

# 2024 Census of Agriculture - CA 2024

## Table of contents

### Island of Rodrigues (IOR)

Table 1: Number of farms by size of total land area and by region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 2: Distribution of farmers by age group and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 3: Distribution of farmers (Household Sector) by sex and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 4: Distribution of farmers (Household Sector) by type of employment and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 5: Distribution of farmers (Household Sector) by size of holding and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 6: Distribution of farms (Household Sector-farm questionnaire) by proportion of total household income from agriculture, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 7: Distribution of farms (Household Sector) by main purpose of production and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 8: Number of farmer's household members working on farm by sex, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 9: Number of farmer's household members working on farm by type of employment and sex, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 10: Number of persons engaged in agriculture (Household Sector) by employment status, type of employment and sex, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 11: Number of persons engaged in agriculture (Non-Household Sector) by employment status and sex as at end of March 2024, IOR

Table 12: Distribution of land parcels (Household Sector) by size and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 13: Land area (Household Sector) by tenure type and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 14: Land extents by main land use type and sector, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 15: Area utilized (Non-household Sector) by main land use type and business ownership type, July 2023 – June 2024, IOR

Table 16: Land use by sector, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 17: Land extents (Household Sector) by main land use type and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 18: Land area (Household Sector) by size of holding and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 19: Land area by tenure type and sector, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 20: Area harvested and production of vegetable crops, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 21: Area harvested and production of flowers, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 22: Area harvested and production of fruits and nuts, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 23: Number of cattle by type and purpose of production as at 30 June 2024, IOR

Table 24: Number of cattle sold by type and purpose of sale, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 25: Milk production by sector, July 2023-June 2024, IOR

Table 26: Number of goat by type of production as at 30 June 2024, IOR

Table 27: Number of goat sold by type and purpose of sale, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 28: Number of sheep by type and purpose of production as at 30 June 2024, IOR

Table 29: Number of sheep sold by type and purpose of sale, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 30: Number of pig by type and purpose of production as at 30 June 2024, IOR

Table 31: Number of pig sold by type and purpose of sale, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 32: Number of poultry by type and sector as at 30 June 2024, IOR

Table 33: Sale of poultry by type and sector, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 34: Number of eggs sold by sector, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 35: Number of holdings having exercise yard for Livestock, area of exercise yard and average size of exercise yard per holding, Jul 2023-June 2024, IOR

Table 36: Number of beehives and honey production by sector as at 30 June 2024, IOR

Table 37: Percentage distribution of farms by agricultural practices, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 38: Percentage distribution of farms by membership organisation, July 2023-June 2024, IOR

Table 39 :Percentage distribution of farms by type of farming, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 40: Percentage distribution of farms by type of mechanisation (100% and partly), July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 41: Percentage distribution of farms by type of constraint, July 2023 - June 2024 , IOR

Table 42a: Percentage distribution of farmers by marketing practice of selected agricultural products (Household sector), July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Table 42b: Percentage distribution of farmers by marketing practice of selected agricultural products (Non-Household sector), July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

**Table 1: Number of farms by size of total land area and by region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Region	Farm size (hectare/perche)								All sizes
	<0.02 (<5 perches)	0.02 - <0.11 (5 - <25 perches)	0.11 - <0.21 (25 - <50 perches)	0.21 - <0.42 (50 - <100 perches)	0.42 - <2.11 (100 - <500 perches)	2.11 - <4.22 (500 - <1000 perches)	4.22 - <10.55 (1000 - <2500 perches)	>10.55 (>2500 perches)	
La Ferme	70	68	56	160	372	13	-	-	739
Maréchal	276	235	53	109	148	-	-	-	821
St. Gabriel	162	322	124	123	222	12	-	-	965
Baie Aux Huîtres	185	194	51	129	145	1	-	-	705
Port Mathurin	153	157	70	118	110	-	-	-	608
Grande Montagne	96	230	110	370	251	4	-	-	1,061
All sizes	942	1,206	464	1,009	1,248	30	-	-	4,899

