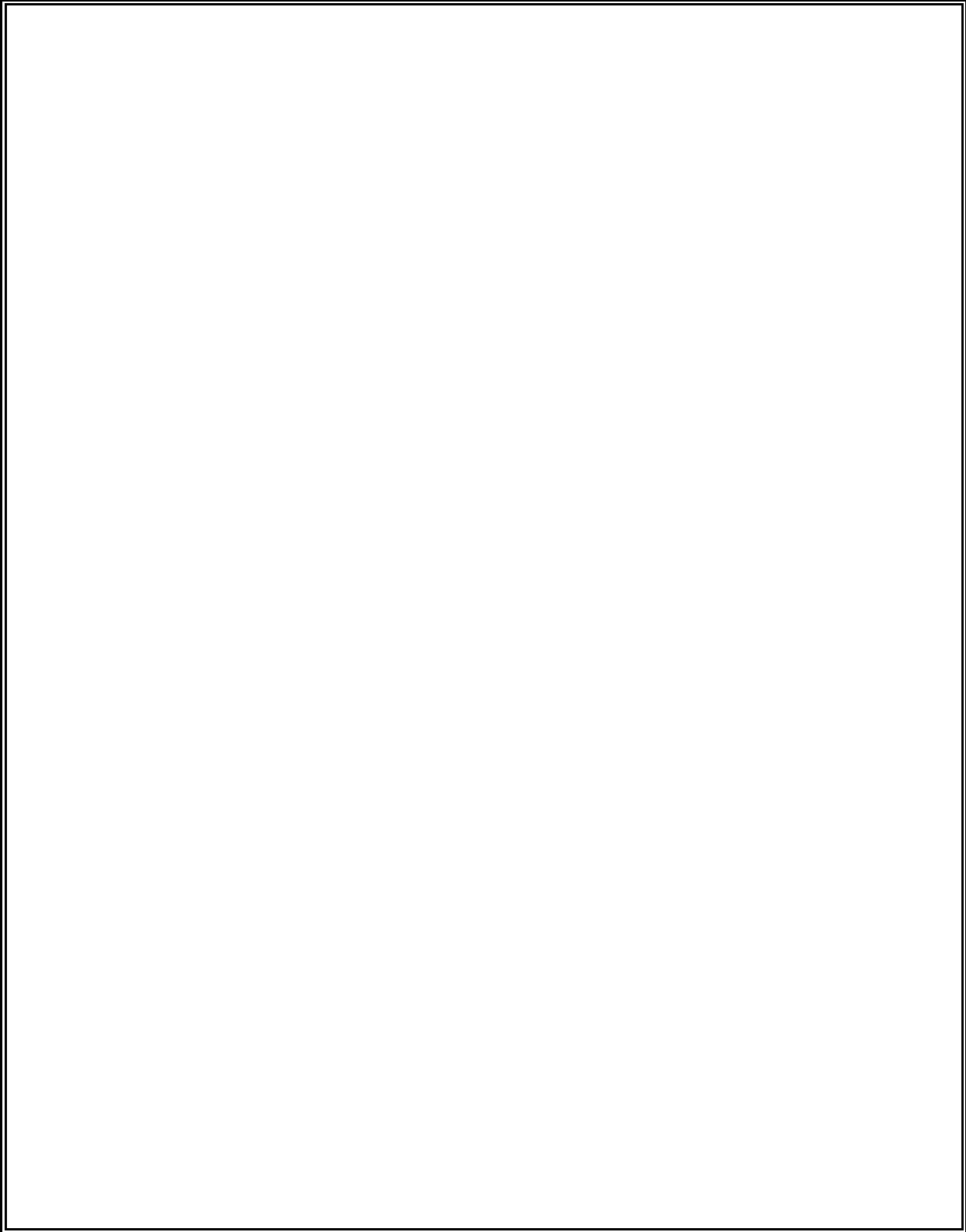
7. General remarks on the respondent

.....

.....

Interviewer's Name:..... Supervisor's Name:.....

SKETCH OF LOCATION



CONFIDENTIAL

CEAS 5



SAMPLE NUMBER

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REPUBLIC OF MAURITIUS

STATISTICS MAURITIUS

Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

2018 CENSUS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

SMALL ESTABLISHMENTS

DAILY RECORD OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

NAME OF ESTABLISHMENT

ADDRESS OF ESTABLISHMENT

--	--	--	--

REFERENCE MONTH

--	--

FRAME NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--

MAIN ACTIVITY

--	--	--	--	--

SECONDARY ACTIVITY

--	--	--	--	--

NAME OF INTERVIEWER:

NAME OF SUPERVISOR:

1.3 Other benefits (for the month)

(Rupees)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total	
Name		
Sex (M or F)	Male	Female
Employer's monthly contribution to:											
<i>HRDC</i>											
<i>NPF</i>											
<i>Other (e.g NSF, etc.)</i>											
Training expenses											
Other (specify)											
.....											
.....											

1.4 Outworkers

(Persons working for the establishment at home)

(a) Number of outworkers for reporting month

(b) Payments to outworkers

	week 1	week 2	week 3	week 4	week 5	week 6	Month
Payments (<i>Rupees</i>)							

2. EXPENDITURE AND RECEIPTS

(Excluding goods purchased for resale)

WEEK

From:..... To:.....

Expenditure				
Date	Item	Unit	Quantity	Amount¹ (Rupees)

Receipts					
Date	Description	Local sales		Exports	
		Quantity	Value (Rs)	Quantity	Value (Rs)
Total					

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

2. EXPENDITURE AND RECEIPTS*(Excluding goods purchased for resale)***WEEK****From:** **To:**

Expenditure				
Date	Item	Unit	Quantity	Amount ¹ (Rupees)

Receipts					
Date	Description	Local sales		Exports	
		Quantity	Value (Rs)	Quantity	Value (Rs)
Total					

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

2. EXPENDITURE AND RECEIPTS*(Excluding goods purchased for resale)***WEEK****From:..... To:.....**

Expenditure				
Date	Item	Unit	Quantity	Amount¹ (Rupees)

Receipts					
Date	Description	Local sales		Exports	
		Quantity	Value (Rs)	Quantity	Value (Rs)
Total					

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

2. EXPENDITURE AND RECEIPTS

(Excluding goods purchased for resale)

WEEK

From:..... **To:**.....

Expenditure				
Date	Item	Unit	Quantity	Amount¹ (Rupees)

Receipts					
Date	Description	Local sales		Exports	
		Quantity	Value (Rs)	Quantity	Value (Rs)
	Total				

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

2. EXPENDITURE AND RECEIPTS*(Excluding goods purchased for resale)***WEEK****From:..... To:.....**

Expenditure				
Date	Item	Unit	Quantity	Amount ¹ (Rupees)

Receipts					
Date	Description	Local sales		Exports	
		Quantity	Value (Rs)	Quantity	Value (Rs)
Total					

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

2. EXPENDITURE AND RECEIPTS

(Excluding goods purchased for resale)

WEEK

From:..... To:.....

Expenditure				
Date	Item	Unit	Quantity	Amount ¹ (Rupees)

Receipts					
Date	Description	Local sales		Exports	
		Quantity	Value (Rs)	Quantity	Value (Rs)
Total					

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

2. EXPENDITURE AND RECEIPTS

(Excluding goods purchased for resale)

WEEK

From:..... To:.....

Expenditure				
Date	Item	Unit	Quantity	Amount ¹ (Rupees)

Receipts					
Date	Description	Local sales		Exports	
		Quantity	Value (Rs)	Quantity	Value (Rs)
Total					

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

3. TRADING ACTIVITY

Details of goods purchased for resale

WEEK

Date	Item	Unit	Quantity	Purchase Value (Rupees)	Mark up (%)	Selling price per unit (Rupees)	Expected Sales Value of goods purchased (Rupees)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Total							

3. TRADING ACTIVITY

Details of goods purchased for resale

WEEK

Date	Item (1)	Unit (2)	Quantity (3)	Purchase Value (Rupees) (4)	Mark up (%) (5)	Selling price per unit (Rupees) (6)	Expected Sales Value of goods purchased (Rupees) (7)
Total							

3. TRADING ACTIVITY

Details of goods purchased for resale

WEEK

Date	Item	Unit	Quantity	Purchase Value (Rupees)	Mark up (%)	Selling price per unit (Rupees)	Expected Sales Value of goods purchased (Rupees)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Total							

3. TRADING ACTIVITY

Details of goods purchased for resale

WEEK

Date	Item	Unit	Quantity	Purchase Value (Rupees)	Mark up (%)	Selling price per unit (Rupees)	Expected Sales Value of goods purchased (Rupees)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Total							

3. TRADING ACTIVITY**Details of goods purchased for resale****WEEK**

Date	Item	Unit	Quantity	Purchase Value (Rupees)	Mark up (%)	Selling price per unit (Rupees)	Expected Sales Value of goods purchased (Rupees)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Total							

3. TRADING ACTIVITY

Details of goods purchased for resale

WEEK

Date	Item	Unit	Quantity	Purchase Value (Rupees)	Mark up (%)	Selling price per unit (Rupees)	Expected Sales Value of goods purchased (Rupees)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Total							

4. TRADING ACTIVITY - Turnover (Total sales, section 6.4 of CEAS 1) for the month of

Rupees

Date	Cash in drawer			Purchases using money from drawer	Cash withdrawal (personal)	Imputed value for own consumption	Sales receipts by credit card	Sales receipts by cheque	Credit sales	Turnover = sum {col. (3) to (9)}
	Opening balance	Closing balance	Net = (2) - (1)							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										
11										
12										
13										
14										
15										
16										
17										
18										
19										
20										
21										
22										
23										
24										
25										
26										
27										
28										
29										
30										
31										
Total										

5. SUMMARY

5.1 Consumption of Materials, Electricity, Water, Waste Water and Fuel (Rupees)

	Week 1	Week 2	Week 3	Week 4	Week 5	Week 6	Month
Materials consumed							
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
10							
11							
12							
Electricity, water, waste water and fuel							
<i>Electricity</i>							
<i>Water</i>							
<i>Waste water charges</i>							
Fuel for plant and machinery							
Diesel							
Gasoline							
LPG (Gas)							
Other							
Fuel for vehicles							
Diesel							
Gasoline							
LPG (Gas)							
Other							
Fuel for other purposes							
Diesel							
Gasoline							
LPG (Gas)							
Other							

5. SUMMARY (Contd)

5.2 Expenses on services (*Rupees*)

	Wk 1	Wk 2	Wk 3	Wk 4	Wk 5	Wk 6	Month
1. Printing services (including posters, bags with labels, business cards, etc)							
2. Courier services							
3. Telephone							
4. Internet services							
5. Warehousing and storage							
6. Hire of land transport (lorry, van, etc)							
7. Freight transport services (air/sea)							
8. Security services							
9. Cleaning services							
10. Consultancy & management services							
11. Rental of machinery and equipment							
12. Environment protection services (<i>e.g waste disposal, pollution control, embellishment, etc</i>)							
13. Payment for works subcontracted							
14. Rental of premises							
15. Minor repairs and maintenance:							
(i) <i>Machinery & equipment</i>							
(ii) <i>Vehicles</i>							
(iii) <i>Building</i>							
(iv) <i>Other (Specify)</i>							
16. Accounting/Auditing services							
17. Advertising							
18. Air tickets							
19. Hotel accommodation							
20. Restaurant services							
21. Vehicle examination fees							
22. Other services (specify):							
(i)							
(ii)							
(iii)							
Total							

	Period covered (Months)	Amount (Rupees)	Imputed monthly amount (Rs)
Rates and licenses:			
(1) <i>Trade licence</i>			
(2) <i>Road tax</i>			
(3) <i>Other (specify)</i>			
Value added tax (net amount paid)			
Interest (on loan, overdraft, etc.)			
Insurance premium			
Contribution under CSR to MRA			
Direct expenses incurred under CSR			
Contribution to National Solidarity Fund			
Income tax			
Other (<i>specify</i>)			

5. SUMMARY (Contd)

5.3 Output

Value of goods produced at basic price⁽¹⁾

Description	Week 1				Week 2				Week 3				Week 4			
	Local Sales		Exports		Local Sales		Exports		Local Sales		Exports		Local Sales		Exports	
	Qty	Value(Rs)	Qty	Value(Rs)	Qty	Value(Rs)	Qty	Value(Rs)	Qty	Value(Rs)	Qty	Value(Rs)	Qty	Value(Rs)	Qty	Value(Rs)
1.																
2.																
3.																
4.																
Total																