**Table 2: Distribution of farmers by age group and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Age group (years)	La Ferme	Marechal	St. Gabriel	Baie Aux Huitres	Port Mathurin	Grande Montagne	All regions
12 - 19	5	2	-	-	-	2	<b>9</b>
20 - 29	41	88	53	66	48	124	<b>420</b>
30 - 39	87	129	119	89	95	208	<b>727</b>
40 - 49	203	192	326	194	182	281	<b>1,378</b>
50 - 59	187	199	227	170	157	259	<b>1,199</b>
60 - 69	196	140	187	122	104	236	<b>985</b>
70 - 79	43	135	70	49	41	79	<b>417</b>
80 - 89	9	4	21	17	31	10	<b>92</b>
90 - 99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>All groups</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>5,227</b>

**Table 3: Distribution of farmers (Household Sector) by sex and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Region	Male	Female	Both sexes
La Ferme	497	274	771
Marechal	533	356	889
St. Gabriel	549	454	1,003
Baie Aux Huitres	484	223	707
Port Mathurin	372	286	658
Grande Montagne	690	509	1,199
<b>All regions</b>	<b>3,125</b>	<b>2,102</b>	<b>5,227</b>

**Table 4: Distribution of farmers (Household Sector) by type of employment and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Region	No. of farmers	Type of employment	
		Full-Time	Part-Time
La Ferme	771	513	258
Marechal	889	643	246
St. Gabriel	1,003	882	121
Baie Aux Huitres	707	690	17
Port Mathurin	658	466	192
Grande Montagne	1,199	711	488
<b>All regions</b>	<b>5,227</b>	<b>3,905</b>	<b>1,322</b>

**Table 5: Distribution of farmers (Household Sector) by size of holding and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Holding Size (hectare/perche)	La Ferme	Maréchal	St. Gabriel	Baie Aux Huîtres	Port Mathurin	Grande Montagne	All regions
< 0.02 (< 5 perches)	73	293	167	184	158	100	<b>975</b>
0.02 - < 0.11 (5 - < 25 perches)	68	255	333	194	168	234	<b>1,252</b>
0.11 - < 0.21 (25 - < 50 perches)	62	61	132	51	80	113	<b>499</b>
0.21 - < 0.32 (50 - < 75 perches)	129	97	106	123	118	159	<b>732</b>
0.32 - < 0.42 (75 - < 100 perches)	35	21	20	8	18	243	<b>345</b>
0.42 - < 0.63 (100 - < 150 perches)	167	74	84	83	54	152	<b>614</b>
0.63 - < 0.84 (150 - < 200 perches)	52	18	42	37	30	35	<b>214</b>
0.84 - < 2.11 (200 - < 500 perches)	173	70	108	26	32	159	<b>568</b>
2.11 - < 4.22 (500 - < 1,000 perches)	12	-	11	1	-	4	<b>28</b>
≥ 4.22 (≥ 1,000 perches)	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
<b>All sizes</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>5,227</b>

**Table 6: Distribution of farms (Household Sector-farm questionnaire) by proportion of total household income from agriculture, July 2023 – June 2024, IOR**

Region	Proportion of total household income from agriculture		
	Up to 50%	Above 50%	Total
La Ferme	439	115	<b>554</b>
Maréchal	681	47	<b>728</b>
St. Gabriel	696	130	<b>826</b>
Baie Aux Huîtres	600	86	<b>686</b>
Port Mathurin	425	179	<b>604</b>
Grande Montagne	637	322	<b>959</b>
<b>All regions</b>	<b>3,478</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>4,357</b>

**Table 7: Distribution of farms (Household Sector) by main purpose of production and region, July 2023 – June 2024, IOR**

Region	Main purpose of production		Total
	Sale	Own Consumption	
La Ferme	627	108	<b>735</b>
Maréchal	656	164	<b>820</b>
St. Gabriel	852	105	<b>957</b>
Baie Aux Huîtres	567	132	<b>699</b>
Port Mathurin	497	109	<b>606</b>
Grande Montagne	882	175	<b>1,057</b>
<b>All regions</b>	<b>4,081</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>4,874</b>



**Table 8: Number of farmer's household members working on farm by sex, July 2023 – June 2024, IOR**

Age Group	Farmer			Non-Farmer			Farmer and Non-Farmer		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
12 - 19	5	4	9	130	47	177	135	51	186
20 - 29	293	128	421	134	97	231	427	225	652
30 - 39	421	306	727	127	90	217	548	396	944
40 - 49	783	596	1,379	192	199	391	975	795	1,770
50 - 59	727	472	1,199	122	178	300	849	650	1,499
60 - 69	540	444	984	82	70	152	622	514	1,136
70 - 79	316	99	415	35	47	82	351	146	497
80 - 89	40	53	93	1	6	7	41	59	100
90-99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>All groups</b>	<b>3,125</b>	<b>2,102</b>	<b>5,227</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>3,948</b>	<b>2,836</b>	<b>6,784</b>