Description	Week 5				Week 6				Month			
	Local Sales		Exports		Local Sales		Exports		Local Sales		Exports	
	Qty	Value(Rs)	Qty	Value(Rs)	Qty	Value(Rs)	Qty	Value(Rs)	Qty	Value(Rs)	Qty	Value(Rs)
1.												
2.												
3.												
4.												
Total												

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

5. SUMMARY (Contd)

5.3 Output

Receipts from services ⁽²⁾ provided at basic price⁽¹⁾

(Rupees)

Description	Week 1	Week 2	Week 3	Week 4	Week 5	Week 6	Month
1.							
2.							
3.							
Total							
<i>of which exports</i>							

Contract work (work done for others on their own materials)

(Rupees)

	Week 1	Week 2	Week 3	Week 4	Week 5	Week 6	Month
Total receipts							

Trading Activity

(Rupees)

	Week 1	Week 2	Week 3	Week 4	Week 5	Week 6	Month
1. Total purchases during the month (section 3, column 4)							
2. Expected sales value of goods purchased during the month (section 3, column 7)							
3. Receipts from sales during the month (section 4, column 10)							
4. Cost of goods sold [(1) / (2)] x [(3)]							
5. Gross margin (3) -(4)							

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

² Including all services except trading activity

5. SUMMARY (Contd)

5.4 OTHER RECEIPTS

	Week 1	Week 2	Week 3	Week 4	Week 5	Week 6	Month
1. Interests (on deposits, advances, etc)							
2. Insurance claims							
3. Dividends							
4. Refund from HRDC							
5. Current transfers from abroad for goods and services							
6. Other (<i>specify</i>)							
Total							

CONFIDENTIAL

CEAS 1

SAMPLE NUMBER

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REPUBLIC OF MAURITIUS

STATISTICS MAURITIUS

Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

2018 CENSUS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

SMALL ESTABLISHMENTS

MANUFACTURING, TRADE AND SERVICES

NAME OF ESTABLISHMENT

ADDRESS OF ESTABLISHMENT

.....

--	--	--	--

REFERENCE MONTH

--	--

FRAME NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--	--

NAME OF INTERVIEWER: DATE SUBMITTED:

NAME OF SUPERVISOR: DATE SUBMITTED:

FOR OFFICE USE

EDITED AND CODED BY: INPUT BY:

CHECKED BY: VERIFIED BY:

1. CHARACTERISTICS OF ESTABLISHMENT

(Circle appropriate code)

1.1 Is the establishment registered with the Registrar of Businesses?

Yes 1 No 2

If Yes, enter Business Registration Number (BRN)

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

1.2 Activities of establishment

1. Main activity

--	--	--	--

2. Secondary activities (if any) (i)

--	--	--	--

(ii)

--	--	--	--

1.3 Date of start of operation: Month Year

1.4 Location of work place (circle appropriate code)

- | | | | |
|--|---|----------------------------------|----|
| (i) Commercial/industrial building owned | 1 | (vii) Fixed stall in market/fair | 7 |
| (ii) Commercial/industrial building rented | 2 | (viii) On the beach | 8 |
| (iii) Partly residential building owned | 3 | (ix) Along the road | 9 |
| (iv) Partly residential building rented | 4 | (x) Door to door | 10 |
| (v) Within owner/partner's home | 5 | (xi) Other (specify) | 11 |
| (vi) In the yard | 6 | | |

1.5 Floor area of premises in m² (enter an estimate of working space if operating within a residential building)

--	--	--

1.6 Turnover in year 2017 (circle appropriate code)

- | | | | |
|--|---|--|---|
| (i) Less than or equal to Rs 2 million | 1 | (iv) More than Rs 10 million but less than or equal to Rs 50 million | 4 |
| (ii) More than Rs 2 million but less than or equal to Rs 5 million | 2 | | |
| (iii) More than Rs 5 million but less than or equal to Rs 10 million | 3 | (v) More than Rs 50 million | 5 |

1.7 Type of ownership of establishment (circle appropriate code)

- | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------------|---|---|---------------------|
| (i) Individual proprietor | 1 | (iv) Company | 4 | } | <i>skip to 1.11</i> |
| (ii) Household members | 2 | (v) Cooperative | 5 | | |
| (iii) Partnership with members of other households | 3 | (vi) Other (specify) | 6 | | |

(Circle appropriate code)

1.8 Are the establishment's assets separate from those of the owner's household? Yes 1 No 2

1.9 Is the establishment's expenditure separate from that of the owner's household? Yes 1 No 2

1.10 Do you keep any record of accounts (Receipts & Expenditure) for your establishment? Yes 1 No 2

1.11 Are you aware of the existence of support schemes for small businesses? Yes 1 No 2

1.12 If yes at 1.11, have you had recourse to any of the following:

- | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|------|
| (i) Technical assistance | Yes 1 | No 2 |
| (ii) Financial assistance | Yes 1 | No 2 |
| (iii) Market development | Yes 1 | No 2 |
| (iv) Training | Yes 1 | No 2 |
| (v) Other, specify | Yes 1 | No 2 |

1.13 If no to all schemes at 1.12, state reasons

--

**2. EMPLOYMENT, HOURS OF WORK AND LABOUR COST
FOR THE REPORTING MONTH**

2.1 Employment (including expatriates) and hours of work

Employment status	Number of persons engaged on last Thursday of the month				Total hours worked during the month			
	Full time		Part time ¹		Full time workers		Part time workers ¹	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. Employer								
2. Own account worker								
3. Employee including apprentice								
4. Contributing family worker								
5. Other (<i>specify</i>)								
Total								
<i>of whom expatriates</i>								

¹ Persons working less than half of usual working hours of the establishment

2.2 Outworkers (i.e. persons working at home on materials provided by the establishment) during the reporting month

	Male	Female	Total
1. Number of outworkers			
2. Payment to outworkers			(Rupees)

2.3 Wages, salaries and other benefits paid for the reporting month (excluding those of outworkers)

	Rupees		
	Male	Female	Total
1. Wages and salaries			
2. Overtime payments			
3. Travelling allowance			
4. Payment in kind			
5. Employer's contribution to:			
(i) HRDC			
(ii) NPF			
(iii) Other (e.g. National Savings Fund, etc)			
6. Training expenses			
7. Other (<i>specify</i>)			
Total			

**3. CONSUMPTION OF MATERIALS, FUEL AND SERVICES
DURING THE REPORTING MONTH**

3.1 Electricity & water consumed, and waste water charges for reporting month at purchaser's price¹

Description	(Rupees)
1. Electricity	
2. Water	
3. Waste water charges	

3.2 Fuel consumed during reporting month at purchaser's price¹

Rupees

Fuel type	Fuel used for			Total
	Plant and machinery	Vehicles	Other purposes	
1. Diesel				
2. Gasoline				
3. LPG (Gas)				
4. Other, specify				
Total				

3.3 Materials consumed during reporting month at purchaser's price¹ (excluding electricity, water and fuel)

Description of main materials	Rupees
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	
9.	
10.	
11.	
12.	
Total	

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

3.4 Expenses on services at purchaser's price¹

Description of services	(Rupees)
1. Printing services (including posters, bags with labels, business cards, etc)	
2. Courier services	
3. Telephone	
4. Internet services	
5. Warehousing and storage	
6. Hire of land transport (lorry, van, etc)	
7. Freight transport services (air/sea)	
8. Security services	
9. Cleaning services	
10. Consultancy and management services	
11. Rental of machinery and equipment	
12. Environment protection services (e.g. waste disposal, pollution control, embellishment, etc.)	
13. Payment for works subcontracted	
14. Rental of premises	
15. Minor repairs and maintenance:	
(i) Machinery and equipment	
(ii) Vehicles	
(iii) Building	
(iv) Other (<i>specify</i>)	
16. Accounting/ Auditing services	
17. Advertising	
18. Air tickets	
19. Hotel accommodation	
20. Restaurant services	
21. Vehicle examination fees	
22. Other services (<i>specify</i>):	
(i)	
(ii)	
(iii).....	
Total	

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

4. OTHER EXPENDITURE

4.1 Other payments

Description	Imputed monthly amount (Rupees)
1. Rates and licenses:	
(i) Trade fee	
(ii) Road tax	
(iii) Other (<i>specify</i>)	
2. Value added tax (<i>net amount paid</i>)	
3. Interest (<i>on loan, overdraft etc.</i>)	
4. Insurance premium	
5.1. Contribution under CSR ¹ to Mauritius Revenue Authority (MRA)	
5.2. Direct expenses incurred under CSR ¹	
5.3. Contribution to National Solidarity Fund	
6. Income tax	
7. Other (<i>specify</i>) (i).....	
(ii).....	
(iii).....	
Total	

5. OUTPUT

5.1 Value of goods produced during reporting month at basic price²

Description	Unit	Local sales		Exports	
		Quantity	Value (Rs)	Quantity	Value (Rs)
1.					
2.					
3.					
4.					
Total					

¹ Corporate Social Responsibility

² Excluding deductible VAT

5.2 Receipts for services¹ provided during reporting month at basic price²

Description of services provided	Local sales - (Rs)	Exports - (Rs)						
1. <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>								
2. <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>								
3. <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>								
Total								

5.3 Contract work during reporting month (Work done for others on their own materials) Value (Rs)

Total receipts	
-----------------------	--

5.4 Trading activity during reporting month (Gross margin) Value (Rs)

1. Total purchases during the month	
2. Total sales during the month	
3. Cost of goods sold <i>(Imputed from information in diaries)</i>	
4. Gross margin (2) - (3)	

5.5 Output sold to tourists

Total output sold to tourists	
-------------------------------	--

¹ Including all services except trading activity at 5.4²Excluding deductible VAT**6. OTHER RECEIPTS****Other receipts during reporting month Rupees**

1. Interests <i>(on deposits, advances, etc.)</i>	
2. Insurance claims	
3. Dividends	
4. Refund from HRDC	
5. Current transfers from abroad	
6. Other <i>(specify)</i>	
Total	

7. FIXED ASSETS

7.1. Additions/improvements to and sales of, assets during last twelve months and total value as at December 2017

Rupees				
1	2	3	4	5
Description	Sales	Additions/improvements		Estimated value of assets as at December 2017
		Total	of which NEW ¹	
1. Building and structure				
2. Land acquisition				
3. Land improvement				
4. Machinery and transport equipment:				
(i) Production				
(ii) Transport				
(iii) IT - hardware				
(iv) IT - software				
(v) Other (specify)				
5. Furniture and fittings				
6. Other (specify)				
Total				

¹ including second hand imported (for items 4-6)

8. MISCELLANEOUS

8.1 Energy and Environment

(Circle appropriate code)

(a) Do you use photovoltaic cells to generate electricity at your establishment? **Yes** 1 **No** 2 **N/A** 3

If yes, state (i) area of panels (m²).....

(ii) total electricity generated during reference month (KWh).....

(iii) electricity sold to CEB during month, if any (KWh).....

(b) Which types of waste are generated at your establishment?

Organic (that come from plants and animals)

Plastic

Paper

Used oil

Other, specify.....

Quantity of waste generated during reference month (kg /lt)

(c) Do you take any measures to reduce/reuse/recycle waste? **Yes** 1 **No** 2 **N/A** 3

(d) If yes, which measure(s) do you take to reduce/reuse/recycle waste?

(i) Reuse empty containers/bags **Yes** 1 **No** 2 **N/A** 3

(ii) Compost waste **Yes** 1 **No** 2 **N/A** 3

(iii) Keep waste separately for recycling **Yes** 1 **No** 2 **N/A** 3

(iv) Other, specify..... **Yes** 1 **No** 2 **N/A** 3

(e) (i) Do you make use of polystyrene products (containers) at your establishment? **Yes** 1 **No** 2 **N/A** 3

8.2 Imports of services

(Circle appropriate code)

(i) Do you import any services? (courrier, IT, business and professional services, etc)

Yes 1 No 2

(ii) If yes, type of services imported

--	--	--	--	--

(iii) Expenditure on imports of services incurred during the past 12 months (**Rupees**).....

8.3 Outstanding debt/ facilities

Rupees

(i) Development Bank of Mauritius (DBM)

(ii) Mau Bank

(iii) Other commercial banks

(iv) Leasing

(v) Other (*specify*)

8.4 Monthly debt repayment

8.5 Labour requirements

(Circle appropriate code)

(i) Do you have any problem in getting required workers to run your business?