**Table 9: Number of farmer’s household members working on farm by type of employment and sex, July 2023 – June 2024, IOR**

Employment Type	Farmer			Non-Farmer			Farmer and Non-Farmer		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Total
Full-Time	2,269	1,636	3,905	212	161	373	2,481	1,797	4,278
Part-Time	856	466	1,322	611	573	1,184	1,467	1,039	2,506
All types	3,125	2,102	5,227	823	734	1,557	3,948	2,836	6,784

**Table 10: Number of persons engaged in agriculture (Household Sector) by employment status, type of employment and sex, July 2023-June 2024, IOR**

Employment Status	Male		Female		Both sexes	
	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time
Farmer (Employer/Own Account Worker)	2,269	856	1,636	466	3,905	1,322
Non-Farmer (Contributing family worker)	212	611	161	573	373	1,184
Paid employee	270	1,191	208	1,051	478	2,242

**Table 11: Number of persons engaged in agriculture (Non-Household Sector) by employment status and sex as at end of March 2024, IOR**

Employment status	Male	Female	Both sexes
Employer/Working proprietor	27	10	37
Contributing family worker	15	10	25
Employee	17	15	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>94</b>

**Table 12: Distribution of land parcels (Household Sector) by size and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Parcel Size (hectare/perche)	La Ferme	Maréchal	St. Gabriel	Baie Aux Huîtres	Port Mathurin	Grande Montagne	All regions
< 0.02 (< 5 perches)	104	308	314	224	298	138	<b>1,386</b>
0.02 - < 0.11 (5 - < 25 perches)	159	273	333	226	165	302	<b>1,458</b>
0.11 - < 0.21 (25 - < 50 perches)	104	63	136	51	74	224	<b>652</b>
0.21 - < 0.32 (50 - < 75 perches)	157	88	113	134	92	293	<b>877</b>
0.32 - < 0.42 (75 - < 100 perches)	37	21	27	27	19	248	<b>379</b>
0.42 - < 0.63 (100 - < 150 perches)	225	81	75	48	51	123	<b>603</b>
0.63 - < 0.84 (150 - < 200 perches)	66	12	21	39	29	24	<b>191</b>
0.84 - < 2.11 (200 - < 500 perches)	157	26	101	40	25	60	<b>409</b>
2.11 - < 4.22 (500 - < 1,000 perches)	9	-	8	1	-	3	<b>21</b>
≥ 4.22 (≥ 1,000 perches)	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
<b>All sizes</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>1,128</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>5,976</b>

**Table 13: Land area (Household Sector) by tenure type and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**  
*(Hectare)*

Tenure Type	La Ferme	Maréchal	St. Gabriel	Baie Aux Huîtres	Port Mathurin	Grande Montagne	All Regions
Land owned	89	46	121	5	5	61	327
Land leased from Government	267	95	135	135	109	162	903
Land rented/ leased from others	2	2	3	-	-	85	92
Other types of land tenure	1	16	1	2	1	7	28
All types	359	159	260	142	115	315	1,350

**Table 14: Land extents by main land use type and sector, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

<i>(Hectares)</i>			
Main Land Use Type	Non-Household sector	Household sector	Both sectors
Agricultural Land	5	1,288	<b>1,293</b>
of which:			
Cropland	4	1,101	<b>1,105</b>
of which:			
Arable Land	4	1,012	<b>1,016</b>
Forest or wooded land	-	4	<b>4</b>
Other lands	4	58	<b>62</b>
All types	<b>9</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>1,359</b>

**Table 15: Area utilized (Non-household Sector) by main land use type and business ownership type, July 2023 – June 2024, IOR**

<i>(Hectare)</i>					
Land Use Type	Company	Partnership	Cooperative	Other	Total
Land under temporary crops	0.3	-	0.5	3.0	3.8
Temporary meadows	-	-	-	-	-
Land fallow	-	-	-	-	-
Land permanent	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.4
Meadows and pastures	0.8	-	-	0.1	0.9
Forest	-	-	-	-	-
Suitable for agriculture	0.3	-	1.6	0.1	2.0
Built up areas	-	-	-	1.7	1.7
Other (wasteland etc)	-	-	-	-	-
All types	1.6	0.0	2.1	5.1	8.8