Yes 1 No 2

(ii) If yes at (i), have you envisaged the recruitment of foreign workers?

Yes 1 No 2

(iii) If yes at (i), are you aware of procedures for recruitment of foreign workers?

Yes 1 No 2

8.6 Security measures

What are the security measures taken at your establishment?

(i) CCTV camera

1

(ii) Security guard - own employee

2

(iii) Security guard - contracted

3

(iv) Other, specify.....

4

Multiple answers possible

Contact person(Mr/Miss/Mrs)	.....
Status in business	.....
Telephone No	1. <i>Contact person</i>
	2. <i>Establishment (if available)</i>
E-mail address	1. <i>Contact person</i>
	2. <i>Establishment (if available)</i>

CLARIFICATIONS ON ITEMS REPORTED (by Interviewer)

.....

.....

.....

.....

SUMMARY DATA (To be filled by Supervisor)

	Rupees
A. GROSS OUTPUT	<input type="text"/>
5.1 Value of goods produced
5.2 Receipts from services provided
5.3 Contract work
5.4.4 Gross margin
B. INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION	<input type="text"/>
2.2.2 Payments to outworkers
2.3.6 Training expenses
3.1 Electricity, water and waste water charges
3.2 Fuel consumed
3.3 Materials consumed
3.4 Expenditure on services
C. VALUE ADDED (A-B)	<input type="text"/>
D. COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES (2.3 - 2.3.5(i) - 2.3.6)	<input type="text"/>
E. OTHER TAXES ON PRODUCTION (2.3.5(i) + 4.1.1 - 6.4)	<input type="text"/>
F. GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS (C - D -E)	<input type="text"/>
G. TOTAL ADDITIONS / IMPROVEMENTS TO ASSETS	<input type="text"/>
<i>(column 3 of section 7 less any entry at 7.1.2)</i>	
<i>of which new (column 4 in section 7)</i>	<input type="text"/>

**Collected under the provisions of the Statistics Act and in accordance with the
Data Protection Act**

CONFIDENTIAL

CEAS 2

SAMPLE NUMBER

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REPUBLIC OF MAURITIUS

STATISTICS MAURITIUS

Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

2018 CENSUS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

SMALL ESTABLISHMENTS

CONSTRUCTION

NAME OF ESTABLISHMENT

ADDRESS OF ESTABLISHMENT

--	--	--	--	--

REFERENCE MONTH

--	--

FRAME NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--	--

NAME OF INTERVIEWER:	DATE SUBMITTED:
----------------------------	-----------------------

NAME OF SUPERVISOR:	DATE SUBMITTED:
---------------------------	-----------------------

FOR OFFICE USE

EDITED AND CODED BY INPUT BY:

CHECKED BY: VERIFIED BY:

1. CHARACTERISTICS OF ESTABLISHMENT

(Circle appropriate code)

1.1 Is the establishment registered with the Registrar of Businesses?

Yes 1 No 2

If Yes, enter Business Registration Number (BRN)

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

1.2 Activities of establishment

1. Main activity

--	--	--	--	--

2. Secondary activities (if any)

(i)

--	--	--	--	--

(ii)

--	--	--	--	--

1.3 Date of start of operation: Month Year

1.4 Turnover in year 2017 (circle appropriate code)

(i) Less than or equal to Rs 2 million 1 (iv) More than Rs 10 million but less than or equal to Rs 50 million 4

(ii) More than Rs 2 million but less than or equal to Rs 5 million 2

(iii) More than Rs 5 million but less than or equal to Rs 10 million 3 (v) More than Rs 50 million 5

1.5 Type of ownership of establishment (circle appropriate code)

- | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------------------|---|---|----------------|
| (i) Individual proprietor | 1 | (iv) Company | 4 | } | skip
to 1.9 |
| (ii) Household members | 2 | (v) Cooperative | 5 | | |
| (iii) Partnership with members of other households | 3 | (vi) Other (specify) | 6 | | |

(Circle appropriate code)

1.6 Are the establishment's assets separate from those of the owner's household? Yes 1 No 2

1.7 Is the establishment's expenditure separate from that of the owner's household? Yes 1 No 2

1.8 Do you keep any record of accounts (Receipts & Expenditure) for your establishment? Yes 1 No 2

1.9 Are you aware of support schemes for small businesses? Yes 1 No 2

1.10 If yes at 1.9, have you had recourse to any support scheme? Yes 1 No 2

1.11 (i) If yes at 1.10, specify scheme(s).....

1.11 (ii) If no, give reason(s).....

2. EMPLOYMENT, HOURS OF WORK AND LABOUR COST FOR THE REPORTING MONTH

2.1 Employment (including expatriates) and hours of work

Employment status	Number of persons engaged on last Thursday of the month				Total hours worked during the month			
	Full time		Part time ¹		Full time workers		Part time workers ¹	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. Employer								
2. Own account worker								
3. Employee including apprentice								
4. Contributing family worker								
5. Other (specify)								
Total								
<i>of whom expatriates</i>								

¹ Persons working less than half of usual working hours of the establishment

2.2 Wages, salaries and other benefits paid for the reporting month

	Rupees		
	Male	Female	Total
1. Wages and salaries			
2. Overtime payments			
3. Travelling allowance			
4. Payment in kind			
5. Employer's contribution to:			
(i) HRDC			
(ii) NPF			
(iii) Other (e.g. National Savings Fund, etc)			
6. Training expenses			
7. Other (<i>specify</i>)			
Total			

2.3 Average earnings per day (employees only)

Occupation		No of persons employed	Basic Wages	Other Payments	Total
1.					
2.					
3.					
4.					
5.					

3. CONSUMPTION OF MATERIALS, FUEL AND SERVICES DURING THE REPORTING MONTH

3.1 Electricity & water consumed, and waste water charges for reporting month at purchaser's price¹

Description	(Rupees)
1. Electricity	
2. Water	
3. Waste water charges	

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

3.2 Fuel consumed during reporting month at purchaser's price¹

(Rupees)

Fuel type	Fuel used for			Total
	Plant and machinery	Vehicles	Other purposes	
1. Diesel				
2. Gasoline				
3. LPG (Gas)				
4. Other, specify				
Total				

3.3 Materials used during the reporting month at purchaser's price¹

(excluding electricity, water and fuel) and including materials supplied by clients

Description of main materials	(Rupees)
1. Cement	
2. Sand/rocksand	
3. Aggregates (macadam)	
4. Blocks	
5. Steel/iron bars and sheets	
6. Electrical fittings	
7. Plumbing (water fittings)	
8. Tiles and sanitary wares	
9. Timber (carpentry and joinery)	
10. Paint	
11. Openings:	
(i) Metal	
(ii) Aluminium	
(iii) PVC	
(iv) Other (specify)	
12. Other (specify) : (i)	
(ii)	
(iii)	
Total	

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

3.4 Expenses on services at purchaser's price¹

Description of services	(Rupees)
1. Printing services (including posters, bags with labels, business cards, etc)	
2. Courier services	
3. Telephone	
4. Internet services	
5. Warehousing and storage	
6. Hire of land transport (lorry , van, etc)	
7. Freight transport services (air/sea)	
8. Security services	
9. Cleaning services	
10. Consultancy and management services	
11. Rental of machinery and equipment	
12. Environment protection services (e.g. waste disposal, pollution control, embellishment, etc.)	
13. Payment for works subcontracted	
14. Rental of premises	
15. Minor repairs and maintenance:	
(i) Machinery and equipment	
(ii) Vehicles	
(iii) Building	
(iv) Other (<i>specify</i>).....	
16. Accounting/ Auditing services	
17 Advertising	
18. Vehicle examination fee	
19. Other services (<i>specify</i>):	
(i)	
(ii)	
(iii).....	
Total	

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

4. OTHER EXPENDITURE

4.1 Other payments

Description	Imputed monthly amount (Rupees)
1. Rates and licenses:	
(i) Trade fee	
(ii) Road tax	
(iii) Other (<i>specify</i>)	
2. Value added tax (<i>net amount paid</i>)	
3. Interest (<i>on loan, overdraft etc.</i>)	
4. Insurance premium	
5.1. Contribution under CSR ¹ to Mauritius Revenue Authority (MRA)	
5.2. Direct expenses incurred under CSR ¹	
5.3. Contribution to National Solidarity Fund	
6. Income tax	
7. Other (<i>specify</i>) (i).....	
(ii).....	
(iii).....	
Total	

¹ Corporate Social Responsibility

5. OUTPUT AND CONSTRUCTION CHARGES

1		2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5.1	Projects during reference month (Name of client)	Site address		Type ¹	Area ² (sq mt)	Contract value (excluding deductible VAT) (Rupees)	Contract type	Value of work done during reference month (Rupees) (enter total value only, if contract type is "2")		
							1. Labour only 2. Labour and materials	Labour cost	Materials ³	Total
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
Total value of work done during the reference month										

¹ e.g. house, bungalow, school, factory, road, bridge, painting, plumbing, electrical works etc

² For construction work such as pipe laying, electrical works etc. state the length in metres

³ Ensure estimated value of materials used is entered here if contract type is '1'

5.2 What is your actual rate claimed per square metre for the following?

(i) Labour only:Rupees per square metre

(ii) Labour and materials:Rupees per square metre

Checks by fieldworkers:

1. Work out rate per square metre for projects listed at section 5.1 and compare with average rates at section 5.2

2. Receipts reported during the month from diary to be compared with total value of work done at section 5.1

6. OTHER RECEIPTS

6.1 Other receipts during reporting month

Rupees

1. Interests (<i>on deposits, advances, etc.</i>)	
2. Insurance claims	
3. Dividends	
4. Refund from HRDC	
5. Current transfers from abroad	
6. Other (<i>specify</i>)	
Total	

7. FIXED ASSETS

7.1 Additions/improvements to and sales of, assets during last twelve months and total value as at December 2017

Rupees

1	2	3	4	5
Description	Sales	Additions/improvements		Total value as at December 2017
		Total	of which NEW ¹	
1. Building and structure				
2. Land acquisition				
3. Land improvement				
4. Machinery and transport equipment:				
(i) Transport				
(ii) IT - hardware				
(iii) IT - software				
(iv) Other (<i>specify</i>)				
5. Furniture and fittings				
6. Other (<i>specify</i>)				
Total				

¹ including second hand imported (for items 4-6)

8. MISCELLANEOUS

8.1 Environment

(Circle appropriate code)

- (a) Do you take any measures to reduce/reuse/recycle waste? Yes 1 No 2 N/A 3
- (b) If yes, which measure(s) do you take to reduce/reuse/recycle waste?
- (i) Reuse empty containers/bags Yes 1 No 2 N/A 3
- (ii) Keep waste separately for recycling Yes 1 No 2 N/A 3
- (iii) Sale of used oil Yes 1 No 2 N/A 3
- (iv) Other, specify..... Yes 1 No 2 N/A 3

8.2 Imports of services

(Circle appropriate code)

- (i) Do you import any services? (courier, IT, business and professional services, etc) Yes 1 No 2
- (ii) If yes, type of services imported

--	--	--	--	--
- (iii) Expenditure on imports of services incurred during the past 12 months Rupees

8.3 Outstanding debt

Rupees

- (i) Development Bank of Mauritius (DBM)
- (ii) Mau Bank
- (iii) Other commercial banks
- (iv) Leasing
- (v) Other (*specify*)

8.4 Monthly debt repayment

.....

8.5 Labour requirements

(Circle appropriate code)

- (i) Do you have any problem in getting required workers to run your business? Yes 1 No 2
- (ii) If yes at (i), have you envisaged the recruitment of foreign workers? Yes 1 No 2
- (iii) If yes at (i), are you aware of procedures for recruitment of foreign workers? Yes 1 No 2

8.6 Security measures

What are the security measures taken at your establishment?

- (i) CCTV camera 1
 - (ii) Security guard - own employee 2
 - (iii) Security guard - contracted 3
 - (iv) Other, specify..... 4
- } **Multiple answers possible**

Contact person(Mr/Miss/Mrs)

Status in business

Telephone No 1. *Contact person*

2. *Establishment (if available)*

E-mail address 1. *Contact person*

2. *Establishment (if available)*

CLARIFICATIONS ON ITEMS REPORTED (by Interviewer)

.....

.....

.....

.....