**Table 16: Land use by Sector, July 2023 – June 2024, IOR**

Land use type	Non-Household Sector		Household Sector		Both Sectors	
		%		%		%
Land under temporary crops	4	43.0	925	68.5	929	68.3
Land under temporary meadows and pastures	-	-	18	1.4	18	1.4
Land fallow	-	-	67	5.0	67	4.9
Land under permanent crops	-	5.0	90	6.7	91	6.7
Land under permanent meadows and pastures	1	10.4	186	13.8	187	13.8
Forest or wooded land	-	-	5	0.4	5	0.4
Suitable for agriculture	2	22.5	39	2.9	41	3
Built up areas	2	19.1	18	1.2	19	1.4
Other land (e.g wasteland, land under water, etc)	-	-	2	0.1	2	0.1
<b>All types</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,359</b>	<b>100</b>

Table 17: Land extents (Household Sector) by main land use type and region, July 2023 – June 2024, IOR

<i>(Hectares)</i>							
Main Land Use Type	La Ferme	Maréchal	St. Gabriel	Baie Aux Huîtres	Port Mathurin	Grande Montagne	All regions
Agricultural Land	368	114	236	144	104	322	1,288
of which:							
Cropland	311	91	199	94	96	310	1,101
of which:							
Arable Land	294	80	188	79	85	286	1,012
Forest or wooded land	1	3	-	-	-	-	4
Other lands	29	8	3	5	6	7	58
All types	398	125	239	149	110	329	1350

**Table 18: Land area (Household Sector) by size of holding and region, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Holding Size ( <i>hectare/perche</i> )	La Ferme	Maréchal	St. Gabriel	Baie Aux Huîtres	Port Mathurin	Grande Montagne	All regions
< 0.02							
(< 5 perches)	-	-	1	-	1	-	<b>2</b>
0.02 - < 0.11							
(5 - < 25 perches)	5	8	10	5	5	8	<b>41</b>
0.11 - < 0.21							
(25 - < 50 perches)	9	8	12	5	5	12	<b>51</b>
0.21 - < 0.32							
(50 - < 75 perches)	22	8	19	7	8	21	<b>85</b>
0.32 - < 0.42							
(75 - < 100 perches)	18	7	12	4	8	27	<b>76</b>
0.42 - < 0.63							
(100 - < 150 perches)	50	20	27	7	16	41	<b>161</b>
0.63 - < 0.84							
(150 - < 200 perches)	41	9	18	4	7	25	<b>104</b>
0.84 - < 2.11							
(200 - < 500 perches)	150	35	47	28	21	74	<b>355</b>
2.11 - < 4.22							
(500 - < 1,000 perches)	51	10	14	31	10	51	<b>167</b>
≥ 4.22							
(≥ 1,000 perches)	52	20	79	58	29	70	308
<b>All sizes</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>1,350</b>

**Table 19: Land area by tenure type and sector, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

<i>(Hectare)</i>			
Tenure Type	Non-household Sector	Household Sector	Both sectors
Land owned	3	327	<b>330</b>
Land leased from Government	6	903	<b>909</b>
Land rented/leased from others	-	92	<b>92</b>
Other types of land tenure	-	28	<b>28</b>
<b>All types</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>1,359</b>

Table 20: Area harvested and production of vegetable crops, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR

Crop Name	Open field		Protected culture				All practices	
			Hydroponic		Non- Hydroponic			
	Area Harvested (Hectares)	Production (Tonnes)	Area Harvested (Hectares)	Production (Tonnes)	Area Harvested (Hectares)	Production (Tonnes)	Area Harvested (Hectares)	Production (Tonnes)
Beans (dried)	67.0	67	-	-	-	-	67.0	67
Beet	5.7	132	-	-	-	-	5.7	132
Bittergourd	2.1	8	-	-	-	-	2.1	8
Brede 15 jours	5.7	93	-	-	-	-	5.7	93
Brede blanc	3.0	26	-	-	-	-	3.0	26
Brede chouchou	2.5	25	-	-	-	-	2.5	25
Brede de chine	0.2	2	-	-	-	-	0.2	2
Brede cresson	0.1	1	-	-	-	-	0.1	1
Brede giraumon	4.5	11	-	-	-	-	4.5	11
Brede mouroum	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.2
Brede petsai	8.0	116	-	-	-	-	8.0	116
Epinard	2.0	10	-	-	-	-	2.0	10
Brede rave	2.4	24	-	-	-	-	2.4	24
Brede tom pouce	3.2	55	-	-	-	-	3.2	55
Brinjal	7.8	158	-	-	-	-	7.8	158
Butternut	1.1	7	-	-	-	-	1.1	7