SUMMARY DATA (To be filled in by Supervisor)

	Rupees
A. GROSS OUTPUT	<input type="text"/>
5 Value of goods produced (total of column 9 of section 5.1)
B. INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION	<input type="text"/>
2.2.6 Training expenses
3.1 Electricity, water and waste water charges
3.2 Fuel consumed
3.3 Materials consumed
3.4 Expenditure on services
C. VALUE ADDED (A-B)	<input type="text"/>
D. COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES (2.2 - 2.2.5(i)- 2.2.6)	<input type="text"/>
E. OTHER TAXES ON PRODUCTION (2.2.5(i) + 4.1.1 - 6.1.4)	<input type="text"/>
F. GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS (C - D -E)	<input type="text"/>
G. TOTAL ADDITIONS / IMPROVEMENTS TO ASSETS	<input type="text"/>
<i>(column 3 of section 7 less any entry at 7.1.2)</i>	
<i>of which new (column 4 in section 7))</i>	<input type="text"/>

**Collected under the provisions of the Statistics Act and in accordance with the
Data Protection Act**

CONFIDENTIAL

CEAS 3

SAMPLE NUMBER

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REPUBLIC OF MAURITIUS

STATISTICS MAURITIUS

Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

2018 CENSUS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES
SMALL ESTABLISHMENTS

LAND TRANSPORT

NAME OF ESTABLISHMENT

ADDRESS OF ESTABLISHMENT

.....

--	--	--	--

REFERENCE MONTH

--	--

FRAME NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--	--

NAME OF INTERVIEWER:	DATE SUBMITTED:
NAME OF SUPERVISOR:	DATE SUBMITTED:

FOR OFFICE USE	
EDITED AND CODED BY:	INPUT BY:
CHECKED BY:	VERIFIED BY:

1. CHARACTERISTICS OF ESTABLISHMENT

(Circle appropriate code)

1.1 Is the establishment registered with the Registrar of Businesses?

Yes 1 No 2

If Yes, enter Business Registration Number (BRN)

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

1.2 Activities of establishment

1. Main activity

--	--	--	--	--	--

2. Secondary activities (if any) (i)

--	--	--	--	--	--

(ii)

--	--	--	--	--	--

1.3 Date of start of operation: Month Year

1.4 Type and number of commercial vehicles

Passenger vehicles	Number of vehicles
Taxi	
Contract car	
Individual bus	
Contract bus - Employees	
Contract bus - School	
Contract bus - Tourist	

Good vehicles	Number of vehicles
Lorry	
Van	

1.5 Details of vehicles (*for bus, van and lorry*)

	<u>Vehicle 1</u>	<u>Vehicle 2</u>	<u>Vehicle 3</u>
(i) Seating capacity of passenger vehicle (Bus) .....	.....	.....	.....
(ii) Goods vehicles (Lorry/Van) :Load (Tonnes) .....	.....	.....	.....
:Type of goods carried (<i>circle code for main type of goods carried by vehicle</i>)			
Sugarcane	1	1	1
Goods in container	2	2	2
Foodstuffs	3	3	3
Construction materials	4	4	4
Waste: (i) Solid	5	5	5
(ii) Liquid	6	6	6
Other (<i>specify</i>)	7	7	7

1.6 Turnover in year **2017** (*circle appropriate code*)

(i) Less than or equal to Rs 2 million	1	(iv) More than Rs 10 million but less than or equal to Rs 50 million	4
(ii) More than Rs 2 million but less than or equal to Rs 5 million	2		
(iii) More than Rs 5 million but less than or equal to Rs 10 million	3	(v) More than Rs 50 million	5

1.7 Type of ownership of establishment (*circle appropriate code*)

(i) Individual proprietor	1	(iv) Company	4	} skip to 1.11
(ii) Household members	2	(v) Cooperative	5	
(iii) Partnership with members of other households	3	(vi) Other (<i>specify</i>)	6	

(Circle appropriate code)

- 1.8 Are the establishment's assets separate from those of the owner's household? **Yes** 1 **No** 2
- 1.9 Is the establishment's expenditure separate from that of the owner's household? **Yes** 1 **No** 2
- 1.10 Do you keep any record of accounts (Receipts & Expenditure) for your establishment? **Yes** 1 **No** 2
- 1.11 Are you aware of support schemes for small businesses? **Yes** 1 **No** 2
- 1.12 If yes at 1.11, have you had recourse to any support scheme? **Yes** 1 **No** 2
- 1.13 (i) If yes at 1.12, specify scheme(s).....
- 1.13 (ii) If no, give reason(s).....

2. EMPLOYMENT, HOURS OF WORK AND LABOUR COST FOR THE REPORTING MONTH

2.1 Employment (including expatriates) and hours of work

Employment status	Number of persons engaged on last Thursday of the month				Total hours worked during the month			
	Full time		Part time ¹		Full time workers		Part time workers ¹	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. Employer								
2. Own account worker								
3. Employee including apprentice								
4. Contributing family worker								
5. Other (specify)								
Total								
<i>of whom expatriates</i>								

2.2 Wages, salaries and other benefits paid for the reporting month

Rupees

	Male	Female	Total
1. Wages and salaries			
2. Overtime payments			
3. Travelling allowance			
4. Payment in kind			
5. Employer's contribution to:			
(i) HRDC			
(ii) NPF			
(iii) Other (e.g. National Savings Fund, etc)			
6. Training expenses			
7. Other (specify)			
Total			

¹ Persons working less than half of usual working hours of the establishment

**3. CONSUMPTION OF MATERIALS, FUEL AND SERVICES
DURING THE REPORTING MONTH**

3.1 Electricity & water consumed, and waste water charges for reporting month at purchaser's price¹

Description	(Rupees)
1. Electricity	
2. Water	
3. Waste water charges	

3.2 Fuel consumed during reporting month at purchaser's price¹ (Rupees)

Fuel type	Fuel used for			Total
	Plant and machinery	Vehicles	Other purposes	
1. Diesel				
2. Gasoline				
3. LPG (Gas)				
4. Other, specify				
Total				

3.3 Materials consumed during month at purchaser's price¹

Description of main materials	Imputed monthly value (Rs)
1. Lubricants	
2. Tyres and tubes	
3. Batteries	
4. Spare parts	
5. Uniforms	
6. Other (specify):	
(i)	
(ii)	
(iii)	
Total	

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

3.4 Expenses on services at purchaser's price¹

Description of services	(Rupees)
1. Printing services (including posters, bags with labels, business cards, etc)	
2. Courier services	
3. Telephone	
4. Internet services	
5. Warehousing and storage	
6. Hire of land transport (lorry,van, etc)	
7.Freight transport services (air/sea)	
8.Security services	
9. Cleaning services	
10. Consultancy and management services	
11. Rental of machinery and equipment	
12. Environment protection services (e.g. waste disposal, pollution control, embellishment, etc.)	
13.Vehicle examination fees - <i>imputed monthly value</i>	
14. Rental of premises	
15. Minor repairs and maintenance:	
(i) Machinery and equipment	
(ii) Vehicles	
(iii) Building	
(iv) Other (<i>specify</i>).....	
16. Accounting/ Auditing services	
17 Advertising	
18. Other services (<i>specify</i>):	
(i)	
(ii)	
(iii).....	
Total	

¹ Excluding deductible VAT

4. OTHER EXPENDITURE

Description	Imputed monthly amount(Rupees)
1.Rates and licenses:	
(i) Trade fee	
(ii) Road tax	
(iii) Other (<i>specify</i>)	
2.Value added tax (<i>net amount paid</i>)	
3. Interest (<i>on loan, overdraft etc.</i>)	
4. Insurance premium	
5.1. Contribution under CSR ¹ to Mauritius Revenue Authority (MRA)	
5.2. Direct expenses incurred under CSR ¹	
5.3. Contribution to National Solidarity Fund	
6. Income tax	
7. Other (<i>specify</i>) (i).....	
(ii).....	
(iii)	
Total	

5. OUTPUT**5.1. Value of services provided during reporting month at basic price²**

Description	(Rupees)
1. Receipts for transport provided during the reporting month	
2. Subsidy from government (buses only):	
(i) Free transport	
(ii) Fuel	
3. Other (<i>specify</i>)	
Total	
<i>of which value of services provided to tourists</i>

¹ Corporate Social Responsibility² Excluding deductible VAT

	<u>Vehicle 1</u>	<u>Vehicle 2</u>	<u>Vehicle 3</u>
5.2. Number of trips performed during the month

6. OTHER RECEIPTS

6.1 Other receipts during reporting month	Rupees
1. Interests (<i>on deposits, advances, etc.</i>)	
2. Insurance claims	
3. Dividends	
4. Refund from HRDC	
5. Current transfers from abroad	
6. Other (<i>specify</i>)	
Total	

7. FIXED ASSETS

7.1. Additions/improvements to and sales of, assets during last twelve months and total value as at December 2017

				Rupees
1	2	3	4	5
Description	Sales	Additions/improvements		Estimate of assets value as at December 2017
		Total	of which NEW ¹	
1. Building and structure				
2. Land acquisition				
3. Land improvement				
4. Machinery and transport equipment:				
(i) Transport				
(ii) IT - hardware				
(iii) IT - software				
(iv) Other (specify)				
5. Furniture and fittings				
6. Other (specify)				
Total				

¹ including second hand imported (for items 4-6)

8. MISCELLANEOUS

8.1 Average number of days in operation per month.....

8.2 Number of trips and passengers (Buses only)

	Vehicle 1	Vehicle 2	Vehicle 3
Average number of trips performed (daily)			
Average number of kilometres covered (daily)			
Average number of passengers carried (daily)			

8.3 Environment

(Circle appropriate code)

- (a) Do you take any measures to reduce/reuse/recycle waste? Yes 1 No 2 N/A 3
- (b) If yes, which measure(s) do you take to reduce/reuse/recycle waste?
- (i) Reuse empty containers/bags Yes 1 No 2 N/A 3
- (ii) Keep waste separately for recycling Yes 1 No 2 N/A 3
- (iii) Sale of used oil Yes 1 No 2 N/A 3
- (iv) Other, specify..... Yes 1 No 2 N/A 3

8.4 Imports of services

(Circle appropriate code)

- (i) Do you import any services? (courier, IT, business and professional services, etc) Yes 1 No 2
- (ii) If yes, type of services imported
- (iii) Expenditure on imports of services incurred during the past 12 months **Rupees**

8.5 Outstanding debt/ facilities

Rupees

- (i) Development Bank of Mauritius (DBM)
- (ii) Mau Bank
- (iii) Other commercial banks
- (iv) Leasing
- (v) Other (*specify*)

8.6 Monthly debt repayment

.....

8.7 Labour requirements

(Circle appropriate code)

- (i) Do you have any problem in getting required workers to run your business? Yes 1 No 2
- (ii) If yes at (i), have you envisaged the recruitment of foreign workers? Yes 1 No 2
- (iii) If yes at (i), are you aware of procedures for recruitment of foreign workers? Yes 1 No 2

8.8 Security measures

What are the security measures taken at your establishment?

- (i) CCTV camera 1
 - (ii) Security guard - own employee 2
 - (iii) Security guard - contracted 3
 - (iv) Other, specify..... 4
- } Multiple answers possible**

Contact person(Mr/Miss/Mrs)

Status in business

Telephone No 1. *Contact person*

2. *Establishment (if available)*

E-mail address 1. *Contact person*

2. *Establishment (if available)*

CLARIFICATIONS ON ITEMS REPORTED (by Interviewer)

.....

.....

.....

.....

SUMMARY DATA (To be filled by Supervisor)

		Rupees
A. GROSS OUTPUT		<input type="text"/>
5	Receipts from services provided	.....
B. INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION		<input type="text"/>
2.2.6	Training expenses	.....
3.1	Electricity, water and waste water charges	.....
3.2	Fuel consumed	.....
3.3	Materials consumed	.....
3.4	Expenditure on services	.....
C. VALUE ADDED (A-B)		<input type="text"/>
D. COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES (2.2 - 2.2.5(i)- 2.2.6)		<input type="text"/>
E. OTHER TAXES ON PRODUCTION (2.2.5(i) + 4.1.1 - 6.1.4)		<input type="text"/>
F. GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS (C - D-E)		<input type="text"/>
G. TOTAL ADDITIONS / IMPROVEMENTS TO ASSETS		<input type="text"/>
<i>(column 3 of section 7 less any entry at 7.1.2)</i>		
<i>of which new (column 4 in section 7)</i>		<input type="text"/>

**Collected under the provisions of the Statistics Act and in accordance with the
Data Protection Act**