Cabbage	9.4	243	-	-	-	-	9.4	243
Calabash	34.2	674	-	-	-	-	34.2	674
Carrot	6.2	118	-	-	-	-	6.2	118
Cassava	22.6	425	-	-	-	-	22.6	425
Cauliflower	1.6	36	-	-	-	-	1.6	36
Celery	0.7	7	-	-	-	-	0.7	7
Chillies	9.1	24	-	-	-	-	9.1	24
Chouchou	1.4	28	-	-	-	-	1.4	28
Cucumber	25.2	496	0.1	10	-	-	25.3	507
Coriander	2.2	42	-	-	-	-	2.2	42
Echalotte	20.2	168	-	-	-	-	20.2	168
Eddoes (violet)	1.6	2	-	-	-	-	1.6	2
Garlic	2.1	12	-	-	-	-	2.1	12
Ginger	4.5	44	-	-	-	-	4.5	44
Gourgette	11.4	225	-	-	-	-	11.4	225
Green peas	0.5	1	-	-	-	-	0.5	1
Groundnut	26.0	60	-	-	-	-	26.0	60
Ladies finger	3.4	65	-	-	-	-	3.4	65
Lettuce	9.1	116	0.3	4	-	-	9.4	121
Leek	0.9	17	-	-	-	-	0.9	17
Maize	140.7	647	-	-	-	-	140.7	647
Melon	19.8	204	-	-	-	-	19.8	204

Mint	1.2	1	-	-	-	-	1.2	1
Onion	46.0	575	-	-	-	-	46.0	575
Patole	0.5	10	-	-	-	-	0.5	10
Parsley	0.3	1	-	-	-	-	0.3	1
Pipengaille	3.5	25	-	-	-	-	3.5	25
Potatoes	3.8	70	-	-	-	-	3.8	70
Pumpkin	85.8	1424	-	-	-	-	85.8	1424
Radish	0.1	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.4
Squash	6.1	120	-	-	-	-	6.1	120
Sweet pepper	3.9	20	-	-	-	-	3.9	20
Sweet potatoes	23.4	332	-	-	-	-	23.4	332
Thym	1.1	5	-	-	-	-	1.1	5
Tomatoes	16.9	338	0.2	18	-	-	17.1	356
Tumeric	2.5	17	-	-	-	-	2.5	17
Voehm	3.7	30	-	-	-	-	3.7	30
Watermelon	58.0	829	-	-	-	-	58.0	829
All crops	725.3	8,188	0.6	33	-	-	725.9	8,221

**Table 21: Area harvested and production of flowers, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Flower name	Area Harvested (Hectares)			Quantity produced ('000 units)
	Open -field	Protective cover	Both practices	
Rose	0.03	-	0.03	<b>15</b>
Anthurium	0.20	0.07	0.27	<b>10</b>
Croton	0.06	0.01	0.07	<b>3</b>
Duranta	0.04	0.03	0.07	<b>2</b>
Other Flowers	0.46	0.10	0.56	<b>19</b>
<b>All flowers</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>49</b>



**Table 22: Area harvested and production of fruits and nuts, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Fruit name	Area Harvested (Hectares)	Production (Tonnes)
Lemon	10	389
Mango	42	366
Coconut	2	323
Banana	13	213
Pawpaw	3	116
Mandarin	1	21
Pineapple	9	20
Lychee	2	20
Atte	3	19
Dragon fruit [Pitaya]	2	14
Golden apple	3	13
Jujube [Masson]	1	13
Guava	2	11
Jamblons	2	9
Coeur de boeuf	1	1
Other fruits	9	246
<b>All fruits</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1,794</b>

**Table 23: Number of cattle by type and purpose of production as at 30 June 2024, IOR**

Cattle type	Household sector			Non-Household sector			Both sectors		
	Meat Purposes	Dairy Purposes	Total	Meat Purposes	Dairy Purposes	Total	Meat Purposes	Dairy Purposes	Total
Breeding bulls	1,516	NA	1,516	NA	NA	NA	1,516	NA	1,516
Non-breeding bulls	1,149	NA	1,149	NA	NA	NA	1,149	NA	1,149
Milking cows	NA	116	116	NA	NA	NA	NA	116	116
Non-milking cows	2,165	653	2,818	NA	2	2	2,165	655	2,820
Young heifers	1,619	308	1,927	NA	NA	NA	1,619	308	1,927
Adult heifers	535	157	692	NA	NA	NA	535	157	692
Male Calves	599	NA	599	2	NA	2	601	NA	601
Female Calves	462	72	534	NA	NA	NA	462	72	534
All types	8,045	1,306	9,351	2	2	4	8,047	1,308	9,355

NA: Not Applicable

**Table 24: Number of cattle sold by type and purpose of sale, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Cattle type	Non-Household sector		Household sector		Both sectors	
	Number Sold live	Slaughtered	Number Sold live	Slaughtered	Number Sold live	Slaughtered
Breeding bulls	-	-	557	154	<b>557</b>	<b>154</b>
Non-breeding bulls	-	-	319	207	<b>319</b>	<b>207</b>
Milking cows	-	-	70	6	<b>70</b>	<b>6</b>
Non-milking cows	-	-	176	86	<b>176</b>	<b>86</b>
Young heifers	-	-	145	47	<b>145</b>	<b>47</b>
Adult heifers	-	-	61	18	<b>61</b>	<b>18</b>
Male Calves	-	-	28	11	<b>28</b>	<b>11</b>
Female Calves	-	-	18	2	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>All types</b>	-	-	<b>1,374</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>531</b>

**Table 25: Milk production by sector, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

(Litres)			
Item	Household sector	Non- Household sector	<b>Both sectors</b>
Milk	84,622	-	<b>84,622</b>

Table 26: Number of goat by type of production as at 30 June 2024, IOR

Goat type	Household sector			Non-Household sector			Both sectors		
	Meat Purposes	Breeding Purposes	Total	Meat Purposes	Breeding Purposes	Total	Meat Purposes	Breeding Purposes	Total
Buck	1,367	1,947	3,314	-	-	-	1,367	1,947	3,314
Doe	1,096	6,201	7,297	-	-	-	1,096	6,201	7,297
Male Kid (Up To 1 Yr)	1,107	937	2,044	-	-	-	1,107	937	2,044
She Kid (Up To 1 Yr)	657	1,717	2,374	-	-	-	657	1,717	2,374
All types	4,227	10,802	15,029	-	-	-	4,227	10,802	15,029

**Table 27: Number of goat sold by type and purpose of sale, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Goat type	Household sector		Non-Household sector		Both sectors	
	Number sold live	Slaughtered	Number sold live	Slaughtered	Number sold live	Slaughtered
Buck	1,257	698	-	-	<b>1,257</b>	<b>698</b>
Doe	860	205	-	-	<b>860</b>	<b>205</b>
Male Kid (Up To 1 Yr)	202	62	-	-	<b>202</b>	<b>62</b>
She Kid (Up To 1 Yr)	185	30	-	-	<b>185</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>All types</b>	<b>2,504</b>	<b>995</b>	-	-	<b>2,504</b>	<b>995</b>

**Table 28: Number of sheep by type and purpose of production as at 30 June 2024, IOR**

Sheep type	Household sector			Non-Household sector			Both sectors		
	Meat Purposes	Breeding Purposes	Total	Meat Purposes	Breeding Purposes	Total	Meat Purposes	Breeding Purposes	Total
Ram	1,030	949	1,979	-	-	-	<b>1,030</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>1,979</b>
She Sheep (Ewe)	685	4,769	5,454	-	-	-	<b>685</b>	<b>4,769</b>	<b>5,454</b>
Male Lamb (Up To 1 Yr)	770	745	1,515	-	5	<b>5</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>1,520</b>
She Lamb (Up To 1 Yr)	296	1,298	1,594	-	20	<b>20</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>1,318</b>	<b>1,614</b>
<b>All types</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>7,761</b>	<b>10,542</b>	-	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>7,786</b>	<b>10,567</b>

**Table 29: Number of sheep sold by type and purpose of sale, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Sheep type	Non-Household sector		Household sector		Both sectors	
	Number sold live	Slaughtered	Number sold live	Slaughtered	Number sold live	Slaughtered
Ram	-	-	1,669	525	<b>1,669</b>	<b>525</b>
She Sheep (Ewe)	-	-	990	141	<b>990</b>	<b>141</b>
Male Lamb (Up To 1 Yr)	-	-	210	45	<b>210</b>	<b>45</b>
She Lamb (Up To 1 Yr)	-	-	153	19	<b>153</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>All types</b>	-	-	<b>3,022</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>3,022</b>	<b>730</b>



**Table 30: Number of pig by type and purpose of production as at 30 June 2024, IOR**

Pig type	Non-Household sector			Household sector			Both sectors		
	Meat purposes	Breeding purposes	Total	Meat purposes	Breeding purposes	Total	Meat purposes	Breeding purposes	Total
Boar	27	4	<b>31</b>	1,604	686	<b>2,290</b>	<b>1,631</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>2,321</b>
Sow	22	7	<b>29</b>	1,157	2,289	<b>3,446</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>2,296</b>	<b>3,475</b>
Gilt	5	-	<b>5</b>	1,896	1,411	<b>3,307</b>	<b>1,901</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>3,312</b>
Male Piglet	5	14	<b>19</b>	3,218	970	<b>4,188</b>	<b>3,223</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>4,207</b>
She Piglet	6	13	<b>19</b>	3,019	881	<b>3,900</b>	<b>3,025</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>3,919</b>
<b>All types</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>10,894</b>	<b>6,237</b>	<b>17,131</b>	<b>10,959</b>	<b>6,275</b>	<b>17,234</b>

**Table 31: Number of pig sold by type and purpose of sale, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Pig type	Non-Household sector		Household sector		Both sectors	
	Number sold live	Slaughtered	Number sold live	Slaughtered	Number sold live	Slaughtered
Boar	12	11	660	1,552	<b>672</b>	<b>1,563</b>
Sow	10	5	371	520	<b>381</b>	<b>525</b>
Gilt	5	1	1,328	1,007	<b>1,333</b>	<b>1,008</b>
Male Piglet	18	-	3,229	1,004	<b>3,247</b>	<b>1,004</b>
She Piglet	9	-	2,660	1,021	<b>2,669</b>	<b>1,021</b>
<b>All types</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8,248</b>	<b>5,103</b>	<b>8,302</b>	<b>5,121</b>

**Table 32: Number of poultry by type and sector as at 30 June 2024, IOR**

Poultry type	Non-Household sector	Household sector	Both sectors
Poultry-Broiler	9,510	81,420	<b>90,930</b>
Poultry-Layer	3,707	24,268	<b>27,975</b>
Poultry-Local	-	121,724	<b>121,724</b>
Duck	-	10,800	<b>10,800</b>
Turkey	-	523	<b>523</b>
Other poultry	-	4,319	<b>4,319</b>
<b>All types</b>	<b>13,217</b>	<b>243,054</b>	<b>256,271</b>

**Table 33: Sale of poultry by type and sector, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

<i>(Tonne)</i>			
Poultry type	Non-Household sector	Household sector	Both sectors
Broiler	9	699	<b>707</b>
Local poultry	-	35	<b>35</b>
Duck	-	12	<b>12</b>
Turkey	-	2	<b>2</b>
Layers	7	-	<b>7</b>
Other poultry	-	4	<b>5</b>
<b>All types</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>768</b>

**Table 34: Number of eggs sold by sector, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Item	Non-Household sector	Household sector	<b>Both sectors</b>
Egg	456,347	1,551,557	<b>2,007,904</b>

**Table 35: Number of holdings having exercise yard for Livestock, area of exercise yard and average size of exercise yard per holding, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

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Number of holdings	624
Area of exercise yard (m <sup>2</sup> )	25,607
Average size of exercise yard per holding (m <sup>2</sup> )	41

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**Table 36: Number of beehives and honey production by sector as at 30 June 2024, IOR**

Item	Non-Household sector	Household sector	Both sectors
No. of productive beehive as at 30 June 2024	130	2,807	<b>2,937</b>
No. of non-productive beehive as at 30 June 2024	8	726	<b>734</b>
Production of honey, July 2023 – June 2024 (tonnes)	4	38	<b>42</b>

**Table 37: Percentage distribution of farms by agricultural practice, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Agricultural Practice	Household Sector	Non- Household Sector
Irrigation system <sup>1</sup>	23.8	20.0
Fertilisers ( chemical)	21.9	8.0
Fertilisers ( organic)	58.8	68.0
Pesticides	35.9	24.0
Herbicides	31.4	20.0
Improved/selected seeds	29.0	24.0

<sup>1</sup> *An irrigation system consists of an intake structure, a conveyance system, a distribution system and a field application system.*



**Table 38: Percentage distribution of farms by membership organisation, July 2023-June 2024, IOR**

Membership organisation	%
Small Farmers Welfare Fund	34.4
Agricultural Cooperative Society	3.9
NAPRO (ex-) Tea Board	-
Other membership	5.6

**Table 39 : Percentage distribution of farms by type of farming, July 2023- June 2024, IOR**

Type of farming	Household sector		Non Household sector	
	Number	%	Number	%
Organic Farming	1,931	44.3	15	60.0
Inorganic Farming	1,462	33.5	4	16.0
None	966	22.2	6	24.0

**Table 40 : Percentage distribution of farms by type of mechanisation (100% and partly), July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Agricultural Practice	Mechanisations (100%)		Mechanisations (partly)	
	Household sector	Non-Household sector	Household sector	Non-Household sector
Land preparation	7.8	4.0	11.7	16.0
Planting	-	4.0	0.5	12.0
Irrigation	4.8	8.0	6.4	12.0
Fertilisers application	1.2	8.0	4.7	8.0
Herbicides application	4.3	4.0	2.7	8.0
Pesticides application	6.0	-	3.2	12.0
Harvesting	0.1	4.0	0.2	8.0
Livestock farming	-	-	0.1	8.0
Milk production	-	-	-	4.0
Poultry farming	-	-	-	12.0

**Table 41: Percentage distribution of farms by type of constraint, July 2023 - June 2024, IOR**

Constraint	Household Sector	Non- Household Sector
Unavailability of water	78.4	76.0
Unavailability of labour	7.1	24.0
High Price of Labour	4.0	32.0
Unavailability of land	5.8	40.0
Unavailability of seeds	2.7	28.0
High price of seeds	7.3	40.0
High price of fertilizers and pesticides	5.4	20.0
Unavailability of fodder	9.8	4.0
High price of feeds	16.7	12.0
Natural Disaster/ Climate Change	25.5	76.0
Pests/ Diseases	58.4	64.0
Marketing	10.2	8.0
Theft	13.0	24.0
Old age of Farmer	8.1	8.0
Other	24.2	12.0

**Table 42a: Percentage distribution of farmers by marketing practice of selected agricultural products (Household sector), July 2023-2024, IOR**

<b>Household sector</b>										
Marketing practice	Vegetables	Fruits	Flowers	Cattle	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Poultry <sup>1</sup> meat	Eggs	Honey
Sold directly to consumers	67.1	66.8	85.1	36.0	30.9	33.3	60.7	80.2	72.0	85.8
Retailers	23.0	16.9	12.7	52.7	54.2	56.5	36.7	18.4	25.7	7.2
Wholesalers	3.2	3.6	0.8	6.3	9.2	7.4	2.6	1.3	2.3	4.0
National Wholesale Market	-	0.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exported	0.2	0.4	-	5.0	5.7	2.8	-	0.1	-	1.3
Use as feed	5.3	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Use in agro-processing	1.2	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes poultry-broilers, poultry-local, Duck, Turkey and other poultry

**Table 42b: Percentage distribution of farmers by marketing practice of selected agricultural products (Non-Household), July 2023-2024, IOR**

Non-Household sector										
Marketing practice	Vegetables	Fruits	Flowers	Cattle	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Poultry <sup>1</sup> meat	Eggs	Honey
Sold directly to consumers	56.2	40.0	88.0	-	-	-	50.0	62.5	42.5	100.0
Retailers	-	6.7	5.3	100.0	-	100.0	37.5	37.5	57.5	-
Wholesalers	28.8	30.0	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National Wholesale Market	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exported	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Use as feed	15.0	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Use in agro-processing	-	13.3	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes poultry-broilers and poultry-layers